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2002 Economic Census

Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services

Geographic Area Series



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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

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Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services

SCOPE

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector (sector 56) comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

Many of the "kinds of business" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

Exclusions. The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve administrative and support and waste management and remediation service establishments within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These "nonemployers," typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in Nonemployer Statistics. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

Definitions. Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There are nine reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Subject Series:

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.
- Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization). This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code Statistics. This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

Other reports. Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics, Comparative Statistics, Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS, Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at www.census.gov/econ2002maps. Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

- 1. The United States as a whole.
- 2. States and the District of Columbia.
- 3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas.
 - a. Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas). Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - b. Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas). Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - c. Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions). If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as Metropolitan Divisions.
 - d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.

4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.

5. Economic places.

- a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
- b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
- c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
- d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 56173, Landscaping Services, are included. This NAICS industry was out of scope in 1997.

These tables for 2002 include administrative support and waste management and remediation service establishments that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the administrative and support and waste management and remediation services sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or scb@census.gov.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

- D Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
- Not available or not comparable Ν
- S Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
- Χ Not applicable
- Ζ Less than half the unit shown
- 0 to 19 employees a
- 20 to 99 employees b
- 100 to 249 employees C
- 250 to 499 employees e
- f 500 to 999 employees
- 1,000 to 2,499 employees g
- 2,500 to 4,999 employees h
- 5,000 to 9,999 employees i.
- 10,000 to 24,999 employees
- k 25,000 to 49,999 employees
- ı 50,000 to 99,999 employees
- 100,000 employees or more m
- r Revised
- Represents zero (page image/print only)
- (CC) Consolidated city
- Independent city (IC)
- CDP Census designated place

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

data. See	introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise suppo	rt establishmer	its in the 2002 Econ	omic Census comp	pared to the 1997 i	conomic Census		
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments	Receipts	Annual payroll	First-quarter payroll	Paid employees for pay period including March 12	Percent of From admini- strative	
-		(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(number)	records1	Estimated ²
	SOUTH DAKOTA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	893	489 700	198 452	47 544	9 920	15.1	8.6
561	Administrative and support services	790	418 263	178 446	43 023	9 179	14.1	8.1
5611	Office administrative services	54	51 914	15 706	3 473	359	15.7	1.9
56111 561110	Office administrative services	54 54	51 914 51 914	15 706 15 706	3 473 3 473	359 359	15.7 15.7	1.9 1.9
5612	Facilities support services	6	1 074	303	74	5	.7	_
56121 561210	Facilities support services	6	1 074 1 074	303 303	74 74	5 5	.7 .7	=
5613	Employment services	44	33 594	23 196	5 264	1 351	6.9	.2
56131 561310 56132 561320 56133 561330	Employment placement agencies Employment placement agencies Temporary help services Temporary help services Professional employer organizations Professional employer organizations	8 8 30 30 6 6	2 529 2 529 27 061 27 061 4 004 4 004	1 447 1 447 19 325 19 325 2 424 2 424	243 243 4 479 4 479 542 542	92 92 1 161 1 161 98 98	8.1 8.1 5.1 5.1 18.4 18.4	.4 .4 - 1.1 1.1
5614	Business support services	100	169 437	81 633	20 495	3 196	3.6	.5
56141 561410 56142 561421 561421 561422 56143 561431 561439 56144 561440 56145	Document preparation services Document preparation services Telephone call centers Telephone answering services Telemarketing bureaus Business service centers Private mail centers Other business service centers (including copy shops) Collection agencies Collection agencies Credit bureaus	13 13 24 6 18 13 6 7 28 28	1 541 1 541 87 780 D 0 6 4 24 2 071 4 353 51 235 51 235	734 734 43 474 D D 1 339 404 935 31 752 31 752 D	196 196 11 894 D D 317 90 227 7 118 7 118	24 24 1 783 e e g 77 25 52 1 093 1 093 b	26.1 26.1 .6 D 5.8 - 8.5 5.3 5.3	5.3 5.3 .4 D D .7 - 1.1 .3 D
561450 5614501 56149 561491 561492 561499	Credit bureaus Consumer credit reporting agencies Other business support services Repossession services Court reporting and stenotype services All other business support services	18 5 6 7	D D D 1 202 590 D	D D D 172 198 D	D D D 28 46 D	b c 4 9 c	D D D 91.2 74.2 D	.3 .3 D D D 3.2 D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	65	39 197	14 719	4 222	971	2.6	54.9
56151 561510 56152 561520 56159 561591 561599 5615992	Travel agencies Travel agencies Tour operators Tour operators Other travel arrangement and reservation services Convention and visitors bureaus All other travel arrangement and reservation services Automobile clubs	34 34 12 12 19 3 16	11 392 11 392 2 083 2 083 25 722 D D	6 056 6 056 644 644 8 019 D D	1 826 1 826 141 141 2 255 D D	268 268 33 33 670 c f b	7.8 7.8 6.4 6.4 – D D	45.5 45.5 4.2 4.2 63.2 D D
5616	Investigation and security services	44	16 549	8 040	1 973	510	11.6	14.2
56161 561611 561612 561613 56162 561621 561622	Investigation, guard, and armored car services Investigation services Security guards and patrol services Armored car services Security systems services Security systems services (except locksmiths) Locksmiths	29 11 14 4 15 8 7	10 065 D 5 126 D 6 484 4 841 1 643	5 610 D 3 450 D 2 430 1 849 581	1 328 D 781 D 645 442 203	415 b 292 b 95 60 35	4.8 D 1.9 D 22.2 .9 84.7	18.3 D 27.6 D 7.9 10.1 1.5
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	402	76 282	27 094	5 658	2 112	37.2	7.4
56171 561710 56172 561720 56173 561730 56174 561740 56179 561790 5617901 5617909	Exterminating and pest control services Exterminating and pest control services Janitorial services Janitorial services Landscaping services Landscaping services Carpet and upholstery cleaning services Other services to buildings and dwellings Other services to buildings and dwellings Ventilation duct, chimney, and gutter cleaning Cleaning building exteriors (except sandblasting) All other services to building and dwellings	5 5 157 157 177 177 44 44 19 19 7 1	1 195 28 850 28 850 36 441 36 441 6 873 2 923 2 923 608 D D	390 390 13 174 13 174 10 204 10 204 2 388 2 388 938 938 938 183 D D	68 88 3 203 3 203 1 644 1 644 539 539 204 204 39 D	14 1 394 1 394 464 464 187 53 53 53 13 a b	62.8 62.8 36.4 35.0 35.0 44.4 45.1 96.5 D	12.6 12.6 7.9 7.9 6.2 13.7 13.7 .8 .8 3.5 D
5619	Other support services	75	30 216	7 755	1 864	675	36.1	7.7
56191 561910 56192 561920 56199 561990 5619902 5619903	Packaging and labeling services Packaging and labeling services Convention and trade show organizers Convention and trade show organizers All other support services All other support services Water softening and conditioning services Economic or industrial planning or development organization	1 1 1 1 73 73 16	D D D D D 11 179 6 172	D D D D D 3 419	D D D D D 736	a a a f f 112 54	D D D D 14.6	D D D D D - 9.8
5619909	All other miscellaneous support services	l 29	l D	l D	l D	l fl	DI	l D

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SOUTH DAKOTA—Con.							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services —Con.							
562	Waste management and remediation services	103	71 437	20 006	4 521	741	21.6	11.8
5621	Waste collection	67	37 297	8 990	2 091	402	21.4	16.5
56211 562111 562119	Waste collection	67 66 1	37 297 D D	8 990 D D	2 091 D D	402 e a	21.4 D D	16.5 D D
5622	Waste treatment and disposal	10	D	D	D	С	D	D
56221 562211 562212 562219	Waste treatment and disposal . Hazardous waste treatment and disposal . Solid waste landfill . Other nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	10 1 8 1	D D D	D D D	D D D	c b c a	D D D	D D D D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services	26	D	D	D	С	D	D
56291 562910 5629101	Remediation services Remediation services (except asbestos abatement and Remediation services (except asbestos abatement and	6 6	9 829 9 829	4 750 4 750	920 920	132 132	1.5 1.5	12.8 12.8
5629102 56292 562920 56299 562991 5629911 5629912 562998	lead paint removal) Asbestos abatement and lead paint removal Materials recovery facilities Materials recovery facilities All other waste management services Septic tank and related services Cesspool and septic tank cleaning services Portable toilet rental All other miscellaneous waste management services	1 5 4 4 16 14 8 6 2	D D D D 2 019 1 171 848 D	D D D D 573 365 208 D	D D D D 137 85 52 D	a c a b 29 16 13 a	D D D 36.9 8.4 76.4 D	D D D D 18.1 24.1 9.9 D

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

NAIGO						Paid		
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD COMBINED							
56	STATISTICAL AREA Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	170	D	D	D	h	D	D
561 5611	Administrative and support services Office administrative services	155	D 41 442	10 170	D 2 567	h 344	D 22.5	D .5
56111	Office administrative services	14	41 442	10 170	2 567	344	22.5	.5
561110 5613	Office administrative services Employment services	14	41 442 D	10 170 D	2 567 D	344 f	22.5 D	.5 D
56132	Temporary help services	11	D	D	D	f	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	11	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services	14	D	D	D	е	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services	11	D	D	D	е	D	D
56161 561612 56162	Investigation, guard, and armored car services Security guards and patrol services Security systems services	7 5 4	D D D	D D D	D D D	e e a	D D D	D D D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	83	D	D	D	f	D	D
56171 561710	Exterminating and pest control services	6 6	2 951 2 951	1 138 1 138	254 254	37 37	8.3 8.3	.4 .4
56172 561720	Janitorial services Janitorial services	32 32	12 945 12 945	7 066 7 066	1 677 1 677	554 554	35.2 35.2	.4 7.9 7.9 .6 .6
56173 561730	Landscaping services	37 37	13 646 13 646	3 255 3 255	562 562	281 281	29.4 29.4	.6 .6
5619	Other support services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199 561990	All other support services	10 10	4 757 4 757	1 312 1 312	317 317	48 48	17.0 17.0	_ _
562	Waste management and remediation services	15	D	D	D	С	D	D
5621	Waste collection	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services	8	D	D	D	С	D	D
	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD Metropolitan Statistical Area							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	161	137 101	54 709	13 214	3 029	17.0	6.0
561	Administrative and support services	149	D	D	D	h	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	14	41 442	10 170	2 567	344	22.5	.5
56111 561110	Office administrative services	14 14	41 442 41 442	10 170 10 170	2 567 2 567	344 344	22.5 22.5	.5 .5
5613	Employment services	12	D	D	D	f	D	D
56132 561320	Temporary help services Temporary help services	11 11	D D	D D	D D	f f	D D	D D
5614	Business support services	12	D	D	D	е	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services	11	D	D	D	е	D	D
56161 561612	Investigation, guard, and armored car services	7 5	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
56162	Security systems services	80	D D	D D	D D	a f	D D	D
5617 56171	Exterminating and pest control services	6	2 951	1 138	254	37	8.3	D .4
561710 56172	Exterminating and pest control services Janitorial services	6 30	2 951 D	1 138 D	254 D	37 f	8.3 D	
561720 56173	Janitorial services	30 37	D 13 646	D 3 255	D 562	f 281	D 29.4	.4 D D .6
561730 5619	Landscaping services	37 11	13 646 D	3 255 D	562 D	281 b	29.4 D	.6 D
56199	Other support services	10	4 757	1 312	317	48	17.0	- -
561990	All other support services	10	4 757	1 312	317	48	17.0	_
562 5621	Waste management and remediation services	12	D D	D D	D D	c b	D D	D D
56211	Waste collection	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Remediation and other waste management services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Tremediation and other waste management services							
5629	, and the second							
5629 56	Vermillion, SD Micropolitan Statistical Area Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	9	D	D	D	с	D	D

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

	introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support		5 III IIIO 2002 20011	omio census cem			Percent of	receints—
NAICS						Paid employees for		
code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ABERDEEN, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA	()	(+1,515)	(+1,000)	(+1,000)	(**************************************		
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	66	79 116	40 201	8 912	1 759	5.9	20.5
561	Administrative and support services	62	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services	8	D	D	D	g	D	D
56142 56144	Telephone call centers	2 4	D D	D D	D D	C f	D D	D D
561440	Collection agencies	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
56159 561599	Other travel arrangement and reservation services All other travel arrangement and reservation services	5 4	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	28	3 065	952	199	124	64.4	4.1
	BROOKINGS, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
=0.4	remediation services	33	14 324	6 158	1 854	428	11.0	20.8
561	Administrative and support services	30	D	D 4 040	D 410	e	D	D
5614	Business support services	5	3 973	1 240	412	112	1.8	.1
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	5	3 674	2 880	994	194	-	77.4
56151 561510	Travel agencies	3 3	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
302	HURON, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA		D					5
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	23	5 258	1 493	349	123	30.9	23.2
561	Administrative and support services	23	5 258	1 493	349	123	30.9	23.2
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
	MITCHELL, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	29	7 833	2 764	585	141	26.0	16.3
561	Administrative and support services	26	. ddd	D D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	14	3 522	1 108	246	61	16.9	12.8
56173	Landscaping services	5	2 064	556	69	20	9.7	.6
561730	Landscaping services	5	2 064	556	69	20	9.7	.6
	PIERRE, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	34	5 263	1 824	441	130	41.6	14.6
561	Administrative and support services	29	4 244	1 602	371	114	31.8	16.6
	RAPID CITY, SD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and					4 ===		
FC1	remediation services	160 151	69 682	31 534 26 656	6 993	1 758	27.9	3.3
561 5614	Administrative and support services Business support services	22	52 184 7 088	10 115	5 973 2 246	438	25.0 52.0	3.8 3.6
5615	Travel agencies	19	6 443 D	2 100	501	101	7.1 D	1.3
56151 561510	Travel agencies	10 10	D	D D	D D	b b	Б	D D
5616	Investigation and security services	12	4 479	1 753	466	135	11.7	10.9
56161 56162	Investigation, guard, and armored car services	7 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	77	21 836	7 165	1 525	590	30.8	4.3
56172	Janitorial services	30	8 866	3 497	812	376	23.0	.7
561720 56173	Janitorial services	30 32	8 866 9 920	3 497 2 645	812 468	376 136	23.0 32.8	.7 1.8
561730 56174	Landscaping services	32 10	9 920 2 291	2 645 773	468 193	136 59	32.8 34.9	1.8 30.4
561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	10	2 291	773	193	59	34.9	30.4
5619	Other support services	11	D	D	D	С	D	D
56199 561990	All other support services	10 10	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
562	Waste management and remediation services	9	17 498	4 878	1 020	152	36.8	1.8
5621	Waste collection	5	8 369	1 814	387	71	18.0	.5
56211	Waste collection	5	8 369	1 814	387	71	18.0	.5
5629	Remediation and other waste management services	3	D	D	D	b	р	D

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas: 2002—Con.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

- data. Occ	introductory text for an explanation of the freatment of enterprise suppo	Tt establishiner	13 111 1116 2002 2001	The Census comp	pared to the 1997 I	_conomic densus _j		
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments	Receipts	Annual payroll	First-quarter payroll	Paid employees for pay period including March 12	From admini- strative	f receipts—
	SIOUX FALLS, SD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA	(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$ ¹ ,000)	(number)	records ¹	Estimated ²
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	265	200 134	82 534	20 591	3 629	10.7	3.6
561	Administrative and support services	240	176 949	76 249	19 090	3 418	10.7	4.0
5611	Office administrative services	19	10 459	3 599	930	85	3.7	9.2
56111 561110	Office administrative services Office administrative services	19	10 459 10 459	3 599 3 599	930	85 85	3.7	9.2 9.2
5613	Employment services	23	22 654	16 061	3 518	904	4.4	-
56132 561320	Temporary help services	16 16	18 399 18 399	13 449 13 449	2 971 2 971	771 771	.7 .7	
5614	Business support services	32	89 037	34 389	9 703	972	1.6	_
56142 561422 56143 56144 561440 56149	Telephone call centers Telemarketing bureaus Business service centers Collection agencies Collection agencies Other business support services	6 6 8 8 8	D D D D	D D D D	D D D D	f f b b	D D D D D D	D D D D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	9	3 009	1 778	465	79	6.5	29.6
5616	Investigation and security services	17	10 340	5 532	1 322	301	10.2	13.6
56161	Investigation, guard, and armored car services	11	10 340 D	D 3 332	D 1 322	е	10.2 D	D 13.0
56162	Security systems services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	122	29 050	11 767	2 481	788	29.9	10.5
56172 561720 56173 561730 56174 561740	Janitorial services Janitorial services Landscaping services Landscaping services Carpet and upholstery cleaning services Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	42 42 61 61 8 8	10 784 10 784 14 850 14 850 D	6 178 6 178 4 306 4 306 D D	1 516 1 516 685 685 D	553 553 170 170 b	33.1 33.1 28.9 28.9 D D	12.7 12.7 10.9 10.9 D
5619	Other support services	17	D	D	D	е	D	D
56199 561990 5619909	All other support services	16 16 9	D D D	D D D	D D D	e e e	D D D	D D D
562	Waste management and remediation services	25	23 185	6 285	1 501	211	10.2	_
5621	Waste collection	20	D	D	D	С	D	D
56211	Waste collection	20	D	D	D	С	D	D
	SPEARFISH, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	24	3 855	1 232	302	76	43.3	33.2
561	Administrative and support services	20	1 588	618	145	53	41.4	1.4
	WATERTOWN, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	47	21 833	5 501	1 273	323	10.1	6.2
561	Administrative and support services	41	20 270	5 173	1 200	300	10.7	2.9
5614	Business support services	6	13 754	2 860	700	149	.4	_
56149	Other business support services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	23	3 393	1 114	222	80	36.8	7.5
56173 561730	Landscaping services	9 9	1 989 1 989	688 688	122 122	34 34	3.8 3.8	8.4 8.4
	YANKTON, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	33	6 541	2 636	607	186	47.5	6.9
561	Administrative and support services	31	D	D	D	С	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	14	2 837	1 359	281	110	62.8	5.7

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

²Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Econ	omic Census]							
						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
-	BEADLE							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	23	5 258	1 493	349	123	30.9	23.2
561	Administrative and support services	23	5 258	1 493	349	123	30.9	23.2
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BENNETT							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BON HOMME							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BROOKINGS							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	33	14 324	6 158	1 854	428	11.0	20.8
561	Administrative and support services	30	D	D	D	е	D	D
5614	Business support services	5	3 973	1 240	412	112	1.8	.1
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	5	3 674	2 880	994	194	_	77.4
56151	Travel agencies	3	В	D	D	С	D	D
561510 5617	Travel agencies	3 14	D D	D D	D D	c b	D D	D D
562	Waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BROWN							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
=0.4	remediation services	64	D	D	D	g	D	D
561 5614	Administrative and support services Business support services	60	D D	D D	D D	9 g	D D	D D
56142	Telephone call centers	2	D	D	D	g c	D	D
56144 561440	Collection agencies	4 4	D D	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	8	D	D	D	е	D	D
56159 561599	Other travel arrangement and reservation services	5 4	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
	BRULE							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	6	2 020	476	104	24	43.1	-
56	BUTTE Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	2 612	729	159	37	_	_
	CAMPBELL							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CHARLES MIX							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	6	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CLARK							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	CLAY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	9	D	D	D	С	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
	CODINGTON							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and		_	_	_		_	_
561	remediation services	44 40	D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
5614	Business support services	6	13 754	2 860	700	149	.4	-
56149	Other business support services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	23	3 393	1 114	222	80	36.8	7.5
56173 561730	Landscaping services	9 9	1 989 1 989	688 688	122 122	34 34	3.8 3.8	8.4 8.4

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Econ	iomic Census]					Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From administrative records1	Estimated ²
56	CORSON Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56	CUSTER Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	7	2 769	557	114	17	7.3	79.7
56	DAVISON Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	27	D	D	D	с	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	25	D	D	_ D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	14	3 522	1 108	246	61	16.9	12.8
56173 561730	Landscaping services	5 5	2 064 2 064	556 556	69 69	20 20	9.7 9.7	.6 .6
56	DAY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	7	D	D	D	а	D	D
	DEUEL							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
	EDMUNDS							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
56	FALL RIVER Administrative and support and waste management and							
561	remediation services Administrative and support services.	7 6	2 480 D	713 D	331	94 b	57.4	38.0 D
	FAULK							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	GRANT							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	12	3 320	1 784	498	159	29.4	2.9
561	Administrative and support services	11	D	D	D	С	D	D
5614	Business support services	3	D	D	D	С	D	D
	GREGORY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HAAKON							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
56	HAMLIN Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HAND							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	5	871	217	63	38	87.1	_
56	HANSON Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HUGHES							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	31	5 069	1 769	431	126	42.3	13.9
561	Administrative and support services	28	D	D	D	С	D	D
56	HUTCHINSON Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
			5			. а		

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Econ	nomic Census]							
						Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	HYDE							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	JACKSON							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	JERAULD							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
56	KINGSBURY Administrative and support and waste management and							
00	remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	LAKE							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	20	3 348	1 415	293	65	16.5	2.7
561	Administrative and support services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
	LAWRENCE							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	24	3 855	1 232	302	76	43.3	33.2
561	Administrative and support services	20	1 588	618	145	53	41.4	1.4
	LINCOLN							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	31	D	D	D	С	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	26	D	D	D	С	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173 561730	Landscaping services	9	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	LYMAN							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	MCCOOK							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
56	MCPHERSON Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	MARSHALL							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	528	227	71	12	26.3	.8
56	MEADE Administrative and support and waste management and							
30	remediation services	19	6 688	1 796	425	114	12.6	2.1
561	Administrative and support services	18	D	D	D	С	D	D
5617 56172	Services to buildings and dwellings	15	D D	D D	D D	c b	D D	D D
561720 56173 561730	Janitorial services Landscaping services Landscaping services	9 4 4	D 2 374 2 374	D 559 559	D 144 144	b 22 22	D -	D 4.7 4.7
	MELLETTE							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	MINER							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D

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	onic Census _j					Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MINNEHAHA							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	227	184 485	76 009	19 237	3 364	9.3	3.6
561	Administrative and support services	209	163 408	70 205	17 836	3 177	9.4	4.1
5613	Employment services	20	D	D	D	f	D	D
56132	Temporary help services	15	D	Б	D	f	D	D
561320 5614	Temporary help services	15 30	D D	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
56142	Telephone call centers	6	D	D	D	; f	D	D
561422 56143	Telemarketing bureaus Business service centers	6 7	D D	D D	D D	f b	D D	D D D
56144 561440	Collection agencies	8	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
56149	Other business support services	4	Ď	Б	Ď	c	Б	Ď
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	9	3 009	1 778	465	79	6.5	29.6
5616	Investigation and security services	16	D	D	D	е	D	D
56161 56162	Investigation, guard, and armored car services	10 6	D D	D D	D D	e b	D D	D D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	103	23 868	10 041	2 184	704	29.3	11.4
56172 561720	Janitorial services	36 36	9 374 9 374	5 527 5 527	1 358 1 358	495 495	29.6 29.6	14.6 14.6
56173 561730	Landscaping services	51 51	11 968 11 968	3 507 3 507 3 507	604 604	158 158	28.3 28.3	10.9 10.9
5619	Landscaping services	14	D D	3 507 D	004 D	e	20.3 D	10.9 D
56199	All other support services	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990 5619909	All other support services	13 8	D D	D D	D D	e c	D D	D D
562	Waste management and remediation services	18	21 077	5 804	1 401	187	9.2	-
5621	Waste collection	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
	MOODY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
	PENNINGTON		-	-		-	_	
56	Administrative and support and waste management and		00.004	00.700	0.500	4 044	20.0	0.4
561	remediation services	141 133	62 994	29 738 D	6 568	1 644	29.6 D	3.4 D
5614	Administrative and support services Business support services	22	7 088	10 115	2 246	g 438	52.0	3.6
5615 56151	Travel arrangement and reservation services	18	D D	D D	D D	c b	D D	D D
561510	Travel agencies	9	Б	Ď	D	b	Б	D
5616	Investigation and security services	12	4 479	1 753	466	135	11.7	10.9
56161 56162	Investigation, guard, and armored car services	7 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	62	D	D	D	e	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	21	₽	₽	D	е	₽	D
561720 56173	Janitorial services Landscaping services	21 28	D 7 546	D 2 086	D 324	e 114	D 43.1	D .9
561730 56174	Landscaping services	28 8	7 546 D	2 086 D	324 D	114 b	43.1 D	.9 .9 D
561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619 56199	Other support services	9 8	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
561990	All other support services	8	Б	Ď	D	c	Б	D
562	Waste management and remediation services	8	D	D	D	С	D	D
5621	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	PERKINS							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	а	D	D
	POTTER							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	2	D	D	D	a l	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1337 ECOI			I	ı	1	I	1	
						Paid	Percent o	f receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments	Receipts	Annual payroll	First-quarter payroll	employees for pay period including March 12	From admini- strative	
		(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(number)	records ¹	Estimated ²
	ROBERTS							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	SHANNON							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	SPINK							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	STANLEY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	194	55	10	4	24.2	34.0
	SULLY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	TODD							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	TRIPP							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	TURNER							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	UNION							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	17	D	D	D	С	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	7	30 809	6 314	1 634	109	11.9	_
56111 561110	Office administrative services Office administrative services	7 7	30 809 30 809	6 314 6 314	1 634 1 634	109 109	11.9 11.9	_ _
562	Waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	WALWORTH							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	10	2 997	1 457	349	102	38.1	_
561	Administrative and support services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
	YANKTON							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	33	6 541	2 636	607	186	47.5	6.9
561	Administrative and support services	31	D	D	D	С	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	14	2 837	1 359	281	110	62.8	5.7

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 2002

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

						Paid Paid	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	ABERDEEN							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	53	76 527	38 896	8 549	1 578	5.5	21.1
61	Administrative and support services	50	75 096	38 463	8 450	1 552	5.7	20.2
614	Business support services	7	D	D	D	f	D	D
6144 61440	Collection agencies	4 4	D D	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	7	D	D	D	е	D	D
6159 61599	Other travel arrangement and reservation services All other travel arrangement and reservation services	5 4	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
617	Services to buildings and dwellings	21	D	D	D	С	D	D
	BELLE FOURCHE							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BOX ELDER							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and		_	_	_		_	_
	remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
_	BOX ELDER (PART - PENNINGTON COUNTY)							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BRANDON							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	816	331	76	17	47.7	_
	BROOKINGS							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	21	10 001	4 980	1 587	361	6.6	29.8
61 614	Administrative and support services	21 5	10 001 3 973	4 980 1 240	1 587 412	361 112	6.6 1.8	29.8
							1.0	
615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	5	3 674	2 880	994	194	-	77.4
8151 81510	Travel agencies	3	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
	CANTON							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	DELL RAPIDS							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HOT SPRINGS							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	HURON							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	20	3 907	1 207	297	108	22.3	31.2
61	Administrative and support services	20	3 907	1 207	297	108	22.3	31.2
617	Services to buildings and dwellings	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
	LEAD							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
	MADISON							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and							_
61	remediation services Administrative and support services	15 14	2 882 D	1 251	265	52 b	13.7 D	. 3 D
J.	MILBANK	"	5		ט	5	5	D
6	Administrative and support and waste management and							
61	remediation services	12	3 320	1 784	498	159	29.4	2.9
61	Administrative and support services	11	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D

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1997 Econ	omic Census]							
NAICS	Geographic area and kind of business					Paid employees for pay period	Percent of	receipts-
code	decigraphic area and white of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	MITCHELL							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	24	6 296	2 382	511	121	30.6	7.1
561	Administrative and support services	23	D	D	D	С	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173 561730	Landscaping services	3 3	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	MOBRIDGE							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
	PIERRE							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and	06	4 676	1 606	410	100	20.1	15.0
561	remediation services Administrative and support services	26 24	4 676	1 686 D	418 D	122 c	39.1 D	15.0 D
	RAPID CITY							_
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	108	51 271	25 726	5 670	1 310	29.3	2.5
561	Administrative and support services	103	37 539	21 588	4 809	1 191	26.8	2.6
5614	Business support services	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151 561510	Travel agencies	8 8	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5616	Investigation and security services	12	4 479	1 753	466	135	11.7	10.9
56161 56162	Investigation, guard, and armored car services	7 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	45	10 769	3 554	687	228	35.3	1.5
56172 561720	Janitorial services Janitorial services	17 17	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
56173 561730	Landscaping services	20 20	5 827 5 827	1 732 1 732	260 260	99 99	26.6 26.6	1.0 1.0
56174 561740	Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	5 5	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
5619	Other support services	6	D	D	D	С	D	D
56199 561990	All other support services	5 5	D D	D D	D D	c c	D D	D D
562	Waste management and remediation services	5	13 732	4 138	861	119	35.9	2.3
5629	Remediation and other waste management services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
	REDFIELD							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services		n	n	D	a	n	n
	SIOUX FALLS					"		J
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
561	remediation services	196 188	178 606	75 810	19 211 D	3 336 h	7.7 D	3.7 D
5611	Office administrative services	17	10 167	3 476	898	79	3.8	9.5
56111	Office administrative services	17	10 167	3 476	898	79	3.8	9.5
561110	Office administrative services	17	10 167	3 476	898	79	3.8	9.5
5613 56132	Employment services	21	20 297 18 399	14 482 13 449	3 183 2 971	844 771	1.2	_
561320	Temporary help services	16	18 399	13 449	2 971	771	.7	=
5614	Business support services	31	88 749	34 379	9 700	971	1.6	-
56142 561422	Telephone call centers	6 6	D D	D D	D D	f f	D D	D D
56143 56144	Business service centers Collection agencies	7 8	D D	D D	D D	b	D D	D D
561440 56149	Collection agencies	8 4	D D	D D	D D	b c	D D	D D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation and security services	15	D	D	D	е	D	D
			1	1		I	1	

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1997 Econ	omic Census]							
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab-		Annual	First-quarter	Paid employees for pay period including	Percent of From admini-	receipts-
		lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	March 12 (number)	strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SIOUX FALLS—Con.							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
561	remediation services—Con. Administrative and support services—Con.	00	10.010	0.070	4 007	050	04.4	40.0
5617 56172	Services to buildings and dwellings	86 33	19 240 D	8 670 D	1 897 D	656 e	31.4 D	13.9 D
561720 56173	Janitorial services Landscaping services	33 40	D 8 931	D 2 708	D 495	e 140	D 27.8	D 14.1
561730	Landscaping services	40	8 931	2 708	495	140	27.8	14.1
5619 56199	Other support services	10 9	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
561990	All other support services	9	D	D	D	e	Ď	D
562	Waste management and remediation services	8	D D	D D	D D	c	D D	D D
5621 56211	Waste collection	6	D	D	D	b b	D	D
	SIOUX FALLS (PART - LINCOLN COUNTY)							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
561	remediation services Administrative and support services	6	4 552 4 552	2 629 2 629	589 589	83 83	2.2 2.2	2.0 2.0
301			4 332	2 029	309	65	2.2	2.0
56	SIOUX FALLS (PART - MINNEHAHA COUNTY) Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	190	174 054	73 181	18 622	3 253	7.9	3.8
561 5613	Administrative and support services	182 20	D D	D D	D D	h f	D D	D D
56132	Temporary help services	15	D	D	D	f	D	D
561320 5614	Temporary help services	15 30	D D	D D	D D	f	D D	D D
56142	Telephone call centers	6	D	D	D	f	D	
561422 56143	Telemarketing bureaus Business service centers	6 7	D D	D D	D D	f b	D D	D D D D
56144 561440	Collection agencies	8 8	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	
56149	Other business support services	4	D	D	D	С	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616 56161	Investigation and security services	15 9	D D	D D	D D	e c	D D	D D
56162	Security systems services	6	Б	Ď	Ď	Б	Б	Ď
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	85	D	D	D	f	D	D
56172 561720	Janitorial services	33 33	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
56173 561730	Landscaping services	39 39	D D	D D	D D	C C	D D	D D
5619	Other support services	10	D	D	D	е	D	D
56199 561990	All other support services	9	D D	D D	D D	e e	D D	D D
562	Waste management and remediation services	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
	SISSETON							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	SPEARFISH							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	14	D	D	D	ь	D	D
	STURGIS	14				5	ا	
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	5	D	D	D	а	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617 56173	Services to buildings and dwellings	4	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
561730	Landscaping services		Б	Ď	D	a a	D	D
	VERMILLION							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	5	D	D	D	С	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D

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1997 Ecor	nomic Census]							·
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business					Paid employees for pay period	From	receipts-
code	V .	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	WATERTOWN							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	35	19 926	5 093	1 193	294	4.8	5.9
561	Administrative and support services	32	D	D	D	e	D	D
5614	Business support services	6	13 754	2 860	700	149	.4	_
56149	Other business support services	3	D	D	D	b .	D	D
5617 56173	Services to buildings and dwellings	18	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
561730	Landscaping services	8	Ď	Ď	Ď	р	Ď	Ď
	WINNER							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	YANKTON							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	26	4 561	1 745	414	125	55.5	6.6
561	Administrative and support services	26	4 561	1 745	414	125	55.5	6.6
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF BEADLE COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	1 351	286	52	15	55.6	_
	BALANCE OF BENNETT COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF BON HOMME COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF BROOKINGS COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and	40	4 000	4 470	007		04.0	
562	remediation services	12	4 323	1 178	267 D	67 b	21.2 D	_ D
002	BALANCE OF BROWN COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	11	D	D	D	С	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	10	D	D	D	С	D	D
	BALANCE OF BRULE COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	6	2 020	476	104	24	43.1	-
	BALANCE OF BUTTE COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF CAMPBELL COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF CHARLES MIX COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF CLARK COUNTY						-	
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF CLAY COUNTY	•				a		
56	Administrative and support and waste management and				_		_	_
	BALANCE OF CODINGTON COUNTY	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
56	BALANCE OF CORSON COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	2	р	D	D	a	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Econ	omic Census]							•
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments	Receipts	Annual payroll	First-quarter payroll	Paid employees for pay period including March 12	Percent of From admini- strative	receipts-
	BALANCE OF CUSTER COUNTY	(number)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(\$1,000)	(number)	records ¹	Estimated
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	7	2 769	557	114	17	7.3	79.7
	BALANCE OF DAVISON COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	
56	BALANCE OF DAY COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	7	D	D	D	а	D	
	BALANCE OF DEUEL COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	ı
i6	BALANCE OF DOUGLAS COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	6	D	D	D	b	D	ı
56	BALANCE OF EDMUNDS COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	
	BALANCE OF FALL RIVER COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	ı
56	BALANCE OF FAULK COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	ı
	BALANCE OF GREGORY COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	I
6	BALANCE OF HAAKON COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	1
	BALANCE OF HAMLIN COUNTY	_		J		a		
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	ı
	BALANCE OF HAND COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	5	871	217	63	38	87.1	
i6	BALANCE OF HANSON COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	ı
e	BALANCE OF HUGHES COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	5	393	83	13	4	80.4	
	BALANCE OF HUTCHINSON COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	ı
	BALANCE OF HYDE COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	ı
	BALANCE OF JACKSON COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	1
	BALANCE OF JERAULD COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	1
	BALANCE OF KINGSBURY COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	I
•	BALANCE OF LAKE COUNTY							
6	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	5	466	164	28	13	33.9	17.

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 Econ	omic Census]							
						Paid employees for	Percent of	receipts-
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	pay period including March 12 (number)	From admini- strative records ¹	Estimated ²
56	BALANCE OF LAWRENCE COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF LINCOLN COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	23	D	D	D	С	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	19	D	D	D	С	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173 561730	Landscaping services	7 7	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
56	BALANCE OF LYMAN COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
56	BALANCE OF MCCOOK COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF MCPHERSON COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	ь	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56	BALANCE OF MARSHALL COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	528	227	71	12	26.3	.8
	BALANCE OF MEADE COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	14	D	D	D	ь	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172 561720	Janitorial services Janitorial services	7 7	D D	D D	D D	b b	D D	D D
56	BALANCE OF MELLETTE COUNTY Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF MINER COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF MINNEHAHA COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	31	D	D	D	ь	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings and dwellings	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
56173 561730	Landscaping services	12 12	D D	D D	D D	a a	D D	D D
	BALANCE OF MOODY COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF PENNINGTON COUNTY		_	_	_		_	
56	Administrative and support and waste management and		_	_	_		_	_
FC1	remediation services	32	D	D	D	е	D	D
561 5617	Administrative and support services	29 16	D D	D	D D	e e	D D	D D
56172	Janitorial services	4	D	D	D	С	D	D
561720 56173 561730	Janitorial services Landscaping services Landscaping services	4 7 7	D D D	D D D	D D D	c a a	D D D	D D D
562	Waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF PERKINS COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF POTTER COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

[Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas, see Appendix D. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. Table 2 of the United States Geographic Area Series report presents data on enterprise support establishments that are included in the 2002 data. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

						Paid employees for	Percent of	f receipts —
NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Estab-		Annual	First-quarter	pay period	From admini-	
		lishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	payroll (\$1,000)	including March 12 (number)	strative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF SHANNON COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and		_		_		_	
	remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF SPINK COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1	D	D	D	а	D	D
	Tomodulus Sci Voca					u u		
	BALANCE OF STANLEY COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	194	55	10	4	24.2	34.0
	BALANCE OF SULLY COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	а	D	D
	DALANOS OS TODO COUNTY							
	BALANCE OF TODD COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	3	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF TURNER COUNTY							
FC								
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF UNION COUNTY							
56								
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	19	D	D	D	е	D	D
561	Administrative and support services	17	D	D	D	С	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	7	30 809	6 314	1 634	109	11.9	-
56111 561110	Office administrative services	7 7	30 809 30 809	6 314 6 314	1 634 1 634	109 109	11.9 11.9	_
562	Waste management and remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation and other waste management services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF WALWORTH COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	4	D	D	D	а	D	D
	BALANCE OF YANKTON COUNTY							
56	Administrative and support and waste management and							
	remediation services	7	1 980	891	193	61	29.1	7.6
561	Administrative and support services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Appendix A. Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consist of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of

unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

RECEIPTS

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002 whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishment's share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Appendix B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

56 ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT AND WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

561 ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Industries in the Administrative and Support Services subsector group establishments engaged in activities that support the day-to-day operations of other organizations. The processes employed in this sector (e.g., general management, personnel administration, clerical activities, cleaning activities) are often integral parts of the activities of establishments found in all sectors of the economy. The establishments classified in this subsector have specialized in one or more of these activities and can, therefore, provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular process that they are engaged in and the particular services they provide.

Many of the activities performed in this subsector are ongoing routine support functions that all businesses and organizations must do and that they have traditionally done for themselves. Recent trends, however, are to contract or purchase such services from businesses that specialize in such activities and can, therefore, provide the services more efficiently.

The industries in this subsector cannot be viewed as strictly "support." The Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services industry group, which includes travel agents, tour operators, and providers of other travel arrangement services, such as hotel and restaurant reservations and arranging the purchase of tickets, serves many types of clients, including individual consumers. This group was placed in this subsector because the services are often of the "support" nature (e.g., travel arrangement) and businesses and other organizations are increasingly the ones purchasing such services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

5611 OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics for others on a contract or fee basis. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

56111 OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics for others on a contract or fee basis. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

561110 OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics for others on a contract or fee basis. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

5612 FACILITIES SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing; reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities but are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

56121 FACILITIES SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing; reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities but are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

561210 FACILITIES SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing; reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities but are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

5613 EMPLOYMENT SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 56131, Employment Placement Agencies, 56132, Temporary Help Services, and 56133, Professional Employer Organizations.

56131 EMPLOYMENT PLACEMENT AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

561310 EMPLOYMENT PLACEMENT AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

56132 TEMPORARY HELP SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

561320 TEMPORARY HELP SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

56133 PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYER ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations. Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

561330 PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYER ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations. Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

5614 BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in performing activities that are ongoing routine business support functions that businesses and organizations traditionally do for themselves.

56141 DOCUMENT PREPARATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

561410 DOCUMENT PREPARATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

56142 TELEPHONE CALL CENTERS

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as promoting clients' products or services by telephone; taking orders for clients by telephone; and soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. Telemarketing establishments never own the product or provide the service that they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

561421 TELEPHONE ANSWERING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

561422 TELEMARKETING BUREAUS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as: (1) promoting clients' products or services by telephone, (2) taking orders for clients by telephone, and (3) soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. These establishments never own the product or provide the services they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

56143 BUSINESS SERVICE CENTERS

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services (except direct mail advertising); (2) establishments, generally known as copy centers or shops, primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blue-printing, and other document copying services without also providing printing services (i.e., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services); and (3) establishments that provide a range of office support services (except printing services), such as mailing services, document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

561431 PRIVATE MAIL CENTERS

This industry comprises: (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing (except direct mail advertising) services or (2) establishments engaged in providing these mailing services along with one or more other office support services, such as facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

561439 OTHER BUSINESS SERVICE CENTERS (INCLUDING COPY SHOPS)

This industry comprises: (1) establishments generally known as copy centers or shops primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services, without also providing printing services (e.g., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services) and (2) establishments (except private mail centers) engaged in providing a range of office support services (except printing services), such as document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

56144 COLLECTION AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

561440 COLLECTION AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

56145 CREDIT BUREAUS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

561450 CREDIT BUREAUS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

5614501 CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTING AGENCIES

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on individuals, such as credit and employment histories, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those persons.

5614502 MERCANTILE REPORTING AGENCIES

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on business firms, such as credit histories, and providing the information to financial institutions and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those businesses.

56149 OTHER BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering or telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; and credit reporting services).

561491 REPOSSESSION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets (e.g., automobiles, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, appliances) for the creditor as a result of delinquent debts.

561492 COURT REPORTING AND STENOTYPE SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing verbatim reporting and stenotype recording of live legal proceedings and transcribing subsequent recorded materials.

561499 ALL OTHER BUSINESS SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering and telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; credit reporting services; repossession services; and court reporting and stenotype recording services).

5615 TRAVEL ARRANGEMENT AND RESERVATION SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 56151 Travel Agencies, 56152 Tour Operators, and 56159 Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services.

56151 TRAVEL AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

561510 TRAVEL AGENCIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

56152 TOUR OPERATORS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

561520 TOUR OPERATORS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

56159 OTHER TRAVEL ARRANGEMENT AND RESERVATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies and tour operators) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

561591 CONVENTION AND VISITORS BUREAUS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in marketing and promoting communities and facilities to businesses and leisure travelers through a range of activities, such as assisting organizations in locating meeting and convention sites; providing travel information on area attractions, lodging accommodations, restaurants; providing maps; and organizing group tours of local historical, recreational, and cultural attractions.

561599 ALL OTHER TRAVEL ARRANGEMENT AND RESERVATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors bureaus) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

5615992 AUTOMOBILE CLUBS

Establishments primarily engaged in providing membership travel services. Services offered include maps, roadside service for disabled cars, travel route guides, and guides to hotels or recreational activities.

5616 INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY SERVICES

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries: 56161 Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services and 56162 Security Systems Services.

56161 INVESTIGATION, GUARD, AND ARMORED CAR SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) investigation and detective services; (2) guard and patrol services; and (3) picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items with personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

561611 INVESTIGATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing investigation and detective services.

561612 SECURITY GUARDS AND PATROL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing guard and patrol services, such as bodyguard, guard dog, and parking security services.

561613 ARMORED CAR SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items. These establishments maintain personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

56162 SECURITY SYSTEMS SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) selling security systems, such as burglar and fire alarms and locking devices, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

561621 SECURITY SYSTEMS SERVICES (EXCEPT LOCKSMITHS)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling security alarm systems, such as burglar and fire alarms, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

561622 LOCKSMITHS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults, along with installation, repair, rebuilding, or adjusting services or (2) installing, repairing, rebuilding, and adjusting mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults.

5617 SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS

This industry group includes establishments classified in the following industries 56171, Exterminating and Pest Control Services, 56172, Janitorial Services, 56173, Landscaping Services, 56174, Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services, and 56179, Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings.

56171 EXTERMINATING AND PEST CONTROL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

561710 EXTERMINATING AND PEST CONTROL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

56172 JANITORIAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

561720 JANITORIAL SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

56173 LANDSCAPING SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing landscape care and maintenance services and/or installing trees, shrubs, plants, lawns, or gardens and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing these services along with the design of landscape plans and/or the construction (i.e., installation) of walkways, retaining walls, decks, fences, ponds, and similar structures.

561730 LANDSCAPING SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing landscape care and maintenance services and/or installing trees, shrubs, plants, lawns, or gardens and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing these services along with the design of landscape plans and/or the construction (i.e., installation) of walkways, retaining walls, decks, fences, ponds, and similar structures.

56174 CARPET AND UPHOLSTERY CLEANING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

561740 CARPET AND UPHOLSTERY CLEANING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

56179 OTHER SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

561790 OTHER SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND DWELLINGS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

5617901 VENTILATION DUCT, CHIMNEY, AND GUTTER CLEANING

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning furnaces, ducts, chimneys, and gutters.

5617902 SWIMMING POOL CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE

Establishments primarily engaged in providing swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services.

5617905 CLEANING BUILDING EXTERIORS (EXCEPT SANDBLASTING)

Establishments primarily engaged in building exterior cleaning services (except sandblasting and window cleaning).

5617909 ALL OTHER SERVICES TO BUILDING AND DWELLINGS

Establishments primarily engaged in providing other services to buildings and dwellings such as drain cleaning, bulb and fuse replacement in buildings, snowplowing driveways and parking lots, and power sweeping or washing driveways and parking lots.

5619 OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services; facilities support services; employment services; business support services; travel arrangement and reservation services; security and investigation services; and services to buildings and dwellings).

56191 PACKAGING AND LABELING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

561910 PACKAGING AND LABELING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

56192 CONVENTION AND TRADE SHOW ORGANIZERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

561920 CONVENTION AND TRADE SHOW ORGANIZERS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

56199 ALL OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

561990 ALL OTHER SUPPORT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

5619901 TRADING STAMP SERVICES

Establishment primarily engaged in selling trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants.

5619902 WATER SOFTENING AND CONDITIONING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in water softening or conditioning using methods such as chemical treatment or filtration.

5619903 ECONOMIC OR INDUSTRIAL PLANNING OR DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATIONS

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on economic or industrial planning or development issues.

5619909 ALL OTHER MISCELLANEOUS SUPPORT SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services to businesses (except employment services, administrative support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizers).

562 WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES

Industries in the Waste Management and Remediation Services subsector group comprise establishments engaged in the collection, treatment, and disposal of waste materials. This includes establishments engaged in local hauling of waste materials; operating materials recovery facilities (i.e., those that sort recyclable materials from the trash stream); providing remediation services (i.e., those that provide for the cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water); and providing septic pumping and other miscellaneous waste management services. There are three industry groups within the subsector that separate these activities into waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and remediation and other waste management.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities that are classified in Industry 22132, Sewage Treatment Facilities, and establishments primarily engaged in long-distance hauling of waste materials that are classified in Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance. Also, there are some activities that appear to be related to waste management, but that are not included in this subsector. For example, establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management consulting services are classified in Industry 54162, Environmental Consulting Services.

5621 WASTE COLLECTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

56211 WASTE COLLECTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

562111 SOLID WASTE COLLECTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following (1) collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous solid waste (i.e., garbage) within a local area; (2) operating nonhazardous solid waste transfer stations; and (3) collecting and/or hauling mixed recyclable materials within a local area.

562112 HAZARDOUS WASTE COLLECTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste within a local area and/or operating hazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

562119 OTHER WASTE COLLECTION

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling waste (except nonhazardous solid waste and hazardous waste) within a local area. Establishments engaged in brush or rubble removal services are included in this industry.

5622 WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

56221 WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

562211 HAZARDOUS WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in: (1) operating treatment and/or disposal facilities for hazardous waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of hazardous waste materials within a local area and operating treatment or disposal facilities for hazardous waste.

562212 SOLID WASTE LANDFILL

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste.

562213 SOLID WASTE COMBUSTORS AND INCINERATORS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste. These establishments may produce byproducts, such as electricity and steam.

562219 OTHER NONHAZARDOUS WASTE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems, or sewage treatment facilities). Compost dumps are included in this industry.

5629 REMEDIATION AND OTHER WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICES

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in remediation and other waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and waste management consulting services).

56291 REMEDIATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

562910 REMEDIATION SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

5629101 REMEDIATION SERVICES (EXCEPT ASBESTOS ABATEMENT AND LEAD PAINT REMOVAL)

Establishments primarily engaged in the remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; mine reclamation including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring of land, and revegetation.

5629102 ASBESTOS ABATEMENT AND LEAD PAINT REMOVAL

Establishments primarily engaged in asbestos abatement or lead paint removal.

56292 MATERIALS RECOVERY FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

562920 MATERIALS RECOVERY FACILITIES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

56299 ALL OTHER WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, and waste management consulting services).

562991 SEPTIC TANK AND RELATED SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) pumping (i.e., cleaning) septic tanks and cesspools and/or (2) renting and/or servicing portable toilets.

5629911 CESSPOOL AND SEPTIC TANK CLEANING SERVICES

Establishments primarily engaged in pumping septic tanks and cesspools and/or sewer rodding services.

5629912 PORTABLE TOILET RENTAL

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing portable toilets. Included here are establishments servicing portable toilets.

562998 ALL OTHER MISCELLANEOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, septic tank pumping and related services, and waste management consulting services).

Appendix C. Methodology

SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

- 1. Establishments sent a report form:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
- 2. Establishments not sent a report form:
 - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
 - b. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

- 1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
- 2. Establishments without a report form:
 - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar, as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for "Percent of receipts from administrative records." This includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The "Percent of receipts estimated" includes receipts information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

SOUTH DAKOTA

Box Elder is in Meade and Pennington Counties; it annexed into Meade County in May 1997. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Meade County.

Sioux Falls is in Lincoln and Minnehaha Counties.

Sisseton is now tabulated separately due to a population increase. This change deletes territory from the Balance of Roberts County.

Balance of Meade County lost territory due to the annexation of Box Elder into the county.

Balance of Roberts County no longer includes Sisseton, which is tabulated separately due to a population increase.

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Appendix E. Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SIOUX CITY-VERMILLION, IA-NE-SD COMBINED STATISTICAL AREA

Sioux City, IA-NE-SD Metropolitan Statistical Area

Woodbury County, IA

Dakota County, NE

Dixon County, NE

Union County, SD

Vermillion, SD Micropolitan Statistical Area

Clay County, SD

ABERDEEN, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Brown County, SD

Edmunds County, SD

BROOKINGS, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Brookings County, SD

HURON, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Beadle County, SD

MITCHELL, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Davison County, SD

Hanson County, SD

PIERRE, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Hughes County, SD

Stanley County, SD

RAPID CITY, SD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Meade County, SD

Pennington County, SD

SIOUX FALLS, SD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Lincoln County, SD

McCook County, SD

Minnehaha County, SD

Turner County, SD

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SPEARFISH, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Lawrence County, SD

WATERTOWN, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Codington County, SD Hamlin County, SD

YANKTON, SD MICROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

Yankton County, SD