

Appendix table 5-2

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Support for academic R&D, by sector: 1972–2001

Year	All sources	Federal Government	State/local government	Industry	Academic institutions	All other sources
Millions of current dollars						
1972	2,630	1,795	270	74	305	187
1973	2,884	1,985	295	84	318	202
1974	3,023	2,032	307	96	370	218
1975	3,409	2,288	332	113	417	259
1976	3,729	2,512	364	123	446	285
1977	4,067	2,726	374	139	514	314
1978	4,625	3,059	414	170	623	359
1979	5,366	3,598	472	193	735	368
1980	6,063	4,098	491	236	835	403
1981	6,847	4,571	546	291	1,004	435
1982	7,324	4,768	616	337	1,111	491
1983	7,882	4,989	626	389	1,302	576
1984	8,620	5,431	690	475	1,411	613
1985	9,687	6,064	752	560	1,617	694
1986	10,928	6,712	915	700	1,869	732
1987	12,153	7,343	1,023	790	2,168	828
1988	13,463	8,193	1,106	872	2,356	935
1989	14,977	8,991	1,224	994	2,698	1,071
1990	16,286	9,638	1,324	1,127	3,006	1,191
1991	17,585	10,234	1,474	1,204	3,367	1,307
1992	18,818	11,093	1,491	1,279	3,547	1,409
1993	19,951	11,957	1,559	1,360	3,589	1,486
1994	21,023	12,646	1,554	1,422	3,827	1,574
1995	22,165	13,328	1,689	1,489	4,047	1,613
1996	23,040	13,836	1,811	1,605	4,170	1,618
1997	24,363	14,309	1,909	1,737	4,697	1,711
1998	25,848	15,145	1,944	1,888	5,002	1,869
1999	27,505	16,071	2,019	2,028	5,395	1,992
2000	30,042	17,508	2,196	2,152	5,933	2,253
2001	32,723	19,191	2,315	2,234	6,553	2,430
Millions of constant 1996 dollars						
1972	8,399	5,731	861	238	973	596
1973	8,817	6,070	901	257	973	617
1974	8,626	5,800	876	274	1,055	622
1975	8,815	5,917	858	292	1,079	669
1976	9,007	6,067	879	297	1,076	688
1977	9,137	6,125	840	312	1,155	705
1978	9,724	6,431	871	357	1,309	755
1979	10,436	6,998	918	376	1,430	715
1980	10,828	7,319	877	421	1,492	719
1981	11,148	7,443	889	475	1,634	708
1982	11,144	7,255	938	513	1,690	747
1983	11,488	7,272	912	566	1,897	840
1984	12,118	7,634	971	668	1,983	862
1985	13,182	8,252	1,023	762	2,200	944
1986	14,520	8,918	1,216	930	2,483	973
1987	15,715	9,496	1,323	1,022	2,804	1,070
1988	16,858	10,259	1,385	1,092	2,950	1,171
1989	18,059	10,841	1,475	1,198	3,253	1,291
1990	18,926	11,200	1,539	1,310	3,493	1,384
1991	19,671	11,448	1,648	1,347	3,766	1,462
1992	20,512	12,091	1,625	1,394	3,867	1,535
1993	21,240	12,729	1,659	1,448	3,821	1,582
1994	21,908	13,179	1,619	1,482	3,988	1,640
1995	22,608	13,594	1,723	1,519	4,128	1,645
1996	23,040	13,836	1,811	1,605	4,170	1,618
1997	23,897	14,036	1,872	1,703	4,607	1,679
1998	25,000	14,648	1,880	1,826	4,838	1,808
1999	26,235	15,329	1,926	1,934	5,146	1,900
2000	28,114	16,385	2,055	2,014	5,552	2,108
2001	29,892	17,530	2,115	2,040	5,986	2,220

Appendix table 5-2

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Support for academic R&D, by sector: 1972–2001

Year	All sources	Federal Government	State/local government	Industry	Academic institutions	All other sources
Percent distribution						
1972	100.0	68.2	10.2	2.8	11.6	7.1
1973	100.0	68.8	10.2	2.9	11.0	7.0
1974	100.0	67.2	10.2	3.2	12.2	7.2
1975	100.0	67.1	9.7	3.3	12.2	7.6
1976	100.0	67.4	9.8	3.3	11.9	7.6
1977	100.0	67.0	9.2	3.4	12.6	7.7
1978	100.0	66.1	9.0	3.7	13.5	7.8
1979	100.0	67.1	8.8	3.6	13.7	6.9
1980	100.0	67.6	8.1	3.9	13.8	6.6
1981	100.0	66.8	8.0	4.3	14.7	6.4
1982	100.0	65.1	8.4	4.6	15.2	6.7
1983	100.0	63.3	7.9	4.9	16.5	7.3
1984	100.0	63.0	8.0	5.5	16.4	7.1
1985	100.0	62.6	7.8	5.8	16.7	7.2
1986	100.0	61.4	8.4	6.4	17.1	6.7
1987	100.0	60.4	8.4	6.5	17.8	6.8
1988	100.0	60.9	8.2	6.5	17.5	6.9
1989	100.0	60.0	8.2	6.6	18.0	7.1
1990	100.0	59.2	8.1	6.9	18.5	7.3
1991	100.0	58.2	8.4	6.8	19.1	7.4
1992	100.0	58.9	7.9	6.8	18.9	7.5
1993	100.0	59.9	7.8	6.8	18.0	7.4
1994	100.0	60.2	7.4	6.8	18.2	7.5
1995	100.0	60.1	7.6	6.7	18.3	7.3
1996	100.0	60.1	7.9	7.0	18.1	7.0
1997	100.0	58.7	7.8	7.1	19.3	7.0
1998	100.0	58.6	7.5	7.3	19.4	7.2
1999	100.0	58.4	7.3	7.4	19.6	7.2
2000	100.0	58.3	7.3	7.2	19.7	7.5
2001	100.0	58.6	7.1	6.8	20.0	7.4

NOTE: See appendix table 4-1 for gross domestic product implicit price deflators used to convert current dollars to constant 1996 dollars.

SOURCES: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics (NSF/SRS), *Academic Research and Development Expenditures: Fiscal Year 2001*, NSF 03-316 (Arlington, VA, 2003); and NSF/SRS, WebCASPAR database system, <http://caspar.nsf.gov>.