| Academic characteristic | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{K}-12 \\ \text { teaching }{ }^{\text {a }} \end{gathered}$ | Nonteaching occupation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Business/ management | Engineering/ architecture | Computer science | Medical professionals | Editors/ writers/ reporters/ performers | Human/ <br> protective services or legal support | Research/ science/ technical | Administrative/ clerical | Mechanics/ laborers | Service industries | Military |
| All students.......................................... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| High school achievement levels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Academic curriculum intensity ${ }^{\text {b,c }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low .......................................... | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Middle ....................................... | 64.7 | 53.0 | 53.8 | 33.8 | 48.7 | 48.9 | 59.5 | 56.5 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 74.5 | 54.3 | 47.5 |
| High .......................................... | 30.8 | 45.0 | 44.3 | 66.2 | 50.1 | 49.3 | 38.9 | 40.2 | 49.3 | 43.5 | 23.1 | 45.7 | 52.5 |
| Achievement test scores at 12th grade ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low .......................................... | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 0.0 |
| Middle | 59.4 | 51.3 | 56.9 | 27.6 | 40.3 | 49.6 | 56.5 | 55.5 | 36.2 | 40.9 | 66.3 | 61.8 | 23.1 |
| High ......................................... | 38.5 | 46.8 | 40.9 | 72.4 | 58.0 | 49.7 | 42.9 | 41.9 | 63.2 | 57.3 | 31.5 | 33.8 | 76.9 |
| SAT/ACT composite scores ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Did not take/missing ..................... | 28.3 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 20.4 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 31.9 | 24.2 | 16.9 | 33.2 | 25.8 | 16.1 | 56.5 |
| Low .......................................... | 8.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 7.7 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 1.6 |
| Middle ....................................... | 45.8 | 45.7 | 49.4 | 31.7 | 41.4 | 50.4 | 43.0 | 46.0 | 36.1 | 38.6 | 52.3 | 57.3 | 18.1 |
| High ....................................... | 17.4 | 26.8 | 24.3 | 47.3 | 29.4 | 26.2 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 46.2 | 25.8 | 15.6 | 21.5 | 23.8 |
| Postsecondary selectivity ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First postsecondary institution enrolled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonselective ................................ | 77.8 | 70.4 | 71.8 | 47.4 | 77.4 | 71.6 | 59.7 | 77.6 | 54.1 | 70.6 | 84.0 | 77.3 | 36.5 |
| Selective . | 22.2 | 29.5 | 28.2 | 52.6 | 22.6 | 28.4 | 40.3 | 22.1 | 45.9 | 29.4 | 16.0 | 22.7 | 63.5 |
| Bachelor's degree institution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nonselective ................................ | 77.3 | 65.9 | 68.6 | 42.0 | 70.5 | 69.5 | 57.8 | 73.6 | 47.6 | 62.7 | 67.3 | 77.9 | 29.4 |
| Selective ..................................... | 22.7 | 34.1 | 31.4 | 58.0 | 29.5 | 30.5 | 42.2 | 26.4 | 52.4 | 37.3 | 32.7 | 22.1 | 70.6 |

## ACT = American College Test; SAT = Scholastic Aptitude Test

aAbout $11 \%$ reported current or most recent occupation was teaching grades K-12.
${ }^{\circ}$ Composite index constructed based on following high school curriculum components: highest level of mathematics, total mathematics credits, total Advanced Placement courses, total English credits, total foreign language credits, total science credits, total core
 Education, Office of Educational Research and Improvement (1999).

Low level includes bottom $20 \%$ of all students with valid data, middle level includes middle $60 \%$, and high level includes top $20 \%$.
Institutional selectivity has five values: highly selective, selective, non selective, open door, and not ratable. Variable based on selectivity developed by Cooperative Institutional Research Project at University of California-Los Angeles for its annual survey (since 1966) of entering freshmen. Highly selective and selective institutions combined into selective group; nonselective, open door, and not-ratable institutions combined into nonselective group. See C. Adelman, Principal Indicators of Student Academic Histories in Postsecondary Education, 1972-2000, U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences (2004) for more information.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988, NELS:88/2000, fourth follow-up, Postsecondary Education Transcript Study (PETS), 2000.

