

Environmental Protection Agency

§ 610.31

§ 610.23 Operator interaction effects.

The device will also be evaluated with respect to:

- (a) The degree of sensitivity of device effectiveness to variances in installation, operation and maintenance;
- (b) The adequacy of manufacturer-furnished instructions for minimizing variances in installation, operation and maintenance;
- (c) The extent to which device installation or use, or the effects of such installation or use, relate to Federal emission control regulations;
- (d) Effects on the performance, safety, or occupant comfort of the retrofitted vehicle, and on that of other vehicles; and
- (e) The relationship between total cost of ownership of the device (purchase price plus maintenance costs) and the cost savings realizable from its fuel economy effects.

§ 610.24 Validity of test data.

The Administrator will make a determination as to the validity of manufacturer-furnished test data on the basis of:

- (a) The correlation between the test procedures used by the manufacturer or testing agent and the procedures prescribed in subpart D;
- (b) The choice of test vehicle(s) as representative of the manufacturer's claim for operation and/or principles of operation;
- (c) The degree of control exercised over ambient and operating conditions in the tests, including vehicle calibrations;
- (d) Accuracy and precision of the measurement techniques and instrumentation used in the tests;
- (e) Disclosure of all test data acquired on the device, whether representing positive, negative, or inconclusive results;
- (f) Qualifications and independence of the testing agent; and
- (g) The extent to which test data include evaluation of the durability of the device, or its effect on vehicle durability.

§ 610.25 Evaluation of test data.

Valid manufacturer-furnished test data will be evaluated with respect to:

- (a) Vehicle applicability;

(b) Dependence of device effects upon vehicle type;

(c) Device effects on fuel economy, and on emissions, with statistical or other caveats as established by the data base;

(d) Definition of claims which can be made based on the available data; and

(e) Substantiation of specified claims made by the manufacturer.

Subpart C—Test Requirement Criteria

§ 610.30 General.

(a) If the Administrator determines, by the criteria given in subpart B, that the claims made for a device are not supported by existing test data or other information, the Administrator will request the manufacturer to furnish additional information, and may design a test program to investigate those areas where claims appear to be erroneous or unsupported or where adverse effects due to use of the device are suspected.

(b) In cases where the Administrator determines on the basis of the preliminary analysis that a device either can have no significant beneficial effect on fuel economy, or will have an adverse effect on emissions, he may elect not to design a test program or test the device and to publish only his preliminary analysis and conclusions.

(c) If the evaluation was initiated upon application of a manufacturer (as described in § 610.12(c)) and the manufacturer elects not to have the device tested, the Administrator's preliminary analysis and conclusions will be published.

(d) For each device that the Agency intends to test, the Administrator will give the manufacturer prior notice by mail of the Agency's intent to test the device and provide the manufacturer the opportunity to attend the test sessions and to comment on the specific test design and results.

[44 FR 17946, Mar. 23, 1979, as amended at 49 FR 18489, May 1, 1984]

§ 610.31 Vehicle tests for fuel economy and exhaust emissions.

(a) The tests described in subpart D, E, or F may be conducted if existing