

# STANDARD ERROR TABLES

**Table S2.1.—Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000**

| Student characteristics | 1992    |         |                    |                              | 1993    |         |         |                              | 1994    |         |         |                              |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total   | Theft   | Violent            | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft   | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft   | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 198,370 | 153,120 | 100,850            | 40,700                       | 162,900 | 120,580 | 88,770  | 35,470                       | 145,100 | 107,810 | 78,580  | 32,520                       |
| Gender                  |         |         |                    |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |
| Male                    | 144,430 | 107,630 | 79,880             | 34,510                       | 114,440 | 82,460  | 66,440  | 26,230                       | 100,210 | 73,110  | 57,220  | 24,820                       |
| Female                  | 111,330 | 91,740  | 51,360             | 19,040                       | 95,770  | 74,610  | 49,550  | 21,540                       | 87,190  | 67,350  | 45,770  | 18,780                       |
| Age                     |         |         |                    |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |
| 12–14                   | 135,560 | 100,080 | 76,430             | 33,310                       | 112,960 | 81,110  | 65,960  | 26,410                       | 101,110 | 72,440  | 59,200  | 24,910                       |
| 15–18                   | 121,170 | 99,660  | 55,740             | 20,810                       | 97,400  | 76,030  | 50,130  | 21,330                       | 86,220  | 68,050  | 43,440  | 18,690                       |
| Race/ethnicity          |         |         |                    |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 164,190 | 127,990 | 83,030             | 30,630                       | 135,350 | 101,090 | 73,570  | 26,900                       | 116,160 | 88,490  | 61,210  | 23,330                       |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 57,210  | 42,280  | 34,270             | 20,530                       | 47,520  | 35,070  | 28,380  | 17,650                       | 44,500  | 32,380  | 27,000  | 12,760                       |
| Hispanic                | 45,580  | 35,360  | 25,710             | 11,920 <sup>2</sup>          | 37,350  | 27,330  | 22,930  | 9,000                        | 38,500  | 27,080  | 24,620  | 13,900                       |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 26,190  | 24,010  | 9,350 <sup>2</sup> | †                            | 17,940  | 14,860  | 9,260   | 3,930 <sup>2</sup>           | 17,370  | 13,690  | 9,880   | 5,570 <sup>2</sup>           |
| Urbanicity              |         |         |                    |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |
| Urban                   | 86,020  | 66,450  | 46,580             | 24,050                       | 69,720  | 50,180  | 41,960  | 18,990                       | 62,530  | 43,640  | 39,100  | 20,320                       |
| Suburban                | 133,300 | 104,970 | 67,150             | 26,630                       | 109,610 | 84,200  | 57,610  | 22,360                       | 98,030  | 74,090  | 53,010  | 21,370                       |
| Rural                   | 75,950  | 58,570  | 41,650             | 13,920 <sup>2</sup>          | 62,430  | 46,010  | 36,640  | 15,660                       | 54,610  | 44,040  | 27,320  | 8,580                        |
| Household income        |         |         |                    |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 41,070  | 28,830  | 26,810             | 12,280 <sup>2</sup>          | 31,820  | 19,530  | 23,470  | 9,520                        | 23,720  | 15,970  | 16,330  | 10,320                       |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 48,700  | 35,910  | 29,600             | 14,670 <sup>2</sup>          | 37,650  | 28,210  | 22,340  | 10,960                       | 32,500  | 24,940  | 18,620  | 6,310 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 55,070  | 36,220  | 37,820             | 17,480                       | 46,480  | 32,730  | 29,550  | 10,900                       | 41,700  | 31,930  | 23,540  | 10,820                       |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 60,640  | 48,610  | 31,440             | 9,530 <sup>2</sup>           | 56,670  | 45,480  | 28,840  | 10,990                       | 45,410  | 32,000  | 28,670  | 12,190                       |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 78,940  | 65,880  | 36,360             | 14,740 <sup>2</sup>          | 56,010  | 42,450  | 31,740  | 14,090                       | 52,950  | 40,630  | 29,250  | 11,630                       |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 62,170  | 54,390  | 25,270             | 7,970 <sup>2</sup>           | 54,430  | 43,170  | 28,480  | 12,010                       | 49,760  | 37,960  | 27,910  | 11,970                       |
| \$75,000 or more        | 52,490  | 41,320  | 28,530             | 13,110 <sup>2</sup>          | 41,750  | 35,070  | 19,540  | 7,920 <sup>2</sup>           | 38,870  | 32,060  | 19,010  | 7,080 <sup>2</sup>           |

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table S2.1.—Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000—Continued**

| Student characteristics | 1995    |         |         |                              | 1996    |         |         |                              | 1997    |        |                    |                              |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total   | Theft   | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft   | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent            | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 137,010 | 102,220 | 73,970  | 26,320                       | 135,320 | 102,390 | 71,600  | 27,750                       | 135,390 | 93,670 | 71,460             | 27,750                       |
| Gender                  |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| Male                    | 96,800  | 71,360  | 54,550  | 20,680                       | 95,130  | 68,170  | 56,080  | 21,930                       | 89,920  | 64,160 | 55,150             | 22,070                       |
| Female                  | 80,210  | 61,890  | 42,460  | 14,670                       | 80,010  | 65,630  | 37,320  | 15,310                       | 75,780  | 60,210 | 39,470             | 15,420                       |
| Age                     |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| 12–14                   | 98,330  | 70,630  | 57,480  | 20,770                       | 93,650  | 68,770  | 53,370  | 17,970                       | 85,940  | 61,180 | 52,980             | 20,300                       |
| 15–18                   | 78,500  | 62,680  | 38,910  | 14,570                       | 81,630  | 65,020  | 40,680  | 19,680                       | 80,080  | 63,220 | 42,090             | 17,580                       |
| Race/ethnicity          |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 111,780 | 84,240  | 60,170  | 18,890                       | 108,940 | 83,240  | 57,530  | 19,010                       | 102,130 | 75,950 | 58,740             | 21,130                       |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 39,410  | 28,680  | 24,110  | 11,970                       | 39,340  | 31,920  | 20,030  | 11,590                       | 40,350  | 30,880 | 23,430             | 10,460 <sup>2</sup>          |
| Hispanic                | 35,400  | 26,300  | 21,190  | 9,840                        | 37,610  | 26,330  | 24,290  | 12,440                       | 33,330  | 24,680 | 20,560             | 10,980                       |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 17,830  | 15,500  | 8,020   | 4,770 <sup>2</sup>           | 19,190  | 15,360  | 10,590  | 5,730 <sup>2</sup>           | 19,580  | 17,210 | 8,580 <sup>2</sup> | 4,050 <sup>2</sup>           |
| Urbanicity              |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| Urban                   | 59,070  | 44,260  | 33,640  | 16,410                       | 62,800  | 46,360  | 36,550  | 17,860                       | 60,360  | 45,120 | 35,480             | 17,730                       |
| Suburban                | 94,130  | 70,700  | 51,590  | 16,240                       | 91,550  | 68,980  | 50,180  | 17,780                       | 86,960  | 63,680 | 51,590             | 19,080                       |
| Rural                   | 49,870  | 38,530  | 27,350  | 9,390                        | 46,730  | 39,300  | 21,450  | 7,770 <sup>2</sup>           | 44,120  | 35,980 | 22,560             | 5,860 <sup>2</sup>           |
| Household income        |         |         |         |                              |         |         |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 20,400  | 11,900  | 15,770  | 8,460                        | 20,970  | 16,440  | 11,960  | 6,060 <sup>2</sup>           | 17,530  | 12,010 | 12,140             | 3,680 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 30,290  | 22,200  | 18,680  | 9,650                        | 29,740  | 22,030  | 18,140  | 8,500                        | 31,700  | 23,140 | 19,780             | 7,230 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 39,110  | 29,710  | 22,470  | 7,800 <sup>2</sup>           | 40,040  | 28,880  | 24,830  | 12,540                       | 39,190  | 29,360 | 23,210             | 10,260                       |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 43,830  | 32,840  | 25,530  | 10,540                       | 40,760  | 30,400  | 24,100  | 9,730                        | 40,860  | 31,200 | 23,400             | 8,730                        |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 50,240  | 38,410  | 28,050  | 9,560                        | 48,990  | 37,630  | 27,270  | 11,070                       | 45,400  | 31,440 | 29,420             | 12,720                       |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 47,650  | 37,630  | 25,180  | 9,490                        | 48,750  | 39,110  | 24,990  | 9,570                        | 47,280  | 37,860 | 24,490             | 11,050                       |
| \$75,000 or more        | 41,730  | 33,600  | 21,430  | 5,820 <sup>2</sup>           | 40,500  | 34,290  | 18,480  | 6,620 <sup>2</sup>           | 44,580  | 35,320 | 23,710             | 9,100 <sup>2</sup>           |

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table S2.1.—Standard errors for table 2.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000—Continued**

| Student characteristics | 1998    |         |         |                              | 1999    |        |         |                              | 2000    |        |                    |                              |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total   | Theft   | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent            | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 149,930 | 103,930 | 85,310  | 33,210                       | 125,980 | 95,930 | 66,490  | 26,370                       | 113,340 | 85,640 | 60,010             | 22,210                       |
| Gender                  |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| Male                    | 102,780 | 68,310  | 63,240  | 23,850                       | 86,840  | 65,080 | 47,860  | 19,710                       | 80,230  | 57,610 | 47,080             | 19,170                       |
| Female                  | 86,560  | 64,680  | 45,950  | 20,230                       | 76,970  | 60,260 | 39,490  | 15,730                       | 66,300  | 54,230 | 31,140             | 9,910 <sup>2</sup>           |
| Age                     |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| 12–14                   | 100,100 | 65,870  | 62,380  | 25,550                       | 89,160  | 66,440 | 49,540  | 21,240                       | 72,500  | 52,920 | 41,860             | 14,170                       |
| 15–18                   | 89,430  | 67,140  | 46,960  | 18,240                       | 74,430  | 58,820 | 37,560  | 13,790                       | 74,390  | 58,850 | 37,280             | 15,980                       |
| Race/ethnicity          |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 115,070 | 79,760  | 66,740  | 25,070                       | 99,010  | 76,300 | 51,640  | 18,070                       | 88,350  | 67,710 | 46,460             | 14,540                       |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 48,030  | 34,220  | 28,740  | 12,790                       | 43,570  | 32,050 | 25,760  | 13,830                       | 36,710  | 28,370 | 20,380             | 8,000 <sup>2</sup>           |
| Hispanic                | 37,920  | 27,680  | 22,380  | 11,960                       | 30,990  | 24,330 | 16,850  | 8,830                        | 32,650  | 22,860 | 21,010             | 12,140                       |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 19,930  | 15,470  | 11,240  | 3,770 <sup>2</sup>           | 17,860  | 14,270 | 9,760   | 3,950 <sup>2</sup>           | 12,720  | 11,180 | 5,570 <sup>2</sup> | 2,730 <sup>2</sup>           |
| Urbanicity              |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| Urban                   | 70,950  | 50,520  | 41,210  | 19,210                       | 56,790  | 45,230 | 28,710  | 14,450                       | 49,880  | 39,460 | 25,850             | 14,090                       |
| Suburban                | 93,090  | 65,960  | 53,270  | 18,380                       | 85,820  | 63,790 | 47,970  | 19,630                       | 77,390  | 58,200 | 42,460             | 13,760                       |
| Rural                   | 52,210  | 35,890  | 32,470  | 14,720                       | 45,280  | 35,740 | 23,710  | 5,720 <sup>2</sup>           | 41,070  | 31,260 | 23,190             | 7,500 <sup>2</sup>           |
| Household income        |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 23,100  | 15,760  | 15,350  | 8,150 <sup>2</sup>           | 18,030  | 11,500 | 13,040  | 7,110 <sup>2</sup>           | 14,730  | 10,480 | 9,730 <sup>2</sup> | 4,350 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 32,410  | 18,830  | 24,110  | 9,940 <sup>2</sup>           | 23,220  | 17,310 | 14,010  | 5,040 <sup>2</sup>           | 20,420  | 14,530 | 13,260             | 5,340 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 45,740  | 30,430  | 29,780  | 10,800                       | 33,880  | 26,170 | 18,840  | 9,130 <sup>2</sup>           | 31,600  | 25,110 | 16,850             | 6,470 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 40,490  | 26,530  | 26,990  | 13,370                       | 31,360  | 24,810 | 16,780  | 4,060 <sup>2</sup>           | 30,100  | 21,890 | 18,580             | 7,680 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 41,210  | 32,130  | 21,690  | 9,350 <sup>2</sup>           | 43,720  | 32,810 | 25,070  | 8,610 <sup>2</sup>           | 38,590  | 28,600 | 22,820             | 8,700 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 50,130  | 37,300  | 28,090  | 12,330                       | 44,220  | 33,070 | 25,490  | 13,170                       | 42,290  | 33,780 | 21,790             | 9,360 <sup>2</sup>           |
| \$75,000 or more        | 47,320  | 37,070  | 24,360  | 8,700 <sup>2</sup>           | 47,220  | 41,010 | 19,150  | 9,300 <sup>2</sup>           | 41,060  | 33,920 | 19,650             | 7,790 <sup>2</sup>           |

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics, had a different sample been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are also included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 2000.

**Table S2.2.—Standard errors for table 2.2: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000**

| Student characteristics | 1992  |       |                   |                              | 1993  |       |         |                              | 1994  |       |         |                              |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total | Theft | Violent           | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 7.2   | 5.8   | 4.0               | 1.7                          | 5.7   | 4.4   | 3.4     | 1.4                          | 4.9   | 3.8   | 2.9     | 1.3                          |
| Gender                  |       |       |                   |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Male                    | 10.0  | 7.9   | 6.1               | 2.8                          | 7.7   | 5.9   | 4.9     | 2.0                          | 6.6   | 5.1   | 4.1     | 1.9                          |
| Female                  | 8.6   | 7.3   | 4.3               | 1.6                          | 7.0   | 5.7   | 4.0     | 1.8                          | 6.2   | 5.0   | 3.5     | 1.5                          |
| Age                     |       |       |                   |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| 12–14                   | 10.6  | 8.3   | 6.6               | 3.0                          | 8.4   | 6.5   | 5.4     | 2.3                          | 7.4   | 5.7   | 4.8     | 2.1                          |
| 15–18                   | 8.3   | 7.0   | 4.1               | 1.6                          | 6.4   | 5.2   | 3.6     | 1.6                          | 5.5   | 4.5   | 3.0     | 1.3                          |
| Race/ethnicity          |       |       |                   |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 8.7   | 7.1   | 4.8               | 1.9                          | 6.9   | 5.4   | 4.1     | 1.6                          | 5.8   | 4.7   | 3.4     | 1.3                          |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 13.3  | 10.2  | 8.4               | 5.2                          | 10.7  | 8.2   | 6.8     | 4.3                          | 10.0  | 7.6   | 6.5     | 3.2                          |
| Hispanic                | 15.6  | 12.5  | 9.4               | 4.5 <sup>2</sup>             | 11.9  | 9.1   | 7.7     | 3.1                          | 10.8  | 8.0   | 7.4     | 4.3                          |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 27.5  | 25.5  | 10.6 <sup>2</sup> | †                            | 18.2  | 15.4  | 9.9     | 4.3 <sup>2</sup>             | 16.5  | 13.4  | 9.9     | 5.7 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Urbanicity              |       |       |                   |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Urban                   | 12.1  | 9.7   | 7.1               | 3.8                          | 9.2   | 6.9   | 5.9     | 2.8                          | 8.0   | 5.9   | 5.4     | 2.9                          |
| Suburban                | 9.8   | 8.1   | 5.4               | 2.2                          | 8.0   | 6.4   | 4.6     | 1.9                          | 6.9   | 5.5   | 4.1     | 1.7                          |
| Rural                   | 11.7  | 9.4   | 6.9               | 2.4 <sup>2</sup>             | 8.9   | 6.8   | 5.6     | 2.5                          | 7.6   | 6.3   | 4.1     | 1.3                          |
| Household income        |       |       |                   |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 18.3  | 13.4  | 12.6              | 6.0 <sup>2</sup>             | 13.9  | 9.0   | 10.7    | 4.5                          | 11.4  | 8.0   | 8.1     | 5.3                          |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 14.6  | 11.2  | 9.4               | 4.8 <sup>2</sup>             | 12.3  | 9.6   | 7.8     | 3.9                          | 10.8  | 8.6   | 6.6     | 2.3 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 14.8  | 10.3  | 10.7              | 5.2                          | 11.5  | 8.6   | 7.8     | 3.0                          | 10.1  | 8.0   | 6.1     | 2.9                          |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 15.1  | 12.5  | 8.4               | 2.7 <sup>2</sup>             | 13.2  | 11.1  | 7.4     | 3.0                          | 11.2  | 8.4   | 7.6     | 3.4                          |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 15.9  | 13.8  | 8.2               | 3.4 <sup>2</sup>             | 11.4  | 9.1   | 7.0     | 3.3                          | 10.1  | 8.2   | 6.1     | 2.5                          |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 16.0  | 14.4  | 7.2               | 2.3 <sup>2</sup>             | 12.5  | 10.4  | 7.2     | 3.2                          | 10.7  | 8.6   | 6.6     | 2.9                          |
| \$75,000 or more        | 23.9  | 19.9  | 14.5              | 7.0 <sup>2</sup>             | 17.0  | 14.8  | 8.9     | 3.7 <sup>2</sup>             | 13.7  | 11.8  | 7.4     | 2.9 <sup>2</sup>             |

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table S2.2.—Standard errors for table 2.2: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000—Continued**

| Student characteristics | 1995  |       |         |                              | 1996  |       |         |                              | 1997  |       |                  |                              |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent          | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 4.6   | 3.6   | 2.7     | 1.0                          | 4.6   | 3.6   | 2.6     | 1.0                          | 4.3   | 3.3   | 2.6              | 1.0                          |
| Gender                  |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| Male                    | 6.3   | 4.9   | 3.9     | 1.5                          | 6.2   | 4.7   | 3.9     | 1.6                          | 6.0   | 4.4   | 3.8              | 1.6                          |
| Female                  | 5.7   | 4.6   | 3.2     | 1.2                          | 5.6   | 4.7   | 2.8     | 1.2                          | 5.4   | 4.4   | 3.0              | 1.2                          |
| Age                     |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| 12–14                   | 7.1   | 5.5   | 4.6     | 1.8                          | 7.0   | 5.4   | 4.3     | 1.5                          | 6.6   | 4.9   | 4.3              | 1.7                          |
| 15–18                   | 5.0   | 4.1   | 2.7     | 1.0                          | 5.1   | 4.2   | 2.7     | 1.3                          | 5.0   | 4.0   | 2.8              | 1.2                          |
| Race/ethnicity          |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 5.6   | 4.4   | 3.3     | 1.1                          | 5.5   | 4.4   | 3.1     | 1.1                          | 5.3   | 4.1   | 3.2              | 1.2                          |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 8.8   | 6.7   | 5.7     | 2.9                          | 9.1   | 7.6   | 4.9     | 2.9                          | 9.0   | 7.1   | 5.5              | 2.5 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Hispanic                | 9.7   | 7.5   | 6.1     | 2.9                          | 9.7   | 7.1   | 6.6     | 3.5                          | 8.5   | 6.5   | 5.4              | 3.0                          |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 15.4  | 13.6  | 7.3     | 4.4 <sup>2</sup>             | 16.4  | 13.5  | 9.5     | 5.3 <sup>2</sup>             | 15.7  | 13.9  | 7.2 <sup>2</sup> | 3.5 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Urbanicity              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| Urban                   | 7.4   | 5.8   | 4.5     | 2.3                          | 7.7   | 5.9   | 4.8     | 2.4                          | 7.3   | 5.6   | 4.5              | 2.3                          |
| Suburban                | 6.5   | 5.1   | 3.9     | 1.3                          | 6.1   | 4.8   | 3.6     | 1.3                          | 6.0   | 4.5   | 3.7              | 1.4                          |
| Rural                   | 7.3   | 5.8   | 4.2     | 1.5                          | 7.3   | 6.3   | 3.6     | 1.3 <sup>2</sup>             | 7.1   | 5.9   | 3.8              | 1.0 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Household income        |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 10.9  | 6.6   | 8.7     | 4.8                          | 12.3  | 9.9   | 7.3     | 3.8 <sup>2</sup>             | 12.2  | 8.6   | 8.7              | 2.7 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 9.9   | 7.5   | 6.4     | 3.4                          | 9.9   | 7.6   | 6.3     | 3.0                          | 10.7  | 8.1   | 7.0              | 2.7 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 10.3  | 8.2   | 6.4     | 2.3 <sup>2</sup>             | 10.2  | 7.6   | 6.7     | 3.5                          | 10.4  | 8.1   | 6.5              | 3.0                          |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 10.9  | 8.6   | 6.9     | 3.0                          | 10.8  | 8.4   | 6.8     | 2.9                          | 10.7  | 8.5   | 6.5              | 2.5                          |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 9.3   | 7.4   | 5.6     | 2.0                          | 9.5   | 7.6   | 5.7     | 2.4                          | 9.2   | 6.6   | 6.3              | 2.8                          |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 10.1  | 8.3   | 5.8     | 2.3                          | 10.0  | 8.3   | 5.5     | 2.2                          | 9.3   | 7.7   | 5.2              | 2.4                          |
| \$75,000 or more        | 12.6  | 10.6  | 7.1     | 2.0 <sup>2</sup>             | 11.5  | 10.0  | 5.7     | 2.1 <sup>2</sup>             | 10.9  | 9.0   | 6.3              | 2.5 <sup>2</sup>             |

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table S2.2.—Standard errors for table 2.2: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring at school or on the way to or from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000—Continued**

| Student characteristics | 1998  |       |         |                              | 1999  |       |         |                              | 2000  |       |                  |                              |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent          | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 4.8   | 3.3   | 3.1     | 1.7                          | 4.3   | 3.4   | 2.4     | 1.0                          | 3.8   | 3.0   | 2.1              | 0.8                          |
| Gender                  |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| Male                    | 6.4   | 4.4   | 4.3     | 2.5                          | 5.7   | 4.4   | 3.3     | 1.4                          | 5.2   | 3.9   | 3.2              | 1.4                          |
| Female                  | 5.7   | 4.0   | 3.6     | 1.9                          | 5.4   | 4.3   | 2.9     | 1.2                          | 4.7   | 3.9   | 2.3              | 0.7 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Age                     |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| 12–14                   | 6.1   | 4.2   | 3.8     | 1.9                          | 6.7   | 5.2   | 4.0     | 1.8                          | 5.6   | 4.2   | 3.4              | 1.2                          |
| 15–18                   | 5.9   | 4.1   | 4.0     | 2.4                          | 4.6   | 3.7   | 2.4     | 0.9                          | 4.5   | 3.7   | 2.4              | 1.0                          |
| Race/ethnicity          |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 5.6   | 3.9   | 3.7     | 1.9                          | 5.2   | 4.1   | 2.9     | 1.0                          | 4.6   | 3.6   | 2.6              | 0.8                          |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 9.7   | 6.9   | 6.4     | 4.3                          | 9.5   | 7.3   | 6.0     | 3.3                          | 8.0   | 6.4   | 4.7              | 1.9 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Hispanic                | 9.0   | 5.8   | 6.5     | 4.4                          | 7.3   | 5.9   | 4.1     | 2.2                          | 7.6   | 5.5   | 5.1              | 3.0                          |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 15.4  | 12.3  | 9.0     | 5.5 <sup>2</sup>             | 13.9  | 11.3  | 7.9     | 3.2 <sup>2</sup>             | 10.5  | 9.3   | 4.7 <sup>2</sup> | 2.3 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Urbanicity              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| Urban                   | 8.3   | 5.7   | 5.8     | 3.6                          | 7.1   | 5.8   | 3.8     | 1.9                          | 6.1   | 4.9   | 3.3              | 1.8                          |
| Suburban                | 6.0   | 4.2   | 3.9     | 2.1                          | 5.5   | 4.2   | 3.2     | 1.4                          | 5.0   | 3.9   | 2.9              | 1.0                          |
| Rural                   | 7.0   | 5.1   | 4.4     | 2.2                          | 7.7   | 6.2   | 4.2     | 1.1 <sup>2</sup>             | 7.2   | 5.6   | 4.2              | 1.4 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Household income        |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 16.8  | 10.6  | 13.0    | 8.5 <sup>2</sup>             | 15.1  | 10.0  | 11.3    | 6.3 <sup>2</sup>             | 13.8  | 10.1  | 9.4 <sup>2</sup> | 4.3 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 13.3  | 9.0   | 10.0    | 5.2 <sup>2</sup>             | 10.3  | 7.9   | 6.5     | 2.4 <sup>2</sup>             | 10.0  | 7.3   | 6.7              | 2.7 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 11.4  | 7.8   | 8.0     | 5.1                          | 9.8   | 7.8   | 5.8     | 2.8 <sup>2</sup>             | 10.0  | 8.1   | 5.6              | 2.2 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 10.7  | 7.2   | 7.7     | 5.2                          | 8.9   | 7.2   | 5.0     | 1.2 <sup>2</sup>             | 8.9   | 6.6   | 5.7              | 2.4 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 9.3   | 7.2   | 5.7     | 3.7 <sup>2</sup>             | 9.7   | 7.5   | 5.9     | 2.1 <sup>2</sup>             | 8.7   | 6.6   | 5.4              | 2.1 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 8.7   | 5.9   | 5.9     | 3.3                          | 9.0   | 6.9   | 5.4     | 2.9                          | 8.5   | 7.0   | 4.6              | 2.0 <sup>2</sup>             |
| \$75,000 or more        | 9.2   | 6.9   | 5.6     | 3.1 <sup>2</sup>             | 9.2   | 8.1   | 4.0     | 2.0 <sup>2</sup>             | 7.6   | 6.4   | 3.8              | 1.6 <sup>2</sup>             |

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics, had a different sample been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are also included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Population sizes are 23,740,295 students ages 12 through 18 in 1992; 24,557,779 in 1993; 25,326,989 in 1994; 25,715,220 in 1995; 26,151,364 in 1996; 26,548,142 in 1997; 26,806,268 in 1998; 27,012,660 in 1999; and 27,169,238 in 2000.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 2000.

**Table S2.3.—Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000**

| Student characteristics | 1992    |         |         |                              | 1993    |        |         |                              | 1994    |        |         |                              |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total   | Theft   | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 193,820 | 123,910 | 127,290 | 78,020                       | 152,470 | 98,100 | 99,400  | 64,490                       | 134,190 | 82,740 | 89,860  | 56,760                       |
| Gender                  |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Male                    | 140,430 | 92,750  | 90,880  | 56,450                       | 109,140 | 71,190 | 71,480  | 48,610                       | 95,760  | 58,520 | 65,980  | 43,260                       |
| Female                  | 109,740 | 68,810  | 75,630  | 47,110                       | 87,720  | 56,990 | 58,420  | 36,460                       | 76,340  | 49,480 | 50,640  | 31,880                       |
| Age                     |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| 12–14                   | 106,380 | 73,970  | 66,140  | 41,110                       | 80,910  | 55,260 | 51,410  | 33,710                       | 68,930  | 45,640 | 45,090  | 26,970                       |
| 15–18                   | 143,320 | 88,270  | 98,850  | 61,410                       | 114,950 | 72,680 | 77,330  | 50,810                       | 102,070 | 61,870 | 70,520  | 47,000                       |
| Race/ethnicity          |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 154,560 | 101,040 | 100,510 | 57,770                       | 119,490 | 76,560 | 79,230  | 47,240                       | 104,620 | 65,720 | 69,990  | 41,250                       |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 58,550  | 38,950  | 39,640  | 29,570                       | 52,300  | 35,170 | 34,720  | 27,310                       | 42,100  | 26,870 | 29,410  | 22,690                       |
| Hispanic                | 52,580  | 32,420  | 38,210  | 26,400                       | 40,170  | 26,850 | 27,260  | 21,800                       | 38,210  | 24,250 | 26,980  | 20,450                       |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 28,790  | 18,600  | 20,730  | 15,200 <sup>2</sup>          | 18,350  | 14,490 | 10,470  | 7,820 <sup>2</sup>           | 16,820  | 11,280 | 11,790  | 8,050                        |
| Urbanicity              |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Urban                   | 99,540  | 63,680  | 67,780  | 42,600                       | 81,300  | 51,860 | 55,320  | 38,540                       | 67,510  | 41,610 | 47,200  | 32,490                       |
| Suburban                | 126,290 | 83,390  | 82,260  | 50,710                       | 91,660  | 60,880 | 59,550  | 39,190                       | 85,110  | 52,770 | 58,370  | 36,750                       |
| Rural                   | 61,700  | 39,890  | 42,770  | 27,800                       | 55,390  | 37,070 | 36,820  | 21,930                       | 45,560  | 31,440 | 29,340  | 18,360                       |
| Household income        |         |         |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 52,270  | 35,520  | 34,870  | 21,100                       | 42,740  | 26,240 | 31,080  | 19,650                       | 34,450  | 21,730 | 24,590  | 17,660                       |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 60,760  | 36,000  | 45,120  | 32,940                       | 46,810  | 32,390 | 30,340  | 22,500                       | 36,420  | 22,720 | 26,150  | 18,360                       |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 67,810  | 40,810  | 49,530  | 30,100                       | 50,530  | 32,070 | 35,460  | 23,910                       | 38,360  | 23,330 | 28,000  | 17,850                       |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 61,480  | 38,000  | 44,240  | 27,460                       | 47,290  | 32,180 | 31,190  | 21,390                       | 41,500  | 26,610 | 28,900  | 18,860                       |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 59,910  | 40,440  | 39,930  | 21,850                       | 49,780  | 31,820 | 34,750  | 23,210                       | 41,850  | 27,110 | 28,870  | 18,740                       |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 51,800  | 38,420  | 31,080  | 18,670                       | 40,150  | 29,130 | 24,820  | 16,310                       | 41,310  | 28,100 | 27,190  | 17,410                       |
| \$75,000 or more        | 40,540  | 31,050  | 23,550  | 13,900 <sup>2</sup>          | 29,510  | 21,190 | 18,850  | 11,230                       | 30,850  | 21,610 | 20,040  | 12,770                       |

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table.



**Table S2.3.—Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000—Continued**

| Student characteristics | 1995    |        |         |                              | 1996    |        |         |                              | 1997    |        |         |                              |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total   | Theft  | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 126,520 | 83,180 | 81,020  | 46,650                       | 132,260 | 89,160 | 82,400  | 52,210                       | 147,650 | 94,140 | 94,300  | 54,410                       |
| Gender                  |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Male                    | 90,390  | 58,790 | 59,620  | 35,460                       | 97,990  | 66,500 | 61,680  | 39,730                       | 103,690 | 67,780 | 66,720  | 39,020                       |
| Female                  | 73,320  | 50,240 | 46,360  | 26,450                       | 72,590  | 49,790 | 46,000  | 29,380                       | 84,290  | 54,470 | 55,860  | 33,330                       |
| Age                     |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| 12–14                   | 64,900  | 44,650 | 41,160  | 23,230                       | 68,640  | 48,920 | 41,670  | 26,600                       | 72,930  | 50,320 | 45,670  | 27,080                       |
| 15–18                   | 97,480  | 63,580 | 63,840  | 37,930                       | 101,250 | 67,210 | 65,150  | 41,890                       | 113,410 | 71,320 | 75,180  | 44,090                       |
| Race/ethnicity          |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 98,390  | 66,240 | 62,300  | 35,380                       | 102,430 | 69,440 | 64,380  | 38,090                       | 113,860 | 73,230 | 73,840  | 42,290                       |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 42,540  | 28,390 | 28,610  | 16,690                       | 45,070  | 30,440 | 29,930  | 22,680                       | 48,310  | 33,100 | 31,540  | 19,970                       |
| Hispanic                | 34,080  | 20,620 | 25,180  | 16,430                       | 35,640  | 24,940 | 23,090  | 17,070                       | 41,650  | 27,170 | 28,850  | 18,380                       |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 18,120  | 13,310 | 11,470  | 7,730 <sup>2</sup>           | 18,770  | 14,740 | 10,740  | 8,340 <sup>2</sup>           | 15,370  | 11,100 | 10,120  | 6,270 <sup>2</sup>           |
| Urbanicity              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Urban                   | 65,540  | 42,830 | 43,860  | 26,810                       | 66,050  | 43,640 | 43,820  | 31,060                       | 75,050  | 48,910 | 49,820  | 33,060                       |
| Suburban                | 79,920  | 54,450 | 50,600  | 29,810                       | 84,280  | 58,030 | 52,680  | 32,320                       | 92,330  | 61,160 | 59,220  | 32,910                       |
| Rural                   | 43,750  | 29,190 | 29,400  | 16,110                       | 47,740  | 34,360 | 29,340  | 17,750                       | 48,430  | 31,420 | 33,370  | 18,610                       |
| Household income        |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 32,900  | 22,020 | 22,400  | 13,710                       | 31,700  | 20,780 | 22,100  | 17,930                       | 26,350  | 18,740 | 17,180  | 10,170                       |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 38,310  | 24,180 | 27,260  | 16,590                       | 39,790  | 26,900 | 26,600  | 20,140                       | 43,990  | 25,190 | 33,470  | 22,610                       |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 41,520  | 30,550 | 24,940  | 15,530                       | 42,270  | 27,290 | 29,420  | 18,570                       | 40,710  | 28,590 | 26,170  | 16,140                       |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 37,450  | 25,040 | 25,340  | 14,510                       | 37,290  | 27,080 | 23,020  | 14,300                       | 42,630  | 28,010 | 29,290  | 16,970                       |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 41,260  | 27,390 | 27,940  | 17,240                       | 42,130  | 29,450 | 27,060  | 14,460                       | 47,740  | 35,610 | 27,990  | 16,980                       |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 39,040  | 26,490 | 25,950  | 16,520                       | 38,240  | 29,100 | 22,020  | 14,780                       | 44,050  | 28,110 | 30,990  | 17,860                       |
| \$75,000 or more        | 30,540  | 20,300 | 21,010  | 10,030                       | 34,190  | 27,260 | 18,260  | 9,110                        | 40,430  | 27,820 | 26,620  | 16,740                       |

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table S2.3.—Standard errors for table 2.3: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000—Continued**

| Student characteristics | 1998    |        |         |                              | 1999    |        |                    |                              | 2000    |        |         |                              |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total   | Theft  | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent            | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total   | Theft  | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 143,160 | 89,240 | 92,110  | 53,370                       | 113,540 | 73,780 | 74,210             | 45,800                       | 115,740 | 78,820 | 70,980  | 41,140                       |
| Gender                  |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Male                    | 100,920 | 63,870 | 65,420  | 41,450                       | 81,830  | 52,350 | 54,930             | 35,090                       | 82,820  | 56,670 | 51,550  | 31,640                       |
| Female                  | 79,870  | 50,530 | 52,580  | 27,620                       | 65,650  | 44,420 | 42,080             | 25,310                       | 66,620  | 46,230 | 41,350  | 22,820                       |
| Age                     |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| 12–14                   | 65,420  | 45,880 | 39,010  | 22,650                       | 57,810  | 41,370 | 34,880             | 21,230                       | 57,670  | 42,440 | 33,450  | 22,230                       |
| 15–18                   | 112,950 | 67,820 | 76,230  | 45,060                       | 88,320  | 55,010 | 60,540             | 38,120                       | 90,270  | 59,900 | 57,830  | 32,110                       |
| Race/ethnicity          |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 109,800 | 69,270 | 71,000  | 39,070                       | 85,840  | 56,960 | 55,480             | 32,530                       | 89,460  | 60,780 | 55,870  | 31,510                       |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 43,440  | 28,950 | 28,330  | 19,970                       | 38,810  | 25,270 | 26,580             | 18,320                       | 38,860  | 25,770 | 26,210  | 17,560                       |
| Hispanic                | 37,640  | 21,680 | 27,950  | 18,790                       | 35,690  | 22,580 | 25,160             | 18,550                       | 32,300  | 24,880 | 18,210  | 11,130                       |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 19,840  | 15,540 | 11,000  | 6,980 <sup>2</sup>           | 14,280  | 10,480 | 9,050 <sup>2</sup> | 5,920 <sup>2</sup>           | 13,080  | 9,900  | 8,020   | 4,250                        |
| Urbanicity              |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Urban                   | 71,190  | 43,110 | 49,070  | 31,340                       | 55,720  | 35,610 | 38,090             | 28,020                       | 56,790  | 39,980 | 35,020  | 20,810                       |
| Suburban                | 93,720  | 59,630 | 60,740  | 35,000                       | 78,220  | 51,270 | 51,410             | 29,730                       | 77,920  | 51,750 | 50,310  | 30,000                       |
| Rural                   | 39,100  | 28,060 | 23,560  | 12,310 <sup>2</sup>          | 34,360  | 24,360 | 21,650             | 11,450 <sup>2</sup>          | 36,310  | 27,550 | 20,800  | 11,860                       |
| Household income        |         |        |         |                              |         |        |                    |                              |         |        |         |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 23,220  | 13,280 | 17,740  | 11,420                       | 26,270  | 16,630 | 18,790             | 12,730                       | 21,630  | 14,480 | 14,940  | 9,460                        |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 40,430  | 25,540 | 27,870  | 14,030                       | 27,580  | 20,010 | 17,110             | 13,200                       | 22,260  | 15,130 | 15,120  | 11,090                       |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 42,470  | 27,260 | 28,770  | 19,650                       | 31,030  | 20,080 | 21,610             | 13,010                       | 37,550  | 28,120 | 21,910  | 12,150                       |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 41,160  | 25,870 | 28,470  | 20,100                       | 33,570  | 22,880 | 22,140             | 10,920                       | 34,700  | 22,000 | 24,530  | 15,880                       |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 44,300  | 32,010 | 26,200  | 17,440                       | 34,870  | 24,240 | 22,470             | 14,200                       | 37,990  | 24,620 | 26,230  | 13,150                       |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 39,790  | 24,150 | 28,370  | 15,810                       | 35,770  | 23,040 | 24,830             | 17,870                       | 34,820  | 24,990 | 21,660  | 14,340                       |
| \$75,000 or more        | 38,060  | 26,860 | 23,470  | 13,550                       | 37,800  | 25,830 | 24,700             | 15,250                       | 35,730  | 26,660 | 21,040  | 11,580                       |

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are also included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 2000.

**Table S2.4.—Standard errors for table 2.4: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000**

| Student characteristics | 1992  |       |         |                              | 1993  |       |         |                              | 1994  |       |         |                              |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 7.1   | 4.8   | 4.9     | 3.2                          | 5.4   | 3.7   | 3.7     | 2.5                          | 4.5   | 3.0   | 3.2     | 2.1                          |
| Gender                  |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Male                    | 9.8   | 7.0   | 6.8     | 4.4                          | 7.4   | 5.2   | 5.2     | 3.7                          | 6.3   | 4.1   | 4.6     | 3.2                          |
| Female                  | 8.5   | 5.6   | 6.1     | 4.0                          | 6.5   | 4.5   | 4.6     | 3.0                          | 5.5   | 3.8   | 3.8     | 2.5                          |
| Age                     |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| 12–14                   | 8.8   | 6.4   | 5.8     | 3.7                          | 6.5   | 4.6   | 4.3     | 2.9                          | 5.4   | 3.7   | 3.7     | 2.3                          |
| 15–18                   | 9.5   | 6.3   | 7.0     | 4.5                          | 7.3   | 5.0   | 5.3     | 3.6                          | 6.2   | 4.1   | 4.6     | 3.2                          |
| Race/ethnicity          |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 8.3   | 5.8   | 5.7     | 3.4                          | 6.2   | 4.3   | 4.4     | 2.7                          | 5.3   | 3.6   | 3.8     | 2.3                          |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 13.5  | 9.5   | 9.6     | 7.3                          | 11.5  | 8.3   | 8.2     | 6.6                          | 9.5   | 6.4   | 7.0     | 5.5                          |
| Hispanic                | 17.6  | 11.6  | 13.4    | 9.6                          | 12.6  | 8.9   | 9.0     | 7.4                          | 10.7  | 7.3   | 8.0     | 6.2                          |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 29.7  | 20.4  | 22.5    | 16.9 <sup>2</sup>            | 18.5  | 15.0  | 11.1    | 8.4 <sup>2</sup>             | 16.1  | 11.2  | 11.7    | 8.2                          |
| Urbanicity              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Urban                   | 13.5  | 9.4   | 9.9     | 6.5                          | 10.3  | 7.2   | 7.6     | 5.5                          | 8.5   | 5.6   | 6.3     | 4.5                          |
| Suburban                | 9.4   | 6.6   | 6.5     | 4.2                          | 6.9   | 4.9   | 4.8     | 3.2                          | 6.1   | 4.1   | 4.5     | 2.9                          |
| Rural                   | 9.8   | 6.6   | 7.0     | 4.7                          | 8.0   | 5.6   | 5.6     | 3.4                          | 6.4   | 4.6   | 4.3     | 2.8                          |
| Household income        |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 22.1  | 16.2  | 15.9    | 10.1                         | 17.5  | 11.8  | 13.6    | 9.1                          | 15.4  | 10.5  | 11.7    | 8.7                          |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 17.5  | 11.2  | 13.7    | 10.3                         | 14.6  | 10.8  | 10.2    | 7.8                          | 11.9  | 7.9   | 9.0     | 6.5                          |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 17.5  | 11.4  | 13.6    | 8.7                          | 12.3  | 8.4   | 9.2     | 6.4                          | 9.4   | 6.0   | 7.1     | 4.7                          |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 15.2  | 10.1  | 11.5    | 7.4                          | 11.4  | 8.2   | 8.0     | 5.6                          | 10.4  | 7.1   | 7.6     | 5.2                          |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 12.7  | 9.0   | 8.9     | 5.0                          | 10.4  | 7.0   | 7.6     | 5.3                          | 8.4   | 5.7   | 6.0     | 4.0                          |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 13.8  | 10.6  | 8.8     | 5.4                          | 9.8   | 7.3   | 6.3     | 4.3                          | 9.2   | 6.6   | 6.4     | 4.2                          |
| \$75,000 or more        | 19.6  | 15.6  | 12.2    | 7.4 <sup>2</sup>             | 12.8  | 9.6   | 8.6     | 5.3                          | 11.4  | 8.3   | 7.8     | 5.1                          |

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table S2.4.—Standard errors for table 2.4: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000—Continued**

| Student characteristics | 1995  |       |         |                              | 1996  |       |         |                              | 1997  |       |         |                              |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 4.3   | 3.0   | 2.9     | 1.8                          | 4.5   | 3.2   | 2.9     | 1.9                          | 4.7   | 3.2   | 3.2     | 2.0                          |
| Gender                  |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Male                    | 6.0   | 4.1   | 4.2     | 2.6                          | 6.3   | 4.6   | 4.3     | 2.8                          | 6.4   | 4.5   | 4.5     | 2.7                          |
| Female                  | 5.3   | 3.8   | 3.5     | 2.1                          | 5.2   | 3.7   | 3.4     | 2.3                          | 5.8   | 3.9   | 4.0     | 2.5                          |
| Age                     |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| 12–14                   | 5.1   | 3.6   | 3.4     | 2.0                          | 5.4   | 4.0   | 3.4     | 2.2                          | 5.6   | 4.0   | 3.7     | 2.3                          |
| 15–18                   | 6.0   | 4.2   | 4.2     | 2.6                          | 6.1   | 4.3   | 4.2     | 2.8                          | 6.4   | 4.4   | 4.6     | 2.8                          |
| Race/ethnicity          |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 5.1   | 3.6   | 3.4     | 2.0                          | 5.2   | 3.7   | 3.5     | 2.1                          | 5.0   | 3.9   | 3.9     | 2.3                          |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 9.4   | 6.6   | 6.7     | 4.0                          | 10.2  | 7.2   | 7.1     | 5.5                          | 9.1   | 7.5   | 7.2     | 4.7                          |
| Hispanic                | 9.4   | 6.0   | 7.2     | 4.8                          | 9.3   | 6.7   | 6.3     | 4.7                          | 9.9   | 7.0   | 7.4     | 4.9                          |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 15.6  | 11.8  | 10.3    | 7.1 <sup>2</sup>             | 16.1  | 13.0  | 9.7     | 7.6 <sup>2</sup>             | 1.1   | 9.2   | 8.5     | 5.3 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Urbanicity              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Urban                   | 8.1   | 5.6   | 5.8     | 3.7                          | 8.0   | 5.6   | 5.7     | 4.1                          | 8.5   | 6.0   | 6.1     | 4.2                          |
| Suburban                | 5.7   | 4.1   | 3.8     | 2.3                          | 5.7   | 4.1   | 3.8     | 2.4                          | 6.0   | 4.3   | 4.1     | 2.4                          |
| Rural                   | 6.5   | 4.5   | 4.5     | 2.6                          | 7.4   | 5.6   | 4.8     | 3.0                          | 7.6   | 5.2   | 5.5     | 3.1                          |
| Household income        |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 16.2  | 11.7  | 11.9    | 7.6                          | 17.3  | 12.2  | 12.9    | 10.7                         | 17.4  | 13.0  | 12.0    | 7.3                          |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 12.0  | 8.1   | 9.0     | 5.7                          | 12.7  | 9.1   | 9.0     | 7.0                          | 14.0  | 8.8   | 11.3    | 8.0                          |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 10.8  | 8.4   | 7.0     | 4.5                          | 10.6  | 7.3   | 7.8     | 5.1                          | 10.7  | 7.9   | 7.3     | 4.6                          |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 9.6   | 6.7   | 6.8     | 4.0                          | 10.0  | 7.6   | 6.5     | 4.2                          | 11.1  | 7.7   | 8.0     | 4.8                          |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 7.9   | 5.5   | 5.6     | 3.5                          | 8.4   | 6.1   | 5.6     | 3.1                          | 9.6   | 7.4   | 6.0     | 3.7                          |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 8.6   | 6.1   | 6.0     | 3.9                          | 8.1   | 6.4   | 4.9     | 3.4                          | 8.8   | 5.9   | 6.4     | 3.8                          |
| \$75,000 or more        | 9.8   | 6.8   | 7.0     | 3.5                          | 9.9   | 8.2   | 5.6     | 2.9                          | 10.1  | 7.3   | 7.0     | 4.5                          |

NOTE: See footnotes at end of table.

**Table S2.4.—Standard errors for table 2.4: Number of nonfatal crimes against students ages 12 through 18 occurring away from school per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected student characteristics: 1992 to 2000—Continued**

| Student characteristics | 1998  |       |         |                              | 1999  |       |                  |                              | 2000  |       |         |                              |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent          | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total | Theft | Violent | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 4.8   | 3.3   | 3.1     | 1.7                          | 3.9   | 2.6   | 2.6              | 1.7                          | 3.9   | 2.8   | 2.5     | 1.5                          |
| Gender                  |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Male                    | 6.4   | 4.4   | 4.3     | 2.5                          | 5.4   | 3.6   | 3.8              | 2.5                          | 5.4   | 3.8   | 3.5     | 2.2                          |
| Female                  | 5.7   | 4.0   | 3.6     | 1.9                          | 4.7   | 3.3   | 3.1              | 1.9                          | 4.7   | 3.4   | 3.0     | 1.7                          |
| Age                     |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| 12–14                   | 6.1   | 4.2   | 3.8     | 1.9                          | 4.6   | 3.3   | 2.8              | 1.8                          | 4.5   | 3.4   | 2.7     | 1.8                          |
| 15–18                   | 5.9   | 4.1   | 4.0     | 2.4                          | 5.4   | 3.5   | 3.8              | 2.5                          | 5.4   | 3.7   | 3.6     | 2.1                          |
| Race/ethnicity          |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 5.6   | 3.9   | 3.7     | 1.9                          | 4.6   | 3.2   | 3.1              | 1.8                          | 4.7   | 3.3   | 3.0     | 1.8                          |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 9.7   | 6.9   | 6.4     | 4.3                          | 8.6   | 5.8   | 6.1              | 4.3                          | 8.4   | 5.8   | 5.9     | 4.0                          |
| Hispanic                | 9.0   | 5.8   | 6.5     | 4.4                          | 8.3   | 5.5   | 6.0              | 4.5                          | 7.6   | 6.0   | 4.4     | 3.6                          |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 15.4  | 12.3  | 9.0     | 5.5 <sup>2</sup>             | 11.3  | 8.5   | 7.3 <sup>2</sup> | 4.9 <sup>2</sup>             | 10.8  | 8.3   | 6.7     | 2.8                          |
| Urbanicity              |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Urban                   | 8.3   | 5.7   | 5.8     | 3.6                          | 6.9   | 4.6   | 4.9              | 3.7                          | 6.8   | 5.0   | 4.4     | 2.7                          |
| Suburban                | 6.0   | 4.2   | 3.9     | 2.1                          | 5.1   | 3.5   | 3.5              | 2.1                          | 5.0   | 3.5   | 3.4     | 2.1                          |
| Rural                   | 7.0   | 5.1   | 4.4     | 2.2 <sup>2</sup>             | 6.0   | 4.3   | 3.9              | 2.1 <sup>2</sup>             | 6.4   | 5.0   | 3.8     | 2.2                          |
| Household income        |       |       |         |                              |       |       |                  |                              |       |       |         |                              |
| Less than \$7,500       | 16.8  | 10.6  | 13.0    | 8.5                          | 20.7  | 14.1  | 15.7             | 11.0                         | 19.3  | 13.6  | 14.0    | 9.1                          |
| \$7,500–14,999          | 13.3  | 9.0   | 10.0    | 5.2                          | 12.0  | 9.0   | 7.8              | 6.1                          | 10.8  | 7.5   | 7.5     | 5.6                          |
| \$15,000–24,999         | 11.4  | 7.8   | 8.0     | 5.1                          | 9.1   | 6.1   | 6.5              | 4.0                          | 11.6  | 9.0   | 7.2     | 4.1                          |
| \$25,000–34,999         | 10.7  | 7.2   | 7.7     | 5.2                          | 9.5   | 6.7   | 6.5              | 3.3                          | 10.1  | 6.7   | 7.4     | 4.9                          |
| \$35,000–49,999         | 9.3   | 7.2   | 5.7     | 3.7                          | 8.0   | 5.7   | 5.3              | 3.4                          | 8.5   | 5.8   | 6.1     | 3.2                          |
| \$50,000–74,999         | 8.7   | 5.9   | 5.9     | 3.3                          | 7.4   | 4.9   | 5.3              | 3.9                          | 7.2   | 5.3   | 4.6     | 3.1                          |
| \$75,000 or more        | 9.2   | 6.9   | 5.6     | 3.1                          | 7.6   | 5.3   | 5.1              | 3.2                          | 6.7   | 5.1   | 4.1     | 2.3                          |

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are also included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>Estimate based on fewer than 10 cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. Population sizes are 23,740,295 students ages 12 through 18 in 1992; 24,557,779 in 1993; 25,326,989 in 1994; 25,715,220 in 1995; 26,151,364 in 1996; 26,548,142 in 1997; 26,806,268 in 1998; 27,012,660 in 1999; and 27,169,238 in 2000.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1992 to 2000.

**Table S3.1.—Standard errors for table 3.1: Percentage of students ages 12 through 18 who reported criminal victimization at school during the previous 6 months, by type of victimization and selected student characteristics: 1995, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics | 1995               |       |                      |                              | 1999               |       |                      |                              | 2001               |       |                      |                              |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total <sup>1</sup> | Theft | Violent <sup>2</sup> | Serious violent <sup>3</sup> | Total <sup>1</sup> | Theft | Violent <sup>2</sup> | Serious violent <sup>3</sup> | Total <sup>1</sup> | Theft | Violent <sup>2</sup> | Serious violent <sup>3</sup> |
| Total                   | 0.35               | 0.29  | 0.21                 | 0.09                         | 0.35               | 0.32  | 0.18                 | 0.09                         | 0.31               | 0.24  | 0.19                 | 0.08                         |
| Gender                  |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |
| Male                    | 0.46               | 0.38  | 0.27                 | 0.14                         | 0.46               | 0.41  | 0.26                 | 0.12                         | 0.41               | 0.34  | 0.26                 | 0.11                         |
| Female                  | 0.47               | 0.41  | 0.25                 | 0.10                         | 0.46               | 0.43  | 0.22                 | 0.12                         | 0.39               | 0.33  | 0.24                 | 0.12                         |
| Race/ethnicity          |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 0.37               | 0.32  | 0.23                 | 0.09                         | 0.44               | 0.43  | 0.22                 | 0.09                         | 0.39               | 0.30  | 0.24                 | 0.08                         |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 1.04               | 0.85  | 0.61                 | 0.31                         | 0.85               | 0.77  | 0.55                 | 0.33                         | 0.78               | 0.68  | 0.40                 | 0.25                         |
| Hispanic                | 0.90               | 0.78  | 0.43                 | 0.30                         | 0.77               | 0.61  | 0.38                 | 0.22                         | 0.64               | 0.69  | 0.41                 | 0.33                         |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 1.54               | 1.40  | 0.87                 | 0.34                         | 1.28               | 0.98  | 0.81                 | †                            | 0.91               | 0.87  | 0.31                 | †                            |
| Grade                   |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |
| 6th                     | 0.97               | 0.66  | 0.73                 | 0.42                         | 1.24               | 0.97  | 0.76                 | 0.40                         | 0.90               | 0.70  | 0.66                 | 0.14                         |
| 7th                     | 0.81               | 0.71  | 0.54                 | 0.24                         | 0.81               | 0.73  | 0.43                 | 0.27                         | 0.66               | 0.51  | 0.47                 | 0.24                         |
| 8th                     | 0.78               | 0.72  | 0.44                 | 0.23                         | 0.84               | 0.81  | 0.44                 | 0.22                         | 0.61               | 0.50  | 0.34                 | 0.14                         |
| 9th                     | 0.88               | 0.77  | 0.50                 | 0.21                         | 0.79               | 0.71  | 0.47                 | 0.18                         | 0.81               | 0.76  | 0.46                 | 0.31                         |
| 10th                    | 0.76               | 0.72  | 0.36                 | 0.17                         | 0.82               | 0.73  | 0.39                 | 0.23                         | 0.77               | 0.72  | 0.31                 | 0.18                         |
| 11th                    | 0.74               | 0.66  | 0.40                 | 0.16                         | 0.88               | 0.67  | 0.58                 | 0.14                         | 0.62               | 0.57  | 0.39                 | 0.15                         |
| 12th                    | 0.74               | 0.67  | 0.41                 | 0.21                         | 0.81               | 0.71  | 0.31                 | 0.15                         | 0.52               | 0.45  | 0.31                 | 0.17                         |
| Urbanicity              |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |
| Urban                   | 0.64               | 0.51  | 0.40                 | 0.24                         | 0.69               | 0.59  | 0.38                 | 0.19                         | 0.58               | 0.52  | 0.29                 | 0.15                         |
| Suburban                | 0.49               | 0.40  | 0.30                 | 0.12                         | 0.43               | 0.36  | 0.26                 | 0.11                         | 0.40               | 0.32  | 0.20                 | 0.09                         |
| Rural                   | 0.79               | 0.66  | 0.31                 | 0.10                         | 0.96               | 0.95  | 0.50                 | 0.18                         | 0.93               | 0.65  | 0.64                 | 0.24                         |
| Control                 |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |                    |       |                      |                              |
| Public                  | 0.38               | 0.32  | 0.22                 | 0.10                         | 0.37               | 0.34  | 0.20                 | 0.10                         | 0.34               | 0.26  | 0.20                 | 0.09                         |
| Private                 | 0.90               | 0.74  | 0.45                 | 0.11                         | 0.80               | 0.78  | 0.16                 | †                            | 0.72               | 0.67  | 0.32                 | †                            |

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some students with these characteristics, had a different sample been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Total victimization is a combination of violent victimization and theft. If the student reported an incident in either, he or she is counted as having experienced “total” victimization. If the student reported having experienced both, he or she is counted once under “total” victimization.

<sup>2</sup>Violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, aggravated assault, and simple assault.

<sup>3</sup>Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Serious violent crimes are also included in violent crimes.

NOTE: “At school” includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey, January–June 1995, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S4.1.—Standard errors for table 4.1: Percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported being threatened or injured with a weapon on school property during the last 12 months, by selected student characteristics: 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics                   | 1993 | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> |
|---|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total                                     | 0.44 | 0.52              | 0.45              | 0.42              | 0.55              |
| Gender                                    |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Male                                      | 0.64 | 0.57              | 0.71              | 0.81              | 0.66              |
| Female                                    | 0.40 | 0.68              | 0.32              | 0.63              | 0.52              |
| Race/ethnicity <sup>2</sup>               |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| White                                     | §    | §                 | §                 | 0.37              | 0.66              |
| Black or African American                 | §    | §                 | §                 | 0.85              | 0.71              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | §    | §                 | §                 | 1.07              | 1.13              |
| Asian                                     | §    | §                 | §                 | 1.04              | 2.73              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | §    | §                 | §                 | 5.45              | 4.57              |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | §    | §                 | §                 | 4.58              | 7.16              |
| Multiple                                  | §    | §                 | §                 | 1.19              | 2.33              |
| Grade                                     |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 9th                                       | 0.92 | 0.96              | 1.02              | 0.95              | 0.89              |
| 10th                                      | 0.59 | 1.03              | 1.14              | 0.91              | 0.75              |
| 11th                                      | 0.64 | 0.64              | 0.70              | 0.49              | 0.65              |
| 12th                                      | 0.62 | 0.57              | 0.80              | 0.79              | 0.52              |

§The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

<sup>1</sup>The response rate for this survey was less than 70 percent and a full nonresponse bias analysis has not been done to date.

<sup>2</sup>Hispanics and Latinos are not included in these race/ethnicity categories unless specified.

NOTE: "On school property" was not defined for survey respondents.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), "Youth Risk Behavior Survey" (YRBS), 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S5.1.—Standard errors for table 5.1: Percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported having been in a physical fight in the last 12 months, by selected student characteristics: 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics                   | Anywhere |                   |                   |                   |                   | On school property |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | 1993     | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> | 1993               | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                                     | 0.99     | 1.14              | 1.01              | 1.24              | 0.49              | 0.59               | 0.79              | 0.64              | 0.64              | 0.71              |
| Gender                                    |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Male                                      | 1.05     | 1.09              | 1.07              | 1.34              | 0.74              | 0.71               | 0.90              | 1.04              | 0.74              | 0.84              |
| Female                                    | 1.19     | 1.49              | 1.26              | 1.74              | 0.47              | 0.73               | 1.03              | 0.78              | 0.94              | 0.95              |
| Race/ethnicity <sup>2</sup>               |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| White                                     | §        | §                 | §                 | 1.50              | 0.60              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 0.88              | 0.95              |
| Black or African American                 | §        | §                 | §                 | 3.13              | 1.26              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 1.50              | 1.60              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | §        | §                 | §                 | 1.73              | 0.91              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 1.00              | 1.06              |
| Asian                                     | §        | §                 | §                 | 2.73              | 1.92              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 0.93              | 2.73              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | §        | §                 | §                 | 6.70              | 4.41              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 5.23              | 6.58              |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | §        | §                 | §                 | 3.55              | 7.63              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 4.50              | 6.25              |
| Multiple                                  | §        | §                 | §                 | 2.81              | 1.97              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 2.36              | 2.85              |
| Grade                                     |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 9th                                       | 1.54     | 2.22              | 1.98              | 2.06              | 0.77              | 1.55               | 1.79              | 1.29              | 1.04              | 1.27              |
| 10th                                      | 1.45     | 1.49              | 1.91              | 2.13              | 0.88              | 1.07               | 1.57              | 1.67              | 1.23              | 1.37              |
| 11th                                      | 1.52     | 1.48              | 1.72              | 1.63              | 0.71              | 1.27               | 1.00              | 0.87              | 1.03              | 1.10              |
| 12th                                      | 1.56     | 1.71              | 1.36              | 1.95              | 0.56              | 0.66               | 0.73              | 0.73              | 0.99              | 1.01              |

§The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

<sup>1</sup>The response rate for this survey was less than 70 percent and a full nonresponse bias analysis has not been done to date.

<sup>2</sup>Hispanics and Latinos are not included in these race/ethnicity categories unless specified.

NOTE: "On school property" was not defined for survey respondents. The term "anywhere" is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked how many times in the last 12 months they had been in a physical fight.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), "Youth Risk Behavior Survey" (YRBS), 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001.



**Table S6.1.—Standard errors for table 6.1: Percentage of students ages 12 through 18 who reported being bullied at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1999 and 2001**

| Student characteristics | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total                   | 0.27              | 0.31              |
| Gender                  |                   |                   |
| Male                    | 0.38              | 0.49              |
| Female                  | 0.38              | 0.40              |
| Race/ethnicity          |                   |                   |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 0.32              | 0.37              |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 0.74              | 0.81              |
| Hispanic                | 0.69              | 0.85              |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 0.77              | 1.19              |
| Grade                   |                   |                   |
| 6th                     | 1.27              | 1.28              |
| 7th                     | 0.76              | 0.95              |
| 8th                     | 0.60              | 0.85              |
| 9th                     | 0.61              | 0.79              |
| 10th                    | 0.45              | 0.58              |
| 11th                    | 0.45              | 0.62              |
| 12th                    | 0.38              | 0.53              |
| Urbanicity              |                   |                   |
| Urban                   | 0.52              | 0.56              |
| Suburban                | 0.35              | 0.45              |
| Rural                   | 0.69              | 0.88              |
| Control                 |                   |                   |
| Public                  | 0.28              | 0.33              |
| Private                 | 0.57              | 0.93              |

<sup>1</sup>“At school” means in the school building, on the school grounds, or on a school bus.

<sup>2</sup>“At school” means in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school.

NOTE: Population sizes for students ages 12 through 18 are 24,614,000 in 1999 and 24,315,190 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey, January–June 1999 and 2001.

**Table S7.1.—Standard errors for table 7.1: Percentage of public schools that reported one or more criminal incidents to police, by seriousness of the incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Any incidents |       |        |       |       | Serious violent incidents |       |        |      |       | Less serious violent or nonviolent incidents and no serious violent incidents |       |        |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|---|-------|--------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total         | Urban |        |       |       | Total                     | Urban |        |      |       | Total   | Urban |        |      |       |
|                                      |               | City  | fringe | Town  | Rural |                           | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |   | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 2.09          | 3.74  | 3.16   | 3.84  | 4.21  | 0.77                      | 2.11  | 1.81   | 1.43 | 1.46  | 2.14  | 4.05  | 3.23   | 3.74 | 4.13  |
| Instructional level                  |               |       |        |       |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 3.21          | 5.34  | 4.92   | 6.12  | 6.24  | 1.07                      | 2.41  | 1.70   | 2.05 | 2.18  | 3.19  | 5.52  | 4.65   | 5.99 | 6.08  |
| Middle school                        | 2.29          | 2.80  | 4.47   | 4.77  | 7.17  | 1.87                      | 4.12  | 5.04   | 2.62 | 4.95  | 2.76  | 3.85  | 5.40   | 4.79 | 6.99  |
| High school                          | 2.38          | 3.02  | 5.07   | 4.16  | 4.86  | 2.07                      | 3.37  | 5.74   | 3.30 | 2.64  | 2.98  | 3.87  | 6.04   | 5.20 | 5.20  |
| Region                               |               |       |        |       |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 4.38          | 10.37 | 7.20   | 8.32  | 11.77 | 1.11                      | 2.47  | 2.40   | 1.49 | 4.45  | 4.66  | 10.03 | 7.07   | 8.37 | 11.61 |
| Southeast                            | 3.79          | 7.58  | 8.98   | 8.22  | 7.24  | 1.63                      | 4.96  | 4.81   | 2.00 | 2.27  | 3.92  | 7.44  | 8.89   | 7.78 | 7.10  |
| Central                              | 4.52          | 6.95  | 8.14   | 7.68  | 7.39  | 2.21                      | 4.93  | 4.47   | 4.55 | 3.57  | 4.05  | 6.21  | 7.44   | 6.90 | 6.75  |
| West                                 | 3.50          | 5.72  | 6.88   | 6.88  | 7.76  | 1.39                      | 3.71  | 3.53   | 2.69 | 2.64  | 3.72  | 6.86  | 6.47   | 7.18 | 7.79  |
| School enrollment                    |               |       |        |       |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 4.87          | —     | —      | 10.09 | 5.99  | 1.42                      | —     | —      | 5.60 | 1.23  | 4.44  | —     | —      | 9.22 | 5.93  |
| 300–999                              | 2.19          | 4.05  | 3.53   | 3.68  | 5.21  | 1.16                      | 2.60  | 2.23   | 0.83 | 3.18  | 2.47  | 4.41  | 3.78   | 3.60 | 5.33  |
| 1,000 or more                        | 2.26          | 2.86  | 3.66   | 8.23  | —     | 2.39                      | 4.26  | 4.30   | 5.65 | —     | 3.19  | 5.12  | 5.01   | 8.95 | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |               |       |        |       |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 3.67          | —     | 8.08   | 6.18  | 5.40  | 1.34                      | —     | 3.00   | 1.26 | 2.20  | 3.47  | —     | 8.22   | 6.14 | 5.06  |
| 5–19 percent                         | 3.84          | 7.56  | 6.21   | 7.09  | 10.41 | 2.09                      | 5.33  | 3.30   | 5.14 | 2.88  | 3.62  | 8.27  | 5.92   | 6.77 | 9.63  |
| 20–49 percent                        | 3.65          | 6.78  | 7.51   | 7.96  | 9.16  | 1.58                      | 4.42  | 3.00   | 2.17 | 4.12  | 3.58  | 6.32  | 7.49   | 8.59 | 8.95  |
| 50 percent or more                   | 3.19          | 4.75  | 7.04   | 8.46  | 10.22 | 1.76                      | 2.51  | 4.68   | 2.62 | 5.36  | 3.89  | 4.92  | 7.81   | 8.79 | 10.59 |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |               |       |        |       |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 3.33          | 8.84  | 6.14   | 7.03  | 9.20  | 1.53                      | 3.30  | 2.72   | 2.44 | 2.73  | 3.23  | 8.41  | 5.90   | 6.56 | 8.88  |
| 21–34 percent                        | 4.25          | 10.27 | 8.63   | 7.72  | 6.99  | 1.97                      | 5.60  | 3.89   | 4.46 | 4.47  | 4.27  | 9.82  | 8.97   | 7.23 | 6.48  |
| 35–49 percent                        | 5.01          | 8.62  | 12.35  | 9.64  | 7.80  | 2.32                      | 8.94  | 5.28   | 1.80 | 3.33  | 4.97  | 10.73 | 11.85  | 9.45 | 7.87  |
| 50–74 percent                        | 4.06          | 7.83  | 9.39   | 9.00  | 8.83  | 1.38                      | 4.96  | 4.95   | 1.51 | 1.60  | 4.47  | 7.33  | 9.72   | 9.29 | 9.03  |
| 75 percent or more                   | 4.67          | 6.73  | —      | —     | —     | 1.73                      | 1.74  | —      | —    | —     | 4.75  | 6.54  | —      | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include murder, rape or other type of sexual battery, suicide, physical attack or fight with a weapon, or robbery. Less serious violent or nonviolent crimes include physical attack or fight without a weapon, theft/larceny, and vandalism. Any incidents refer to any of the crimes listed. Not included are any crimes not listed here and any crimes not reported to police. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 78,000 public schools.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S7.2.—Standard errors for table 7.2: Number of public schools that reported one or more criminal incidents to police, by seriousness of the incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Any incidents |       |        |      |       | Serious violent incidents |       |        |      |       | Less serious violent or nonviolent incidents and no serious violent incidents |       |        |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|--------|------|-------|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|---|-------|--------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total         | Urban |        |      |       | Total                     | Urban |        |      |       | Total   | Urban |        |      |       |
|                                      |               | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |                           | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |   | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 1,680         | 720   | 620    | 790  | 910   | 590                       | 360   | 340    | 280  | 310   | 1,710   | 780   | 650    | 760  | 880   |
| Instructional level                  |               |       |        |      |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 1,530         | 700   | 610    | 700  | 740   | 520                       | 300   | 210    | 40   | 260   | 1,510   | 730   | 590    | 680  | 700   |
| Middle school                        | 340           | 100   | 190    | 220  | 250   | 260                       | 130   | 180    | 110  | 150   | 410   | 120   | 190    | 230  | 230   |
| High school                          | 420           | 90    | 150    | 240  | 330   | 310                       | 80    | 160    | 140  | 160   | 510   | 100   | 170    | 270  | 350   |
| Region                               |               |       |        |      |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 850           | 310   | 480    | 450  | 330   | 150                       | 70    | 120    | 60   | 90    | 870   | 310   | 480    | 450  | 330   |
| Southeast                            | 770           | 410   | 390    | 480  | 420   | 260                       | 170   | 160    | 100  | 110   | 800   | 380   | 370    | 450  | 410   |
| Central                              | 1,200         | 420   | 500    | 500  | 630   | 500                       | 210   | 220    | 230  | 290   | 1,070   | 390   | 440    | 410  | 570   |
| West                                 | 1,010         | 530   | 510    | 460  | 490   | 310                       | 240   | 180    | 150  | 150   | 1,040   | 550   | 480    | 450  | 490   |
| School enrollment                    |               |       |        |      |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 1,080         | —     | —      | 550  | 730   | 290                       | —     | —      | 260  | 140   | 980   | —     | —      | 490  | 720   |
| 300–999                              | 1,170         | 570   | 550    | 630  | 490   | 570                       | 350   | 320    | 120  | 290   | 1,290   | 600   | 550    | 600  | 500   |
| 1,000 or more                        | 270           | 200   | 140    | 140  | —     | 160                       | 90    | 120    | 70   | —     | 300   | 220   | 150    | 150  | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |               |       |        |      |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 940           | —     | 360    | 530  | 670   | 310                       | —     | 110    | 100  | 260   | 920   | —     | 360    | 530  | 620   |
| 5–19 percent                         | 830           | 380   | 500    | 400  | 370   | 370                       | 190   | 210    | 240  | 90    | 770   | 350   | 440    | 340  | 350   |
| 20–49 percent                        | 820           | 390   | 470    | 360  | 420   | 280                       | 210   | 160    | 90   | 160   | 790   | 350   | 470    | 360  | 390   |
| 50 percent or more                   | 880           | 470   | 340    | 390  | 340   | 270                       | 190   | 190    | 70   | 110   | 930   | 500   | 330    | 390  | 350   |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |               |       |        |      |       |                           |       |        |      |       |   |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 730           | 240   | 520    | 390  | 400   | 260                       | 80    | 180    | 100  | 110   | 740   | 240   | 500    | 390  | 400   |
| 21–34 percent                        | 910           | 280   | 510    | 460  | 400   | 360                       | 130   | 140    | 230  | 250   | 840   | 270   | 500    | 380  | 370   |
| 35–49 percent                        | 730           | 340   | 320    | 350  | 470   | 300                       | 250   | 130    | 60   | 160   | 710   | 260   | 310    | 350  | 460   |
| 50–74 percent                        | 990           | 430   | 400    | 570  | 510   | 240                       | 180   | 150    | 70   | 70    | 970   | 380   | 390    | 570  | 500   |
| 75 percent or more                   | 780           | 480   | —      | —    | —     | 220                       | 90    | —      | —    | —     | 740   | 490   | —      | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include murder, rape or other type of sexual battery, suicide, physical attack or fight with a weapon, or robbery. Less serious violent or nonviolent crimes include physical attack or fight without a weapon, theft/larceny, and vandalism. Any incidents refer to any of the crimes listed. Not included are any crimes not listed here and any crimes not reported to police. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 78,000 public schools. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, “Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence,” FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S7.3.—Standard errors for table 7.3: Number of criminal incidents occurring in public schools reported to police, by seriousness of the incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Any incidents |        |              |       |       | Serious violent incidents |       |              |       |       | Less serious violent or nonviolent incidents |        |              |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|--|--------|--------------|-------|-------|
|                                      | Total         | City   | Urban fringe | Town  | Rural | Total                     | City  | Urban fringe | Town  | Rural | Total  | City   | Urban fringe | Town  | Rural |
| Total                                | 27,560        | 17,190 | 16,040       | 9,220 | 8,850 | 3,290                     | 2,630 | 980          | 1,340 | 730   | 26,020                                       | 14,930 | 15,680       | 8,940 | 8,530 |
| Instructional level                  |               |        |              |       |       |                           |       |              |       |       |  |        |              |       |       |
| Elementary school                    | 10,890        | 2,860  | 8,990        | 5,840 | 3,460 | 780                       | 590   | 210          | 230   | 400   | 10,960                                       | 2,680  | 8,990        | 5,830 | 3,440 |
| Middle school                        | 15,620        | 14,810 | 8,350        | 4,420 | 2,980 | 2,440                     | 2,450 | 420          | 140   | 340   | 13,790                                       | 12,510 | 8,210        | 4,390 | 2,890 |
| High school                          | 14,920        | 5,560  | 9,420        | 6,710 | 6,610 | 1,820                     | 750   | 850          | 1,270 | 560   | 14,270                                       | 5,300  | 8,800        | 6,320 | 6,400 |
| Region                               |               |        |              |       |       |                           |       |              |       |       |  |        |              |       |       |
| Northeast                            | 12,490        | 3,830  | 9,630        | 3,870 | 2,940 | 630                       | 550   | 220          | 290   | 170   | 12,270                                       | 3,610  | 9,610        | 3,860 | 2,900 |
| Southeast                            | 12,040        | 3,850  | 11,720       | 4,100 | 3,990 | 1,060                     | 530   | 840          | 110   | 330   | 11,430                                       | 3,560  | 11,090       | 4,030 | 3,840 |
| Central                              | 15,180        | 12,600 | 4,310        | 4,480 | 5,480 | 2,520                     | 2,420 | 420          | 280   | 670   | 13,350                                       | 10,340 | 4,190        | 4,420 | 5,110 |
| West                                 | 12,200        | 7,490  | 7,050        | 8,870 | 4,320 | 1,420                     | 730   | 390          | 1,290 | 230   | 12,060                                       | 7,220  | 6,960        | 8,420 | 4,270 |
| School enrollment                    |               |        |              |       |       |                           |       |              |       |       |  |        |              |       |       |
| Less than 300                        | 7,850         | —      | —            | 5,310 | 4,840 | 1,320                     | —     | —            | 1,300 | 320   | 7,150  | —      | —            | 4,350 | 4,700 |
| 300–999                              | 16,700        | 13,520 | 6,580        | 6,900 | 6,290 | 2,760                     | 2,460 | 400          | 310   | 660   | 15,020                                       | 11,310 | 6,410        | 6,860 | 6,050 |
| 1,000 or more                        | 17,840        | 6,700  | 14,760       | 5,660 | —     | 1,230                     | 780   | 910          | 230   | —     | 17,280                                       | 6,360  | 14,350       | 5,640 | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |               |        |              |       |       |                           |       |              |       |       |  |        |              |       |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 8,580         | —      | 3,330        | 4,300 | 6,340 | 440                       | —     | 110          | 100   | 400   | 8,480  | —      | 3,330        | 4,280 | 6,240 |
| 5–19 percent                         | 10,230        | 3,200  | 6,570        | 6,210 | 2,700 | 1,400                     | 370   | 300          | 1,250 | 100   | 9,660  | 3,090  | 6,400        | 5,590 | 2,680 |
| 20–49 percent                        | 14,080        | 6,120  | 10,170       | 5,970 | 3,340 | 920                       | 600   | 540          | 330   | 300   | 13,590                                       | 5,870  | 10,010       | 5,880 | 3,140 |
| 50 percent or more                   | 21,850        | 16,420 | 10,920       | 4,830 | 4,270 | 2,850                     | 2,530 | 850          | 90    | 560   | 19,960                                       | 14,130 | 10,360       | 4,820 | 3,920 |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |               |        |              |       |       |                           |       |              |       |       |  |        |              |       |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 9,860         | 3,360  | 6,040        | 4,930 | 3,900 | 580                       | 350   | 360          | 240   | 180   | 9,780  | 3,200  | 5,970        | 4,890 | 3,890 |
| 21–34 percent                        | 11,630        | 3,300  | 9,240        | 4,650 | 3,420 | 1,060                     | 590   | 830          | 240   | 370   | 10,960                                       | 3,030  | 8,510        | 4,560 | 3,400 |
| 35–49 percent                        | 11,430        | 5,130  | 8,640        | 3,270 | 4,280 | 750                       | 670   | 150          | 300   | 270   | 11,180                                       | 4,900  | 8,640        | 3,180 | 4,180 |
| 50–74 percent                        | 16,070        | 14,040 | 6,320        | 4,710 | 3,190 | 2,460                     | 2,470 | 350          | 80    | 70    | 14,280                                       | 11,760 | 6,110        | 4,710 | 3,190 |
| 75 percent or more                   | 10,620        | 5,010  | —            | —     | —     | 1,340                     | 500   | —            | —     | —     | 10,110                                       | 4,740  | —            | —     | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include murder, rape or other type of sexual battery, suicide, physical attack or fight with a weapon, or robbery. Less serious violent or nonviolent crimes include physical attack or fight without a weapon, theft/larceny, and vandalism. Any incidents refer to any of the crimes listed. Not included are any crimes not listed here and any crimes not reported to police. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, “Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence,” FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S7.4.—Standard errors for table 7.4: Number of criminal incidents reported to police per 1,000 public school students, by seriousness of the incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Any incidents |      |              |      |       | Serious violent incidents |      |              |      |       | Less serious violent or nonviolent incidents |      |              |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------|--------------|------|-------|---------------------------|------|--------------|------|-------|--|------|--------------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total         | City | Urban fringe | Town | Rural | Total                     | City | Urban fringe | Town | Rural | Total  | City | Urban fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 0.67          | 1.42 | 1.27         | 0.96 | 1.25  | 0.08                      | 0.21 | 0.08         | 0.13 | 0.10  | 0.63   | 1.24 | 1.24         | 0.93 | 1.20  |
| Instructional level                  |               |      |              |      |       |                           |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 0.49          | 0.43 | 1.31         | 1.22 | 0.90  | 0.04                      | 0.09 | 0.03         | 0.05 | 0.11  | 0.49   | 0.40 | 1.32         | 1.21 | 0.90  |
| Middle school                        | 1.84          | 5.94 | 3.25         | 2.00 | 2.76  | 0.29                      | 0.99 | 0.16         | 0.06 | 0.31  | 1.62   | 5.01 | 3.19         | 1.98 | 2.70  |
| High school                          | 1.33          | 1.75 | 2.94         | 2.34 | 2.99  | 0.16                      | 0.22 | 0.26         | 0.43 | 0.27  | 1.27   | 1.69 | 2.75         | 2.18 | 2.88  |
| Region                               |               |      |              |      |       |                           |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 1.41          | 1.69 | 2.95         | 1.69 | 2.71  | 0.08                      | 0.26 | 0.07         | 0.14 | 0.18  | 1.38   | 1.59 | 2.95         | 1.69 | 2.67  |
| Southeast                            | 1.22          | 1.39 | 4.75         | 1.29 | 1.59  | 0.10                      | 0.19 | 0.33         | 0.04 | 0.14  | 1.16   | 1.31 | 4.50         | 1.27 | 1.55  |
| Central                              | 1.46          | 5.32 | 1.40         | 1.69 | 2.42  | 0.25                      | 1.01 | 0.14         | 0.12 | 0.29  | 1.27   | 4.37 | 1.37         | 1.68 | 2.26  |
| West                                 | 0.94          | 1.28 | 1.63         | 3.29 | 3.14  | 0.10                      | 0.12 | 0.10         | 0.46 | 0.16  | 0.93   | 1.26 | 1.60         | 3.12 | 3.09  |
| School enrollment                    |               |      |              |      |       |                           |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 1.89          | —    | —            | 6.19 | 2.36  | 0.35                      | —    | —            | 1.52 | 0.16  | 1.73   | —    | —            | 5.05 | 2.29  |
| 300–999                              | 0.61          | 1.77 | 0.83         | 0.96 | 1.35  | 0.10                      | 0.32 | 0.05         | 0.04 | 0.14  | 0.55   | 1.48 | 0.81         | 0.96 | 1.30  |
| 1,000 or more                        | 1.68          | 1.61 | 3.56         | —    | 3.82  | 0.12                      | 0.17 | 0.23         | 0.13 | —     | 1.62   | 1.54 | 3.46         | 3.21 | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |               |      |              |      |       |                           |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 0.88          | —    | 1.49         | 1.19 | 1.71  | 0.05                      | —    | 0.06         | 0.03 | 0.11  | 0.86   | —    | 1.49         | 1.19 | 1.69  |
| 5–19 percent                         | 0.90          | 1.55 | 1.37         | 2.50 | 1.94  | 0.13                      | 0.17 | 0.06         | 0.49 | 0.08  | 0.87   | 1.52 | 1.35         | 2.25 | 1.94  |
| 20–49 percent                        | 1.29          | 1.61 | 3.12         | 2.63 | 2.11  | 0.09                      | 0.19 | 0.17         | 0.15 | 0.19  | 1.25   | 1.54 | 3.07         | 2.61 | 2.00  |
| 50 percent or more                   | 1.83          | 2.64 | 3.85         | 2.40 | 5.68  | 0.25                      | 0.39 | 0.29         | 0.06 | 0.77  | 1.65   | 2.29 | 3.66         | 2.40 | 5.22  |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |               |      |              |      |       |                           |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 0.80          | 1.68 | 1.07         | 1.68 | 2.64  | 0.05                      | 0.17 | 0.07         | 0.09 | 0.13  | 0.80   | 1.61 | 1.06         | 1.66 | 2.63  |
| 21–34 percent                        | 1.34          | 1.69 | 3.50         | 1.85 | 1.76  | 0.11                      | 0.29 | 0.32         | 0.09 | 0.18  | 1.27   | 1.57 | 3.22         | 1.83 | 1.76  |
| 35–49 percent                        | 1.76          | 2.72 | 5.75         | 2.24 | 2.38  | 0.11                      | 0.38 | 0.10         | 0.17 | 0.16  | 1.72   | 2.64 | 5.76         | 2.18 | 2.33  |
| 50–74 percent                        | 1.95          | 4.78 | 3.20         | 1.64 | 2.67  | 0.31                      | 0.86 | 0.18         | 0.04 | 0.07  | 1.71   | 4.00 | 3.10         | 1.65 | 2.67  |
| 75 percent or more                   | 1.48          | 1.38 | —            | —    | —     | 0.21                      | 0.12 | —            | —    | —     | 1.38   | 1.31 | —            | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include murder, rape or other type of sexual battery, suicide, physical attack or fight with a weapon, or robbery. Less serious violent or nonviolent crimes include physical attack or fight without a weapon, theft/larceny, and vandalism. Any incidents refer to any of the crimes listed. Not included are any crimes not listed here and any crimes not reported to police. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 42,336,819 public school students.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S8.1.—Standard errors for table 8.1: Percentage of public schools that reported one or more incidents of serious violent crime to police, by type of incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Rape or other type of sexual battery |      |              |      |       | Physical attack or fight with a weapon |      |              |      |       | Robbery |      |              |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------|--------------|------|-------|--|------|--------------|------|-------|---------|------|--------------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total                                | City | Urban fringe | Town | Rural | Total                                  | City | Urban fringe | Town | Rural | Total   | City | Urban fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 0.48                                 | 0.97 | 0.99         | 0.55 | 0.89  | 0.47                                   | 1.66 | 1.22         | 0.87 | 1.20  | 0.40    | 1.31 | 0.69         | 0.45 | 0.58  |
| Instructional level                  |                                      |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |         |      |              |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 0.48                                 | 1.13 | 0.91         | †    | 1.26  | 0.80                                   | 1.99 | 1.42         | †    | 1.71  | 0.41    | 1.34 | 0.42         | †    | 0.87  |
| Middle school                        | 1.23                                 | 2.15 | 2.94         | 1.53 | 2.37  | 1.20                                   | 3.20 | 3.40         | 2.32 | 4.04  | 0.93    | 3.17 | 2.57         | †    | 1.21  |
| High school                          | 1.27                                 | 2.97 | 3.73         | 2.07 | 1.67  | 1.51                                   | 2.71 | 4.31         | 2.77 | 1.66  | 0.99    | 3.60 | 2.66         | 2.11 | 0.97  |
| Region                               |                                      |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |         |      |              |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 0.61                                 | 1.50 | 1.26         | 0.86 | 1.99  | 0.97                                   | 2.27 | 1.79         | 0.86 | 3.63  | 0.58    | 2.01 | 1.08         | 0.86 | 2.11  |
| Southeast                            | 0.95                                 | 1.43 | 4.23         | 1.41 | 0.62  | 1.28                                   | 4.68 | 2.02         | 1.36 | 1.63  | 0.63    | 1.69 | 1.50         | 0.74 | 1.06  |
| Central                              | 1.04                                 | 3.67 | 1.27         | †    | 2.08  | 1.36                                   | 2.00 | 3.64         | 1.13 | 2.71  | 0.83    | 3.04 | 1.94         | †    | 1.30  |
| West                                 | 0.80                                 | 1.12 | 1.89         | 1.39 | 1.48  | 1.18                                   | 3.17 | 3.15         | 2.70 | 2.21  | 0.79    | 2.33 | 1.61         | 1.37 | †     |
| School enrollment                    |                                      |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |         |      |              |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 0.64                                 | —    | —            | 1.47 | 0.94  | 0.86                                   | —    | —            | 3.03 | 0.82  | 0.37    | —    | —            | 1.47 | †     |
| 300–999                              | 0.64                                 | 1.24 | 1.21         | 0.56 | 1.74  | 0.75                                   | 2.00 | 1.55         | 0.64 | 2.45  | 0.53    | 1.48 | 0.62         | 0.37 | 1.34  |
| 1,000 or more                        | 1.72                                 | 2.75 | 2.70         | 3.23 | —     | 1.99                                   | 3.24 | 3.93         | 4.38 | —     | 1.77    | 3.36 | 3.31         | 2.29 | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |                                      |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |         |      |              |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 0.79                                 | —    | 1.94         | 0.60 | 1.40  | 0.90                                   | —    | 1.67         | 1.04 | 1.67  | 0.52    | —    | 1.67         | 0.47 | 0.91  |
| 5–19 percent                         | 1.18                                 | 4.04 | 1.69         | 1.48 | 1.21  | 1.24                                   | 1.59 | 2.82         | 2.24 | 2.60  | 0.81    | 3.51 | 0.66         | 1.48 | 0.82  |
| 20–49 percent                        | 0.72                                 | 1.69 | 1.09         | 1.20 | 2.44  | 1.55                                   | 4.11 | 2.81         | 1.90 | 3.10  | 0.78    | 2.74 | 0.80         | 0.97 | †     |
| 50 percent or more                   | 1.00                                 | 0.85 | 3.42         | 2.09 | 1.43  | 1.28                                   | 2.26 | 2.87         | 1.28 | 4.67  | 1.13    | 1.47 | 2.67         | 1.06 | 2.76  |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |                                      |      |              |      |       |  |      |              |      |       |         |      |              |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 0.80                                 | 1.47 | 1.61         | 1.01 | 1.82  | 1.16                                   | 2.59 | 1.80         | 2.28 | 1.88  | 0.51    | 1.53 | 1.25         | †    | 0.63  |
| 21–34 percent                        | 1.03                                 | 2.27 | 2.34         | †    | 2.77  | 1.30                                   | 5.05 | 2.90         | 1.10 | 3.27  | 0.72    | 2.59 | 1.11         | 0.72 | 1.92  |
| 35–49 percent                        | 1.66                                 | 7.42 | 4.65         | 1.37 | 1.89  | 1.68                                   | 7.43 | 1.01         | 0.98 | 2.93  | 1.05    | 5.31 | 1.65         | 1.11 | †     |
| 50–74 percent                        | 0.40                                 | 1.35 | 1.54         | †    | †     | 1.26                                   | 3.81 | 4.75         | 1.36 | 1.60  | 0.97    | 3.57 | 2.05         | 0.69 | †     |
| 75 percent or more                   | 0.92                                 | 1.01 | —            | —    | —     | 1.39                                   | 1.26 | —            | —    | —     | 1.22    | 1.39 | —            | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some schools with these characteristics, had a different sample been drawn.

NOTE: Examples of weapons are guns, knives, sharp-edged or pointed objects, baseball bats, frying pans, sticks, rocks, and bottles. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 78,000 public schools.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S8.2.—Standard errors for table 8.2: Percentage of public schools that reported one or more less serious violent or nonviolent criminal incidents to police, by type of incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Physical attack or fight without a weapon |       |        |      |       | Theft or larceny |       |        |      |       | Vandalism |       |        |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|--------|------|-------|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total                                     | Urban |        |      |       | Total            | Urban |        |      |       | Total     | Urban |        |      |       |
|                                      |   | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |                  | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |           | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 1.14                                      | 2.41  | 2.60   | 2.32 | 2.62  | 1.54             | 2.66  | 2.41   | 3.45 | 3.33  | 1.65      | 3.17  | 2.89   | 3.53 | 3.72  |
| Instructional level                  |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 1.69                                      | 3.12  | 3.50   | 3.46 | 3.42  | 2.04             | 3.51  | 3.37   | 5.24 | 4.20  | 2.27      | 4.25  | 4.27   | 5.52 | 5.02  |
| Middle school                        | 2.34                                      | 3.41  | 4.80   | 4.69 | 6.57  | 2.46             | 4.08  | 5.32   | 5.32 | 5.62  | 2.61      | 3.80  | 5.00   | 4.83 | 7.07  |
| High school                          | 2.94                                      | 4.00  | 6.10   | 5.34 | 4.49  | 3.11             | 4.44  | 6.23   | 5.55 | 5.07  | 2.69      | 3.60  | 6.12   | 5.87 | 5.40  |
| Region                               |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 2.26                                      | 4.59  | 4.62   | 5.39 | 7.05  | 3.31             | 8.48  | 4.72   | 7.14 | 6.81  | 3.56      | 9.35  | 5.76   | 9.15 | 11.56 |
| Southeast                            | 2.67                                      | 6.52  | 7.44   | 5.90 | 4.29  | 3.63             | 5.16  | 8.52   | 7.23 | 6.74  | 3.15      | 5.74  | 8.25   | 6.47 | 6.90  |
| Central                              | 2.55                                      | 6.01  | 6.51   | 6.07 | 4.39  | 2.66             | 5.30  | 5.12   | 6.23 | 5.25  | 3.58      | 6.63  | 5.80   | 5.27 | 6.34  |
| West                                 | 2.99                                      | 4.87  | 6.20   | 5.92 | 5.66  | 3.02             | 5.08  | 6.76   | 6.58 | 7.23  | 3.49      | 4.92  | 6.89   | 7.00 | 6.84  |
| School enrollment                    |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 2.85                                      | —     | —      | 4.59 | 4.10  | 3.11             | —     | —      | 7.56 | 4.59  | 3.92      | —     | —      | 8.19 | 5.24  |
| 300–999                              | 1.44                                      | 3.05  | 3.01   | 3.04 | 3.03  | 1.83             | 3.23  | 3.08   | 3.91 | 4.05  | 1.69      | 3.75  | 3.63   | 3.49 | 4.82  |
| 1,000 or more                        | 2.97                                      | 4.75  | 6.01   | 8.88 | —     | 3.24             | 3.78  | 5.59   | 9.17 | —     | 3.28      | 5.08  | 5.49   | 8.84 | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 2.40                                      | —     | 7.00   | 4.06 | 3.72  | 2.83             | —     | 5.50   | 5.62 | 4.19  | 3.29      | —     | 6.70   | 5.59 | 4.47  |
| 5–19 percent                         | 3.03                                      | 4.90  | 5.73   | 5.65 | 7.79  | 3.09             | 4.84  | 4.99   | 6.70 | 7.73  | 2.97      | 7.00  | 5.55   | 6.93 | 10.26 |
| 20–49 percent                        | 2.88                                      | 6.66  | 5.66   | 6.71 | 5.45  | 3.28             | 5.42  | 6.80   | 6.97 | 6.93  | 3.46      | 5.79  | 6.06   | 8.28 | 8.08  |
| 50 percent or more                   | 3.13                                      | 3.46  | 7.54   | 8.41 | 10.07 | 3.47             | 4.37  | 7.83   | 9.33 | 11.43 | 3.34      | 4.36  | 7.25   | 9.31 | 10.57 |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 2.47                                      | 5.79  | 4.07   | 5.28 | 6.02  | 2.74             | 5.42  | 4.32   | 6.22 | 5.99  | 3.58      | 8.40  | 5.84   | 7.22 | 8.96  |
| 21–34 percent                        | 2.90                                      | 7.63  | 7.50   | 5.25 | 5.86  | 2.95             | 8.44  | 4.78   | 6.07 | 3.86  | 3.98      | 9.58  | 8.13   | 7.07 | 4.88  |
| 35–49 percent                        | 3.45                                      | 9.38  | 7.77   | 7.84 | 5.02  | 4.77             | 9.71  | 10.22  | 7.49 | 6.81  | 4.38      | 9.50  | 7.86   | 8.35 | 7.28  |
| 50–74 percent                        | 3.43                                      | 7.03  | 6.74   | 6.43 | 6.57  | 3.56             | 6.44  | 7.40   | 8.62 | 7.31  | 3.57      | 5.73  | 10.60  | 9.11 | 8.26  |
| 75 percent or more                   | 2.99                                      | 4.51  | —      | —    | —     | 3.90             | 5.53  | —      | —    | —     | 3.88      | 5.83  | —      | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

NOTE: Examples of weapons are guns, knives, sharp-edged or pointed objects, baseball bats, frying pans, sticks, rocks, and bottles. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 78,000 public schools.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S8.3.—Standard errors for table 8.3: Number of public schools that reported one or more incidents of serious violent crime to police, by type of incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Rape or other type of sexual battery |       |        |       |       | Physical attack or fight with a weapon |       |        |       |       | Robbery |       |        |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total                                | Urban |        |       |       | Total                                  | Urban |        |       |       | Total   | Urban |        |      |       |
|                                      |                                      | City  | fringe | Town  | Rural |  | City  | fringe | Town  | Rural |         | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 371.5                                | 175.0 | 186.3  | 106.3 | 187.1 | 365.1                                  | 285.3 | 229.4  | 170.7 | 252.0 | 306.5   | 234.4 | 127.8  | 87.9 | 122.6 |
| Instructional level                  |                                      |       |        |       |       |  |       |        |       |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 229.4                                | 21.5  | 17.3   | †     | 24.8  | 383.0                                  | 245.1 | 178.4  | †     | 204.4 | 197.7   | 167.5 | 8.0    | †    | 16.6  |
| Middle school                        | 169.1                                | 66.0  | 104.5  | 67.0  | 71.9  | 170.4                                  | 98.4  | 123.6  | 100.4 | 121.7 | 128.7   | 96.5  | 90.7   | †    | 35.9  |
| High school                          | 197.5                                | 71.2  | 106.9  | 85.7  | 102.4 | 235.3                                  | 66.5  | 119.6  | 116.4 | 102.9 | 151.7   | 84.1  | 73.5   | 87.9 | 59.8  |
| Region                               |                                      |       |        |       |       |  |       |        |       |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 88.2                                 | 40.4  | 66.9   | 5.2   | 42.9  | 136.2                                  | 59.5  | 94.5   | 5.2   | 73.8  | 80.7    | 54.2  | 56.7   | 5.2  | 46.5  |
| Southeast                            | 155.3                                | 47.5  | 137.3  | 71.6  | 4.3   | 210.1                                  | 173.6 | 63.9   | 67.0  | 78.2  | 105.1   | 62.0  | 49.2   | 5.2  | 7.6   |
| Central                              | 231.3                                | 166.5 | 11.0   | †     | 165.7 | 304.2                                  | 78.1  | 181.5  | 55.7  | 215.4 | 185.6   | 130.2 | 93.3   | †    | 16.6  |
| West                                 | 176.7                                | 61.6  | 102.4  | 74.6  | 12.8  | 281.8                                  | 210.3 | 158.2  | 147.4 | 129.0 | 174.4   | 157.5 | 80.7   | 73.9 | †     |
| School enrollment                    |                                      |       |        |       |       |  |       |        |       |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 129.2                                | —     | —      | 10.2  | 108.6 | 174.1                                  | —     | —      | 139.7 | 94.8  | 74.9    | —     | —      | 10.2 | †     |
| 300–999                              | 317.8                                | 165.5 | 170.0  | 75.6  | 158.8 | 377.7                                  | 268.9 | 219.3  | 90.0  | 223.6 | 261.8   | 196.8 | 86.6   | 50.9 | 122.6 |
| 1,000 or more                        | 119.7                                | 70.6  | 72.9   | 42.0  | —     | 137.9                                  | 85.6  | 105.7  | 57.7  | —     | 122.3   | 93.6  | 89.2   | 4.8  | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |                                      |       |        |       |       |  |       |        |       |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 188.2                                | —     | 70.5   | 46.6  | 164.6 | 211.5                                  | —     | 11.0   | 80.6  | 198.4 | 125.8   | —     | 11.0   | 5.2  | 107.0 |
| 5–19 percent                         | 215.8                                | 143.3 | 107.1  | 10.2  | 39.6  | 207.3                                  | 47.0  | 176.9  | 99.3  | 79.1  | 142.7   | 122.7 | 40.9   | 10.2 | 3.7   |
| 20–49 percent                        | 125.8                                | 73.1  | 56.6   | 44.0  | 90.9  | 265.6                                  | 198.1 | 147.3  | 73.0  | 117.2 | 144.5   | 135.5 | 42.3   | 5.2  | †     |
| 50 percent or more                   | 169.5                                | 66.6  | 133.7  | 8.9   | 4.3   | 208.0                                  | 179.0 | 99.7   | 5.2   | 93.9  | 180.8   | 112.2 | 96.0   | 4.8  | 57.5  |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |                                      |       |        |       |       |  |       |        |       |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 147.7                                | 37.4  | 109.3  | 46.6  | 73.8  | 198.7                                  | 64.8  | 122.9  | 97.6  | 75.8  | 95.8    | 42.1  | 14.3   | †    | 3.7   |
| 21–34 percent                        | 176.4                                | 50.7  | 89.6   | †     | 153.2 | 232.4                                  | 124.5 | 108.1  | 56.6  | 184.0 | 123.7   | 61.2  | 43.3   | 5.2  | 107.0 |
| 35–49 percent                        | 214.7                                | 163.8 | 116.6  | 44.0  | 90.9  | 219.6                                  | 184.9 | 4.1    | 4.6   | 135.3 | 135.9   | 125.3 | 40.9   | 5.2  | †     |
| 50–74 percent                        | 64.7                                 | 48.9  | 48.2   | †     | †     | 213.3                                  | 139.5 | 151.3  | 8.9   | 70.6  | 151.2   | 142.2 | 59.8   | 4.8  | †     |
| 75 percent or more                   | 104.3                                | 54.3  | —      | —     | —     | 174.3                                  | 67.3  | —      | —     | —     | 150.5   | 77.6  | —      | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some schools with these characteristics, had a different sample been drawn.

NOTE: Examples of weapons are guns, knives, sharp-edged or pointed objects, baseball bats, frying pans, sticks, rocks, and bottles. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 78,000 public schools.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.



**Table S8.4.—Standard errors for table 8.4: Number of public schools that reported one or more less serious violent or nonviolent criminal incidents to police, by type of incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Physical attack or fight without a weapon |       |        |      |       | Theft or larceny |       |        |      |       | Vandalism |       |        |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|--------|------|-------|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total                                     | Urban |        |      |       | Total            | Urban |        |      |       | Total     | Urban |        |      |       |
|                                      |   | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |                  | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |           | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 930                                       | 420   | 520    | 450  | 560   | 1,200            | 460   | 470    | 680  | 700   | 1,330     | 560   | 560    | 700  | 800   |
| Instructional level                  |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 820                                       | 390   | 450    | 370  | 400   | 980              | 430   | 430    | 590  | 490   | 1,100     | 530   | 530    | 620  | 600   |
| Middle school                        | 340                                       | 100   | 170    | 210  | 210   | 350              | 130   | 190    | 220  | 170   | 400       | 120   | 200    | 210  | 220   |
| High school                          | 460                                       | 120   | 180    | 250  | 280   | 520              | 100   | 180    | 260  | 320   | 450       | 90    | 170    | 260  | 340   |
| Region                               |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 380                                       | 90    | 270    | 210  | 160   | 490              | 240   | 260    | 320  | 170   | 650       | 280   | 340    | 450  | 280   |
| Southeast                            | 440                                       | 260   | 240    | 300  | 210   | 660              | 210   | 300    | 400  | 360   | 540       | 300   | 310    | 300  | 360   |
| Central                              | 710                                       | 270   | 350    | 360  | 350   | 620              | 260   | 260    | 350  | 400   | 900       | 370   | 310    | 300  | 540   |
| West                                 | 680                                       | 330   | 340    | 330  | 310   | 680              | 400   | 360    | 360  | 430   | 830       | 450   | 440    | 450  | 400   |
| School enrollment                    |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 620                                       | —     | —      | 230  | 490   | 650              | —     | —      | 360  | 540   | 850       | —     | —      | 400  | 640   |
| 300–999                              | 740                                       | 410   | 430    | 440  | 280   | 950              | 430   | 430    | 600  | 380   | 870       | 530   | 540    | 520  | 450   |
| 1,000 or more                        | 230                                       | 130   | 180    | 140  | —     | 290              | 190   | 180    | 140  | —     | 280       | 160   | 170    | 140  | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 600                                       | —     | 270    | 350  | 440   | 630              | —     | 210    | 430  | 490   | 860       | —     | 300    | 450  | 530   |
| 5–19 percent                         | 590                                       | 170   | 360    | 240  | 260   | 580              | 160   | 320    | 290  | 260   | 710       | 340   | 410    | 340  | 360   |
| 20–49 percent                        | 570                                       | 330   | 310    | 270  | 210   | 660              | 270   | 400    | 290  | 280   | 680       | 330   | 340    | 320  | 340   |
| 50 percent or more                   | 580                                       | 280   | 260    | 270  | 190   | 710              | 410   | 260    | 320  | 280   | 860       | 410   | 300    | 370  | 260   |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 460                                       | 130   | 300    | 260  | 250   | 580              | 100   | 330    | 320  | 250   | 710       | 230   | 450    | 330  | 400   |
| 21–34 percent                        | 530                                       | 150   | 320    | 230  | 340   | 510              | 200   | 200    | 300  | 210   | 700       | 280   | 410    | 390  | 250   |
| 35–49 percent                        | 460                                       | 270   | 180    | 250  | 250   | 620              | 290   | 260    | 250  | 380   | 620       | 330   | 190    | 260  | 400   |
| 50–74 percent                        | 610                                       | 270   | 270    | 290  | 300   | 700              | 220   | 280    | 440  | 360   | 760       | 260   | 370    | 500  | 420   |
| 75 percent or more                   | 380                                       | 280   | —      | —    | —     | 590              | 350   | —      | —    | —     | 660       | 410   | —      | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

NOTE: Examples of weapons are guns, knives, sharp-edged or pointed objects, baseball bats, frying pans, sticks, rocks, and bottles. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S8.5.—Standard errors for table 8.5: Number of serious violent criminal incidents occurring in public schools reported to police, by type of incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Rape or other type of sexual battery |       |        |      |       | Physical attack or fight with a weapon |       |        |      |       | Robbery |       |        |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|--|-------|--------|------|-------|---------|-------|--------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total                                | Urban |        |      |       | Total                                  | Urban |        |      |       | Total   | Urban |        |      |       |
|                                      |                                      | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |  | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |         | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 680                                  | 440   | 290    | 120  | 360   | 1,880                                  | 1,520 | 370    | 960  | 590   | 1,540   | 1,190 | 620    | 360  | 290   |
| Instructional level                  |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 420                                  | 280   | 110    | †    | 300   | 560                                    | 450   | 180    | †    | 270   | 200     | 170   | 50     | †    | 100   |
| Middle school                        | 360                                  | 170   | 240    | 70   | 140   | 1,440                                  | 1,450 | 220    | 110  | 290   | 1,020   | 1,030 | 120    | †    | 70    |
| High school                          | 340                                  | 240   | 150    | 100  | 190   | 1,080                                  | 300   | 310    | 910  | 410   | 890     | 470   | 600    | 360  | 270   |
| Region                               |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 140                                  | 80    | 90     | ‡    | 70    | 260                                    | 190   | 160    | ‡    | 90    | 400     | 300   | 90     | 290  | 90    |
| Southeast                            | 330                                  | 210   | 220    | 90   | 150   | 420                                    | 340   | 240    | 70   | 80    | 660     | 120   | 550    | ‡    | 260   |
| Central                              | 480                                  | 360   | 60     | †    | 330   | 1,580                                  | 1,460 | 210    | 190  | 560   | 1,010   | 970   | 320    | †    | 100   |
| West                                 | 340                                  | 170   | 180    | 70   | 90    | 1,000                                  | 370   | 260    | 950  | 220   | 470     | 440   | 120    | 210  | †     |
| School enrollment                    |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 170                                  | —     | —      | 70   | 160   | 980                                    | —     | —      | 950  | 280   | 210     | —     | —      | 200  | †     |
| 300–999                              | 570                                  | 360   | 250    | 80   | 340   | 1,570                                  | 1,490 | 230    | 100  | 480   | 1,250   | 980   | 120    | 290  | 290   |
| 1,000 or more                        | 310                                  | 250   | 150    | 70   | —     | 520                                    | 380   | 330    | 220  | —     | 770     | 470   | 600    | 60   | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 340                                  | —     | 70     | 50   | 330   | 230                                    | —     | 60     | 80   | 220   | 140     | —     | 60     | ‡    | 120   |
| 5–19 percent                         | 330                                  | 280   | 140    | 70   | 40    | 970                                    | 200   | 250    | 900  | 80    | 250     | 130   | 70     | 200  | 50    |
| 20–49 percent                        | 320                                  | 210   | 190    | 70   | 170   | 480                                    | 390   | 230    | 140  | 210   | 500     | 240   | 260    | 290  | †     |
| 50 percent or more                   | 260                                  | 170   | 190    | 60   | ‡     | 1,510                                  | 1,480 | 270    | ‡    | 480   | 1,430   | 1,110 | 550    | 60   | 260   |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 240                                  | 140   | 140    | 50   | 140   | 320                                    | 110   | 130    | 240  | 120   | 340     | 140   | 320    | †    | 50    |
| 21–34 percent                        | 360                                  | 110   | 160    | †    | 300   | 480                                    | 340   | 310    | 80   | 190   | 610     | 300   | 540    | ‡    | 120   |
| 35–49 percent                        | 410                                  | 360   | 120    | 70   | 170   | 460                                    | 420   | ‡      | ‡    | 220   | 360     | 200   | 70     | 290  | †     |
| 50–74 percent                        | 220                                  | 150   | 170    | †    | †     | 1,460                                  | 1,460 | 210    | 60   | 70    | 1,020   | 1,020 | 100    | 60   | †     |
| 75 percent or more                   | 150                                  | 110   | —      | —    | —     | 980                                    | 170   | —      | —    | —     | 520     | 370   | —      | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some schools with these characteristics, had a different sample been drawn.

‡Values are less than 50.

NOTE: Examples of weapons are guns, knives, sharp-edged or pointed objects, baseball bats, frying pans, sticks, rocks, and bottles. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S8.6.—Standard errors for table 8.6: Number of less serious violent or nonviolent criminal incidents occurring in public schools reported to police, by type of incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Physical attack or fight without a weapon |       |              |       |       | Theft or larceny |       |              |       |       | Vandalism |       |              |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|--------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
|                                      | Total                                     | City  | Urban fringe | Town  | Rural | Total            | City  | Urban fringe | Town  | Rural | Total     | City  | Urban fringe | Town  | Rural |
| Total                                | 17,030                                    | 9,220 | 11,540       | 5,770 | 4,300 | 8,400            | 4,190 | 4,130        | 3,550 | 3,590 | 5,580     | 3,380 | 3,510        | 2,780 | 2,650 |
| Instructional level                  |   |       |              |       |       |                  |       |              |       |       |           |       |              |       |       |
| Elementary school                    | 7,000                                     | 830   | 5,250        | 4,710 | 1,640 | 3,390            | 1,260 | 2,810        | 1,110 | 1,060 | 4,210     | 1,790 | 3,000        | 2,160 | 1,310 |
| Middle school                        | 10,430                                    | 8,860 | 6,450        | 2,360 | 1,500 | 3,370            | 2,510 | 1,700        | 1,560 | 1,160 | 2,280     | 1,650 | 650          | 1,470 | 1,080 |
| High school                          | 9,360                                     | 2,430 | 7,340        | 3,420 | 3,610 | 5,660            | 2,790 | 2,470        | 3,120 | 2,660 | 2,870     | 1,730 | 1,400        | 1,470 | 1,680 |
| Region                               |   |       |              |       |       |                  |       |              |       |       |           |       |              |       |       |
| Northeast                            | 6,820                                     | 2,090 | 6,060        | 1,120 | 1,450 | 4,830            | 970   | 3,010        | 1,570 | 1,510 | 2,380     | 1,050 | 1,170        | 2,060 | 480   |
| Southeast                            | 8,800                                     | 1,850 | 9,210        | 2,880 | 2,400 | 3,150            | 1,630 | 1,690        | 1,300 | 1,290 | 1,840     | 1,090 | 1,210        | 870   | 1,010 |
| Central                              | 10,030                                    | 8,160 | 2,880        | 2,390 | 2,930 | 2,800            | 1,940 | 1,100        | 1,330 | 1,920 | 2,690     | 910   | 730          | 1,120 | 1,790 |
| West                                 | 7,300                                     | 3,430 | 3,070        | 5,610 | 1,960 | 4,970            | 2,880 | 2,710        | 3,160 | 1,700 | 4,400     | 2,870 | 3,120        | 2,100 | 1,470 |
| School enrollment                    |   |       |              |       |       |                  |       |              |       |       |           |       |              |       |       |
| Less than 300                        | 3,700                                     | —     | —            | 2,440 | 2,230 | 2,270            | —     | —            | 1,090 | 1,720 | 2,450     | —     | —            | 1,590 | 1,790 |
| 300–999                              | 10,730                                    | 8,210 | 4,900        | 4,920 | 3,560 | 4,450            | 2,340 | 1,460        | 2,380 | 2,620 | 4,140     | 2,240 | 1,880        | 2,330 | 1,660 |
| 1,000 or more                        | 11,520                                    | 2,950 | 10,340       | 3,220 | —     | 5,290            | 2,990 | 3,830        | 2,530 | —     | 3,610     | 2,060 | 3,070        | 1,130 | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |   |       |              |       |       |                  |       |              |       |       |           |       |              |       |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 3,250                                     | —     | 1,210        | 2,050 | 2,530 | 3,620            | —     | 1,660        | 1,550 | 2,780 | 2,770     | —     | 820          | 1,650 | 1,800 |
| 5–19 percent                         | 5,120                                     | 1,590 | 3,780        | 2,330 | 1,560 | 4,520            | 1,550 | 2,540        | 2,520 | 1,220 | 2,870     | 640   | 1,570        | 1,780 | 770   |
| 20–49 percent                        | 9,330                                     | 3,260 | 6,970        | 5,130 | 1,950 | 4,050            | 2,290 | 2,940        | 730   | 1,060 | 2,220     | 1,380 | 920          | 970   | 770   |
| 50 percent or more                   | 13,700                                    | 8,840 | 8,310        | 3,040 | 2,820 | 4,590            | 3,540 | 1,390        | 1,380 | 1,030 | 5,170     | 3,010 | 2,980        | 1,830 | 1,340 |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |   |       |              |       |       |                  |       |              |       |       |           |       |              |       |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 5,550                                     | 1,570 | 3,590        | 2,890 | 1,740 | 3,940            | 1,680 | 2,060        | 1,980 | 1,700 | 2,330     | 650   | 1,370        | 1,110 | 990   |
| 21–34 percent                        | 7,730                                     | 1,560 | 7,020        | 1,530 | 1,790 | 4,360            | 1,330 | 2,070        | 2,550 | 1,690 | 2,330     | 940   | 1,160        | 1,690 | 930   |
| 35–49 percent                        | 6,980                                     | 2,890 | 5,600        | 2,150 | 2,300 | 3,780            | 1,920 | 2,680        | 1,130 | 1,410 | 1,970     | 1,130 | 630          | 870   | 1,250 |
| 50–74 percent                        | 9,870                                     | 8,360 | 4,680        | 2,690 | 1,510 | 3,400            | 2,830 | 1,470        | 1,350 | 1,070 | 2,560     | 2,010 | 790          | 1,620 | 1,310 |
| 75 percent or more                   | 5,940                                     | 2,390 | —            | —     | —     | 2,700            | 1,510 | —            | —     | —     | 4,310     | 2,110 | —            | —     | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

NOTE: Examples of weapons are guns, knives, sharp-edged or pointed objects, baseball bats, frying pans, sticks, rocks, and bottles. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 78,000 public schools. Standard errors are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S8.7.—Standard errors for table 8.7: Number of serious violent criminal incidents reported to police per 1,000 public school students, by type of incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Rape or other type of sexual battery |       |        |      |       | Physical attack or fight with a weapon |       |        |      |       | Robbery |       |        |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|--|-------|--------|------|-------|---------|-------|--------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total                                | Urban |        |      |       | Total                                  | Urban |        |      |       | Total   | Urban |        |      |       |
|                                      |                                      | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |  | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |         | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 0.02                                 | 0.04  | 0.02   | 0.02 | 0.05  | 0.04                                   | 0.12  | 0.03   | 0.10 | 0.08  | 0.04    | 0.09  | 0.05   | 0.04 | 0.04  |
| Instructional level                  |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 0.02                                 | 0.02  | 0.02   | †    | 0.08  | 0.03                                   | 0.07  | 0.02   | †    | 0.07  | 0.02    | 0.02  | 0.02   | †    | 0.02  |
| Middle school                        | 0.04                                 | 0.07  | 0.09   | 0.02 | 0.13  | 0.17                                   | 0.59  | 0.08   | 0.05 | 0.26  | 0.12    | 0.41  | 0.05   | †    | 0.07  |
| High school                          | 0.03                                 | 0.07  | 0.04   | 0.03 | 0.09  | 0.09                                   | 0.09  | 0.09   | 0.31 | 0.19  | 0.07    | 0.12  | 0.18   | 0.12 | 0.12  |
| Region                               |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 0.02                                 | 0.04  | 0.03   | 0.02 | 0.07  | 0.03                                   | 0.09  | 0.05   | 0.02 | 0.10  | 0.05    | 0.14  | 0.03   | 0.14 | 0.09  |
| Southeast                            | 0.03                                 | 0.08  | 0.09   | 0.03 | 0.07  | 0.04                                   | 0.12  | 0.10   | 0.02 | 0.04  | 0.06    | 0.04  | 0.22   | 0.02 | 0.12  |
| Central                              | 0.05                                 | 0.15  | 0.02   | †    | 0.14  | 0.16                                   | 0.60  | 0.07   | 0.08 | 0.24  | 0.10    | 0.40  | 0.12   | †    | 0.02  |
| West                                 | 0.03                                 | 0.03  | 0.05   | 0.02 | 0.06  | 0.07                                   | 0.07  | 0.07   | 0.34 | 0.15  | 0.03    | 0.06  | 0.03   | 0.08 | †     |
| School enrollment                    |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 0.05                                 | —     | —      | 0.08 | 0.08  | 0.26                                   | —     | —      | 1.11 | 0.14  | 0.06    | —     | —      | 0.24 | †     |
| 300–999                              | 0.02                                 | 0.05  | 0.03   | 0.02 | 0.07  | 0.06                                   | 0.19  | 0.03   | 0.02 | 0.10  | 0.05    | 0.13  | 0.02   | 0.02 | 0.06  |
| 1,000 or more                        | 0.03                                 | 0.06  | 0.04   | 0.04 | —     | 0.05                                   | 0.09  | 0.08   | 0.12 | —     | 0.07    | 0.08  | 0.15   | 0.02 | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 0.04                                 | —     | 0.02   | 0.02 | 0.09  | 0.03                                   | —     | 0.02   | 0.02 | 0.06  | 0.02    | —     | 0.02   | 0.02 | 0.02  |
| 5–19 percent                         | 0.03                                 | 0.13  | 0.03   | 0.02 | 0.02  | 0.09                                   | 0.10  | 0.05   | 0.35 | 0.07  | 0.02    | 0.06  | 0.02   | 0.08 | 0.02  |
| 20–49 percent                        | 0.03                                 | 0.07  | 0.06   | 0.02 | 0.12  | 0.05                                   | 0.12  | 0.07   | 0.06 | 0.14  | 0.05    | 0.07  | 0.08   | 0.14 | †     |
| 50 percent or more                   | 0.02                                 | 0.03  | 0.06   | 0.02 | 0.02  | 0.13                                   | 0.23  | 0.09   | 0.02 | 0.66  | 0.12    | 0.17  | 0.19   | 0.02 | 0.38  |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |                                      |       |        |      |       |  |       |        |      |       |         |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 0.02                                 | 0.07  | 0.03   | 0.02 | 0.09  | 0.03                                   | 0.06  | 0.03   | 0.09 | 0.08  | 0.03    | 0.07  | 0.06   | †    | 0.02  |
| 21–34 percent                        | 0.04                                 | 0.06  | 0.06   | †    | 0.16  | 0.05                                   | 0.17  | 0.12   | 0.03 | 0.09  | 0.07    | 0.14  | 0.21   | 0.02 | 0.06  |
| 35–49 percent                        | 0.06                                 | 0.22  | 0.08   | 0.04 | 0.10  | 0.07                                   | 0.24  | 0.02   | 0.02 | 0.13  | 0.05    | 0.11  | 0.05   | 0.17 | †     |
| 50–74 percent                        | 0.03                                 | 0.05  | 0.09   | †    | †     | 0.19                                   | 0.51  | 0.11   | 0.02 | 0.07  | 0.13    | 0.35  | 0.05   | 0.02 | †     |
| 75 percent or more                   | 0.03                                 | 0.03  | —      | —    | —     | 0.15                                   | 0.05  | —      | —    | —     | 0.07    | 0.06  | —      | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

†No cases are reported in this cell, although the event defined by this cell could have been reported by some schools with these characteristics, had a different sample been drawn.

NOTE: Examples of weapons are guns, knives, sharp-edged or pointed objects, baseball bats, frying pans, sticks, rocks, and bottles. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 42,336,819 public school students. Values of 0.0 are less than 0.05.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S8.8.—Standard errors for table 8.8: Number of less serious violent or nonviolent criminal incidents reported to police per 1,000 public school students, by type of incident, urbanicity, and selected school characteristics: 1996–97**

| School characteristics               | Physical attack or fight without a weapon |       |        |      |       | Theft or larceny |       |        |      |       | Vandalism |       |        |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|--------|------|-------|------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|-----------|-------|--------|------|-------|
|                                      | Total                                     | Urban |        |      |       | Total            | Urban |        |      |       | Total     | Urban |        |      |       |
|                                      |   | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |                  | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |           | City  | fringe | Town | Rural |
| Total                                | 0.41                                      | 0.76  | 0.93   | 0.59 | 0.61  | 0.20             | 0.34  | 0.33   | 0.35 | 0.51  | 0.13      | 0.27  | 0.26   | 0.29 | 0.36  |
| Instructional level                  |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Elementary school                    | 0.31                                      | 0.12  | 0.79   | 0.97 | 0.43  | 0.15             | 0.18  | 0.42   | 0.22 | 0.28  | 0.19      | 0.27  | 0.43   | 0.45 | 0.34  |
| Middle school                        | 1.23                                      | 3.56  | 2.51   | 1.08 | 1.38  | 0.39             | 1.00  | 0.66   | 0.70 | 1.10  | 0.27      | 0.65  | 0.25   | 0.63 | 1.01  |
| High school                          | 0.84                                      | 0.80  | 2.29   | 1.18 | 1.66  | 0.50             | 0.90  | 0.77   | 1.04 | 1.23  | 0.23      | 0.50  | 0.42   | 0.53 | 0.74  |
| Region                               |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Northeast                            | 0.78                                      | 0.93  | 1.90   | 0.50 | 1.31  | 0.56             | 0.42  | 0.93   | 0.68 | 1.52  | 0.27      | 0.49  | 0.36   | 0.95 | 0.42  |
| Southeast                            | 0.90                                      | 0.71  | 3.77   | 0.91 | 1.03  | 0.30             | 0.64  | 0.66   | 0.44 | 0.52  | 0.17      | 0.33  | 0.45   | 0.32 | 0.42  |
| Central                              | 0.99                                      | 3.41  | 0.98   | 0.92 | 1.30  | 0.27             | 0.82  | 0.36   | 0.53 | 0.86  | 0.25      | 0.36  | 0.23   | 0.45 | 0.75  |
| West                                 | 0.55                                      | 0.62  | 0.73   | 2.03 | 1.40  | 0.39             | 0.56  | 0.68   | 1.19 | 1.20  | 0.31      | 0.48  | 0.71   | 0.72 | 1.03  |
| School enrollment                    |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 300                        | 0.92                                      | —     | —      | 2.81 | 1.11  | 0.59             | —     | —      | 1.26 | 0.87  | 0.60      | —     | —      | 1.88 | 0.87  |
| 300–999                              | 0.39                                      | 1.07  | 0.63   | 0.68 | 0.76  | 0.16             | 0.30  | 0.19   | 0.32 | 0.56  | 0.15      | 0.29  | 0.23   | 0.31 | 0.36  |
| 1,000 or more                        | 1.12                                      | 0.77  | 2.58   | 1.82 | —     | 0.46             | 0.66  | 0.91   | 1.49 | —     | 0.32      | 0.44  | 0.72   | 0.65 | —     |
| Minority enrollment                  |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 5 percent                  | 0.32                                      | —     | 0.57   | 0.56 | 0.69  | 0.38             | —     | 0.79   | 0.42 | 0.76  | 0.29      | —     | 0.35   | 0.49 | 0.48  |
| 5–19 percent                         | 0.49                                      | 0.76  | 0.83   | 0.98 | 1.35  | 0.44             | 0.78  | 0.57   | 0.98 | 0.90  | 0.24      | 0.28  | 0.32   | 0.70 | 0.58  |
| 20–49 percent                        | 0.89                                      | 0.93  | 2.16   | 2.34 | 1.32  | 0.37             | 0.65  | 0.87   | 0.34 | 0.67  | 0.20      | 0.34  | 0.28   | 0.41 | 0.45  |
| 50 percent or more                   | 1.16                                      | 1.40  | 2.95   | 1.69 | 3.81  | 0.38             | 0.57  | 0.48   | 0.77 | 1.54  | 0.40      | 0.47  | 1.02   | 1.02 | 1.93  |
| Free/reduced-price lunch eligibility |   |       |        |      |       |                  |       |        |      |       |           |       |        |      |       |
| Less than 20 percent                 | 0.48                                      | 0.81  | 0.67   | 1.03 | 1.13  | 0.32             | 0.81  | 0.36   | 0.67 | 1.19  | 0.19      | 0.36  | 0.25   | 0.40 | 0.66  |
| 21–34 percent                        | 0.89                                      | 0.84  | 2.73   | 0.63 | 0.93  | 0.47             | 0.65  | 0.80   | 0.97 | 0.89  | 0.27      | 0.46  | 0.38   | 0.69 | 0.45  |
| 35–49 percent                        | 1.06                                      | 1.80  | 3.74   | 1.38 | 1.26  | 0.58             | 1.01  | 1.78   | 0.73 | 0.85  | 0.30      | 0.48  | 0.43   | 0.54 | 0.67  |
| 50–74 percent                        | 1.20                                      | 2.90  | 2.48   | 1.06 | 1.30  | 0.41             | 0.99  | 0.69   | 0.52 | 0.97  | 0.29      | 0.64  | 0.39   | 0.63 | 1.16  |
| 75 percent or more                   | 0.89                                      | 0.67  | —      | —    | —     | 0.37             | 0.39  | —      | —    | —     | 0.57      | 0.55  | —      | —    | —     |

—Fewer than 30 sample cases.

NOTE: Examples of weapons are guns, knives, sharp-edged or pointed objects, baseball bats, frying pans, sticks, rocks, and bottles. Schools were asked to report crimes that took place in school buildings, on school buses, on school grounds, and at places holding school-sponsored events. Population size is 42,336,819 public school students.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Fast Response Survey System, "Principal/School Disciplinarian Survey on School Violence," FRSS 63, 1997.

**Table S9.1.—Standard errors for table 9.1: Number of nonfatal crimes against teachers and average annual number of crimes per 1,000 teachers at school, by type of crime and selected teacher characteristics: Aggregated from 1996 through 2000**

| Teacher characteristics | Total crimes from 1996 to 2000 |                    |                    |                              | Average annual number of crimes per 1,000 teachers |                   |                   |                              |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
|                         | Total                          | Theft              | Violent            | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> | Total  | Theft             | Violent           | Serious violent <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                   | 105,260                        | 80,230             | 59,820             | 18,490                       | 4.5  | 3.5               | 2.7               | 0.8                          |
| Gender                  |                                |                    |                    |                              |  |                   |                   |                              |
| Male                    | 52,140                         | 32,850             | 38,250             | 12,140                       | 9.2  | 6.0               | 6.9               | 2.3                          |
| Female                  | 86,070                         | 70,580             | 43,100             | 13,580                       | 4.9  | 4.1               | 2.6               | 0.8                          |
| Race/ethnicity          |                                |                    |                    |                              |  |                   |                   |                              |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 95,100                         | 72,970             | 53,870             | 16,910                       | 4.9  | 3.9               | 2.9               | 0.9                          |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 25,210                         | 20,680             | 13,660             | 6,350 <sup>2</sup>           | 11.9   | 9.9               | 6.6               | 3.1 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Hispanic                | 24,190                         | 16,930             | 16,630             | 3,140 <sup>2</sup>           | 17.3   | 12.5              | 12.3              | 2.4 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 5,460                          | 4,060 <sup>2</sup> | 3,610 <sup>2</sup> | †                            | 15.6   | 11.7 <sup>2</sup> | 10.4 <sup>2</sup> | †                            |
| Instructional level     |                                |                    |                    |                              |  |                   |                   |                              |
| Elementary              | 58,350                         | 48,020             | 29,880             | 13,600                       | 4.9  | 4.1               | 2.6               | 1.2                          |
| Middle/junior high      | 52,880                         | 37,910             | 34,260             | 8,540 <sup>2</sup>           | 10.8   | 8.1               | 7.3               | 1.9 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Senior high             | 57,000                         | 43,510             | 33,730             | 8,430 <sup>2</sup>           | 8.7  | 6.9               | 5.4               | 1.4 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Urbanicity <sup>3</sup> |                                |                    |                    |                              |  |                   |                   |                              |
| Urban                   | 76,270                         | 56,750             | 46,020             | 13,410                       | 6.8  | 5.2               | 4.3               | 1.3                          |
| Suburban                | 51,620                         | 41,720             | 27,730             | 10,410 <sup>2</sup>          | 7.1  | 5.8               | 4.0               | 1.5 <sup>2</sup>             |
| Rural                   | 30,350                         | 24,060             | 17,450             | 4,640 <sup>2</sup>           | 7.9  | 6.4               | 4.7               | 1.3 <sup>2</sup>             |

†No cases were reported in this cell, although the crime defined by the cell could have happened to some teachers with these characteristics, had a different sample had been drawn.

<sup>1</sup>Serious violent crimes are also included in violent crimes.

<sup>2</sup>The estimate was based on fewer than 10 cases.

<sup>3</sup>Teachers teaching in more than one school in different locales are not included.

NOTE: Serious violent crimes include rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. Violent crimes include serious violent crimes and simple assault. Total crimes include violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, at work site, or while working. For thefts, "while working" was not considered since thefts of teachers' property kept at school can occur when teachers are not present. The data were aggregated from 1996 through 2000 due to the small number of teachers in each year's sample. On average, there were about 4.4 million teachers per year over the 5-year period for a total population size of 21,802,946 teachers. The population reported here includes part-time teachers as well as other instructional and support staff. Standard errors for total crime numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey, 1996 through 2000.

**Table S10.1.—Standard errors for table 10.1: Percentage and number of teachers who reported that they were threatened with injury by a student during the past 12 months, by urbanicity and selected teacher and school characteristics: 1993–94 and 1999–2000**

| Selected characteristics | 1993–94 |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  | 1999–2000 |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |
|--------------------------|---------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|
|                          | Percent |              |                         |                  | Number |              |                         |                  | Percent   |              |                         |                  | Number |              |                         |                  |
|                          | Total   | Central city | Urban fringe/large town | Small town/rural | Total  | Central city | Urban fringe/large town | Small town/rural | Total     | Central city | Urban fringe/large town | Small town/rural | Total  | Central city | Urban fringe/large town | Small town/rural |
| Total                    | 0.23    | 0.40         | 0.40                    | 0.29             | 7,040  | 4,360        | 3,840                   | 3,550            | 0.20      | 0.45         | 0.24                    | 0.35             | 7,090  | 4,890        | 4,570                   | 2,600            |
| Gender                   |         |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |           |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |
| Male                     | 0.40    | 0.87         | 0.61                    | 0.51             | 3,870  | 2,470        | 1,720                   | 1,760            | 0.38      | 0.93         | 0.44                    | 0.60             | 3,610  | 2,600        | 2,100                   | 1,310            |
| Female                   | 0.20    | 0.59         | 0.47                    | 0.30             | 5,530  | 3,830        | 3,300                   | 2,640            | 0.20      | 0.44         | 0.31                    | 0.40             | 5,490  | 3,470        | 4,210                   | 2,190            |
| Race/ethnicity           |         |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |           |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 0.24    | 0.54         | 0.43                    | 0.30             | 6,280  | 3,870        | 3,720                   | 3,400            | 0.19      | 0.50         | 0.24                    | 0.36             | 5,670  | 4,050        | 4,070                   | 2,430            |
| Black, non-Hispanic      | 0.61    | 0.90         | 1.30                    | 1.16             | 1,400  | 1,190        | 630                     | 500              | 0.84      | 1.27         | 0.99                    | 1.78             | 2,150  | 1,710        | 820                     | 620              |
| Hispanic                 | 1.32    | 2.10         | 1.40                    | 1.94             | 1,840  | 1,650        | 490                     | 450              | 1.01      | 1.53         | 1.54                    | 2.33             | 1,980  | 1,560        | 1,190                   | 430              |
| Other, non-Hispanic      | 1.08    | 2.02         | 2.08                    | 1.26             | 680    | 510          | 420                     | 200              | 0.98      | 1.77         | 1.41                    | 1.39             | 850    | 580          | 530                     | 190              |
| Teacher level            |         |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |           |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |
| Elementary               | 0.30    | 0.67         | 0.52                    | 0.38             | 4,480  | 3,400        | 2,700                   | 2,290            | 0.29      | 0.60         | 0.41                    | 0.52             | 5,560  | 3,770        | 3,800                   | 2,120            |
| Secondary                | 0.28    | 0.49         | 0.51                    | 0.42             | 5,380  | 2,780        | 2,790                   | 2,450            | 0.26      | 0.56         | 0.36                    | 0.42             | 4,360  | 2,780        | 2,870                   | 1,560            |
| Control                  |         |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |           |              |                         |                  |        |              |                         |                  |
| Public                   | 0.26    | 0.56         | 0.42                    | 0.32             | 6,960  | 4,420        | 3,450                   | 3,500            | 0.22      | 0.55         | 0.27                    | 0.37             | 7,060  | 4,860        | 4,430                   | 2,570            |
| Private                  | 0.29    | 0.38         | 0.67                    | 0.61             | 1,100  | 610          | 990                     | 480              | 0.35      | 0.46         | 0.47                    | 0.95             | 1,700  | 1,000        | 950                     | 540              |

NOTE: Population sizes for teachers are 2,940,000 in 1993–94 and 3,451,000 in 1999–2000. Standard error numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Teacher and School Surveys," 1993–94 and 1999–2000.

**Table S10.2.—Standard errors for table 10.2: Percentage and number of teachers who reported that they were physically attacked by a student during the past 12 months, by urbanicity and selected teacher and school characteristics: 1993–94 and 1999–2000**

| Selected characteristics | 1993–94 |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   | 1999–2000 |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |
|--------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
|                          | Percent |              |                          |                   | Number |              |                          |                   | Percent   |              |                          |                   | Number |              |                          |                   |
|                          | Total   | Central city | Urban fringe/ large town | Small town/ rural | Total  | Central city | Urban fringe/ large town | Small town/ rural | Total     | Central city | Urban fringe/ large town | Small town/ rural | Total  | Central city | Urban fringe/ large town | Small town/ rural |
| Total                    | 0.13    | 0.23         | 0.20                     | 0.18              | 3,890  | 2,230        | 2,300                    | 1,920             | 0.14      | 0.32         | 0.19                     | 0.21              | 4,820  | 3,320        | 3,450                    | 1,590             |
| Gender                   |         |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |           |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |
| Male                     | 0.21    | 0.58         | 0.29                     | 0.26              | 1,760  | 1,350        | 740                      | 900               | 0.22      | 0.61         | 0.36                     | 0.29              | 1,990  | 1,580        | 1,630                    | 590               |
| Female                   | 0.18    | 0.34         | 0.31                     | 0.22              | 3,840  | 2,220        | 2,170                    | 1,640             | 0.17      | 0.39         | 0.23                     | 0.27              | 4,390  | 3,010        | 3,040                    | 1,470             |
| Race/ethnicity           |         |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |           |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |
| White, non-Hispanic      | 0.16    | 0.31         | 0.20                     | 0.19              | 3,970  | 2,160        | 2,100                    | 1,940             | 0.13      | 0.33         | 0.19                     | 0.21              | 3,810  | 2,450        | 2,980                    | 1,460             |
| Black, non-Hispanic      | 0.40    | 0.69         | 1.18                     | 0.71              | 860    | 830          | 530                      | 310               | 0.59      | 0.89         | 0.73                     | 1.50              | 1,540  | 1,270        | 610                      | 500               |
| Hispanic                 | 0.99    | 1.57         | 1.14                     | 0.66              | 1,260  | 1,170        | 380                      | 130               | 0.83      | 1.41         | 1.20                     | 0.81              | 1,660  | 1,450        | 930                      | 140               |
| Other, non-Hispanic      | 0.76    | 1.60         | 1.52                     | 0.79              | 450    | 340          | 300                      | 120               | 0.54      | 1.07         | 0.78                     | 0.83              | 460    | 350          | 270                      | 110               |
| Teacher level            |         |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |           |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |
| Elementary               | 0.20    | 0.43         | 0.32                     | 0.27              | 3,250  | 2,170        | 1,700                    | 1,560             | 0.23      | 0.52         | 0.31                     | 0.37              | 4,360  | 3,080        | 3,020                    | 1,350             |
| Secondary                | 0.14    | 0.25         | 0.26                     | 0.20              | 1,980  | 1,030        | 1,190                    | 1,120             | 0.14      | 0.30         | 0.19                     | 0.20              | 2,270  | 1,430        | 1,530                    | 720               |
| Control                  |         |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |           |              |                          |                   |        |              |                          |                   |
| Public                   | 0.14    | 0.29         | 0.27                     | 0.19              | 3,690  | 2,350        | 2,130                    | 1,890             | 0.15      | 0.39         | 0.22                     | 0.23              | 4,630  | 3,230        | 3,450                    | 1,600             |
| Private                  | 0.23    | 0.31         | 0.46                     | 0.56              | 850    | 500          | 660                      | 420               | 0.22      | 0.29         | 0.38                     | 0.58              | 1,070  | 630          | 770                      | 320               |

NOTE: Population sizes for teachers are 2,940,000 in 1993–94 and 3,451,000 in 1999–2000. Standard error numbers are rounded to the nearest 10.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Teacher and School Surveys," 1993–94 and 1999–2000.



**Table S11.1.—Standard errors for table 11.1: Percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported carrying a weapon on school property at least 1 day in the past 30 days, by selected student characteristics: 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics                   | 1993 | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> |
|---|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total                                     | 0.73 | 0.45              | 0.64              | 0.60              | 0.52              |
| Gender                                    |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Male                                      | 0.96 | 0.76              | 1.50              | 1.08              | 0.88              |
| Female                                    | 0.65 | 0.53              | 0.37              | 0.38              | 0.27              |
| Race/ethnicity <sup>2</sup>               |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| White                                     | §    | §                 | §                 | 0.87              | 0.62              |
| Black or African American                 | §    | §                 | §                 | 0.49              | 0.92              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | §    | §                 | §                 | 0.74              | 0.44              |
| Asian                                     | §    | §                 | §                 | 1.44              | 2.05              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | §    | §                 | §                 | 5.16              | 4.02              |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | §    | §                 | §                 | 2.70              | 3.05              |
| Multiple                                  | §    | §                 | §                 | 2.73              | 3.61              |
| Grade                                     |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 9th                                       | 0.73 | 0.76              | 0.90              | 1.07              | 0.66              |
| 10th                                      | 0.97 | 0.78              | 0.99              | 0.81              | 0.60              |
| 11th                                      | 1.41 | 0.94              | 1.33              | 0.55              | 0.74              |
| 12th                                      | 0.83 | 0.68              | 0.91              | 0.80              | 0.71              |

§The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

<sup>1</sup>The response rate for this survey was less than 70 percent and a full nonresponse bias analysis has not been done to date.

<sup>2</sup>Hispanics and Latinos are not included in these race/ethnicity categories unless specified.

NOTE: "On school property" was not defined for survey respondents.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), "Youth Risk Behavior Survey" (YRBS), 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S11.2.—Standard errors for table 11.2: Percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported carrying a weapon anywhere at least 1 day in the past 30 days, by selected student characteristics: 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics                   | 1993 | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> |
|---|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total                                     | 1.18 | 0.66              | 0.91              | 1.00              | 0.99              |
| Gender                                    |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Male                                      | 1.68 | 1.03              | 1.57              | 1.76              | 1.67              |
| Female                                    | 0.85 | 0.72              | 0.54              | 0.56              | 0.41              |
| Race/ethnicity <sup>2</sup>               |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| White                                     | §    | §                 | §                 | 1.40              | 1.30              |
| Black or African American                 | §    | §                 | §                 | 2.68              | 1.23              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | §    | §                 | §                 | 1.34              | 0.79              |
| Asian                                     | §    | §                 | §                 | 2.02              | 2.10              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | §    | §                 | §                 | 5.60              | 5.52              |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | §    | §                 | §                 | 4.81              | 4.35              |
| Multiple                                  | §    | §                 | §                 | 3.20              | 3.41              |
| Grade                                     |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 9th                                       | 1.42 | 1.24              | 1.34              | 1.68              | 0.98              |
| 10th                                      | 1.11 | 0.94              | 1.33              | 1.31              | 1.44              |
| 11th                                      | 1.66 | 1.40              | 1.69              | 1.21              | 1.11              |
| 12th                                      | 1.46 | 0.93              | 1.65              | 1.46              | 1.26              |

§The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

<sup>1</sup>The response rate for this survey was less than 70 percent and a full nonresponse bias analysis has not been done to date.

<sup>2</sup>Hispanics and Latinos are not included in these race/ethnicity categories unless specified.

NOTE: The term “anywhere” is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked during the past 30 days, on how many days they carried a weapon.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), “Youth Risk Behavior Survey” (YRBS), 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S12.1.—Standard errors for table 12.1: Percentage of students ages 12 through 18 who reported fear at school or on the way to and from school and away from school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1995, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics | Feared attack at school or on the way to and from school |      |      | Feared attack away from school |      |
|-------------------------|--|------|------|--------------------------------|------|
|                         | 1995   | 1999 | 2001 | 1999                           | 2001 |
| Total                   | 0.39   | 0.37 | 0.31 | 0.32                           | 0.28 |
| Gender                  |  |      |      |                                |      |
| Male                    | 0.51   | 0.44 | 0.38 | 0.34                           | 0.31 |
| Female                  | 0.58   | 0.53 | 0.43 | 0.49                           | 0.42 |
| Race/ethnicity          |  |      |      |                                |      |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 0.36   | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.32                           | 0.29 |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 1.31   | 1.27 | 0.87 | 1.00                           | 0.87 |
| Hispanic                | 1.27   | 1.20 | 1.07 | 1.03                           | 0.75 |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 1.58   | 1.09 | 1.11 | 1.04                           | 1.32 |
| Grade                   |  |      |      |                                |      |
| 6th                     | 1.13   | 1.37 | 1.26 | 1.11                           | 1.15 |
| 7th                     | 1.02   | 0.79 | 0.95 | 0.72                           | 0.80 |
| 8th                     | 0.84   | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.66                           | 0.61 |
| 9th                     | 0.82   | 0.74 | 0.63 | 0.63                           | 0.62 |
| 10th                    | 0.82   | 0.77 | 0.71 | 0.63                           | 0.63 |
| 11th                    | 0.80   | 0.68 | 0.65 | 0.72                           | 0.62 |
| 12th                    | 0.94   | 0.88 | 0.55 | 0.86                           | 0.62 |
| Urbanicity              |  |      |      |                                |      |
| Urban                   | 0.84   | 0.81 | 0.59 | 0.82                           | 0.68 |
| Suburban                | 0.49   | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.31                           | 0.33 |
| Rural                   | 0.80   | 0.70 | 0.97 | 0.71                           | 0.59 |
| Control                 |  |      |      |                                |      |
| Public                  | 0.43   | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.32                           | 0.30 |
| Private                 | 1.01   | 0.81 | 0.92 | 0.92                           | 1.08 |

NOTE: In 1995 and 1999, students reported fear of “attack or harm” at school during the previous 6 months. In 2001, students reported fear of “attack or threat of attack” at school during the previous 6 months. Includes students who reported that they sometimes or most of the time feared being victimized in this way. See appendix B for details. Population sizes for students ages 12 through 18 are 23,601,000 in 1995, 24,614,000 in 1999, and 24,315,190 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey, January–June 1995, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S13.1.—Standard errors for table 13.1: Percentage of students ages 12 through 18 who reported that they avoided one or more places in school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1995, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics | 1995 | 1999 | 2001 |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|
| Total                   | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.27 |
| Gender                  |      |      |      |
| Male                    | 0.43 | 0.35 | 0.40 |
| Female                  | 0.46 | 0.39 | 0.35 |
| Race/ethnicity          |      |      |      |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.30 |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 1.01 | 0.90 | 0.75 |
| Hispanic                | 0.97 | 0.73 | 0.71 |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 1.61 | 0.99 | 1.16 |
| Grade                   |      |      |      |
| 6th                     | 0.99 | 0.92 | 0.93 |
| 7th                     | 0.89 | 0.72 | 0.79 |
| 8th                     | 0.77 | 0.70 | 0.62 |
| 9th                     | 0.71 | 0.63 | 0.61 |
| 10th                    | 0.75 | 0.61 | 0.64 |
| 11th                    | 0.64 | 0.46 | 0.43 |
| 12th                    | 0.74 | 0.51 | 0.64 |
| Urbanicity              |      |      |      |
| Urban                   | 0.73 | 0.48 | 0.52 |
| Suburban                | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| Rural                   | 0.65 | 0.56 | 0.70 |
| Control                 |      |      |      |
| Public                  | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.29 |
| Private                 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.69 |

NOTE: Places include the entrance into the school, any hallways or stairs in the school, parts of the school cafeteria, any school restrooms, and other places inside the school building. See appendix B for details on changes to the questionnaire among survey years. Population sizes for students ages 12 through 18 are 23,601,000 in 1995, 24,614,000 in 1999, and 24,315,190 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey, January–June 1995, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S14.1.—Standard errors for table 14.1: Percentage of students ages 12 through 18 who reported being targets of hate-related words at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 2001**

| Student characteristics | Total* | Hate-related words related to student's characteristics |          |           |            |        |                    |
|-------------------------|--------|---|----------|-----------|------------|--------|--------------------|
|                         |        | Race  | Religion | Ethnicity | Disability | Gender | Sexual orientation |
| Total                   | 0.46   | 0.27  | 0.20     | 0.19      | 0.13       | 0.21   | 0.13               |
| Gender                  |        |   |          |           |            |        |                    |
| Male                    | 0.65   | 0.38  | 0.28     | 0.31      | 0.20       | 0.17   | 0.18               |
| Female                  | 0.52   | 0.31  | 0.21     | 0.25      | 0.15       | 0.39   | 0.20               |
| Race/ethnicity          |        |   |          |           |            |        |                    |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 0.58   | 0.28  | 0.26     | 0.18      | 0.16       | 0.28   | 0.18               |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 1.08   | 0.84  | 0.37     | 0.54      | 0.36       | 0.49   | 0.26               |
| Hispanic                | 1.15   | 0.74  | 0.35     | 0.88      | 0.27       | 0.29   | 0.16               |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 2.05   | 1.97  | 0.72     | 1.33      | 0.27       | 0.49   |                    |
| Grade                   |        |   |          |           |            |        |                    |
| 6th                     | 1.26   | 0.70  | 0.35     | 0.46      | 0.52       | 0.54   | 0.21               |
| 7th                     | 1.13   | 0.66  | 0.33     | 0.57      | 0.41       | 0.57   | 0.27               |
| 8th                     | 1.07   | 0.62  | 0.54     | 0.50      | 0.31       | 0.40   | 0.29               |
| 9th                     | 1.00   | 0.56  | 0.30     | 0.42      | 0.31       | 0.47   | 0.27               |
| 10th                    | 0.95   | 0.54  | 0.47     | 0.41      | 0.25       | 0.47   | 0.33               |
| 11th                    | 1.13   | 0.74  | 0.53     | 0.56      | 0.33       | 0.50   | 0.39               |
| 12th                    | 0.87   | 0.49  | 0.48     | 0.51      | 0.15       | 0.63   | 0.40               |
| Urbanicity              |        |   |          |           |            |        |                    |
| Urban                   | 0.73   | 0.43  | 0.31     | 0.41      | 0.26       | 0.37   | 0.23               |
| Suburban                | 0.63   | 0.40  | 0.24     | 0.29      | 0.15       | 0.30   | 0.17               |
| Rural                   | 1.11   | 0.62  | 0.61     | 0.43      | 0.30       | 0.50   | 0.33               |
| Control                 |        |   |          |           |            |        |                    |
| Public                  | 0.51   | 0.30  | 0.21     | 0.21      | 0.14       | 0.23   | 0.13               |
| Private                 | 1.13   | 0.41  | 0.40     | 0.48      | 0.21       | 0.55   | 0.46               |

\*In the SCS questionnaire, students are asked if they were the targets of hate-related words at school. If the students respond that they were called a hate-related word, they are asked to choose the specific characteristics that the hate-related word targeted. Students were allowed to choose more than one characteristic. If a student chose more than one characteristic, he or she is counted once under the "total" category. Therefore, the percent of students who reported being called a hate-related word is less than the sum of all the individual characteristics.

NOTE: "At school" means in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population size is 24,315,190 students ages 12 through 18 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey, January–June 2001.

**Table S14.2.—Standard errors for table 14.2: Percentage of students ages 12 through 18 who saw hate-related graffiti at school during the previous 6 months, by selected student characteristics: 1999 and 2001**

| Student characteristics | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total                   | 0.94              | 0.75              |
| Gender                  |                   |                   |
| Male                    | 1.06              | 0.89              |
| Female                  | 1.14              | 0.92              |
| Race/ethnicity          |                   |                   |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 1.20              | 0.95              |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 1.71              | 1.52              |
| Hispanic                | 1.46              | 1.87              |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 2.53              | 2.82              |
| Grade                   |                   |                   |
| 6th                     | 1.82              | 1.88              |
| 7th                     | 1.43              | 1.36              |
| 8th                     | 1.51              | 1.40              |
| 9th                     | 1.55              | 1.55              |
| 10th                    | 1.77              | 1.49              |
| 11th                    | 1.74              | 1.76              |
| 12th                    | 2.04              | 1.79              |
| Urbanicity              |                   |                   |
| Urban                   | 1.18              | 1.21              |
| Suburban                | 1.12              | 0.87              |
| Rural                   | 2.60              | 2.56              |
| Control                 |                   |                   |
| Public                  | 0.97              | 0.80              |
| Private                 | 1.85              | 1.34              |

<sup>1</sup>“At school” means in the school building, on the school grounds, or on a school bus.

<sup>2</sup>“At school” means in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school.

NOTE: Population sizes for students ages 12 through 18 are 24,614,000 in 1999 and 24,315,190 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey, January–June 1999 and 2001.

**Table S15.1.—Standard errors for table 15.1: Percentage of students ages 12 through 18 who reported that street gangs were present at school during the previous 6 months, by urbanicity and selected student characteristics: 2001**

| Student characteristics | Total | Urban | Suburban | Rural |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|
| Total                   | 0.71  | 1.23  | 0.72     | 1.71  |
| Gender                  |       |       |          |       |
| Male                    | 0.86  | 1.62  | 0.92     | 2.08  |
| Female                  | 0.90  | 1.52  | 1.08     | 1.84  |
| Race/ethnicity          |       |       |          |       |
| White, non-Hispanic     | 0.72  | 1.28  | 0.75     | 1.70  |
| Black, non-Hispanic     | 1.90  | 2.79  | 2.79     | 5.78  |
| Hispanic                | 1.82  | 2.45  | 2.25     | 7.49  |
| Other, non-Hispanic     | 2.18  | 4.41  | 2.95     | 4.89  |
| Grade                   |       |       |          |       |
| 6th                     | 1.28  | 2.45  | 1.52     | 2.78  |
| 7th                     | 1.09  | 2.54  | 1.16     | 1.87  |
| 8th                     | 1.22  | 2.66  | 1.50     | 2.24  |
| 9th                     | 1.27  | 2.77  | 1.48     | 3.03  |
| 10th                    | 1.48  | 3.08  | 1.58     | 3.05  |
| 11th                    | 1.56  | 3.18  | 1.71     | 3.85  |
| 12th                    | 1.54  | 3.21  | 1.81     | 4.51  |
| Control                 |       |       |          |       |
| Public                  | 0.77  | 1.35  | 0.80     | 1.80  |
| Private                 | 1.05  | 1.38  | 1.45     | 3.79  |

NOTE: "At school" means in the school building, on school property, on a school bus, or going to and from school. Population size is 24,315,190 students ages 12 through 19 in 2001.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, School Crime Supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey, January–June 2001.

**Table S16.1.—Standard errors for Table 16.1: Percentage of public school principals who reported that selected discipline issues were a serious or moderate problem in their school, by school level and urbanicity: 1993–94 and 1999–2000**

|                                   | Percent |            |           | Elementary schools |                             |                      | Secondary schools |                             |                      |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|                                   | Total*  | Elementary | Secondary | Central city       | Urban fringe/<br>large town | Small town/<br>rural | Central city      | Urban fringe/<br>large town | Small town/<br>rural |
| <b>1993–94</b>                    |         |            |           |                    |                             |                      |                   |                             |                      |
| Student tardiness                 | 0.54    | 0.73       | 0.97      | 1.84               | 1.36                        | 0.83                 | 2.13              | 1.46                        | 1.30                 |
| Student absenteeism               | 0.51    | 0.70       | 0.96      | 1.78               | 1.42                        | 0.93                 | 1.60              | 2.08                        | 1.12                 |
| Student disrespect for teachers   | 0.49    | 0.63       | 0.74      | 1.29               | 1.25                        | 0.92                 | 1.56              | 1.36                        | 1.17                 |
| Student use of alcohol            | 0.30    | 0.29       | 0.87      | 0.30               | 0.38                        | 0.62                 | 1.96              | 1.74                        | 1.22                 |
| Physical conflicts among students | 0.58    | 0.76       | 0.59      | 1.59               | 1.17                        | 1.17                 | 1.89              | 1.47                        | 0.60                 |
| Student drug abuse                | 0.26    | 0.25       | 0.60      | 0.36               | 0.42                        | 0.46                 | 1.78              | 1.87                        | 0.90                 |
| Students cutting class            | 0.18    | 0.16       | 0.63      | 0.45               | 0.23                        | 0.23                 | 1.59              | 1.40                        | 0.78                 |
| Vandalism of school property      | 0.45    | 0.60       | 0.48      | 1.57               | 1.31                        | 0.66                 | 1.43              | 0.94                        | 0.63                 |
| Robbery or theft                  | 0.28    | 0.41       | 0.41      | 0.93               | 0.86                        | 0.37                 | 1.23              | 0.98                        | 0.50                 |
| Student possession of weapons     | 0.22    | 0.23       | 0.36      | 0.45               | 0.51                        | 0.29                 | 1.25              | 0.98                        | 0.33                 |
| <b>1999–2000</b>                  |         |            |           |                    |                             |                      |                   |                             |                      |
| Student tardiness                 | 0.58    | 0.80       | 0.87      | 1.84               | 1.17                        | 1.26                 | 1.92              | 1.33                        | 1.28                 |
| Student absenteeism               | 0.52    | 0.66       | 0.94      | 1.59               | 1.08                        | 1.29                 | 1.60              | 1.32                        | 1.50                 |
| Student disrespect for teachers   | 0.44    | 0.58       | 0.70      | 1.49               | 0.91                        | 1.23                 | 1.35              | 1.15                        | 1.19                 |
| Student use of alcohol            | 0.30    | 0.28       | 0.88      | 0.20               | 0.29                        | 0.85                 | 1.56              | 1.58                        | 1.43                 |
| Physical conflicts among students | 0.44    | 0.63       | 0.59      | 1.29               | 0.73                        | 1.03                 | 1.42              | 0.86                        | 0.78                 |
| Student drug abuse                | 0.28    | 0.26       | 0.85      | 0.44               | 0.31                        | 0.81                 | 1.80              | 1.48                        | 1.32                 |
| Students cutting class            | 0.21    | 0.14       | 0.75      | 0.39               | 0.13                        | 0.34                 | 1.87              | 1.23                        | 0.87                 |
| Vandalism of school property      | 0.28    | 0.39       | 0.41      | 0.86               | 0.50                        | 0.61                 | 1.17              | 0.60                        | 0.53                 |
| Robbery or theft                  | 0.23    | 0.27       | 0.38      | 0.69               | 0.25                        | 0.44                 | 1.11              | 0.57                        | 0.61                 |
| Student possession of weapons     | 0.11    | 0.12       | 0.25      | 0.28               | 0.18                        | 0.27                 | 0.79              | 0.33                        | 0.31                 |

\*Includes combined elementary/secondary schools not shown separately.

NOTE: Population size is 79,618 public school principals for 1993–94 and 83,790 public and public charter school principals for 1999–2000.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), “Public and Public Charter School Principal Surveys,” 1993–94 and 1999–2000.



**Table S17.1.—Standard errors for table 17.1: Percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported using alcohol in the last 30 days, by selected student characteristics: 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics                   | Anywhere |                   |                   |                   |                   | On school property |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | 1993     | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> | 1993               | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                                     | 1.06     | 1.19              | 1.43              | 1.27              | 1.11              | 0.39               | 0.45              | 0.34              | 0.38              | 0.28              |
| Gender                                    |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Male                                      | 1.23     | 1.33              | 1.22              | 1.47              | 1.42              | 0.39               | 0.50              | 0.66              | 0.56              | 0.43              |
| Female                                    | 1.32     | 1.79              | 1.99              | 1.43              | 1.11              | 0.54               | 0.70              | 0.37              | 0.35              | 0.39              |
| Race/ethnicity <sup>2</sup>               |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| White                                     | §        | §                 | §                 | 1.57              | 1.12              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 0.56              | 0.26              |
| Black or African American                 | §        | §                 | §                 | 4.08              | 2.33              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 0.51              | 0.65              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | §        | §                 | §                 | 2.28              | 1.64              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 0.82              | 0.72              |
| Asian                                     | §        | §                 | §                 | 2.23              | 3.22              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 0.40              | 1.42              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | §        | §                 | §                 | 6.43              | 3.97              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 4.87              | 1.69              |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | §        | §                 | §                 | 4.91              | 8.54              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 1.64              | 3.52              |
| Multiple                                  | §        | §                 | §                 | 3.88              | 4.11              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 1.04              | 2.36              |
| Grade                                     |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 9th                                       | 1.79     | 1.87              | 3.12              | 2.23              | 1.82              | 0.38               | 0.90              | 0.83              | 0.57              | 0.47              |
| 10th                                      | 2.00     | 2.38              | 2.19              | 1.91              | 1.29              | 0.43               | 0.88              | 0.71              | 0.68              | 0.45              |
| 11th                                      | 1.73     | 1.51              | 1.49              | 1.94              | 1.70              | 0.80               | 0.86              | 0.86              | 0.53              | 0.45              |
| 12th                                      | 1.35     | 1.64              | 2.50              | 2.24              | 1.53              | 0.64               | 0.58              | 0.66              | 0.89              | 0.44              |

§The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

<sup>1</sup>The response rate for this survey was less than 70 percent and a full nonresponse bias analysis has not been done to date.

<sup>2</sup>Hispanics and Latinos are not included in these race/ethnicity categories unless specified.

NOTE: "On school property" was not defined for survey respondents. The term "anywhere" is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather students are simply asked during the past 30 days, on how many days did they have at least one drink of alcohol.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), "Youth Risk Behavior Survey" (YRBS), 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S18.1.—Standard errors for table 18.1: Percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported using marijuana in the last 30 days, by selected student characteristics: 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics                   | Anywhere |                   |                   |                   |                   | On school property |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|---|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | 1993     | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> | 1993               | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> |
| Total                                     | 1.22     | 1.03              | 1.11              | 1.28              | 0.77              | 0.65               | 0.59              | 0.52              | 0.74              | 0.37              |
| Gender                                    |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Male                                      | 1.23     | 1.08              | 1.46              | 1.93              | 0.81              | 0.83               | 0.85              | 0.68              | 1.31              | 0.54              |
| Female                                    | 1.02     | 1.44              | 1.04              | 0.94              | 0.87              | 0.48               | 0.72              | 0.56              | 0.42              | 0.28              |
| Race/ethnicity <sup>2</sup>               |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| White                                     | §        | §                 | §                 | 1.59              | 1.40              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 0.85              | 0.45              |
| Black or African American                 | §        | §                 | §                 | 3.50              | 2.12              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 1.10              | 0.60              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | §        | §                 | §                 | 2.27              | 0.84              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 1.21              | 0.70              |
| Asian                                     | §        | §                 | §                 | 2.14              | 2.12              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 0.74              | 1.56              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | §        | §                 | §                 | 6.54              | 5.48              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 5.07              | 6.55              |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | §        | §                 | §                 | 3.80              | 4.07              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 2.90              | 2.46              |
| Multiple                                  | §        | §                 | §                 | 4.00              | 5.22              | §                  | §                 | §                 | 1.81              | 1.24              |
| Grade                                     |          |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 9th                                       | 1.10     | 1.83              | 1.95              | 1.94              | 1.25              | 0.40               | 1.38              | 0.90              | 1.00              | 0.62              |
| 10th                                      | 1.79     | 1.89              | 1.29              | 2.11              | 1.12              | 0.94               | 0.87              | 0.73              | 1.10              | 0.51              |
| 11th                                      | 1.77     | 1.35              | 1.81              | 2.45              | 1.33              | 1.07               | 0.62              | 1.17              | 0.78              | 0.48              |
| 12th                                      | 1.40     | 2.35              | 2.09              | 2.83              | 1.77              | 0.78               | 1.15              | 0.61              | 1.15              | 0.71              |

§The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

<sup>1</sup>The response rate for this survey was less than 70 percent and a full nonresponse bias analysis has not been done to date.

<sup>2</sup>Hispanics and Latinos are not included in these race/ethnicity categories unless specified.

NOTE: "On school property" was not defined for survey respondents. The term "anywhere" is not used in the YRBS questionnaire. Rather, students are simply asked how many times during the past 30 days they used marijuana.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), "Youth Risk Behavior Survey" (YRBS), 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001.

**Table S19.1.—Standard errors for table 19.1: Percentage of students in grades 9 through 12 who reported that drugs were made available to them on school property during the last 12 months, by selected student characteristics: 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001**

| Student characteristics                   | 1993 | 1995 <sup>1</sup> | 1997 <sup>1</sup> | 1999 <sup>1</sup> | 2001 <sup>1</sup> |
|---|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total                                     | 1.18 | 1.55              | 1.43              | 1.21              | 1.01              |
| Gender                                    |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Male                                      | 1.50 | 1.73              | 1.19              | 1.69              | 1.20              |
| Female                                    | 1.31 | 1.43              | 1.22              | 1.23              | 1.03              |
| Race/ethnicity <sup>2</sup>               |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| White                                     | §    | §                 | §                 | 1.47              | 1.31              |
| Black or African American                 | §    | §                 | §                 | 2.02              | 1.72              |
| Hispanic or Latino                        | §    | §                 | §                 | 1.89              | 1.29              |
| Asian                                     | §    | §                 | §                 | 2.56              | 2.92              |
| American Indian or Alaska Native          | §    | §                 | §                 | 5.91              | 5.15              |
| Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander | §    | §                 | §                 | 4.38              | 5.73              |
| Multiple                                  | §    | §                 | §                 | 2.83              | 3.22              |
| Grade                                     |      |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| 9th                                       | 1.24 | 1.69              | 2.33              | 2.54              | 1.59              |
| 10th                                      | 1.86 | 1.54              | 1.71              | 1.98              | 1.39              |
| 11th                                      | 0.16 | 1.88              | 1.42              | 2.14              | 1.39              |
| 12th                                      | 1.82 | 2.63              | 1.80              | 1.16              | 1.30              |

§The response categories for race/ethnicity changed in 1999 making comparisons of some categories with earlier years problematic.

<sup>1</sup>The response rate for this survey was less than 70 percent and a full nonresponse bias analysis has not been done to date.

<sup>2</sup>Hispanics and Latinos are not included in these race/ethnicity categories unless specified.

NOTE: "On school property" was not defined for survey respondents.

SOURCE: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS), "Youth Risk Behavior Survey" (YRBS), 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, and 2001.

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