Appendix table 6-23
U.S. receipts and payments of royalties and fees associated with manufacturing know-how and computer software of unaffiliated companies: 1998–2005
(Millions of dollars)

	Receipts				Payments				Balance			
Year	Total	Manufacturing know-how	Computer software	Other	Total	Manufacturing know-how	Computer software	Other	Total	Manufacturing know-how	Computer software	Other
1998	9,314	3,499	3,195	2,620	2,688	1,319	498	871	6,626	2,180	2,697	1,749
1999	10,395	3,900	3,702	2,793	2,733	1,568	517	648	7,662	2,332	3,185	2,145
2000	12,754	4,662	4,787	3,305	3,932	1,692	540	1,700	8,822	2,970	4,247	1,605
2001	11,532	4,174	4,532	2,826	3,297	1,720	452	1,125	8,235	2,454	4,080	1,701
2002	11,561	4,039	4,408	3,114	4,151	2,050	487	1,614	7,410	1,989	3,921	1,500
2003	12,303	4,617	4,105	3,581	3,642	2,358	676	608	8,661	2,259	3,429	2,973
2004	13,438	5,660	4,561	3,217	5,265	2,778	690	1,797	8,173	2,882	3,871	1,420
2005	15,304	6,633	5,470	3,201	4,141	2,747	667	727	11,163	3,886	4,803	2,474

NOTES: Affiliate is business enterprise located in one country directly or indirectly owned or controlled by entity in another country. Controlling interest must be  $\geq 10\%$  of its voting stock or equivalent. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: Bureau of Economic Analysis, Survey of Current Business 84(10):25-76 (2006).

Science and Engineering Indicators 2008