

Appendix table 4-40

Academic R&D financed by industry, by selected OECD countries: 1981–2006

(Percent)

Year	Canada	France	Germany	Japan	South Korea	Spain	UK	U.S.	All OECD	China	Russia
1981.....	4.1	1.3	1.8	1.0	NA	NA	2.8	4.4	2.9	NA	NA
1982.....	3.3	1.3	3.5	1.1	NA	NA	NA	4.8	3.2	NA	NA
1983.....	3.9	1.3	5.2	1.2	NA	NA	3.1	5.2	3.5	NA	NA
1984.....	3.9	1.5	5.3	1.5	NA	1.2	NA	5.7	3.9	NA	NA
1985.....	4.3	1.9	5.4	1.6	NA	1.1	5.2	6.1	4.2	NA	NA
1986.....	4.1	2.0	5.8	1.7	NA	1.5	5.7	6.5	4.5	NA	NA
1987.....	5.0	3.6	6.4	1.8	NA	2.7	5.7	6.5	4.8	NA	NA
1988.....	5.1	4.0	6.8	2.2	NA	8.1	7.3	6.6	5.4	NA	NA
1989.....	4.9	4.6	7.1	2.2	NA	9.2	7.7	6.8	5.7	NA	NA
1990.....	5.0	4.9	7.9	2.3	NA	8.9	7.6	6.9	5.8	NA	NA
1991.....	7.0	4.2	7.0	2.4	NA	10.0	7.8	6.8	6.0	NA	NA
1992.....	8.3	3.7	7.6	2.5	NA	7.4	7.8	6.8	6.1	NA	NA
1993.....	8.6	3.3	8.4	2.4	NA	5.9	7.6	6.8	6.1	NA	NA
1994.....	8.1	3.2	8.3	2.3	NA	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.0	NA	27.0
1995.....	8.1	3.3	8.2	2.4	22.4	8.3	6.3	6.8	6.2	NA	27.5
1996.....	9.1	3.2	9.2	2.4	50.5	7.5	6.7	7.1	6.9	NA	23.7
1997.....	9.8	3.1	9.7	2.4	14.9	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.4	NA	22.8
1998.....	9.4	3.4	10.5	2.3	13.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.4	NA	24.7
1999.....	9.1	3.4	11.3	2.3	10.8	7.7	7.3	7.4	6.5	NA	23.8
2000.....	9.6	2.7	11.6	2.5	15.9	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.6	32.4	27.3
2001.....	9.4	3.1	12.2	2.3	14.3	8.7	6.2	6.5	6.4	NA	26.5
2002.....	8.6	2.9	11.8	2.8	13.9	7.6	5.8	5.8	6.2	NA	27.2
2003.....	8.3	2.7	12.6	2.9	13.6	6.4	5.6	5.3	6.0	35.9	27.9
2004.....	8.2	2.7	13.2	2.8	15.9	7.5	5.1	5.1	6.2	37.1	32.6
2005.....	8.3	NA	NA	NA	15.2	NA	NA	5.2	NA	36.7	29.3
2006.....	8.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.3	NA	NA	NA

NA = not available

OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; UK = United Kingdom

SOURCES: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, National Patterns of R&D Resources (annual series); and OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators (2006).