Appendix table 6-22 U.S. receipts and payments of royalties and fees associated with affiliated and unaffiliated foreign companies: 1986–2005 (Millions of U.S. dollars)

		Receipts			Payments			Balance		
Year	All	Affiliated	Unaffiliated	All	Affiliated	Unaffiliated	All	Affiliated	Unaffiliated	
1986	8,113	6,174	1,939	1,401	917	484	6,712	5,257	1,455	
1987	9,914	7,629	2,285	1,844	1,296	547	8,070	6,333	1,738	
1988	11,802	9,156	2,646	2,585	1,410	1,175	9,217	7,746	1,471	
1989	13,064	10,207	2,857	2,602	1,778	824	10,462	8,429	2,033	
1990	16,634	13,251	3,384	3,135	2,206	929	13,499	11,045	2,455	
1991	18,107	14,395	3,712	4,076	2,996	1,080	14,031	11,399	2,632	
1992	19,715	15,718	3,997	5,074	3,381	1,694	14,641	12,337	2,303	
1993	20,323	15,707	4,616	4,765	3,364	1,401	15,558	12,343	3,215	
1994	26,712	20,275	6,437	5,852	3,934	1,919	20,860	16,341	4,518	
1995	30,289	22,859	7,430	6,919	5,257	1,663	23,370	17,602	5,767	
1996	32,470	24,556	7,914	7,837	5,406	2,431	24,633	19,150	5,483	
1997	33,639	24,876	8,763	9,614	7,202	2,412	24,025	17,674	6,351	
1998	35,626	26,313	9,314	11,235	8,547	2,688	24,391	17,766	6,626	
1999	39,670	29,275	10,395	13,107	10,374	2,733	26,563	18,901	7,662	
2000	43,233	30,479	12,754	16,468	12,536	3,932	26,765	17,943	8,822	
2001	40,696	29,164	11,532	16,538	13,241	3,297	24,158	15,923	8,235	
2002	44,219	32,658	11,561	19,235	15,084	4,151	24,984	17,574	7,410	
2003	48,277	35,924	12,303	20,049	16,407	3,642	28,228	19,517	8,661	
2004	52,512	39,074	13,438	23,211	17,946	5,265	29,301	21,128	8,173	
2005	57,410	42,106	15,304	24,501	20,360	4,141	32,909	21,746	11,163	

NOTES: Affiliate is business enterprise located in one country directly or indirectly owned or controlled by entity in another country. Controlling interest must be ≥10% of its voting stock or equivalent. Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. International Services: Cross-Border Trade 1986–2005, and Sales Through Affiliates, 1986–2004, table 4, http://www.bea.gov/international/intlserv. htm, accessed 28 June 2007.

Science and Engineering Indicators 2008