

## **Bio-fuels in Thailand**



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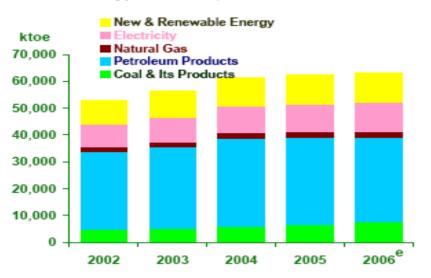
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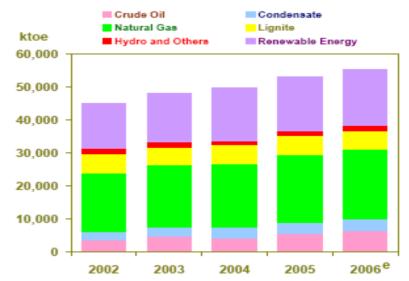
## **Thailand's Energy Situation**



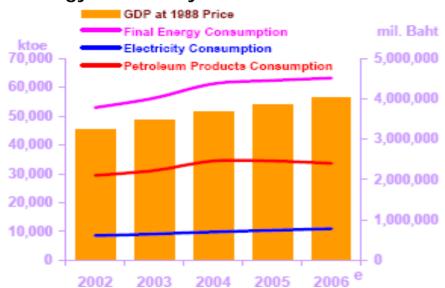
#### Final Energy Consumption



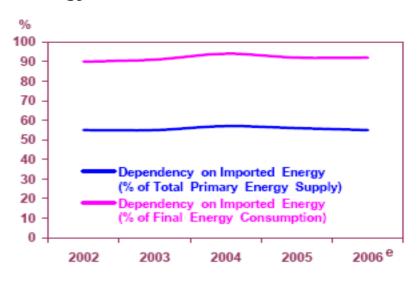
#### Domestic Production



#### Energy & Economy

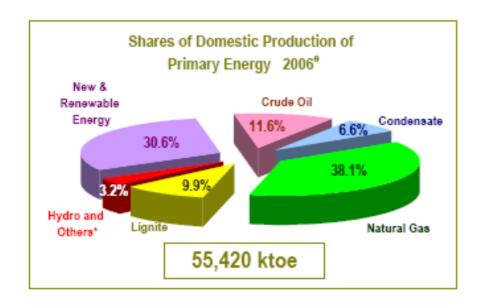


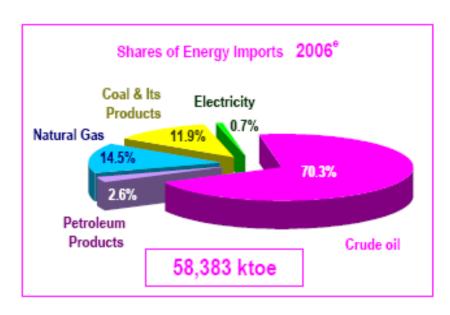
### 4 Energy Indicators

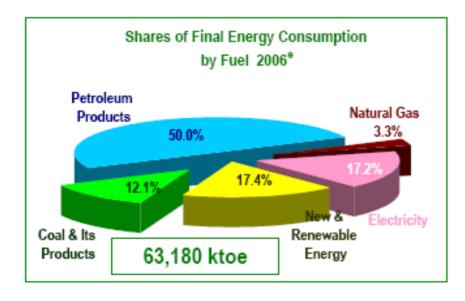


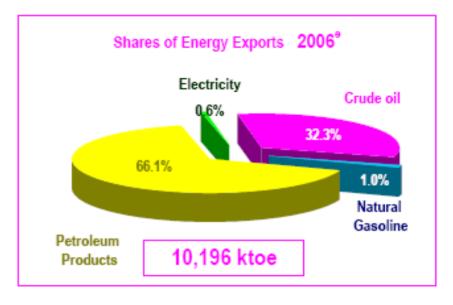
## **Thailand's Energy Situation 2006**











## **Thailand's Energy Strategies**



### **Strategies for Energy Efficiency**

Reduce Energy Elasticity from 1.4:1 to 1:1 by 2007

### **Strategies for Renewable Energy Development**

Increase share of RE from 0.5% to 8% of total final energy by 2011

### **Strategies for Energy Security**

Ensure sufficient and reliable energy supply for at least 30 yrs

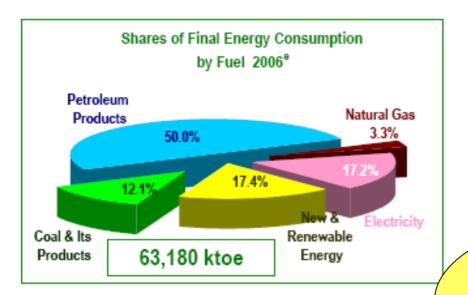
### Strategies for Thailand as a Regional Energy Center

Develop Strategic Energy Land Bridge and Energy Hub

Cabinet Resolution on September 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2003

## **Strategies for Energy Efficiency**





Transportation
Private → Public





STRATEGIES
for
ENERGY EFFICIENCY
Energy Elasticity 1.4 → 1.0





Motivate appropriate energy use









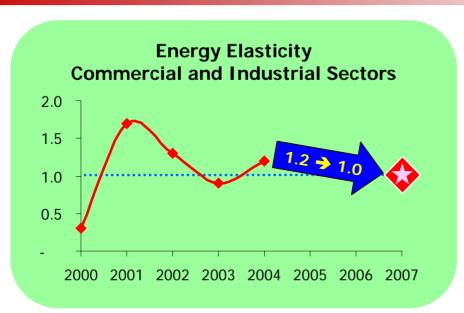


Commercial/
Industrial
Energy Elasticity
1.2 → 1.0



## **Energy Efficiency** (Industrial & Commercial Sector)





TARGET
Reduce Energy Elasticity
from 1.2:1 to 1:1 by 2007



#### Strategies:

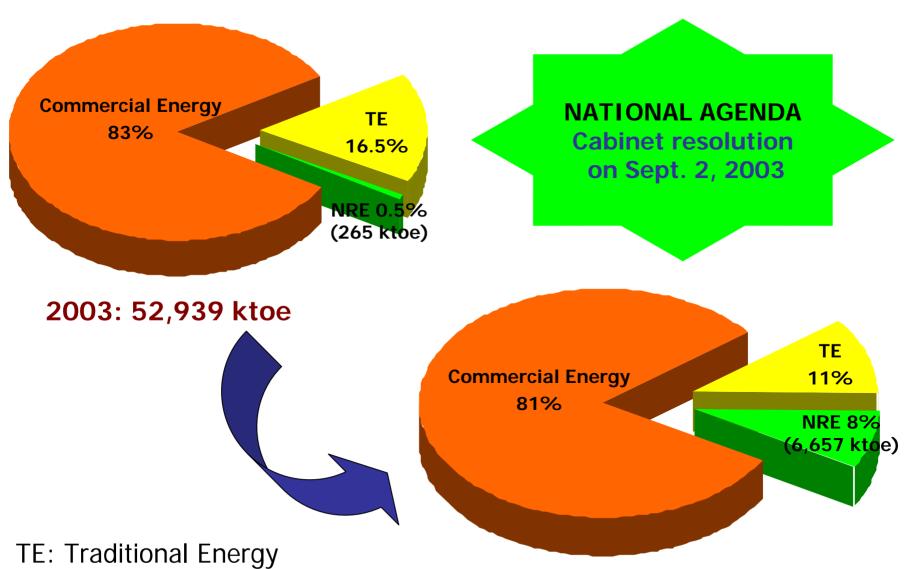
- Restructuring Industrial Sector
  High Energy Intensive → Low Energy Intensive
- \* Promoting Energy Management in Commercial and Industrial Sector
- Encouraging Supports from Financial Institutions
- Sharing Know-how & Technology

#### **Tools:**

- 1. Tax Incentives
- 2. Investment Privileges
- 3. Soft Loans
- 4. Revolving Fund
- 5. Energy Efficiency Regulations
- 6. Technical Support

### **Strategies for Renewable Energy Development**



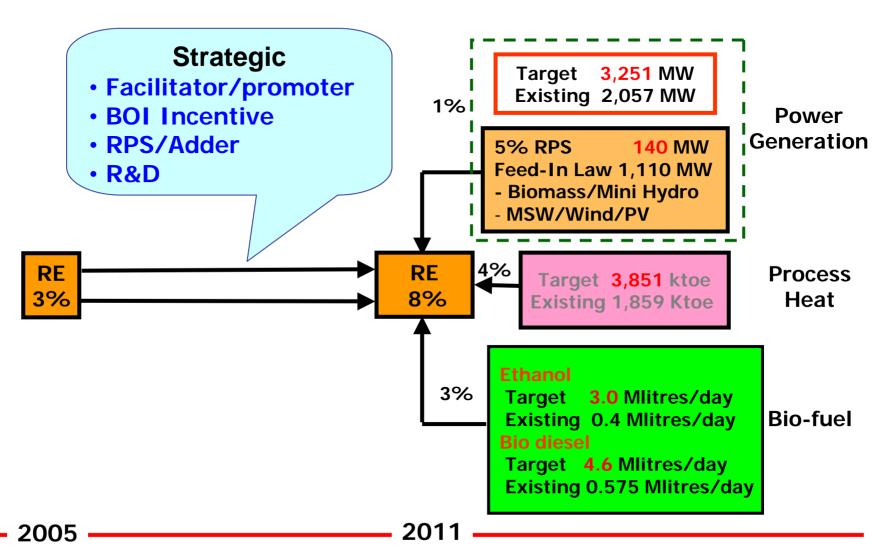


NRE: New Renewable Energy

2011: 83,206 ktoe



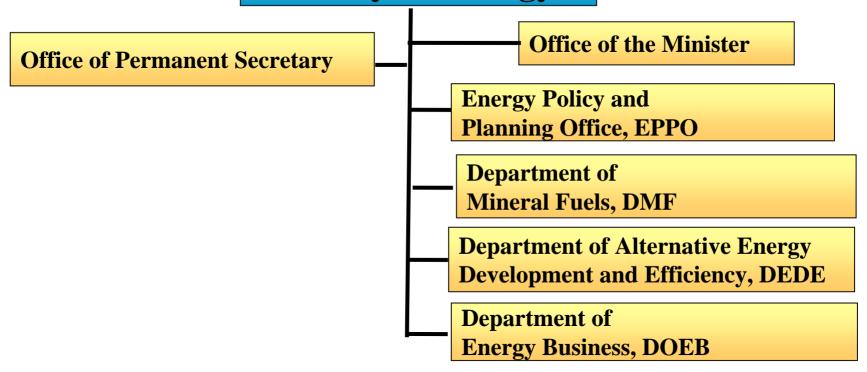
## **RE Development Target in 2011**



Remark: Existing December 2006

## **Organization**

## **Ministry of Energy**



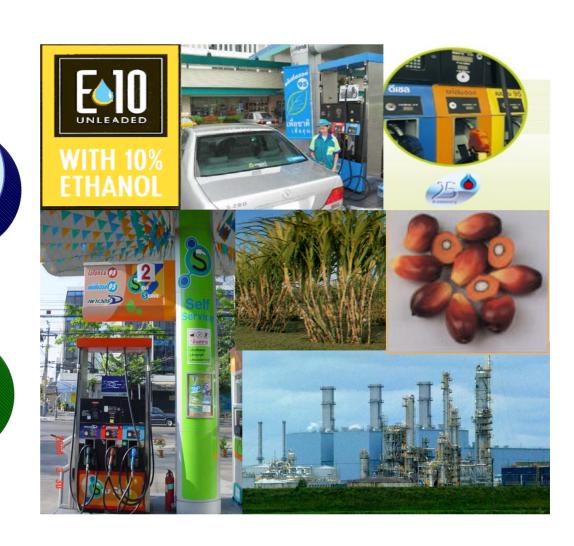
State Enterprise	The Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand, EGAT
<b>Public Company</b>	PTT Public Company Limited, PTT Bangchak Petroleum Public Company Limited, BCP
<b>Public Organization</b>	The Energy Fund Administration Institute, EFAI

### Latest Development of Biofuels in Thailand



**ETHANOL** 

**BIODIESEL** 



## **Gasohol Summary**



### Target in 2007

 Increase gasohol 95 & 91 market share to substitute ULG95, ULG91

### **Current consumption**

- Gasohol 3.94 million liters/day
   (Gasohol 95 = 3.52 & Gasohol
   91 = 0.42 million liters/day)
- Gasohol service station 3,504
   (as of Mar 07)

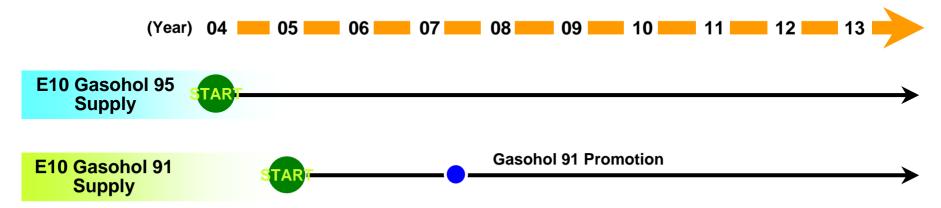
### **Current ethanol production**

- 7 existing plants with total installed capacity of 955,000 liters/day
- 12 plants under construction with total installed capacity of 1,970,000 liters/day
- Previously, 45 companies approved for licenses
- At present, Free market fuel ethanol industry



### **BIOFUEL:** Ethanol

### **Ethanol Strategic Plan**



#### **E10 Promotion Plan**

< Supply Side >

E10 is supplied in 3,504 stations. (as of Mar 2007)

#### < Demand Side >

Price difference:

- ULG 95 more expensive than Gasohol 95 by2.50 Baht/liter

- ULG 91 more expensive than Gasohol 91 by 2.00 Baht/liter

Makes Types			P	SUSCO	<b>(</b>	(ESSO)	CALTEX	<b>8</b>	JET	PURE	P
Gasohol 95	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
Gasohol 91	•	•			•						
ULG 95 RON	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
ULG 91 RON	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
<b>HSD</b> 0.05%S	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
<b>HSD</b> Premium					•						
Palm Diesel	•	•									

## Status of existing ethanol plants

Companies	Installed cap. (Liters/day)	Raw mat.	Province	Commencing date
1. Pornwilai International Group Trading	25,000	Molasses	Ayuttaya	Oct 03
2. Thai Alcohol	200,000	Molasses	NakhonPathom	Aug 04
3. Thai Agro Energy	150,000	Molasses	Suphanburi	Feb 05
4. Thai Nguan Ethanol	130,000	Cassava	Khon Khan	Nov 05
5. Khon Khan Alcohol	150,000	Molasses	Khon Khan	Jan 06
6. Petrogreen	200,000	Molasses	Chaiyabhum	Dec 06
7. Thai Sugar Ethanol	100,000	Molasses	Kanchanaburi	Apr 07
Total	955,000			

Ethanol plants under construction							
Company	Installed Capcity L/d	Feedstock	Province	Expected operation			
1. International Gasohol Corp.	150,000	Cassava	Rayong	Q3-Q4 07			
2. Farkwanthip Co., Ltd.	60,000	Cassava	Prachenburi	Jun-07			

200,000

100,000

150,000

120,000

200,000

150,000

150,000

200,000

150,000

340,000

1,970,000

3. Akekarat Pattana Co., Ltd.

5. Ratburi Ethanol Co., Ltd.

6. Thai Rungruang Co., Ltd.

9. Sima Inter Product Co., Ltd.

11. P.S.C. Starch Product Plc.

12. TPK Ethanol Co., Ltd.

4. K.I. Ethanol Co., Ltd.

7. Petrogreen Co., Ltd.

8. ES power Co., Ltd.

10. Sapthip Co., Ltd.

**Total** 

Cassava

Molasses

Molasses

Molasses

Cassava

Cassava

Cassava

Cassava

Cassava/Molasses

Cassava/Molasses

Nakhonsawon

Nakhonratsima

Ratburi

Saraburi

Kalasin

Sarkaew

Lopburi

Chonburi

Nakhonratsima

Chasengsao

Apr-07

Jun-07

Nov-07

Dec-07

Dec-07

Feb.-08

Dec-07

Mar-08

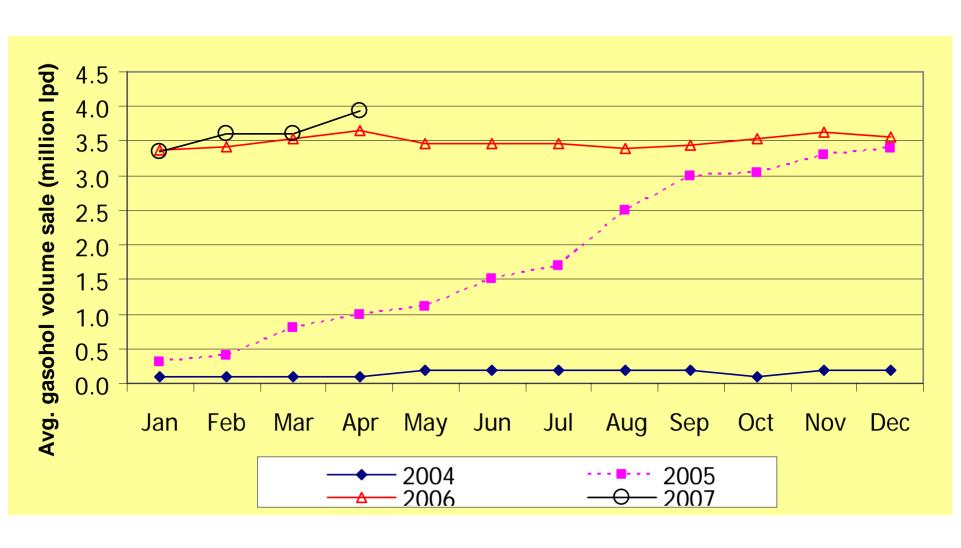
Dec-07

Early 08

## **Gasohol service stations**

	Jan 06	Jul 06	Dec 06	Mar 07
PTT	1,209	1,197	1,211	1,204
Bangchak 🧭	664	698	690	686
Shell	545	552	548	545
Esso (Esso)	203	366	503	506
Caltex	170	251	296	296
Conoco	77	77	88	88
TPI 📦	39	38	39	36
Petronas	17	48	58	65
SUSCO	11	14	21	23
Paktai	-	-	12	3
Pure	-	-	-	52
Total	2,935	3,241	3,466	3,504

## Avg. Gasohol Volume Sale



## **Gasohol Measures**

- Clear Policy and Target Establishment:
  - E10 nationwide by the end of year 2011
- Government Support:
  - BOI privilege for fuel ethanol plant
  - Waiver on excise tax for the ethanol blended in gasohol
  - Low rate of oil fund levy
  - Market Incentive: retail price of gasohol95 lower than that of ULG95 of at least 1.50 Baht/liter => current price difference

ULG95 - Gasohol95 = 2.5 Baht/liter

ULG95 - Gasohol95 = 2.5 Baht/liter (as of 4 May 07)

- Enforcement: all government gasoline fleets must be refueled only gasohol
- Public Relations: Create confidence & trust of gasohol use to public via media i.e. TV, press conference, booklets
- Reformed biofuel organization: Sub-committee on ethanol under Energy Policy Administration Committee was appointed to direct and manage the development & promotion of bioethanol in Thailand efficiently
- R & D: allocate grant for research & development

### Latest Development of Biofuels in Thailand



**ETHANOL** 

**BIODIESEL** 



### **Thailand Policies on Biodiesel**



1 Strategic Plan on Biodiesel Promotion and Development (Jan 18, 05)

#### **TARGET**

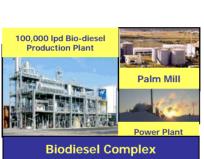
Promoting Domestic Production and Use of Biodiesel to Replace 10% of Diesel Consumption in 2012.







Value-added



- Action Plan on Biodiesel
   Promotion and Development (May 17, 05)

   Promote <u>5-million Rai</u> palm oil cultivation
- within 2009.
  (6.25 Rai = 1 hectare)
- Promote <u>community-based</u> biodiesel production and use during 2005 2006.
- Promote <u>commercial</u> biodiesel production and **B5 use** from 2007.
- Enforce B5 nationwide in 2011.
- Enforce B10 nationwide in 2012.

April 2, 2007

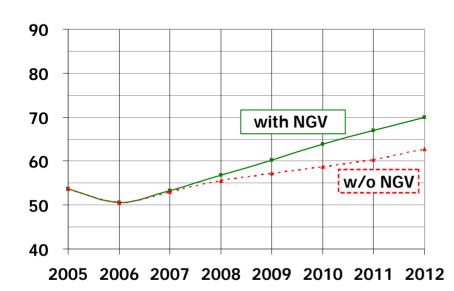
Due to excess B100 supply,
B2 will be enforced nationwide
in April, 2008, while B5 is still optional.



### **BIOFUEL:** Biodiesel



### Diesel Demand (MI/day)

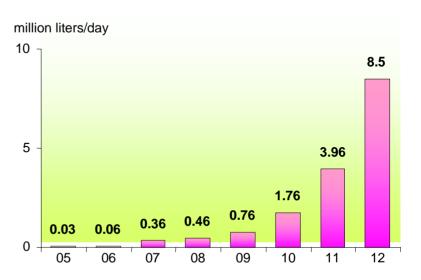


Diesel Demand	2008	2009	2010
with NGV	57	67	70
without NGV	56	60	63

#### Source: Energy Policy and Planning Office



#### **Bio Diesel Demand**



Source : Ministry of Energy and

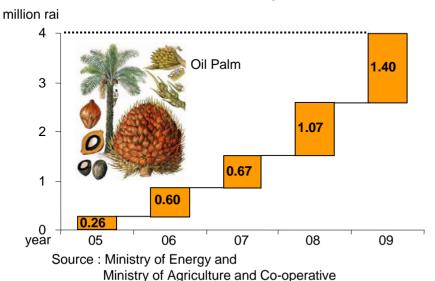
Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operative

- Government policy to ensure sufficient future supply of bio diesel
  - 1 Increase oil palm plantation area in Thailand to 4 million rai by 2009
  - 2 grow another 1 million rai of oil palm in neighboring countries
  - 3 Look for alternative raw material

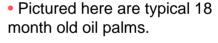
### **Biodiesel:** Feedstock

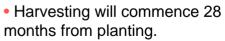


### **1** Oil Palm Plantation Expansion











- By age 7 years the young palms have reached full maturity.
- Fruit bunches like these ripen and are harvested throughout the year.

- 2 Growing oil palm in neighboring countries
- **3** Alternative Raw Material : Jatropha Curcus
  - Jatropha curcus is a drought-resistant perennial, growing well in poor soil. It is easy to establish, grows relatively quickly and lives, producing seeds for 50 years.
  - Jatropha produces seeds with an oil content of 37%. The oil can be combusted as fuel without being refined. It burns with clear smoke-free flame, tested successfully as fuel for simple diesel engine.



### Commercial Biodiesel: Current Status (As of Jun 30th, 2007)



### **SIX** Potential Biodiesel Production Plants

Plant	Capacity (MI/day)
1. Bioenergy Plus	10,000
2. Suksomboon Energy	50,000
3. Patum Vegetable Oil	80,000
4. Bangkok Renewable Energy	200,000
5. Green Power Corporation	200,000
6. AI Energy	500,000
Total	1,040,000

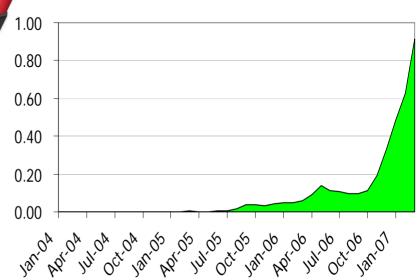


## Commercial Biodiesel Standard Enforcement: October 1, 2006

### **TWO** B5 Sellers:

- Ptt Plc. and
- Bangchak Petroleum Plc.
- 800 Gas Stations are selling B5 with 0.70 Baht/litre lower price than petroleum diesel. (35 Baht /US\$)
- 4 1.5 million litres/day of B5 is sold in Jun 2007.

#### **B5 Sale Volume (MI/day)**



## **Community-based Biodiesel**

### **Current Status**

### **Community-based Biodiesel**

- Objectives:
  - to promote biodiesel production from local raw material
  - to replace diesel use in agricultural machines
  - to deploy sustainability and self-sufficient economy
- DEDE's Roles: Surveying, Providing Technical Support
- Community's Roles: Operating
- 72 communities are running B100 Unit from their local supply for their local use.

Community-based Biodiesel
Standard
Enforcement: July 21, 2006



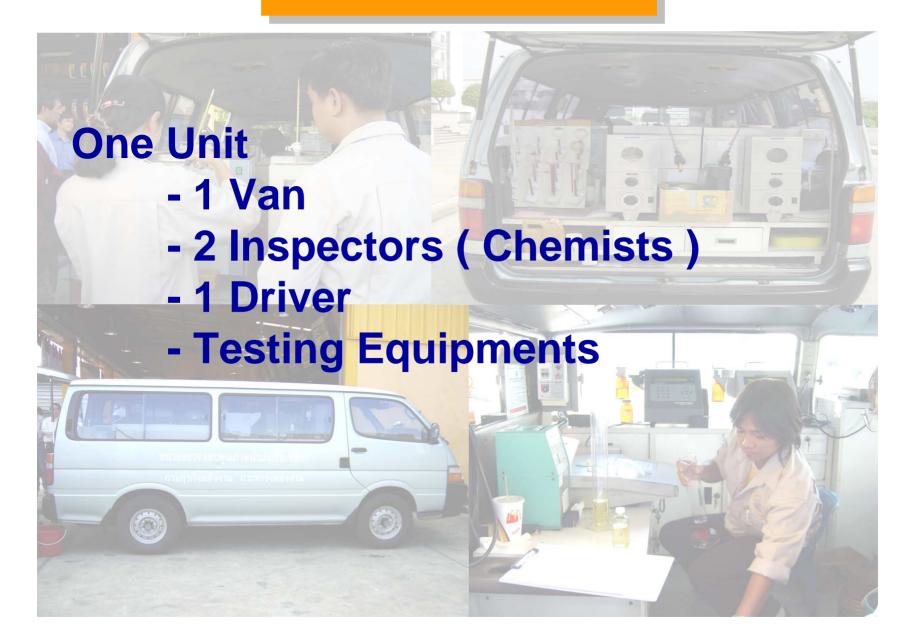


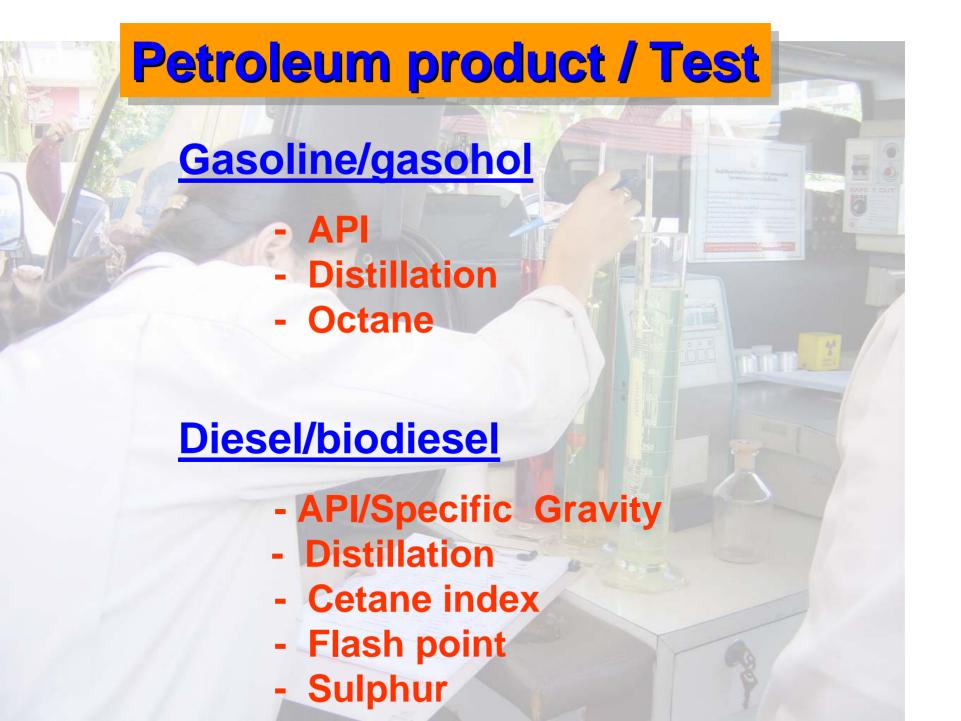
# **Quality Control**

# **Quality Check Points**

- Refineries / Depots (Central Lab)
- Transport Vehicles (Mobile Lab)
- Service Stations (Mobile Lab)

# Mobile Lab





# Inspection Results

## On-spec. quality

- Certificate of Approval
- Sticker

## Off-spec. quality

- prosecute referred by the regulation / law
  - (Punishment: Imprisonment for a period not exceeding one year and fine not exceeding one hundred thousand baht)

# certificate of approval

1 036 avil 1800	เก่มที่ 036		เลขที่ 1800	
กรีบริการ น้างนั้นต่องจักก็ต (พิกาไปเของริส ล้า พูน บานโฮ่ง	พนักงานเจ้าหน้าที่ตามพระราชบัง ณ ฮอานีบริการ	อฉบับนี้ให้ไว้เพื่อแสง พูผู้ติการค้าน้ำมันเชื่อเพลิง พ.ศ. 2543 ได้มาตา พ.ผู้นหัว น.จำ กัง หุติเตโกม เชง 2550 เวลา 18.35 น. ปรากุ	าวจสอบคุณภาพน้ำมันเชื้อเพลิ อร์จิส	
หน้ามันที่ครวจสอบ แก๊สไซฮอล์ออกเทน 91 แก๊สไซฮอล์ออกเทน 95 เบนซินออกเทน 91 1643 เบนซินออกเทน 95 1656 เซลหมุนเร็ว 2566 เซลหมุนเร็ว ปี 5	แก๊สโซฮอล์ออกเทน 91 แก๊สโซฮอล์ออกเทน 95 เบนซินออกเทน 95 เบนซินออกเทน 95 คีเซลหมุนเร็ว ดีเซลหมุนเร็ว บี 5 ณ วันที่ดีรวจสอง สำนักคุณภาพน้ำมันเชื้อเพลิง กรมธุรกิจพลังงาน โทร. 0 2547 4324 – 5		อีกา สร้อง เน้างานเจ้าหน้าที่	

# Certificate sticker





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