

Appendix table 4-45

**Proportion of industry R&D expenditures financed by foreign sources, by selected country/region: 1981–2003**

(Percent)

Year	Canada	France	Germany <sup>a</sup>	Italy	United Kingdom	Japan	Russian Federation	European Union-15
1981.....	7.4	7.1	1.2	4.3	8.7	0.1	NA	4.6
1982.....	10.7	4.8	1.3	4.7	NA	0.1	NA	NA
1983.....	16.6	4.6	1.4	4.3	6.8	0.1	NA	3.7
1984.....	17.1	6.5	1.5	6.2	NA	0.1	NA	NA
1985.....	14.3	6.9	1.4	6.1	11.1	0.1	NA	5.0
1986.....	13.6	8.0	1.4	7.3	12.2	0.1	NA	5.5
1987.....	16.8	8.7	1.5	6.9	12.0	0.1	NA	5.5
1988.....	18.0	9.2	2.1	6.6	12.0	0.1	NA	5.8
1989.....	17.1	10.9	2.7	6.5	13.4	0.1	NA	6.8
1990.....	17.9	11.1	2.7	7.3	15.5	0.1	NA	7.4
1991.....	18.5	11.4	2.6	9.6	16.0	0.1	NA	7.5
1992.....	17.8	12.0	2.5	6.3	14.9	0.1	NA	7.4
1993.....	17.7	11.3	1.9	6.9	15.4	0.1	NA	7.6
1994.....	19.4	11.2	2.0	9.5	16.0	0.1	1.9	8.2
1995.....	19.5	11.1	2.2	8.2	19.1	0.1	5.1	8.8
1996.....	20.8	11.4	2.3	9.6	21.7	0.1	6.1	9.2
1997.....	20.0	10.6	2.8	9.0	18.8	0.4	8.5	9.1
1998.....	25.8	9.4	2.7	8.1	22.1	0.4	11.1	9.2
1999.....	25.4	8.8	2.1	8.1	22.7	0.5	19.8	9.0
2000.....	29.1	9.0	2.1	8.2	21.5	0.6	13.6	8.8
2001.....	21.0	8.7	2.4	6.6	24.4	0.5	9.2	9.4
2002.....	21.0	10.2	2.4	6.8	27.2	0.5	8.4	10.2
2003.....	21.0	NA	2.4	7.1	NA	NA	10.0	NA

NA = not available

<sup>a</sup>1981–90 data for West Germany.SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Main Science and Technology Indicators* (2004).