

**Table 259. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: 1994–95 through 2005–06**

Field of study	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03 <sup>1</sup>	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>539,691</b>	<b>555,216</b>	<b>571,226</b>	<b>558,555</b>	<b>559,954</b>	<b>564,933</b>	<b>578,865</b>	<b>595,133</b>	<b>634,016</b>	<b>665,301</b>	<b>696,660</b>	<b>713,066</b>
Agriculture and natural resources, total.....	5,730	6,182	6,463	6,673	6,632	6,666	6,649	6,494	6,210	6,283	6,404	6,168
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences.....	4,393	4,723	5,021	5,206	5,220	5,292	5,200	5,125	4,892	4,959	5,137	4,958
Natural resources and conservation.....	1,337	1,459	1,442	1,467	1,412	1,374	1,449	1,369	1,318	1,324	1,267	1,210
Architecture and related services.....	277	256	316	265	405	392	417	443	440	492	583	656
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	68	110	82	97	85	113	73	94	120	105	115	124
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	1,861	2,049	2,133	2,113	2,213	1,448	1,443	1,534	1,496	1,456	1,709	1,827
Business, management, and marketing.....	89,162	90,945	92,228	87,672	86,964	86,106	87,059	86,713	89,627	92,065	96,067	96,933
Accounting.....	14,970	15,926	16,017	14,807	14,325	13,562	13,158	12,315	13,229	14,506	13,988	13,620
Business, general.....	11,622	11,397	11,385	11,311	11,514	12,283	12,621	12,936	13,054	13,387	12,050	13,297
Business administration and management.....	28,967	28,901	29,804	28,793	28,615	28,486	28,947	30,268	33,112	33,652	42,979	43,868
Business and management, other.....	11,232	15,910	15,197	14,148	14,027	13,398	13,122	13,269	13,108	14,909	13,042	13,925
Management information systems.....	3,884	4,539	4,936	4,261	4,526	5,394	6,016	6,417	5,600	4,214	2,812	2,179
Secretarial and related programs.....	18,487	14,272	14,889	14,352	13,957	12,983	13,195	11,508	11,524	11,397	11,196	10,044
Communications.....	3,160	2,187	2,030	2,368	2,639	2,754	2,949	2,819	2,589	2,444	2,545	2,629
Communications technologies.....	3,035	2,807	2,863	2,642	2,528	2,625	3,038	3,006	3,304	3,401	3,516	3,380
Computer and information sciences.....	12,230	12,500	14,607	18,185	22,445	28,185	34,356	40,127	46,234	41,845	36,173	31,246
Construction trades.....	1,728	2,141	1,928	2,172	2,137	2,337	2,682	2,639	3,009	3,560	3,512	3,850
Education.....	9,691	9,809	10,587	9,461	10,165	8,510	9,533	9,611	11,205	12,465	13,329	14,475
Engineering.....	2,191	2,158	1,921	2,118	2,012	1,722	1,795	1,691	2,177	2,737	2,441	2,162
Engineering-related technologies.....	41,438	40,447	41,349	40,784	42,362	43,732	42,366	40,217	39,998	36,915	33,548	30,461
English language and literature/letters.....	895	813	892	1,035	1,032	947	877	864	896	828	995	1,105
Family and consumer sciences.....	7,234	7,651	7,998	7,811	8,063	8,031	8,329	9,208	9,496	9,478	9,707	9,488
Foreign languages and literatures.....	1,694	1,612	1,768	1,674	1,705	1,059	1,100	1,085	1,050	1,047	1,234	1,161
Health professions and related sciences.....	100,714	104,775	102,077	94,940	93,218	86,676	84,656	82,361	90,716	106,208	122,520	134,931
Dental assisting.....	4,312	4,564	4,866	4,904	6,628	5,569	5,193	5,223	5,498	5,652	5,813	6,085
Emergency medical technician-ambulance and paramedic.....	771	889	1,048	975	918	1,152	1,134	1,203	1,410	1,617	1,825	1,980
Medical lab technician.....	2,769	2,982	2,641	2,370	2,033	1,644	1,502	1,384	1,496	1,678	1,932	2,030
Medical assisting.....	3,544	4,941	5,019	5,102	5,358	5,414	5,863	4,748	5,859	8,499	10,411	12,367
Nursing assisting.....	2	7	13	23	12	7	2	0	8	4	38	101
Practical nursing.....	772	605	429	499	447	575	619	814	916	1,049	1,388	1,481
Nursing, R.N. and other.....	57,456	56,469	52,983	47,329	43,029	40,767	40,278	40,800	45,117	51,552	58,007	62,095
Health sciences, other.....	31,088	34,318	35,078	33,738	34,793	31,548	30,065	28,189	30,412	36,157	43,106	48,792
Legal professions and studies.....	11,147	11,916	11,242	9,890	9,133	8,842	8,119	7,815	8,412	9,466	9,885	10,509
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	170,817	174,970	181,341	186,248	181,977	187,454	196,843	207,163	217,361	227,650	240,131	244,689
Library science.....	101	94	126	96	86	98	103	96	87	114	108	136
Mathematics.....	782	758	792	844	823	675	695	685	732	801	807	753
Mechanics and repairers.....	11,503	12,519	12,126	10,576	10,781	11,678	12,689	12,063	12,028	12,553	13,619	14,454
Military technologies.....	364	556	556	22	42	65	120	62	85	293	355	610
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	8,719	8,619	9,182	9,402	8,661	11,784	10,439	13,205	14,067	14,794	13,888	14,473
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	829	897	885	840	819	819	790	764	805	923	966	1,128
Personal and culinary services.....	5,627	7,720	8,172	7,648	8,933	9,203	9,786	9,325	12,607	14,239	16,311	17,162
Philosophy and religion.....	81	84	91	101	297	209	299	359	379	404	422	367
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,456	2,612	2,526	2,286	2,399	2,460	2,337	2,308	2,190	2,676	2,814	2,902
Physical sciences.....	1,645	1,749	1,728	1,584	1,679	1,350	1,207	1,346	1,141	1,588	1,626	1,733
Science technologies.....	811	863	798	702	720	1,110	1,130	962	1,049	1,088	1,188	1,169
Precision production trades.....	1,601	1,727	1,773	1,929	2,201	2,308	2,256	2,260	2,287	1,968	2,039	1,977
Psychology.....	1,600	1,583	1,612	1,765	1,625	1,455	1,554	1,705	1,785	1,887	1,942	1,944
Public administration and social services.....	3,882	4,218	4,270	4,156	3,881	3,656	3,333	3,323	3,534	3,728	4,027	4,415
Security and protective services.....	19,709	19,196	19,889	19,002	17,430	16,298	16,425	16,689	18,614	20,573	23,749	26,425
Criminal justice and corrections.....	16,584	15,990	16,644	15,915	14,448	13,487	13,589	13,603	15,155	17,040	19,942	22,351
Fire control and safety.....	2,447	2,523	2,638	2,480	2,395	2,364	2,346	2,619	2,941	3,012	3,366	3,554
Security and protective services, other.....	678	683	607	607	587	447	490	467	518	521	441	520
Social sciences and history.....	3,634	4,021	4,056	4,196	4,550	5,136	5,132	5,593	5,720	6,245	6,533	6,730
Social sciences.....	3,349	3,727	3,741	3,910	4,254	4,812	4,877	5,304	5,404	5,875	6,233	6,308
History.....	285	294	315	286	296	324	255	289	316	370	300	422
Theology and religious vocations.....	607	608	574	570	476	636	576	414	425	492	581	570
Transportation and material moving workers.....	1,434	1,551	1,572	977	1,101	956	1,028	1,122	1,211	1,217	1,435	1,472
Visual and performing arts.....	12,544	13,534	13,593	14,980	17,640	17,100	18,435	20,911	23,120	23,949	22,650	21,754
Fine arts, general.....	1,420	1,515	1,516	1,281	3,029	1,314	1,435	1,521	1,763	1,326	1,623	1,651
Design and music.....	9,805	10,579	10,459	11,591	12,026	12,780	14,410	16,388	18,342	18,836	17,482	16,387
Visual and performing arts, other.....	1,319	1,440	1,618	2,108	2,585	3,006	2,590	3,002	3,015	3,787	3,545	3,716
Not classified by field of study.....	1,146	1,591	7,606	3,017	2,494	2,798	584	365	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1994–95 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Comple-

tions Survey" (IPEDS-C:94–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 260. Associate's degrees and other subbaccalaureate awards conferred by degree-granting institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, and field of study: 2005–06**

Field of study	Less-than-1-year awards			1- to less-than-4-year awards			Associate's degrees		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>228,999</b>	<b>99,944</b>	<b>129,055</b>	<b>183,600</b>	<b>70,989</b>	<b>112,611</b>	<b>713,066</b>	<b>270,095</b>	<b>442,971</b>
Agriculture and natural resources, total.....	3,252	2,341	911	1,886	1,195	691	6,168	3,792	2,376
Agriculture, agriculture operations and related sciences..	2,500	1,666	834	1,818	1,150	668	4,958	2,877	2,081
Natural resources and conservation.....	752	675	77	68	45	23	1,210	915	295
Architecture and related services.....	161	99	62	173	45	128	656	247	409
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	407	85	322	114	19	95	124	37	87
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	104	22	82	24	11	13	1,827	626	1,201
Business, management, and marketing.....	29,137	9,389	19,748	16,406	3,831	12,575	96,933	30,872	66,061
Accounting.....	3,757	712	3,045	3,458	647	2,811	13,620	2,858	10,762
Business, general.....	1,121	674	447	878	356	522	13,297	5,083	8,214
Business administration and management.....	6,519	2,465	4,054	3,312	1,197	2,115	43,868	16,446	27,422
Business and management, other.....	8,614	3,337	5,277	2,531	981	1,550	13,925	4,467	9,458
Management information systems.....	415	254	161	352	216	136	2,179	1,293	886
Secretarial and related programs.....	8,711	1,947	6,764	5,875	434	5,441	10,044	725	9,319
Communications.....	525	264	261	415	245	170	2,629	1,316	1,313
Communications technologies.....	593	371	222	806	501	305	3,380	2,036	1,344
Computer and information sciences.....	9,277	5,833	3,444	5,799	3,603	2,196	31,246	22,464	8,782
Construction trades.....	7,750	7,353	397	7,389	7,082	307	3,850	3,633	217
Education.....	3,016	412	2,604	2,150	193	1,957	14,475	2,232	12,243
Engineering.....	87	62	25	65	55	10	2,162	1,861	301
Engineering-related technologies.....	6,899	5,807	1,092	6,334	5,455	879	30,461	25,982	4,479
English language and literature/letters.....	559	185	374	79	23	56	1,105	370	735
Family and consumer sciences.....	11,485	1,816	9,669	3,743	711	3,032	9,488	418	9,070
Foreign languages and literatures.....	835	233	602	455	30	425	1,161	216	945
Health professions and related sciences.....	89,285	17,240	72,045	81,176	10,563	70,613	134,931	19,668	115,263
Dental assisting.....	2,726	130	2,596	5,172	299	4,873	6,085	254	5,831
Emergency medical technician-ambulance and paramedic.....	12,251	8,362	3,889	2,725	2,085	640	1,980	1,344	636
Medical lab technician.....	168	12	156	522	276	246	2,030	447	1,583
Medical assisting.....	11,704	793	10,911	12,389	685	11,704	12,367	736	11,631
Nursing assisting.....	22,000	2,177	19,823	280	23	257	101	12	89
Practical nursing.....	3,526	339	3,187	28,776	2,890	25,886	1,481	149	1,332
Nursing, R.N. and other.....	2,153	230	1,923	3,393	370	3,023	62,095	7,522	54,573
Health sciences, other.....	34,757	5,197	29,560	27,919	3,935	23,984	48,792	9,204	39,588
Legal professions and studies.....	1,653	200	1,453	2,466	327	2,139	10,509	1,093	9,416
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities..	390	103	287	3,490	1,279	2,211	244,689	89,955	154,734
Library science.....	179	21	158	89	7	82	136	15	121
Mathematics.....	60	34	26	12	4	8	753	483	270
Mechanics and repairers.....	16,252	15,057	1,195	22,960	22,040	920	14,454	13,713	741
Military technologies.....	62	47	15	0	0	0	610	510	100
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	438	199	239	487	119	368	14,473	6,224	8,249
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	303	155	148	185	104	81	1,128	656	472
Personal and culinary services.....	5,991	1,500	4,491	9,743	1,706	8,037	17,162	9,264	7,898
Philosophy and religion.....	10	8	2	71	34	37	367	97	270
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	452	234	218	292	158	134	2,902	1,702	1,200
Physical sciences.....	167	71	96	13	8	5	1,733	1,027	706
Science technologies.....	285	163	122	279	150	129	1,169	675	494
Precision production trades.....	5,028	4,736	292	4,997	4,720	277	1,977	1,800	177
Psychology.....	90	25	65	31	1	30	1,944	446	1,498
Public administration and social services.....	823	125	698	519	118	401	4,415	642	3,773
Security and protective services.....	19,534	14,739	4,795	5,184	3,744	1,440	26,425	14,578	11,847
Criminal justice and corrections.....	14,556	10,115	4,441	4,060	2,735	1,325	22,351	11,017	11,334
Fire control and safety.....	4,775	4,501	274	961	912	49	3,554	3,290	264
Security and protective services, other.....	203	123	80	163	97	66	520	271	249
Social sciences and history.....	381	169	212	233	136	97	6,730	2,338	4,392
Social sciences.....	377	169	208	226	133	93	6,308	2,095	4,213
History.....	4	0	4	7	3	4	422	243	179
Theology and religious vocations.....	93	43	50	474	253	221	570	248	322
Transportation and material moving workers.....	11,313	9,604	1,709	1,046	929	117	1,472	1,268	204
Visual and performing arts.....	2,575	1,433	1,142	4,307	1,748	2,559	21,754	9,293	12,461
Fine arts, general.....	64	26	38	1,165	447	718	1,651	552	1,099
Design and music.....	2,017	1,171	846	2,758	1,091	1,667	16,387	6,709	9,678
Visual and performing arts, other.....	494	236	258	384	210	174	3,716	2,032	1,684

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared May 2007.)

**Table 261. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by discipline division: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Discipline division	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1994–95	1995–96	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03 <sup>1</sup>	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>839,730</b>	<b>925,746</b>	<b>935,140</b>	<b>987,823</b>	<b>1,094,538</b>	<b>1,160,134</b>	<b>1,164,792</b>	<b>1,184,406</b>	<b>1,200,303</b>	<b>1,237,875</b>	<b>1,244,171</b>	<b>1,291,900</b>	<b>1,348,811</b>	<b>1,399,542</b>	<b>1,439,264</b>	<b>1,485,242</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	12,672	19,402	21,886	16,823	13,124	19,832	21,425	23,276	23,916	24,238	23,370	23,331	23,348	22,835	23,002	23,053
Architecture and related services.....	5,570	9,146	9,455	9,119	9,781	8,756	8,352	7,652	8,246	8,462	8,480	8,808	9,056	8,838	9,237	9,515
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	2,579	3,577	2,887	3,021	4,776	5,511	5,633	5,976	6,009	6,212	6,160	6,390	6,634	7,181	7,569	7,879
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	35,683	54,085	43,003	38,320	39,377	55,790	60,750	65,583	64,608	63,005	59,865	59,415	60,104	61,509	64,611	69,178
Business.....	115,396	143,171	200,521	236,700	249,165	233,895	226,623	232,079	240,947	256,070	263,515	278,217	293,391	307,149	311,574	318,042
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	10,324	20,045	29,428	41,666	51,650	48,104	47,320	49,385	51,384	55,760	58,013	62,791	67,895	70,968	72,715	73,955
Communications technologies.....	478	1,237	1,854	1,479	1,397	865	853	878	1,076	1,298	1,178	1,245	1,933	2,034	2,523	2,981
Computer and information sciences.....	2,388	5,652	15,121	42,337	25,159	24,737	24,506	27,829	30,574	37,788	44,142	50,365	57,433	59,488	54,111	47,480
Education.....	176,307	154,437	108,074	87,147	110,807	105,929	105,384	105,833	107,086	108,034	105,458	106,295	105,845	106,278	105,451	107,238
Engineering.....	45,034	38,733	63,642	77,391	62,448	62,331	62,257	60,252	58,260	58,822	58,315	59,627	62,655	63,558	64,906	67,045
Engineering technologies.....	5,148	7,943	11,713	19,731	17,303	16,238	15,829	14,397	14,405	14,597	14,660	15,052	14,664	14,669	14,837	14,565
English language and literature/letters.....	63,914	41,452	31,922	34,083	51,064	51,170	49,928	49,016	49,800	50,106	50,569	52,375	53,699	53,984	54,379	55,096
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	11,167	17,409	18,370	13,847	13,920	14,081	14,353	15,654	16,059	16,321	16,421	16,938	17,929	19,172	20,074	20,775
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	20,988	17,068	11,638	11,550	13,937	14,558	14,832	15,279	15,821	15,886	16,128	16,258	16,912	17,754	18,386	19,410
Health professions and related clinical sciences..	25,223	53,885	63,665	65,309	59,875	81,596	86,087	86,843	85,214	80,863	75,933	72,887	71,261	73,934	80,685	91,973
Legal professions and studies.....	545	531	776	1,223	1,827	2,127	2,123	2,079	1,960	1,969	1,991	2,003	2,474	2,841	3,161	3,302
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	7,481	18,855	21,643	21,336	30,526	33,356	33,997	33,202	34,772	36,104	37,962	39,333	40,480	42,106	43,751	44,898
Library science.....	1,013	843	375	155	90	50	58	73	78	154	52	74	99	72	76	76
Mathematics and statistics.....	24,801	15,984	11,078	16,122	14,393	13,494	12,713	11,795	11,966	11,418	11,171	11,950	12,505	13,327	14,351	14,770
Military technologies.....	357	952	42	255	183	27	7	3	2	7	21	3	6	10	40	33
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	6,346	13,778	13,061	13,829	17,879	26,598	27,149	26,960	27,545	28,561	27,189	28,943	28,639	29,162	30,243	32,012
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies.....	1,621	5,182	5,729	4,623	4,315	12,037	12,974	15,422	16,532	17,571	17,948	18,885	21,432	22,164	22,888	25,490
Philosophy and religious studies.....	8,149	8,447	6,776	6,396	7,423	7,471	7,541	8,384	8,506	8,535	8,717	9,473	10,344	11,152	11,584	11,985
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	21,410	21,458	23,936	21,711	16,334	19,161	19,627	19,362	18,285	18,331	17,919	17,799	17,950	17,983	18,905	20,318
Precision production.....	0	0	0	2	2	1	12	52	43	33	31	47	42	61	64	55
Psychology.....	38,187	50,278	41,068	40,628	58,655	72,233	73,416	74,107	73,636	74,194	73,645	76,775	78,650	82,098	85,614	88,134
Public administration and social services.....	5,466	15,440	16,707	11,887	14,350	18,586	19,849	20,408	20,287	20,185	19,447	19,392	19,900	20,552	21,769	21,986
Security and protective services.....	2,045	12,507	13,707	12,704	16,806	24,157	24,810	25,076	24,601	24,877	25,211	25,536	26,200	28,175	30,723	35,319
Social sciences and history.....	155,324	126,396	100,513	93,840	125,107	128,154	126,479	125,040	124,658	127,101	128,036	132,874	143,256	150,357	156,892	161,485
Theology and religious vocations.....	3,720	5,490	5,808	5,510	4,799	5,555	5,292	5,855	6,235	6,789	6,945	7,762	7,962	8,126	9,284	8,548
Transportation and materials moving.....	0	225	263	1,838	2,622	3,698	3,561	3,206	3,383	3,395	3,748	4,020	4,631	4,824	4,904	5,349
Visual and performing arts.....	30,394	42,138	40,479	37,241	42,186	48,690	49,296	52,077	54,404	58,791	61,148	66,773	71,482	77,181	80,955	83,297
Not classified by field of study.....	0	0	0	0	13,258	1,346	1,756	1,373	5	2,398	783	264	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.  
NOTE: The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2002–03. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and

"Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies/technicians, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared May 2007.)

**Table 262. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by discipline division: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Discipline division	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1994–95	1995–96	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03 <sup>1</sup>	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>230,509</b>	<b>311,771</b>	<b>295,739</b>	<b>288,567</b>	<b>337,168</b>	<b>397,629</b>	<b>406,301</b>	<b>430,164</b>	<b>439,986</b>	<b>457,056</b>	<b>468,476</b>	<b>482,118</b>	<b>513,339</b>	<b>558,940</b>	<b>574,618</b>	<b>594,065</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	2,457	3,340	4,003	3,801	3,295	4,234	4,551	4,464	4,404	4,360	4,272	4,503	4,492	4,783	4,746	4,640
Architecture and related services.....	1,705	3,215	3,153	3,260	3,490	3,923	3,993	4,347	4,172	4,268	4,302	4,566	4,925	5,424	5,674	5,743
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	1,032	993	802	915	1,233	1,585	1,652	1,528	1,438	1,544	1,555	1,541	1,509	1,683	1,755	2,080
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	5,623	6,453	5,759	5,043	4,796	5,824	6,544	6,788	6,913	6,781	6,955	6,937	6,990	7,657	8,199	8,681
Business.....	26,490	42,592	57,888	66,676	78,255	93,540	93,554	101,652	107,477	111,532	115,602	119,725	127,685	139,347	142,617	146,406
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	1,770	2,961	2,896	3,500	4,123	5,142	5,080	5,611	5,293	5,169	5,218	5,510	6,053	6,535	6,762	7,244
Communications technologies.....	86	165	209	308	204	417	481	486	263	356	427	470	442	365	433	501
Computer and information sciences.....	1,588	2,603	4,218	8,070	9,324	10,595	10,579	11,765	12,858	14,990	16,911	17,173	19,509	20,143	18,416	17,055
Education.....	87,666	126,061	96,713	74,816	87,352	99,835	104,936	113,374	118,048	123,045	127,829	135,189	147,883	162,345	167,490	174,620
Engineering.....	16,813	16,472	16,893	21,529	24,454	28,137	26,892	25,146	24,734	24,850	25,259	24,908	28,338	32,698	32,633	30,989
Engineering technologies.....	134	328	323	617	996	1,894	2,054	2,181	2,004	1,876	2,013	2,149	2,332	2,499	2,500	2,541
English language and literature/letters.....	10,441	8,599	5,742	5,335	6,784	7,612	7,657	7,587	7,288	7,022	6,763	7,097	7,428	7,956	8,468	8,845
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	1,452	2,179	2,570	2,011	1,541	1,702	1,712	1,838	1,736	1,882	1,838	1,683	1,607	1,794	1,827	1,983
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	5,480	4,432	2,934	2,690	3,049	3,439	3,443	3,181	3,106	3,037	3,035	3,075	3,049	3,124	3,407	3,539
Health professions and related clinical sciences..	5,330	12,164	16,176	18,603	21,354	31,770	33,920	39,567	40,707	42,593	43,623	43,560	42,748	44,939	46,703	51,380
Legal professions and studies.....	955	1,442	1,832	1,924	2,057	2,511	2,751	3,228	3,308	3,750	3,829	4,053	4,141	4,243	4,170	4,453
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	885	2,633	2,375	1,586	2,213	2,565	2,778	2,801	3,101	3,256	3,193	2,754	3,314	3,697	3,680	3,702
Library science.....	7,001	8,037	4,859	3,564	4,763	5,057	5,099	4,871	4,752	4,577	4,727	5,113	5,295	6,015	6,213	6,448
Mathematics and statistics.....	5,191	3,857	2,567	3,131	3,549	3,820	3,651	3,409	3,286	3,208	3,209	3,350	3,620	4,191	4,477	4,730
Military technologies.....	2	0	43	83	0	124	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	926	1,287	2,363	2,890	2,117	2,787	2,762	3,067	3,073	3,487	3,475	3,708	3,781	4,047	4,252	4,491
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	218	571	643	570	483	1,684	1,684	1,917	2,011	2,322	2,354	2,580	2,978	3,199	3,740	3,992
Philosophy and religious studies.....	1,326	1,358	1,231	1,193	1,471	1,434	1,363	1,396	1,357	1,376	1,386	1,371	1,578	1,578	1,647	1,739
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	6,336	5,428	5,246	5,860	5,281	5,716	5,807	5,328	5,124	4,810	5,049	5,012	5,109	5,570	5,678	5,922
Precision production.....	0	0	0	0	0	5	8	10	7	5	2	2	3	13	6	9
Psychology.....	5,717	10,167	10,223	9,845	11,349	15,378	15,152	15,142	15,688	15,740	16,539	16,357	17,161	17,898	18,830	19,770
Public administration and social services.....	7,785	15,209	17,803	15,692	17,905	23,501	24,229	25,144	24,925	25,594	25,268	25,448	25,903	28,250	29,552	30,510
Security and protective services.....	194	1,197	1,538	1,074	1,108	1,706	1,812	2,000	2,249	2,609	2,514	2,935	2,956	3,717	3,991	4,277
Social sciences and history.....	16,539	15,953	11,945	10,564	12,233	14,845	15,012	14,938	14,431	14,066	13,791	14,112	14,630	16,110	16,952	17,369
Theology and religious vocations.....	2,692	3,258	4,163	4,543	4,803	5,170	5,030	4,649	4,679	5,534	4,850	4,909	5,133	5,486	5,815	6,092
Transportation and materials moving.....	0	0	0	454	406	823	919	736	713	697	756	709	765	728	802	784
Visual and performing arts.....	6,675	8,817	8,629	8,420	8,657	10,277	10,280	11,145	10,753	10,918	11,404	11,595	11,982	12,906	13,183	13,530
Not classified by field of study.....	0	0	0	0	8,523	577	780	868	88	1,802	528	24	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.  
NOTE: The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2002–03. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and

"Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies/technicians, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared May 2007.)

**Table 263. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by discipline division: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Discipline division	1970–71	1975–76	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1994–95	1995–96	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03 <sup>1</sup>	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>32,107</b>	<b>34,064</b>	<b>32,958</b>	<b>33,653</b>	<b>39,294</b>	<b>44,446</b>	<b>44,652</b>	<b>46,010</b>	<b>44,077</b>	<b>44,808</b>	<b>44,904</b>	<b>44,160</b>	<b>46,042</b>	<b>48,378</b>	<b>52,631</b>	<b>56,067</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	1,086	928	1,067	1,158	1,185	1,256	1,259	1,290	1,231	1,168	1,127	1,148	1,229	1,185	1,173	1,194
Architecture and related services.....	36	82	93	73	135	141	141	131	123	129	153	183	152	173	179	201
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	143	186	161	156	159	185	183	176	187	205	216	212	186	209	189	226
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	3,595	3,313	3,591	3,352	4,034	4,881	5,035	5,236	5,024	5,180	4,953	4,823	5,003	5,242	5,578	5,775
Business.....	774	906	808	923	1,185	1,391	1,366	1,290	1,201	1,194	1,180	1,156	1,252	1,481	1,498	1,711
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	145	196	171	212	259	320	338	354	347	347	368	374	394	418	465	461
Communications technologies.....	0	8	11	6	13	1	7	5	5	10	2	9	4	8	3	3
Computer and information sciences.....	128	244	252	344	676	887	869	858	801	779	768	752	816	909	1,119	1,416
Education.....	6,041	7,202	7,279	6,610	6,189	6,475	6,246	6,261	6,394	6,409	6,284	6,549	6,832	7,088	7,681	7,584
Engineering.....	3,687	2,872	2,598	3,444	5,316	6,122	6,381	5,996	5,432	5,390	5,542	5,187	5,276	5,923	6,547	7,396
Engineering technologies.....	1	2	10	12	14	51	50	42	29	31	62	58	57	58	54	75
English language and literature/letters.....	1,554	1,514	1,040	895	1,056	1,393	1,395	1,489	1,407	1,470	1,330	1,291	1,246	1,207	1,212	1,254
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	123	178	247	307	229	346	375	386	323	327	354	311	376	329	331	340
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,084	1,245	931	768	889	1,081	1,020	1,118	1,049	1,086	1,078	1,003	1,042	1,031	1,027	1,074
Health professions and related clinical sciences..	518	617	868	1,139	1,534	1,653	1,651	1,975	1,920	2,053	2,242	2,913	3,329	4,361	5,868	7,128
Legal professions and studies.....	20	76	60	54	90	88	91	66	58	74	286	79	105	119	98	129
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	32	162	121	90	70	90	75	87	78	83	102	113	78	95	109	84
Library science.....	39	71	71	62	56	55	53	48	55	68	58	45	62	47	42	44
Mathematics and statistics.....	1,199	856	728	742	978	1,181	1,158	1,215	1,090	1,075	997	923	1,007	1,060	1,176	1,293
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	109	190	285	405	424	530	764	843	754	792	784	765	899	876	983	987
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	2	15	42	39	28	149	104	129	137	134	177	151	199	222	207	194
Philosophy and religious studies.....	555	556	411	480	464	508	550	590	584	598	600	610	662	595	586	578
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	4,324	3,388	3,105	3,521	4,248	4,421	4,512	4,520	4,142	3,963	3,911	3,760	3,858	3,815	4,114	4,489
Psychology.....	2,144	3,157	3,576	3,593	3,932	4,252	4,141	4,541	4,695	4,731	5,091	4,759	4,835	4,827	5,106	4,921
Public administration and social services.....	174	292	362	382	430	556	499	499	532	537	574	571	599	649	673	704
Security and protective services.....	1	9	21	21	28	26	38	39	48	52	44	49	72	54	94	80
Social sciences and history.....	3,660	4,157	3,122	2,955	3,012	3,725	3,760	4,127	3,855	4,095	3,930	3,902	3,850	3,811	3,819	3,914
Theology and religious vocations.....	312	1,022	1,273	1,185	1,076	1,583	1,517	1,451	1,440	1,630	1,461	1,350	1,329	1,304	1,422	1,429
Transportation and materials moving.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts.....	621	620	654	722	838	1,080	1,067	1,163	1,130	1,127	1,167	1,114	1,293	1,282	1,278	1,383
Not classified by field of study.....	0	0	0	0	747	19	7	85	6	71	63	0	0	0	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.  
 NOTE: Includes Ph.D., E.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2002–03. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services;

and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies/technicians, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared May 2007.)

**Table 264. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study and year: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Degree and school year	Number of degrees conferred								Percentage distribution of degrees conferred							
	Total degrees	Humanities <sup>1</sup>	Social and behavioral sciences <sup>2</sup>	Natural sciences <sup>3</sup>	Computer sciences and engineering <sup>4</sup>	Education	Business	Other fields <sup>5</sup>	Total degrees	Humanities <sup>1</sup>	Social and behavioral sciences <sup>2</sup>	Natural sciences <sup>3</sup>	Computer sciences and engineering <sup>4</sup>	Education	Business	Other fields <sup>5</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>Bachelor's degrees</b>																
1970–71.....	839,730	143,571	193,511	81,894	52,570	176,307	115,396	76,481	100.0	17.1	23.0	9.8	6.3	21.0	13.7	9.1
1975–76.....	925,746	150,805	176,674	91,527	52,328	154,437	143,171	156,804	100.0	16.3	19.1	9.9	5.7	16.7	15.5	16.9
1980–81.....	935,140	134,214	141,581	78,017	90,476	108,074	200,521	182,257	100.0	14.4	15.1	8.3	9.7	11.6	21.4	19.5
1985–86.....	987,823	132,966	134,468	76,153	139,459	87,147	236,700	180,930	100.0	13.5	13.6	7.7	14.1	8.8	24.0	18.3
1990–91.....	1,094,538	172,590	183,762	70,104	104,910	110,807	249,165	203,200	100.0	15.8	16.8	6.4	9.6	10.1	22.8	18.6
1995–96.....	1,164,792	193,668	199,895	93,090	102,592	105,384	226,623	243,540	100.0	16.6	17.2	8.0	8.8	9.0	19.5	20.9
2000–01.....	1,244,171	214,818	201,681	88,955	117,117	105,458	263,515	252,627	100.0	17.3	16.2	7.1	9.4	8.5	21.2	20.3
2002–03 <sup>6</sup> .....	1,348,811	236,152	221,906	90,559	134,752	105,845	293,391	266,206	100.0	17.5	16.5	6.7	10.0	7.8	21.8	19.7
2003–04.....	1,399,542	246,646	232,455	92,819	137,715	106,278	307,149	276,480	100.0	17.6	16.6	6.6	9.8	7.6	21.9	19.8
2004–05.....	1,439,264	256,151	242,506	97,867	133,854	105,451	311,574	291,861	100.0	17.8	16.8	6.8	9.3	7.3	21.6	20.3
2005–06.....	1,485,242	263,125	249,619	104,266	129,090	107,238	318,042	313,862	100.0	17.7	16.8	7.0	8.7	7.2	21.4	21.1
<b>Master's degrees</b>																
1970–71.....	230,509	29,457	22,256	17,150	18,535	87,666	26,490	28,955	100.0	12.8	9.7	7.4	8.0	38.0	11.5	12.6
1975–76.....	311,771	31,377	26,120	15,738	19,403	126,061	42,592	50,480	100.0	10.1	8.4	5.0	6.2	40.4	13.7	16.2
1980–81.....	295,739	28,239	22,168	13,572	21,434	96,713	57,888	55,725	100.0	9.5	7.5	4.6	7.2	32.7	19.6	18.8
1985–86.....	288,567	27,572	20,409	14,034	30,216	74,816	66,676	54,844	100.0	9.6	7.1	4.9	10.5	25.9	23.1	19.0
1990–91.....	337,168	30,327	23,582	13,626	34,774	87,352	78,255	69,252	100.0	9.0	7.0	4.0	10.3	25.9	23.2	20.5
1995–96.....	406,301	34,965	30,164	16,002	39,525	104,936	93,554	87,155	100.0	8.6	7.4	3.9	9.7	25.8	23.0	21.5
2000–01.....	468,476	35,661	30,330	15,213	44,183	127,829	115,602	99,658	100.0	7.6	6.5	3.2	9.4	27.3	24.7	21.3
2002–03 <sup>6</sup> .....	513,339	37,774	31,791	15,719	50,179	147,883	127,685	102,308	100.0	7.4	6.2	3.1	9.8	28.8	24.9	19.9
2003–04.....	558,940	40,477	34,008	17,418	55,340	162,345	139,347	110,005	100.0	7.2	6.1	3.1	9.9	29.0	24.9	19.7
2004–05.....	574,618	42,207	35,782	18,354	53,549	167,490	142,617	114,619	100.0	7.3	6.2	3.2	9.3	29.1	24.8	19.9
2005–06.....	594,065	44,018	37,139	19,333	50,585	174,620	146,406	121,964	100.0	7.4	6.3	3.3	8.5	29.4	24.6	20.5
<b>Doctor's degrees</b>																
1970–71.....	32,107	4,410	5,804	9,118	3,816	6,041	774	2,144	100.0	13.7	18.1	28.4	11.9	18.8	2.4	6.7
1975–76.....	34,064	5,495	7,314	7,557	3,118	7,202	906	2,472	100.0	16.1	21.5	22.2	9.2	21.1	2.7	7.3
1980–81.....	32,958	4,876	6,698	7,424	2,860	7,279	808	3,013	100.0	14.8	20.3	22.5	8.7	22.1	2.5	9.1
1985–86.....	33,653	4,701	6,548	7,615	3,800	6,610	923	3,456	100.0	14.0	19.5	22.6	11.3	19.6	2.7	10.3
1990–91.....	39,294	4,976	6,944	9,260	6,006	6,189	1,185	4,734	100.0	12.7	17.7	23.6	15.3	15.8	3.0	12.0
1995–96.....	44,652	6,571	7,901	10,705	7,300	6,246	1,366	4,563	100.0	14.7	17.7	24.0	16.3	14.0	3.1	10.2
2000–01.....	44,904	6,738	9,021	9,861	6,372	6,284	1,180	5,448	100.0	15.0	20.1	22.0	14.2	14.0	2.6	12.1
2002–03 <sup>6</sup> .....	46,042	6,735	8,685	9,868	6,149	6,832	1,252	6,521	100.0	14.6	18.9	21.4	13.4	14.8	2.7	14.2
2003–04.....	48,378	6,599	8,638	10,117	6,890	7,088	1,481	7,565	100.0	13.6	17.9	20.9	14.2	14.7	3.1	15.6
2004–05.....	52,631	6,806	8,925	10,868	7,720	7,681	1,498	9,133	100.0	12.9	17.0	20.6	14.7	14.6	2.8	17.4
2005–06.....	56,067	7,015	8,835	11,557	8,887	7,584	1,711	10,478	100.0	12.5	15.8	20.6	15.9	13.5	3.1	18.7

<sup>1</sup>Includes degrees in Area, ethnic, cultural and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities; Multi/interdisciplinary studies; Philosophy and religious studies; Theology and religious vocations; and Visual and performing arts.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Psychology; and Social sciences and history.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Biological and biomedical sciences; Mathematics and statistics; and Physical sciences and science technologies.

<sup>4</sup>Includes Computer and information sciences; Engineering; and Engineering technologies.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Agriculture and natural resources; Architecture and related services; Communication, journalism, and related programs; Communications technologies; Family and consumer sciences/human sciences; Health professions and related clinical sciences; Legal professions and studies; Library science; Military technologies; Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness

studies; Precision production; Public administration and social services; Security and protective services; Transportation and materials moving; and Not classified by field of study.

<sup>6</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared May 2007.)

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005–06**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>All fields, total</b>	<b>1,485,242</b>	<b>630,600</b>	<b>854,642</b>	<b>594,065</b>	<b>237,896</b>	<b>356,169</b>	<b>56,067</b>	<b>28,634</b>	<b>27,433</b>
Agriculture and natural resources	23,053	12,063	10,990	4,640	2,280	2,360	1,194	710	484
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences	14,291	7,318	6,973	2,213	1,103	1,110	721	425	296
Agriculture, general	1,402	832	570	261	127	134	8	5	3
Agricultural business and management, general	932	616	316	68	42	26	0	0	0
Agribusiness/agricultural business operations	1,661	1,117	544	31	19	12	0	0	0
Agricultural economics	862	626	236	379	221	158	127	80	47
Farm/farm and ranch management	109	79	30	14	10	4	0	0	0
Agricultural/farm supplies retailing and wholesaling	70	40	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business technology	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Agricultural business and management, other	411	247	164	6	3	3	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanization, general	289	271	18	1	1	0	0	0	0
Agricultural power machinery operation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural mechanics and equipment/machine technology	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0
Agricultural mechanization, other	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural production operations, general	70	45	25	32	25	7	0	0	0
Animal/livestock husbandry and production	165	68	97	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aquaculture	44	33	11	21	16	5	4	2	2
Crop production	26	22	4	10	4	6	3	2	1
Horse husbandry/equine science and management	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural and food products processing	91	51	40	3	2	1	1	0	1
Equestrian/equine studies	422	25	397	1	0	1	0	0	0
Agricultural and domestic animal services, other	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural operations, general	187	110	77	14	5	9	10	6	4
Ornamental horticulture	134	80	54	9	4	5	5	3	2
Landscaping and groundskeeping	197	119	78	3	1	2	0	0	0
Turf and turfgrass management	142	138	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Floriculture/floristry operations and management	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Applied horticulture/horticultural business services, other	16	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
International agriculture	11	3	8	15	3	12	0	0	0
Agricultural and extension education services	35	18	17	20	7	13	4	2	2
Agricultural communication/journalism	205	56	149	14	3	11	0	0	0
Agricultural public services, other	49	24	25	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal sciences, general	3,530	888	2,642	331	132	199	132	85	47
Agricultural animal breeding	27	11	16	8	7	1	5	2	3
Animal health	0	0	0	8	4	4	0	0	0
Animal nutrition	0	0	0	7	5	2	4	3	1
Dairy science	127	65	62	12	4	8	5	2	3
Livestock management	13	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poultry science	85	49	36	19	9	10	7	6	1
Animal sciences, other	125	25	100	10	2	8	5	3	2
Food science	731	235	496	261	84	177	132	62	70
Food technology and processing	5	4	1	7	2	5	0	0	0
Food science and technology, other	20	11	9	13	5	8	5	0	5
Plant sciences, general	322	222	100	95	59	36	42	26	16
Agronomy and crop science	376	306	70	163	94	69	75	47	28
Horticultural science	801	457	344	101	54	47	45	27	18
Agricultural and horticultural plant breeding	0	0	0	17	12	5	8	6	2
Plant protection and integrated pest management	11	8	3	11	5	6	3	3	0
Range science and management	122	83	39	44	19	25	9	8	1
Plant sciences, other	62	42	20	49	26	23	16	7	9
Soil science and agronomy, general	120	86	34	98	50	48	47	27	20
Soil sciences, other	10	6	4	10	5	5	5	3	2
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences, other	251	163	88	45	31	14	13	7	6
Natural resources and conservation	8,762	4,745	4,017	2,427	1,177	1,250	473	285	188
Natural resources/conservation, general	1,006	577	429	248	102	146	57	36	21
Environmental studies	2,873	1,242	1,631	441	176	265	48	242	21
Environmental science	1,846	876	970	575	289	286	113	66	47
Environmental science/studies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources conservation and research, other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources management and policy	341	182	159	284	124	160	32	18	14
Natural resource economics	20	12	8	2	1	1	8	7	1
Water, wetlands, and marine resources management	81	44	37	45	15	30	0	0	0
Land use planning and management/development	47	25	22	30	13	17	7	4	3
Natural resources management and policy, other	103	68	35	5	3	2	2	1	1
Fishing and fisheries sciences and management	179	108	71	78	47	31	21	13	8
Forestry, general	673	520	153	333	164	169	78	45	33
Forest sciences and biology	163	135	28	121	80	41	25	13	12
Forest management/forest resources management	98	83	15	23	18	5	7	3	4
Urban forestry	35	23	12	6	1	5	0	0	0
Wood science and wood products/pulp and paper technology	112	95	17	26	20	6	5	4	1
Forest resources production and management	1	1	0	17	11	6	2	1	1
Forest technology/technician	2	2	0	0	0	0	6	4	2
Forestry, other	23	17	6	11	7	4	4	4	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005–06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Wildlife and wildlands science and management.....	988	633	355	143	80	63	45	32	13
Natural resources and conservation, other .....	171	102	69	39	26	13	13	7	6
Architecture and related services .....	9,515	5,414	4,101	5,743	3,165	2,578	201	108	93
Architecture.....	5,683	3,424	2,259	3,093	1,878	1,215	96	50	46
City/urban, community and regional planning.....	687	471	216	2,018	1,038	980	82	48	34
Environmental design/architecture.....	902	529	373	19	4	15	17	9	8
Interior architecture.....	772	69	703	17	4	13	0	0	0
Landscape architecture .....	1,061	668	393	491	194	297	0	0	0
Architectural history and criticism, general .....	27	14	13	11	4	7	2	0	2
Architectural technology/technician .....	25	13	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Architecture and related services, other .....	358	226	132	94	43	51	4	1	3
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies .....	7,879	2,420	5,459	2,080	771	1,309	226	98	128
African studies .....	33	8	25	47	23	24	7	5	2
American/United States studies/civilization .....	1,680	550	1,130	254	85	169	84	33	51
Asian studies/civilization .....	574	284	290	125	70	55	1	0	1
East Asian studies .....	351	162	189	156	73	83	19	11	8
Central/Middle and Eastern European studies .....	6	2	4	16	8	8	0	0	0
European studies/civilization .....	177	49	128	21	7	14	0	0	0
Latin American studies .....	530	143	387	271	82	189	5	3	2
Near and Middle Eastern studies.....	158	63	95	142	71	71	32	20	12
Pacific Area/Pacific rim studies .....	14	2	12	10	2	8	0	0	0
Russian studies .....	102	38	64	75	36	39	0	0	0
Scandinavian studies .....	24	5	19	8	3	5	0	0	0
South Asian studies .....	12	4	8	13	7	6	3	1	2
Southeast Asian studies .....	3	0	3	22	11	11	0	0	0
Western European studies .....	8	1	7	60	20	40	1	0	1
Canadian studies .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic studies .....	6	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0
Ural-Altai and Central Asian studies .....	0	0	0	12	9	3	1	1	0
Regional studies (U.S., Canadian, foreign).....	9	5	4	3	0	3	4	3	1
Chinese studies .....	19	9	10	11	5	6	0	0	0
French studies .....	44	9	35	4	3	1	8	2	6
German studies .....	31	17	14	1	1	0	4	1	3
Italian studies .....	35	8	27	6	1	5	1	0	1
Japanese studies .....	41	17	24	5	4	1	0	0	0
Korean studies .....	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0
Spanish and Iberian studies .....	17	2	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Area studies, other.....	545	207	338	80	31	49	2	2	0
African-American/Black studies .....	806	265	541	83	25	58	21	7	14
American Indian/Native American studies.....	144	48	96	36	15	21	4	1	3
Hispanic-American, Puerto Rican, and Mexican-American/Chicano studies ..	322	98	224	39	13	26	4	0	4
Asian-American studies .....	146	63	83	8	2	6	0	0	0
Women's studies.....	1,071	34	1,037	144	5	139	6	0	6
Gay/lesbian studies.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnic, cultural minority, and gender studies, other .....	497	145	352	86	24	62	12	6	6
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies, other .....	473	179	294	337	133	204	7	2	5
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	69,178	26,651	42,527	8,681	3,654	5,027	5,775	2,933	2,842
Biology/biological sciences, general .....	48,855	18,252	30,603	2,719	1,095	1,624	776	419	357
Biomedical sciences, general .....	1,335	481	854	285	111	174	173	79	94
Biochemistry .....	4,687	2,122	2,565	271	133	138	524	288	236
Biophysics.....	44	30	14	57	32	25	106	69	37
Molecular biology .....	581	247	334	116	56	60	223	116	107
Molecular biochemistry.....	244	114	130	31	16	15	31	17	14
Molecular biophysics.....	0	0	0	2	1	1	15	9	6
Structural biology .....	0	0	0	5	1	4	5	5	0
Radiation biology/radiobiology .....	1	0	1	21	18	3	8	5	3
Biochemistry/biophysics and molecular biology.....	480	227	253	105	52	53	95	56	39
Biochemistry, biophysics and molecular biology, other .....	62	27	35	4	1	3	7	4	3
Botany/plant biology.....	207	89	118	114	46	68	135	70	65
Plant pathology/phytopathology .....	12	4	8	61	23	38	69	33	36
Plant physiology .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	16	7	9
Plant molecular biology .....	0	0	0	2	2	0	5	3	2
Botany/plant biology, other.....	13	6	7	15	3	12	11	5	6
Cell/cellular biology and histology.....	437	178	259	31	9	22	148	76	72
Anatomy.....	197	90	107	65	37	28	66	32	34
Developmental biology and embryology .....	0	0	0	23	5	18	21	12	9
Neuroanatomy .....	0	0	0	4	2	2	9	5	4
Cell/cellular and molecular biology .....	1,456	646	810	101	41	60	330	162	168
Cell biology and anatomy.....	2	1	1	10	5	5	23	14	9
Cell/cellular biology and anatomical sciences, other .....	292	124	168	80	33	47	101	47	54
Microbiology, general .....	1,413	621	792	199	69	130	170	76	94
Medical microbiology and bacteriology .....	691	265	426	85	31	54	187	99	88
Virology .....	0	0	0	3	0	3	14	7	7
Parasitology .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Immunology .....	0	0	0	26	9	17	136	55	81
Microbiological sciences and immunology, other .....	139	68	71	58	22	36	105	50	55
Zoology/animal biology .....	1,743	594	1,149	134	68	66	93	53	40
Entomology .....	72	31	41	158	68	90	104	72	32
Animal physiology .....	175	60	115	71	25	46	54	26	28
Animal behavior and ethology .....	17	0	17	3	0	3	3	1	2
Wildlife biology .....	133	64	69	14	10	4	0	0	0
Physiology, human and animal .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zoology/animal biology, other .....	0	0	0	4	3	1	0	0	0
Genetics, general .....	232	83	149	49	21	28	111	47	64
Molecular genetics .....	78	28	50	25	9	16	57	27	30
Animal genetics .....	56	30	26	21	10	11	46	17	29
Plant genetics .....	0	0	0	5	3	2	12	6	6
Human/medical genetics .....	0	0	0	77	5	72	49	24	25
Genetics, plant and animal .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Genetics, other .....	0	0	0	4	1	3	5	3	2
Physiology, general .....	673	256	417	361	225	136	136	78	58
Molecular physiology .....	0	0	0	7	2	5	19	9	10
Cell physiology .....	0	0	0	4	1	3	12	8	4
Endocrinology .....	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	0	2
Reproductive biology .....	0	0	0	4	2	2	2	1	1
Neurobiology and neurophysiology .....	271	99	172	15	8	7	81	44	37
Cardiovascular science .....	0	0	0	6	2	4	5	2	3
Exercise physiology .....	332	132	200	45	18	27	3	2	1
Vision science/physiological optics .....	57	21	36	10	5	5	9	4	5
Pathology/experimental pathology .....	9	1	8	106	32	74	154	73	81
Oncology and cancer biology .....	0	0	0	10	3	7	51	22	29
Medical physiology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physiology, pathology, and related sciences, other .....	36	21	15	8	3	5	9	3	6
Pharmacology .....	48	23	25	116	53	63	243	111	132
Molecular pharmacology .....	36	18	18	4	1	3	31	16	15
Neuropharmacology .....	0	0	0	6	5	1	0	0	0
Toxicology .....	40	12	28	47	18	29	83	38	45
Molecular toxicology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
Environmental toxicology .....	19	8	11	8	5	3	21	9	12
Pharmacology and toxicology .....	35	16	19	27	8	19	34	18	16
Biometry/biometrics .....	19	11	8	11	5	6	15	7	8
Biostatistics .....	14	2	12	273	96	177	86	36	50
Bioinformatics .....	96	70	26	203	124	79	32	25	7
Biomathematics and bioinformatics, other .....	2	2	0	5	2	3	1	1	0
Biotechnology .....	402	194	208	484	211	273	6	4	2
Ecology .....	561	238	323	205	78	127	145	72	73
Marine biology and biological oceanography .....	802	256	546	172	56	116	43	28	15
Evolutionary biology .....	0	0	0	14	5	9	25	14	11
Aquatic biology/limnology .....	65	29	36	3	3	0	0	0	0
Environmental biology .....	231	108	123	37	17	20	2	1	1
Population biology .....	0	0	0	3	0	3	7	4	3
Conservation biology .....	139	65	74	33	11	22	2	1	1
Epidemiology .....	0	0	0	520	173	347	165	42	123
Ecology, evolution, systematics and population biology, other .....	294	119	175	43	24	19	47	28	19
Biological and biomedical sciences, other .....	1,343	468	875	829	381	448	256	131	125
Business, management, marketing, and personal and culinary services .....	318,042	159,683	158,359	146,406	83,550	62,856	1,711	1,049	662
Business, management, marketing, and related support services .....	317,391	159,366	158,025	146,400	83,549	62,851	1,711	1,049	662
Business/commerce, general .....	23,056	12,250	10,806	9,551	5,813	3,738	234	147	87
Business administration and management, general .....	124,506	61,717	62,789	85,022	50,719	34,303	801	513	288
Purchasing, procurement/acquisitions and contracts management .....	276	164	112	179	87	92	0	0	0
Logistics and materials management .....	1,035	710	325	259	180	79	0	0	0
Office management and supervision .....	427	182	245	9	1	8	0	0	0
Operations management and supervision .....	2,081	1,392	689	879	563	316	10	7	3
Nonprofit/public/organizational management .....	480	215	265	472	130	342	6	1	5
Customer service management .....	40	17	23	3	1	2	0	0	0
E-commerce/electronic commerce .....	325	214	111	397	245	152	6	5	1
Transportation/transportation management .....	59	34	25	29	27	2	1	1	0
Business administration, management and operations, other .....	6,578	3,536	3,042	3,123	1,898	1,225	40	30	10
Accounting .....	39,832	16,314	23,518	9,770	4,379	5,391	39	22	17
Accounting technology/technician and bookkeeping .....	78	43	35	2	0	2	0	0	0
Auditing .....	0	0	0	46	22	24	0	0	0
Accounting and finance .....	700	215	485	616	262	354	0	0	0
Accounting and business/management .....	320	125	195	24	9	15	0	0	0
Accounting and related services, other .....	346	169	177	248	161	87	3	2	1
Administrative assistant and secretarial science, general .....	51	14	37	4	4	0	0	0	0
Executive assistant/executive secretary .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business/office automation/technology/data entry .....	173	96	77	0	0	0	0	0	0
General office occupations and clerical services .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business operations support and secretarial services, other .....	1	1	0	69	38	31	0	0	0
Business/corporate communications .....	453	128	325	113	26	87	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Business/managerial economics .....	4,285	2,757	1,528	321	186	135	50	35	15
Entrepreneurship/entrepreneurial studies .....	1,075	706	369	279	191	88	0	0	0
Franchising and franchise operations .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Small business administration/management .....	169	84	85	78	42	36	0	0	0
Entrepreneurial and small business operations, other .....	25	18	7	25	12	13	0	0	0
Finance, general .....	28,145	18,378	9,767	4,538	3,079	1,459	47	35	12
Banking and financial support services .....	469	271	198	173	136	37	2	1	1
Financial planning and services .....	184	131	53	209	135	74	0	0	0
International finance .....	11	3	8	169	94	75	0	0	0
Investments and securities .....	587	314	273	236	160	76	0	0	0
Public finance .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finance and financial management services, other .....	298	171	127	442	305	137	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, general .....	3,970	1,561	2,409	273	125	148	15	8	7
Tourism and travel services management .....	443	159	284	171	86	85	0	0	0
Hotel/motel administration/management .....	1,717	735	982	161	74	87	6	2	4
Restaurant/food services management .....	340	181	159	1	1	0	0	0	0
Resort management .....	45	21	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hotel/motel and restaurant management .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospitality administration/management, other .....	560	251	309	38	15	23	3	1	2
Human resources management/personnel administration, general .....	5,098	1,572	3,526	3,839	976	2,863	47	20	27
Labor and industrial relations .....	900	467	433	598	239	359	8	5	3
Organizational behavior studies .....	3,159	1,207	1,952	2,580	926	1,654	201	100	101
Labor studies .....	98	70	28	1	0	1	1	0	1
Human resources development .....	266	63	203	616	242	374	8	3	5
Human resources management and services, other .....	446	191	255	1,290	451	839	0	0	0
International business/trade/commerce .....	5,094	2,329	2,765	3,223	1,926	1,297	22	14	8
Management information systems, general .....	10,175	7,255	2,920	6,789	4,641	2,148	17	13	4
Information resources management/CIO training .....	125	100	25	254	189	65	19	10	9
Knowledge management .....	9	7	2	57	34	23	0	0	0
Management information systems and services, other .....	296	218	78	49	35	14	0	0	0
Management science, general .....	4,615	2,513	2,102	1,581	835	746	10	6	4
Business statistics .....	47	31	16	20	12	8	4	2	2
Actuarial science .....	455	261	194	112	60	52	0	0	0
Management sciences and quantitative methods, other .....	321	198	123	323	139	184	8	5	3
Marketing/marketing management, general .....	31,730	14,234	17,496	2,339	983	1,356	31	15	16
Marketing research .....	31	10	21	85	30	55	0	0	0
International marketing .....	22	4	18	76	33	43	0	0	0
Marketing, other .....	1,151	578	573	81	42	39	7	2	5
Real estate .....	848	577	271	434	338	96	0	0	0
Taxation .....	0	0	0	1,222	574	648	0	0	0
Insurance .....	625	379	246	86	50	36	8	5	3
Sales, distribution, and marketing operations, general .....	1,493	689	804	315	162	153	3	2	1
Merchandising and buying operations .....	151	28	123	8	0	8	0	0	0
Retailing and retail operations .....	189	49	140	7	2	5	0	0	0
Selling skills and sales operations .....	282	140	142	0	0	0	0	0	0
General merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other .....	382	109	273	3	2	1	0	0	0
Fashion merchandising .....	1,729	64	1,665	1	0	1	0	0	0
Apparel and accessories marketing operations .....	115	8	107	6	4	2	0	0	0
Tourism and travel services marketing operations .....	30	12	18	1	1	0	0	0	0
Tourism promotion operations .....	75	32	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vehicle and vehicle parts and accessories marketing operations .....	133	115	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business and personal/financial services marketing operations .....	12	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special products marketing operations .....	135	63	72	17	9	8	0	0	0
Hospitality and recreation marketing operations .....	83	71	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Specialized merchandising/sales/related marketing operations, other .....	142	31	111	68	30	38	0	0	0
Construction management .....	1,254	1,154	100	118	90	28	0	0	0
Business/management/marketing/related support services, other .....	2,534	1,254	1,280	2,271	1,287	984	54	37	17
Personal and culinary services .....	651	317	334	6	1	5	0	0	0
Funeral service and mortuary science, general .....	162	81	81	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cosmetology/cosmetologist, general .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baking and pastry arts/baker/pastry chef .....	57	7	50	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts/chef training .....	322	170	152	0	0	0	0	0	0
Restaurant, culinary, and catering management/manager .....	91	51	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meat cutting/meat cutter .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food service, waiter/waitress, and dining room management/manager .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Institutional food workers .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Institutional food workers and administrators, general .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Culinary arts and related services, other .....	19	8	11	6	1	5	0	0	0
Communication and communications technologies .....	76,936	28,142	48,794	7,745	2,611	5,134	464	207	257
Communication, journalism, and related programs .....	73,955	26,135	47,820	7,244	2,282	4,962	461	206	255
Communication studies/speech communication and rhetoric .....	31,544	10,603	20,941	2,326	646	1,680	287	114	173
Mass communication/media studies .....	8,139	2,952	5,187	721	232	489	89	51	38
Communication and media studies, other .....	1,036	346	690	373	130	243	18	7	11
Journalism .....	11,973	3,883	8,090	1,487	470	1,017	12	6	6
Broadcast journalism .....	980	409	571	43	9	34	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Photojournalism .....	164	64	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Journalism, other .....	838	283	555	147	31	116	0	0	0
Radio and television .....	5,923	3,275	2,648	380	185	195	16	8	8
Digital communication and media/multimedia .....	911	552	359	157	96	61	20	13	7
Radio, television, and digital communication, other .....	178	117	61	3	1	2	0	0	0
Organizational communication, general .....	827	242	585	115	31	84	0	0	0
Public relations/image management .....	3,986	771	3,215	223	45	178	0	0	0
Advertising .....	4,485	1,289	3,196	257	65	192	1	0	1
Political communication .....	60	23	37	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health communication .....	15	1	14	30	3	27	0	0	0
Public relations, advertising and applied communication, other .....	305	94	211	72	21	51	0	0	0
Publishing .....	0	0	0	79	9	70	0	0	0
Communication, journalism, and related programs, other .....	2,591	1,231	1,360	831	308	523	18	7	11
Communications technologies/technicians and support services .....	2,981	2,007	974	501	329	172	3	1	2
Communications technology/technician .....	93	50	43	80	65	15	0	0	0
Photographic and film/video technology/technician and assistant .....	27	17	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radio and television broadcasting technology/technician .....	623	343	280	173	87	86	3	1	2
Recording arts technology/technician .....	195	171	24	2	2	0	0	0	0
Audiovisual communications technologies/technicians, other .....	132	118	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, general .....	158	73	85	0	0	0	0	0	0
Printing management .....	93	47	46	6	1	5	0	0	0
Prepress/desktop publishing and digital imaging design .....	28	17	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animation/interactive technology/video graphics/special effects .....	1,311	1,012	299	191	133	58	0	0	0
Graphic and printing equipment operator, general production .....	74	35	39	0	0	0	0	0	0
Printing press operator .....	6	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic communications, other .....	29	12	17	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communications technologies/technicians and support services, other .....	212	109	103	49	41	8	0	0	0
Computer and information sciences and support services .....	47,480	37,705	9,775	17,055	12,470	4,585	1,416	1,109	307
Computer and information sciences, general .....	14,808	12,114	2,694	6,307	4,737	1,570	620	504	116
Artificial intelligence and robotics .....	0	0	0	55	45	10	17	14	3
Information technology .....	6,811	5,212	1,599	692	468	224	9	5	4
Computer and information sciences, other .....	99	69	30	32	24	8	0	0	0
Computer programming/programmer, general .....	569	486	83	79	58	21	0	0	0
Computer programming, specific applications .....	26	19	7	51	41	10	0	0	0
Computer programming, other .....	221	142	79	0	0	0	0	0	0
Data processing and data processing technology/technician .....	212	167	45	4	4	0	0	0	0
Information science/studies .....	6,221	4,501	1,720	2,752	1,811	941	89	54	35
Computer systems analysis/analyst .....	1,525	1,136	389	270	198	72	6	3	3
Computer science .....	9,882	8,362	1,520	4,444	3,341	1,103	596	479	117
Web page, digital/multimedia and information resources design .....	703	470	233	39	21	18	0	0	0
Data modeling/warehousing and database administration .....	77	31	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer graphics .....	304	196	108	58	36	22	0	0	0
Computer software and media applications, other .....	111	83	28	45	34	11	0	0	0
Computer systems networking and telecommunications .....	3,488	2,803	685	524	401	123	4	3	1
System administration/administrator .....	73	63	10	4	4	0	0	0	0
System, networking, and LAN/WAN management/manager .....	121	102	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer and information systems security .....	708	604	104	175	148	27	0	0	0
Web/multimedia management and webmaster .....	69	45	24	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer/information tech. services admin. and management, other .....	350	257	93	498	351	147	2	2	0
Computer and information sciences and support services, other .....	1,102	843	259	1,026	748	278	73	45	28
Education .....	107,238	22,448	84,790	174,620	40,700	133,920	7,584	2,664	4,920
Education, general .....	2,401	435	1,966	26,298	6,256	20,042	1,303	441	862
Bilingual and multilingual .....	152	11	141	1,037	248	789	16	5	11
Multicultural education .....	0	0	0	12	2	10	12	5	7
Indian/Native American education .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilingual, multilingual, and multicultural education, other .....	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Curriculum and instruction .....	1	0	1	16,430	3,295	13,135	967	251	716
Educational leadership and administration, general .....	21	4	17	17,572	6,526	11,046	2,427	925	1,502
Administration of special education .....	0	0	0	43	7	36	2	0	2
Adult and continuing education administration .....	8	6	2	212	60	152	64	26	38
Educational, instructional, and curriculum supervision .....	58	16	42	1,248	396	852	40	20	20
Higher education/higher education administration .....	0	0	0	1,056	346	710	281	132	149
Community college education .....	0	0	0	44	22	22	12	3	9
Elementary and middle school administration/principalsip .....	0	0	0	1,592	567	1,025	55	20	35
Secondary school administration/principalsip .....	0	0	0	379	168	211	19	6	13
Urban education and leadership .....	44	8	36	262	90	172	26	4	22
Superintendency and educational system administration .....	0	0	0	240	73	167	11	2	9
Elementary, middle and secondary education/administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational administration and supervision, other .....	2	0	2	1,253	520	733	301	116	185
Educational/instructional media design .....	44	28	16	4,175	1,239	2,936	108	45	63
Educational evaluation and research .....	0	0	0	33	10	23	44	25	19
Educational statistics and research methods .....	0	0	0	36	10	26	19	10	9
Educational assessment, testing, and measurement .....	0	0	0	59	8	51	14	5	9
Educational assessment, evaluation, and research, other .....	0	0	0	25	4	21	1	1	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
International and comparative education.....	0	0	0	139	23	116	14	2	12
Social and philosophical foundations of education.....	2	1	1	1,712	405	1,307	133	40	93
Special education and teaching, general.....	6,437	635	5,802	12,301	2,018	10,283	169	42	127
Education/teaching of individuals with hearing impairments/deafness.....	155	6	149	178	21	157	2	1	1
Education/teaching of the gifted and talented.....	0	0	0	251	23	228	3	0	3
Education/teaching of individuals with emotional disturbances.....	97	20	77	139	26	113	12	1	11
Education/teaching of individuals with mental retardation.....	212	17	195	107	13	94	5	1	4
Education/teaching of individuals with multiple disabilities.....	70	8	62	368	43	325	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals with orthopedic/physical health impair.....	15	2	13	28	4	24	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with vision impairments/blindness.....	32	2	30	72	13	59	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals with specific learning disabilities.....	280	25	255	946	131	815	3	0	3
Education/teaching of individuals with speech/language impairments.....	292	13	279	133	3	130	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals with autism.....	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Education/teaching of individuals who are developmentally delayed.....	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Educ./teach. of individuals in early childhood spec. educ. programs.....	73	3	70	334	57	277	2	0	2
Special education and teaching, other.....	314	27	287	725	105	620	9	3	6
Counselor education/school counseling and guidance services.....	34	14	20	12,415	2,173	10,242	290	77	213
College student counseling and personnel services.....	0	0	0	703	173	530	11	5	6
Student counseling and personnel services, other.....	2	0	2	161	24	137	5	1	4
Adult and continuing education and teaching.....	48	22	26	1,666	451	1,215	151	47	104
Elementary education and teaching.....	44,374	4,259	40,115	19,771	2,363	17,408	46	9	37
Junior high/intermediate/middle school education and teaching.....	2,547	548	1,999	1,499	391	1,108	1	0	1
Secondary education and teaching.....	4,192	1,643	2,549	7,487	2,797	4,690	29	12	17
Teacher education, multiple levels.....	1,184	151	1,033	4,316	1,133	3,183	35	7	28
Montessori teacher education.....	1	0	1	133	14	119	0	0	0
Waldorf/Steiner teacher education.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kindergarten/preschool education and teaching.....	2,046	57	1,989	463	16	447	1	0	1
Early childhood education and teaching.....	8,492	295	8,197	2,173	96	2,077	15	2	13
Pre-elementary/early childhood/kindergarten teacher education.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teacher educ. and prof. dev. specific levels and methods, other.....	258	41	217	3,971	827	3,144	41	18	23
Agricultural teacher education.....	542	254	288	460	120	340	40	20	20
Art teacher education.....	1,634	285	1,349	911	151	760	30	14	16
Business teacher education.....	591	211	380	320	123	197	3	2	1
Driver and safety teacher education.....	0	0	0	8	6	2	0	0	0
English/language arts teacher education.....	2,897	590	2,307	1,309	313	996	17	2	15
Foreign language teacher education.....	153	23	130	172	31	141	13	4	9
Health teacher education.....	1,538	451	1,087	640	198	442	56	12	44
Family and consumer sciences/home economics teacher education.....	364	18	346	67	4	63	9	2	7
Technology teacher education/industrial arts teacher education.....	851	704	147	425	260	165	18	9	9
Sales and marketing operations/marketing and dist. teacher educ.....	48	18	30	90	32	58	1	0	1
Mathematics teacher education.....	1,933	677	1,256	1,523	565	958	36	19	17
Music teacher education.....	3,185	1,152	2,033	1,035	394	641	70	29	41
Physical education teaching and coaching.....	9,179	5,131	4,048	2,243	1,266	977	110	63	47
Reading teacher education.....	149	12	137	7,381	384	6,997	44	7	37
Science teacher education/general science teacher education.....	783	313	470	897	325	572	61	24	37
Social science teacher education.....	649	331	318	266	126	140	3	2	1
Social studies teacher education.....	2,214	1,223	991	833	413	420	2	1	1
Technical teacher education.....	240	146	94	206	85	121	62	23	39
Trade and industrial teacher education.....	1,343	878	465	381	146	235	30	22	8
Computer teacher education.....	35	24	11	1,198	373	825	5	4	1
Biology teacher education.....	376	148	228	273	89	184	0	0	0
Chemistry teacher education.....	77	25	52	61	17	44	0	0	0
Drama and dance teacher education.....	155	11	144	54	11	43	0	0	0
French language teacher education.....	66	8	58	22	2	20	0	0	0
German language teacher education.....	18	4	14	2	0	2	0	0	0
Health occupations teacher education.....	16	6	10	39	12	27	1	0	1
History teacher education.....	852	449	403	80	45	35	0	0	0
Physics teacher education.....	43	29	14	26	17	9	0	0	0
Spanish language teacher education.....	418	76	342	102	25	77	0	0	0
Speech teacher education.....	180	81	99	7	3	4	0	0	0
Geography teacher education.....	20	12	8	4	1	3	0	0	0
Latin teacher education.....	4	1	3	8	4	4	0	0	0
School librarian/library media specialist.....	8	0	8	166	12	154	0	0	0
Psychology teacher education.....	7	1	6	4	1	3	0	0	0
Teacher educ. and prof. dev. specific subject areas, other.....	549	167	382	1,472	323	1,149	39	13	26
Teaching Eng. as a second/foreign language/ESL language instructor.....	135	17	118	2,134	410	1,724	14	5	9
Teaching French as a second or foreign language.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Teacher assistant/aide.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adult literacy tutor/instructor.....	0	0	0	55	5	50	1	0	1
Teaching assistants/aides, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education, other.....	2,098	675	1,423	5,542	1,216	4,326	220	77	143
Engineering and engineering technologies.....	81,610	67,013	14,597	33,530	25,666	7,864	7,471	5,963	1,508
Engineering.....	67,045	54,036	13,009	30,989	23,855	7,134	7,396	5,913	1,483
Engineering, general.....	2,025	1,562	463	1,606	1,233	373	250	205	45
Aerospace, aeronautical and astronautical engineering.....	2,753	2,252	501	936	781	155	209	184	25
Agricultural/biological engineering and bioengineering.....	696	473	223	190	134	56	73	51	22

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005–06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Architectural engineering.....	639	473	166	111	82	29	2	2	0
Biomedical/medical engineering.....	2,933	1,728	1,205	1,188	713	475	445	288	157
Ceramic sciences and engineering.....	61	47	14	15	8	7	16	15	1
Chemical engineering.....	4,326	2,805	1,521	1,116	797	319	819	591	228
Civil engineering, general.....	8,890	6,948	1,942	3,471	2,517	954	699	558	141
Geotechnical engineering.....	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Structural engineering.....	145	108	37	85	64	21	16	12	4
Transportation and highway engineering.....	0	0	0	95	65	30	3	2	1
Water resources engineering.....	6	3	3	53	26	27	25	19	6
Civil engineering, other.....	49	41	8	59	40	19	7	5	2
Computer engineering, general.....	5,301	4,744	557	1,529	1,143	386	236	201	35
Computer software engineering.....	151	133	18	554	398	156	1	1	0
Computer engineering, other.....	158	127	31	206	160	46	26	22	4
Electrical, electronics and communications engineering.....	13,966	12,064	1,902	8,123	6,508	1,615	1,860	1,601	259
Engineering mechanics.....	115	89	26	88	77	11	43	36	7
Engineering physics.....	353	298	55	68	53	15	25	18	7
Engineering science.....	287	190	97	275	216	59	90	63	27
Environmental/environmental health engineering.....	411	234	177	579	322	257	107	64	43
Materials engineering.....	596	437	159	542	406	136	409	301	108
Mechanical engineering.....	15,850	13,796	2,054	4,443	3,823	620	1,096	952	144
Metallurgical engineering.....	131	98	33	67	53	14	33	25	8
Mining and mineral engineering.....	117	93	24	53	41	12	12	11	1
Naval architecture and marine engineering.....	318	284	34	33	23	10	4	4	0
Nuclear engineering.....	360	303	57	214	168	46	80	64	16
Ocean engineering.....	125	99	26	63	48	15	9	9	0
Petroleum engineering.....	353	295	58	253	214	39	45	39	6
Systems engineering.....	654	515	139	1,079	832	247	77	67	10
Textile sciences and engineering.....	103	43	60	47	25	22	17	9	8
Materials science.....	204	147	57	141	98	43	153	115	38
Polymer/plastics engineering.....	49	34	15	55	33	22	44	35	9
Construction engineering.....	268	249	19	12	9	3	0	0	0
Forest engineering.....	9	9	0	5	3	2	1	1	0
Industrial engineering.....	3,072	2,071	1,001	1,857	1,383	474	235	174	61
Industrial/manufacturing engineering.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manufacturing engineering.....	285	250	35	255	216	39	19	13	6
Operations research.....	381	277	104	271	181	90	52	36	16
Surveying engineering.....	21	20	1	4	3	1	1	1	0
Geological/geophysical engineering.....	97	64	33	28	19	9	7	6	1
Engineering, other.....	787	633	154	1,215	935	280	150	113	37
Engineering technologies/construction trades/mechanics and repairers.....	14,565	12,977	1,588	2,541	1,811	730	75	50	25
Engineering technologies/technicians.....	14,178	12,604	1,574	2,541	1,811	730	75	50	25
Engineering technology, general.....	1,105	1,010	95	148	108	40	0	0	0
Architectural engineering technology/technician.....	528	459	69	0	0	0	0	0	0
Civil engineering technology/technician.....	421	378	43	2	1	1	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic/communications eng. technology/technician.....	2,048	1,872	176	23	20	3	0	0	0
Laser and optical technology/technician.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Telecommunications technology/technician.....	51	43	8	87	76	11	0	0	0
Electrical/electronic eng. technologies/technicians, other.....	272	243	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Biomedical technology/technician.....	23	15	8	14	6	8	10	4	6
Electromechanical technology/electromechanical eng. technology.....	49	47	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Instrumentation technology/technician.....	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robotics technology/technician.....	26	23	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electromechanical/instrumentation and maintenance technol./tech.....	16	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heating, air conditioning and refrigeration technology/technician.....	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy management and systems technology/technician.....	35	34	1	25	23	2	0	0	0
Solar energy technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Water quality/wastewater treatment manage./recycling technol./tech.....	31	17	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental engineering technology/environmental technology.....	66	44	22	58	32	26	0	0	0
Hazardous materials management and waste technology/technician.....	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Environmental control technologies/technicians, other.....	6	1	5	38	29	9	0	0	0
Plastics engineering technology/technician.....	75	66	9	3	2	1	0	0	0
Metallurgical technology/technician.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial technology/technician.....	1,756	1,541	215	279	187	92	14	10	4
Manufacturing technology/technician.....	521	476	45	32	24	8	0	0	0
Industrial/manufacturing technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial production technologies/technicians, other.....	333	266	67	25	15	10	0	0	0
Occupational safety and health technology/technician.....	411	332	79	83	47	36	0	0	0
Quality control technology/technician.....	8	7	1	83	52	31	0	0	0
Industrial safety technology/technician.....	39	33	6	3	2	1	0	0	0
Quality control and safety technologies/technicians, other.....	22	19	3	2	1	1	0	0	0
Aeronautical/aerospace engineering technology/technician.....	112	104	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automotive engineering technology/technician.....	316	297	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering/mechanical technology/technician.....	1,067	990	77	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical engineering related technologies/technicians, other.....	309	288	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining technology/technician.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Petroleum technology/technician.....	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Mining and petroleum technologies/technicians, other .....	3	1	2	3	3	0	0	0	0
Construction engineering technology/technician.....	1,563	1,428	135	93	69	24	0	0	0
Surveying technology/surveying.....	162	146	16	8	4	4	3	3	0
Engineering-related technologies, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technology/technician .....	927	809	118	3	2	1	0	0	0
Computer technology/computer systems technology.....	211	180	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer software technology/technician.....	80	70	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer engineering technologies/technicians, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, general .....	25	17	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAD/CADD drafting and/or design technology/technician .....	57	47	10	8	6	2	0	0	0
Electrical/electronics drafting and electrical/electronics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanical drafting and mechanical drafting CAD/CADD .....	139	108	31	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting/design engineering technologies/technicians, other .....	8	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Engineering/industrial management.....	419	339	80	1,373	999	374	48	33	15
Engineering technologies/technicians, other.....	890	787	103	146	102	44	0	0	0
Construction trades.....	141	134	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mason/masonry.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carpentry/carpenter.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrician.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/home/construction inspection/inspector .....	11	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building/construction finishing, management, and inspection, other .....	76	72	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumber and pipefitter.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction trades, other .....	51	50	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians .....	246	239	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanics and repairers, general .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business machine repair.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Communications systems installation and repair technology .....	44	42	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial electronics technology/technician .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heavy equipment maintenance technology/technician .....	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial mechanics and maintenance technology.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Autobody/collision and repair technology/technician.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Automobile/automotive mechanics technology/technician .....	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diesel mechanics technology/technician.....	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Airframe mechanics and aircraft maintenance technology/technician.....	64	60	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aircraft powerplant technology/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avionics maintenance technology/technician .....	83	82	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
English language and literature/letters .....	55,096	17,316	37,780	8,845	2,860	5,985	1,254	510	744
English language and literature, general .....	42,034	12,822	29,212	5,422	1,776	3,646	1,037	430	607
English composition.....	504	181	323	95	20	75	10	5	5
Creative writing.....	1,950	782	1,168	2,236	793	1,443	16	7	9
American literature (United States).....	107	36	71	10	3	7	4	1	3
English literature (British and Commonwealth).....	874	244	630	106	28	78	44	19	25
Speech and rhetorical studies .....	8,074	2,780	5,294	508	126	382	109	39	70
Technical and business writing .....	454	146	308	270	61	209	3	0	3
English language and literature/letters, other .....	1,099	325	774	198	53	145	31	9	22
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences .....	20,775	2,436	18,339	1,983	259	1,724	340	71	269
Work and family studies.....	62	31	31	24	15	9	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, general .....	4,501	415	4,086	448	71	377	66	21	45
Business family and consumer sciences/human sciences .....	202	62	140	5	2	3	2	0	2
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences communication.....	54	7	47	3	0	3	0	0	0
Consumer merchandising/retailing management .....	112	12	100	3	0	3	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences business serv., other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family resource management studies, general .....	532	226	306	50	8	42	4	1	3
Consumer economics.....	486	221	265	12	1	11	0	0	0
Consumer services and advocacy.....	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family and consumer economics and related services, other.....	307	26	281	5	0	5	5	0	5
Foods, nutrition, and wellness studies, general .....	1,645	239	1,406	325	33	292	28	5	23
Human nutrition .....	233	22	211	127	21	106	21	7	14
Food service systems administration/management.....	673	340	333	4	0	4	0	0	0
Foods, nutrition, and related services, other.....	21	1	20	21	1	20	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, general .....	360	69	291	22	5	17	5	2	3
Facilities planning and management .....	20	15	5	3	3	0	0	0	0
Housing and human environments, other.....	12	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human development and family studies, general .....	6,105	421	5,684	524	71	453	108	18	90
Adult development and aging .....	33	2	31	47	4	43	0	0	0
Family systems .....	463	47	416	30	5	25	10	0	10
Child development .....	1,357	65	1,292	123	3	120	58	10	48
Family and community services.....	692	49	643	50	5	45	3	0	3
Child care and support services management .....	168	7	161	36	0	36	0	0	0
Child care provider/assistant.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human development, family studies, and related services, other .....	200	6	194	23	2	21	12	3	9
Apparel and textiles, general.....	2,217	143	2,074	61	6	55	10	1	9
Apparel and textile manufacture .....	22	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textile science.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Apparel and textile marketing management .....	249	4	245	13	0	13	0	0	0
Fashion and fabric consultant .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences, other.....	36	6	30	24	3	21	7	2	5
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	19,410	5,842	13,568	3,539	1,049	2,490	1,074	436	638
Foreign languages and literatures, general.....	1,448	436	1,012	251	62	189	35	13	22
Linguistics .....	1,145	431	714	605	170	435	207	83	124
Language interpretation and translation .....	46	24	22	94	18	76	0	0	0
Comparative literature.....	788	247	541	199	52	147	153	59	94
Linguistic/comparative/related language studies and serv., other .....	56	16	40	13	0	13	9	2	7
African languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	2	0	2	5	2	3	0	0	0
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general .....	109	64	45	67	32	35	24	15	9
Chinese language and literature.....	241	115	126	20	9	11	10	4	6
Japanese language and literature.....	487	279	208	29	11	18	10	4	6
Korean language and literature.....	17	10	7	4	2	2	3	1	2
East Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, other .....	101	47	54	24	12	12	14	8	6
Slavic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	52	26	26	46	14	32	24	9	15
Russian language and literature .....	279	132	147	28	14	14	7	0	7
Czech language and literature .....	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Polish language and literature.....	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slavic/Baltic/Albanian languages, lit., and linguistics, other.....	1	0	1	3	2	1	1	1	0
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general .....	114	44	70	39	15	24	21	10	11
German language and literature.....	1,106	454	652	172	69	103	48	13	35
Scandinavian languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	13	1	12	2	1	1	4	1	3
Danish language and literature .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norwegian language and literature.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swedish language and literature.....	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germanic languages, literatures, and linguistics, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modern Greek language and literature .....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Asian languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	3	3	0	4	4	0	3	3	0
Sanskrit and classical Indian languages, lit., and linguistics .....	5	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Iranian and Persian languages, lit., and linguistics .....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, general.....	112	32	80	54	17	37	28	10	18
French language and literature .....	2,410	491	1,919	395	95	300	84	16	68
Italian language and literature.....	321	76	245	94	30	64	17	4	13
Portuguese language and literature.....	37	21	16	10	5	5	3	2	1
Spanish language and literature .....	8,690	2,185	6,505	981	249	732	192	88	104
Romanian language and literature.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romance languages, literatures, and linguistics, other.....	96	23	73	62	15	47	55	14	41
American Indian/Native American languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Semitic languages, literatures, and linguistics, general .....	3	1	2	2	2	0	7	6	1
Arabic language and literature.....	26	20	6	4	2	2	2	0	2
Hebrew language and literature .....	28	13	15	12	2	10	6	5	1
Ancient Near Eastern and biblical languages, lit., and linguistics .....	26	19	7	23	10	13	1	1	0
Middle/Near Eastern and Semitic languages, lit., and ling., other .....	45	24	21	71	31	40	16	12	4
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, general .....	1,032	456	576	165	82	83	68	41	27
Ancient/classical Greek language and literature.....	28	19	9	1	0	1	0	0	0
Latin language and literature .....	102	49	53	20	11	9	0	0	0
Classics and classical languages, lit., and linguistics, other .....	19	10	9	1	1	0	4	3	1
Celtic languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	3	1	2	2	0	2	3	2	1
Filipino/Tagalog language and literature .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
American sign language (ASL) .....	57	9	48	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linguistics of ASL and other sign languages.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign language interpretation and translation .....	189	7	182	6	0	6	0	0	0
American sign language, other .....	0	0	0	10	2	8	0	0	0
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics, other.....	155	45	110	20	6	14	14	6	8
Health professions and related clinical sciences .....	91,973	12,914	79,059	51,380	10,630	40,750	7,128	1,959	5,169
Health services/allied health/health sciences, general .....	2,252	475	1,777	154	49	105	9	4	5
Communication disorders, general .....	1,791	69	1,722	1,135	46	1,089	33	6	27
Audiology/audiologist and hearing sciences.....	106	7	99	121	12	109	847	120	727
Speech-language pathology/pathologist.....	809	23	786	1,849	52	1,797	32	2	30
Audiology/audiologist and speech-language pathology/pathologist.....	3,425	133	3,292	2,302	83	2,219	75	14	61
Communication disorders sciences and services, other.....	73	2	71	54	2	52	9	2	7
Dental clinical sciences, general.....	0	0	0	246	143	103	20	10	10
Advanced general dentistry .....	0	0	0	9	7	2	0	0	0
Oral biology and oral pathology .....	0	0	0	40	21	19	8	6	2
Dental public health and education.....	0	0	0	6	0	6	0	0	0
Dental materials (M.S., Ph.D.) .....	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Endodontics/endodontology.....	0	0	0	13	12	1	0	0	0
Oral/maxillofacial surgery.....	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Orthodontics/orthodontology .....	0	0	0	59	44	15	0	0	0
Pediatric dentistry/pedodontics.....	0	0	0	12	6	6	0	0	0
Periodontics/periodontology.....	0	0	0	25	14	11	0	0	0
Prosthodontics/prosthodontology.....	0	0	0	14	9	5	0	0	0
Advanced/graduate dentistry and oral sciences, other.....	0	0	0	27	17	10	11	5	6
Dental assisting/assistant .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Dental hygiene/hygienist.....	1,410	27	1,383	11	0	11	0	0	0
Dental laboratory technology/technician.....	10	3	7	5	4	1	0	0	0
Dental services and allied professions, other.....	15	0	15	6	2	4	0	0	0
Health/health care administration/management.....	3,482	784	2,698	4,971	1,468	3,503	62	23	39
Hospital and health care facilities administration/management.....	540	110	430	571	192	379	11	4	7
Health unit manager/ward supervisor.....	0	0	0	7	2	5	0	0	0
Medical office management/administration.....	2	0	2	7	3	4	0	0	0
Health information/medical records administration/administrator.....	588	71	517	20	7	13	0	0	0
Health information/medical records technology/technician.....	0	0	0	8	5	3	6	3	3
Medical office assistant/specialist.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical/health management and clinical assistant/specialist.....	14	1	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health/medical claims examiner.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical administrative/executive assistant and medical secretary.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical staff services technology/technician.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and medical administrative services, other.....	423	80	343	300	51	249	7	3	4
Medical/clinical assistant.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory assistant.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Occupational therapist assistant.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pharmacy technician/assistant.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical therapist assistant.....	32	13	19	0	0	0	32	13	19
Veterinary/animal health technology/technician and vet. assistant.....	209	10	199	1	1	0	0	0	0
Anesthesiologist assistant.....	0	0	0	31	9	22	0	0	0
Pathology/pathologist assistant.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Respiratory therapy technician/assistant.....	3	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Allied health and medical assisting services, other.....	79	14	65	35	11	24	0	0	0
Cardiovascular technology/technologist.....	46	12	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electrocardiograph technology/technician.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electroneurodiagnostic/electroencephalographic tech./technologist.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Emergency medical technology/technician (EMT paramedic).....	87	54	33	4	4	0	0	0	0
Nuclear medical technology/technologist.....	295	111	184	0	0	0	0	0	0
Perfusion technology/perfusionist.....	13	7	6	30	18	12	0	0	0
Medical radiologic technology/science radiation therapist.....	913	203	710	6	2	4	0	0	0
Respiratory care therapy/therapist.....	494	143	351	0	0	0	0	0	0
Surgical technology/technologist.....	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diagnostic medical sonography/sonographer and ultrasound technician.....	271	38	233	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radiologic technology/science radiographer.....	560	148	412	2	1	1	3	3	0
Physician assistant.....	1,231	427	804	3,580	1,026	2,554	0	0	0
Athletic training/trainer.....	2,037	734	1,303	163	70	93	0	0	0
Gene/genetic therapy.....	21	8	13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Radiation protection/health physics technician.....	14	2	12	5	4	1	0	0	0
Allied health diagnostic/intervention/treatment professions, other.....	176	55	121	26	10	16	0	0	0
Cytotechnology/cytotechnologist.....	97	28	69	14	3	11	0	0	0
Hematology technology/technician.....	0	0	0	6	3	3	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory technician.....	48	12	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical laboratory science/medical technology/technologist.....	1,828	436	1,392	113	24	89	1	0	1
Histologic technology/histotechnologist.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cytogenetics/genetics/clinical genetics technology/technologist.....	10	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical/medical laboratory science and allied professions, other.....	90	20	70	89	27	62	7	2	5
Pre-dentistry studies.....	59	27	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-medicine/pre-medical studies.....	482	216	266	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-pharmacy studies.....	117	49	68	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-veterinary studies.....	114	28	86	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-nursing studies.....	8	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health/medical preparatory programs, other.....	677	213	464	15	5	10	0	0	0
Medical scientist (M.S., Ph.D.).....	0	0	0	180	88	92	38	17	21
Substance abuse/addiction counseling.....	166	53	113	105	30	75	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health services technician.....	103	13	90	19	1	18	0	0	0
Clinical/medical social work.....	135	20	115	292	47	245	3	1	2
Community health services/liaison/counseling.....	874	127	747	182	31	151	7	1	6
Marriage and family therapy/counseling.....	4	2	2	1,391	262	1,129	60	15	45
Clinical pastoral counseling/patient counseling.....	4	0	4	88	38	50	6	3	3
Psychoanalysis and psychotherapy.....	0	0	0	4	1	3	8	2	6
Mental health counseling/counselor.....	1	0	1	458	96	362	7	3	4
Genetic counseling/counselor.....	2	0	2	59	5	54	0	0	0
Mental and social health services and allied professions, other.....	383	40	343	367	46	321	12	4	8
Nursing/registered nurse training (RN, ASN, BSN, MSN).....	51,207	5,098	46,109	5,582	540	5,042	162	11	151
Nursing administration.....	193	19	174	817	71	746	22	4	18
Adult health nurse/nursing.....	9	0	9	404	28	376	0	0	0
Nurse anesthetist.....	0	0	0	1,219	498	721	0	0	0
Family practice nurse/nurse practitioner.....	0	0	0	1,373	122	1,251	0	0	0
Maternal/child health and neonatal nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	183	14	169	0	0	0
Nurse midwife/nursing midwifery.....	0	0	0	69	0	69	0	0	0
Nursing science.....	677	84	593	2,374	179	2,195	236	19	217
Pediatric nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	139	6	133	0	0	0
Psychiatric/mental health nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	128	14	114	0	0	0
Public health/community nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	228	9	219	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.



**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005–06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Perioperative/operating room and surgical nurse/nursing.....	0	0	0	19	3	16	0	0	0
Licensed practical/voc. nurse training (LPN, LVN, cert. dipl. AAS).....	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clinical nurse specialist.....	2	0	2	99	10	89	0	0	0
Critical care nursing.....	0	0	0	103	15	88	0	0	0
Occupational and environmental health nursing.....	0	0	0	5	1	4	0	0	0
Nursing, other.....	1,503	153	1,350	1,755	152	1,603	98	7	91
Ophthalmic technician/technologist.....	7	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ophthalmic/optometric support services/allied professions, other.....	31	16	15	61	27	34	1	1	0
Pharmacy (PharmD, BS/BPharm).....	244	95	149	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pharmacy admin. and pharmacy policy and regulatory affairs.....	0	0	0	144	53	91	13	6	7
Pharmaceutics and drug design.....	152	65	87	100	43	57	199	115	84
Medicinal and pharmaceutical chemistry.....	18	4	14	24	7	17	87	50	37
Natural products chemistry and pharmacognosy.....	0	0	0	1	1	0	11	5	6
Clinical and industrial drug development (M.S., Ph.D.).....	10	2	8	170	55	115	0	0	0
Pharmacoeconomics/pharmaceutical economics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1
Clinical, hospital, and managed care pharmacy.....	0	0	0	3	2	1	32	10	22
Industrial and physical pharmacy and cosmetic sciences.....	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Pharmacy, pharmaceutical sciences, and administration, other.....	215	80	135	109	44	65	140	61	79
Public health, general.....	437	97	340	4,372	1,392	2,980	264	78	186
Environmental health.....	209	101	108	327	146	181	50	24	26
Health/medical physics.....	15	8	7	36	22	14	1	1	0
Occupational health and industrial hygiene.....	62	31	31	65	37	28	11	7	4
Public health education and promotion.....	666	124	542	479	66	413	37	11	26
Community health and preventive medicine.....	290	50	240	76	20	56	28	9	19
Maternal and child health.....	0	0	0	99	6	93	6	0	6
International public health/international health.....	0	0	0	100	23	77	0	0	0
Health services administration.....	214	22	192	394	129	265	10	3	7
Public health, other.....	202	76	126	816	253	563	97	31	66
Art therapy/therapist.....	92	4	88	247	17	230	3	1	2
Dance therapy/therapist.....	0	0	0	18	0	18	0	0	0
Music therapy/therapist.....	243	14	229	50	2	48	1	0	1
Occupational therapy/therapist.....	1,260	131	1,129	2,466	172	2,294	74	6	68
Orthotist/prosthetist.....	20	10	10	9	5	4	0	0	0
Physical therapy/therapist.....	778	190	588	3,118	890	2,228	3,839	1,055	2,784
Therapeutic recreation/recreational therapy.....	383	80	303	33	7	26	3	1	2
Vocational rehabilitation counseling/counselor.....	218	39	179	818	193	625	10	3	7
Kinesiotherapy/kinesiotherapist.....	21	3	18	3	0	3	1	0	1
Assistive/augmentative technology and rehabilitation engineering.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Rehabilitation and therapeutic professions, other.....	782	170	612	321	64	257	36	17	19
Veterinary sciences/veterinary clinical sciences, general.....	61	19	42	183	75	108	99	55	44
Veterinary anatomy.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Veterinary physiology.....	0	0	0	2	1	1	6	4	2
Veterinary microbiology and immunobiology.....	0	0	0	5	2	3	3	1	2
Veterinary pathology and pathobiology.....	0	0	0	3	1	2	4	2	2
Veterinary toxicology and pharmacology (cert., M.S., Ph.D.).....	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	2
Large animal/food animal/equine surgery and medicine.....	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	1
Small/companion animal surgery and medicine.....	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0
Comparative and laboratory animal medicine.....	0	0	0	14	5	9	0	0	0
Veterinary preventive medicine epidemiology/public health.....	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Veterinary infectious diseases.....	0	0	0	5	2	3	2	1	1
Veterinary biomedical and clinical sciences, other.....	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0
Health aide.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical illustration/medical illustrator.....	36	14	22	25	8	17	0	0	0
Medical informatics.....	8	1	7	74	38	36	9	4	5
Dietetics/dietitian (RD).....	1,632	147	1,485	177	14	163	2	0	2
Clinical nutrition/nutritionist.....	14	2	12	61	3	58	1	0	1
Dietetics/human nutritional services.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dietetics and clinical nutrition services, other.....	45	2	43	3	1	2	0	0	0
Bioethics/medical ethics.....	7	1	6	105	37	68	11	4	7
Acupuncture.....	63	23	40	1,186	490	696	19	11	8
Traditional Chinese/Asian medicine and Chinese herbology.....	41	14	27	508	155	353	18	9	9
Naturopathic medicine/naturopathy (ND).....	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	2	16
Ayurvedic medicine/ayurveda.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acupuncture and oriental medicine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alternative and complementary medicine and medical systems, other.....	36	3	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct entry midwifery (LM, CPM).....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alternative and complementary medical support services, other.....	10	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Massage therapy/therapeutic massage.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Movement therapy and movement education.....	18	3	15	19	3	16	8	2	6
Movement and mind-body therapies and education, other.....	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Herbalism/herbalist.....	17	2	15	13	0	13	0	0	0
Health professions and related clinical sciences, other.....	3,172	855	2,317	786	335	451	135	61	74
Legal professions and studies.....	3,302	982	2,320	4,453	2,374	2,079	129	68	61
Legal studies, general.....	1,156	392	764	69	25	44	0	0	0
Pre-law studies.....	316	178	138	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advanced legal research/studies, general (M.C.L., M.L.I., M.S.L.) <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	531	294	237	94	57	37

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Programs for foreign lawyers (LL.M., M.C.L.).....	0	0	0	592	317	275	0	0	0
American/U.S. law/legal studies/jurisprudence (M.C.J.) <sup>1</sup> .....	43	16	27	169	90	79	9	4	5
Banking, corporate, finance, and securities law <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	94	52	42	0	0	0
Comparative law (LL.M., M.C.L., J.S.D./S.J.D.).....	0	0	0	145	97	48	2	1	1
Energy, environment, and natural resources law (M.S.) <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	13	6	7	1	1	0
Health law (LL.M., M.J., J.S.D./S.J.D.).....	0	0	0	75	22	53	1	0	1
International law and legal studies <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	225	110	115	1	0	1
International business, trade, and tax law <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	84	56	28	0	0	0
Tax law/taxation <sup>1</sup> .....	0	0	0	440	268	172	1	1	0
Legal research and advanced professional studies, other.....	13	3	10	1,013	551	462	5	1	4
Legal administrative assistant/secretary.....	11	1	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal assistant/paralegal.....	1,322	234	1,088	35	4	31	0	0	0
Court reporting/court reporter.....	16	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legal professions and studies, other.....	425	158	267	968	482	486	15	3	12
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities.....	44,898	14,144	30,754	3,702	1,403	2,299	84	37	47
Liberal arts and sciences/liberal studies.....	28,129	7,841	20,288	2,486	903	1,583	7	5	2
General studies.....	11,088	4,410	6,678	48	12	36	1	1	0
Humanities/humanistic studies.....	3,043	1,011	2,032	721	289	432	59	20	39
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities, other.....	2,638	882	1,756	447	199	248	17	11	6
Library science.....	76	5	71	6,448	1,211	5,237	44	20	24
Library science/librarianship.....	76	5	71	6,293	1,174	5,119	42	19	23
Library assistant/technician.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Library science, other.....	0	0	0	155	37	118	2	1	1
Mathematics and statistics.....	14,770	8,115	6,655	4,730	2,712	2,018	1,293	911	382
Mathematics, general.....	12,844	6,920	5,924	2,718	1,595	1,123	815	625	190
Analysis and functional analysis.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mathematics, other.....	186	100	86	1	0	1	4	0	4
Applied mathematics.....	981	620	361	508	298	210	981	121	60
Computational mathematics.....	69	59	10	27	17	10	10	9	1
Applied mathematics, other.....	133	93	40	70	52	18	8	6	2
Statistics, general.....	452	258	194	1,288	670	618	263	141	122
Mathematical statistics and probability.....	6	1	5	6	2	4	4	2	2
Statistics, other.....	5	3	2	7	4	3	2	2	0
Mathematics and statistics, other.....	94	61	33	105	74	31	6	5	1
Military technologies.....	33	29	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies.....	33	29	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	32,012	9,959	22,053	4,491	1,560	2,931	987	461	526
Biological and physical sciences.....	1,682	680	1,002	265	104	161	32	21	11
Peace studies and conflict resolution.....	192	70	122	301	131	170	12	7	5
Systems science and theory.....	103	68	35	227	96	131	12	9	3
Mathematics and computer science.....	202	155	47	33	25	8	15	11	4
Biopsychology.....	82	18	64	1	0	1	8	0	8
Gerontology.....	194	25	169	246	31	215	15	3	12
Historic preservation and conservation.....	108	30	78	159	37	122	0	0	0
Cultural resource management and policy analysis.....	0	0	0	4	2	2	0	0	0
Historic preservation and conservation, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medieval and renaissance studies.....	37	12	25	22	6	16	6	3	3
Museology/museum studies.....	19	7	12	246	48	198	0	0	0
Science, technology and society.....	349	208	141	93	31	62	12	7	5
Accounting and computer science.....	12	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Behavioral sciences.....	1,064	223	841	131	35	96	21	5	16
Natural sciences.....	505	231	274	93	38	55	0	0	0
Nutrition sciences.....	651	96	555	394	49	345	113	22	91
International/global studies.....	2,174	790	1,384	133	88	45	0	0	0
Holocaust and related studies.....	0	0	0	8	1	7	0	0	0
Ancient studies/civilization.....	97	31	66	4	0	4	6	2	4
Classical, ancient Mediterranean/Near Eastern studies/archaeology.....	111	38	73	7	5	2	5	3	2
Intercultural/multicultural and diversity studies.....	164	76	88	81	28	53	0	0	0
Neuroscience.....	1,429	532	897	100	55	45	387	205	182
Cognitive science.....	371	216	155	7	5	2	21	13	8
Multi/interdisciplinary studies, other.....	22,466	6,447	16,019	1,936	745	1,191	322	150	172
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	25,490	13,310	12,180	3,992	2,069	1,923	194	103	91
Parks, recreation and leisure studies.....	2,556	1,225	1,331	264	105	159	13	9	4
Parks, recreation and leisure facilities management.....	2,865	1,515	1,350	282	124	158	17	7	10
Health and physical education, general.....	8,474	4,569	3,905	1,127	541	586	21	12	9
Sport and fitness administration/general.....	3,902	2,703	1,199	1,219	766	453	12	7	5
Kinesiology and exercise science.....	6,695	2,824	3,871	974	483	491	117	63	54
Health and physical education/fitness, other.....	847	384	463	112	45	67	10	4	6
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies, other.....	151	90	61	14	5	9	4	1	3
Philosophy and religious studies.....	11,985	7,428	4,557	1,739	1,046	693	578	420	158
Philosophy.....	6,800	4,705	2,095	766	562	204	351	256	95
Logic.....	1	1	0	2	2	0	3	3	0

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005–06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ethics .....	41	23	18	4	2	2	0	0	0
Philosophy, other .....	124	86	38	0	0	0	0	0	0
Religion/religious studies .....	4,041	2,081	1,960	510	271	239	185	130	55
Buddhist studies .....	1	0	1	6	2	4	0	0	0
Christian studies .....	198	135	63	74	41	33	0	0	0
Islamic studies .....	2	0	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
Jewish/Judaic studies .....	252	82	170	123	43	80	9	6	3
Religion/religious studies, other .....	54	29	25	32	20	12	0	0	0
Philosophy and religious studies, other .....	471	286	185	220	102	118	28	24	4
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	20,318	11,831	8,487	5,922	3,568	2,354	4,489	3,143	1,346
Physical sciences .....	20,048	11,681	8,367	5,900	3,557	2,343	4,487	3,142	1,345
Physical sciences .....	264	152	112	37	18	19	6	6	0
Astronomy .....	194	123	71	94	47	47	74	45	29
Astrophysics .....	130	91	39	35	22	13	25	20	5
Planetary astronomy and science .....	2	1	1	7	3	4	6	2	4
Astronomy and astrophysics, other .....	40	20	20	10	8	2	9	7	2
Atmospheric physics and dynamics .....	483	328	155	183	116	67	84	55	29
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, general .....	9	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meteorology .....	146	93	53	23	19	4	11	7	4
Atmospheric sciences and meteorology, other .....	13	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chemistry, general .....	10,217	5,017	5,200	1,983	1,026	957	2,275	1,461	814
Analytical chemistry .....	15	2	13	12	6	6	15	9	6
Inorganic chemistry .....	0	0	0	4	1	3	2	1	1
Organic chemistry .....	2	2	0	2	2	0	7	6	1
Physical and theoretical chemistry .....	1	0	1	0	0	0	7	5	2
Polymer chemistry .....	1	1	0	18	14	4	55	43	12
Chemical physics .....	7	5	2	1	0	1	8	5	3
Chemistry, other .....	363	151	212	24	11	13	34	22	12
Geology/earth science, general .....	2,823	1,651	1,172	1,130	609	521	321	204	117
Geochemistry .....	7	3	4	12	7	5	3	2	1
Geophysics and seismology .....	65	43	22	79	47	32	50	34	16
Paleontology .....	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
Hydrology and water resources science .....	36	25	11	17	8	9	5	5	0
Oceanography, chemical and physical .....	105	36	69	128	50	78	75	38	37
Geological and earth sciences/geosciences, other .....	284	145	139	109	67	42	51	37	14
Physics, general .....	4,312	3,420	892	1,588	1,220	368	1,187	980	207
Atomic/molecular physics .....	20	13	7	19	6	13	8	7	1
Elementary particle physics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nuclear physics .....	0	0	0	3	2	1	12	5	7
Optics/optical sciences .....	46	36	10	83	61	22	34	31	3
Solid state and low-temperature physics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acoustics .....	17	15	2	20	18	2	8	7	1
Theoretical and mathematical physics .....	13	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physics, other .....	133	114	19	133	102	31	92	77	15
Physical sciences, other .....	298	171	127	145	67	78	23	21	2
Science technologies/technicians .....	270	150	120	22	11	11	2	1	1
Biology technician/biotechnology laboratory technician .....	37	15	22	0	0	0	2	1	1
Nuclear/nuclear power technology/technician .....	31	31	0	5	3	2	0	0	0
Chemical technology/technician .....	7	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physical science technologies/technicians, other .....	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Science technologies/technicians, other .....	190	95	95	17	8	9	0	0	0
Precision production .....	55	35	20	9	6	3	0	0	0
Machine tool technology/machinist .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tool and die technology/technician .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Welding technology/welder .....	15	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Precision metal working, other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Furniture design and manufacturing .....	39	20	19	9	6	3	0	0	0
Psychology .....	88,134	19,865	68,269	19,770	4,079	15,691	4,921	1,347	3,574
Psychology, general .....	83,178	18,786	64,392	5,204	1,283	3,921	1,499	458	1,041
Clinical psychology .....	136	22	114	2,191	467	1,724	2,026	512	1,514
Cognitive psychology and psycholinguistics .....	55	25	30	25	6	19	6	2	4
Community psychology .....	234	30	204	297	49	248	3	3	0
Comparative psychology .....	0	0	0	4	1	3	0	0	0
Counseling psychology .....	384	82	302	7,029	1,267	5,762	267	80	187
Developmental and child psychology .....	532	54	478	67	4	63	60	9	51
Experimental psychology .....	299	72	227	54	20	34	57	17	40
Industrial and organizational psychology .....	264	97	167	725	212	513	121	52	69
Personality psychology .....	39	3	36	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physiological psychology/psychobiology .....	444	122	322	4	1	3	18	7	11
Social psychology .....	1,061	216	845	52	23	29	23	8	15
School psychology .....	6	3	3	1,404	206	1,198	217	38	179
Educational psychology .....	201	21	180	1,303	254	1,049	349	97	252
Psychometrics and quantitative psychology .....	1	0	1	41	8	33	3	0	3
Clinical child psychology .....	0	0	0	6	2	4	19	5	14

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Environmental psychology .....	21	8	13	9	2	7	4	0	4
Geropsychology .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Health/medical psychology .....	6	1	5	35	4	31	15	3	12
Psychopharmacology .....	0	0	0	35	16	19	0	0	0
Family psychology .....	35	8	27	19	4	15	23	8	15
Forensic psychology .....	436	80	356	465	73	392	19	4	15
Psychology, other .....	802	235	567	801	177	624	188	44	144
Public administration and social service professions.....	21,986	4,126	17,860	30,510	7,572	22,938	704	285	419
Human services, general .....	2,010	403	1,607	554	137	417	25	13	12
Community organization and advocacy .....	2,087	440	1,647	673	194	479	3	0	3
Public administration .....	2,567	1,308	1,259	9,149	3,876	5,273	160	86	74
Public policy analysis .....	820	347	473	1,838	790	1,048	162	85	77
Social work .....	13,490	1,478	12,012	17,395	2,281	15,114	325	84	241
Youth services/administration .....	34	2	32	8	2	6	0	0	0
Social work, other .....	23	2	21	42	2	40	0	0	0
Public administration and social service professions, other.....	955	146	809	851	290	561	29	17	12
Security and protective services.....	35,319	17,498	17,821	4,277	2,096	2,181	80	42	38
Corrections .....	499	195	304	7	3	4	0	0	0
Criminal justice/law enforcement administration .....	9,015	4,593	4,422	1,373	690	683	24	13	11
Criminal justice/safety studies.....	21,185	10,177	11,008	1,827	836	991	52	27	25
Forensic science and technology .....	425	84	341	434	103	331	0	0	0
Criminal justice/police science.....	1,598	1,006	592	70	43	27	2	2	0
Security and loss prevention services.....	61	51	10	29	25	4	0	0	0
Juvenile corrections .....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Criminalistics and criminal science.....	77	22	55	0	0	0	0	0	0
Securities services administration/management .....	6	1	5	18	13	5	0	0	0
Corrections administration .....	52	28	24	7	2	5	0	0	0
Corrections and criminal justice, other.....	1,836	852	984	103	49	54	1	0	1
Fire protection and safety technology/technician.....	165	150	15	3	2	1	0	0	0
Fire services administration .....	202	192	10	9	7	2	0	0	0
Fire science/firefighting.....	46	44	2	8	8	0	0	0	0
Fire protection, other .....	35	30	5	29	24	5	1	0	1
Security and protective services, other.....	115	73	42	360	291	69	0	0	0
Social sciences and history .....	161,485	80,799	80,686	17,369	8,415	8,954	3,914	2,218	1,696
Social sciences .....	128,332	61,365	66,967	14,377	6,792	7,585	3,062	1,712	1,350
Social sciences, general .....	8,153	3,061	5,092	705	293	412	25	13	12
Anthropology .....	7,874	2,432	5,442	1,114	377	737	470	204	266
Physical anthropology .....	0	0	0	10	5	5	0	0	0
Anthropology, other .....	34	10	24	0	0	0	5	1	4
Archeology .....	176	49	127	32	13	19	5	3	2
Criminology .....	5,626	2,724	2,902	431	179	252	25	13	12
Demography and population studies.....	0	0	0	26	11	15	12	6	6
Economics, general.....	22,693	15,767	6,926	2,267	1,422	845	898	633	265
Applied economics .....	175	120	55	153	100	53	15	8	7
Econometrics and quantitative economics.....	134	102	32	1	1	0	0	0	0
Development economics and international development.....	165	43	122	326	166	160	5	5	0
International economics .....	196	97	99	139	72	67	10	5	5
Economics, other .....	444	264	180	55	27	28	2	2	0
Geography.....	4,088	2,682	1,406	868	513	355	220	134	86
Cartography .....	98	74	24	17	10	7	2	1	1
Geography, other .....	98	57	41	21	11	10	0	0	0
International relations and affairs.....	7,623	3,008	4,615	3,553	1,658	1,895	73	37	36
Political science and government, general.....	38,384	20,643	17,741	1,907	1,013	894	646	404	242
American government and politics (United States).....	141	79	62	115	55	60	0	0	0
Canadian government and politics.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Political science and government, other.....	884	440	444	32	13	19	3	0	3
Sociology.....	28,467	8,520	19,947	1,547	454	1,093	562	200	362
Urban studies/affairs .....	881	376	505	411	131	280	50	25	25
Social sciences, other .....	1,998	817	1,181	647	268	379	34	18	16
History.....	33,153	19,434	13,719	2,992	1,623	1,369	852	506	346
History, general .....	32,449	19,094	13,355	2,876	1,568	1,308	790	473	317
American history (United States) .....	66	41	25	11	7	4	8	5	3
European history.....	25	9	16	0	0	0	1	0	1
History and philosophy of science and technology .....	113	46	67	41	30	11	34	17	17
Public/applied history and archival administration .....	27	12	15	37	4	33	0	0	0
Asian history .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
History, other .....	472	231	241	27	14	13	16	11	5
Theology and religious vocations .....	8,548	5,593	2,955	6,092	3,658	2,434	1,429	1,123	306
Bible/biblical studies.....	2,583	1,629	954	434	311	123	36	30	6
Missions/missionary studies and missiology .....	431	161	270	258	131	127	51	37	14
Religious education .....	964	520	444	526	246	280	24	16	8
Religious/sacred music .....	196	110	86	48	20	28	0	0	0
Theology/theological studies.....	1,201	810	391	2,767	1,714	1,053	721	593	128

See notes at end of table.

**Table 265. Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and field of study: 2005-06—Continued**

Field of study	Bachelor's degrees requiring 4 or 5 years			Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pre-theology/pre-ministerial studies.....	228	176	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
Talmudic studies.....	861	861	0	357	357	0	26	26	0
Theological and ministerial studies, other.....	423	292	131	513	326	187	267	211	56
Pastoral studies/counseling.....	459	284	175	675	245	430	126	91	35
Youth ministry.....	533	371	162	32	17	15	0	0	0
Pastoral counseling and specialized ministries, other.....	155	72	83	100	47	53	9	4	5
Theology and religious vocations, other.....	514	307	207	382	244	138	169	115	54
Transportation and materials moving.....	5,349	4,717	632	784	661	123	0	0	0
Aeronautics/aviation/aerospace science and technology, general.....	2,747	2,443	304	10	8	2	0	0	0
Airline/commercial/professional pilot and flight crew.....	1,348	1,228	120	666	577	89	0	0	0
Aviation/airway management and operations.....	747	630	117	41	33	8	0	0	0
Air traffic controller.....	180	140	40	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flight instructor.....	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air transportation, other.....	3	3	0	47	35	12	0	0	0
Ground transportation, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marine science/merchant marine officer.....	304	259	45	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marine transportation, other.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation and materials moving, other.....	17	12	5	20	8	12	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts.....	83,297	32,117	51,180	13,530	5,801	7,729	1,383	639	744
Visual and performing arts, general.....	2,012	743	1,269	114	42	72	18	7	11
Crafts/craft design, folk art and artisanry.....	170	49	121	5	1	4	0	0	0
Dance, general.....	1,614	163	1,451	203	32	171	0	0	0
Ballet.....	27	3	24	5	1	4	0	0	0
Dance, other.....	37	4	33	0	0	0	2	0	2
Design and visual communications, general.....	3,572	1,605	1,967	183	62	121	4	1	3
Commercial and advertising art.....	3,052	1,353	1,699	296	142	154	0	0	0
Industrial design.....	1,201	813	388	85	52	33	0	0	0
Commercial photography.....	1	0	1	13	5	8	0	0	0
Fashion/apparel design.....	1,681	102	1,579	48	4	44	0	0	0
Interior design.....	3,367	267	3,100	228	39	189	0	0	0
Graphic design.....	3,714	1,518	2,196	148	59	89	0	0	0
Illustration.....	866	470	396	50	24	26	0	0	0
Design and applied arts, other.....	744	408	336	208	76	132	0	0	0
Drama and dramatics/theatre arts, general.....	8,638	3,037	5,601	1,204	507	697	79	29	50
Technical theatre/theatre design and technology.....	250	108	142	82	37	45	0	0	0
Playwriting and screenwriting.....	101	51	50	101	67	34	0	0	0
Theatre literature, history and criticism.....	16	4	12	2	1	1	2	1	1
Acting.....	523	205	318	137	69	68	0	0	0
Directing and theatrical production.....	31	11	20	45	22	23	0	0	0
Theatre/theatre arts management.....	30	8	22	10	2	8	0	0	0
Acting and directing.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dramatic/theatre arts and stagecraft, other.....	224	74	150	88	42	46	1	0	1
Film/cinema studies.....	2,196	1,402	794	299	176	123	15	9	6
Cinematography and film/video production.....	2,498	1,693	805	512	300	212	2	1	1
Photography.....	1,840	603	1,237	188	78	110	0	0	0
Film/video and photographic arts, other.....	901	584	317	44	20	24	0	0	0
Art/art studies, general.....	13,300	4,352	8,948	729	298	431	7	1	6
Fine/studio arts, general.....	8,676	3,070	5,606	1,352	629	723	1	0	1
Art history, criticism and conservation.....	3,225	465	2,760	649	88	561	216	57	159
Arts management.....	490	116	374	305	60	245	1	1	0
Drawing.....	249	85	164	39	14	25	0	0	0
Intermedia/multimedia.....	787	500	287	71	41	30	0	0	0
Painting.....	769	310	459	185	72	113	0	0	0
Sculpture.....	271	126	145	56	28	28	0	0	0
Printmaking.....	150	59	91	55	17	38	0	0	0
Ceramic arts and ceramics.....	192	72	120	47	18	29	0	0	0
Fiber, textile and weaving arts.....	127	7	120	32	4	28	0	0	0
Metal and jewelry arts.....	104	17	87	33	6	27	0	0	0
Fine arts and art studies, other.....	1,396	497	899	238	98	140	0	0	0
Music, general.....	6,981	3,396	3,585	1,579	773	806	430	224	206
Music history, literature, and theory.....	92	49	43	50	17	33	15	5	10
Music performance, general.....	3,817	1,815	2,002	2,135	991	1,144	349	166	183
Music theory and composition.....	436	327	109	213	159	54	56	48	8
Musicology and ethnomusicology.....	20	12	8	54	21	33	35	15	20
Conducting.....	0	0	0	117	80	37	40	30	10
Piano and organ.....	106	46	60	166	50	116	46	16	30
Voice and opera.....	248	72	176	188	51	137	6	2	4
Music management and merchandising.....	1,019	578	441	7	2	5	0	0	0
Jazz/jazz studies.....	208	180	28	78	64	14	6	5	1
Violin, viola, guitar and other stringed instruments.....	133	60	73	129	54	75	15	7	8
Music pedagogy.....	63	23	40	43	13	30	2	0	2
Music, other.....	683	410	273	251	140	111	19	11	8
Visual and performing arts, other.....	449	195	254	431	153	278	16	3	13

<sup>1</sup>Includes LL.M. and J.S.D./S.J.D.

NOTE: Aggregations by field of study derived from the Classification of Instructional Programs developed by the National Center for Education Statistics.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared May 2007.)

**Table 266. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control of institution and level of degree: 1969–70 through 2005–06**

Year	Public institutions					Private institutions				
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's degrees <sup>2</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's degrees <sup>2</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1969–70.....	170,966	519,550	134,545	14,542	19,183	35,057	272,766	73,746	20,376	10,683
1970–71.....	215,645	557,996	151,603	16,139	20,788	36,666	281,734	78,906	21,807	11,319
1971–72.....	255,218	599,615	167,075	18,521	21,776	36,796	287,658	84,558	24,890	11,587
1972–73.....	278,132	630,899	174,405	21,872	22,357	38,042	291,463	88,966	28,146	12,420
1973–74.....	303,188	651,544	184,632	23,208	21,810	40,736	294,232	92,401	30,608	12,006
1974–75.....	318,474	634,785	193,804	23,612	22,176	41,697	288,148	98,646	32,304	11,907
1975–76.....	345,006	635,161	206,298	25,766	21,751	46,448	290,585	105,473	36,883	12,313
1976–77.....	355,650	630,463	208,901	26,344	21,229	50,727	289,086	108,263	38,015	12,003
1977–78.....	358,874	627,903	202,099	27,097	20,456	53,372	293,301	109,521	39,484	11,675
1978–79.....	346,808	621,666	192,016	27,785	20,817	55,894	299,724	109,063	41,063	11,913
1979–80.....	344,536	624,084	187,499	27,942	20,608	56,374	305,333	110,582	42,189	12,007
1980–81.....	352,391	626,452	184,384	29,128	20,895	63,986	308,688	111,355	42,828	12,063
1981–82.....	366,732	636,475	182,295	29,611	20,889	67,794 <sup>3</sup>	316,523	113,251	42,421	11,818
1982–83.....	377,817	646,317	176,246	29,757	21,186	71,803	323,193	113,675	43,297	11,589
1983–84.....	379,249	646,013	170,693	29,586	21,141	72,991 <sup>3</sup>	328,296	113,570	44,882	12,068
1984–85.....	377,625	652,246	170,000	30,152	21,337	77,087	327,231	116,251	44,911	11,606
1985–86.....	369,052	658,586	169,903	29,568	21,433	76,995	329,237	118,664	44,342	12,220
1986–87.....	358,811	659,260	167,797	29,346	21,870	77,493	332,004	121,552	42,271	12,171
1987–88.....	354,180	658,491	173,778	29,153	22,488	80,905	336,338	125,539	41,582	12,382
1988–89.....	357,001	675,675	179,109	28,993	22,970	79,763	343,080	131,512	41,863	12,750
1989–90.....	375,635	700,015	186,104	28,810	24,641	79,467	351,329	138,197	42,178	13,730
1990–91.....	398,055	724,062	193,057	29,554	25,681	83,665	370,476	144,111	42,394	13,613
1991–92.....	420,265	759,475	203,398	29,366	26,820	83,966	377,078	149,440	44,780	13,839
1992–93.....	430,321	785,112	213,843	29,628	27,392	84,435	380,066	155,742	45,759	14,740
1993–94.....	444,373	789,148	221,428	29,842	28,524	86,259	380,127	165,642	45,576	14,661
1994–95.....	451,539	776,670	224,152	29,871	28,917	88,152	383,464	173,477	45,929	15,529
1995–96.....	454,291	774,070	227,179	29,882	29,516	100,925	390,722	179,122	46,852	15,136
1996–97.....	465,494	776,677	233,237	31,243	29,838	105,732	396,202	186,164	47,487	16,038
1997–98.....	455,084	784,296	235,922	31,233	29,715	103,471	400,110	194,242	47,365	16,295
1998–99.....	448,334	790,287	238,501	31,693	28,134	111,620	410,016	201,485	46,746	15,943
1999–2000.....	448,446	810,855	243,157	32,247	28,408	116,487	427,020	213,899	47,810	16,400
2000–01.....	456,487	812,438	246,054	32,633	28,187	122,378	431,733	222,422	47,074	16,717
2001–02.....	471,660	841,512	249,828	33,439	27,622	123,473	450,388	232,290	47,259	16,538
2002–03 <sup>3</sup> .....	498,279	875,596	265,643	33,549	28,062	135,737	473,215	247,696	47,348	17,980
2003–04.....	524,875	905,718	285,138	34,499	29,706	140,426	493,824	273,802	48,542	18,672
2004–05.....	547,519	932,443	291,505	35,768	31,743	149,141	506,821	283,113	51,521	20,888
2005–06.....	557,134	955,369	293,517	36,269	33,767	155,932	529,873	300,548	51,386	22,300

<sup>1</sup>Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training).

<sup>2</sup>Doctor's degrees include Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

<sup>3</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 267. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control of institution, level of degree, and discipline division: 2005–06**

Discipline division	Public institutions				Private institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>All fields, total .....</b>	<b>557,134</b>	<b>955,369</b>	<b>293,517</b>	<b>33,767</b>	<b>155,932</b>	<b>529,873</b>	<b>300,548</b>	<b>22,300</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	5,879	19,975	3,968	1,092	289	3,078	672	102
Architecture and related services.....	540	7,234	3,689	133	116	2,281	2,054	68
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies ....	111	4,878	1,068	124	13	3,001	1,012	102
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	1,780	47,169	5,505	3,934	47	22,009	3,176	1,841
Business .....	67,193	178,148	51,997	808	46,902	139,894	94,409	903
Communications, journalism, and related programs .....	2,040	51,197	3,523	368	589	22,758	3,721	93
Communications technologies.....	2,346	980	55	0	1,034	2,001	446	3
Computer and information sciences .....	15,433	23,062	8,556	930	15,813	24,418	8,499	486
Construction trades .....	3,064	130	0	0	786	11	0	0
Education.....	13,279	75,977	86,283	4,706	1,196	31,261	88,337	2,878
Engineering .....	1,694	51,445	21,840	5,387	468	15,600	9,149	2,009
Engineering technologies <sup>2</sup> .....	20,061	11,116	1,456	22	10,400	3,062	1,085	53
English language and literature/letters .....	1,087	38,375	5,980	939	18	16,721	2,865	315
Family and consumer sciences .....	8,793	17,639	1,454	254	695	3,136	529	86
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,148	13,233	2,544	718	13	6,177	995	356
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	98,538	57,577	26,113	3,169	36,393	34,396	25,267	3,959
Legal professions and studies .....	5,341	1,978	1,064	22	5,168	1,324	3,389	107
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	234,822	31,587	1,756	26	9,867	13,311	1,946	58
Library science .....	136	75	5,390	43	0	1	1,058	1
Mathematics and statistics .....	749	9,773	3,683	897	4	4,997	1,047	396
Mechanics and repair technologies .....	9,274	154	0	0	5,180	92	0	0
Military technologies.....	610	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	14,264	23,459	2,857	612	209	8,553	1,634	375
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies.....	899	19,089	3,183	177	229	6,401	809	17
Philosophy and religious studies .....	62	5,337	595	217	305	6,648	1,144	361
Physical sciences and science technologies	2,846	13,692	4,365	3,180	56	6,626	1,557	1,309
Precision production.....	1,808	20	0	0	169	35	9	0
Psychology .....	1,839	59,302	8,030	2,079	105	28,832	11,740	2,842
Public administration and social service professions .....	4,029	13,858	19,275	402	386	8,128	11,235	302
Security and protective services.....	20,217	24,166	2,236	70	6,208	11,153	2,041	10
Social sciences and history .....	6,615	107,820	10,303	2,509	115	53,665	7,066	1,405
Social sciences.....	6,208	86,139	7,936	1,974	100	42,193	6,441	1,088
History.....	407	21,681	2,367	535	15	11,472	625	317
Theology and religious vocations .....	1	1	0	0	569	8,547	6,092	1,429
Transportation and materials moving.....	940	2,345	68	0	532	3,004	716	0
Visual and performing arts .....	9,696	44,545	6,681	949	12,058	38,752	6,849	434

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.

NOTE: To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes

Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 268. Number of degree-granting institutions conferring degrees, by control, level of degree, and discipline division: 2005–06**

Discipline division	Total number of institutions				Public institutions				Private institutions			
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,668</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>1,369</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>374</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	454	567	202	87	424	271	157	81	30	296	45	6
Architecture and related services.....	65	179	133	32	59	111	93	23	6	68	40	9
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	43	447	125	42	39	213	79	25	4	234	46	17
Biological and biomedical sciences..	210	1,303	462	245	192	497	334	171	18	806	128	74
Business.....	1,867	1,697	1,010	147	1,146	547	384	90	721	1,150	626	57
Communications, journalism, and related programs .....	266	1,061	283	62	218	422	188	46	48	639	95	16
Communications technologies.....	280	118	15	1	237	36	3	0	43	82	12	1
Computer and information sciences .....	1,447	1,436	436	151	900	500	262	102	547	936	174	49
Construction trades .....	273	9	0	0	251	7	0	0	22	2	0	0
Education.....	652	1,192	1,052	292	565	436	446	179	87	756	606	113
Engineering .....	295	447	296	194	257	244	196	140	38	203	100	54
Engineering technologies <sup>2</sup> .....	1,148	339	131	8	863	207	90	4	285	132	41	4
English language and literature/ letters.....	150	1,295	452	146	140	501	309	98	10	794	143	48
Family and consumer sciences .....	619	325	142	43	573	205	106	32	46	120	36	11
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	170	909	212	93	163	399	151	61	7	510	61	32
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	1,660	1,121	807	252	1,065	472	354	144	595	649	453	108
Legal professions and studies .....	695	172	108	24	425	57	42	7	270	115	66	17
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	1,381	873	186	14	1,082	370	91	5	299	503	95	9
Library science .....	28	9	68	13	28	8	55	12	0	1	13	1
Mathematics and statistics .....	147	1,140	330	164	144	477	256	116	3	663	74	48
Mechanics and repair technologies..	630	27	0	0	577	10	0	0	53	17	0	0
Military technologies.....	4	2	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	274	791	290	134	251	311	182	88	23	480	108	46
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	173	700	211	40	151	308	165	36	22	392	46	4
Philosophy and religious studies .....	43	907	217	107	27	301	91	54	16	606	126	53
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	309	1,046	328	208	299	468	240	142	10	578	88	66
Precision production.....	316	6	2	0	304	3	0	0	12	3	2	0
Psychology .....	166	1,347	642	283	145	497	324	143	21	850	318	140
Public administration and social service professions.....	311	732	415	107	284	316	275	70	27	416	140	37
Security and protective services.....	1,045	682	192	19	830	297	124	15	215	385	68	4
Social sciences and history .....	242	1,328	423	177	217	510	303	122	25	818	120	55
Social sciences .....	232	1,249	359	161	209	495	253	110	23	754	106	51
History.....	89	1,197	331	127	84	473	260	86	5	724	71	41
Theology and religious vocations .....	88	397	303	126	1	1	0	0	87	396	303	126
Transportation and materials moving.....	95	79	13	0	85	44	4	0	10	35	9	0
Visual and performing arts .....	745	1,356	411	100	530	466	250	66	215	890	161	34

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.  
<sup>2</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)



**Table 269. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions in dentistry, medicine, and law, by number of institutions conferring degrees and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.)				Medicine (M.D.)				Law (LL.B. or J.D.)			
	Number of institutions conferring degrees	Degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Degrees conferred			Number of institutions conferring degrees	Degrees conferred		
		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	40	2,579	2,561	18	72	5,612	5,028	584	—	—	—	—
1951–52.....	41	2,918	2,895	23	72	6,201	5,871	330	—	—	—	—
1953–54.....	42	3,102	3,063	39	73	6,712	6,377	335	—	—	—	—
1955–56.....	42	3,009	2,975	34	73	6,810	6,464	346	131	8,262	7,974	288
1957–58.....	43	3,065	3,031	34	75	6,816	6,469	347	131	9,394	9,122	272
1959–60.....	45	3,247	3,221	26	79	7,032	6,645	387	134	9,240	9,010	230
1961–62.....	46	3,183	3,166	17	81	7,138	6,749	389	134	9,364	9,091	273
1963–64.....	46	3,180	3,168	12	82	7,303	6,878	425	133	10,679	10,372	307
1964–65.....	46	3,108	3,086	22	81	7,304	6,832	472	137	11,583	11,216	367
1965–66.....	47	3,178	3,146	32	84	7,673	7,170	503	136	13,246	12,776	470
1967–68.....	48	3,422	3,375	47	85	7,944	7,318	626	138	16,454	15,805	649
1968–69.....	—	3,408	3,376	32	—	8,025	7,415	610	—	17,053	16,373	680
1969–70.....	48	3,718	3,684	34	86	8,314	7,615	699	145	14,916	14,115	801
1970–71.....	48	3,745	3,703	42	89	8,919	8,110	809	147	17,421	16,181	1,240
1971–72.....	48	3,862	3,819	43	92	9,253	8,423	830	147	21,764	20,266	1,498
1972–73.....	51	4,047	3,992	55	97	10,307	9,388	919	152	27,205	25,037	2,168
1973–74.....	52	4,440	4,355	85	99	11,356	10,093	1,263	151	29,326	25,986	3,340
1974–75.....	52	4,773	4,627	146	104	12,447	10,818	1,629	154	29,296	24,881	4,415
1975–76.....	56	5,425	5,187	238	107	13,426	11,252	2,174	166	32,293	26,085	6,208
1976–77.....	57	5,138	4,764	374	109	13,461	10,891	2,570	169	34,104	26,447	7,657
1977–78.....	57	5,189	4,623	566	109	14,279	11,210	3,069	169	34,402	25,457	8,945
1978–79.....	58	5,434	4,794	640	109	14,786	11,381	3,405	175	35,206	25,180	10,026
1979–80.....	58	5,258	4,558	700	112	14,902	11,416	3,486	179	35,647	24,893	10,754
1980–81.....	58	5,460	4,672	788	116	15,505	11,672	3,833	176	36,331	24,563	11,768
1981–82.....	59	5,282	4,467	815	119	15,814	11,867	3,947	180	35,991	23,965	12,026
1982–83.....	59	5,585	4,631	954	118	15,484	11,350	4,134	177	36,853	23,550	13,303
1983–84.....	60	5,353	4,302	1,051	119	15,813	11,359	4,454	179	37,012	23,382	13,630
1984–85.....	59	5,339	4,233	1,106	120	16,041	11,167	4,874	181	37,491	23,070	14,421
1985–86.....	59	5,046	3,907	1,139	120	15,938	11,022	4,916	181	35,844	21,874	13,970
1986–87.....	58	4,741	3,603	1,138	121	15,428	10,431	4,997	179	36,056	21,561	14,495
1987–88.....	57	4,477	3,300	1,177	122	15,358	10,278	5,080	180	35,397	21,067	14,330
1988–89.....	58	4,265	3,124	1,141	124	15,460	10,310	5,150	182	35,634	21,069	14,565
1989–90.....	57	4,100	2,834	1,266	124	15,075	9,923	5,152	182	36,485	21,079	15,406
1990–91.....	55	3,699	2,510	1,189	121	15,043	9,629	5,414	179	37,945	21,643	16,302
1991–92.....	52	3,593	2,431	1,162	120	15,243	9,796	5,447	177	38,848	22,260	16,588
1992–93.....	55	3,605	2,383	1,222	122	15,531	9,679	5,852	184	40,302	23,182	17,120
1993–94.....	53	3,787	2,330	1,457	121	15,368	9,544	5,824	185	40,044	22,826	17,218
1994–95.....	53	3,897	2,480	1,417	119	15,537	9,507	6,030	183	39,349	22,592	16,757
1995–96.....	53	3,697	2,374	1,323	119	15,341	9,061	6,280	183	39,828	22,508	17,320
1996–97.....	52	3,784	2,387	1,397	118	15,571	9,121	6,450	184	40,079	22,548	17,531
1997–98.....	53	4,032	2,490	1,542	117	15,424	9,006	6,418	185	39,331	21,876	17,455
1998–99.....	53	4,144	2,674	1,470	118	15,562	8,954	6,608	188	39,167	21,628	17,539
1999–2000.....	54	4,250	2,547	1,703	118	15,286	8,761	6,525	190	38,152	20,638	17,514
2000–01.....	54	4,391	2,696	1,695	118	15,403	8,728	6,675	192	37,904	19,981	17,923
2001–02.....	53	4,239	2,608	1,631	118	15,237	8,469	6,768	192	38,981	20,254	18,727
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	53	4,345	2,654	1,691	118	15,034	8,221	6,813	194	39,067	19,916	19,151
2003–04.....	53	4,335	2,532	1,803	118	15,442	8,273	7,169	195	40,209	20,332	19,877
2004–05.....	53	4,454	2,505	1,949	120	15,461	8,151	7,310	198	43,423	22,297	21,126
2005–06.....	54	4,389	2,435	1,954	119	15,455	7,900	7,555	197	43,440	22,597	20,843

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1964–65; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 270. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student, control of institution, and field of study: Selected years, 1985–86 through 2005–06**

Control of institution and field of study	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03 <sup>1</sup>			2003–04	2004–05			2005–06		
										Total	Males	Females		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
<b>Total, all institutions</b> .....	<b>73,910</b>	<b>71,948</b>	<b>76,734</b>	<b>78,730</b>	<b>78,598</b>	<b>78,439</b>	<b>80,057</b>	<b>79,707</b>	<b>80,698</b>	<b>80,897</b>	<b>41,887</b>	<b>39,010</b>	<b>83,041</b>	<b>87,289</b>	<b>43,849</b>	<b>43,440</b>	<b>87,655</b>	<b>44,038</b>	<b>43,617</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) .....	5,046	3,699	3,697	3,784	4,032	4,144	4,250	4,391	4,239	4,345	2,654	1,691	4,335	4,454	2,505	1,949	4,389	2,435	1,954
Medicine (M.D.) .....	15,938	15,043	15,341	15,571	15,424	15,562	15,286	15,403	15,237	15,034	8,221	6,813	15,442	15,461	8,151	7,310	15,455	7,900	7,555
Optometry (O.D.) .....	1,029	1,115	1,231	1,264	1,274	1,285	1,293	1,289	1,280	1,281	567	714	1,275	1,252	482	770	1,198	490	708
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.) .....	1,547	1,459	1,895	2,011	2,110	2,135	2,236	2,450	2,416	2,596	1,522	1,074	2,722	2,762	1,482	1,280	2,718	1,434	1,284
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) .....	903	1,244	2,555	2,708	3,660	3,992	5,669	6,324	7,076	7,474	2,599	4,875	8,221	8,885	2,889	5,996	9,292	3,032	6,260
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	612	589	650	614	594	578	569	528	474	439	281	158	382	343	195	148	347	191	156
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.) .....	2,270	2,032	2,109	2,188	2,193	2,226	2,251	2,248	2,289	2,354	680	1,674	2,228	2,354	574	1,780	2,370	535	1,835
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,654	3,735	3,639	3,809	3,796	3,284	2,718	1,867	851	2,730	2,560	1,665	895	2,564	1,615	949
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	35,844	37,945	39,828	40,079	39,331	39,167	38,152	37,904	38,981	39,067	19,916	19,151	40,209	43,423	22,297	21,126	43,440	22,597	20,843
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav.) .....	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,859	5,873	5,558	6,129	5,026	5,195	5,360	3,508	1,852	5,332	5,533	3,565	1,968	5,666	3,760	1,906
Other .....	43	487	170	998	372	153	413	348	227	229	72	157	165	262	44	218	216	49	167
<b>Total, public institutions</b> .....	<b>29,568</b>	<b>29,554</b>	<b>29,882</b>	<b>31,243</b>	<b>31,233</b>	<b>31,693</b>	<b>32,247</b>	<b>32,633</b>	<b>33,439</b>	<b>33,549</b>	<b>16,828</b>	<b>16,721</b>	<b>34,499</b>	<b>35,768</b>	<b>17,175</b>	<b>18,593</b>	<b>36,269</b>	<b>17,268</b>	<b>19,001</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) .....	2,827	2,308	2,198	2,350	2,468	2,479	2,512	2,477	2,525	2,493	1,591	902	2,498	2,577	1,488	1,089	2,669	1,515	1,154
Medicine (M.D.) .....	9,991	9,364	9,370	9,773	9,474	9,515	9,389	9,408	9,390	9,276	5,120	4,156	9,418	9,536	5,069	4,467	9,650	4,944	4,706
Optometry (O.D.) .....	441	477	499	498	537	488	493	497	503	481	191	290	476	477	159	318	462	185	277
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.) .....	486	493	528	527	568	548	535	562	538	571	315	256	586	568	285	283	585	284	301
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) .....	473	808	1,557	1,765	2,212	2,503	3,485	3,876	4,382	4,558	1,638	2,920	4,930	5,352	1,768	3,584	5,523	1,861	3,662
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	0	0	0	0	103	97	84	84	75	81	46	35	64	64	40	24	65	31	34
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.) .....	1,931	1,814	1,889	1,950	1,971	1,989	2,021	2,017	2,052	2,023	595	1,428	1,912	2,033	473	1,560	2,048	482	1,566
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	13,419	14,290	13,841	14,380	13,900	14,074	13,728	13,712	13,974	14,066	7,332	6,734	14,615	15,161	7,893	7,268	15,267	7,966	7,301
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav.) .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total, private institutions</b> .....	<b>44,342</b>	<b>42,394</b>	<b>46,852</b>	<b>47,487</b>	<b>47,365</b>	<b>46,746</b>	<b>47,810</b>	<b>47,074</b>	<b>47,259</b>	<b>47,348</b>	<b>25,059</b>	<b>22,289</b>	<b>48,542</b>	<b>51,521</b>	<b>26,674</b>	<b>24,847</b>	<b>51,386</b>	<b>26,770</b>	<b>24,616</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) .....	2,219	1,391	1,499	1,434	1,564	1,665	1,738	1,914	1,714	1,852	1,063	789	1,837	1,877	1,017	860	1,720	920	800
Medicine (M.D.) .....	5,947	5,679	5,971	5,798	5,950	6,047	5,897	5,995	5,847	5,758	3,101	2,657	6,024	5,925	3,082	2,843	5,805	2,956	2,849
Optometry (O.D.) .....	588	638	732	766	737	797	800	792	777	800	376	424	799	775	323	452	736	305	431
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.) .....	1,061	966	1,367	1,484	1,542	1,587	1,701	1,888	1,878	2,025	1,207	818	2,136	2,194	1,197	997	2,133	1,150	983
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.) .....	430	436	998	943	1,448	1,489	2,184	2,448	2,694	2,916	961	1,955	3,291	3,533	1,121	2,412	3,769	1,171	2,598
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	612	589	650	614	491	481	485	444	399	358	235	123	318	279	155	124	282	160	122
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.) .....	339	218	220	238	222	237	230	231	237	331	85	246	316	321	101	220	322	53	269
Chiropractic (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	3,395	2,640	3,379	3,654	3,735	3,639	3,809	3,796	3,284	2,718	1,867	851	2,730	2,560	1,665	895	2,564	1,615	949
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	22,425	23,655	25,987	25,699	25,431	25,093	24,424	24,192	25,007	25,001	12,584	12,417	25,594	28,262	14,404	13,858	28,173	14,631	13,542
Theology (M. Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord. and M.H.L./Rav.) .....	7,283	5,695	5,879	5,859	5,873	5,558	6,129	5,026	5,195	5,360	3,508	1,852	5,332	5,533	3,565	1,968	5,666	3,760	1,906
Other .....	43	487	170	998	372	153	413	348	227	229	72	157	165	262	44	218	216	49	167

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred," 1985–86; and 1990–91 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 271. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2005-06**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>Total</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup>	404,956	342,290	33,159	16,636	7,044	2,498	3,329	100.0	84.5	8.2	4.1	1.7	0.6	0.8
1980-81 <sup>2</sup>	410,174	339,167	35,330	17,800	8,650	2,584	6,643	100.0	82.7	8.6	4.3	2.1	0.6	1.6
1989-90	455,102	376,816	34,326	21,504	13,066	3,430	5,960	100.0	82.8	7.5	4.7	2.9	0.8	1.3
1990-91	481,720	391,264	38,835	25,540	15,257	3,871	6,953	100.0	81.2	8.1	5.3	3.2	0.8	1.4
1991-92	504,231	408,871	40,228	27,262	15,821	4,060	7,989	100.0	81.1	8.0	5.4	3.1	0.8	1.6
1992-93	514,756	411,435	42,886	30,283	16,763	4,408	8,981	100.0	79.9	8.3	5.9	3.3	0.9	1.7
1993-94	530,632	419,694	45,523	32,118	18,444	4,876	9,977	100.0	79.1	8.6	6.1	3.5	0.9	1.9
1994-95	539,691	420,656	47,067	35,962	20,677	5,482	9,847	100.0	77.9	8.7	6.7	3.8	1.0	1.8
1995-96	555,216	426,106	52,014	38,254	23,138	5,573	10,131	100.0	76.7	9.4	6.9	4.2	1.0	1.8
1996-97	571,226	429,464	56,306	43,549	25,159	5,984	10,764	100.0	75.2	9.9	7.6	4.4	1.0	1.9
1997-98	558,555	413,561	55,314	45,876	25,196	6,246	12,362	100.0	74.0	9.9	8.2	4.5	1.1	2.2
1998-99	559,954	409,086	57,439	48,670	27,586	6,424	10,749	100.0	73.1	10.3	8.7	4.9	1.1	1.9
1999-2000	564,933	408,772	60,221	51,573	27,782	6,497	10,088	100.0	72.4	10.7	9.1	4.9	1.2	1.8
2000-01	578,865	411,075	63,855	57,288	28,463	6,623	11,561	100.0	71.0	11.0	9.9	4.9	1.1	2.0
2001-02	595,133	417,733	67,343	60,003	30,945	6,832	12,277	100.0	70.2	11.3	10.1	5.2	1.1	2.1
2002-03 <sup>3</sup>	634,016	438,261	75,609	66,673	32,629	7,461	13,383	100.0	69.1	11.9	10.5	5.1	1.2	2.1
2003-04	665,301	456,047	81,183	72,270	33,149	8,119	14,533	100.0	68.5	12.2	10.9	5.0	1.2	2.2
2004-05	696,660	475,513	86,402	78,557	33,669	8,435	14,084	100.0	68.3	12.4	11.3	4.8	1.2	2.0
2005-06	713,066	485,297	89,784	80,854	35,201	8,552	13,378	100.0	68.1	12.6	11.3	4.9	1.2	1.9
<b>Males</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup>	209,672	178,236	15,330	9,105	3,630	1,216	2,155	100.0	85.0	7.3	4.3	1.7	0.6	1.0
1980-81 <sup>2</sup>	183,819	151,242	14,290	8,327	4,557	1,108	4,295	100.0	82.3	7.8	4.5	2.5	0.6	2.3
1989-90	191,195	158,954	12,502	9,370	6,170	1,364	2,835	100.0	83.1	6.5	4.9	3.2	0.7	1.5
1990-91	198,634	161,858	14,143	10,738	7,164	1,439	3,292	100.0	81.5	7.1	5.4	3.6	0.7	1.7
1991-92	207,481	168,976	14,529	11,664	7,349	1,545	3,418	100.0	81.4	7.0	5.6	3.5	0.7	1.6
1992-93	211,964	169,841	15,689	13,014	7,937	1,680	3,803	100.0	80.1	7.4	6.1	3.7	0.8	1.8
1993-94	215,261	170,905	16,931	13,214	8,289	1,837	4,085	100.0	79.4	7.9	6.1	3.9	0.9	1.9
1994-95	218,352	170,251	16,727	15,670	9,252	2,098	4,354	100.0	78.0	7.7	7.2	4.2	1.0	2.0
1995-96	219,514	169,230	17,941	15,740	10,229	1,993	4,381	100.0	77.1	8.2	7.2	4.7	0.9	2.0
1996-97	223,948	168,882	19,394	17,990	10,937	2,068	4,677	100.0	75.4	8.7	8.0	4.9	0.9	2.1
1997-98	217,613	161,212	18,686	19,108	10,953	2,252	5,402	100.0	74.1	8.6	8.8	5.0	1.0	2.5
1998-99	218,417	160,794	19,402	19,379	11,671	2,241	4,930	100.0	73.6	8.9	8.9	5.3	1.0	2.3
1999-2000	224,721	164,315	20,967	19,946	12,010	2,225	4,258	100.0	73.1	9.3	9.3	5.3	1.0	1.9
2000-01	231,645	166,322	22,147	23,350	12,339	2,294	5,193	100.0	71.8	9.6	10.1	5.3	1.0	2.2
2001-02	238,109	170,622	22,806	23,963	13,256	2,308	5,154	100.0	71.7	9.6	10.1	5.6	1.0	2.2
2002-03 <sup>3</sup>	253,451	179,163	25,591	26,461	14,057	2,618	5,561	100.0	70.7	10.1	10.4	5.5	1.0	2.2
2003-04	260,033	183,819	25,961	27,828	13,907	2,740	5,778	100.0	70.7	10.0	10.7	5.3	1.1	2.2
2004-05	267,536	188,569	27,151	29,658	13,802	2,774	5,582	100.0	70.5	10.1	11.1	5.2	1.0	2.1
2005-06	270,095	190,139	27,619	30,040	14,224	2,774	5,299	100.0	70.4	10.2	11.1	5.3	1.0	2.0
<b>Females</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup>	195,284	164,054	17,829	7,531	3,414	1,282	1,174	100.0	84.0	9.1	3.9	1.7	0.7	0.6
1980-81 <sup>2</sup>	226,355	187,925	21,040	9,473	4,093	1,476	2,348	100.0	83.0	9.3	4.2	1.8	0.7	1.0
1989-90	263,907	217,862	21,824	12,134	6,896	2,066	3,125	100.0	82.6	8.3	4.6	2.6	0.8	1.2
1990-91	283,086	229,406	24,692	14,802	8,093	2,432	3,661	100.0	81.0	8.7	5.2	2.9	0.9	1.3
1991-92	296,750	239,895	25,699	15,598	8,472	2,515	4,571	100.0	80.8	8.7	5.3	2.9	0.8	1.5
1992-93	302,792	241,594	27,197	17,269	8,826	2,728	5,178	100.0	79.8	9.0	5.7	2.9	0.9	1.7
1993-94	315,371	248,789	28,592	18,904	10,155	3,039	5,892	100.0	78.9	9.1	6.0	3.2	1.0	1.9
1994-95	321,339	250,405	30,340	20,292	11,425	3,384	5,493	100.0	77.9	9.4	6.3	3.6	1.1	1.7
1995-96	335,702	256,876	34,073	22,514	12,909	3,580	5,750	100.0	76.5	10.1	6.7	3.8	1.1	1.7
1996-97	347,278	260,582	36,912	25,559	14,222	3,916	6,087	100.0	75.0	10.6	7.4	4.1	1.1	1.8
1997-98	340,942	252,349	36,628	26,768	14,243	3,994	6,960	100.0	74.0	10.7	7.9	4.2	1.2	2.0
1998-99	341,537	248,292	38,037	29,291	15,915	4,183	5,819	100.0	72.7	11.1	8.6	4.7	1.2	1.7
1999-2000	340,212	244,457	39,254	30,627	15,772	4,272	5,830	100.0	71.9	11.5	9.0	4.6	1.3	1.7
2000-01	347,220	244,753	41,708	33,938	16,124	4,329	6,368	100.0	70.5	12.0	9.8	4.6	1.2	1.8
2001-02	357,024	247,111	44,537	36,040	17,689	4,524	7,123	100.0	69.2	12.5	10.1	5.0	1.3	2.0
2002-03 <sup>3</sup>	380,565	259,098	50,018	40,212	18,572	4,843	7,822	100.0	68.1	13.1	10.6	4.9	1.3	2.1
2003-04	405,268	272,228	55,222	44,442	19,242	5,379	8,755	100.0	67.2	13.6	11.0	4.7	1.3	2.2
2004-05	429,124	286,944	59,251	48,899	19,867	5,661	8,502	100.0	66.9	13.8	11.4	4.6	1.3	2.0
2005-06	442,971	295,158	62,165	50,814	20,977	5,778	8,079	100.0	66.6	14.0	11.5	4.7	1.3	1.8

<sup>1</sup>Excludes 1,170 males and 251 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.  
<sup>2</sup>Excludes 4,819 males and 1,384 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.  
<sup>3</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 272. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2005–06**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>713,066</b>	<b>485,297</b>	<b>89,784</b>	<b>80,854</b>	<b>35,201</b>	<b>8,552</b>	<b>13,378</b>	<b>270,095</b>	<b>190,139</b>	<b>27,619</b>	<b>30,040</b>	<b>14,224</b>	<b>2,774</b>	<b>5,299</b>	<b>442,971</b>	<b>295,158</b>	<b>62,165</b>	<b>50,814</b>	<b>20,977</b>	<b>5,778</b>	<b>8,079</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	6,168	5,733	59	143	70	98	65	3,792	3,575	38	93	23	47	16	2,376	2,158	21	50	47	51	49
Architecture and related services .....	656	416	49	122	47	2	20	247	141	30	55	16	0	5	409	275	19	67	31	2	15
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies .....	124	22	21	19	3	54	5	37	7	7	7	1	14	1	87	15	14	12	2	40	4
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	1,827	1,031	162	280	228	69	57	626	361	67	92	75	16	15	1,201	670	95	188	153	53	42
Business .....	114,095	73,280	17,764	12,288	6,425	1,366	2,972	40,136	27,013	5,020	4,248	2,365	398	1,092	73,959	46,267	12,744	8,040	4,060	968	1,880
Communications, journalism, and related programs .....	2,629	1,905	253	279	103	27	62	1,316	988	103	144	40	16	25	1,313	917	150	135	63	11	37
Communications technologies.....	3,380	2,449	395	333	128	27	48	2,036	1,437	253	235	79	12	20	1,344	1,012	142	98	49	15	28
Computer and information sciences .....	31,246	20,474	5,011	3,279	1,576	358	548	22,464	15,499	2,930	2,371	1,095	197	372	8,782	4,975	2,081	908	481	161	176
Construction trades .....	3,850	3,262	239	202	61	74	12	3,633	3,096	213	187	58	69	10	217	166	26	15	3	5	2
Education.....	14,475	8,994	2,532	2,103	222	513	111	2,232	1,505	332	262	34	78	21	12,243	7,489	2,200	1,841	188	435	90
Engineering .....	2,162	1,378	224	312	140	23	85	1,861	1,197	193	270	108	20	73	301	181	31	42	32	3	12
Engineering technologies <sup>1</sup> .....	30,461	22,101	3,336	3,222	1,140	348	314	25,982	19,088	2,609	2,780	970	279	256	4,479	3,013	727	442	170	69	58
English language and literature/letters .....	1,105	694	94	200	63	13	41	370	233	32	67	24	5	9	735	461	62	133	39	8	32
Family and consumer sciences .....	9,488	5,172	2,032	1,668	346	140	130	418	246	72	56	25	6	13	9,070	4,926	1,960	1,612	321	134	117
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,161	771	64	240	43	17	26	216	125	6	58	17	2	8	945	646	58	182	26	15	18
Health professions and related clinical sciences ....	134,931	98,252	17,615	10,446	5,844	1,436	1,338	19,668	13,551	2,252	1,944	1,426	178	317	115,263	84,701	15,363	8,502	4,418	1,258	1,021
Legal professions and studies.....	10,509	6,960	1,768	1,404	209	115	53	1,093	642	210	177	38	19	7	9,416	6,318	1,558	1,227	171	96	46
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	244,689	164,099	26,878	31,962	13,256	2,661	5,833	89,955	61,989	8,638	10,943	5,208	833	2,344	154,734	102,110	18,240	21,019	8,048	1,828	3,489
Library science .....	136	114	3	11	7	0	1	15	10	1	2	2	0	0	121	104	2	9	5	0	1
Mathematics and statistics .....	753	400	36	163	90	10	54	483	250	22	116	58	6	31	270	150	14	47	32	4	23
Mechanics and repair technologies .....	14,454	11,152	1,028	1,347	673	156	98	13,713	10,663	936	1,262	616	146	90	741	489	92	85	57	10	8
Military technologies.....	610	399	113	54	41	3	0	510	335	92	46	34	3	0	100	64	21	8	7	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	14,473	8,889	1,646	1,944	1,578	98	318	6,224	3,945	693	777	647	38	124	8,249	4,944	953	1,167	931	60	194
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	1,128	816	141	89	28	20	34	656	473	83	47	19	16	18	472	343	58	42	9	4	16
Philosophy and religious studies .....	367	332	4	20	4	2	5	97	70	3	17	2	2	3	270	262	1	3	2	0	2
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,902	1,907	259	282	273	33	148	1,702	1,146	121	171	161	17	86	1,200	761	138	111	112	16	62
Precision production .....	1,977	1,710	73	100	65	25	4	1,800	1,597	55	84	37	23	4	177	113	18	16	28	2	0
Psychology .....	1,944	1,205	207	384	83	43	22	446	281	44	81	19	13	8	1,498	924	163	303	64	30	14
Public administration and social service professions.....	4,415	2,312	1,235	652	98	75	43	642	313	191	97	17	16	8	3,773	1,999	1,044	555	81	59	35
Security and protective services.....	26,425	18,379	3,673	3,404	547	359	63	14,578	11,308	1,113	1,655	327	145	30	11,847	7,071	2,560	1,749	220	214	33
Social sciences and history .....	6,730	3,893	735	1,277	509	172	144	2,338	1,398	218	404	210	57	51	4,392	2,495	517	873	299	115	93
Social sciences.....	6,308	3,592	716	1,208	491	163	138	2,095	1,232	210	351	199	56	47	4,213	2,360	506	857	292	107	91
History.....	422	301	19	69	18	9	6	243	166	8	53	11	1	4	179	135	11	16	7	8	2
Theology and religious vocations .....	570	376	148	25	8	2	11	248	170	54	13	5	2	4	322	206	94	12	3	0	7
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,472	1,149	87	137	48	17	34	1,268	1,002	76	112	40	16	22	204	147	11	25	8	1	12
Visual and performing arts .....	21,754	15,271	1,900	2,463	1,245	196	679	9,293	6,485	912	1,167	428	85	216	12,461	8,786	988	1,296	817	111	463

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.  
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 273. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2004–05**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>696,660</b>	<b>475,513</b>	<b>86,402</b>	<b>78,557</b>	<b>33,669</b>	<b>8,435</b>	<b>14,084</b>	<b>267,536</b>	<b>188,569</b>	<b>27,151</b>	<b>29,658</b>	<b>13,802</b>	<b>2,774</b>	<b>5,582</b>	<b>429,124</b>	<b>286,944</b>	<b>59,251</b>	<b>48,899</b>	<b>19,867</b>	<b>5,661</b>	<b>8,502</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	6,404	6,042	38	124	36	101	63	4,009	3,819	24	63	9	58	36	2,395	2,223	14	61	27	43	27
Architecture and related services .....	583	380	37	107	35	4	20	237	142	18	50	19	0	8	346	238	19	57	16	4	12
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies .....	115	25	25	21	9	32	3	38	6	11	10	1	10	0	77	19	14	11	8	22	3
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	1,709	1,050	132	232	197	46	52	548	343	36	83	51	17	18	1,161	707	96	149	146	29	34
Business .....	112,378	72,333	17,842	11,913	5,986	1,310	2,994	39,165	26,558	4,881	4,104	2,124	360	1,138	73,213	45,775	12,961	7,809	3,862	950	1,856
Communications, journalism, and related programs .....	2,545	1,862	263	225	88	27	80	1,254	949	108	118	33	10	36	1,291	913	155	107	55	17	44
Communications technologies.....	3,516	2,496	411	362	142	29	76	2,039	1,394	259	247	85	16	38	1,477	1,102	152	115	57	13	38
Computer and information sciences .....	36,173	23,572	5,554	3,882	1,997	385	783	25,552	17,532	3,138	2,790	1,379	212	501	10,621	6,040	2,416	1,092	618	173	282
Construction trades .....	3,512	3,011	243	140	53	60	5	3,308	2,857	217	129	51	50	4	204	154	26	11	2	10	1
Education.....	13,329	8,462	2,250	1,857	178	461	121	2,188	1,487	332	251	22	79	17	11,141	6,975	1,918	1,606	156	382	104
Engineering .....	2,441	1,496	300	336	153	35	121	2,078	1,327	244	263	116	26	102	363	169	56	73	37	9	19
Engineering technologies <sup>1</sup> .....	33,548	24,118	3,691	3,701	1,362	346	330	28,675	20,824	2,933	3,222	1,164	280	252	4,873	3,294	758	479	198	66	78
English language and literature/letters .....	995	610	91	191	57	17	29	313	202	26	60	12	7	6	682	408	65	131	45	10	23
Family and consumer sciences .....	9,707	5,337	2,036	1,726	334	150	124	446	260	84	69	23	2	8	9,261	5,077	1,952	1,657	311	148	116
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,234	871	80	203	28	18	34	197	110	13	49	13	2	10	1,037	761	67	154	15	16	24
Health professions and related clinical sciences ....	122,520	90,192	15,578	9,512	4,673	1,298	1,267	17,097	12,008	1,987	1,612	1,083	170	237	105,423	78,184	13,591	7,900	3,590	1,128	1,030
Legal professions and studies.....	9,885	6,690	1,673	1,188	179	108	47	955	577	196	135	30	14	3	8,930	6,113	1,477	1,053	149	94	44
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	240,131	161,795	25,669	30,748	13,109	2,690	6,120	87,845	60,870	8,215	10,389	5,112	847	2,412	152,286	100,925	17,454	20,359	7,997	1,843	3,708
Library science .....	108	86	9	8	3	1	1	11	8	2	0	0	1	0	97	78	7	8	3	0	1
Mathematics and statistics .....	807	433	37	162	102	13	60	529	285	25	108	62	7	42	278	148	12	54	40	6	18
Mechanics and repair technologies .....	13,619	10,267	966	1,451	673	179	83	12,901	9,782	884	1,372	628	162	73	718	485	82	79	45	17	10
Military technologies.....	355	215	87	39	9	5	0	303	186	74	30	8	5	0	52	29	13	9	1	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	13,888	8,627	1,561	1,761	1,466	110	363	5,878	3,723	683	702	572	44	154	8,010	4,904	878	1,059	894	66	209
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	966	734	116	67	7	20	22	581	448	71	37	5	10	10	385	286	45	30	2	10	12
Philosophy and religious studies .....	422	364	17	29	9	2	1	122	94	7	14	5	2	0	300	270	10	15	4	0	1
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,814	1,917	217	264	243	36	137	1,647	1,140	115	168	123	16	85	1,167	777	102	96	120	20	52
Precision production .....	2,039	1,735	88	110	67	36	3	1,877	1,614	79	101	49	31	3	162	121	9	9	18	5	0
Psychology .....	1,942	1,184	181	402	78	59	38	445	271	39	98	15	13	9	1,497	913	142	304	63	46	29
Public administration and social service professions.....	4,027	2,171	1,070	567	99	84	36	571	306	122	108	16	14	5	3,456	1,865	948	459	83	70	31
Security and protective services.....	23,749	16,684	3,221	2,918	521	326	79	13,360	10,357	1,043	1,424	348	147	41	10,389	6,327	2,178	1,494	173	179	38
Social sciences and history .....	6,533	3,685	735	1,270	483	201	159	2,191	1,302	196	401	183	53	56	4,342	2,383	539	869	300	148	103
Social sciences.....	6,233	3,480	719	1,212	471	192	159	2,017	1,181	184	369	178	49	56	4,216	2,299	535	843	293	143	103
History.....	300	205	16	58	12	9	0	174	121	12	32	5	4	0	126	84	4	26	7	5	0
Theology and religious vocations .....	581	421	107	21	8	8	16	270	192	50	12	3	3	10	311	229	57	9	5	5	6
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,435	1,095	91	142	43	21	43	1,241	969	78	111	37	16	30	194	126	13	31	6	5	13
Visual and performing arts .....	22,650	15,553	1,986	2,878	1,242	217	774	9,665	6,627	961	1,328	421	90	238	12,985	8,926	1,025	1,550	821	127	536

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.  
NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005. (This table was prepared July 2006.)

**Table 274. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2005-06**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>Total</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup>	917,900	807,688	58,636	18,743	13,793	3,326	15,714	100.0	88.0	6.4	2.0	1.5	0.4	1.7
1980-81 <sup>2</sup>	934,800	807,319	60,673	21,832	18,794	3,593	22,589	100.0	86.4	6.5	2.3	2.0	0.4	2.4
1989-90	1,051,344	887,151	61,046	32,829	39,230	4,390	26,698	100.0	84.4	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.4	2.5
1990-91	1,094,538	914,093	66,375	37,342	42,529	4,583	29,616	100.0	83.5	6.1	3.4	3.9	0.4	2.7
1991-92	1,136,553	941,663	72,680	41,087	47,428	5,228	28,467	100.0	82.9	6.4	3.6	4.2	0.5	2.5
1992-93	1,165,178	952,194	78,099	45,417	51,481	5,683	32,304	100.0	81.7	6.7	3.9	4.4	0.5	2.8
1993-94	1,169,275	939,008	83,909	50,299	55,689	6,192	34,178	100.0	80.3	7.2	4.3	4.8	0.5	2.9
1994-95	1,160,134	914,610	87,236	54,230	60,502	6,610	36,946	100.0	78.8	7.5	4.7	5.2	0.6	3.2
1995-96	1,164,792	905,846	91,496	58,351	64,433	6,976	37,690	100.0	77.8	7.9	5.0	5.5	0.6	3.2
1996-97	1,172,879	900,809	94,349	62,509	68,859	7,425	38,928	100.0	76.8	8.0	5.3	5.9	0.6	3.3
1997-98	1,184,406	901,344	98,251	66,005	71,678	7,903	39,225	100.0	76.1	8.3	5.6	6.1	0.7	3.3
1998-99	1,200,303	907,245	102,214	70,085	74,197	8,423	38,139	100.0	75.6	8.5	5.8	6.2	0.7	3.2
1999-2000	1,237,875	929,106	108,013	75,059	77,912	8,719	39,066	100.0	75.1	8.7	6.1	6.3	0.7	3.2
2000-01	1,244,171	927,357	111,307	77,745	78,902	9,049	39,811	100.0	74.5	8.9	6.2	6.3	0.7	3.2
2001-02	1,291,900	958,597	116,623	82,966	83,093	9,165	41,456	100.0	74.2	9.0	6.4	6.4	0.7	3.2
2002-03 <sup>3</sup>	1,348,811	994,616	124,253	89,029	87,964	9,875	43,074	100.0	73.7	9.2	6.6	6.5	0.7	3.2
2003-04	1,399,542	1,026,114	131,241	94,644	92,073	10,638	44,832	100.0	73.3	9.4	6.8	6.6	0.8	3.2
2004-05	1,439,264	1,049,141	136,122	101,124	97,209	10,307	45,361	100.0	72.9	9.5	7.0	6.8	0.7	3.2
2005-06	1,485,242	1,075,561	142,420	107,588	102,376	10,940	46,357	100.0	72.4	9.6	7.2	6.9	0.7	3.1
<b>Males</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup>	494,424	438,161	25,147	10,318	7,638	1,804	11,356	100.0	88.6	5.1	2.1	1.5	0.4	2.3
1980-81 <sup>2</sup>	469,625	406,173	24,511	10,810	10,107	1,700	16,324	100.0	86.5	5.2	2.3	2.2	0.4	3.5
1989-90	491,696	414,982	23,257	14,932	19,711	1,860	16,954	100.0	84.4	4.7	3.0	4.0	0.4	3.4
1990-91	504,045	421,290	24,800	16,598	21,203	1,938	18,216	100.0	83.6	4.9	3.3	4.2	0.4	3.6
1991-92	520,811	432,635	27,092	18,167	23,652	2,195	17,070	100.0	83.1	5.2	3.5	4.5	0.4	3.3
1992-93	532,881	437,262	28,962	19,883	25,303	2,450	19,021	100.0	82.1	5.4	3.7	4.7	0.5	3.6
1993-94	532,422	430,526	30,766	21,834	26,952	2,620	19,724	100.0	80.9	5.8	4.1	5.1	0.5	3.7
1994-95	526,131	417,878	31,793	23,626	28,992	2,739	21,103	100.0	79.4	6.0	4.5	5.5	0.5	4.0
1995-96	522,454	409,565	32,974	25,029	30,669	2,885	21,332	100.0	78.4	6.3	4.8	5.9	0.6	4.1
1996-97	520,515	403,366	33,616	26,318	32,521	2,996	21,698	100.0	77.5	6.5	5.1	6.2	0.6	4.2
1997-98	519,956	399,553	34,510	27,677	33,445	3,151	21,620	100.0	76.8	6.6	5.3	6.4	0.6	4.2
1998-99	518,746	396,996	34,876	28,662	34,225	3,323	20,664	100.0	76.5	6.7	5.5	6.6	0.6	4.0
1999-2000	530,367	402,961	37,024	30,301	35,853	3,464	20,764	100.0	76.0	7.0	5.7	6.8	0.7	3.9
2000-01	531,840	401,780	38,103	31,368	35,865	3,700	21,024	100.0	75.5	7.2	5.9	6.7	0.7	4.0
2001-02	549,816	414,892	39,196	32,951	37,660	3,624	21,493	100.0	75.5	7.1	6.0	6.8	0.7	3.9
2002-03 <sup>3</sup>	573,258	430,248	41,494	35,101	40,230	3,870	22,315	100.0	75.1	7.2	6.1	7.0	0.7	3.9
2003-04	595,425	445,483	43,851	37,288	41,360	4,244	23,199	100.0	74.8	7.4	6.3	6.9	0.7	3.9
2004-05	613,000	456,592	45,810	39,490	43,711	4,143	23,254	100.0	74.5	7.5	6.4	7.1	0.7	3.8
2005-06	630,600	467,467	48,079	41,814	45,809	4,203	23,228	100.0	74.1	7.6	6.6	7.3	0.7	3.7
<b>Females</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup>	423,476	369,527	33,489	8,425	6,155	1,522	4,358	100.0	87.3	7.9	2.0	1.5	0.4	1.0
1980-81 <sup>2</sup>	465,175	401,146	36,162	11,022	8,687	1,893	6,265	100.0	86.2	7.8	2.4	1.9	0.4	1.3
1989-90	559,648	472,169	37,789	17,897	19,519	2,530	9,744	100.0	84.4	6.8	3.2	3.5	0.5	1.7
1990-91	590,493	492,803	41,575	20,744	21,326	2,645	11,400	100.0	83.5	7.0	3.5	3.6	0.4	1.9
1991-92	615,742	509,028	45,588	22,920	23,776	3,033	11,397	100.0	82.7	7.4	3.7	3.9	0.5	1.9
1992-93	632,297	514,932	49,137	25,534	26,178	3,233	13,283	100.0	81.4	7.8	4.0	4.1	0.5	2.1
1993-94	636,853	508,482	53,143	28,465	28,737	3,572	14,454	100.0	79.8	8.3	4.5	4.5	0.6	2.3
1994-95	634,003	496,732	55,443	30,604	31,510	3,871	15,843	100.0	78.3	8.7	4.8	5.0	0.6	2.5
1995-96	642,338	496,281	58,522	33,322	33,764	4,091	16,358	100.0	77.3	9.1	5.2	5.3	0.6	2.5
1996-97	652,364	497,443	60,733	36,191	36,338	4,429	17,230	100.0	76.3	9.3	5.5	5.6	0.7	2.6
1997-98	664,450	501,791	63,741	38,328	38,233	4,752	17,605	100.0	75.5	9.6	5.8	5.8	0.7	2.6
1998-99	681,557	510,249	67,338	41,423	39,972	5,100	17,475	100.0	74.9	9.9	6.1	5.9	0.7	2.6
1999-2000	707,508	526,145	70,989	44,758	42,059	5,255	18,302	100.0	74.4	10.0	6.3	5.9	0.7	2.6
2000-01	712,331	525,577	73,204	46,377	43,037	5,349	18,787	100.0	73.8	10.3	6.5	6.0	0.8	2.6
2001-02	742,084	543,705	77,427	50,015	45,433	5,541	19,963	100.0	73.3	10.4	6.7	6.1	0.7	2.7
2002-03 <sup>3</sup>	775,553	564,368	82,759	53,928	47,734	6,005	20,759	100.0	72.8	10.7	7.0	6.2	0.8	2.7
2003-04	804,117	580,631	87,390	57,356	50,713	6,394	21,633	100.0	72.2	10.9	7.1	6.3	0.8	2.7
2004-05	826,264	592,549	90,312	61,634	53,498	6,164	22,107	100.0	71.7	10.9	7.5	6.5	0.7	2.7
2005-06	854,642	608,094	94,341	65,774	56,567	6,737	23,129	100.0	71.2	11.0	7.7	6.6	0.8	2.7

<sup>1</sup>Excludes 1,121 males and 528 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes 258 males and 82 females whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>3</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 275. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2005–06**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>1,485,242</b>	<b>1,075,561</b>	<b>142,420</b>	<b>107,588</b>	<b>102,376</b>	<b>10,940</b>	<b>46,357</b>	<b>630,600</b>	<b>467,467</b>	<b>48,079</b>	<b>41,814</b>	<b>45,809</b>	<b>4,203</b>	<b>23,228</b>	<b>854,642</b>	<b>608,094</b>	<b>94,341</b>	<b>65,774</b>	<b>56,567</b>	<b>6,737</b>	<b>23,129</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	23,053	20,190	685	764	806	256	352	12,063	10,801	296	338	347	120	161	10,990	9,389	389	426	459	136	191
Architecture and related services .....	9,515	6,991	455	826	794	46	403	5,414	4,094	267	463	355	18	217	4,101	2,897	188	363	439	28	186
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies .....	7,879	4,307	1,167	1,081	1,004	146	174	2,420	1,336	371	317	309	38	49	5,459	2,971	796	764	695	108	125
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	69,178	46,877	5,409	4,203	10,165	489	2,035	26,651	18,801	1,398	1,573	3,957	164	758	42,527	28,076	4,011	2,630	6,208	325	1,277
Business .....	318,042	216,567	36,195	23,100	24,154	2,087	15,939	159,683	115,773	13,138	10,355	11,234	926	8,257	158,359	100,794	23,057	12,745	12,920	1,161	7,682
Communications, journalism, and related programs .....	73,955	56,648	7,325	4,758	3,224	423	1,577	26,135	20,366	2,492	1,609	1,036	146	486	47,820	36,282	4,833	3,149	2,188	277	1,091
Communications technologies .....	2,981	2,191	295	222	181	15	77	2,007	1,509	159	147	131	11	50	974	682	136	75	50	4	27
Computer and information sciences .....	47,480	29,864	5,875	3,164	5,180	304	3,093	37,705	25,237	3,502	2,455	3,937	215	2,359	9,775	4,627	2,373	709	1,243	89	734
Construction trades .....	141	123	9	2	4	0	3	134	118	7	2	4	0	3	7	5	2	0	0	0	0
Education .....	107,238	91,279	6,864	5,196	1,954	902	1,043	22,448	18,950	1,693	934	397	197	277	84,790	72,329	5,171	4,262	1,557	705	766
Engineering .....	67,045	45,465	3,355	4,051	9,070	364	4,740	54,036	37,681	2,335	3,179	6,849	290	3,702	13,009	7,784	1,020	872	2,221	74	1,038
Engineering technologies <sup>1</sup> .....	14,178	10,600	1,536	824	699	140	379	12,604	9,670	1,171	700	624	125	314	1,574	930	365	124	75	15	65
English language and literature/letters .....	55,096	43,872	4,242	3,545	2,600	341	496	17,316	14,224	1,048	1,090	718	109	127	37,780	29,648	3,194	2,455	1,882	232	369
Family and consumer sciences .....	20,775	16,083	2,227	1,163	898	160	244	2,436	1,810	328	123	116	14	45	18,339	14,273	1,899	1,040	782	146	199
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	19,410	13,819	799	3,231	1,039	82	440	5,842	4,320	200	849	310	28	135	13,568	9,499	599	2,382	729	54	305
Health professions and related clinical sciences ....	91,973	69,092	10,268	5,230	5,102	673	1,608	12,914	9,248	1,339	920	1,001	100	306	79,059	59,844	8,929	4,310	4,101	573	1,302
Legal professions and studies .....	3,302	2,081	578	335	247	35	26	982	643	132	108	81	9	9	2,320	1,438	446	227	166	26	17
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	44,898	30,162	5,701	4,938	2,808	501	788	14,144	10,074	1,614	1,140	875	150	291	30,754	20,088	4,087	3,798	1,933	351	497
Library science .....	76	73	2	1	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	71	68	2	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics .....	14,770	10,700	871	892	1,491	68	748	8,115	5,905	437	482	790	35	466	6,655	4,795	434	410	701	33	282
Mechanics and repair technologies .....	246	173	19	26	17	2	9	239	167	19	25	17	2	9	7	6	0	1	0	0	0
Military technologies .....	33	32	0	1	0	0	0	29	28	0	1	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	32,012	22,495	2,746	3,431	2,252	254	834	9,959	7,206	815	732	780	86	340	22,053	15,289	1,931	2,699	1,472	168	494
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	25,490	20,189	2,271	1,646	767	205	412	13,310	10,312	1,348	949	367	108	226	12,180	9,877	923	697	400	97	186
Philosophy and religious studies .....	11,985	9,801	689	654	622	66	153	7,428	6,117	395	425	354	39	98	4,557	3,684	294	229	268	27	55
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	20,318	15,421	1,178	903	1,818	155	843	11,831	9,421	477	494	884	83	472	8,487	6,000	701	409	934	72	371
Precision production .....	55	46	1	2	5	0	1	35	34	0	1	0	0	20	12	1	1	5	0	1	1
Psychology .....	88,134	62,645	9,663	8,051	5,568	628	1,579	19,865	14,474	1,764	1,741	1,430	136	320	68,269	48,171	7,899	6,310	4,138	492	1,259
Public administration and social service professions .....	21,986	13,168	5,187	2,365	716	239	311	4,126	2,543	861	448	162	49	63	17,860	10,625	4,326	1,917	554	190	248
Security and protective services .....	35,319	23,208	6,412	4,005	1,013	356	325	17,498	12,659	2,212	1,769	563	145	150	17,821	10,549	4,200	2,236	450	211	175
Social sciences and history .....	161,485	115,808	14,683	12,818	12,416	1,307	4,453	80,799	61,029	5,554	5,598	5,851	561	2,206	80,686	54,779	9,129	7,220	6,565	746	2,247
Social sciences .....	128,332	88,131	12,995	10,808	11,095	1,072	4,231	61,365	44,460	4,735	4,503	5,155	431	2,081	66,967	43,671	8,260	6,305	5,940	641	2,150
History .....	33,153	27,677	1,688	2,010	1,321	235	222	19,434	16,569	819	1,095	696	130	125	13,719	11,108	869	915	625	105	97
Theology and religious vocations .....	8,548	7,275	553	329	176	42	173	5,593	4,846	310	182	114	22	119	2,955	2,429	243	147	62	20	54
Transportation and materials moving .....	5,349	4,382	305	290	194	42	136	4,717	3,876	272	246	169	38	116	632	506	33	44	25	4	20
Visual and performing arts .....	83,297	63,934	4,855	5,541	5,392	612	2,963	32,117	24,190	2,125	2,419	2,047	239	1,097	51,180	39,744	2,730	3,122	3,345	373	1,866

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.  
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 276. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2004–05**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>1,439,264</b>	<b>1,049,141</b>	<b>136,122</b>	<b>101,124</b>	<b>97,209</b>	<b>10,307</b>	<b>45,361</b>	<b>613,000</b>	<b>456,592</b>	<b>45,810</b>	<b>39,490</b>	<b>43,711</b>	<b>4,143</b>	<b>23,254</b>	<b>826,264</b>	<b>592,549</b>	<b>90,312</b>	<b>61,634</b>	<b>53,498</b>	<b>6,164</b>	<b>22,107</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	23,002	20,292	654	806	682	200	368	11,987	10,808	278	356	269	103	173	11,015	9,484	376	450	413	97	195
Architecture and related services.....	9,237	6,764	426	783	762	39	463	5,222	3,941	251	445	316	24	245	4,015	2,823	175	338	446	15	218
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	7,569	4,218	1,051	989	996	148	167	2,307	1,265	328	288	317	53	56	5,262	2,953	723	701	679	95	111
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	64,611	44,143	5,146	3,993	8,907	514	1,908	24,617	17,551	1,315	1,448	3,410	195	698	39,994	26,592	3,831	2,545	5,497	319	1,210
Business.....	311,574	214,361	34,464	21,955	23,429	1,952	15,413	155,940	114,502	12,477	9,665	10,523	899	7,874	155,634	99,859	21,987	12,290	12,906	1,053	7,539
Communications, journalism, and related programs	72,715	56,142	7,048	4,477	3,073	386	1,589	25,324	19,872	2,354	1,487	928	129	554	47,391	36,270	4,694	2,990	2,145	257	1,035
Communications technologies.....	2,523	1,841	262	177	140	8	95	1,602	1,220	126	111	85	2	58	921	621	136	66	55	6	37
Computer and information sciences.....	54,111	32,948	6,438	3,402	7,023	311	3,989	42,125	27,340	3,796	2,555	5,205	216	3,013	11,986	5,608	2,642	847	1,818	95	976
Construction trades.....	117	98	8	5	3	0	3	107	93	6	4	2	0	2	10	5	2	1	1	0	1
Education.....	105,451	90,645	6,434	4,845	1,747	933	847	22,513	19,167	1,622	930	340	220	234	82,938	71,478	4,812	3,915	1,407	713	613
Engineering.....	64,906	44,012	3,386	3,703	8,687	355	4,763	52,020	36,360	2,239	2,855	6,504	274	3,788	12,886	7,652	1,147	848	2,183	81	975
Engineering technologies <sup>1</sup> .....	14,482	10,657	1,537	891	799	109	489	12,812	9,638	1,211	757	689	96	421	1,670	1,019	326	134	110	13	68
English language and literature/letters.....	54,379	43,680	4,200	3,311	2,376	296	516	17,154	14,216	1,012	993	676	105	152	37,225	29,464	3,188	2,318	1,700	191	364
Family and consumer sciences.....	20,074	15,796	2,057	1,012	785	179	245	2,435	1,832	287	126	123	19	48	17,639	13,964	1,770	886	662	160	197
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	18,386	13,169	753	2,964	961	104	435	5,370	3,982	196	772	265	40	115	13,016	9,187	557	2,192	696	64	320
Health professions and related clinical sciences....	80,685	61,240	8,989	4,547	4,194	570	1,145	10,858	7,848	1,150	793	773	83	211	69,827	53,392	7,839	3,754	3,421	487	934
Legal professions and studies.....	3,161	2,042	618	248	215	16	22	918	622	128	79	79	8	2	2,243	1,420	490	169	136	8	20
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	43,751	30,042	5,657	4,715	2,039	479	819	13,732	9,966	1,610	1,089	613	151	303	30,019	20,076	4,047	3,626	1,426	328	516
Library science.....	76	72	3	1	0	0	0	15	14	1	0	0	0	61	58	2	1	0	0	0	0
Mathematics and statistics.....	14,351	10,399	885	816	1,457	80	714	7,937	5,733	433	478	818	51	424	6,414	4,666	452	338	639	29	290
Mechanics and repair technologies.....	238	164	15	24	18	7	10	225	157	15	21	17	6	9	13	7	0	3	1	1	1
Military technologies.....	40	35	1	3	1	0	0	33	29	1	3	0	0	0	7	6	0	0	1	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	30,243	21,458	2,674	3,115	2,086	223	687	9,645	7,005	834	683	756	69	298	20,598	14,453	1,840	2,432	1,330	154	389
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies.....	22,888	18,227	2,042	1,424	610	207	378	11,702	9,132	1,171	803	292	97	207	11,186	9,095	871	621	318	110	171
Philosophy and religious studies.....	11,584	9,522	604	606	600	107	145	7,225	6,008	331	390	332	70	94	4,359	3,514	273	216	268	37	51
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	18,905	14,547	1,105	873	1,488	139	753	10,934	8,817	436	466	712	77	426	7,971	5,730	669	407	776	62	327
Precision production.....	64	56	0	4	3	0	1	45	41	0	3	0	0	1	19	15	0	1	3	0	0
Psychology.....	85,614	61,293	9,703	7,486	5,044	585	1,503	19,000	13,869	1,738	1,679	1,259	139	316	66,614	47,424	7,965	5,807	3,785	446	1,187
Public administration and social service professions.....	21,769	13,206	4,946	2,409	755	242	211	4,209	2,598	793	510	216	48	44	17,560	10,608	4,153	1,899	539	194	167
Security and protective services.....	30,723	20,355	5,545	3,435	883	311	194	15,354	11,051	2,013	1,585	477	152	76	15,369	9,304	3,532	1,850	406	159	118
Social sciences and history.....	156,892	112,777	14,323	12,339	11,967	1,185	4,301	77,702	58,905	5,202	5,286	5,618	530	2,161	79,190	53,872	9,121	7,053	6,349	655	2,140
Social sciences.....	125,494	86,500	12,733	10,401	10,801	978	4,081	59,225	43,124	4,452	4,204	5,004	399	2,042	66,269	43,376	8,281	6,197	5,797	579	2,039
History.....	31,398	26,277	1,590	1,938	1,166	207	220	18,477	15,781	750	1,082	614	131	119	12,921	10,496	840	856	552	76	101
Theology and religious vocations.....	9,284	8,048	538	309	184	38	167	6,253	5,527	303	197	107	19	100	3,031	2,521	235	112	77	19	67
Transportation and materials moving.....	4,904	4,015	291	266	148	37	147	4,323	3,538	253	231	139	33	129	581	477	38	35	9	4	18
Visual and performing arts.....	80,955	62,877	4,319	5,191	5,147	547	2,874	31,355	23,945	1,900	2,402	1,851	235	1,022	49,600	38,932	2,419	2,789	3,296	312	1,852

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.  
NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005. (This table was prepared July 2006.)



**Table 277. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2005-06**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>Total</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup> .....	316,602	266,061	21,037	6,071	5,122	967	17,344	100.0	84.0	6.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	5.5
1980-81 <sup>2</sup> .....	294,183	241,216	17,133	6,461	6,282	1,034	22,057	100.0	82.0	5.8	2.2	2.1	0.4	7.5
1989-90.....	324,301	254,299	15,336	7,892	10,439	1,090	35,245	100.0	78.4	4.7	2.4	3.2	0.3	10.9
1990-91.....	337,168	261,232	16,616	8,887	11,650	1,178	37,605	100.0	77.5	4.9	2.6	3.5	0.3	11.2
1991-92.....	352,838	271,177	18,256	9,521	12,960	1,280	39,644	100.0	76.9	5.2	2.7	3.7	0.4	11.2
1992-93.....	369,585	279,827	19,744	10,638	13,863	1,405	44,108	100.0	75.7	5.3	2.9	3.8	0.4	11.9
1993-94.....	387,070	289,536	21,986	11,933	15,411	1,699	46,505	100.0	74.8	5.7	3.1	4.0	0.4	12.0
1994-95.....	397,629	293,345	24,166	12,905	16,847	1,621	48,745	100.0	73.8	6.1	3.2	4.2	0.4	12.3
1995-96.....	406,301	298,133	25,822	14,442	18,216	1,778	47,910	100.0	73.4	6.4	3.6	4.5	0.4	11.8
1996-97.....	419,401	305,005	28,403	15,440	19,061	1,940	49,552	100.0	72.7	6.8	3.7	4.5	0.5	11.8
1997-98.....	430,164	308,196	30,155	16,248	21,133	2,053	52,379	100.0	71.6	7.0	3.8	4.9	0.5	12.2
1998-99.....	439,986	313,487	32,541	17,838	22,072	2,016	52,032	100.0	71.2	7.4	4.1	5.0	0.5	11.8
1999-2000.....	457,056	320,485	35,874	19,253	23,218	2,246	55,980	100.0	70.1	7.8	4.2	5.1	0.5	12.2
2000-01.....	468,476	320,480	38,265	21,543	24,283	2,481	61,424	100.0	68.4	8.2	4.6	5.2	0.5	13.1
2001-02.....	482,118	327,645	40,370	22,385	25,411	2,624	63,683	100.0	68.0	8.4	4.6	5.3	0.5	13.2
2002-03 <sup>3</sup> .....	513,339	342,131	44,438	25,047	27,264	2,858	71,601	100.0	66.6	8.7	4.9	5.3	0.6	13.9
2003-04.....	558,940	369,582	50,657	29,666	30,952	3,192	74,891	100.0	66.1	9.1	5.3	5.5	0.6	13.4
2004-05.....	574,618	379,350	54,482	31,485	32,783	3,295	73,223	100.0	66.0	9.5	5.5	5.7	0.6	12.7
2005-06.....	594,065	393,357	58,976	32,438	34,029	3,504	71,761	100.0	66.2	9.9	5.5	5.7	0.6	12.1
<b>Males</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup> .....	167,396	139,210	7,781	3,268	3,123	521	13,493	100.0	83.2	4.6	2.0	1.9	0.3	8.1
1980-81 <sup>2</sup> .....	145,666	115,562	6,158	3,085	3,773	501	16,587	100.0	79.3	4.2	2.1	2.6	0.3	11.4
1989-90.....	153,653	114,203	5,474	3,548	5,896	455	24,077	100.0	74.3	3.6	2.3	3.8	0.3	15.7
1990-91.....	156,482	114,419	5,916	3,936	6,575	488	25,148	100.0	73.1	3.8	2.5	4.2	0.3	16.1
1991-92.....	161,842	117,512	6,112	4,220	7,234	529	26,235	100.0	72.6	3.8	2.6	4.5	0.3	16.2
1992-93.....	169,258	120,783	6,803	4,722	7,545	584	28,821	100.0	71.4	4.0	2.8	4.5	0.3	17.0
1993-94.....	176,085	124,409	7,424	5,122	8,298	692	30,140	100.0	70.7	4.2	2.9	4.7	0.4	17.1
1994-95.....	178,598	124,277	8,097	5,487	8,923	659	31,155	100.0	69.6	4.5	3.1	5.0	0.4	17.4
1995-96.....	179,081	124,847	8,445	5,843	9,400	705	29,841	100.0	69.7	4.7	3.3	5.2	0.4	16.7
1996-97.....	180,947	125,552	8,960	6,246	9,218	734	30,237	100.0	69.4	5.0	3.5	5.1	0.4	16.7
1997-98.....	184,375	125,605	9,652	6,512	10,262	782	31,562	100.0	68.1	5.2	3.5	5.6	0.4	17.1
1998-99.....	186,148	126,674	10,058	7,032	10,491	771	31,122	100.0	68.1	5.4	3.8	5.6	0.4	16.7
1999-2000.....	191,792	128,046	11,212	7,635	11,047	836	33,016	100.0	66.8	5.8	4.0	5.8	0.4	17.2
2000-01.....	194,351	125,993	11,568	8,271	11,349	917	36,253	100.0	64.8	6.0	4.3	5.8	0.5	18.7
2001-02.....	199,120	128,776	11,795	8,430	11,746	993	37,380	100.0	64.7	5.9	4.2	5.9	0.5	18.8
2002-03 <sup>3</sup> .....	211,664	133,398	12,869	9,270	12,518	1,027	42,582	100.0	63.0	6.1	4.4	5.9	0.5	20.1
2003-04.....	229,545	143,827	14,653	10,813	14,347	1,127	44,778	100.0	62.7	6.4	4.7	6.3	0.5	19.5
2004-05.....	233,590	147,546	15,733	11,385	15,031	1,160	42,735	100.0	63.2	6.7	4.9	6.4	0.5	18.3
2005-06.....	237,896	150,954	16,959	11,637	15,803	1,244	41,299	100.0	63.5	7.1	4.9	6.6	0.5	17.4
<b>Females</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup> .....	149,206	126,851	13,256	2,803	1,999	446	3,851	100.0	85.0	8.9	1.9	1.3	0.3	2.6
1980-81 <sup>2</sup> .....	148,517	125,654	10,975	3,376	2,509	533	5,470	100.0	84.6	7.4	2.3	1.7	0.4	3.7
1989-90.....	170,648	140,096	9,862	4,344	4,543	635	11,168	100.0	82.1	5.8	2.5	2.7	0.4	6.5
1990-91.....	180,686	146,813	10,700	4,951	5,075	690	12,457	100.0	81.3	5.9	2.7	2.8	0.4	6.9
1991-92.....	190,996	153,665	12,144	5,301	5,726	751	13,409	100.0	80.5	6.4	2.8	3.0	0.4	7.0
1992-93.....	200,327	159,044	12,941	5,916	6,318	821	15,287	100.0	79.4	6.5	3.0	3.2	0.4	7.6
1993-94.....	210,985	165,127	14,562	6,811	7,113	1,007	16,365	100.0	78.3	6.9	3.2	3.4	0.5	7.8
1994-95.....	219,031	169,068	16,069	7,418	7,924	962	17,590	100.0	77.2	7.3	3.4	3.6	0.4	8.0
1995-96.....	227,220	173,286	17,377	8,599	8,816	1,073	18,069	100.0	76.3	7.6	3.8	3.9	0.5	8.0
1996-97.....	238,454	179,453	19,443	9,194	9,843	1,206	19,315	100.0	75.3	8.2	3.9	4.1	0.5	8.1
1997-98.....	245,789	182,591	20,503	9,736	10,871	1,271	20,817	100.0	74.3	8.3	4.0	4.4	0.5	8.5
1998-99.....	253,838	186,813	22,483	10,806	11,581	1,245	20,910	100.0	73.6	8.9	4.3	4.6	0.5	8.2
1999-2000.....	265,264	192,439	24,662	11,618	12,171	1,410	22,964	100.0	72.5	9.3	4.4	4.6	0.5	8.7
2000-01.....	274,125	194,487	26,697	13,272	12,934	1,564	25,171	100.0	70.9	9.7	4.8	4.7	0.6	9.2
2001-02.....	282,998	198,869	28,575	13,955	13,665	1,631	26,303	100.0	70.3	10.1	4.9	4.8	0.6	9.3
2002-03 <sup>3</sup> .....	301,675	208,733	31,569	15,777	14,746	1,831	29,019	100.0	69.2	10.5	5.2	4.9	0.6	9.6
2003-04.....	329,395	225,755	36,004	18,853	16,605	2,065	30,113	100.0	68.5	10.9	5.7	5.0	0.6	9.1
2004-05.....	341,028	231,804	38,749	20,100	17,752	2,135	30,488	100.0	68.0	11.4	5.9	5.2	0.6	8.9
2005-06.....	356,169	242,403	42,017	20,801	18,226	2,260	30,462	100.0	68.1	11.8	5.8	5.1	0.6	8.6

<sup>1</sup>Excludes 387 men and 175 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes 1,377 men and 179 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>3</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not

reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 278. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2005–06**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>594,065</b>	<b>393,357</b>	<b>58,976</b>	<b>32,438</b>	<b>34,029</b>	<b>3,504</b>	<b>71,761</b>	<b>237,896</b>	<b>150,954</b>	<b>16,959</b>	<b>11,637</b>	<b>15,803</b>	<b>1,244</b>	<b>41,299</b>	<b>356,169</b>	<b>242,403</b>	<b>42,017</b>	<b>20,801</b>	<b>18,226</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>30,462</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	4,640	3,480	128	153	97	42	740	2,280	1,694	51	63	38	21	413	2,360	1,786	77	90	59	21	327
Architecture and related services.....	5,743	3,791	237	315	372	36	992	3,165	2,179	122	169	150	24	521	2,578	1,612	115	146	222	12	471
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	2,080	1,223	184	204	159	35	275	771	491	56	66	48	10	100	1,309	732	128	138	111	25	175
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	8,681	5,602	468	344	920	49	1,298	3,654	2,433	147	162	389	18	505	5,027	3,169	321	182	531	31	793
Business.....	146,406	86,404	17,933	7,191	11,923	731	22,224	83,550	52,133	6,578	3,920	6,872	360	13,687	62,856	34,271	11,355	3,271	5,051	371	8,537
Communications, journalism, and related programs.....	7,244	4,730	702	381	380	25	1,026	2,282	1,546	158	117	103	8	350	4,962	3,184	544	264	277	17	676
Communications technologies.....	501	227	62	22	47	1	142	329	165	43	13	28	1	79	172	62	19	9	19	0	63
Computer and information sciences.....	17,055	6,680	996	494	2,168	68	6,649	12,470	5,261	584	360	1,423	49	4,793	4,585	1,419	412	134	745	19	1,856
Construction trades.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education.....	174,620	134,221	18,237	11,233	4,446	1,144	5,339	40,700	31,556	3,852	2,578	962	303	1,449	133,920	102,665	14,385	8,655	3,484	841	3,890
Engineering.....	30,989	12,570	880	980	3,340	89	13,130	23,855	10,048	615	747	2,344	67	10,034	7,134	2,522	265	233	996	22	3,096
Engineering technologies <sup>1</sup> .....	2,541	1,363	235	106	249	15	573	1,811	989	132	72	179	11	428	730	374	103	34	70	4	145
English language and literature/letters.....	8,845	7,247	465	377	293	61	402	2,860	2,416	126	114	79	23	102	5,985	4,831	339	263	214	38	300
Family and consumer sciences.....	1,983	1,417	225	97	62	17	165	259	191	26	9	5	3	25	1,724	1,226	199	88	57	14	140
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	3,539	2,076	77	489	160	10	727	1,049	649	19	111	56	2	212	2,490	1,427	58	378	104	8	515
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	51,380	36,452	5,054	2,780	3,717	349	3,028	10,630	6,963	820	642	1,048	81	1,076	40,750	29,489	4,234	2,138	2,669	268	1,952
Legal professions and studies.....	4,453	1,549	259	171	223	17	2,234	2,374	844	110	83	111	7	1,219	2,079	705	149	88	112	10	1,015
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	3,702	2,946	298	178	114	20	146	1,403	1,100	112	58	52	9	72	2,299	1,846	186	120	62	11	74
Library science.....	6,448	5,485	306	240	226	42	149	1,211	1,034	42	51	44	6	34	5,237	4,451	264	189	182	36	115
Mathematics and statistics.....	4,730	2,268	163	146	412	12	1,729	2,712	1,289	80	93	220	8	1,022	2,018	979	83	53	192	4	707
Mechanics and repair technologies.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	4,491	3,134	325	275	209	37	511	1,560	1,045	91	89	69	10	256	2,931	2,089	234	186	140	27	255
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies.....	3,992	3,197	327	140	108	9	211	2,069	1,655	164	70	58	4	118	1,923	1,542	163	70	50	5	93
Philosophy and religious studies.....	1,739	1,358	89	68	64	11	149	1,046	804	47	43	44	10	98	693	554	42	25	20	1	51
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	5,922	3,583	195	193	266	19	1,666	3,568	2,174	98	113	139	12	1,032	2,354	1,409	97	80	127	7	634
Precision production.....	9	6	0	0	1	0	2	6	5	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	0	1
Psychology.....	19,770	14,340	2,403	1,354	803	141	729	4,079	3,065	397	278	160	19	160	15,691	11,275	2,006	1,076	643	122	569
Public administration and social service professions.....	30,510	19,529	5,474	2,425	1,222	279	1,581	7,572	4,703	1,169	555	338	65	742	22,938	14,826	4,305	1,870	884	214	839
Security and protective services.....	4,277	2,965	754	288	126	22	122	2,096	1,528	272	147	68	9	72	2,181	1,437	482	141	58	13	50
Social sciences and history.....	17,369	10,932	1,333	945	883	110	3,166	8,415	5,470	497	437	371	44	1,596	8,954	5,462	836	508	512	66	1,570
Social sciences.....	14,377	8,439	1,198	806	820	83	3,031	6,792	4,094	433	357	340	31	1,537	7,585	4,345	765	449	480	52	1,494
History.....	2,992	2,493	135	139	63	27	135	1,623	1,376	64	80	31	13	59	1,369	1,117	71	59	32	14	76
Theology and religious vocations.....	6,092	4,490	501	194	305	25	577	3,658	2,724	225	127	158	16	408	2,434	1,766	276	67	147	9	169
Transportation and materials moving.....	784	601	68	46	27	13	29	661	511	58	37	26	9	20	123	90	10	9	1	4	9
Visual and performing arts.....	13,530	9,491	598	609	707	75	2,050	5,801	4,289	268	313	221	35	675	7,729	5,202	330	296	486	40	1,375

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.  
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natu-

ral resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 279. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2004–05**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>574,618</b>	<b>379,350</b>	<b>54,482</b>	<b>31,485</b>	<b>32,783</b>	<b>3,295</b>	<b>73,223</b>	<b>233,590</b>	<b>147,546</b>	<b>15,733</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>15,031</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>42,735</b>	<b>341,028</b>	<b>231,804</b>	<b>38,749</b>	<b>20,100</b>	<b>17,752</b>	<b>2,135</b>	<b>30,488</b>
Agriculture and natural resources.....	4,746	3,535	112	140	130	32	797	2,288	1,714	34	63	45	14	418	2,458	1,821	78	77	85	18	379
Architecture and related services.....	5,674	3,673	268	278	350	25	1,080	3,180	2,152	115	156	158	19	580	2,494	1,521	153	122	192	6	500
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies.....	1,755	1,029	168	154	126	32	246	669	417	57	68	33	14	80	1,086	612	111	86	93	18	166
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	8,199	5,296	426	343	879	31	1,224	3,318	2,186	109	129	389	12	493	4,881	3,110	317	214	490	19	731
Business.....	142,617	85,714	16,025	7,013	11,294	770	21,801	82,151	52,074	6,042	4,005	6,336	397	13,297	60,466	33,640	9,983	3,008	4,958	373	8,504
Communications, journalism, and related programs.....	6,762	4,318	678	331	356	37	1,042	2,262	1,518	182	93	111	14	344	4,500	2,800	496	238	245	23	698
Communications technologies.....	433	222	48	21	27	2	113	273	163	26	3	12	1	68	160	59	22	18	15	1	45
Computer and information sciences.....	18,416	6,738	1,024	492	2,593	55	7,514	13,136	5,234	608	370	1,624	33	5,267	5,280	1,504	416	122	969	22	2,247
Construction trades.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education.....	167,490	129,176	16,977	11,194	4,195	993	4,955	38,863	30,359	3,614	2,479	889	214	1,308	128,627	98,817	13,363	8,715	3,306	779	3,647
Engineering.....	32,633	12,718	885	1,048	3,257	79	14,646	25,351	10,236	602	771	2,298	54	11,390	7,282	2,482	283	277	959	25	3,256
Engineering technologies <sup>1</sup> .....	2,500	1,351	203	106	212	15	613	1,810	1,016	125	71	143	12	443	690	335	78	35	69	3	170
English language and literature/letters.....	8,468	6,949	366	339	353	57	404	2,615	2,249	87	100	73	18	88	5,853	4,700	279	239	280	39	316
Family and consumer sciences.....	1,827	1,306	196	83	60	6	176	229	153	21	8	12	0	35	1,598	1,153	175	75	48	6	141
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	3,407	1,887	81	485	137	12	805	1,056	641	28	109	30	1	247	2,351	1,246	53	376	107	11	558
Health professions and related clinical sciences.....	46,703	33,605	4,386	2,471	3,440	301	2,500	9,816	6,575	679	557	973	67	965	36,887	27,030	3,707	1,914	2,467	234	1,535
Legal professions and studies.....	4,170	1,450	201	139	205	20	2,155	2,304	839	76	58	109	8	1,214	1,866	611	125	81	96	12	941
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	3,680	2,974	306	159	96	22	123	1,381	1,142	87	50	42	11	49	2,299	1,832	219	109	54	11	74
Library science.....	6,213	5,168	288	328	211	47	171	1,241	1,002	53	66	50	9	61	4,972	4,166	235	262	161	38	110
Mathematics and statistics.....	4,477	2,150	143	131	336	9	1,708	2,525	1,262	79	72	161	3	948	1,952	888	64	59	175	6	760
Mechanics and repair technologies.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	4,252	2,910	322	199	213	36	572	1,440	938	76	62	70	14	280	2,812	1,972	246	137	143	22	292
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies.....	3,740	2,906	318	175	102	23	216	1,935	1,516	149	106	42	13	109	1,805	1,390	169	69	60	10	107
Philosophy and religious studies.....	1,647	1,260	80	81	74	9	143	995	753	45	56	49	6	86	652	507	35	25	25	3	57
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	5,678	3,463	127	168	296	24	1,600	3,457	2,087	62	97	165	12	1,034	2,221	1,376	65	71	131	12	566
Precision production.....	6	3	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	2	0	0	0	1
Psychology.....	18,830	13,422	2,493	1,310	731	136	738	3,900	2,836	435	271	160	33	165	14,930	10,586	2,058	1,039	571	103	573
Public administration and social service professions.....	29,552	18,817	5,374	2,303	1,181	301	1,576	7,370	4,585	1,117	551	315	66	736	22,182	14,232	4,257	1,752	866	235	840
Security and protective services.....	3,991	2,811	663	298	95	40	84	1,974	1,468	256	150	40	18	42	2,017	1,343	407	148	55	22	42
Social sciences and history.....	16,952	10,458	1,206	890	859	92	3,447	8,256	5,224	440	427	326	49	1,790	8,696	5,234	766	463	533	43	1,657
Social sciences.....	14,059	8,022	1,085	768	804	62	3,318	6,640	3,855	382	344	300	34	1,725	7,419	4,167	703	424	504	28	1,593
History.....	2,893	2,436	121	122	55	30	129	1,616	1,369	58	83	26	15	65	1,277	1,067	63	39	29	15	64
Theology and religious vocations.....	5,815	4,221	489	210	251	7	637	3,469	2,566	232	124	124	3	420	2,346	1,655	257	86	127	4	217
Transportation and materials moving.....	802	668	48	36	23	3	24	679	562	41	34	21	2	19	123	106	7	2	2	1	5
Visual and performing arts.....	13,183	9,152	581	558	701	79	2,112	5,646	4,078	256	279	231	43	759	7,537	5,074	325	279	470	36	1,353

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.  
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natu-

ral resources and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005. (This table was prepared July 2006.)

**Table 280. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2005-06**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred <sup>1</sup>							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred <sup>1</sup>						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>Total</b>														
1976-77 <sup>2</sup>	33,126	26,851	1,253	522	658	95	3,747	100.0	81.1	3.8	1.6	2.0	0.3	11.3
1980-81 <sup>3</sup>	32,839	25,908	1,265	456	877	130	4,203	100.0	78.9	3.9	1.4	2.7	0.4	12.8
1989-90	38,371	26,221	1,149	780	1,225	98	8,898	100.0	68.3	3.0	2.0	3.2	0.3	23.2
1990-91	39,294	25,855	1,248	757	1,504	106	9,824	100.0	65.8	3.2	1.9	3.8	0.3	25.0
1991-92	40,659	26,229	1,239	824	1,598	120	10,649	100.0	64.5	3.0	2.0	3.9	0.3	26.2
1992-93	42,132	26,816	1,350	824	1,578	107	11,457	100.0	63.6	3.2	2.0	3.7	0.3	27.2
1993-94	43,185	27,212	1,385	900	2,024	134	11,530	100.0	63.0	3.2	2.1	4.7	0.3	26.7
1994-95	44,446	27,846	1,667	984	2,689	130	11,130	100.0	62.7	3.8	2.2	6.1	0.3	25.0
1995-96	44,652	27,773	1,632	997	2,641	159	11,450	100.0	62.2	3.7	2.2	5.9	0.4	25.6
1996-97	45,876	28,596	1,865	1,120	2,667	175	11,453	100.0	62.3	4.1	2.4	5.8	0.4	25.0
1997-98	46,010	28,803	2,067	1,275	2,339	186	11,340	100.0	62.6	4.5	2.8	5.1	0.4	24.6
1998-99	44,077	27,838	2,136	1,302	2,299	194	10,308	100.0	63.2	4.8	3.0	5.2	0.4	23.4
1999-2000	44,808	27,843	2,246	1,305	2,420	160	10,834	100.0	62.1	5.0	2.9	5.4	0.4	24.2
2000-01	44,904	27,454	2,207	1,516	2,587	177	10,963	100.0	61.1	4.9	3.4	5.8	0.4	24.4
2001-02	44,160	26,903	2,395	1,434	2,319	180	10,929	100.0	60.9	5.4	3.2	5.3	0.4	24.7
2002-03 <sup>4</sup>	46,042	27,709	2,522	1,562	2,424	196	11,629	100.0	60.2	5.5	3.4	5.3	0.4	25.3
2003-04	48,378	28,214	2,900	1,662	2,632	217	12,753	100.0	58.3	6.0	3.4	5.4	0.4	26.4
2004-05	52,631	30,261	3,056	1,824	2,911	237	14,342	100.0	57.5	5.8	3.5	5.5	0.5	27.3
2005-06	56,067	31,601	3,122	1,882	3,257	230	15,975	100.0	56.4	5.6	3.4	5.8	0.4	28.5
<b>Males</b>														
1976-77 <sup>2</sup>	25,036	20,032	766	383	540	67	3,248	100.0	80.0	3.1	1.5	2.2	0.3	13.0
1980-81 <sup>3</sup>	22,595	17,310	694	277	655	95	3,564	100.0	76.6	3.1	1.2	2.9	0.4	15.8
1989-90	24,401	15,314	531	419	865	49	7,223	100.0	62.8	2.2	1.7	3.5	0.2	29.6
1990-91	24,756	14,853	597	399	1,017	59	7,831	100.0	60.0	2.4	1.6	4.1	0.2	31.6
1991-92	25,557	14,956	584	465	1,088	66	8,398	100.0	58.5	2.3	1.8	4.3	0.3	32.9
1992-93	26,073	14,991	617	437	1,040	52	8,936	100.0	57.5	2.4	1.7	4.0	0.2	34.3
1993-94	26,552	15,159	627	463	1,373	66	8,864	100.0	57.1	2.4	1.7	5.2	0.2	33.4
1994-95	26,916	15,375	730	488	1,756	58	8,509	100.0	57.1	2.7	1.8	6.5	0.2	31.6
1995-96	26,841	15,112	727	514	1,692	80	8,716	100.0	56.3	2.7	1.9	6.3	0.3	32.5
1996-97	27,146	15,499	795	585	1,645	87	8,535	100.0	57.1	2.9	2.2	6.1	0.3	31.4
1997-98	26,664	15,399	824	652	1,392	83	8,314	100.0	57.8	3.1	2.4	5.2	0.3	31.2
1998-99	25,146	14,726	873	625	1,337	92	7,493	100.0	58.6	3.5	2.5	5.3	0.4	29.8
1999-2000	25,028	14,472	876	611	1,356	57	7,656	100.0	57.8	3.5	2.4	5.4	0.2	30.6
2000-01	24,728	13,937	855	687	1,453	76	7,720	100.0	56.4	3.5	2.8	5.9	0.3	31.2
2001-02	23,708	13,330	922	650	1,242	67	7,497	100.0	56.2	3.9	2.7	5.2	0.3	31.6
2002-03 <sup>4</sup>	24,351	13,478	915	741	1,243	76	7,898	100.0	55.3	3.8	3.0	5.1	0.3	32.4
2003-04	25,323	13,567	1,015	766	1,293	90	8,592	100.0	53.6	4.0	3.0	5.1	0.4	33.9
2004-05	26,973	14,023	1,049	764	1,403	87	9,647	100.0	52.0	3.9	2.8	5.2	0.3	35.8
2005-06	28,634	14,659	1,081	826	1,555	105	10,408	100.0	51.2	3.8	2.9	5.4	0.4	36.3
<b>Females</b>														
1976-77	8,090	6,819	487	139	118	28	499	100.0	84.3	6.0	1.7	1.5	0.3	6.2
1980-81 <sup>3</sup>	10,244	8,598	571	179	222	35	639	100.0	83.9	5.6	1.7	2.2	0.3	6.2
1989-90	13,970	10,907	618	361	360	49	1,675	100.0	78.1	4.4	2.6	2.6	0.4	12.0
1990-91	14,538	11,002	651	358	487	47	1,993	100.0	75.7	4.5	2.5	3.3	0.3	13.7
1991-92	15,102	11,273	655	359	510	54	2,251	100.0	74.6	4.3	2.4	3.4	0.4	14.9
1992-93	16,059	11,825	733	387	538	55	2,521	100.0	73.6	4.6	2.4	3.4	0.3	15.7
1993-94	16,633	12,053	758	437	651	68	2,666	100.0	72.5	4.6	2.6	3.9	0.4	16.0
1994-95	17,530	12,471	937	496	933	72	2,621	100.0	71.1	5.3	2.8	5.3	0.4	15.0
1995-96	17,811	12,661	905	483	949	79	2,734	100.0	71.1	5.1	2.7	5.3	0.4	15.4
1996-97	18,730	13,097	1,070	535	1,022	88	2,918	100.0	69.9	5.7	2.9	5.5	0.5	15.6
1997-98	19,346	13,404	1,243	623	947	103	3,026	100.0	69.3	6.4	3.2	4.9	0.5	15.6
1998-99	18,931	13,112	1,263	677	962	102	2,815	100.0	69.3	6.7	3.6	5.1	0.5	14.9
1999-2000	19,780	13,371	1,370	694	1,064	103	3,178	100.0	67.6	6.9	3.5	5.4	0.5	16.1
2000-01	20,176	13,517	1,352	829	1,134	101	3,243	100.0	67.0	6.7	4.1	5.6	0.5	16.1
2001-02	20,452	13,573	1,473	784	1,077	113	3,432	100.0	66.4	7.2	3.8	5.3	0.6	16.8
2002-03 <sup>4</sup>	21,691	14,231	1,607	821	1,181	120	3,731	100.0	65.6	7.4	3.8	5.4	0.6	17.2
2003-04	23,055	14,647	1,885	896	1,339	127	4,161	100.0	63.5	8.2	3.9	5.8	0.6	18.0
2004-05	25,658	16,238	2,007	1,060	1,508	150	4,695	100.0	63.3	7.8	4.1	5.9	0.6	18.3
2005-06	27,433	16,942	2,041	1,056	1,702	125	5,567	100.0	61.8	7.4	3.8	6.2	0.5	20.3

<sup>1</sup>Includes Ph.D., Ed.D. and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes 106 men whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes 116 men and 3 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>4</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not

reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 281. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2005–06**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>56,067</b>	<b>31,601</b>	<b>3,122</b>	<b>1,882</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>15,975</b>	<b>28,634</b>	<b>14,659</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>10,408</b>	<b>27,433</b>	<b>16,942</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,702</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>5,567</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	1,194	592	33	43	32	1	493	710	364	17	24	13	0	292	484	228	16	19	19	1	201
Architecture and related services .....	201	59	3	9	15	0	115	108	30	2	2	12	0	62	93	29	1	7	3	0	53
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies .....	226	110	44	15	17	6	34	98	51	14	9	6	1	17	128	59	30	6	11	5	17
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	5,775	3,243	175	178	491	19	1,669	2,933	1,684	72	87	242	12	836	2,842	1,559	103	91	249	7	833
Business .....	1,711	787	137	39	102	12	634	1,049	489	62	25	59	7	407	662	298	75	14	43	5	227
Communications, journalism, and related programs .....	461	275	24	16	18	1	127	206	118	4	7	11	0	66	255	157	20	9	7	1	61
Communications technologies .....	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Computer and information sciences .....	1,416	410	24	6	105	6	865	1,109	323	15	3	77	3	688	307	87	9	3	28	3	177
Construction trades .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education .....	7,584	5,107	1,093	362	240	53	729	2,664	1,858	319	131	75	19	262	4,920	3,249	774	231	165	34	467
Engineering .....	7,396	1,960	116	104	510	7	4,699	5,913	1,576	71	72	369	7	3,818	1,483	384	45	32	141	0	881
Engineering technologies <sup>1</sup> .....	75	30	5	2	3	1	34	50	18	2	2	3	0	25	25	12	3	0	0	1	9
English language and literature/letters .....	1,254	965	67	42	48	6	126	510	418	16	11	14	0	51	744	547	51	31	34	6	75
Family and consumer sciences .....	340	193	33	8	12	3	91	71	42	3	1	3	0	22	269	151	30	7	9	3	69
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,074	536	18	102	57	1	360	436	227	7	46	13	1	142	638	309	11	56	44	0	218
Health professions and related clinical sciences .....	7,128	5,340	356	207	517	18	690	1,959	1,337	78	62	166	8	308	5,169	4,003	278	145	351	10	382
Legal professions and studies .....	129	46	5	0	7	0	71	68	19	0	0	7	0	42	61	27	5	0	0	0	29
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	84	72	2	3	1	0	6	37	32	1	2	0	0	2	47	40	1	1	1	0	4
Library science .....	44	23	2	1	2	0	16	20	8	1	1	0	0	10	24	15	1	0	2	0	6
Mathematics and statistics .....	1,293	465	21	29	67	0	711	911	353	16	17	46	0	479	382	112	5	12	21	0	232
Mechanics and repair technologies .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	987	615	43	52	55	5	217	461	268	16	27	21	3	126	526	347	27	25	34	2	91
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	194	130	10	6	7	0	41	103	69	4	3	3	0	24	91	61	6	3	4	0	17
Philosophy and religious studies .....	578	410	41	21	24	3	79	420	297	25	17	19	3	59	158	113	16	4	5	0	20
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	4,489	2,092	63	100	249	9	1,976	3,143	1,483	38	64	140	9	1,409	1,346	609	25	36	109	0	567
Precision production .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology .....	4,921	3,687	315	290	278	39	312	1,347	1,030	56	75	71	11	104	3,574	2,657	259	215	207	28	208
Public administration and social service professions .....	704	412	106	28	27	6	125	285	156	37	11	10	3	68	419	256	69	17	17	3	57
Security and protective services .....	80	57	7	7	5	0	4	42	31	2	6	2	0	1	38	26	5	1	3	0	3
Social sciences and history .....	3,914	2,244	182	153	181	22	1,132	2,218	1,251	82	82	70	11	722	1,696	993	100	71	111	11	410
Social sciences .....	3,062	1,591	146	124	139	17	1,045	1,712	847	61	69	57	9	669	1,350	744	85	55	82	8	376
History .....	852	653	36	29	42	5	87	506	404	21	13	13	2	53	346	249	15	16	29	3	34
Theology and religious vocations .....	1,429	840	171	27	94	6	291	1,123	675	104	21	75	4	244	306	165	67	6	19	2	47
Transportation and materials moving .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts .....	1,383	900	26	32	93	6	326	639	452	17	18	28	3	121	744	448	9	14	65	3	205

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.  
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 282. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2004–05**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>52,631</b>	<b>30,261</b>	<b>3,056</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>2,911</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>14,342</b>	<b>26,973</b>	<b>14,023</b>	<b>1,049</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>1,403</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>9,647</b>	<b>25,658</b>	<b>16,238</b>	<b>2,007</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>4,695</b>
Agriculture and natural resources .....	1,173	597	23	20	28	4	501	763	384	9	12	13	2	343	410	213	14	8	15	2	158
Architecture and related services .....	179	68	5	6	21	0	79	110	36	4	4	10	0	56	69	32	1	2	11	0	23
Area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies .....	189	100	24	14	15	4	32	81	49	8	2	5	1	16	108	51	16	12	10	3	16
Biological and biomedical sciences .....	5,578	3,186	155	194	514	18	1,511	2,845	1,643	49	99	247	8	799	2,733	1,543	106	95	267	10	712
Business .....	1,498	709	123	49	79	6	532	901	433	48	28	41	5	346	597	276	75	21	38	1	186
Communications, journalism, and related programs .....	465	270	25	13	17	2	138	194	107	9	6	5	0	67	271	163	16	7	12	2	71
Communications technologies .....	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Computer and information sciences .....	1,119	356	22	18	102	0	621	905	287	13	12	83	0	510	214	69	9	6	19	0	111
Construction trades .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education .....	7,681	5,159	1,206	388	210	67	651	2,557	1,741	339	118	59	21	279	5,124	3,418	867	270	151	46	372
Engineering .....	6,547	1,822	111	104	399	6	4,105	5,329	1,474	79	75	303	6	3,392	1,218	348	32	29	96	0	713
Engineering technologies <sup>1</sup> .....	54	23	0	0	4	0	27	39	13	0	0	2	0	24	15	10	0	0	2	0	3
English language and literature/letters .....	1,212	899	80	39	60	15	119	494	389	23	13	13	5	51	718	510	57	26	47	10	68
Family and consumer sciences .....	331	208	37	8	5	1	72	68	45	5	0	0	0	18	263	163	32	8	5	1	54
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics .....	1,027	515	11	105	53	3	340	410	222	3	39	12	1	133	617	293	8	66	41	2	207
Health professions and related clinical sciences .....	5,868	4,348	257	160	453	26	624	1,710	1,154	71	47	161	10	267	4,158	3,194	186	113	292	16	357
Legal professions and studies .....	98	18	1	0	5	0	74	58	7	0	0	2	0	49	40	11	1	0	3	0	25
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities .....	109	83	2	6	2	1	15	38	28	1	0	0	0	9	71	55	1	6	2	1	6
Library science .....	42	26	0	0	1	0	15	14	8	0	0	0	0	6	28	18	0	0	1	0	9
Mathematics and statistics .....	1,176	438	20	23	58	0	637	841	330	10	17	31	0	453	335	108	10	6	27	0	184
Mechanics and repair technologies .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Military technologies .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies .....	983	610	64	32	61	5	211	440	280	23	10	27	1	99	543	330	41	22	34	4	112
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies .....	207	139	8	9	9	0	42	119	73	2	6	7	0	31	88	66	6	3	2	0	11
Philosophy and religious studies .....	586	426	25	12	23	0	100	418	303	17	8	17	0	73	168	123	8	4	6	0	27
Physical sciences and science technologies .....	4,114	1,962	60	88	232	10	1,762	2,966	1,385	41	51	155	6	1,328	1,148	577	19	37	77	4	434
Precision production .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Psychology .....	5,106	3,911	323	302	250	36	284	1,466	1,134	67	98	66	10	91	3,640	2,777	256	204	184	26	193
Public administration and social service professions .....	673	410	92	28	21	7	115	272	152	27	12	13	1	67	401	258	65	16	8	6	48
Security and protective services .....	94	71	6	5	5	1	6	55	38	5	3	4	1	4	39	33	1	2	1	0	2
Social sciences and history .....	3,819	2,161	195	141	148	20	1,154	2,184	1,176	82	71	56	7	792	1,635	985	113	70	92	13	362
Social sciences .....	3,000	1,534	145	113	129	13	1,066	1,699	798	59	59	46	3	734	1,301	736	86	54	83	10	332
History .....	819	627	50	28	19	7	88	485	378	23	12	10	4	58	334	249	27	16	9	3	30
Theology and religious vocations .....	1,422	895	153	21	75	1	277	1,101	699	95	16	53	1	237	321	196	58	5	22	0	40
Transportation and materials moving .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts .....	1,278	850	28	38	61	4	297	594	432	19	17	18	1	107	684	418	9	21	43	3	190

<sup>1</sup>Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanics and repair technologies," which are listed separately.  
NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS Fall survey: "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natural resources

and conservation; and "Business" includes Business management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005. (This table was prepared July 2006.)

**Table 283. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2005-06**

Year and sex	Number of degrees conferred							Percentage distribution of degrees conferred						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>Total</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup> .....	63,953	58,422	2,537	1,076	1,021	196	701	100.0	91.4	4.0	1.7	1.6	0.3	1.1
1980-81 <sup>2</sup> .....	71,340	64,551	2,931	1,541	1,456	192	669	100.0	90.5	4.1	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.9
1989-90.....	70,988	60,487	3,409	2,425	3,362	257	1,048	100.0	85.2	4.8	3.4	4.7	0.4	1.5
1990-91.....	71,948	60,631	3,588	2,547	3,835	261	1,086	100.0	84.3	5.0	3.5	5.3	0.4	1.5
1991-92.....	74,146	61,170	3,628	2,867	4,841	298	1,342	100.0	82.5	4.9	3.9	6.5	0.4	1.8
1992-93.....	75,387	61,165	4,132	2,996	5,176	370	1,548	100.0	81.1	5.5	4.0	6.9	0.5	2.1
1993-94.....	75,418	60,143	4,444	3,131	5,892	371	1,437	100.0	79.7	5.9	4.2	7.8	0.5	1.9
1994-95.....	75,800	59,402	4,747	3,231	6,396	413	1,611	100.0	78.4	6.3	4.3	8.4	0.5	2.1
1995-96.....	76,734	59,525	5,022	3,475	6,627	463	1,622	100.0	77.6	6.5	4.5	8.6	0.6	2.1
1996-97.....	78,730	60,280	5,301	3,615	7,374	514	1,646	100.0	76.6	6.7	4.6	9.4	0.7	2.1
1997-98.....	78,598	59,443	5,499	3,552	7,757	561	1,786	100.0	75.6	7.0	4.5	9.9	0.7	2.3
1998-99.....	78,439	58,720	5,333	3,864	8,152	612	1,758	100.0	74.9	6.8	4.9	10.4	0.8	2.2
1999-2000.....	80,057	59,637	5,555	3,865	8,584	564	1,852	100.0	74.5	6.9	4.8	10.7	0.7	2.3
2000-01.....	79,707	58,598	5,416	3,806	9,261	543	2,083	100.0	73.5	6.8	4.8	11.6	0.7	2.6
2001-02.....	80,698	58,874	5,811	3,965	9,584	581	1,883	100.0	73.0	7.2	4.9	11.9	0.7	2.3
2002-03 <sup>3</sup> .....	80,897	58,740	5,719	4,093	9,798	586	1,961	100.0	72.6	7.1	5.1	12.1	0.7	2.4
2003-04.....	83,041	60,379	5,930	4,273	9,964	565	1,930	100.0	72.7	7.1	5.1	12.0	0.7	2.3
2004-05.....	87,289	63,429	6,313	4,445	10,501	564	2,037	100.0	72.7	7.2	5.1	12.0	0.6	2.3
2005-06.....	87,655	63,590	6,223	4,446	10,645	710	2,041	100.0	72.5	7.1	5.1	12.1	0.8	2.3
<b>Males</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup> .....	51,980	47,777	1,761	893	776	159	614	100.0	91.9	3.4	1.7	1.5	0.3	1.2
1980-81 <sup>2</sup> .....	52,194	47,629	1,772	1,131	991	134	537	100.0	91.3	3.4	2.2	1.9	0.3	1.0
1989-90.....	43,961	38,036	1,671	1,449	1,962	135	708	100.0	86.5	3.8	3.3	4.5	0.3	1.6
1990-91.....	43,846	37,533	1,679	1,517	2,211	144	762	100.0	85.6	3.8	3.5	5.0	0.3	1.7
1991-92.....	45,071	37,849	1,645	1,695	2,775	159	948	100.0	84.0	3.6	3.8	6.2	0.4	2.1
1992-93.....	45,153	37,415	1,801	1,771	2,871	192	1,103	100.0	82.9	4.0	3.9	6.4	0.4	2.4
1993-94.....	44,707	36,574	1,902	1,780	3,214	222	1,015	100.0	81.8	4.3	4.0	7.2	0.5	2.3
1994-95.....	44,853	36,147	2,077	1,835	3,490	223	1,081	100.0	80.6	4.6	4.1	7.8	0.5	2.4
1995-96.....	44,748	35,786	2,112	1,947	3,539	256	1,108	100.0	80.0	4.7	4.4	7.9	0.6	2.5
1996-97.....	45,564	36,008	2,201	1,985	3,959	290	1,121	100.0	79.0	4.8	4.4	8.7	0.6	2.5
1997-98.....	44,911	35,172	2,310	1,973	4,017	291	1,148	100.0	78.3	5.1	4.4	8.9	0.6	2.6
1998-99.....	44,339	34,271	2,197	2,064	4,333	333	1,141	100.0	77.3	5.0	4.7	9.8	0.8	2.6
1999-2000.....	44,239	34,004	2,313	2,095	4,372	285	1,170	100.0	76.9	5.2	4.7	9.9	0.6	2.6
2000-01.....	42,862	32,717	2,110	1,977	4,518	278	1,262	100.0	76.3	4.9	4.6	10.5	0.6	2.9
2001-02.....	42,507	32,224	2,223	2,045	4,613	292	1,110	100.0	75.8	5.2	4.8	10.9	0.7	2.6
2002-03 <sup>3</sup> .....	41,887	31,635	2,174	2,050	4,624	296	1,108	100.0	75.5	5.2	4.9	11.0	0.7	2.6
2003-04.....	42,169	31,994	2,248	2,080	4,528	275	1,044	100.0	75.9	5.3	4.9	10.7	0.7	2.5
2004-05.....	43,849	33,268	2,257	2,214	4,709	288	1,113	100.0	75.9	5.1	5.0	10.7	0.7	2.5
2005-06.....	44,038	33,544	2,290	2,123	4,641	332	1,108	100.0	76.2	5.2	4.8	10.5	0.8	2.5
<b>Females</b>														
1976-77 <sup>1</sup> .....	11,973	10,645	776	183	245	37	87	100.0	88.9	6.5	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.7
1980-81 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,146	16,922	1,159	410	465	58	132	100.0	88.4	6.1	2.1	2.4	0.3	0.7
1989-90.....	27,027	22,451	1,738	976	1,400	122	340	100.0	83.1	6.4	3.6	5.2	0.5	1.3
1990-91.....	28,102	23,098	1,909	1,030	1,624	117	324	100.0	82.2	6.8	3.7	5.8	0.4	1.2
1991-92.....	29,075	23,321	1,983	1,172	2,066	139	394	100.0	80.2	6.8	4.0	7.1	0.5	1.4
1992-93.....	30,234	23,750	2,331	1,225	2,305	178	445	100.0	78.6	7.7	4.1	7.6	0.6	1.5
1993-94.....	30,711	23,569	2,542	1,351	2,678	149	422	100.0	76.7	8.3	4.4	8.7	0.5	1.4
1994-95.....	30,947	23,255	2,670	1,396	2,906	190	530	100.0	75.1	8.6	4.5	9.4	0.6	1.7
1995-96.....	31,986	23,739	2,910	1,528	3,088	207	514	100.0	74.2	9.1	4.8	9.7	0.6	1.6
1996-97.....	33,166	24,272	3,100	1,630	3,415	224	525	100.0	73.2	9.3	4.9	10.3	0.7	1.6
1997-98.....	33,687	24,271	3,189	1,579	3,740	270	638	100.0	72.0	9.5	4.7	11.1	0.8	1.9
1998-99.....	34,100	24,449	3,136	1,800	3,819	279	617	100.0	71.7	9.2	5.3	11.2	0.8	1.8
1999-2000.....	35,818	25,633	3,242	1,770	4,212	279	682	100.0	71.6	9.1	4.9	11.8	0.8	1.9
2000-01.....	36,845	25,881	3,306	1,829	4,743	265	821	100.0	70.2	9.0	5.0	12.9	0.7	2.2
2001-02.....	38,191	26,650	3,588	1,920	4,971	289	773	100.0	69.8	9.4	5.0	13.0	0.8	2.0
2002-03 <sup>3</sup> .....	39,010	27,105	3,545	2,043	5,174	290	853	100.0	69.5	9.1	5.2	13.3	0.7	2.2
2003-04.....	40,872	28,385	3,682	2,193	5,436	290	886	100.0	69.4	9.0	5.4	13.3	0.7	2.2
2004-05.....	43,440	30,161	4,056	2,231	5,792	276	924	100.0	69.4	9.3	5.1	13.3	0.6	2.1
2005-06.....	43,617	30,046	3,933	2,323	6,004	378	933	100.0	68.9	9.0	5.3	13.8	0.9	2.1

<sup>1</sup>Excludes 394 men and 12 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes 598 men and 18 women whose racial/ethnic group was not available.

<sup>3</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For 1989-90 and later years, reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1976-77 and 1980-81; and 1989-90 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:90-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 284. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2005–06**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>87,655</b>	<b>63,590</b>	<b>6,223</b>	<b>4,446</b>	<b>10,645</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>44,038</b>	<b>33,544</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>4,641</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1,108</b>	<b>43,617</b>	<b>30,046</b>	<b>3,933</b>	<b>2,323</b>	<b>6,004</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>933</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) ...	4,389	2,810	214	222	799	29	315	2,435	1,748	76	105	346	15	145	1,954	1,062	138	117	453	14	170
Medicine (M.D.).....	15,455	10,172	1,159	681	3,145	143	155	7,900	5,445	400	355	1,557	70	73	7,555	4,727	759	326	1,588	73	82
Optometry (O.D.) .....	1,198	790	34	42	260	9	63	490	385	6	20	56	3	20	708	405	28	22	204	6	43
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)..	2,718	2,113	95	102	373	24	11	1,434	1,184	28	44	158	14	6	1,284	929	67	58	215	10	5
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	9,292	5,966	744	368	1,918	91	205	3,032	2,001	245	131	558	21	76	6,260	3,965	499	237	1,360	70	129
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	347	209	41	32	43	2	20	191	136	12	13	17	1	12	156	73	29	19	26	1	8
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	2,370	2,148	51	65	72	18	16	535	490	13	12	11	5	4	1,835	1,658	38	53	61	13	12
Chiropractic medicine (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	2,564	1,968	114	115	209	15	143	1,615	1,254	54	65	143	7	92	949	714	60	50	66	8	51
Naturopathic medicine.....	216	177	5	9	10	2	13	49	39	0	3	2	1	4	167	138	5	6	8	1	9
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	43,440	33,154	2,939	2,678	3,556	363	750	22,597	18,149	1,033	1,272	1,565	187	391	20,843	15,005	1,906	1,406	1,991	176	359
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord.).....	5,666	4,083	827	132	260	14	350	3,760	2,713	423	103	228	8	285	1,906	1,370	404	29	32	6	65

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 285. First-professional degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex, race/ethnicity, and major field of study: 2004–05**

Major field of study	Total							Males							Females						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<b>All fields, total</b> .....	<b>87,289</b>	<b>63,429</b>	<b>6,313</b>	<b>4,445</b>	<b>10,501</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>43,849</b>	<b>33,268</b>	<b>2,257</b>	<b>2,214</b>	<b>4,709</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>1,113</b>	<b>43,440</b>	<b>30,161</b>	<b>4,056</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>5,792</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>924</b>
Dentistry (D.D.S. or D.M.D.) ...	4,454	2,770	192	227	879	16	370	2,505	1,685	76	112	443	11	178	1,949	1,085	116	115	436	5	192
Medicine (M.D.).....	15,461	10,269	1,083	748	3,084	96	181	8,151	5,586	370	412	1,628	52	103	7,310	4,683	713	336	1,456	44	78
Optometry (O.D.) .....	1,252	769	36	52	320	8	67	482	358	14	22	60	3	25	770	411	22	30	260	5	42
Osteopathic medicine (D.O.)..	2,762	2,122	88	108	426	14	4	1,482	1,160	34	57	217	10	4	1,280	962	54	51	209	4	0
Pharmacy (Pharm.D.).....	8,885	5,600	791	353	1,872	52	217	2,889	1,893	216	115	559	25	81	5,996	3,707	575	238	1,313	27	136
Podiatry (Pod.D. or D.P.) or podiatric medicine (D.P.M.) .....	343	229	34	28	43	1	8	195	134	14	15	25	1	6	148	95	20	13	18	0	2
Veterinary medicine (D.V.M.).....	2,354	2,125	43	79	75	21	11	574	509	21	22	14	5	3	1,780	1,616	22	57	61	16	8
Chiropractic medicine (D.C. or D.C.M.) .....	2,560	1,943	135	129	204	19	130	1,665	1,269	67	82	143	10	94	895	674	68	47	61	9	36
Naturopathic medicine.....	262	212	13	13	14	2	8	44	39	3	2	0	0	0	218	173	10	11	14	2	8
Law (LL.B. or J.D.) .....	43,423	33,492	3,052	2,553	3,326	320	680	22,297	18,103	1,040	1,259	1,414	164	317	21,126	15,389	2,012	1,294	1,912	156	363
Theology (M.Div., M.H.L., B.D., or Ord.).....	5,533	3,898	846	155	258	15	361	3,565	2,532	402	116	206	7	302	1,968	1,366	444	39	52	8	59

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005. (This table was prepared July 2006.)



**Table 286. Degrees in agriculture and natural resources conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	12,672	†	12,136	536	2,457	2,313	144	1,086	1,055	31
1971–72.....	13,516	6.7	12,779	737	2,680	2,490	190	971	945	26
1972–73.....	14,756	9.2	13,661	1,095	2,807	2,588	219	1,059	1,031	28
1973–74.....	16,253	10.1	14,684	1,569	2,928	2,640	288	930	897	33
1974–75.....	17,528	7.8	15,061	2,467	3,067	2,703	364	991	958	33
1975–76.....	19,402	10.7	15,845	3,557	3,340	2,862	478	928	867	61
1976–77.....	21,467	10.6	16,690	4,777	3,724	3,177	547	893	831	62
1977–78.....	22,650	5.5	17,069	5,581	4,023	3,268	755	971	909	62
1978–79.....	23,134	2.1	16,854	6,280	3,994	3,187	807	950	877	73
1979–80.....	22,802	-1.4	16,045	6,757	3,976	3,082	894	991	879	112
1980–81.....	21,886	-4.0	15,154	6,732	4,003	3,061	942	1,067	940	127
1981–82.....	21,029	-3.9	14,443	6,586	4,163	3,114	1,049	1,079	925	154
1982–83.....	20,909	-0.6	14,085	6,824	4,254	3,129	1,125	1,149	1,004	145
1983–84.....	19,317	-7.6	13,206	6,111	4,178	2,989	1,189	1,172	1,001	171
1984–85.....	18,107	-6.3	12,477	5,630	3,928	2,846	1,082	1,213	1,036	177
1985–86.....	16,823	-7.1	11,544	5,279	3,801	2,701	1,100	1,158	966	192
1986–87.....	14,991	-10.9	10,314	4,677	3,522	2,460	1,062	1,049	871	178
1987–88.....	14,222	-5.1	9,744	4,478	3,479	2,427	1,052	1,142	926	216
1988–89.....	13,492	-5.1	9,298	4,194	3,245	2,231	1,014	1,183	950	233
1989–90.....	12,900	-4.4	8,822	4,078	3,382	2,239	1,143	1,295	1,038	257
1990–91.....	13,124	1.7	8,832	4,292	3,295	2,160	1,135	1,185	953	232
1991–92.....	15,113	15.2	9,867	5,246	3,730	2,409	1,321	1,205	955	250
1992–93.....	16,769	11.0	11,079	5,690	3,959	2,474	1,485	1,159	869	290
1993–94.....	18,056	7.7	11,746	6,310	4,110	2,512	1,598	1,262	969	293
1994–95.....	19,832	9.8	12,686	7,146	4,234	2,541	1,693	1,256	955	301
1995–96.....	21,425	8.0	13,531	7,894	4,551	2,642	1,909	1,259	926	333
1996–97.....	22,597	5.5	13,791	8,806	4,505	2,601	1,904	1,202	875	327
1997–98.....	23,276	3.0	13,806	9,470	4,464	2,545	1,919	1,290	924	366
1998–99.....	23,916	2.7	13,864	10,052	4,404	2,377	2,027	1,231	855	376
1999–2000.....	24,238	1.3	13,843	10,395	4,360	2,356	2,004	1,168	803	365
2000–01.....	23,370	-3.6	12,840	10,530	4,272	2,251	2,021	1,127	741	386
2001–02.....	23,331	-0.2	12,630	10,701	4,503	2,340	2,163	1,148	760	388
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	23,348	0.1	12,343	11,005	4,492	2,232	2,260	1,229	790	439
2003–04.....	22,835	-2.2	11,889	10,946	4,783	2,306	2,477	1,185	758	427
2004–05.....	23,002	0.7	11,987	11,015	4,746	2,288	2,458	1,173	763	410
2005–06.....	23,053	0.2	12,063	10,990	4,640	2,280	2,360	1,194	710	484
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	9.1	†	-5.1	33.4	-6.1	-14.8	5.9	-10.5	-20.0	15.9
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	-1.4	†	-6.1	4.4	8.6	1.3	16.8	5.9	-4.2	25.4

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Includes degrees in agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and in natural resources and conservation.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 287. Degrees in architecture and related services conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	2,563	†	2,441	122	166	159	7	1	1	0
1959–60.....	1,801	†	1,744	57	319	305	14	17	17	0
1967–68.....	3,057	†	2,931	126	1,021	953	68	15	15	0
1969–70.....	4,105	†	3,888	217	1,427	1,260	167	35	33	2
1970–71.....	5,570	35.7	4,906	664	1,705	1,469	236	36	33	3
1971–72.....	6,440	15.6	5,667	773	1,899	1,626	273	50	43	7
1972–73.....	6,962	8.1	6,042	920	2,307	1,943	364	58	54	4
1973–74.....	7,822	12.4	6,665	1,157	2,702	2,208	494	69	65	4
1974–75.....	8,226	5.2	6,791	1,435	2,938	2,343	595	69	58	11
1975–76.....	9,146	11.2	7,396	1,750	3,215	2,545	670	82	69	13
1976–77.....	9,222	0.8	7,249	1,973	3,213	2,489	724	73	62	11
1977–78.....	9,250	0.3	7,054	2,196	3,115	2,304	811	73	57	16
1978–79.....	9,273	0.2	6,876	2,397	3,113	2,226	887	96	74	22
1979–80.....	9,132	-1.5	6,596	2,536	3,139	2,245	894	79	66	13
1980–81.....	9,455	3.5	6,800	2,655	3,153	2,234	919	93	73	20
1981–82.....	9,728	2.9	6,825	2,903	3,327	2,242	1,085	80	58	22
1982–83.....	9,823	1.0	6,403	3,420	3,357	2,224	1,133	97	74	23
1983–84.....	9,186	-6.5	5,895	3,291	3,223	2,197	1,026	84	62	22
1984–85.....	9,325	1.5	6,019	3,306	3,275	2,148	1,127	89	66	23
1985–86.....	9,119	-2.2	5,824	3,295	3,260	2,129	1,131	73	56	17
1986–87.....	8,950	-1.9	5,617	3,333	3,163	2,086	1,077	92	66	26
1987–88.....	8,603	-3.9	5,271	3,332	3,159	2,042	1,117	98	66	32
1988–89.....	9,150	6.4	5,545	3,605	3,383	2,192	1,191	86	63	23
1989–90.....	9,364	2.3	5,703	3,661	3,499	2,228	1,271	103	73	30
1990–91.....	9,781	4.5	5,788	3,993	3,490	2,244	1,246	135	101	34
1991–92.....	8,753	-10.5	5,805	2,948	3,640	2,271	1,369	132	93	39
1992–93.....	9,167	4.7	5,940	3,227	3,808	2,376	1,432	148	105	43
1993–94.....	8,975	-2.1	5,764	3,211	3,943	2,428	1,515	161	111	50
1994–95.....	8,756	-2.4	5,741	3,015	3,923	2,310	1,613	141	95	46
1995–96.....	8,352	-4.6	5,340	3,012	3,993	2,361	1,632	141	96	45
1996–97.....	7,944	-4.9	5,090	2,854	4,034	2,336	1,698	135	93	42
1997–98.....	7,652	-3.7	4,966	2,686	4,347	2,537	1,810	131	80	51
1998–99.....	8,246	7.8	5,157	3,089	4,172	2,394	1,778	123	80	43
1999–2000.....	8,462	2.6	5,193	3,269	4,268	2,508	1,760	129	85	44
2000–01.....	8,480	0.2	5,086	3,394	4,302	2,515	1,787	153	83	70
2001–02.....	8,808	3.9	5,224	3,584	4,566	2,606	1,960	183	117	66
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	9,056	2.8	5,331	3,725	4,925	2,832	2,093	152	83	69
2003–04.....	8,838	-2.4	5,059	3,779	5,424	3,049	2,375	173	94	79
2004–05.....	9,237	4.5	5,222	4,015	5,674	3,180	2,494	179	110	69
2005–06.....	9,515	3.0	5,414	4,101	5,743	3,165	2,578	201	108	93
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	1.5	†	-4.8	12.7	7.7	6.5	9.5	8.5	-13.5	55.6
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	12.2	†	6.4	20.8	33.5	25.8	44.3	31.4	30.1	32.9

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 288. Degrees in the biological and biomedical sciences conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1951–52 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1951–52.....	11,094	†	8,212	2,882	2,307	1,908	399	764	680	84
1953–54.....	9,279	†	6,710	2,569	1,610	1,287	323	1,077	977	100
1955–56.....	12,423	†	9,515	2,908	1,759	1,379	380	1,025	908	117
1957–58.....	14,308	†	11,159	3,149	1,852	1,448	404	1,125	987	138
1959–60.....	15,576	†	11,654	3,922	2,154	1,668	486	1,205	1,086	119
1961–62.....	16,915	†	12,136	4,779	2,642	1,982	660	1,338	1,179	159
1963–64.....	22,723	†	16,321	6,402	3,296	2,348	948	1,625	1,432	193
1965–66.....	26,916	†	19,368	7,548	4,232	3,085	1,147	2,097	1,792	305
1967–68.....	31,826	†	22,986	8,840	5,506	3,959	1,547	2,784	2,345	439
1969–70.....	34,034	†	23,919	10,115	5,800	3,975	1,825	3,289	2,820	469
1970–71.....	35,683	4.8	25,303	10,380	5,623	3,780	1,843	3,595	3,011	584
1971–72.....	37,269	4.4	26,314	10,955	5,983	4,050	1,933	3,566	2,963	603
1972–73.....	42,205	13.2	29,624	12,581	6,153	4,314	1,839	3,569	2,880	689
1973–74.....	48,224	14.3	33,205	15,019	6,405	4,510	1,895	3,342	2,670	672
1974–75.....	51,576	7.0	34,559	17,017	6,422	4,551	1,871	3,315	2,598	717
1975–76.....	54,085	4.9	35,449	18,636	6,453	4,463	1,990	3,313	2,606	707
1976–77.....	53,420	-1.2	34,150	19,270	6,948	4,666	2,282	3,299	2,601	698
1977–78.....	51,326	-3.9	31,654	19,672	6,644	4,351	2,293	3,218	2,447	771
1978–79.....	48,668	-5.2	29,146	19,522	6,631	4,194	2,437	3,410	2,560	850
1979–80.....	46,190	-5.1	26,757	19,433	6,322	4,032	2,290	3,527	2,626	901
1980–81.....	43,003	-6.9	24,069	18,934	5,759	3,597	2,162	3,591	2,581	1,010
1981–82.....	41,425	-3.7	22,687	18,738	5,667	3,375	2,292	3,611	2,579	1,032
1982–83.....	39,767	-4.0	21,483	18,284	5,693	3,284	2,409	3,331	2,268	1,063
1983–84.....	38,445	-3.3	20,499	17,946	5,468	3,108	2,360	3,435	2,367	1,068
1984–85.....	38,229	-0.6	20,017	18,212	5,100	2,770	2,330	3,408	2,302	1,106
1985–86.....	38,320	0.2	19,950	18,370	5,043	2,719	2,324	3,352	2,236	1,116
1986–87.....	37,977	-0.9	19,626	18,351	4,980	2,637	2,343	3,397	2,216	1,181
1987–88.....	36,576	-3.7	18,202	18,374	4,857	2,520	2,337	3,606	2,338	1,268
1988–89.....	35,957	-1.7	17,935	18,022	5,009	2,583	2,426	3,535	2,245	1,290
1989–90.....	37,204	3.5	18,305	18,899	4,906	2,492	2,414	3,837	2,425	1,412
1990–91.....	39,377	5.8	19,358	20,019	4,796	2,396	2,400	4,034	2,547	1,487
1991–92.....	42,781	8.6	20,748	22,033	4,816	2,411	2,405	4,323	2,676	1,647
1992–93.....	46,868	9.6	22,795	24,073	4,974	2,505	2,469	4,595	2,767	1,828
1993–94.....	51,157	9.2	25,002	26,155	5,390	2,644	2,746	4,724	2,809	1,915
1994–95.....	55,790	9.1	26,628	29,162	5,824	2,885	2,939	4,881	2,901	1,980
1995–96.....	60,750	8.9	28,782	31,968	6,544	3,180	3,364	5,035	2,929	2,106
1996–97.....	63,679	4.8	29,432	34,247	6,925	3,389	3,536	5,094	2,890	2,204
1997–98.....	65,583	3.0	29,511	36,072	6,788	3,301	3,487	5,236	2,970	2,266
1998–99.....	64,608	-1.5	28,175	36,433	6,913	3,247	3,666	5,024	2,875	2,149
1999–2000.....	63,005	-2.5	26,310	36,695	6,781	3,131	3,650	5,180	2,887	2,293
2000–01.....	59,865	-5.0	24,293	35,572	6,955	3,043	3,912	4,953	2,757	2,196
2001–02.....	59,415	-0.8	23,346	36,069	6,937	2,996	3,941	4,823	2,667	2,156
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	60,104	1.2	22,918	37,186	6,990	2,981	4,009	5,003	2,714	2,289
2003–04.....	61,509	2.3	23,248	38,261	7,657	3,227	4,430	5,242	2,804	2,438
2004–05.....	64,611	5.0	24,617	39,994	8,199	3,318	4,881	5,578	2,845	2,733
2005–06.....	69,178	7.1	26,651	42,527	8,681	3,654	5,027	5,775	2,933	2,842
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	-1.5	†	-15.6	11.3	6.3	-4.3	16.3	-1.6	-5.9	4.3
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	15.6	†	9.7	19.6	24.8	20.1	28.5	16.6	6.4	29.4

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1951–52 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 289. Degrees in biology, microbiology, and zoology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Year	Biology, general			Microbiology <sup>1</sup>			Zoology <sup>2</sup>		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	26,294	2,665	536	1,475	456	365	5,721	1,027	878
1971–72.....	27,473	2,943	580	1,548	470	351	5,518	1,040	836
1972–73.....	31,185	2,959	627	1,940	517	344	5,763	1,042	803
1973–74.....	36,188	3,186	657	2,311	505	384	6,128	1,091	677
1974–75.....	38,748	3,109	637	2,767	552	345	6,110	1,039	697
1975–76.....	40,163	3,177	624	2,927	585	364	6,077	976	645
1976–77.....	39,530	3,322	608	2,884	659	325	5,574	985	696
1977–78.....	37,598	3,094	664	2,695	615	353	5,096	958	624
1978–79.....	35,962	3,093	663	2,670	597	395	4,738	946	669
1979–80.....	33,523	2,911	718	2,631	596	376	4,301	922	639
1980–81.....	31,323	2,598	734	2,414	482	370	3,873	881	613
1981–82.....	29,651	2,579	678	2,377	470	350	3,615	868	625
1982–83.....	28,022	2,354	521	2,324	499	358	3,407	738	533
1983–84.....	27,379	2,313	617	2,349	505	388	3,231	700	521
1984–85.....	27,593	2,130	658	2,207	471	319	3,069	664	508
1985–86.....	27,618	2,173	574	2,257	392	362	2,894	618	548
1986–87.....	27,465	2,022	537	2,159	451	380	2,791	623	464
1987–88.....	26,838	1,981	576	2,061	404	442	2,537	629	492
1988–89.....	26,229	2,097	527	1,833	449	423	2,549	634	466
1989–90.....	27,213	1,998	551	1,973	403	441	2,473	548	545
1990–91.....	29,285	1,956	632	1,788	343	443	2,641	551	516
1991–92.....	31,909	1,995	657	1,750	372	532	2,811	530	494
1992–93.....	34,932	2,000	671	1,798	367	621	3,036	559	465
1993–94.....	38,103	2,178	665	1,872	359	591	3,162	658	503
1994–95.....	41,658	2,350	729	1,992	326	572	3,149	586	487
1995–96.....	44,818	2,606	768	2,220	364	606	3,463	677	501
1996–97.....	46,632	2,742	693	2,530	363	612	3,438	720	474
1997–98.....	47,054	2,617	809	2,926	401	585	3,653	685	465
1998–99.....	46,078	2,608	711	2,871	410	547	3,426	604	461
1999–2000.....	44,982	2,599	727	3,049	383	551	3,226	616	481
2000–01.....	42,310	2,582	780	2,779	334	553	3,045	560	380
2001–02.....	42,281	2,424	689	2,622	325	538	2,979	578	413
2002–03 <sup>3</sup> .....	42,699	2,340	680	2,455	297	507	2,488	379	355
2003–04.....	43,465	2,529	681	2,365	350	599	2,454	367	245
2004–05.....	45,540	2,564	712	2,318	390	610	2,159	384	268
2005–06.....	48,855	2,719	776	2,243	372	612	2,140	384	254
Percent change									
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	-5.6	-0.9	1.6	25.2	-8.2	-8.7	-12.1	-17.3	-24.2
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	15.5	5.3	-0.5	-19.3	11.4	10.7	-29.7	-31.4	-33.2

<sup>1</sup>Includes microbiology, general; medical microbiology and bacteriology; virology; parasitology; immunology; and microbiological sciences and immunology, other.

<sup>2</sup>Includes zoology/animal biology; entomology; animal physiology; animal behavior and ethology; wildlife biology; physiology, human and animal; and zoology/animal biology, other.

<sup>3</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 290. Degrees in business conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1955–56 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955–56.....	42,813	†	38,706	4,107	3,280	3,118	162	129	127	2
1957–58.....	51,991	†	48,063	3,928	4,223	4,072	151	110	105	5
1959–60.....	51,076	†	47,262	3,814	4,643	4,476	167	135	133	2
1961–62.....	49,017	†	45,184	3,833	7,691	7,484	207	226	221	5
1963–64.....	55,474	†	51,056	4,418	9,251	9,008	243	275	268	7
1965–66.....	62,721	†	57,516	5,205	12,959	12,628	331	387	370	17
1967–68.....	79,074	†	72,126	6,948	17,795	17,186	609	441	427	14
1969–70.....	105,580	†	96,346	9,234	21,561	20,792	769	620	610	10
1970–71.....	115,396	9.3	104,936	10,460	26,490	25,458	1,032	774	753	21
1971–72.....	121,917	5.7	110,331	11,586	30,509	29,317	1,192	876	857	19
1972–73.....	126,717	3.9	113,337	13,380	31,208	29,689	1,519	917	864	53
1973–74.....	132,304	4.4	115,363	16,941	32,691	30,557	2,134	922	873	49
1974–75.....	133,639	1.0	111,983	21,656	36,315	33,274	3,041	939	900	39
1975–76.....	143,171	7.1	114,986	28,185	42,592	37,654	4,938	906	856	50
1976–77.....	152,010	6.2	116,394	35,616	46,505	39,852	6,653	839	785	54
1977–78.....	160,775	5.8	117,103	43,672	48,347	40,224	8,123	834	760	74
1978–79.....	172,392	7.2	119,765	52,627	50,397	40,766	9,631	852	752	100
1979–80.....	186,264	8.0	123,639	62,625	55,008	42,744	12,264	767	650	117
1980–81.....	200,521	7.7	126,798	73,723	57,888	43,411	14,477	808	686	122
1981–82.....	215,190	7.3	130,693	84,497	61,251	44,230	17,021	826	676	150
1982–83.....	226,442	5.2	131,451	94,991	64,741	45,987	18,754	770	638	132
1983–84.....	229,013	1.1	129,296	99,717	66,129	46,167	19,962	926	727	199
1984–85.....	232,282	1.4	127,467	104,815	66,981	46,199	20,782	827	685	142
1985–86.....	236,700	1.9	128,415	108,285	66,676	45,927	20,749	923	720	203
1986–87.....	240,346	1.5	128,506	111,840	67,093	44,913	22,180	1,062	808	254
1987–88.....	242,859	1.0	129,467	113,392	69,230	45,980	23,250	1,063	810	253
1988–89.....	246,262	1.4	131,098	115,164	73,065	48,540	24,525	1,100	800	300
1989–90.....	248,568	0.9	132,284	116,284	76,676	50,585	26,091	1,093	818	275
1990–91.....	249,165	0.2	131,557	117,608	78,255	50,883	27,372	1,185	876	309
1991–92.....	256,298	2.9	135,263	121,035	84,517	54,609	29,908	1,242	953	289
1992–93.....	256,473	0.1	135,368	121,105	89,425	57,504	31,921	1,346	969	377
1993–94.....	246,265	-4.0	128,946	117,319	93,285	59,223	34,062	1,364	980	384
1994–95.....	233,895	-5.0	121,663	112,232	93,540	58,931	34,609	1,391	1,011	380
1995–96.....	226,623	-3.1	116,545	110,078	93,554	58,400	35,154	1,366	972	394
1996–97.....	225,934	-0.3	116,023	109,911	97,204	59,333	37,871	1,336	947	389
1997–98.....	232,079	2.7	119,379	112,700	101,652	62,357	39,295	1,290	885	405
1998–99.....	240,947	3.8	122,250	118,697	107,477	64,700	42,777	1,201	843	358
1999–2000.....	256,070	6.3	128,521	127,549	111,532	67,078	44,454	1,194	812	382
2000–01.....	263,515	2.9	132,275	131,240	115,602	68,471	47,131	1,180	783	397
2001–02.....	278,217	5.6	138,343	139,874	119,725	70,463	49,262	1,156	746	410
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	293,391	5.5	145,075	148,316	127,685	75,239	52,446	1,252	820	432
2003–04.....	307,149	4.7	152,513	154,636	139,347	80,858	58,489	1,481	960	521
2004–05.....	311,574	1.4	155,940	155,634	142,617	82,151	60,466	1,498	901	597
2005–06.....	318,042	2.1	159,683	158,359	146,406	83,550	62,856	1,711	1,049	662
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	16.3	†	13.5	19.2	23.6	17.2	34.1	-13.6	-19.4	0.8
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	20.7	†	20.7	20.7	26.6	22.0	33.4	45.0	34.0	66.8

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Includes degrees in business, management, marketing, and related support services and in personal and culinary services.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1955–56 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Sur-

vey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 291. Degrees in communication, journalism, and related programs and in communications technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970-71 through 2005-06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970-71.....	10,802	†	6,989	3,813	1,856	1,214	642	145	126	19
1971-72.....	12,340	14.2	7,964	4,376	2,200	1,443	757	111	96	15
1972-73.....	14,317	16.0	9,074	5,243	2,406	1,546	860	139	114	25
1973-74.....	17,096	19.4	10,536	6,560	2,640	1,668	972	175	146	29
1974-75.....	19,248	12.6	11,455	7,793	2,794	1,618	1,176	165	119	46
1975-76.....	21,282	10.6	12,458	8,824	3,126	1,818	1,308	204	154	50
1976-77.....	23,214	9.1	12,932	10,282	3,091	1,719	1,372	171	130	41
1977-78.....	25,400	9.4	13,480	11,920	3,296	1,673	1,623	191	138	53
1978-79.....	26,457	4.2	13,266	13,191	2,882	1,483	1,399	192	138	54
1979-80.....	28,616	8.2	13,656	14,960	3,082	1,527	1,555	193	121	72
1980-81.....	31,282	9.3	14,179	17,103	3,105	1,448	1,657	182	107	75
1981-82.....	34,222	9.4	14,917	19,305	3,327	1,578	1,749	200	136	64
1982-83.....	38,647	12.9	16,213	22,434	3,600	1,660	1,940	208	123	85
1983-84.....	40,203	4.0	16,662	23,541	3,620	1,578	2,042	216	129	87
1984-85.....	42,102	4.7	17,233	24,869	3,657	1,574	2,083	232	141	91
1985-86.....	43,145	2.5	17,681	25,464	3,808	1,603	2,205	218	116	102
1986-87.....	45,521	5.5	18,201	27,320	3,881	1,584	2,297	275	158	117
1987-88.....	46,916	3.1	18,672	28,244	3,916	1,568	2,348	233	133	100
1988-89.....	48,889	4.2	19,357	29,532	4,249	1,734	2,515	248	137	111
1989-90.....	51,572	5.5	20,374	31,198	4,353	1,705	2,648	272	145	127
1990-91.....	53,047	2.9	20,806	32,241	4,327	1,711	2,616	272	150	122
1991-92.....	55,144	4.0	21,601	33,543	4,463	1,692	2,771	255	132	123
1992-93.....	54,907	-0.4	22,154	32,753	5,179	1,969	3,210	301	146	155
1993-94.....	52,033	-5.2	21,484	30,549	5,388	2,088	3,300	345	174	171
1994-95.....	48,969	-5.9	20,501	28,468	5,559	2,086	3,473	321	162	159
1995-96.....	48,173	-1.6	19,868	28,305	5,561	2,153	3,408	345	190	155
1996-97.....	47,894	-0.6	19,771	28,123	5,552	1,989	3,563	300	155	145
1997-98.....	50,263	4.9	20,103	30,160	6,097	2,369	3,728	359	171	188
1998-99.....	52,460	4.4	20,950	31,510	5,556	2,001	3,555	352	183	169
1999-2000.....	57,058	8.8	22,152	34,906	5,525	2,030	3,495	357	168	189
2000-01.....	59,191	3.7	22,542	36,649	5,645	1,964	3,681	370	190	180
2001-02.....	64,036	8.2	23,692	40,344	5,980	2,169	3,811	383	168	215
2002-03 <sup>1</sup> .....	69,828	9.0	25,338	44,490	6,495	2,301	4,194	398	179	219
2003-04.....	73,002	4.5	25,813	47,189	6,900	2,329	4,571	426	186	240
2004-05.....	75,238	3.1	26,926	48,312	7,195	2,535	4,660	468	195	273
2005-06.....	76,936	2.3	28,142	48,794	7,745	2,611	5,134	464	207	257
Percent change										
1995-96 to 2000-01.....	22.9	†	13.5	29.5	1.5	-8.8	8.0	7.2	0.0	16.1
2000-01 to 2005-06.....	30.0	†	24.8	33.1	37.2	32.9	39.5	25.4	8.9	42.8

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970-71 through 1985-86; and 1986-87 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 292. Degrees in computer and information sciences conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970-71 through 2005-06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970-71.....	2,388	†	2,064	324	1,588	1,424	164	128	125	3
1971-72.....	3,402	42.5	2,941	461	1,977	1,752	225	167	155	12
1972-73.....	4,304	26.5	3,664	640	2,113	1,888	225	196	181	15
1973-74.....	4,756	10.5	3,976	780	2,276	1,983	293	198	189	9
1974-75.....	5,033	5.8	4,080	953	2,299	1,961	338	213	199	14
1975-76.....	5,652	12.3	4,534	1,118	2,603	2,226	377	244	221	23
1976-77.....	6,407	13.4	4,876	1,531	2,798	2,332	466	216	197	19
1977-78.....	7,201	12.4	5,349	1,852	3,038	2,471	567	196	181	15
1978-79.....	8,719	21.1	6,272	2,447	3,055	2,480	575	236	206	30
1979-80.....	11,154	27.9	7,782	3,372	3,647	2,883	764	240	213	27
1980-81.....	15,121	35.6	10,202	4,919	4,218	3,247	971	252	227	25
1981-82.....	20,267	34.0	13,218	7,049	4,935	3,625	1,310	251	230	21
1982-83.....	24,565	21.2	15,641	8,924	5,321	3,813	1,508	262	228	34
1983-84.....	32,439	32.1	20,416	12,023	6,190	4,379	1,811	251	225	26
1984-85.....	39,121	20.6	24,737	14,384	7,101	5,064	2,037	248	223	25
1985-86.....	42,337	8.2	27,208	15,129	8,070	5,658	2,412	344	299	45
1986-87.....	39,767	-6.1	25,962	13,805	8,481	5,985	2,496	374	322	52
1987-88.....	34,651	-12.9	23,414	11,237	9,197	6,726	2,471	428	380	48
1988-89.....	30,560	-11.8	21,143	9,417	9,414	6,775	2,639	551	466	85
1989-90.....	27,347	-10.5	19,159	8,188	9,677	6,960	2,717	627	534	93
1990-91.....	25,159	-8.0	17,771	7,388	9,324	6,563	2,761	676	584	92
1991-92.....	24,821	-1.3	17,685	7,136	9,655	6,980	2,675	772	669	103
1992-93.....	24,519	-1.2	17,606	6,913	10,353	7,557	2,796	805	689	116
1993-94.....	24,527	#	17,528	6,999	10,568	7,836	2,732	810	685	125
1994-95.....	24,737	0.9	17,684	7,053	10,595	7,805	2,790	887	726	161
1995-96.....	24,506	-0.9	17,757	6,749	10,579	7,729	2,850	869	743	126
1996-97.....	25,422	3.7	18,527	6,895	10,513	7,526	2,987	857	721	136
1997-98.....	27,829	9.5	20,372	7,457	11,765	8,343	3,422	858	718	140
1998-99.....	30,574	9.9	22,298	8,276	12,858	8,871	3,987	801	650	151
1999-2000.....	37,788	23.6	27,185	10,603	14,990	9,978	5,012	779	648	131
2000-01.....	44,142	16.8	31,923	12,219	16,911	11,195	5,716	768	632	136
2001-02.....	50,365	14.1	36,462	13,903	17,173	11,447	5,726	752	581	171
2002-03 <sup>1</sup> .....	57,433	14.0	41,950	15,483	19,509	13,267	6,242	816	648	168
2003-04.....	59,488	3.6	44,585	14,903	20,143	13,868	6,275	909	709	200
2004-05.....	54,111	-9.0	42,125	11,986	18,416	13,136	5,280	1,119	905	214
2005-06.....	47,480	-12.3	37,705	9,775	17,055	12,470	4,585	1,416	1,109	307
Percent change										
1995-96 to 2000-01.....	80.1	†	79.8	81.0	59.9	44.8	100.6	-11.6	-14.9	7.9
2000-01 to 2005-06.....	7.6	†	18.1	-20.0	0.9	11.4	-19.8	84.4	75.5	125.7

†Not applicable.  
#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970-71 through 1985-86; and 1986-87 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 293. Degrees in education conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	61,472	†	31,398	30,074	20,069	12,025	8,044	953	797	156
1959–60.....	89,002	†	25,556	63,446	33,433	18,057	15,376	1,591	1,279	312
1967–68.....	133,965	†	31,926	102,039	63,399	30,672	32,727	4,078	3,250	828
1969–70.....	163,964	†	40,420	123,544	78,020	34,832	43,188	5,588	4,479	1,109
1970–71.....	176,307	7.5	44,896	131,411	87,666	38,365	49,301	6,041	4,771	1,270
1971–72.....	190,880	8.3	49,344	141,536	96,668	41,141	55,527	6,648	5,104	1,544
1972–73.....	193,984	1.6	51,300	142,684	103,777	43,298	60,479	6,857	5,191	1,666
1973–74.....	184,907	-4.7	48,997	135,910	110,402	44,112	66,290	6,757	4,974	1,783
1974–75.....	166,758	-9.8	44,463	122,295	117,841	44,430	73,411	6,975	4,856	2,119
1975–76.....	154,437	-7.4	42,004	112,433	126,061	44,831	81,230	7,202	4,826	2,376
1976–77.....	143,234	-7.3	39,867	103,367	124,267	42,308	81,959	7,338	4,832	2,506
1977–78.....	135,821	-5.2	37,410	98,411	116,916	37,662	79,254	7,018	4,281	2,737
1978–79.....	125,873	-7.3	33,743	92,130	109,866	34,410	75,456	7,170	4,174	2,996
1979–80.....	118,038	-6.2	30,901	87,137	101,819	30,300	71,519	7,314	4,100	3,214
1980–81.....	108,074	-8.4	27,039	81,035	96,713	27,548	69,165	7,279	3,843	3,436
1981–82.....	100,932	-6.6	24,380	76,552	91,601	25,339	66,262	6,999	3,612	3,387
1982–83.....	97,908	-3.0	23,651	74,257	83,254	22,824	60,430	7,063	3,550	3,513
1983–84.....	92,310	-5.7	22,200	70,110	75,700	21,164	54,536	6,914	3,448	3,466
1984–85.....	88,078	-4.6	21,254	66,824	74,667	20,539	54,128	6,614	3,174	3,440
1985–86.....	87,147	-1.1	20,982	66,165	74,816	20,302	54,514	6,610	3,088	3,522
1986–87.....	86,788	-0.4	20,705	66,083	72,619	18,955	53,664	5,905	2,745	3,160
1987–88.....	90,928	4.8	20,947	69,981	75,270	18,777	56,493	5,568	2,530	3,038
1988–89.....	96,740	6.4	21,643	75,097	79,793	19,616	60,177	5,884	2,522	3,362
1989–90.....	105,112	8.7	23,007	82,105	84,890	20,469	64,421	6,503	2,776	3,727
1990–91.....	110,807	5.4	23,417	87,390	87,352	20,448	66,904	6,189	2,614	3,575
1991–92.....	107,836	-2.7	22,655	85,181	91,225	20,897	70,328	6,423	2,652	3,771
1992–93.....	107,578	-0.2	23,199	84,379	94,497	21,857	72,640	6,581	2,712	3,869
1993–94.....	107,440	-0.1	24,424	83,016	97,427	22,656	74,771	6,450	2,555	3,895
1994–95.....	105,929	-1.4	25,619	80,310	99,835	23,511	76,324	6,475	2,490	3,985
1995–96.....	105,384	-0.5	26,214	79,170	104,936	24,955	79,981	6,246	2,404	3,842
1996–97.....	105,116	-0.3	26,242	78,874	108,720	25,518	83,202	6,297	2,367	3,930
1997–98.....	105,833	0.7	26,285	79,548	113,374	26,814	86,560	6,261	2,334	3,927
1998–99.....	107,086	1.2	26,224	80,862	118,048	27,997	90,051	6,394	2,298	4,096
1999–2000.....	108,034	0.9	26,103	81,931	123,045	29,081	93,964	6,409	2,295	4,114
2000–01.....	105,458	-2.4	24,580	80,878	127,829	29,997	97,832	6,284	2,237	4,047
2001–02.....	106,295	0.8	24,049	82,246	135,189	31,907	103,282	6,549	2,211	4,338
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	105,845	-0.4	22,604	83,241	147,883	34,033	113,850	6,832	2,314	4,518
2003–04.....	106,278	0.4	22,802	83,476	162,345	37,843	124,502	7,088	2,403	4,685
2004–05.....	105,451	-0.8	22,513	82,938	167,490	38,863	128,627	7,681	2,557	5,124
2005–06.....	107,238	1.7	22,448	84,790	174,620	40,700	133,920	7,584	2,664	4,920
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	0.1	†	-6.2	2.2	21.8	20.2	22.3	0.6	-6.9	5.3
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	1.7	†	-8.7	4.8	36.6	35.7	36.9	20.7	19.1	21.6

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)



**Table 294. Degrees in engineering and engineering technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	52,246	†	52,071	175	4,496	4,481	15	417	416	1
1959–60.....	37,679	†	37,537	142	7,159	7,133	26	786	783	3
1969–70.....	44,479	†	44,149	330	15,593	15,421	172	3,681	3,657	24
1970–71.....	50,182	12.8	49,775	407	16,947	16,734	213	3,688	3,663	25
1971–72.....	51,258	2.1	50,726	532	17,299	17,009	290	3,708	3,685	23
1972–73.....	51,384	0.2	50,766	618	16,988	16,694	294	3,513	3,459	54
1973–74.....	50,412	-1.9	49,611	801	15,851	15,470	381	3,374	3,318	56
1974–75.....	47,131	-6.5	46,105	1,026	15,837	15,426	411	3,181	3,113	68
1975–76.....	46,676	-1.0	45,184	1,492	16,800	16,174	626	2,874	2,805	69
1976–77.....	49,482	6.0	47,238	2,244	16,659	15,891	768	2,622	2,547	75
1977–78.....	56,150	13.5	52,353	3,797	16,887	15,940	947	2,483	2,424	59
1978–79.....	62,898	12.0	57,603	5,295	16,012	14,971	1,041	2,545	2,459	86
1979–80.....	69,387	10.3	62,877	6,510	16,765	15,535	1,230	2,546	2,447	99
1980–81.....	75,355	8.6	67,573	7,782	17,216	15,761	1,455	2,608	2,499	109
1981–82.....	80,632	7.0	71,305	9,327	18,475	16,747	1,728	2,676	2,532	144
1982–83.....	89,811	11.4	78,673	11,138	19,949	18,038	1,911	2,871	2,742	129
1983–84.....	95,295	6.1	82,841	12,454	21,197	18,916	2,281	3,032	2,864	168
1984–85.....	97,099	1.9	83,991	13,108	22,124	19,688	2,436	3,269	3,055	214
1985–86.....	97,122	#	84,050	13,072	22,146	19,545	2,601	3,456	3,220	236
1986–87.....	93,560	-3.7	80,543	13,017	23,101	20,137	2,964	3,854	3,585	269
1987–88.....	89,406	-4.4	76,886	12,520	23,839	20,815	3,024	4,237	3,941	296
1988–89.....	85,982	-3.8	74,020	11,962	25,066	21,731	3,335	4,572	4,160	412
1989–90.....	82,480	-4.1	70,859	11,621	25,294	21,753	3,541	5,030	4,576	454
1990–91.....	79,751	-3.3	68,482	11,269	25,450	21,780	3,670	5,330	4,834	496
1991–92.....	78,058	-2.1	67,104	10,954	26,430	22,444	3,986	5,533	4,998	535
1992–93.....	78,662	0.8	67,248	11,414	29,149	24,758	4,391	5,894	5,322	572
1993–94.....	78,662	0.0	66,920	11,742	30,172	25,453	4,719	6,011	5,339	672
1994–95.....	78,569	-0.1	66,223	12,346	30,031	25,090	4,941	6,173	5,435	738
1995–96.....	78,086	-0.6	65,430	12,656	28,946	23,928	5,018	6,431	5,623	808
1996–97.....	75,757	-3.0	63,066	12,691	27,106	22,114	4,992	6,250	5,476	774
1997–98.....	74,649	-1.5	61,955	12,694	27,327	21,867	5,460	6,038	5,294	744
1998–99.....	72,665	-2.7	59,703	12,962	26,738	21,394	5,344	5,461	4,676	785
1999–2000.....	73,419	1.0	59,741	13,678	26,726	21,100	5,626	5,421	4,582	839
2000–01.....	72,975	-0.6	59,564	13,411	27,272	21,405	5,867	5,604	4,669	935
2001–02.....	74,679	2.3	60,474	14,205	27,057	21,263	5,794	5,245	4,332	913
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	77,319	3.5	62,884	14,435	30,670	24,170	6,500	5,333	4,415	918
2003–04.....	78,227	1.2	63,502	14,725	35,197	27,667	7,530	5,981	4,923	1,058
2004–05.....	79,743	1.9	65,164	14,579	35,133	27,161	7,972	6,601	5,368	1,233
2005–06.....	81,610	2.3	67,013	14,597	33,530	25,666	7,864	7,471	5,963	1,508
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	-6.5	†	-9.0	6.0	-5.8	-10.5	16.9	-12.9	-17.0	15.7
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	11.8	†	12.5	8.8	22.9	19.9	34.0	33.3	27.7	61.3

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Includes degrees in engineering, engineering-related technologies, mechanic and repair technologies, and construction trades from 1969–70 through 2005–06.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1969–70 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 295. Degrees in chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Year	Chemical engineering			Civil engineering			Electrical, electronics, and communications engineering			Mechanical engineering		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1970–71.....	3,579	1,100	406	6,526	2,425	446	12,198	4,282	879	8,858	2,237	438
1971–72.....	3,625	1,154	394	6,803	2,487	415	12,101	4,206	824	8,530	2,282	411
1972–73.....	3,578	1,051	397	7,390	2,627	397	12,313	3,895	791	8,523	2,141	370
1973–74.....	3,399	1,044	400	8,017	2,652	368	11,316	3,499	705	7,677	1,843	385
1974–75.....	3,070	990	346	7,651	2,769	356	10,161	3,469	701	6,890	1,858	340
1975–76.....	3,140	1,031	308	7,923	2,999	370	9,791	3,774	649	6,800	1,907	305
1976–77.....	3,524	1,086	291	8,228	2,964	309	9,936	3,788	566	7,703	1,952	283
1977–78.....	4,569	1,235	259	9,135	2,685	277	11,133	3,740	503	8,875	1,942	279
1978–79.....	5,568	1,149	304	9,809	2,646	253	12,338	3,591	586	10,107	1,877	271
1979–80.....	6,320	1,270	284	10,326	2,683	270	13,821	3,836	525	11,808	2,060	281
1980–81.....	6,527	1,267	300	10,678	2,891	325	14,938	3,901	535	13,329	2,291	276
1981–82.....	6,740	1,285	311	10,524	2,995	329	16,455	4,462	526	13,922	2,399	333
1982–83.....	7,185	1,368	319	9,989	3,074	340	18,049	4,531	550	15,675	2,511	299
1983–84.....	7,475	1,514	330	9,693	3,146	369	19,943	5,078	585	16,629	2,797	319
1984–85.....	7,146	1,544	418	9,162	3,172	377	21,691	5,153	660	16,794	3,053	409
1985–86.....	5,877	1,361	446	8,679	2,926	395	23,742	5,534	722	16,194	3,075	426
1986–87.....	4,991	1,184	497	8,147	2,901	451	24,547	6,183	724	15,450	3,198	528
1987–88.....	3,917	1,088	579	7,488	2,836	481	23,597	6,688	860	14,900	3,329	596
1988–89.....	3,663	1,093	602	7,312	2,903	505	21,908	7,028	998	14,843	3,498	633
1989–90.....	3,430	1,035	562	7,252	2,812	516	20,711	7,225	1,162	14,336	3,424	742
1990–91.....	3,444	903	611	7,314	2,927	536	19,320	7,095	1,220	13,977	3,516	757
1991–92.....	3,754	956	590	8,034	3,113	540	17,958	7,360	1,282	14,067	3,653	851
1992–93.....	4,459	990	595	8,868	3,610	577	17,281	7,870	1,413	14,464	3,982	871
1993–94.....	5,163	1,032	604	9,479	3,873	651	15,823	7,791	1,470	15,030	4,099	887
1994–95.....	5,901	1,085	571	9,927	4,077	625	14,929	7,693	1,543	14,794	4,213	890
1995–96.....	6,319	1,176	670	10,607	3,905	616	13,900	7,103	1,591	14,177	3,881	940
1996–97.....	6,564	1,131	650	10,437	3,833	640	13,336	6,393	1,512	13,493	3,608	913
1997–98.....	6,319	1,128	652	9,926	3,795	610	12,995	6,737	1,458	13,071	3,441	933
1998–99.....	6,033	1,130	572	9,121	3,648	543	12,531	6,690	1,303	12,705	3,258	774
1999–2000.....	5,807	1,078	590	8,136	3,433	543	12,930	6,926	1,392	12,807	3,273	776
2000–01.....	5,611	1,083	610	7,588	3,310	571	13,091	6,815	1,417	12,817	3,371	849
2001–02.....	5,462	973	605	7,665	3,295	574	13,056	6,587	1,235	13,058	3,391	772
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,109	1,065	542	7,836	3,596	599	13,627	7,621	1,256	13,693	3,695	747
2003–04.....	4,742	1,165	623	7,827	3,790	636	14,123	9,511	1,440	14,050	4,420	787
2004–05.....	4,397	1,183	773	8,186	3,834	713	14,171	9,054	1,566	14,609	4,637	915
2005–06.....	4,326	1,116	819	9,090	3,768	750	13,966	8,123	1,860	15,850	4,443	1,096
Percent change												
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	-11.2	-7.9	-9.0	-28.5	-15.2	-7.3	-5.8	-4.1	-10.9	-9.6	-13.1	-9.7
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	-22.9	3.0	34.3	19.8	13.8	31.3	6.7	19.2	31.3	23.7	31.8	29.1

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: From 1970–71 through 1981–82, civil engineering includes construction and transportation engineering. From 1991–92, civil engineering includes geotechnical, structural, transportation, and water resources engineering. Degrees in engineering technologies are not included in this table.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 296. Degrees in English language and literature/letters conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	17,240	†	8,221	9,019	2,259	1,320	939	230	181	49
1959–60.....	20,128	†	7,580	12,548	2,931	1,458	1,473	397	314	83
1967–68.....	47,977	†	15,700	32,277	7,916	3,434	4,482	977	717	260
1969–70.....	56,410	†	18,650	37,760	8,517	3,326	5,191	1,213	837	376
1970–71.....	63,914	13.3	22,005	41,909	10,441	4,126	6,315	1,554	1,107	447
1971–72.....	63,707	-0.3	22,580	41,127	10,412	4,066	6,346	1,734	1,173	561
1972–73.....	60,607	-4.9	22,022	38,585	10,035	3,988	6,047	1,817	1,189	628
1973–74.....	54,190	-10.6	20,082	34,108	9,573	3,824	5,749	1,755	1,142	613
1974–75.....	47,062	-13.2	17,689	29,373	9,178	3,463	5,715	1,595	974	621
1975–76.....	41,452	-11.9	15,898	25,554	8,599	3,290	5,309	1,514	895	619
1976–77.....	37,343	-9.9	14,135	23,208	7,824	2,907	4,917	1,373	768	605
1977–78.....	34,799	-6.8	12,972	21,827	7,444	2,623	4,821	1,272	698	574
1978–79.....	33,218	-4.5	12,085	21,133	6,503	2,307	4,196	1,186	639	547
1979–80.....	32,187	-3.1	11,237	20,950	6,026	2,181	3,845	1,196	635	561
1980–81.....	31,922	-0.8	11,082	20,840	5,742	2,026	3,716	1,040	497	543
1981–82.....	33,078	3.6	11,300	21,778	5,593	1,916	3,677	986	467	519
1982–83.....	31,327	-5.3	10,699	20,628	4,866	1,653	3,213	877	419	458
1983–84.....	32,296	3.1	11,007	21,289	4,814	1,681	3,133	899	413	486
1984–85.....	32,686	1.2	11,195	21,491	4,987	1,723	3,264	915	414	501
1985–86.....	34,083	4.3	11,657	22,426	5,335	1,811	3,524	895	390	505
1986–87.....	35,667	4.6	12,133	23,534	5,298	1,819	3,479	853	367	486
1987–88.....	38,106	6.8	12,687	25,419	5,366	1,796	3,570	858	380	478
1988–89.....	41,786	9.7	13,729	28,057	5,716	1,930	3,786	929	405	524
1989–90.....	46,803	12.0	15,437	31,366	6,317	2,125	4,192	986	444	542
1990–91.....	51,064	9.1	16,891	34,173	6,784	2,203	4,581	1,056	469	587
1991–92.....	54,250	6.2	18,314	35,936	7,215	2,441	4,774	1,142	484	658
1992–93.....	55,289	1.9	19,007	36,282	7,537	2,570	4,967	1,201	495	706
1993–94.....	53,150	-3.9	18,214	34,936	7,611	2,620	4,991	1,205	512	693
1994–95.....	51,170	-3.7	17,581	33,589	7,612	2,672	4,940	1,393	589	804
1995–96.....	49,928	-2.4	17,007	32,921	7,657	2,727	4,930	1,395	535	860
1996–97.....	48,641	-2.6	16,325	32,316	7,487	2,650	4,837	1,431	610	821
1997–98.....	49,016	0.8	16,280	32,736	7,587	2,568	5,019	1,489	611	878
1998–99.....	49,800	1.6	16,285	33,515	7,288	2,442	4,846	1,407	560	847
1999–2000.....	50,106	0.6	16,124	33,982	7,022	2,315	4,707	1,470	611	859
2000–01.....	50,569	0.9	15,997	34,572	6,763	2,160	4,603	1,330	533	797
2001–02.....	52,375	3.6	16,457	35,918	7,097	2,270	4,827	1,291	532	759
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	53,699	2.5	16,738	36,961	7,428	2,433	4,995	1,246	492	754
2003–04.....	53,984	0.5	16,792	37,192	7,956	2,459	5,497	1,207	479	728
2004–05.....	54,379	0.7	17,154	37,225	8,468	2,615	5,853	1,212	494	718
2005–06.....	55,096	1.3	17,316	37,780	8,845	2,860	5,985	1,254	510	744
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	1.3	†	-5.9	5.0	-11.7	-20.8	-6.6	-4.7	-0.4	-7.3
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	9.0	†	8.2	9.3	30.8	32.4	30.0	-5.7	-4.3	-6.6

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 297. Degrees in modern foreign languages and literatures conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	4,477	†	1,746	2,731	919	456	463	168	135	33
1959–60.....	4,527	†	1,548	2,979	832	392	440	150	100	50
1967–68.....	17,499	†	4,450	13,049	3,911	1,555	2,356	491	336	155
1969–70.....	19,457	†	4,921	14,536	4,154	1,476	2,678	590	369	221
1970–71.....	19,806	1.8	4,994	14,812	4,847	1,668	3,179	854	536	318
1971–72.....	18,673	-5.7	4,635	14,038	4,692	1,633	3,059	911	575	336
1972–73.....	18,989	1.7	4,589	14,400	4,422	1,578	2,844	1,092	650	442
1973–74.....	18,807	-1.0	4,486	14,321	4,105	1,399	2,706	1,035	575	460
1974–75.....	17,842	-5.1	4,174	13,668	4,004	1,330	2,674	969	504	465
1975–76.....	15,731	-11.8	3,718	12,013	3,670	1,235	2,435	1,010	514	496
1976–77.....	14,162	-10.0	3,416	10,746	3,293	1,019	2,274	875	430	445
1977–78.....	13,037	-7.9	3,127	9,910	2,913	870	2,043	768	351	417
1978–79.....	11,957	-8.3	2,845	9,112	2,563	771	1,792	765	363	402
1979–80.....	11,315	-5.4	2,783	8,532	2,376	704	1,672	639	278	361
1980–81.....	10,464	-7.5	2,542	7,922	2,255	739	1,516	708	328	380
1981–82.....	10,014	-4.3	2,426	7,588	2,170	671	1,499	646	281	365
1982–83.....	10,026	0.1	2,560	7,466	1,891	633	1,258	594	254	340
1983–84.....	9,829	-2.0	2,611	7,218	1,929	602	1,327	565	242	323
1984–85.....	10,357	5.4	2,719	7,638	1,879	597	1,282	558	236	322
1985–86.....	10,407	0.5	2,884	7,523	1,870	562	1,308	523	206	317
1986–87.....	10,740	3.2	2,988	7,752	1,918	586	1,332	545	230	315
1987–88.....	10,513	-2.1	2,839	7,674	2,028	665	1,363	534	228	306
1988–89.....	11,376	8.2	3,037	8,339	2,110	654	1,456	512	216	296
1989–90.....	11,991	5.4	3,185	8,806	2,225	674	1,551	599	239	360
1990–91.....	12,704	5.9	3,526	9,178	2,282	710	1,572	647	274	373
1991–92.....	13,300	4.7	3,679	9,621	2,400	738	1,662	706	284	422
1992–93.....	13,904	4.5	3,848	10,056	2,683	857	1,826	717	287	430
1993–94.....	13,761	-1.0	3,960	9,801	2,699	830	1,869	747	273	474
1994–95.....	13,196	-4.1	3,949	9,247	2,578	790	1,788	814	335	479
1995–96.....	13,337	1.1	3,881	9,456	2,562	792	1,770	746	292	454
1996–97.....	13,053	-2.1	3,792	9,261	2,470	753	1,717	793	316	477
1997–98.....	13,618	4.3	3,926	9,692	2,367	715	1,652	819	327	492
1998–99.....	14,163	4.0	4,084	10,079	2,267	657	1,610	757	294	463
1999–2000.....	14,186	0.2	3,939	10,247	2,228	669	1,559	804	311	493
2000–01.....	14,292	0.7	3,966	10,326	2,244	664	1,580	818	294	524
2001–02.....	14,236	-0.4	3,945	10,291	2,284	648	1,636	780	313	467
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	14,854	4.3	4,202	10,652	2,256	600	1,656	749	282	467
2003–04.....	15,408	3.7	4,362	11,046	2,307	662	1,645	743	278	465
2004–05.....	16,008	3.9	4,494	11,514	2,517	736	1,781	762	295	467
2005–06.....	16,762	4.7	4,814	11,948	2,637	742	1,895	777	296	481
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	7.2	†	2.2	9.2	-12.4	-16.2	-10.7	9.7	0.7	15.4
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	17.3	†	21.4	15.7	17.5	11.7	19.9	-5.0	0.7	-8.2

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Includes degrees conferred in a single language or a combination of modern foreign languages. Excludes degrees in linguistics, Latin, classics, ancient and Middle/Near Eastern biblical and Semitic languages, ancient/classical Greek, Sanskrit and classical Indian languages, American sign language, linguistics of sign languages, and sign language interpretation and translation.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 298. Degrees in French, German, and Spanish conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	French			German			Spanish		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1949–50.....	1,471	299	53	540	121	40	2,122	373	34
1959–60.....	1,927	316	58	659	126	21	1,610	261	31
1967–68.....	7,068	1,301	152	2,368	771	117	6,381	1,188	123
1969–70.....	7,624	1,409	181	2,652	669	118	7,226	1,372	139
1970–71.....	7,306	1,437	192	2,601	690	144	7,068	1,456	168
1971–72.....	6,822	1,421	193	2,477	608	167	6,847	1,421	152
1972–73.....	6,705	1,277	203	2,520	598	176	7,209	1,298	206
1973–74.....	6,263	1,195	213	2,425	550	149	7,250	1,217	203
1974–75.....	5,745	1,077	200	2,289	480	147	6,719	1,228	202
1975–76.....	4,783	914	190	1,983	471	164	5,984	1,080	176
1976–77.....	4,228	875	177	1,820	394	126	5,359	930	153
1977–78.....	3,708	692	155	1,647	357	101	4,832	822	113
1978–79.....	3,558	576	143	1,524	344	106	4,563	720	118
1979–80.....	3,285	513	128	1,466	309	94	4,331	685	103
1980–81.....	3,178	460	115	1,286	294	79	3,870	592	131
1981–82.....	3,054	485	92	1,327	324	76	3,633	568	140
1982–83.....	2,871	360	106	1,367	281	68	3,349	506	129
1983–84.....	2,876	418	86	1,292	241	63	3,254	537	102
1984–85.....	2,991	385	74	1,411	240	58	3,415	505	115
1985–86.....	3,015	409	86	1,396	249	73	3,385	521	95
1986–87.....	3,062	421	85	1,366	234	70	3,450	504	104
1987–88.....	3,082	437	89	1,350	244	71	3,416	553	93
1988–89.....	3,297	444	83	1,428	263	59	3,748	552	101
1989–90.....	3,259	478	115	1,437	253	67	4,176	573	108
1990–91.....	3,355	480	98	1,543	242	58	4,480	609	125
1991–92.....	3,371	465	112	1,616	273	85	4,768	647	143
1992–93.....	3,280	513	98	1,572	317	86	5,233	667	145
1993–94.....	3,094	479	104	1,580	298	61	5,505	691	160
1994–95.....	2,764	470	118	1,352	278	83	5,602	709	161
1995–96.....	2,655	446	113	1,290	305	75	5,995	769	151
1996–97.....	2,468	414	119	1,214	281	80	6,161	677	175
1997–98.....	2,530	389	104	1,181	209	94	6,595	781	160
1998–99.....	2,555	357	116	1,246	238	77	6,964	694	152
1999–2000.....	2,514	343	129	1,125	184	76	7,031	718	175
2000–01.....	2,371	376	115	1,143	242	73	7,164	716	185
2001–02.....	2,396	356	89	1,092	208	64	7,243	792	193
2002–03.....	2,291	348	75	1,097	188	77	7,613	791	190
2003–04.....	2,362	361	85	1,031	153	30	7,991	833	199
2004–05.....	2,394	356	80	1,103	180	56	8,304	919	190
2005–06.....	2,410	395	84	1,106	172	48	8,690	981	192

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared April 2006.)

**Table 299. Degrees in the health professions and related sciences conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	25,223	†	5,785	19,438	5,330	2,165	3,165	518	437	81
1971–72.....	28,611	13.4	7,005	21,606	6,811	2,749	4,062	459	376	83
1972–73.....	33,562	17.3	7,752	25,810	7,978	3,189	4,789	685	519	166
1973–74.....	41,421	23.4	9,347	32,074	9,232	3,444	5,788	645	507	138
1974–75.....	49,002	18.3	10,844	38,158	10,277	3,686	6,591	666	481	185
1975–76.....	53,885	10.0	11,386	42,499	12,164	3,837	8,327	617	444	173
1976–77.....	57,222	6.2	11,896	45,326	12,627	3,865	8,762	578	402	176
1977–78.....	59,445	3.9	11,600	47,845	14,027	3,972	10,055	704	454	250
1978–79.....	62,095	4.5	11,214	50,881	15,110	4,155	10,955	731	463	268
1979–80.....	63,848	2.8	11,330	52,518	15,374	4,060	11,314	821	467	354
1980–81.....	63,665	-0.3	10,531	53,134	16,176	4,024	12,152	868	499	369
1981–82.....	63,660	#	10,110	53,550	16,212	3,743	12,469	956	527	429
1982–83.....	65,642	3.1	10,247	55,395	16,941	4,138	12,803	1,093	615	478
1983–84.....	65,305	-0.5	10,068	55,237	17,351	4,124	13,227	1,077	528	549
1984–85.....	65,331	#	9,741	55,590	17,442	4,046	13,396	1,142	546	596
1985–86.....	65,309	#	9,629	55,680	18,603	4,355	14,248	1,139	547	592
1986–87.....	63,963	-2.1	9,137	54,826	18,442	3,818	14,624	1,120	518	602
1987–88.....	61,614	-3.7	8,955	52,659	18,774	4,004	14,770	1,188	516	672
1988–89.....	59,850	-2.9	8,878	50,972	19,493	4,197	15,296	1,329	555	774
1989–90.....	58,983	-1.4	9,075	49,908	20,406	4,486	15,920	1,449	635	814
1990–91.....	59,875	1.5	9,619	50,256	21,354	4,423	16,931	1,534	649	885
1991–92.....	62,779	4.9	10,330	52,449	23,671	4,794	18,877	1,432	576	856
1992–93.....	68,434	9.0	11,605	56,829	26,190	5,249	20,941	1,451	571	880
1993–94.....	75,890	10.9	13,377	62,513	28,442	5,813	22,629	1,552	593	959
1994–95.....	81,596	7.5	14,812	66,784	31,770	6,718	25,052	1,653	647	1,006
1995–96.....	86,087	5.5	15,942	70,145	33,920	7,017	26,903	1,651	655	996
1996–97.....	87,997	2.2	16,440	71,557	36,162	7,536	28,626	2,179	926	1,253
1997–98.....	86,843	-1.3	15,700	71,143	39,567	8,644	30,923	1,975	678	1,297
1998–99.....	85,214	-1.9	15,187	70,027	40,707	9,202	31,505	1,920	721	1,199
1999–2000.....	80,863	-5.1	13,342	67,521	42,593	9,500	33,093	2,053	720	1,333
2000–01.....	75,933	-6.1	12,514	63,419	43,623	9,711	33,912	2,242	798	1,444
2001–02.....	72,887	-4.0	10,869	62,018	43,560	9,588	33,972	2,913	991	1,922
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	71,261	-2.2	10,096	61,165	42,748	9,280	33,468	3,329	1,030	2,299
2003–04.....	73,934	3.8	10,017	63,917	44,939	9,670	35,269	4,361	1,261	3,100
2004–05.....	80,685	9.1	10,858	69,827	46,703	9,816	36,887	5,868	1,710	4,158
2005–06.....	91,973	14.0	12,914	79,059	51,380	10,630	40,750	7,128	1,959	5,169
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	-11.8	†	-21.5	-9.6	28.6	38.4	26.1	35.8	21.8	45.0
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	21.1	†	3.2	24.7	17.8	9.5	20.2	217.9	145.5	258.0

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Excludes degrees awarded in first-professional fields, such as medicine (M.D.) and dentistry (D.D.S. and D.M.D.).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 300. Degrees in mathematics and statistics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	6,382	†	4,942	1,440	974	784	190	160	151	9
1959–60.....	11,399	†	8,293	3,106	1,757	1,422	335	303	285	18
1967–68.....	23,513	†	14,782	8,731	5,527	4,199	1,328	947	895	52
1969–70.....	27,442	†	17,177	10,265	5,636	3,966	1,670	1,236	1,140	96
1970–71.....	24,801	-9.6	15,369	9,432	5,191	3,673	1,518	1,199	1,106	93
1971–72.....	23,713	-4.4	14,454	9,259	5,198	3,655	1,543	1,128	1,039	89
1972–73.....	23,067	-2.7	13,796	9,271	5,028	3,525	1,503	1,068	966	102
1973–74.....	21,635	-6.2	12,791	8,844	4,834	3,337	1,497	1,031	931	100
1974–75.....	18,181	-16.0	10,586	7,595	4,327	2,905	1,422	975	865	110
1975–76.....	15,984	-12.1	9,475	6,509	3,857	2,547	1,310	856	762	94
1976–77.....	14,196	-11.2	8,303	5,893	3,695	2,396	1,299	823	714	109
1977–78.....	12,569	-11.5	7,398	5,171	3,373	2,228	1,145	805	681	124
1978–79.....	11,806	-6.1	6,899	4,907	3,036	1,985	1,051	730	608	122
1979–80.....	11,378	-3.6	6,562	4,816	2,860	1,828	1,032	724	624	100
1980–81.....	11,078	-2.6	6,342	4,736	2,567	1,692	875	728	614	114
1981–82.....	11,599	4.7	6,593	5,006	2,727	1,821	906	681	587	94
1982–83.....	12,294	6.0	6,888	5,406	2,810	1,838	972	697	581	116
1983–84.....	13,087	6.5	7,290	5,797	2,723	1,773	950	695	569	126
1984–85.....	15,009	14.7	8,080	6,929	2,859	1,858	1,001	699	590	109
1985–86.....	16,122	7.4	8,623	7,499	3,131	2,028	1,103	742	618	124
1986–87.....	16,257	0.8	8,673	7,584	3,283	1,995	1,288	723	598	125
1987–88.....	15,712	-3.4	8,408	7,304	3,413	2,052	1,361	750	625	125
1988–89.....	15,017	-4.4	8,081	6,936	3,405	2,061	1,344	866	700	166
1989–90.....	14,276	-4.9	7,674	6,602	3,624	2,172	1,452	917	754	163
1990–91.....	14,393	0.8	7,580	6,813	3,549	2,096	1,453	978	790	188
1991–92.....	14,468	0.5	7,668	6,800	3,558	2,151	1,407	1,048	825	223
1992–93.....	14,384	-0.6	7,566	6,818	3,644	2,151	1,493	1,138	867	271
1993–94.....	14,171	1.5	7,594	6,577	3,682	2,237	1,445	1,125	880	245
1994–95.....	13,494	-4.8	7,154	6,340	3,820	2,289	1,531	1,181	919	262
1995–96.....	12,713	-5.8	6,847	5,866	3,651	2,178	1,473	1,158	919	239
1996–97.....	12,401	-2.5	6,649	5,752	3,504	2,055	1,449	1,134	861	273
1997–98.....	11,795	-4.9	6,247	5,548	3,409	1,985	1,424	1,215	903	312
1998–99.....	11,966	1.4	6,181	5,785	3,286	1,901	1,385	1,090	803	287
1999–2000.....	11,418	-4.6	5,955	5,463	3,208	1,749	1,459	1,075	803	272
2000–01.....	11,171	-2.2	5,791	5,380	3,209	1,857	1,352	997	715	282
2001–02.....	11,950	7.0	6,333	5,617	3,350	1,913	1,437	923	658	265
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	12,505	4.6	6,784	5,721	3,620	1,996	1,624	1,007	734	273
2003–04.....	13,327	6.6	7,203	6,124	4,191	2,302	1,889	1,060	762	298
2004–05.....	14,351	7.7	7,937	6,414	4,477	2,525	1,952	1,176	841	335
2005–06.....	14,770	2.9	8,115	6,655	4,730	2,712	2,018	1,293	911	382
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	-12.1	†	-15.4	-8.3	-12.1	-14.7	-8.2	-13.9	-22.2	18.0
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	32.2	†	40.1	23.7	47.4	46.0	49.3	29.7	27.4	35.5

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared May 2007.)

**Table 301. Degrees in the physical sciences and science technologies conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1959–60.....	16,007	†	14,013	1,994	3,376	3,049	327	1,838	1,776	62
1967–68.....	19,380	†	16,739	2,641	5,499	4,869	630	3,593	3,405	188
1969–70.....	21,439	†	18,522	2,917	5,908	5,069	839	4,271	4,038	233
1970–71.....	21,410	-0.1	18,457	2,953	6,336	5,495	841	4,324	4,082	242
1971–72.....	20,743	-3.1	17,661	3,082	6,268	5,390	878	4,075	3,805	270
1972–73.....	20,692	-0.2	17,622	3,070	6,230	5,388	842	3,961	3,698	263
1973–74.....	21,170	2.3	17,669	3,501	6,019	5,157	862	3,558	3,312	246
1974–75.....	20,770	-1.9	16,986	3,784	5,782	4,949	833	3,577	3,284	293
1975–76.....	21,458	3.3	17,349	4,109	5,428	4,622	806	3,388	3,097	291
1976–77.....	22,482	4.8	17,985	4,497	5,281	4,411	870	3,295	2,981	314
1977–78.....	22,975	2.2	18,083	4,892	5,507	4,583	924	3,073	2,763	310
1978–79.....	23,197	1.0	17,976	5,221	5,418	4,438	980	3,061	2,717	344
1979–80.....	23,407	0.9	17,861	5,546	5,167	4,210	957	3,044	2,669	375
1980–81.....	23,936	2.3	18,052	5,884	5,246	4,172	1,074	3,105	2,733	372
1981–82.....	24,045	0.5	17,861	6,184	5,446	4,274	1,172	3,246	2,804	442
1982–83.....	23,374	-2.8	16,988	6,386	5,250	4,131	1,119	3,214	2,767	447
1983–84.....	23,645	1.2	17,112	6,533	5,541	4,249	1,292	3,269	2,789	480
1984–85.....	23,694	0.2	17,065	6,629	5,752	4,425	1,327	3,349	2,808	541
1985–86.....	21,711	-8.4	15,750	5,961	5,860	4,443	1,417	3,521	2,946	575
1986–87.....	20,060	-7.6	14,365	5,695	5,586	4,193	1,393	3,629	3,004	625
1987–88.....	17,797	-11.3	12,385	5,412	5,696	4,300	1,396	3,758	3,085	673
1988–89.....	17,179	-3.5	12,071	5,108	5,691	4,180	1,511	3,795	3,046	749
1989–90.....	16,056	-6.5	11,026	5,030	5,410	3,996	1,414	4,116	3,328	788
1990–91.....	16,334	1.7	11,170	5,164	5,281	3,823	1,458	4,248	3,417	831
1991–92.....	16,948	3.8	11,425	5,523	5,340	3,888	1,452	4,344	3,402	942
1992–93.....	17,534	3.5	11,819	5,715	5,346	3,803	1,543	4,348	3,404	944
1993–94.....	18,392	4.9	12,218	6,174	5,648	4,010	1,638	4,595	3,606	989
1994–95.....	19,161	4.2	12,490	6,671	5,716	3,996	1,720	4,421	3,386	1,035
1995–96.....	19,627	2.4	12,566	7,061	5,807	3,943	1,864	4,512	3,479	1,033
1996–97.....	19,496	-0.7	12,213	7,283	5,526	3,732	1,794	4,417	3,411	1,006
1997–98.....	19,362	-0.7	11,924	7,438	5,328	3,417	1,911	4,520	3,387	1,133
1998–99.....	18,285	-5.6	11,003	7,282	5,124	3,366	1,758	4,142	3,144	998
1999–2000.....	18,331	0.3	10,946	7,385	4,810	3,114	1,696	3,963	2,959	1,004
2000–01.....	17,919	-2.2	10,553	7,366	5,049	3,212	1,837	3,911	2,875	1,036
2001–02.....	17,799	-0.7	10,292	7,507	5,012	3,135	1,877	3,760	2,719	1,041
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	17,950	0.8	10,562	7,388	5,109	3,211	1,898	3,858	2,792	1,066
2003–04.....	17,983	0.2	10,476	7,507	5,570	3,364	2,206	3,815	2,753	1,062
2004–05.....	18,905	5.1	10,934	7,971	5,678	3,457	2,221	4,114	2,966	1,148
2005–06.....	20,318	7.5	11,831	8,487	5,922	3,568	2,354	4,489	3,143	1,346
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	-8.7	†	-16.0	4.3	-13.1	-18.5	-1.4	-13.3	-17.4	0.3
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	13.4	†	12.1	15.2	17.3	11.1	28.1	14.8	9.3	29.9

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS),

"Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)



**Table 302. Degrees in chemistry, geology and earth science, and physics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Year	Chemistry			Geology and earth science <sup>1</sup>			Physics <sup>2</sup>		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1970–71.....	11,061	2,244	2,093	3,312	1,074	408	5,071	2,188	1,482
1971–72.....	10,588	2,229	1,943	3,766	1,233	433	4,634	2,033	1,344
1972–73.....	10,124	2,198	1,827	4,117	1,296	430	4,259	1,747	1,328
1973–74.....	10,430	2,082	1,755	4,526	1,479	416	3,952	1,655	1,115
1974–75.....	10,541	1,961	1,773	4,566	1,340	433	3,706	1,574	1,080
1975–76.....	11,015	1,745	1,578	4,677	1,384	445	3,544	1,700	997
1976–77.....	11,200	1,717	1,522	5,280	1,446	480	3,420	1,319	945
1977–78.....	11,304	1,832	1,461	5,648	1,633	419	3,330	1,294	873
1978–79.....	11,499	1,724	1,475	5,753	1,616	414	3,337	1,319	918
1979–80.....	11,229	1,671	1,500	5,785	1,623	440	3,396	1,192	830
1980–81.....	12,682	1,862	1,649	6,332	1,702	404	3,441	1,294	866
1981–82.....	11,058	1,683	1,682	6,650	1,865	452	3,503	1,318	878
1982–83.....	10,789	1,582	1,691	6,981	1,784	406	3,793	1,369	873
1983–84.....	10,698	1,632	1,707	7,524	1,747	408	3,907	1,532	953
1984–85.....	10,472	1,675	1,735	7,194	1,927	401	4,097	1,523	951
1985–86.....	10,110	1,712	1,878	5,760	2,036	395	4,180	1,501	1,010
1986–87.....	9,660	1,695	1,932	3,943	1,835	399	4,318	1,543	1,074
1987–88.....	9,043	1,671	1,944	3,204	1,722	462	4,100	1,675	1,093
1988–89.....	8,618	1,742	1,974	2,847	1,609	492	4,352	1,736	1,112
1989–90.....	8,122	1,643	2,135	2,372	1,399	562	4,155	1,831	1,192
1990–91.....	8,311	1,637	2,196	2,367	1,336	600	4,236	1,725	1,209
1991–92.....	8,629	1,746	2,233	2,784	1,245	549	4,098	1,834	1,337
1992–93.....	8,903	1,822	2,216	3,123	1,195	626	4,063	1,777	1,277
1993–94.....	9,417	1,968	2,298	3,456	1,221	577	4,001	1,945	1,465
1994–95.....	9,706	2,062	2,211	4,032	1,280	539	3,823	1,817	1,424
1995–96.....	10,395	2,214	2,228	4,019	1,288	555	3,679	1,678	1,462
1996–97.....	10,609	2,203	2,202	4,023	1,258	564	3,376	1,496	1,410
1997–98.....	10,528	2,108	2,291	3,866	1,227	588	3,441	1,371	1,393
1998–99.....	10,068	2,002	2,143	3,544	1,200	533	3,213	1,309	1,252
1999–2000.....	9,989	1,857	2,028	3,516	1,186	492	3,342	1,232	1,208
2000–01.....	9,466	1,952	2,056	3,495	1,220	472	3,418	1,365	1,169
2001–02.....	9,084	1,823	1,984	3,449	1,174	494	3,627	1,344	1,096
2002–03 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,013	1,777	2,092	3,381	1,323	466	3,900	1,438	1,089
2003–04.....	9,016	2,009	2,033	3,312	1,389	463	4,118	1,625	1,119
2004–05.....	9,664	1,879	2,148	3,276	1,420	476	4,182	1,785	1,254
2005–06.....	10,606	2,044	2,403	3,322	1,476	505	4,541	1,846	1,341
Percent change									
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	-8.9	-11.8	-7.7	-13.0	-5.3	-15.0	-7.1	-18.7	-20.0
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	12.0	4.7	16.9	-4.9	21.0	7.0	32.9	35.2	14.7

<sup>1</sup>Includes geology/earth science, general; geochemistry; geophysics; paleontology; hydrology; oceanography; and geological and earth sciences, other.

<sup>2</sup>Includes physics, general; atomic/molecular physics; elementary particle physics; nuclear physics; optics; acoustics; theoretical physics; and physics, other.

<sup>3</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 303. Degrees in psychology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949–50.....	9,569	†	6,055	3,514	1,316	948	368	283	241	42
1959–60.....	8,061	†	4,773	3,288	1,406	981	425	641	544	97
1967–68.....	23,819	†	13,792	10,027	3,479	2,321	1,158	1,268	982	286
1969–70.....	33,679	†	19,077	14,602	5,158	2,975	2,183	1,962	1,505	457
1970–71.....	38,187	13.4	21,227	16,960	5,717	3,395	2,322	2,144	1,629	515
1971–72.....	43,433	13.7	23,352	20,081	6,764	3,934	2,830	2,277	1,694	583
1972–73.....	47,940	10.4	25,117	22,823	7,619	4,325	3,294	2,550	1,797	753
1973–74.....	52,139	8.8	25,868	26,271	8,796	4,983	3,813	2,872	1,987	885
1974–75.....	51,245	-1.7	24,284	26,961	9,394	5,035	4,359	2,913	1,979	934
1975–76.....	50,278	-1.9	22,898	27,380	10,167	5,136	5,031	3,157	2,115	1,042
1976–77.....	47,861	-4.8	20,627	27,234	10,859	5,293	5,566	3,386	2,127	1,259
1977–78.....	44,879	-6.2	18,422	26,457	10,282	4,670	5,612	3,164	1,974	1,190
1978–79.....	42,697	-4.9	16,540	26,157	10,132	4,405	5,727	3,228	1,895	1,333
1979–80.....	42,093	-1.4	15,440	26,653	9,938	4,096	5,842	3,395	1,921	1,474
1980–81.....	41,068	-2.4	14,332	26,736	10,223	4,066	6,157	3,576	2,002	1,574
1981–82.....	41,212	0.4	13,645	27,567	9,947	3,823	6,124	3,461	1,856	1,605
1982–83.....	40,460	-1.8	13,131	27,329	9,981	3,647	6,334	3,602	1,838	1,764
1983–84.....	39,955	-1.2	12,812	27,143	9,525	3,400	6,125	3,535	1,774	1,761
1984–85.....	39,900	-0.1	12,706	27,194	9,891	3,452	6,439	3,447	1,739	1,708
1985–86.....	40,628	1.8	12,605	28,023	9,845	3,347	6,498	3,593	1,724	1,869
1986–87.....	43,152	6.2	13,395	29,757	11,000	3,516	7,484	4,062	1,801	2,261
1987–88.....	45,371	5.1	13,579	31,792	10,488	3,256	7,232	3,973	1,783	2,190
1988–89.....	49,083	8.2	14,265	34,818	11,329	3,465	7,864	4,143	1,773	2,370
1989–90.....	53,952	9.9	15,336	38,616	10,730	3,377	7,353	3,811	1,566	2,245
1990–91.....	58,655	8.7	16,067	42,588	11,349	3,329	8,020	3,932	1,520	2,412
1991–92.....	63,683	8.6	17,062	46,621	11,659	3,335	8,324	3,814	1,490	2,324
1992–93.....	66,931	5.1	17,942	48,989	12,518	3,380	9,138	4,100	1,570	2,530
1993–94.....	69,419	3.7	18,668	50,751	13,723	3,763	9,960	4,021	1,497	2,524
1994–95.....	72,233	4.1	19,570	52,663	15,378	4,210	11,168	4,252	1,562	2,690
1995–96.....	73,416	1.6	19,836	53,580	15,152	4,090	11,062	4,141	1,380	2,761
1996–97.....	74,308	1.2	19,408	54,900	15,769	4,155	11,614	4,507	1,495	3,012
1997–98.....	74,107	-0.3	18,976	55,131	15,142	3,978	11,164	4,541	1,470	3,071
1998–99.....	73,636	-0.6	18,304	55,332	15,688	3,990	11,698	4,695	1,510	3,185
1999–2000.....	74,194	0.8	17,451	56,743	15,740	3,821	11,919	4,731	1,529	3,202
2000–01.....	73,645	-0.7	16,585	57,060	16,539	3,892	12,647	5,091	1,598	3,493
2001–02.....	76,775	4.3	17,284	59,491	16,357	3,814	12,543	4,759	1,503	3,256
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	78,650	2.4	17,514	61,136	17,161	3,839	13,322	4,835	1,483	3,352
2003–04.....	82,098	4.4	18,193	63,905	17,898	3,789	14,109	4,827	1,496	3,331
2004–05.....	85,614	4.3	19,000	66,614	18,830	3,900	14,930	5,106	1,466	3,640
2005–06.....	88,134	2.9	19,865	68,269	19,770	4,079	15,691	4,921	1,347	3,574
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	0.3	†	-16.4	6.5	9.2	-4.8	14.3	22.9	15.8	26.5
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	19.7	†	19.8	19.6	19.5	4.8	24.1	-3.3	-15.7	2.3

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 and 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey

(HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1967–68 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 304. Degrees in public administration and social services conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970-71 through 2005-06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970-71.....	5,466	†	1,726	3,740	7,785	3,893	3,892	174	132	42
1971-72.....	7,508	37.4	2,588	4,920	8,756	4,537	4,219	193	150	43
1972-73.....	10,690	42.4	3,998	6,692	10,068	5,271	4,797	198	160	38
1973-74.....	11,966	11.9	4,266	7,700	11,415	6,028	5,387	201	154	47
1974-75.....	13,661	14.2	4,630	9,031	13,617	7,200	6,417	257	192	65
1975-76.....	15,440	13.0	5,706	9,734	15,209	7,969	7,240	292	192	100
1976-77.....	16,136	4.5	5,544	10,592	17,026	8,810	8,216	292	197	95
1977-78.....	16,607	2.9	5,096	11,511	17,337	8,513	8,824	357	237	120
1978-79.....	17,328	4.3	4,938	12,390	17,306	8,051	9,255	315	215	100
1979-80.....	16,644	-3.9	4,451	12,193	17,560	7,866	9,694	342	216	126
1980-81.....	16,707	0.4	4,248	12,459	17,803	7,460	10,343	362	212	150
1981-82.....	16,495	-1.3	4,176	12,319	17,416	6,975	10,441	372	205	167
1982-83.....	14,414	-12.6	3,343	11,071	16,046	5,961	10,085	347	184	163
1983-84.....	12,570	-12.8	2,998	9,572	15,060	5,634	9,426	420	230	190
1984-85.....	11,754	-6.5	2,829	8,925	15,575	5,573	10,002	431	213	218
1985-86.....	11,887	1.1	2,966	8,921	15,692	5,594	10,098	382	171	211
1986-87.....	12,328	3.7	2,993	9,335	16,432	5,673	10,759	398	216	182
1987-88.....	12,385	0.5	2,923	9,462	16,424	5,631	10,793	470	238	232
1988-89.....	13,162	6.3	3,214	9,948	17,020	5,615	11,405	428	210	218
1989-90.....	13,908	5.7	3,334	10,574	17,399	5,634	11,765	508	235	273
1990-91.....	14,350	3.2	3,215	11,135	17,905	5,679	12,226	430	190	240
1991-92.....	15,987	11.4	3,479	12,508	19,243	5,769	13,474	432	204	228
1992-93.....	16,775	4.9	3,801	12,974	20,634	6,105	14,529	459	215	244
1993-94.....	17,815	6.2	3,919	13,896	21,833	6,406	15,427	519	238	281
1994-95.....	18,586	4.3	3,935	14,651	23,501	6,870	16,631	556	274	282
1995-96.....	19,849	6.8	4,205	15,644	24,229	6,927	17,302	499	220	279
1996-97.....	20,649	4.0	4,177	16,472	24,781	6,957	17,824	518	243	275
1997-98.....	20,408	-1.2	3,881	16,527	25,144	7,025	18,119	499	223	276
1998-99.....	20,287	-0.6	3,791	16,496	24,925	6,556	18,369	532	239	293
1999-2000.....	20,185	-0.5	3,816	16,369	25,594	6,808	18,786	537	227	310
2000-01.....	19,447	-3.7	3,670	15,777	25,268	6,544	18,724	574	263	311
2001-02.....	19,392	-0.3	3,706	15,686	25,448	6,505	18,943	571	250	321
2002-03 <sup>1</sup> .....	19,900	2.6	3,726	16,174	25,903	6,391	19,512	599	265	334
2003-04.....	20,552	3.3	3,793	16,759	28,250	7,001	21,249	649	275	374
2004-05.....	21,769	5.9	4,209	17,560	29,552	7,370	22,182	673	272	401
2005-06.....	21,986	1.0	4,126	17,860	30,510	7,572	22,938	704	285	419
Percent change										
1995-96 to 2000-01.....	-2.0	†	-12.7	0.9	4.3	-5.5	8.2	15.0	19.5	11.5
2000-01 to 2005-06.....	13.1	†	12.4	13.2	20.7	15.7	22.5	22.6	8.4	34.7

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970-71 through 1985-86; and 1986-87 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87-99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 305. Degrees in the social sciences and history conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	155,324	†	98,173	57,151	16,539	11,833	4,706	3,660	3,153	507
1971–72.....	158,060	1.8	100,895	57,165	17,445	12,540	4,905	4,081	3,483	598
1972–73.....	155,970	-1.3	99,735	56,235	17,477	12,605	4,872	4,234	3,573	661
1973–74.....	150,320	-3.6	95,650	54,670	17,293	12,321	4,972	4,124	3,383	741
1974–75.....	135,190	-10.1	84,826	50,364	16,977	11,875	5,102	4,212	3,334	878
1975–76.....	126,396	-6.5	78,691	47,705	15,953	10,918	5,035	4,157	3,262	895
1976–77.....	117,040	-7.4	71,128	45,912	15,533	10,413	5,120	3,802	2,957	845
1977–78.....	112,952	-3.5	67,217	45,735	14,718	9,845	4,873	3,594	2,722	872
1978–79.....	108,059	-4.3	62,852	45,207	12,963	8,395	4,568	3,371	2,501	870
1979–80.....	103,662	-4.1	58,511	45,151	12,176	7,794	4,382	3,230	2,357	873
1980–81.....	100,513	-3.0	56,131	44,382	11,945	7,457	4,488	3,122	2,274	848
1981–82.....	99,705	-0.8	55,196	44,509	12,002	7,468	4,534	3,061	2,237	824
1982–83.....	95,228	-4.5	52,771	42,457	11,205	6,974	4,231	2,931	2,042	889
1983–84.....	93,323	-2.0	52,154	41,169	10,577	6,551	4,026	2,911	2,030	881
1984–85.....	91,570	-1.9	51,226	40,344	10,503	6,475	4,028	2,851	1,933	918
1985–86.....	93,840	2.5	52,724	41,116	10,564	6,419	4,145	2,955	1,970	985
1986–87.....	96,342	2.7	53,949	42,393	10,506	6,373	4,133	2,916	2,026	890
1987–88.....	100,460	4.3	56,377	44,083	10,412	6,310	4,102	2,781	1,849	932
1988–89.....	108,151	7.7	60,121	48,030	11,023	6,599	4,424	2,885	1,949	936
1989–90.....	118,083	9.2	65,887	52,196	11,634	6,898	4,736	3,010	2,019	991
1990–91.....	125,107	5.9	68,701	56,406	12,233	7,016	5,217	3,012	1,956	1,056
1991–92.....	133,974	7.1	73,001	60,973	12,702	7,237	5,465	3,218	2,126	1,092
1992–93.....	135,703	1.3	73,589	62,114	13,471	7,671	5,800	3,460	2,203	1,257
1993–94.....	133,680	-1.5	72,006	61,674	14,561	8,152	6,409	3,627	2,317	1,310
1994–95.....	128,154	-4.1	68,139	60,015	14,845	8,207	6,638	3,725	2,319	1,406
1995–96.....	126,479	-1.3	65,872	60,607	15,012	8,093	6,919	3,760	2,339	1,421
1996–97.....	124,891	-1.3	64,115	60,776	14,787	7,830	6,957	3,989	2,479	1,510
1997–98.....	125,040	0.1	63,537	61,503	14,938	7,960	6,978	4,127	2,445	1,682
1998–99.....	124,658	-0.3	61,736	62,922	14,431	7,456	6,975	3,855	2,270	1,585
1999–2000.....	127,101	2.0	62,062	65,039	14,066	7,024	7,042	4,095	2,407	1,688
2000–01.....	128,036	0.7	61,749	66,287	13,791	6,816	6,975	3,930	2,302	1,628
2001–02.....	132,874	3.8	64,170	68,704	14,112	6,941	7,171	3,902	2,219	1,683
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	143,256	7.8	69,517	73,739	14,630	7,202	7,428	3,850	2,196	1,654
2003–04.....	150,357	5.0	73,834	76,523	16,110	7,810	8,300	3,811	2,188	1,623
2004–05.....	156,892	4.3	77,702	79,190	16,952	8,256	8,696	3,819	2,184	1,635
2005–06.....	161,485	2.9	80,799	80,686	17,369	8,415	8,954	3,914	2,218	1,696
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	1.2	†	-6.3	9.4	-8.1	-15.8	0.8	4.5	-1.6	14.6
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	26.1	†	30.9	21.7	25.9	23.5	28.4	-0.4	-3.6	4.2

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 306. Degrees in economics, history, political science and government, and sociology conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2005–06**

Year	Economics			History			Political science and government			Sociology		
	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctor's
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1949–50.....	14,568	921	200	13,542	1,801	275	6,336	710	127	7,870	552	98
1951–52.....	8,593	695	239	10,187	1,445	317	4,911	525	147	6,648	517	141
1953–54.....	6,719	609	245	9,363	1,220	355	5,314	534	153	5,692	440	184
1955–56.....	6,555	581	232	10,510	1,114	259	5,633	509	203	5,878	402	170
1957–58.....	7,457	669	239	12,840	1,397	297	6,116	665	170	6,568	397	150
1959–60.....	7,453	708	237	14,737	1,794	342	6,596	722	201	7,147	440	161
1961–62.....	8,366	853	268	17,340	2,163	343	8,326	839	214	8,120	578	173
1963–64.....	10,583	1,104	385	23,668	2,705	507	12,126	1,163	263	10,943	646	198
1965–66.....	11,555	1,522	458	28,612	3,883	599	15,242	1,429	336	15,038	981	244
1967–68.....	15,193	1,916	600	35,291	4,845	688	20,387	1,937	457	21,710	1,193	367
1969–70.....	17,197	1,988	794	43,386	5,049	1,038	25,713	2,105	525	30,436	1,813	534
1970–71.....	15,758	1,995	721	44,663	5,157	991	27,482	2,318	700	33,263	1,808	574
1971–72.....	15,231	2,224	794	43,695	5,217	1,133	28,135	2,451	758	35,216	1,944	636
1972–73.....	14,770	2,225	845	40,943	5,030	1,140	30,100	2,398	747	35,436	1,923	583
1973–74.....	14,285	2,141	788	37,049	4,533	1,114	30,744	2,448	766	35,491	2,196	632
1974–75.....	14,046	2,127	815	31,470	4,226	1,117	29,126	2,333	680	31,488	2,112	693
1975–76.....	14,741	2,087	763	28,400	3,658	1,014	28,302	2,191	723	27,634	2,009	729
1976–77.....	15,296	2,158	758	25,433	3,393	921	26,411	2,222	641	24,713	1,830	714
1977–78.....	15,661	1,995	706	23,004	3,033	813	26,069	2,069	636	22,750	1,611	599
1978–79.....	16,409	1,955	712	21,019	2,536	756	25,628	2,037	563	20,285	1,415	612
1979–80.....	17,863	1,821	677	19,301	2,367	712	25,457	1,938	535	18,881	1,341	583
1980–81.....	18,753	1,911	727	18,301	2,237	643	24,977	1,875	484	17,272	1,240	610
1981–82.....	19,876	1,964	677	17,146	2,210	636	25,658	1,954	513	16,042	1,145	558
1982–83.....	20,517	1,972	734	16,467	2,041	575	25,791	1,829	435	14,105	1,112	522
1983–84.....	20,719	1,891	729	16,643	1,940	561	25,719	1,769	457	13,145	1,008	520
1984–85.....	20,711	1,992	749	16,049	1,921	468	25,834	1,500	441	11,968	1,022	480
1985–86.....	21,602	1,937	789	16,415	1,961	497	26,439	1,704	439	12,271	965	504
1986–87.....	22,378	1,855	750	16,997	2,021	534	26,817	1,618	435	12,239	950	451
1987–88.....	22,911	1,847	770	18,207	2,093	517	27,207	1,579	391	13,024	984	452
1988–89.....	23,454	1,886	827	20,159	2,121	487	30,450	1,598	452	14,435	1,135	451
1989–90.....	23,923	1,950	806	22,476	2,369	570	33,560	1,580	480	16,035	1,198	432
1990–91.....	23,488	1,951	802	24,541	2,591	606	35,737	1,772	468	17,550	1,260	465
1991–92.....	23,423	2,106	866	26,966	2,754	644	37,805	1,908	535	19,568	1,347	501
1992–93.....	21,321	2,292	879	27,774	2,952	690	37,931	1,943	529	20,896	1,521	536
1993–94.....	19,496	2,521	869	27,503	3,009	752	36,097	2,147	616	22,368	1,639	530
1994–95.....	17,673	2,400	910	26,598	3,091	816	33,013	2,019	637	22,886	1,748	546
1995–96.....	16,674	2,533	916	26,005	2,898	805	30,775	2,024	634	24,071	1,772	527
1996–97.....	16,539	2,433	968	25,214	2,901	873	28,969	1,909	686	24,672	1,731	591
1997–98.....	17,074	2,435	928	25,726	2,895	937	28,044	1,957	705	24,806	1,737	596
1998–99.....	17,611	2,323	810	24,794	2,633	921	27,418	1,681	696	24,933	1,943	515
1999–2000.....	18,441	2,168	851	25,247	2,573	984	27,635	1,627	693	25,598	1,996	595
2000–01.....	19,437	2,139	851	25,090	2,365	931	27,792	1,596	688	25,268	1,845	546
2001–02.....	20,927	2,330	826	26,001	2,420	924	29,354	1,641	625	25,202	1,928	534
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	23,007	2,582	836	27,757	2,521	861	33,205	1,664	671	26,095	1,897	591
2003–04.....	24,069	2,824	849	29,808	2,522	855	35,581	1,869	618	26,939	2,009	558
2004–05.....	24,217	3,092	973	31,398	2,893	819	38,107	1,983	636	28,473	1,499	527
2005–06.....	23,807	2,941	930	33,153	2,992	852	39,409	2,054	649	28,467	1,547	562
Percent change												
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	16.6	-15.6	-7.1	-3.5	-18.4	15.7	-9.7	-21.1	8.5	5.0	4.1	3.6
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	22.5	37.5	9.3	32.1	26.5	-8.5	41.8	28.7	-5.7	12.7	-16.2	2.9

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Earned Degrees Conferred*, 1949–50 through 1963–64; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1965–66 through

1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 307. Degrees in visual and performing arts conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2005–06**

Year	Bachelor's degrees				Master's degrees			Doctor's degrees		
	Total		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
	Number	Annual percent change								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970–71.....	30,394	†	12,256	18,138	6,675	3,510	3,165	621	483	138
1971–72.....	33,831	11.3	13,580	20,251	7,537	4,049	3,488	572	428	144
1972–73.....	36,017	6.5	14,267	21,750	7,254	4,005	3,249	616	449	167
1973–74.....	39,730	10.3	15,821	23,909	8,001	4,325	3,676	585	440	145
1974–75.....	40,782	2.6	15,532	25,250	8,362	4,448	3,914	649	446	203
1975–76.....	42,138	3.3	16,491	25,647	8,817	4,507	4,310	620	447	173
1976–77.....	41,793	-0.8	16,166	25,627	8,636	4,211	4,425	662	447	215
1977–78.....	40,951	2.0	15,572	25,379	9,036	4,327	4,709	708	448	260
1978–79.....	40,969	0.0	15,380	25,589	8,524	3,933	4,591	700	454	246
1979–80.....	40,892	-0.2	15,065	25,827	8,708	4,067	4,641	655	413	242
1980–81.....	40,479	-1.0	14,798	25,681	8,629	4,056	4,573	654	396	258
1981–82.....	40,422	-0.1	14,819	25,603	8,746	3,866	4,880	670	380	290
1982–83.....	39,804	-1.5	14,695	25,109	8,763	4,013	4,750	692	404	288
1983–84.....	40,131	0.8	15,089	25,042	8,526	3,897	4,629	730	406	324
1984–85.....	38,285	-4.6	14,518	23,767	8,720	3,896	4,824	696	407	289
1985–86.....	37,241	-2.7	14,236	23,005	8,420	3,775	4,645	722	396	326
1986–87.....	36,873	-1.0	13,980	22,893	8,508	3,756	4,752	793	447	346
1987–88.....	37,150	0.8	14,225	22,925	7,939	3,442	4,497	727	424	303
1988–89.....	38,420	3.4	14,698	23,722	8,267	3,611	4,656	753	446	307
1989–90.....	39,934	3.9	15,189	24,745	8,481	3,706	4,775	849	472	377
1990–91.....	42,186	5.6	15,761	26,425	8,657	3,830	4,827	838	466	372
1991–92.....	46,522	10.3	17,616	28,906	9,353	4,078	5,275	906	504	402
1992–93.....	47,761	2.7	18,610	29,151	9,440	4,099	5,341	882	478	404
1993–94.....	49,053	2.7	19,538	29,515	9,925	4,229	5,696	1,054	585	469
1994–95.....	48,690	-0.7	19,781	28,909	10,277	4,374	5,903	1,080	545	535
1995–96.....	49,296	1.2	20,126	29,170	10,280	4,361	5,919	1,067	524	543
1996–97.....	50,083	1.6	20,729	29,354	10,627	4,470	6,157	1,060	525	535
1997–98.....	52,077	4.0	21,483	30,594	11,145	4,596	6,549	1,163	566	597
1998–99.....	54,404	4.5	22,281	32,123	10,753	4,543	6,210	1,130	574	556
1999–2000.....	58,791	8.1	24,003	34,788	10,918	4,672	6,246	1,127	537	590
2000–01.....	61,148	4.0	24,967	36,181	11,404	4,788	6,616	1,167	568	599
2001–02.....	66,773	9.2	27,130	39,643	11,595	4,912	6,683	1,114	490	624
2002–03 <sup>1</sup> .....	71,482	7.1	27,922	43,560	11,982	4,975	7,007	1,293	613	680
2003–04.....	77,181	8.0	30,037	47,144	12,906	5,531	7,375	1,282	572	710
2004–05.....	80,955	4.9	31,355	49,600	13,183	5,646	7,537	1,278	594	684
2005–06.....	83,297	2.9	32,117	51,180	13,530	5,801	7,729	1,383	639	744
Percent change										
1995–96 to 2000–01.....	24.0	†	24.1	24.0	10.9	9.8	11.8	9.4	8.4	10.3
2000–01 to 2005–06.....	36.2	†	28.6	41.5	18.6	21.2	16.8	18.5	12.5	24.2

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Con-

ferred" surveys, 1970–71 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 308. Statistical profile of persons receiving doctor's degrees, by field of study and selected characteristics: 2004–05**

Selected characteristic	Field of study									
	All fields	Business and management	Education	Engineering	Humanities	Life sciences	Physical sciences <sup>1</sup>		Social sciences and psychology	Other fields
							Total	Mathematics		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Number of doctor's degrees conferred .....	43,354	1,168	6,229	6,404	5,349	9,306	6,699	1,203	6,837	1,362
<b>Sex (percent)</b>										
Male .....	54.8	59.5	33.2	81.6	49.0	49.1	73.6	72.9	44.5	44.4
Female .....	45.2	40.5	66.8	18.4	51.0	50.9	26.4	27.1	55.5	55.6
<b>Racial/ethnic group (percent)<sup>2</sup></b>										
White.....	80.4	80.1	77.2	77.5	84.2	80.1	83.2	82.5	80.6	81.3
Black.....	6.5	9.0	13.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	2.8	3.4	6.3	7.8
Hispanic.....	5.0	5.3	5.4	3.7	5.1	4.6	3.8	4.9	6.1	5.5
Asian.....	5.8	4.4	2.2	12.3	3.7	8.7	8.0	8.1	4.2	3.0
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	#	0.7	0.6
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.9
<b>Citizenship (percent)</b>										
United States.....	60.7	49.5	82.5	31.2	72.8	63.5	45.9	39.9	70.3	67.0
Non-U.S., permanent resident.....	3.7	4.5	1.7	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.1	3.3	2.7
Non-U.S., temporary visa holder.....	29.6	38.4	8.6	58.6	16.4	27.4	44.5	50.0	20.1	21.8
Unknown.....	6.0	7.6	7.2	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.4	5.0	6.2	8.5
Median age at doctorate (years).....	33.0	35.6	42.5	31.1	35.2	31.5	30.4	30.3	33.1	37.8
Percent with bachelor's degree in same field as doctorate.....	52.7	33.0	30.1	74.8	52.4	48.4	65.0	66.6	54.7	30.2
<b>Median time lapse (years) to doctorate</b>										
Since bachelor's degree completion.....	9.9	12.3	17.3	8.2	11.8	8.7	7.8	7.8	9.9	14.0
Since starting graduate school.....	8.2	9.7	13.0	7.2	9.7	7.1	6.7	6.8	8.0	11.3
<b>Definite postdoctoral plans (percent)</b>										
Definite postdoctoral study <sup>4</sup> .....	35.5	3.7	6.2	32.8	11.6	66.9	55.3	45.6	29.9	7.2
Fellowship.....	19.3	1.5	2.3	11.4	8.1	39.4	26.2	27.0	21.2	3.3
Research associateship.....	12.6	1.7	2.1	19.8	1.2	18.4	27.4	16.9	5.4	2.2
Traineeship.....	0.5	#	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	‡
Intern, clinical residency.....	1.1	#	0.3	0.4	0.1	3.1	0.2	#	2.0	#
Other.....	2.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.9	5.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	‡
Definite postdoctoral employment <sup>5</sup> .....	64.5	96.3	93.8	67.2	88.4	33.1	44.7	54.4	70.1	92.8
Educational institution <sup>6</sup> .....	41.4	76.5	81.3	15.1	76.7	18.2	19.3	36.4	44.7	69.8
Industry, business.....	14.2	13.0	3.8	43.3	3.8	7.7	20.8	13.8	9.5	8.4
Government.....	4.9	3.8	4.0	6.6	2.0	4.5	3.2	2.9	8.5	6.2
Nonprofit organization.....	3.3	1.9	3.9	1.4	5.1	2.3	1.1	‡	6.0	7.5
Other and unknown.....	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	‡	1.5	0.9
<b>Primary work activity after doctorate (percent)<sup>7</sup></b>										
Research and development.....	34.0	41.8	8.3	71.4	12.0	41.7	59.9	43.0	34.7	18.6
Teaching.....	39.0	41.6	38.3	11.5	74.3	32.3	29.0	48.0	37.3	55.2
Administration.....	15.1	11.1	42.2	5.3	6.4	10.7	3.8	2.2	8.8	15.1
Professional services.....	10.2	‡	10.3	10.0	4.5	13.0	5.6	4.9	18.0	10.0
Other.....	1.6	‡	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2
<b>Region of employment after doctorate (percent)</b>										
New England.....	6.0	6.2	4.1	5.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.2	5.1
Middle Atlantic.....	13.8	12.4	11.6	13.7	15.5	12.0	16.2	18.6	15.2	13.2
East North Central.....	13.0	14.2	15.1	10.7	15.0	10.9	10.8	12.9	12.4	15.2
West North Central.....	6.3	6.9	9.2	3.5	7.0	7.2	3.0	3.3	5.6	7.5
South Atlantic.....	17.3	17.7	19.2	11.8	16.9	18.3	15.6	17.1	19.9	18.1
East South Central.....	4.3	4.2	6.3	2.1	4.0	4.7	3.2	4.4	3.4	7.1
West South Central.....	8.3	9.4	9.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.8	7.0	9.0
Mountain.....	5.6	3.6	6.3	6.2	4.9	6.8	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.6
Pacific and insular.....	15.1	11.2	13.3	23.9	13.2	12.6	22.4	13.7	10.9	9.4
Foreign.....	10.4	14.2	4.8	14.3	8.4	12.5	9.1	9.3	14.0	10.8
Region unknown.....	#	#	#	0.1	#	#	#	#	0.1	#

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>Includes mathematics, computer science, physics and astronomy, chemistry, and earth, atmospheric, and marine sciences.

<sup>2</sup>Distribution by race/ethnicity based on U.S. citizens only.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders and those of more than one race.

<sup>4</sup>Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for study and who indicated the type of study.

<sup>5</sup>Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated the sector of employment.

<sup>6</sup>Includes 2-year, 4-year, and foreign colleges and universities, medical schools, and elementary/secondary schools.

<sup>7</sup>Percentages are based on only those doctorate recipients who indicated definite postdoctoral plans for employment and who indicated their primary work activity.

NOTE: The above classification of degrees by field differs somewhat from that in most publications of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). The major differences are that history is included under humanities rather than social sciences and that psychology is included under social sciences rather than social and behavioral sciences. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level. Excludes first-professional degrees, such as M.D., D.D.S., and D.V.M. The number of degrees also differs slightly from that reported in the NCES Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). The above tabulation excludes some nonresearch doctoral degrees such as doctor's degrees in theology. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: *Doctorate Recipients From United States Universities, 2005*, Survey of Earned Doctorates, National Science Foundation, National Institutes of Health, U.S. Department of Education, National Endowment for the Humanities, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 309. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by control, level of degree, and state or jurisdiction: 2005–06**

State or jurisdiction	Public					Private				
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>557,134</b>	<b>955,369</b>	<b>293,517</b>	<b>36,269</b>	<b>33,767</b>	<b>155,932</b>	<b>529,873</b>	<b>300,548</b>	<b>51,386</b>	<b>22,300</b>
Alabama .....	7,928	18,332	9,709	690	553	967	3,663	586	430	46
Alaska .....	944	1,443	510	0	21	101	130	72	0	0
Arizona .....	11,029	18,302	5,996	483	866	5,703	14,406	18,781	333	101
Arkansas .....	5,289	8,935	2,628	513	222	173	2,405	469	13	3
California .....	78,433	110,990	26,732	2,349	3,337	14,304	40,031	29,297	6,372	3,338
Colorado .....	6,101	20,807	5,725	614	687	3,544	6,864	5,980	464	296
Connecticut .....	3,747	9,345	3,289	443	327	1,246	8,441	5,310	611	408
Delaware .....	1,122	4,132	777	0	222	206	1,278	1,337	320	49
District of Columbia .....	169	364	40	75	0	936	10,192	9,227	2,649	635
Florida .....	47,084	45,398	12,699	1,673	1,618	16,405	24,501	11,342	2,319	1,312
Georgia .....	10,310	25,617	8,370	850	978	2,680	10,715	4,120	1,236	458
Hawaii .....	2,295	3,639	1,181	165	156	909	2,174	810	0	22
Idaho .....	1,941	4,930	1,488	152	172	1,124	2,851	172	0	0
Illinois .....	25,813	31,812	11,642	1,168	1,296	10,490	36,204	25,860	3,480	1,557
Indiana .....	9,862	25,420	7,562	1,103	1,161	4,974	12,673	3,783	582	260
Iowa .....	10,284	11,142	2,834	629	663	3,553	10,293	1,596	1,103	141
Kansas .....	7,229	13,464	4,182	744	486	621	3,213	1,670	18	0
Kentucky .....	7,114	14,423	5,510	841	400	2,464	4,223	1,386	248	115
Louisiana .....	3,510	16,955	5,053	860	425	919	2,981	1,423	786	96
Maine .....	1,942	4,193	924	95	38	474	2,351	731	119	1
Maryland .....	9,572	19,633	7,053	953	930	559	6,060	6,385	169	434
Massachusetts .....	8,659	13,950	4,608	93	395	2,480	33,074	23,266	4,228	2,606
Michigan .....	19,869	39,190	15,881	1,719	1,725	4,504	12,566	6,105	1,538	86
Minnesota .....	11,963	18,175	4,680	785	751	3,162	10,736	10,508	982	839
Mississippi .....	8,084	9,926	2,900	451	374	396	1,877	934	146	0
Missouri .....	8,698	18,147	5,011	741	473	5,249	17,084	12,072	1,968	989
Montana .....	1,580	4,498	1,053	136	112	196	620	50	0	0
Nebraska .....	4,053	7,379	2,675	357	322	856	4,771	1,278	521	92
Nevada .....	2,595	5,924	1,653	265	157	1,107	671	499	0	0
New Hampshire .....	1,759	4,177	1,092	0	55	1,478	3,853	1,976	206	120
New Jersey .....	13,932	23,606	6,948	1,106	667	1,406	8,645	5,659	590	536
New Mexico .....	4,667	6,186	2,672	250	279	244	1,305	675	0	0
New York .....	40,869	47,263	17,419	1,255	1,387	16,655	64,503	46,268	7,384	3,135
North Carolina .....	17,484	27,418	8,826	871	1,051	1,936	12,551	3,521	1,033	371
North Dakota .....	1,816	4,689	794	206	151	322	798	373	0	0
Ohio .....	18,395	37,413	12,893	2,263	1,646	5,810	21,109	7,787	1,257	444
Oklahoma .....	8,354	15,257	4,170	731	367	850	3,652	1,219	469	61
Oregon .....	6,933	12,952	3,877	464	443	1,389	4,679	2,059	732	134
Pennsylvania .....	13,752	40,052	9,800	1,659	1,558	12,530	39,739	17,793	3,133	1,784
Rhode Island .....	1,046	3,249	781	87	68	2,785	6,437	1,365	267	233
South Carolina .....	6,950	13,988	3,871	664	430	935	5,325	1,205	186	11
South Dakota .....	1,751	3,340	888	195	74	564	1,510	229	15	2
Tennessee .....	7,058	16,581	5,243	739	557	3,118	9,749	3,804	693	365
Texas .....	38,023	72,112	25,300	3,169	2,731	5,762	19,915	7,306	2,193	472
Utah .....	8,574	12,273	2,662	277	357	1,231	8,404	1,978	156	79
Vermont .....	874	2,587	456	97	61	506	2,394	1,326	175	3
Virginia .....	11,658	28,758	10,494	1,400	1,220	4,329	10,017	2,920	1,090	351
Washington .....	20,749	20,989	4,748	681	814	986	7,581	4,183	641	77
West Virginia .....	2,476	8,092	2,543	479	179	821	1,941	487	0	23
Wisconsin .....	10,696	22,718	5,238	613	746	999	8,716	3,366	531	215
Wyoming .....	2,099	1,790	437	116	59	974	2	0	0	0
U.S. Service Schools <sup>2</sup> .....	0	3,414	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†
<b>Other jurisdictions</b> .....	<b>2,036</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>4,405</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>135</b>
American Samoa .....	213	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	147	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	74	316	69	0	0	1	11	0	0	0
Marshall Islands .....	155	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	108	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	1,224	7,507	775	329	107	3,079	9,622	4,405	543	135
Virgin Islands .....	76	211	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). See Definitions for details.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, National Defense University, Air Force Institute of Technology, Community College of the Air Force, Naval Postgrad-

uate School, Joint Military Intelligence College, and the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)



**Table 310. Bachelor's and master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2005–06**

State or jurisdiction	Total degrees		Humanities <sup>1</sup>		Social and behavioral sciences <sup>2</sup>		Natural sciences <sup>3</sup>		Computer sciences and engineering <sup>4</sup>		Education		Business/management		Other fields <sup>5</sup>	
	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>1,485,242</b>	<b>594,065</b>	<b>263,125</b>	<b>44,018</b>	<b>249,619</b>	<b>37,139</b>	<b>104,266</b>	<b>19,333</b>	<b>129,090</b>	<b>50,585</b>	<b>107,238</b>	<b>174,620</b>	<b>318,042</b>	<b>146,406</b>	<b>313,862</b>	<b>121,964</b>
Alabama .....	21,995	10,295	2,277	337	2,581	620	1,428	189	1,972	678	2,501	3,963	5,843	2,320	5,393	2,188
Alaska .....	1,573	582	287	51	239	42	143	37	139	52	73	237	285	61	407	102
Arizona .....	32,708	24,777	3,481	462	2,742	406	1,491	273	4,041	587	2,810	8,376	10,891	11,108	7,252	3,565
Arkansas .....	11,340	3,097	1,499	176	1,309	132	783	113	721	155	1,370	1,128	2,536	661	3,122	732
California .....	151,021	56,029	36,405	5,797	32,926	5,101	12,570	1,890	13,148	6,663	2,765	14,212	28,251	11,563	24,956	10,803
Colorado .....	27,671	11,705	5,358	691	5,014	964	2,166	361	3,159	1,287	157	2,439	6,015	4,013	5,802	1,950
Connecticut .....	17,786	8,599	4,269	750	4,404	459	1,156	397	851	647	699	2,594	2,962	1,871	3,445	1,881
Delaware .....	5,410	2,114	833	90	998	126	285	41	338	142	627	886	1,258	526	1,071	303
District of Columbia .....	10,556	9,267	1,378	890	3,067	1,224	463	318	1,356	782	80	860	2,668	2,584	1,544	2,609
Florida .....	69,899	24,041	8,665	1,005	11,173	1,377	3,426	784	5,857	1,790	5,017	5,621	18,554	7,340	17,207	6,124
Georgia .....	36,332	12,490	5,731	777	5,550	769	2,490	391	3,635	1,210	3,679	3,480	8,502	3,411	6,745	2,452
Hawaii .....	5,813	1,991	881	161	1,073	199	391	84	307	100	367	565	1,485	503	1,309	379
Idaho .....	7,781	1,660	1,130	116	889	65	549	106	633	164	1,100	639	1,435	178	2,045	392
Illinois .....	68,016	37,502	12,265	2,381	9,164	2,144	4,269	1,028	6,892	3,176	6,247	11,004	15,731	11,210	13,448	6,559
Indiana .....	38,093	11,345	6,102	916	4,614	536	2,144	461	4,218	784	4,489	2,780	8,013	3,487	8,513	2,381
Iowa .....	21,435	4,430	3,233	454	2,956	159	1,396	224	1,681	389	2,146	1,051	5,097	1,058	4,926	1,095
Kansas .....	16,677	5,852	3,095	449	2,237	269	1,074	180	1,310	492	1,602	1,883	3,298	1,376	4,061	1,203
Kentucky .....	18,646	6,896	2,762	447	2,763	410	1,332	186	991	546	2,254	2,842	3,540	880	5,004	1,585
Louisiana .....	19,936	6,476	3,336	536	2,522	317	1,579	316	1,714	626	1,804	1,568	4,346	1,286	4,635	1,827
Maine .....	6,544	1,655	1,201	126	1,301	22	545	47	460	48	734	710	743	130	1,560	572
Maryland .....	25,693	13,438	4,049	961	5,509	1,047	2,080	679	2,944	1,989	1,404	2,914	4,617	3,586	5,090	2,262
Massachusetts .....	47,024	27,874	9,613	2,174	10,935	1,820	3,609	957	4,014	2,241	1,379	8,147	8,558	6,270	8,916	6,265
Michigan .....	51,756	21,986	6,844	1,070	6,914	745	3,388	676	5,963	2,453	5,412	6,818	11,926	5,942	11,309	4,282
Minnesota .....	28,911	15,188	5,386	685	4,741	798	2,644	277	2,114	822	2,790	8,009	5,610	2,420	5,626	2,177
Mississippi .....	11,803	3,834	1,294	174	1,426	149	883	249	777	235	1,721	1,590	2,607	664	3,095	773
Missouri .....	35,231	17,083	4,829	965	4,821	1,114	2,255	359	2,858	853	3,330	4,335	9,613	6,582	7,525	2,875
Montana .....	5,118	1,103	706	117	749	96	464	70	520	83	642	277	868	119	1,169	341
Nebraska .....	12,150	3,953	1,186	129	1,497	231	808	143	775	228	1,374	1,297	3,298	730	3,212	1,195
Nevada .....	6,595	2,152	907	101	914	152	370	88	437	179	682	908	1,659	423	1,626	301
New Hampshire .....	8,030	3,068	1,445	134	1,774	214	493	73	531	153	439	828	1,782	1,062	1,566	604
New Jersey .....	32,251	12,607	6,117	991	7,174	749	2,455	399	2,680	1,558	2,289	3,508	5,932	2,926	5,604	2,476
New Mexico .....	7,491	3,347	1,251	291	861	191	515	148	728	374	974	1,192	1,597	517	1,565	634
New York .....	111,766	63,687	23,454	6,594	22,297	4,126	7,300	1,822	8,630	4,419	7,880	21,944	21,857	11,041	20,348	13,741
North Carolina .....	39,969	12,347	5,252	976	7,350	550	3,343	500	3,078	1,066	3,343	2,718	7,943	3,435	9,660	3,102
North Dakota .....	5,487	1,167	463	30	399	38	302	38	569	94	660	253	1,091	381	2,003	333
Ohio .....	58,522	20,680	9,148	1,956	8,202	1,151	3,460	774	4,980	1,580	6,688	6,430	12,474	4,950	13,570	3,839
Oklahoma .....	18,909	5,389	2,787	547	2,160	247	1,231	182	1,502	591	2,132	1,189	4,573	1,590	4,524	1,043
Oregon .....	17,631	5,936	4,234	544	3,601	424	1,274	206	1,301	348	696	2,486	2,895	819	3,630	1,109
Pennsylvania .....	79,791	27,593	13,455	1,961	12,545	1,621	5,797	950	7,627	2,554	6,706	7,482	16,313	6,349	17,348	6,676
Rhode Island .....	9,686	2,146	1,532	216	1,531	197	566	114	665	120	705	509	2,514	497	2,173	493
South Carolina .....	19,313	5,076	2,817	294	3,295	221	1,789	212	1,227	364	1,872	1,948	4,609	886	3,704	1,151
South Dakota .....	4,850	1,117	377	40	615	114	343	44	643	179	562	292	974	200	1,336	248
Tennessee .....	26,330	9,047	5,802	549	3,998	516	1,537	230	1,716	486	1,529	3,416	5,464	1,857	6,284	1,993
Texas .....	92,027	32,606	19,672	2,664	12,704	2,099	7,036	1,261	6,944	3,718	2,205	6,858	21,710	9,128	21,756	6,878
Utah .....	20,677	4,640	3,010	290	3,509	213	1,208	187	2,103	517	2,341	1,037	3,879	1,388	4,627	1,008

See notes at end of table.

**Table 310. Bachelor's and master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2005–06—Continued**

State or jurisdiction	Total degrees		Humanities <sup>1</sup>		Social and behavioral sciences <sup>2</sup>		Natural sciences <sup>3</sup>		Computer sciences and engineering <sup>4</sup>		Education		Business/management		Other fields <sup>5</sup>	
	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Vermont .....	4,981	1,782	1,266	471	1,159	277	338	28	269	161	286	431	669	147	994	267
Virginia .....	38,775	13,414	8,306	1,178	8,606	1,274	2,915	504	3,343	1,534	888	4,312	7,550	2,282	7,167	2,330
Washington .....	28,570	8,931	6,723	607	5,484	665	2,229	305	2,179	515	1,504	2,666	5,119	1,972	5,332	2,201
West Virginia .....	10,033	3,030	1,927	151	1,162	104	625	94	712	236	1,190	1,121	1,865	549	2,552	775
Wisconsin .....	31,434	8,604	4,552	493	4,973	611	2,825	290	2,369	588	2,808	2,792	6,509	2,085	7,398	1,745
Wyoming .....	1,792	437	126	53	238	44	175	48	176	29	286	75	304	43	487	145
U.S. Service Schools .....	3,414	0	407	0	954	0	329	0	1,293	0	0	0	210	0	221	0
<b>Other jurisdictions .....</b>	<b>17,680</b>	<b>5,300</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>3,312</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>5,242</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>3,798</b>	<b>908</b>
Guam .....	327	69	30	0	23	0	16	0	13	0	55	31	85	23	105	15
Northern Marianas .....	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	17,129	5,180	914	140	1,144	332	1,270	123	1,854	247	3,226	1,807	5,047	1,645	3,674	886
Virgin Islands .....	211	51	7	0	22	0	28	0	7	0	18	30	110	14	19	7

<sup>1</sup>Includes degrees in area, ethnic, cultural, and gender studies; English language and literature/letters; foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics; liberal arts and sciences, general studies and humanities; multi/interdisciplinary studies; philosophy and religious studies; theology and religious vocations; and visual and performing arts.

<sup>2</sup>Includes psychology; social sciences; and history.

<sup>3</sup>Includes biological and biomedical sciences; physical sciences; science technologies/technicians; and mathematics and statistics.

<sup>4</sup>Includes computer and information sciences and support services; engineering; engineering technologies/technicians; mechanic and repair technologies/technicians; and construction trades.

<sup>5</sup>Includes agriculture, agricultural operations, and related sciences; natural resources and conservation; architecture and related services; communication, journalism, and related programs; communications technologies/technicians and support services; health professions and related clinical sciences; family and consumer services/human sciences; legal professions and studies; library science; military technologies; parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies; security and protective services; public administration and social service professions; transportation and materials moving; and not classified by field of study.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 311. Degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and state or jurisdiction: 2004–05 and 2005–06**

State or jurisdiction	2004–05					2005–06				
	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)	Associate's degrees	Bachelor's degrees	Master's degrees	First-professional degrees <sup>1</sup>	Doctor's degrees (Ph.D., Ed.D., etc.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>696,660</b>	<b>1,439,264</b>	<b>574,618</b>	<b>87,289</b>	<b>52,631</b>	<b>713,066</b>	<b>1,485,242</b>	<b>594,065</b>	<b>87,655</b>	<b>56,067</b>
Alabama .....	9,274	21,616	9,993	1,100	571	8,895	21,995	10,295	1,120	599
Alaska .....	879	1,427	655	0	25	1,045	1,573	582	0	21
Arizona .....	15,918	29,133	19,882	788	906	16,732	32,708	24,777	816	967
Arkansas .....	5,166	11,191	2,851	505	249	5,462	11,340	3,097	526	225
California .....	92,687	146,959	54,254	9,188	6,203	92,737	151,021	56,029	8,721	6,675
Colorado .....	9,788	25,230	10,921	1,054	1,062	9,645	27,671	11,705	1,078	983
Connecticut .....	5,022	16,617	8,851	1,014	675	4,993	17,786	8,599	1,054	735
Delaware .....	1,262	5,247	2,031	335	234	1,328	5,410	2,114	320	271
District of Columbia .....	447	9,199	8,536	2,950	613	1,105	10,556	9,267	2,724	635
Florida .....	60,441	65,839	24,014	3,716	3,064	63,489	69,899	24,041	3,992	2,930
Georgia .....	12,705	35,515	13,111	2,029	1,225	12,990	36,332	12,490	2,086	1,436
Hawaii .....	3,423	5,300	2,025	155	172	3,204	5,813	1,991	165	178
Idaho .....	3,189	7,295	1,623	163	139	3,065	7,781	1,660	152	172
Illinois .....	34,715	63,913	35,992	4,573	2,752	36,303	68,016	37,502	4,648	2,853
Indiana .....	13,836	36,655	11,087	1,764	1,306	14,836	38,093	11,345	1,685	1,421
Iowa .....	12,199	20,786	4,316	1,683	672	13,837	21,435	4,430	1,732	804
Kansas .....	7,954	16,221	5,668	767	413	7,850	16,677	5,852	762	486
Kentucky .....	9,009	17,862	6,564	1,111	511	9,578	18,646	6,896	1,089	515
Louisiana .....	5,734	21,494	6,874	1,651	562	4,429	19,936	6,476	1,646	521
Maine .....	2,374	6,500	1,648	217	40	2,416	6,544	1,655	214	39
Maryland .....	9,834	25,018	13,163	1,080	1,228	10,131	25,693	13,438	1,122	1,364
Massachusetts .....	11,595	45,714	27,663	4,305	2,676	11,139	47,024	27,874	4,321	3,001
Michigan .....	23,509	51,207	22,834	2,942	1,634	24,373	51,756	21,986	3,257	1,811
Minnesota .....	15,469	28,275	13,052	1,759	1,239	15,125	28,911	15,188	1,767	1,590
Mississippi .....	8,630	11,681	3,877	607	373	8,480	11,803	3,834	597	374
Missouri .....	13,451	34,352	17,180	2,625	1,363	13,947	35,231	17,083	2,709	1,462
Montana .....	1,782	5,177	1,122	129	117	1,776	5,118	1,103	136	112
Nebraska .....	4,630	11,999	3,936	864	492	4,909	12,150	3,953	878	414
Nevada .....	3,236	5,608	2,042	180	126	3,702	6,595	2,152	265	157
New Hampshire .....	3,498	8,107	2,751	183	167	3,237	8,030	3,068	206	175
New Jersey .....	14,726	31,987	12,386	1,817	1,142	15,338	32,251	12,607	1,696	1,203
New Mexico .....	4,590	7,342	3,219	250	313	4,911	7,491	3,347	250	279
New York .....	56,877	109,852	60,505	8,732	4,350	57,524	111,766	63,687	8,639	4,522
North Carolina .....	18,460	39,303	11,534	1,925	1,355	19,420	39,969	12,347	1,904	1,422
North Dakota .....	2,213	5,161	1,104	178	189	2,138	5,487	1,167	206	151
Ohio .....	22,674	56,969	20,360	3,398	2,018	24,205	58,522	20,680	3,520	2,090
Oklahoma .....	9,243	18,266	5,719	1,094	413	9,204	18,909	5,389	1,200	428
Oregon .....	8,506	16,867	6,148	1,147	477	8,322	17,631	5,936	1,196	577
Pennsylvania .....	25,619	77,765	26,450	4,890	2,959	26,282	79,791	27,593	4,792	3,342
Rhode Island .....	3,573	9,472	2,223	318	243	3,831	9,686	2,146	354	301
South Carolina .....	8,123	18,795	5,007	857	466	7,885	19,313	5,076	850	441
South Dakota .....	2,225	4,771	1,217	210	89	2,315	4,850	1,117	210	76
Tennessee .....	9,707	26,032	8,530	1,402	891	10,176	26,330	9,047	1,432	922
Texas .....	41,778	88,757	32,391	5,398	2,974	43,785	92,027	32,606	5,362	3,203
Utah .....	9,915	20,799	4,210	423	373	9,805	20,677	4,640	433	436
Vermont .....	1,271	4,892	1,684	259	62	1,380	4,981	1,782	272	64
Virginia .....	14,924	36,970	12,736	2,496	1,504	15,987	38,775	13,414	2,490	1,571
Washington .....	22,338	28,265	8,773	1,357	793	21,735	28,570	8,931	1,322	891
West Virginia .....	3,738	9,574	2,735	449	213	3,297	10,033	3,030	479	202
Wisconsin .....	11,705	31,144	8,716	1,127	946	11,695	31,434	8,604	1,144	961
Wyoming .....	2,799	1,695	455	125	52	3,073	1,792	437	116	59
U.S. Service Schools <sup>2</sup> .....	0	3,449	0	0	0	0	3,414	0	0	0
<b>Other jurisdictions</b> .....	<b>5,074</b>	<b>17,137</b>	<b>4,346</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>17,680</b>	<b>5,300</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>242</b>
American Samoa .....	191	0	0	0	0	213	0	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	201	0	0	0	0	147	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	96	292	48	0	0	75	327	69	0	0
Marshall Islands .....	80	0	0	0	0	155	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas .....	92	27	0	0	0	108	13	0	0	0
Palau .....	51	0	0	0	0	39	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	4,270	16,646	4,241	883	224	4,303	17,129	5,180	872	242
Virgin Islands .....	93	172	57	0	0	76	211	51	0	0

<sup>1</sup>Includes degrees that require at least 6 years of college work for completion (including at least 2 years of preprofessional training). See Definitions for details.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, National Defense University, Air Force Institute of Technology, Community College of the Air Force, Naval Post-

graduate School, Joint Military Intelligence College, and the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 and 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005 and Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 312. Doctor's degrees conferred by the 60 institutions conferring the most doctor's degrees: 1996–97 through 2005–06**

Institution	Rank order <sup>1</sup>	Total, 1996–97 to 2005–06	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06
<b>United States, all institutions</b> .....	†	<b>472,953</b>	<b>45,876</b>	<b>46,010</b>	<b>44,077</b>	<b>44,808</b>	<b>44,904</b>	<b>44,160</b>	<b>46,042</b>	<b>48,378</b>	<b>52,631</b>	<b>56,067</b>
<b>Total, 60 institutions conferring most doctorates</b> .....	†	<b>246,462</b>	<b>25,056</b>	<b>25,296</b>	<b>23,687</b>	<b>23,870</b>	<b>23,623</b>	<b>22,852</b>	<b>23,548</b>	<b>24,668</b>	<b>26,026</b>	<b>27,836</b>
University of California, Berkeley.....	1	7,668	759	756	720	756	759	805	772	775	803	763
University of Texas at Austin.....	2	7,298	786	836	754	659	733	639	674	702	719	796
University of Wisconsin, Madison.....	3	6,866	782	757	687	729	663	650	656	628	666	648
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.....	4	6,546	635	690	650	629	568	610	616	660	725	763
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.....	5	6,469	735	706	646	597	667	602	617	574	636	689
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities.....	6	6,468	704	729	658	604	632	560	560	592	678	751
Nova Southeastern University.....	7	6,260	534	540	537	587	519	555	749	705	777	757
University of California, Los Angeles.....	8	6,250	616	607	589	606	612	593	596	666	657	708
Ohio State University, Main Campus.....	9	6,177	721	636	561	620	633	617	575	560	590	664
Stanford University.....	10	6,081	607	606	574	589	573	548	611	625	671	677
Harvard University.....	11	6,013	623	803	615	602	520	543	548	572	560	627
University of Florida.....	12	5,732	429	456	445	516	574	607	591	694	702	718
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus.....	13	5,471	523	571	560	513	526	519	503	539	571	646
University of Southern California.....	14	5,437	448	515	536	481	522	496	559	573	657	650
Texas A & M University.....	15	5,090	541	525	501	490	509	504	442	515	528	535
University of Washington, Seattle Campus.....	16	5,085	526	479	520	486	486	452	493	503	528	612
Massachusetts Institute of Technology.....	17	5,078	514	520	486	475	492	501	440	467	581	602
Columbia University in the City of New York.....	18	4,853	482	469	414	461	465	452	433	495	603	579
University of Maryland, College Park.....	19	4,819	505	474	501	461	430	430	418	482	516	602
Purdue University, Main Campus.....	20	4,810	478	496	496	468	464	409	463	446	524	566
Cornell University <sup>2</sup> .....	21	4,441	485	474	485	441	423	382	411	412	452	476
Michigan State University.....	22	4,312	411	451	404	444	414	428	442	430	425	463
University of Pennsylvania.....	23	4,195	440	436	380	427	376	380	384	413	463	496
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.....	24	4,156	387	382	374	425	398	390	412	439	459	490
New York University.....	25	3,979	392	446	300	402	368	415	411	407	423	415
University of Arizona.....	26	3,958	445	411	411	405	359	370	378	398	386	395
Indiana University, Bloomington.....	27	3,794	366	361	363	409	420	347	367	375	397	389
Rutgers University, New Brunswick/Piscataway.....	28	3,778	410	402	375	371	392	363	358	382	332	393
University of Georgia.....	29	3,774	328	369	365	352	351	393	414	404	424	374
Johns Hopkins University.....	30	3,684	329	360	366	351	384	373	364	362	387	408
University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus.....	31	3,653	387	380	360	316	360	336	348	382	372	412
University of Chicago.....	32	3,599	364	368	384	391	371	333	332	331	327	398
Northwestern University.....	33	3,589	357	377	309	321	350	349	370	367	366	423
University of California, Davis.....	34	3,588	351	337	310	357	337	346	373	375	389	413
University of Virginia, Main Campus.....	35	3,315	368	302	302	343	316	321	337	358	341	327
North Carolina State University at Raleigh.....	36	3,288	314	322	358	316	306	300	322	338	343	369
Yale University.....	37	3,269	329	365	322	334	313	310	317	332	329	318
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.....	38	3,268	410	349	349	309	268	326	272	290	329	366
University of Iowa.....	39	3,226	364	327	310	317	334	320	249	300	341	364
Arizona State University at the Tempe Campus.....	40	3,068	274	287	273	286	277	313	300	355	314	389
Boston University.....	41	3,042	276	307	287	274	304	246	270	267	320	491
University of California, San Diego.....	42	3,018	281	310	303	294	285	278	279	327	303	358
State University of New York at Buffalo.....	43	3,009	314	295	271	303	294	231	269	299	380	353
University of Colorado at Boulder.....	44	2,931	328	309	307	266	292	258	303	286	272	310
City University of New York, Graduate School and University Center.....	45	2,919	310	333	277	280	250	271	272	298	298	330
Florida State University.....	46	2,809	306	305	273	263	252	248	290	271	276	325
Temple University.....	47	2,766	306	285	248	263	238	226	161	334	322	383
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus.....	48	2,748	224	263	228	230	255	257	225	311	355	400
University of Tennessee.....	49	2,745	295	254	255	286	239	276	262	280	281	317
Princeton University.....	50	2,683	296	263	250	279	268	230	260	276	273	288
University of Massachusetts, Amherst.....	51	2,682	282	299	270	276	261	287	213	274	267	253
University of Missouri, Columbia.....	52	2,633	264	277	230	256	278	252	274	251	274	277
Duke University.....	53	2,540	258	238	249	230	259	246	253	259	277	271
University of California, Santa Barbara.....	54	2,537	225	264	229	232	258	199	251	253	287	339
Stony Brook University.....	55	2,529	275	265	227	244	231	20	298	285	317	367
University of Connecticut.....	56	2,526	254	253	227	275	234	221	237	257	261	307
Iowa State University.....	57	2,515	255	300	257	238	243	239	228	228	246	281
University of South Carolina, Columbia.....	58	2,494	274	243	268	246	235	253	235	241	253	246
University of Nebraska at Lincoln.....	59	2,477	276	282	251	251	235	213	254	236	234	245
University of Cincinnati, Main Campus.....	60	2,454	298	274	230	238	248	214	237	212	239	264

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Institutions are ranked by the total number of doctor's degrees conferred during the 10-year period ending June 30, 2006.

<sup>2</sup>Includes degrees conferred by the Endowed and Statutory Colleges.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1996–97 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:97–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 313. Percentage distribution of 1990 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2000 and selected student characteristics: 2000**

Student characteristic	Total	Less than high school completion	High school completion	Some post-secondary	Certificate	Associate's degree	Bachelor's or higher degree			
							Total	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Professional and doctor's degrees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.0</b> (†)	<b>8.8</b> (0.73)	<b>17.8</b> (0.73)	<b>30.2</b> (0.90)	<b>7.9</b> (0.44)	<b>6.6</b> (0.37)	<b>28.7</b> (0.89)	<b>25.5</b> (0.81)	<b>2.8</b> (0.23)	<b>0.4</b> (0.06)
<b>Sex</b>										
Male.....	100.0	(†) 8.5 (1.02)	19.7 (1.06)	32.6 (1.27)	6.8 (0.60)	6.6 (0.56)	25.8 (1.16)	23.2 (1.08)	2.2 (0.31)	0.4 (0.09)
Female.....	100.0	(†) 9.1 (1.00)	15.9 (0.99)	27.9 (1.12)	8.9 (0.67)	6.6 (0.46)	31.5 (1.12)	27.8 (1.03)	3.3 (0.31)	0.4 (0.09)
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>										
White.....	100.0	(†) 6.8 (0.75)	17.8 (0.75)	27.6 (0.85)	7.2 (0.44)	7.2 (0.46)	33.3 (0.98)	29.4 (0.91)	3.5 (0.30)	0.5 (0.08)
Black.....	100.0	(†) 11.1 (2.14)	17.9 (2.29)	38.5 (3.51)	12.0 (1.91)	4.1 (0.66)	16.4 (1.68)	15.4 (1.64)	0.8 (0.25)	0.2 (0.08)
Hispanic.....	100.0	(†) 16.3 (3.23)	18.5 (2.63)	37.8 (2.93)	8.5 (1.43)	7.3 (1.12)	11.6 (1.16)	10.7 (1.10)	0.8 (0.20)	0.1 (0.07)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	100.0	(†) 6.5 (3.14)	6.2 (1.33)	32.2 (4.09)	5.7 (1.62)	3.5 (1.37)	46.1 (4.63)	41.0 (4.45)	3.6 (0.91)	1.5 (0.41)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	100.0	(†) 21.6 (3.81)	40.1 (8.24)	23.0 (7.29)	6.4 (4.00)	3.0 (0.97)	5.9 (2.35)	5.3 (2.25)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>Socioeconomic status in 1990<sup>1</sup></b>										
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†) 19.9 (1.97)	31.7 (1.84)	25.4 (1.71)	10.6 (1.12)	5.4 (0.69)	6.9 (0.60)	6.5 (0.59)	0.3 (0.10)	# (†)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†) 6.1 (0.79)	17.0 (0.90)	34.4 (1.16)	8.2 (0.61)	8.5 (0.60)	25.7 (1.02)	23.6 (1.00)	1.9 (0.26)	0.2 (0.06)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†) 0.3 (0.10)	5.2 (0.81)	25.5 (1.47)	4.5 (0.79)	4.6 (0.56)	59.8 (1.58)	51.2 (1.48)	7.3 (0.68)	1.4 (0.23)
<b>Test score composite in 1990<sup>2</sup></b>										
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†) 19.3 (1.99)	31.8 (2.00)	28.1 (1.93)	11.2 (1.27)	4.9 (0.76)	4.7 (0.50)	4.5 (0.50)	0.2 (0.08)	0.1 (0.05)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†) 4.9 (1.00)	17.0 (0.98)	34.4 (1.29)	8.9 (0.62)	9.2 (0.61)	25.5 (1.08)	23.6 (1.05)	1.8 (0.20)	0.1 (0.03)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†) 0.7 (0.09)	5.3 (0.72)	23.4 (1.23)	2.7 (0.59)	4.7 (0.57)	63.2 (1.44)	53.9 (1.43)	7.7 (0.75)	1.5 (0.24)
<b>Locus of control in 1990<sup>3</sup></b>										
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†) 13.6 (1.91)	26.2 (1.85)	29.9 (1.82)	7.6 (0.93)	6.4 (0.84)	16.2 (1.29)	14.9 (1.26)	1.2 (0.24)	0.1 (0.05)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†) 6.8 (0.97)	15.6 (0.98)	30.6 (1.21)	8.0 (0.59)	7.2 (0.51)	31.8 (1.16)	28.5 (1.08)	2.7 (0.33)	0.5 (0.10)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†) 2.3 (0.60)	12.4 (1.24)	30.6 (1.73)	7.1 (1.05)	6.7 (0.76)	40.9 (1.74)	35.2 (1.60)	5.0 (0.62)	0.7 (0.17)
<b>Self-concept in 1990<sup>4</sup></b>										
Low quartile.....	100.0	(†) 8.7 (1.08)	20.6 (1.26)	31.9 (1.51)	7.1 (0.62)	6.9 (0.72)	24.8 (1.32)	22.2 (1.26)	2.5 (0.44)	0.2 (0.08)
Middle two quartiles.....	100.0	(†) 7.9 (1.20)	18.3 (1.16)	28.6 (1.12)	7.6 (0.59)	7.7 (0.58)	29.9 (1.19)	26.5 (1.12)	2.9 (0.30)	0.5 (0.10)
High quartile.....	100.0	(†) 5.3 (1.20)	13.3 (1.39)	32.4 (2.26)	8.3 (1.16)	5.2 (0.66)	35.5 (1.81)	31.4 (1.66)	3.4 (0.54)	0.7 (0.15)
<b>High school completion timing</b>										
Dropout (never completed).....	100.0	(†) 100.0 (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
Early (before January 1992).....	100.0	(†) 1.3 <sup>5</sup> (0.71)	38.2 (5.06)	29.1 (3.87)	11.9 (2.68)	12.1 (4.28)	7.3 (1.78)	6.0 (1.43)	† (†)	† (†)
Normal (from January 1992 through August 1992).....	100.0	(†) # (†)	16.2 (0.80)	32.7 (0.99)	7.9 (0.47)	7.4 (0.41)	35.7 (1.00)	31.7 (0.92)	3.4 (0.28)	0.5 (0.08)
Late (after August 1992).....	100.0	(†) 0.1 (0.08)	42.0 (3.00)	39.2 (3.14)	13.0 (2.35)	4.0 (0.95)	1.9 (0.52)	1.9 (0.52)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>Control of school attended in 1992</b>										
Public.....	100.0	(†) 7.9 (0.70)	19.0 (0.78)	31.0 (1.00)	8.0 (0.48)	7.0 (0.40)	27.2 (0.91)	24.2 (0.83)	2.6 (0.24)	0.4 (0.07)
Private.....	100.0	(†) 3.3 (0.99)	3.2 (0.56)	25.3 (2.37)	4.2 (1.10)	4.1 (0.77)	60.0 (2.69)	52.4 (2.64)	6.5 (0.99)	1.1 (0.28)
<b>Postsecondary expectations in 1992</b>										
None.....	100.0	(†) 11.7 (5.67)	52.6 (5.00)	23.3 (4.45)	7.4 (1.43)	1.7 (0.60)	3.3 (0.79)	3.3 (0.79)	† (†)	† (†)
Some postsecondary.....	100.0	(†) 3.9 (1.14)	31.1 (1.82)	34.2 (1.89)	15.2 (1.26)	10.7 (0.98)	4.9 (0.71)	4.5 (0.69)	0.3 (0.18)	† (†)
Bachelor's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.6 (0.33)	6.7 (0.71)	36.5 (1.47)	6.5 (0.92)	7.6 (0.62)	42.1 (1.48)	38.9 (1.42)	3.0 (0.44)	0.2 (0.08)
Master's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.2 (0.09)	5.9 (0.93)	26.6 (1.64)	3.0 (0.51)	6.1 (1.01)	58.2 (1.87)	50.8 (1.86)	6.7 (0.67)	0.8 (0.23)
First-professional or doctor's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.9 (0.42)	2.2 (0.44)	28.2 (2.51)	4.7 (0.91)	5.6 (0.96)	58.4 (2.44)	48.4 (2.29)	7.8 (1.19)	2.2 (0.40)
<b>Type of start in postsecondary education</b>										
Fall 1992 full-time 4-year.....	100.0	(†) † (†)	0.6 (0.13)	22.7 (1.11)	2.2 (0.30)	3.7 (0.43)	70.7 (1.20)	61.4 (1.22)	8.0 (0.64)	1.3 (0.19)
Fall 1992 full-time public 2-year.....	100.0	(†) † (†)	2.1 (0.60)	41.7 (2.34)	13.4 (1.61)	19.3 (1.54)	23.4 (1.79)	22.1 (1.75)	1.2 (0.36)	† (†)
Fall 1992 part-time 4-year.....	100.0	(†) † (†)	† (†)	57.1 (7.33)	3.7 (1.91)	3.3 (1.70)	31.9 (6.33)	29.5 (6.17)	2.4 (1.80)	† (†)
Fall 1992 part-time public 2-year.....	100.0	(†) 2.7 (2.04)	2.8 (2.24)	57.6 (4.97)	15.1 (3.78)	9.7 (2.47)	12.2 (3.16)	12.0 (3.15)	† (†)	† (†)
Other enrollment.....	100.0	(†) 2.2 (1.36)	12.4 (3.60)	35.3 (4.82)	15.3 (4.64)	8.2 (1.67)	26.5 (4.43)	24.6 (4.39)	1.6 (0.62)	† (†)
Never enrolled.....	100.0	(†) 18.0 (1.39)	35.4 (1.34)	28.8 (1.37)	8.8 (0.66)	4.5 (0.48)	4.5 (0.47)	4.3 (0.46)	0.1 (0.06)	† (†)
<b>Parents' educational attainment in 1990</b>										
No high school diploma.....	100.0	(†) 25.9 (3.46)	26.7 (2.51)	26.8 (2.81)	11.0 (1.77)	3.7 (0.64)	5.9 (0.99)	5.5 (0.97)	0.4 (0.17)	† (†)
High school graduate.....	100.0	(†) 12.7 (1.75)	30.6 (2.12)	26.1 (1.60)	8.3 (0.83)	9.0 (1.10)	13.3 (1.01)	12.1 (1.01)	1.0 (0.20)	0.1 (0.06)
Vocational/some college.....	100.0	(†) 4.6 (0.53)	17.3 (0.94)	35.1 (1.20)	9.1 (0.81)	8.1 (0.60)	25.7 (1.09)	23.7 (1.08)	1.9 (0.24)	0.2 (0.06)
Bachelor's degree.....	100.0	(†) 2.9 (1.35)	7.4 (1.24)	29.7 (2.15)	5.6 (0.91)	5.1 (0.64)	49.4 (2.10)	43.6 (2.02)	5.0 (0.74)	0.7 (0.22)
Master's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.8 (0.46)	2.5 (0.74)	23.3 (2.49)	4.6 (1.18)	3.4 (0.62)	65.4 (2.50)	55.3 (2.46)	8.6 (1.39)	1.5 (0.39)
First-professional or doctor's degree.....	100.0	(†) 0.6 (0.38)	1.8 (0.70)	18.3 (4.50)	2.0 (1.20)	4.1 (2.00)	73.3 (4.66)	61.1 (4.47)	9.3 (2.24)	2.9 (0.78)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income.

<sup>2</sup>Standardized quartile of composite of student assessments in mathematics and reading.

<sup>3</sup>Locus of control measures whether students attribute the events that happened to them, such as performing well on a test, to being under their own control (i.e., internal locus of control) or to being under the control of others or the environment (external locus of control). Higher scores (highest quartile) means greater internal control and lower scores (lowest quartile) means greater external control.

<sup>4</sup>Self-concept measures the degree to which students like and feel positively about themselves and perceive themselves as a person of worth. The NELS:88 variable is the general self-concept scale from Herbert Marsh's Self-Description Questionnaire (SDQ) II (Marsh 1990).

<sup>5</sup>These students' responses to the educational attainment question were not consistent with their transcript data.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Education Longitudinal Study of 1988 (NELS:88/2000), "Fourth Follow-up, Student Survey, 2000." (This table was prepared December 2005.)

**Table 314. Mean number of semester credits completed by bachelor's degree recipients, by course area and major: 1976, 1984, and 1992-93**

Selected college major	Course areas									
	Total	Business	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Mathematics	Biological sciences	Physical sciences	Social sciences and psychology	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>1972 high school seniors who completed bachelor's degrees by 1976</b>										
Mean, all majors .....	124.0	7.8	1.0	9.7	2.3	7.4	7.6	9.0	30.3	48.8
Business and management .....	124.4	41.2	2.3	0.5	0.4	10.2	2.5	4.8	30.4	32.0
Computer science .....	133.3	6.6	33.5	0.4	5.3	22.4	1.9	7.8	20.6	34.8
Education .....	126.4	0.9	0.3	40.2	—	5.0	5.5	4.3	23.9	46.4
Engineering .....	134.8	1.6	2.0	0.1	50.0	18.2	1.3	20.5	14.0	27.1
English .....	117.8	0.5	0.1	7.8	0.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	24.2	75.2
Fine arts .....	124.9	0.3	0.1	6.6	—	1.3	2.5	2.1	13.6	98.4
Life sciences .....	122.2	0.4	0.8	1.7	—	8.4	35.6	26.2	17.8	31.3
Physical sciences .....	122.7	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.9	16.2	9.6	49.5	13.1	29.2
Psychology .....	119.1	2.0	0.5	5.9	0.3	5.5	6.2	5.9	56.0	36.9
Social sciences .....	120.6	3.4	0.4	3.3	0.4	5.3	3.2	4.3	60.3	40.1
<b>1980 high school seniors who completed bachelor's degrees by 1984</b>										
Mean, all majors .....	123.5	12.8	3.3	6.2	4.6	8.4	5.3	8.1	27.5	47.2
Business and management .....	122.8	41.2	4.5	0.6	1.1	8.9	2.2	3.9	27.5	32.7
Computer science .....	129.3	11.8	27.9	0.3	4.7	21.3	1.8	8.5	19.0	33.9
Education .....	127.4	0.7	0.3	45.5	0.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	20.8	47.3
Engineering .....	132.3	1.0	2.3	0.8	52.5	16.2	1.1	20.2	12.3	25.9
English .....	114.8	1.7	1.5	6.9	—	2.2	2.1	4.7	21.4	74.4
Fine arts .....	120.5	1.7	0.6	5.1	—	1.7	2.7	1.5	14.1	93.1
Life sciences .....	121.9	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.2	10.1	33.5	22.6	18.1	33.3
Physical sciences .....	124.3	0.2	4.9	0.1	2.0	14.1	12.9	48.7	11.6	30.0
Psychology .....	120.7	3.0	2.7	2.1	—	6.5	5.8	4.2	55.2	41.2
Social sciences .....	119.2	6.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	5.4	4.4	5.1	52.0	43.3
<b>1988-89 high school graduates who completed bachelor's degrees by 1992-93</b>										
Mean, all majors .....	126.5	12.8	3.0	5.7	3.2	7.3	6.0	7.6	29.5	51.7
Business and management .....	123.9	44.4	3.9	0.9	0.1	7.6	2.6	3.3	23.1	37.9
Computer science .....	127.6	15.7	34.3	0.4	2.4	15.7	1.7	6.4	17.6	33.5
Education .....	126.8	1.6	1.5	32.6	—	5.9	4.7	4.4	24.5	51.6
Engineering .....	136.9	1.4	7.0	0.6	57.9	16.7	1.4	19.0	12.2	20.8
English .....	127.5	1.8	1.0	3.0	0.1	4.0	3.5	3.8	22.7	87.5
Fine arts .....	129.6	1.8	1.3	2.2	0.8	3.1	2.4	2.6	19.8	95.7
Life sciences .....	128.9	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.0	8.0	33.8	23.3	20.7	37.5
Physical sciences .....	129.1	1.1	2.7	1.1	2.3	15.0	7.5	49.3	16.9	33.2
Psychology .....	125.3	3.8	1.2	3.6	0.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	53.6	48.6
Social sciences .....	125.5	6.2	1.2	1.8	0.1	4.8	2.9	5.1	55.7	47.6
<b>All bachelor's degree recipients of 1992-93</b>										
Mean, all majors .....	132.2	14.6	3.7	7.2	5.4	8.3	6.0	7.8	27.3	52.0
Business and management .....	129.5	46.8	4.7	0.9	0.7	8.8	2.8	3.6	23.6	37.6
Computer science .....	137.0	17.4	37.1	0.4	5.0	16.7	2.5	7.5	17.3	33.0
Education .....	135.9	2.2	1.5	40.1	0.3	6.3	5.4	5.0	24.7	50.5
Engineering .....	142.1	2.1	7.1	0.3	61.3	17.8	1.3	18.1	11.4	22.8
English .....	128.8	2.9	1.4	4.6	0.1	4.3	3.5	4.2	23.2	84.5
Fine arts .....	133.4	2.7	2.0	3.2	0.9	3.7	2.5	4.2	19.3	94.7
Life sciences .....	132.5	1.7	1.6	2.9	0.9	8.7	34.8	22.3	21.3	38.2
Physical sciences .....	137.8	2.6	2.9	1.9	4.0	15.5	8.2	50.6	18.2	33.9
Psychology .....	129.0	4.0	1.4	4.2	0.3	5.5	5.1	4.2	52.4	52.0
Social sciences .....	127.9	6.2	1.4	2.3	0.3	5.6	3.3	5.4	54.8	48.6

—Not available.

NOTE: All majors total includes fields not shown separately. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Longitudinal Study of 1972, "Third Follow-up" (NLS:72/76); High School and Beyond Longitudinal Study (HS&B-Sr:80/84); and Baccalaureate and Beyond Longitudinal Study (B&B:93). (This table was prepared January 1999.)

**Table 315. Number and percentage of degree-granting institutions with first-year undergraduates using various selection criteria for admission, by type and control of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2006–07**

Selection criteria	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Not-for-profit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of institutions with first-year undergraduates															
2000–01.....	3,717	2,034	1,683	1,647	580	1,067	2,070	1,454	616	1,383	1,247	136	687	207	480
2004–05.....	3,835	2,158	1,677	1,644	584	1,060	2,191	1,574	617	1,355	1,245	110	836	329	507
2005–06.....	3,880	2,198	1,682	1,638	588	1,050	2,242	1,610	632	1,351	1,240	111	891	370	521
2006–07.....	3,933	2,254	1,679	1,639	595	1,044	2,294	1,659	635	1,348	1,243	105	946	416	530
Percent of institutions															
<b>Open admissions</b>															
2000–01.....	40.2	12.9	73.2	63.8	12.1	91.9	21.4	13.3	40.7	14.0	11.7	34.6	36.5	22.7	42.5
2004–05.....	44.3	17.1	79.3	66.1	13.2	95.2	27.9	18.5	52.0	15.0	12.8	40.0	48.9	40.1	54.6
2005–06.....	44.7	18.3	79.3	66.1	13.6	95.4	29.2	20.1	52.4	15.3	13.1	40.5	50.2	43.5	54.9
2006–07.....	44.7	19.5	78.6	66.0	14.1	95.5	29.6	21.5	50.9	15.7	13.7	40.0	49.4	44.7	53.0
<b>Some admission requirements<sup>1</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	58.4	85.8	25.1	35.4	87.4	7.1	76.6	85.2	56.3	84.5	86.8	63.2	60.7	75.4	54.4
2004–05.....	54.6	82.3	19.0	33.8	86.6	4.6	70.2	80.7	43.6	84.5	86.8	58.2	47.1	57.4	40.4
2005–06.....	53.4	80.5	18.0	33.6	86.1	4.3	67.9	78.5	40.8	84.2	86.5	57.7	43.2	51.6	37.2
2006–07.....	52.6	78.7	17.5	33.9	85.7	4.3	66.0	76.3	39.2	83.5	85.7	57.1	41.1	48.1	35.7
<b>Secondary grades</b>															
2000–01.....	34.6	58.7	5.5	23.9	63.4	2.4	43.0	56.7	10.7	60.1	64.1	23.5	8.7	12.6	7.1
2004–05.....	34.4	57.7	4.4	25.4	67.8	2.1	41.1	54.0	8.3	62.3	65.5	25.5	6.8	10.3	4.5
2005–06.....	34.1	57.1	4.2	25.9	68.4	2.2	40.1	53.0	7.4	62.8	66.2	25.2	5.7	8.6	3.6
2006–07.....	33.8	56.2	3.8	26.2	68.7	2.0	39.2	51.7	6.6	62.9	66.2	23.8	5.5	8.4	3.2
<b>Secondary class rank</b>															
2000–01.....	13.7	24.3	1.0	10.9	30.3	0.3	16.0	21.9	2.3	23.2	25.1	5.9	1.6	2.4	1.3
2004–05.....	11.7	20.2	0.7	10.6	29.6	0.2	12.5	16.7	1.6	19.6	20.7	6.4	1.0	1.5	0.6
2005–06.....	11.3	19.4	0.7	10.4	28.7	0.2	11.9	16.0	1.6	19.3	20.5	6.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
2006–07.....	10.8	18.4	0.7	10.2	27.7	0.2	11.2	15.0	1.4	18.8	19.9	5.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Secondary school record</b>															
2000–01.....	45.8	70.3	16.2	29.4	72.9	5.8	58.7	69.2	34.1	73.2	75.5	52.2	29.5	30.9	29.0
2004–05.....	48.6	74.3	15.5	30.4	77.7	4.3	62.2	73.0	34.7	78.0	80.1	54.5	36.6	46.2	30.4
2005–06.....	48.5	73.3	15.9	30.8	78.2	4.2	61.4	71.6	35.4	77.6	79.7	55.0	36.7	44.3	31.3
2006–07.....	47.7	71.6	15.7	30.9	78.0	4.1	59.7	69.3	34.8	76.7	78.7	53.3	35.5	41.1	31.1
<b>College preparatory program</b>															
2000–01.....	15.5	27.3	1.2	16.2	44.0	1.1	14.9	20.7	1.3	22.1	24.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
2004–05.....	15.7	27.4	0.7	17.5	47.8	0.8	14.4	19.9	0.3	23.1	25.0	1.8	0.2	0.6	0.0
2005–06.....	15.2	26.4	0.6	17.4	47.1	0.8	13.6	18.8	0.3	22.4	24.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.0
2006–07.....	15.4	26.5	0.5	17.8	48.1	0.6	13.7	18.8	0.3	23.1	24.9	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.0
<b>Recommendations</b>															
2000–01.....	20.4	34.4	3.5	2.7	7.4	0.2	34.4	45.1	9.3	46.6	49.2	22.8	10.0	20.8	5.4
2004–05.....	19.3	32.5	2.4	2.9	7.9	0.2	31.7	41.7	6.2	48.9	51.5	20.0	3.7	4.6	3.2
2005–06.....	19.2	31.9	2.5	2.9	7.7	0.2	31.1	40.8	6.3	49.1	51.5	23.4	3.7	5.1	2.7
2006–07.....	18.3	30.5	2.0	2.6	6.7	0.2	29.6	39.1	4.9	49.0	51.2	22.9	1.9	2.6	1.3
<b>Demonstration of competencies<sup>2</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	8.0	12.1	3.0	2.2	5.0	0.7	12.7	15.0	7.1	12.1	12.7	7.4	13.7	29.0	7.1
2004–05.....	6.9	9.5	3.5	2.3	5.8	0.3	10.4	10.9	9.1	9.9	10.0	8.2	11.2	14.3	9.3
2005–06.....	7.0	9.8	3.3	2.3	6.1	0.2	10.3	11.1	8.4	10.2	10.3	9.0	10.5	13.8	8.3
2006–07.....	6.3	9.2	2.3	2.0	5.4	0.1	9.3	10.5	6.0	9.5	9.6	8.6	9.0	13.5	5.5
<b>Test scores<sup>3</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	47.2	72.5	16.7	33.2	83.4	5.8	58.5	68.2	35.6	70.3	73.4	41.9	34.6	36.7	33.8
2004–05.....	40.0	65.0	7.8	31.8	82.9	3.7	46.1	58.4	14.9	67.9	71.4	28.2	10.9	9.1	12.0
2005–06.....	36.5	62.5	2.6	31.1	82.3	2.4	40.5	55.2	3.0	65.7	70.5	12.6	2.2	4.1	1.0
2006–07.....	35.6	60.6	2.1	31.2	82.2	2.1	38.8	52.9	2.0	65.1	69.6	12.4	1.3	2.9	0.0
<b>TOEFL<sup>4</sup></b>															
2000–01.....	43.4	71.2	9.9	30.2	77.4	4.6	54.0	68.7	19.2	66.2	70.1	30.9	29.3	60.4	15.8
2004–05.....	42.3	69.3	7.5	30.8	79.5	4.1	50.9	65.6	13.5	67.8	71.3	28.2	23.4	43.8	10.3
2005–06.....	41.5	67.9	7.1	31.0	79.3	3.9	49.3	63.8	12.3	67.0	70.6	27.0	22.4	41.1	9.2
2006–07.....	41.4	66.8	7.4	31.1	78.8	3.9	48.8	62.4	13.1	67.1	70.4	28.6	22.6	38.7	10.0
<b>No admission requirements, only recommendations for admission</b>															
2000–01.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	3.1
2004–05.....	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.8	4.4	0.5	0.4	1.8	3.9	2.4	4.9
2005–06.....	1.8	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.9	1.4	6.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	6.6	4.9	7.9
2006–07.....	2.6	1.7	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.4	2.3	9.9	0.8	0.6	2.9	9.5	7.2	11.3

<sup>1</sup>Many institutions have more than one admission requirement.

<sup>2</sup>Formal demonstration of competencies (e.g., portfolios, certificates of mastery, assessment instruments).

<sup>3</sup>Includes SAT, ACT, or other admission tests.

<sup>4</sup>Test of English as a Foreign Language.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000–01 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 316. Number of applications, admissions, and enrollees; their distribution across institutions accepting various percentages of applications; and SAT and ACT scores of applicants, by type and control of institution: 2006–07**

Applications, admissions, enrollees, and SAT and ACT scores	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Not-for-profit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of undergraduate institutions reporting application data <sup>1</sup> .....	3,931	2,251	1,680	1,637	593	1,044	2,294	1,658	636	1,348	1,243	105	946	415	531
Percentage distribution of institutions by their acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria .....	44.8	19.5	78.6	66.0	14.2	95.5	29.6	21.5	50.8	15.7	13.7	40.0	49.4	44.8	52.9
90 percent or more accepted .....	9.2	10.4	7.6	4.6	9.4	1.8	12.5	10.8	17.0	10.0	10.1	9.5	16.1	13.0	18.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	14.1	21.3	4.5	10.6	27.2	1.1	16.7	19.2	10.1	21.7	22.7	9.5	9.5	8.7	10.2
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	21.5	33.4	5.5	14.7	37.9	1.4	26.3	31.7	12.3	36.0	37.4	19.0	12.6	14.7	10.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	8.8	13.2	2.9	3.7	10.1	0.0	12.5	14.4	7.7	12.9	13.0	12.4	11.9	18.6	6.8
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted .....	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.9	2.5	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.2
Less than 10 percent accepted .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.6
Number of applications (in thousands) .....	6,512	6,333	178	3,607	3,521	86	2,904	2,812	92	2,675	2,657	19	229	156	73
Percentage distribution of applications by institutions' acceptance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted .....	4.6	3.9	29.3	5.7	5.1	30.4	3.2	2.3	28.3	1.5	1.5	5.4	22.6	17.3	34.0
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	19.6	19.6	20.9	22.3	22.3	22.1	16.2	16.1	19.8	16.3	16.3	15.5	15.3	12.6	20.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	44.7	44.8	38.8	49.3	49.4	46.7	38.9	39.1	31.4	39.7	39.7	47.0	29.1	29.9	27.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	24.8	25.3	8.5	20.4	20.9	0.0	30.3	30.8	16.5	30.2	30.2	19.5	32.4	40.3	15.7
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted .....	5.6	5.7	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.0	9.8	10.0	3.2	10.6	10.6	7.9	0.6	0.0	2.0
Less than 10 percent accepted .....	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of admissions (in thousands) .....	3,873	3,740	133	2,305	2,237	68	1,568	1,503	65	1,419	1,408	10	150	95	55
Percentage distribution of admissions by institutions' acceptance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted .....	7.3	6.2	38.8	8.5	7.6	38.5	5.6	4.1	39.1	2.6	2.6	9.4	33.3	26.8	44.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	26.8	26.9	23.2	28.5	28.6	23.4	24.3	24.3	22.9	24.8	24.8	21.7	19.6	17.5	23.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	47.9	48.5	32.8	49.5	49.9	38.0	45.6	46.3	27.4	47.6	47.5	52.4	26.5	28.6	22.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	16.3	16.7	4.6	13.0	13.4	0.0	21.1	21.6	9.4	21.2	21.3	12.7	20.4	27.1	8.8
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted .....	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.2	3.3	1.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.6
Less than 10 percent accepted .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number of enrollees (in thousands) .....	1,520	1,422	97	945	898	47	574	524	50	463	456	7	111	68	43
Percentage distribution of enrollees by institutions' acceptance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
90 percent or more accepted .....	9.4	7.5	36.8	10.0	8.6	37.5	8.3	5.6	36.2	3.5	3.4	13.2	28.0	20.5	39.9
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted .....	27.4	27.6	23.5	29.9	30.2	24.6	23.2	23.3	22.5	24.7	24.7	21.9	17.1	13.7	22.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted .....	45.5	46.3	33.2	47.8	48.3	37.8	41.6	42.8	28.8	44.6	44.6	46.1	29.0	30.9	26.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted .....	15.3	16.0	5.8	11.3	11.9	0.0	22.0	23.0	11.4	21.1	21.2	14.7	25.6	35.0	10.8
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted .....	2.3	2.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	4.4	4.7	1.1	5.4	5.4	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.8
Less than 10 percent accepted .....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
SAT scores of applicants															
Critical reading, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	476	478	412	462	463	426	483	485	400	484	485	412	418	444	†
Critical reading, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	588	590	529	571	572	535	597	598	525	597	598	520	592	599	†
Mathematics, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	481	482	416	473	474	435	485	486	402	485	487	408	411	424	†
Mathematics, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	592	594	525	583	584	529	597	599	521	598	599	518	572	578	†
ACT scores of applicants															
Composite, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	19.8	19.9	16.0	19.0	19.2	16.0	20.1	20.2	15.8	20.2	20.2	16.6	16.8	17.7	†
Composite, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	24.8	24.9	20.3	24.0	24.1	20.7	25.2	25.3	19.5	25.3	25.4	19.2	23.3	23.6	†
English, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	18.7	18.9	14.9	17.9	18.1	14.9	19.2	19.3	15.0	19.3	19.3	15.8	15.9	16.8	†
English, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	25.0	25.2	20.8	24.1	24.3	20.8	25.6	25.7	20.8	25.7	25.7	21.0	22.9	23.6	†
Mathematics, 25th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	18.6	18.7	15.5	18.2	18.4	15.6	18.9	18.9	15.4	19.0	19.0	16.3	15.4	16.1	†
Mathematics, 75th percentile <sup>2</sup> .....	24.4	24.5	19.6	23.8	24.1	19.5	24.7	24.8	19.7	24.8	24.8	20.8	21.6	23.0	†

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes institutions not enrolling freshmen. The total on this table differs slightly from other counts of undergraduate institutions because approximately 0.4 percent of undergraduate institutions did not report application information.

<sup>2</sup>Data are only for institutions that require test scores for admission. Relatively few 2-year institutions require test scores for admission.

NOTE: Excludes information for the 0.4 percent of institutions that did not respond to survey questions. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)



**Table 317. Percentage of degree-granting institutions offering remedial services, by type and control of institution: 1989–90 through 2006–07**

Type and control of institution	1989–90	1990–91	1991–92	1992–93	1993–94	1994–95	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	Change in percentage points	
																			1989–90 to 1996–97	1997–98 to 2006–07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All institutions .....</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
All 4-year .....	69.6	70.6	71.4	71.5	72.2	73.6	73.0	73.1	72.5	72.0	71.6	71.4	69.0	67.6	67.1	67.4	66.9	67.5	3.5	-4.9
All 2-year .....	87.2	88.4	89.2	88.8	89.5	89.1	89.4	91.0	82.2	81.5	82.2	80.4	79.5	79.5	79.7	80.3	80.2	80.9	3.8	-1.3
Public institutions .....	92.4	93.0	93.9	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.7	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.5	93.1	92.3	91.7	91.3	90.6	90.2	90.4	1.6	-3.4
4-year .....	82.9	83.5	84.5	84.5	84.6	85.3	85.4	85.1	85.2	84.2	83.6	81.7	79.9	78.4	77.3	75.6	75.2	75.6	2.2	-9.6
2-year .....	98.2	98.9	99.6	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	1.0	0.8
Private institutions .....	64.1	65.6	66.3	66.4	67.4	68.6	68.0	68.6	64.2	63.6	63.9	62.8	60.2	59.0	59.0	60.4	60.4	61.4	4.4	-2.8
4-year .....	64.5	65.6	66.4	66.5	67.5	69.2	68.4	68.6	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.9	65.3	63.9	63.7	64.7	64.2	64.9	4.1	-2.9
2-year .....	63.0	65.5	65.8	65.8	67.0	66.6	66.3	68.4	55.1	52.8	54.4	48.8	45.0	44.8	44.8	47.4	48.8	50.6	5.4	-4.4
Not-for-profit .....	65.0	65.6	66.2	66.7	67.7	69.3	68.9	69.2	69.0	68.6	69.2	67.6	66.1	65.4	65.0	63.1	62.2	62.2	4.2	-6.8
4-year .....	64.2	64.9	65.8	66.2	67.0	68.7	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.3	68.5	67.0	65.5	64.7	64.0	62.5	61.3	61.3	4.1	-7.0
2-year .....	71.8	71.3	69.9	71.5	73.5	74.0	73.3	77.3	75.4	71.6	76.7	73.6	72.6	74.0	77.1	71.4	74.3	74.8	5.6	-0.7
For-profit .....	59.5	65.6	66.6	64.6	65.6	65.2	63.5	65.2	51.7	51.1	51.5	52.7	48.0	45.6	47.4	55.4	57.2	60.1	5.7	8.4
4-year .....	71.7	81.3	79.2	73.7	76.3	76.0	69.2	72.7	63.9	63.4	60.1	72.9	64.5	59.6	62.0	73.7	75.0	77.0	1.0	13.2
2-year .....	57.0	62.0	63.2	62.0	62.1	60.8	60.5	60.8	47.5	46.2	47.7	41.8	37.3	37.2	37.3	42.2	43.4	45.8	3.8	-1.7

NOTE: Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1989–90 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:89–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)

**Table 318. Percentage distribution of enrollment and completion status of first-time postsecondary students starting during the 1995–96 academic year, by type of institution and other student characteristics: 2001**

Student and institution characteristic	Students starting in 2-year institutions											Students starting in 4-year institutions												
	Highest degree attained								No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained								No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled				
	Total, any degree <sup>1</sup>		Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's <sup>2</sup>	No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Total, any degree <sup>1</sup>			Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's <sup>2</sup>	No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled									
	2	3						4	5	6						7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>38.4</b>	<b>(1.7)</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>(1.2)</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>(1.3)</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>(1.1)</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>(1.4)</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>(1.6)</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>(1.0)</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>(0.3)</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>(0.4)</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>(1.2)</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>(0.6)</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>(0.8)</b>
Male.....	39.2	(2.4)	10.8	(1.6)	18.7	(1.9)	9.7	(1.5)	18.0	(2.2)	42.8	(2.4)	60.6	(1.4)	2.5	(0.4)	3.6	(0.6)	54.6	(1.5)	16.2	(0.9)	23.2	(1.1)
Female.....	37.7	(2.2)	12.0	(1.6)	15.9	(1.7)	9.8	(1.4)	14.9	(1.7)	47.4	(2.2)	68.7	(1.3)	2.9	(0.3)	4.3	(0.5)	61.6	(1.4)	12.9	(0.8)	18.4	(1.0)
<b>Age when first enrolled</b>																								
18 years or younger.....	43.8	(2.3)	7.3	(1.2)	19.4	(2.0)	17.0	(1.9)	17.8	(2.1)	38.4	(2.1)	70.0	(1.0)	1.8	(0.2)	3.4	(0.4)	64.7	(1.1)	13.4	(0.6)	16.6	(0.7)
19 years.....	38.2	(4.1)	8.2	(2.0)	24.3	(4.0)	5.7	(2.2)	20.9	(3.6)	40.9	(4.0)	57.1	(2.8)	3.3	(0.9)	6.0	(1.3)	47.9	(2.9)	16.4	(2.0)	26.6	(2.3)
20 to 23 years.....	29.9	(4.2)	13.1	(3.0)	13.0	(3.4)	3.7	(1.6)	20.1	(4.2)	50.0	(4.8)	37.7	(3.8)	8.7	(2.1)	6.7	(2.1)	22.3	(3.0)	20.9	(3.0)	41.4	(3.6)
24 to 29 years.....	36.5	(4.8)	25.6	(4.6)	8.4	(2.2)	2.5	(1.5)	11.0	(3.5)	52.6	(5.1)	34.4	(5.5)	4.3	(1.8)	7.2	(3.5)	23.0	(4.7)	22.7	(5.8)	42.9	(6.3)
30 years or over.....	30.6	(5.5)	14.1	(3.8)	14.5	(3.3)	2.0	(1.5)	8.7	(2.4)	60.7	(5.8)	26.1	(4.3)	11.5	(3.5)	4.3	(1.6)	10.3	(2.8)	17.0	(4.2)	56.9	(5.1)
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>																								
White.....	40.5	(2.0)	10.9	(1.3)	18.2	(1.5)	11.4	(1.6)	16.5	(1.7)	43.0	(2.0)	68.1	(1.1)	2.4	(0.3)	3.8	(0.4)	61.9	(1.3)	12.5	(0.7)	19.4	(0.9)
Black.....	28.4	(4.2)	16.7	(4.0)	8.5	(2.3)	3.2	(1.3)	13.3	(2.9)	58.3	(4.3)	51.3	(2.6)	4.6	(1.0)	3.2	(0.8)	43.4	(2.8)	20.6	(2.3)	28.2	(2.2)
Hispanic.....	34.3	(4.8)	11.1	(3.2)	17.8	(3.2)	5.5	(2.3)	18.1	(3.3)	47.6	(4.8)	53.9	(2.3)	3.1	(0.7)	6.8	(1.7)	44.0	(2.4)	20.4	(1.8)	25.7	(2.1)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	41.9	(9.2)	11.6	(6.4)	23.0	(8.2)	7.4	(3.7)	21.2	(7.7)	36.9	(8.7)	71.3	(3.1)	0.2	(0.2)	2.0	(0.8)	69.1	(3.1)	13.9	(2.3)	14.8	(2.4)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	55.4	(10.6)	‡	(†)	3.7	(3.7)	51.7	(10.7)	26.1	(8.4)	18.5	(6.8)
<b>Highest education level of parents</b>																								
High school diploma or less.....	36.5	(2.3)	13.5	(1.8)	17.0	(1.9)	6.0	(1.2)	12.4	(1.6)	51.1	(2.4)	52.0	(1.6)	4.1	(0.6)	4.8	(0.6)	43.1	(1.6)	16.5	(1.3)	31.5	(1.5)
Some postsecondary.....	32.8	(3.3)	10.1	(2.1)	14.3	(2.6)	8.4	(2.0)	19.0	(2.8)	48.2	(2.9)	59.5	(1.9)	3.1	(0.7)	5.4	(1.1)	50.9	(2.1)	16.4	(1.4)	24.2	(1.6)
Bachelor's degree.....	47.7	(4.2)	9.1	(2.3)	22.4	(3.7)	16.2	(3.2)	18.8	(3.5)	33.5	(3.9)	72.1	(1.5)	1.8	(0.4)	4.0	(0.6)	66.3	(1.5)	13.4	(1.1)	14.5	(1.1)
Advanced degree.....	45.4	(6.0)	3.1	(2.0)	17.2	(4.4)	25.2	(5.5)	25.2	(5.4)	29.4	(6.0)	76.5	(1.7)	1.2	(0.3)	1.4	(0.3)	73.9	(1.7)	11.7	(1.2)	11.8	(1.2)
<b>Dependency status when first enrolled</b>																								
Dependent.....	42.1	(2.2)	8.2	(1.2)	20.1	(1.8)	13.8	(1.7)	18.3	(1.9)	39.6	(2.1)	68.0	(1.0)	2.1	(0.2)	3.6	(0.4)	62.1	(1.2)	14.0	(0.6)	18.1	(0.7)
Independent.....	32.9	(3.1)	17.6	(2.4)	12.3	(1.9)	3.0	(0.9)	13.8	(2.4)	53.4	(3.5)	35.9	(2.9)	8.8	(1.7)	6.4	(1.6)	20.6	(2.3)	19.1	(2.5)	45.0	(3.2)
<b>Dependent student family income in 1994</b>																								
Less than \$25,000.....	43.0	(3.8)	10.9	(2.6)	24.5	(3.4)	7.6	(2.1)	14.3	(2.6)	42.7	(3.5)	58.8	(1.8)	3.4	(0.7)	5.1	(1.0)	50.3	(2.1)	18.6	(1.5)	22.6	(1.5)
\$25,000 to \$44,999.....	41.2	(4.5)	10.5	(2.3)	16.4	(2.9)	14.3	(2.7)	19.1	(3.0)	39.6	(3.6)	61.7	(1.7)	2.3	(0.4)	4.4	(0.8)	55.0	(1.7)	15.1	(1.3)	23.1	(1.4)
\$45,000 to \$69,999.....	40.2	(3.8)	5.3	(1.8)	22.1	(3.2)	12.8	(2.5)	19.3	(3.5)	40.5	(4.0)	69.1	(1.6)	1.7	(0.4)	3.7	(0.7)	63.6	(1.7)	13.2	(1.0)	17.7	(1.3)
\$70,000 or more.....	44.7	(5.5)	4.5	(1.8)	15.8	(3.6)	24.4	(4.5)	22.1	(4.2)	33.2	(4.8)	77.4	(1.3)	1.6	(0.4)	2.0	(0.4)	73.8	(1.5)	10.7	(1.0)	11.9	(0.9)
<b>Timing of postsecondary enrollment</b>																								
Did not delay <sup>3</sup> .....	43.9	(2.3)	7.0	(1.1)	20.9	(2.0)	15.9	(1.8)	18.4	(2.0)	37.7	(2.1)	69.2	(1.0)	1.9	(0.2)	3.3	(0.4)	64.0	(1.1)	13.7	(0.6)	17.1	(0.7)
Delayed entry.....	32.8	(2.7)	15.6	(2.0)	13.7	(1.8)	3.5	(1.0)	14.9	(2.0)	52.3	(2.8)	45.0	(2.2)	6.6	(1.0)	7.0	(1.3)	31.4	(2.1)	18.0	(1.6)	37.0	(2.2)
<b>Attendance status when first enrolled</b>																								
Full-time.....	47.3	(2.4)	10.2	(1.4)	21.3	(1.9)	15.8	(2.1)	15.9	(2.0)	36.8	(2.3)	69.3	(1.0)	1.9	(0.2)	4.0	(0.4)	63.3	(1.2)	12.7	(0.6)	18.0	(0.8)
Part-time.....	29.5	(3.2)	13.9	(2.7)	12.2	(2.3)	3.4	(1.0)	15.6	(2.4)	54.9	(3.4)	33.4	(3.2)	7.3	(2.0)	2.1	(0.8)	23.9	(3.3)	27.3	(3.0)	39.3	(3.4)
<b>Intensity of enrollment through 2001</b>																								
Always part-time.....	13.2	(2.9)	11.5	(2.8)	1.7	(0.8)	#	(†)	13.3	(3.0)	73.4	(3.8)	10.3	(2.9)	9.7	(2.9)	0.6	(0.6)	#	(†)	12.9	(3.8)	76.8	(4.1)
Mixed.....	42.3	(2.5)	12.6	(1.7)	20.8	(2.0)	8.9	(1.3)	21.7	(2.1)	36.0	(2.2)	51.7	(1.5)	4.4	(0.6)	5.5	(0.6)	41.8	(1.6)	26.6	(1.3)	21.7	(1.1)
Always full-time.....	49.5	(3.2)	9.3	(1.4)	22.0	(2.8)	18.1	(3.1)	9.1	(1.8)	41.4	(3.1)	74.2	(1.1)	1.5	(0.2)	3.3	(0.5)	69.4	(1.2)	8.1	(0.6)	17.8	(0.9)
<b>Degree goal at first institution</b>																								
Certificate.....	45.2	(5.1)	38.4	(5.3)	6.2	(2.3)	0.7	(0.4)	6.8	(2.5)	48.0	(4.8)	37.7	(7.0)	16.1	(6.2)	14.2	(7.5)	7.5	(3.0)	19.4	(6.5)	42.8	(6.7)
Associate's degree.....	40.9	(2.3)	8.7	(1.3)	24.7	(2.1)	7.5	(1.4)	15.6	(2.0)	43.5	(2.3)	52.6	(4.2)	7.3	(2.4)	24.7	(3.7)	20.7	(3.3)	8.9	(2.3)	38.5	(4.2)
Bachelor's degree.....	40.3 <sup>4</sup>	(3.7)	6.0 <sup>4</sup>	(1.9)	11.7 <sup>4</sup>	(2.4)	22.6 <sup>4</sup>	(3.3)	21.9 <sup>4</sup>	(3.5)	37.8 <sup>4</sup>	(3.4)	67.6	(1.0)	2.1	(0.3)	2.7	(0.3)	62.9	(1.1)	14.2	(0.6)	18.2	(0.7)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 318. Percentage distribution of enrollment and completion status of first-time postsecondary students starting during the 1995–96 academic year, by type of institution and other student characteristics: 2001—Continued**

Student and institution characteristic	Students starting in 2-year institutions						Students starting in 4-year institutions					
	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled	Highest degree attained				No degree, still enrolled	No degree, not enrolled
	Total, any degree <sup>1</sup>	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's <sup>2</sup>			Total, any degree <sup>1</sup>	Certificate	Associate's	Bachelor's <sup>2</sup>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Worked while enrolled, 1995–96												
Did not work.....	43.0 (3.0)	13.9 (2.3)	21.5 (2.8)	7.6 (1.9)	10.4 (2.5)	46.6 (3.1)	71.1 (1.3)	2.0 (0.4)	3.7 (0.7)	65.3 (1.6)	11.9 (0.8)	17.0 (1.1)
Worked part time.....	44.7 (2.6)	8.5 (1.5)	20.9 (2.1)	15.2 (2.0)	18.4 (2.4)	36.9 (2.3)	65.0 (1.3)	2.3 (0.4)	4.0 (0.4)	58.6 (1.4)	14.7 (0.8)	20.3 (1.0)
Worked full time.....	27.2 (2.6)	14.3 (2.2)	9.6 (1.5)	3.4 (0.9)	17.0 (2.5)	55.8 (2.9)	41.7 (2.6)	7.1 (1.3)	4.2 (1.1)	30.5 (2.5)	21.7 (2.2)	36.6 (2.5)
Control of first institution												
Public.....	36.7 (1.8)	10.1 (1.3)	16.4 (1.4)	10.3 (1.3)	17.4 (1.6)	45.9 (1.7)	60.5 (1.2)	2.8 (0.3)	4.4 (0.6)	53.3 (1.4)	17.4 (0.8)	22.2 (1.0)
Private, not for profit.....	58.9 (5.4)	19.3 (4.6)	27.8 (3.9)	11.8 (3.3)	8.4 (2.4)	32.7 (4.6)	73.6 (1.7)	1.8 (0.3)	2.8 (0.5)	68.9 (2.0)	9.3 (0.8)	17.1 (1.3)
Private, for profit.....	55.6 (3.2)	27.8 (3.9)	25.8 (3.9)	2.0 (0.8)	4.3 (1.2)	40.0 (3.4)	52.8 (10.5)	17.9 (7.2)	14.9 (6.0)	20.0 (5.1)	11.1 (3.1)	36.1 (8.6)
Socioeconomic status in 1995–96 <sup>5</sup>												
Not disadvantaged.....	41.7 (2.8)	8.9 (1.8)	18.1 (2.1)	14.6 (2.0)	20.4 (2.7)	38.0 (2.7)	71.4 (1.1)	2.0 (0.3)	3.3 (0.4)	66.1 (1.3)	12.3 (0.7)	16.3 (0.8)
Minimally disadvantaged.....	33.9 (2.4)	12.8 (1.7)	14.9 (1.8)	6.2 (1.4)	13.1 (1.6)	53.0 (2.7)	59.8 (1.6)	3.7 (0.6)	5.4 (0.7)	50.8 (1.7)	16.4 (1.2)	23.8 (1.3)
Moderately or highly disadvantaged.....	43.7 (3.6)	14.6 (3.0)	21.6 (3.4)	7.5 (1.9)	14.5 (2.7)	41.8 (3.7)	47.1 (2.0)	3.7 (0.8)	3.8 (0.8)	39.6 (2.1)	19.5 (1.9)	33.4 (2.1)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>Includes a small percentage of students who had attained a degree and were still enrolled. Includes recipients of degrees not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Includes a small percentage of students who had attained an advanced degree.

<sup>3</sup>Includes students with a standard high school diploma who enrolled in postsecondary education in the same year as their graduation.

<sup>4</sup>Includes students whose goal was to transfer to a 4-year institution.

<sup>5</sup>Determined by a socioeconomic diversity index that includes parental income as a percentage of the 1994 federal poverty level, parental education, and the proportion of the student body at the student's high school that was eligible for free or reduced-price lunch.

NOTE: Data reflect completion and enrollment status by spring 2001 of first-time postsecondary students starting in academic year 1995–96. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1996/01 Beginning Postsecondary Students Longitudinal Study (BPS:96/01). (This table was prepared August 2003.)

**Table 319. Scores on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2006**

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	General test sections				Subject tests									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning	Analytical writing	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1965.....	93,792	18.7	530 (124)	533 (137)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	617 (117)	628 (114)	† (†)	481 (86)	618 (108)	591 (95)	— (†)	— (†)	556 (91)
1966.....	123,960	23.8	520 (124)	528 (133)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	610 (115)	618 (110)	† (†)	474 (87)	609 (106)	588 (94)	— (†)	— (†)	552 (91)
1967.....	151,134	27.0	519 (125)	528 (134)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	613 (114)	615 (104)	† (†)	476 (90)	603 (104)	582 (91)	— (†)	— (†)	553 (93)
1968.....	182,432	28.8	520 (124)	527 (135)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	614 (114)	617 (104)	† (†)	478 (87)	601 (105)	572 (91)	— (†)	— (†)	547 (93)
1969.....	206,113	28.3	515 (124)	524 (132)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	613 (112)	613 (104)	† (†)	477 (88)	591 (103)	569 (89)	— (†)	— (†)	543 (89)
1970.....	265,359	33.5	503 (123)	516 (132)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	603 (111)	613 (113)	† (†)	462 (92)	586 (110)	556 (90)	— (†)	— (†)	532 (91)
1971.....	293,600	35.0	497 (125)	512 (134)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	603 (114)	618 (117)	† (†)	457 (95)	587 (115)	546 (91)	— (†)	— (†)	530 (92)
1972.....	293,506	33.1	494 (126)	508 (136)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	606 (115)	624 (124)	† (†)	446 (93)	594 (119)	544 (96)	— (†)	— (†)	528 (92)
1973.....	290,104	31.5	497 (125)	512 (135)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	619 (110)	630 (114)	† (†)	459 (96)	593 (114)	545 (96)	— (†)	— (†)	529 (92)
1974.....	301,070	31.8	492 (126)	509 (137)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	624 (110)	634 (115)	† (†)	452 (93)	591 (121)	547 (99)	— (†)	— (†)	530 (95)
1975.....	298,335	32.3	493 (125)	508 (137)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1976.....	299,292	32.3	492 (127)	510 (138)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	627 (112)	627 (107)	— (†)	454 (93)	594 (119)	539 (101)	— (†)	— (†)	531 (93)
1977.....	287,715	31.3	490 (129)	514 (139)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	625 (113)	630 (109)	— (†)	453 (93)	592 (115)	532 (101)	— (†)	— (†)	532 (95)
1978.....	286,383	31.1	484 (128)	518 (135)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	622 (113)	624 (108)	— (†)	452 (91)	594 (114)	530 (102)	— (†)	— (†)	529 (97)
1979.....	282,482	30.7	476 (130)	517 (135)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	621 (117)	623 (104)	— (†)	451 (89)	592 (115)	525 (102)	— (†)	— (†)	530 (97)
1980.....	272,281	29.3	474 (131)	522 (136)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	619 (115)	618 (105)	— (†)	449 (90)	590 (116)	521 (105)	— (†)	— (†)	534 (98)
1981.....	262,855	28.1	473 (128)	523 (136)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	617 (115)	615 (103)	— (†)	453 (90)	590 (116)	520 (99)	— (†)	— (†)	532 (97)
1982.....	256,381	26.9	469 (130)	533 (137)	498 (126)	† (†)	† (†)	616 (114)	616 (105)	— (†)	456 (89)	593 (115)	521 (100)	— (†)	— (†)	532 (97)
1983.....	263,674	27.2	473 (131)	541 (138)	504 (128)	† (†)	† (†)	623 (115)	620 (105)	— (†)	459 (90)	599 (114)	527 (98)	— (†)	— (†)	542 (95)
1984.....	265,221	27.2	475 (130)	541 (139)	512 (129)	† (†)	† (†)	622 (115)	619 (102)	— (†)	461 (90)	604 (114)	530 (97)	— (†)	— (†)	543 (96)
1985.....	271,972	27.8	474 (126)	545 (140)	516 (129)	† (†)	† (†)	619 (114)	621 (101)	— (†)	459 (89)	615 (120)	531 (95)	— (†)	— (†)	541 (95)
1986.....	279,428	28.3	475 (126)	552 (140)	520 (129)	† (†)	† (†)	612 (114)	628 (106)	— (†)	464 (87)	616 (119)	527 (96)	— (†)	— (†)	542 (97)
1987.....	293,560	29.6	477 (126)	550 (140)	521 (128)	† (†)	† (†)	616 (116)	629 (104)	— (†)	465 (86)	619 (119)	526 (95)	— (†)	— (†)	536 (95)
1988.....	303,703	30.5	483 (123)	557 (140)	528 (128)	† (†)	† (†)	615 (114)	631 (108)	— (†)	467 (85)	622 (120)	525 (94)	— (†)	— (†)	537 (94)
1989.....	326,096	32.0	484 (125)	560 (142)	530 (129)	† (†)	† (†)	612 (114)	642 (117)	— (†)	465 (87)	626 (116)	528 (91)	— (†)	— (†)	538 (95)
1990.....	344,572	32.8	486 (123)	562 (143)	534 (128)	† (†)	— (†)	612 (114)	662 (123)	— (†)	461 (84)	617 (111)	523 (92)	— (†)	— (†)	537 (95)
1991.....	379,882	34.7	485 (122)	562 (141)	536 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	609 (113)	660 (123)	— (†)	457 (85)	611 (111)	523 (93)	— (†)	— (†)	535 (95)
1992.....	411,528	36.2	483 (120)	561 (140)	537 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	605 (113)	654 (128)	— (†)	462 (82)	610 (117)	525 (92)	— (†)	— (†)	536 (95)
1993.....	400,246	34.4	481 (117)	557 (140)	541 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	606 (114)	662 (133)	— (†)	462 (80)	602 (115)	516 (94)	— (†)	— (†)	536 (97)
1994.....	399,395 <sup>2</sup>	34.2	479 (116)	553 (139)	545 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	620 (116)	627 (113)	— (†)	493 <sup>3</sup> (104)	601 (115)	517 (95)	— (†)	— (†)	538 (96)
1995.....	389,539 <sup>2</sup>	33.6	477 (115)	553 (140)	544 (131)	† (†)	— (†)	622 (116)	675 (138)	— (†)	488 <sup>3</sup> (102)	596 (113)	513 (96)	— (†)	— (†)	544 (98)
1996.....	376,013 <sup>2</sup>	32.3	473 (114)	558 (139)	549 (131)	† (†)	— (†)	614 (114)	678 (135)	— (†)	489 <sup>3</sup> (104)	604 (119)	512 (97)	— (†)	— (†)	547 (99)
1997.....	376,062 <sup>2</sup>	32.1	472 (113)	562 (139)	548 (129)	† (†)	— (†)	620 (115)	684 (143)	— (†)	487 <sup>3</sup> (103)	602 (114)	525 (100)	— (†)	— (†)	554 (99)
1998.....	364,554 <sup>2</sup>	30.8	471 (113)	569 (141)	543 (133)	† (†)	— (†)	628 (113)	686 (137)	— (†)	477 <sup>3</sup> (100)	609 (118)	530 (100)	— (†)	— (†)	563 (100)
1999 <sup>4</sup> .....	396,330	33.0	468 (114)	565 (143)	542 (133)	† (†)	— (†)	626 (114)	684 (137)	— (†)	† (†)	604 (115)	527 (100)	— (†)	— (†)	559 (99)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 319. Scores on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2006—Continued**

Academic year ending	Number of GRE takers	GRE takers as a percent of bachelor's degrees <sup>1</sup>	General test sections				Subject tests									
			Verbal	Quantitative	Analytical reasoning	Analytical writing	Biochemistry, cell and molecular biology	Biology	Chemistry	Computer science	Education	Engineering	Literature	Mathematics	Physics	Psychology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2000 <sup>4</sup> .....	397,489	32.1	465 (116)	578 (147)	562 (141)	† (†)	— (†)	629 (114)	686 (133)	— (†)	† (†)	— (†)	530 (99)	— (†)	— (†)	563 (98)
2001 .....	432,667	34.8	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2002 .....	520,547	40.3	473 (123)	597 (151)	571 (139)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2003 <sup>5,7</sup> .....	571,606	42.4	470 (120)	593 (147)	† (†)	4.2 (0.96)	517 (100)	635 (114)	682 (125)	712 (97)	† (†)	† (†)	538 (98)	620 (131)	669 (151)	580 (101)
2004 <sup>5,6,7</sup> .....	418,463	29.9	469 (120)	597 (148)	† (†)	4.2 (1.00)	517 (101)	643 (115)	675 (120)	715 (93)	† (†)	† (†)	537 (97)	621 (130)	665 (148)	586 (101)
2005 <sup>5,6,7</sup> .....	431,776	30.0	467 (118)	591 (148)	† (†)	4.2 (0.90)	518 (100)	647 (117)	675 (117)	715 (91)	† (†)	† (†)	540 (97)	623 (130)	672 (151)	592 (101)
2006 <sup>5,6,8</sup> .....	508,604	34.2	465 (117)	584 (149)	† (†)	4.1 (0.90)	519 (99)	650 (118)	677 (116)	717 (92)	† (†)	† (†)	541 (97)	627 (129)	678 (153)	598 (101)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>GRE takers include examinees from inside and outside of the United States, while the bachelor's degree recipients include U.S. institutions only.

<sup>2</sup>Total includes examinees who received no score on one or more general test measures.

<sup>3</sup>Data reported for 1994 through 1998 are from the revised education test.

<sup>4</sup>Subject test score data reflect the three-year average for all examinees who tested between October 1 three years prior to the reported test year and September 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with data for most other years.

<sup>5</sup>Subject test score data reflect the three-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years, except for 1999 and 2000.

<sup>6</sup>Verbal and quantitative test score data reflect the three-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year. These data are not directly comparable with previous years.

<sup>7</sup>Analytical writing test score data reflect the average for all examinees who tested between October 1, 2002, and June 30 of the reported test year.

<sup>8</sup>Analytical writing test score data reflect the three-year average for all examinees who tested between July 1 three years prior to the reported test year and June 30 of the reported test year.

NOTE: GRE data include test takers from both within and outside of the United States. GRE scores for the verbal, quantitative, and analytical reasoning sections range from 200 to 800. Scores for the analytical writing section range from 0 to 6, in half-point increments. The range of scores is different for the various subject tests, from as low as 200 to as high as 990. The analytical reasoning section of the GRE, a multiple-choice test, was discontinued in September 2002, and replaced by the analytical writing section, an essay-based test. The education subject test was administered for the final time in April 1998. The engineering subject test was administered for the final time in April 2001. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Standard deviations appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: Graduate Record Examination Board, *Examinee and Score Trends for the GRE General Test, 1964–65 through 1985–86*; *A Summary of Data Collected From Graduate Record Examinations Test-Takers During 1986–87*; *Guide to the Use of Scores, 1987–88 through 2001–02*; *Sex, Race, Ethnicity, and Performance on the GRE General Test, 2000–01 through 2001–02*; *Factors That Can Influence Performance on the GRE General Test, 2003–04*; *GRE Volumes by Country, 2000–2006*; and *Interpreting Your GRE Scores, 2005–06, 2006–07, and 2007–08*. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1964–65 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 2005–06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:87–99), and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared August 2007.)

**Table 320. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: 1964-65 through 2006-07**

[In current dollars]

Year and control of institution	Total tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)					Dormitory rooms					Board (7-day basis) <sup>1</sup>				
	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year
		All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<b>All institutions</b>																				
1976-77.....	\$2,275	\$2,577	\$2,647	\$2,527	\$1,598	\$924	\$1,218	\$1,210	\$1,223	\$346	\$603	\$611	\$649	\$584	\$503	\$748	\$748	\$788	\$719	\$750
1977-78.....	2,411	2,725	2,777	2,685	1,703	984	1,291	1,269	1,305	378	645	654	691	628	525	781	780	818	752	801
1978-79.....	2,587	2,917	2,967	2,879	1,828	1,073	1,397	1,370	1,413	411	688	696	737	667	575	826	825	860	800	842
1979-80.....	2,809	3,167	3,223	3,124	1,979	1,163	1,513	1,484	1,530	451	751	759	803	729	628	895	895	936	865	900
1980-81.....	3,101	3,499	3,535	3,469	2,230	1,289	1,679	1,634	1,705	526	836	846	881	821	705	976	975	1,020	943	1,000
1981-82.....	3,489	3,951	4,005	3,908	2,476	1,457	1,907	1,860	1,935	590	950	961	1,023	919	793	1,083	1,082	1,121	1,055	1,094
1982-83.....	3,877	4,406	4,466	4,356	2,713	1,626	2,139	2,081	2,173	675	1,064	1,078	1,150	1,028	873	1,187	1,189	1,235	1,155	1,165
1983-84.....	4,167	4,747	4,793	4,712	2,854	1,783	2,344	2,300	2,368	730	1,145	1,162	1,211	1,130	916	1,239	1,242	1,282	1,214	1,208
1984-85.....	4,563	5,160	5,236	5,107	3,179	1,985	2,567	2,539	2,583	821	1,267	1,282	1,343	1,242	1,058	1,310	1,311	1,353	1,282	1,301
1985-86 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,885	5,504	5,597	5,441	3,367	2,181	2,784	2,770	2,793	888	1,338	1,355	1,424	1,309	1,107	1,365	1,365	1,403	1,339	1,372
1986-87.....	5,206	5,964	6,124	5,857	3,295	2,312	3,042	3,042	3,042	897	1,405	1,427	1,501	1,376	1,034	1,489	1,495	1,581	1,439	1,364
1987-88.....	5,494	6,272	6,339	6,226	3,263	2,458	3,201	3,168	3,220	809	1,488	1,516	1,576	1,478	1,017	1,549	1,555	1,596	1,529	1,437
1988-89.....	5,869	6,725	6,801	6,673	3,573	2,658	3,472	3,422	3,499	979	1,575	1,609	1,665	1,573	1,085	1,636	1,644	1,715	1,601	1,509
1989-90.....	6,207	7,212	7,347	7,120	3,705	2,839	3,800	3,765	3,819	978	1,638	1,675	1,732	1,638	1,105	1,730	1,737	1,850	1,663	1,622
1990-91.....	6,562	7,602	7,709	7,528	3,930	3,016	4,009	3,958	4,036	1,087	1,743	1,782	1,848	1,740	1,182	1,802	1,811	1,903	1,751	1,660
1991-92.....	7,077	8,238	8,390	8,142	4,092	3,286	4,385	4,368	4,394	1,189	1,874	1,921	1,996	1,875	1,210	1,918	1,931	2,026	1,872	1,692
1992-93.....	7,452	8,758	8,934	8,648	4,207	3,517	4,752	4,665	4,795	1,276	1,939	1,991	2,104	1,926	1,240	1,996	2,015	2,165	1,927	1,692
1993-94.....	7,931	9,296	9,495	9,186	4,449	3,827	5,119	5,104	5,127	1,399	2,057	2,111	2,190	2,068	1,332	2,047	2,067	2,201	1,992	1,718
1994-95.....	8,306	9,728	9,863	9,646	4,633	4,044	5,391	5,287	5,441	1,488	2,145	2,200	2,281	2,155	1,396	2,116	2,138	2,295	2,049	1,750
1995-96.....	8,800	10,330	10,560	10,195	4,725	4,338	5,786	5,733	5,812	1,522	2,264	2,318	2,423	2,260	1,473	2,199	2,226	2,404	2,123	1,730
1996-97.....	9,206	10,841	11,033	10,726	4,895	4,564	6,118	6,055	6,150	1,543	2,365	2,422	2,518	2,368	1,522	2,276	2,301	2,460	2,208	1,830
1997-98.....	9,588	11,277	11,382	11,205	5,192	4,755	6,351	6,232	6,408	1,695	2,444	2,507	2,575	2,469	1,598	2,389	2,419	2,576	2,327	1,900
1998-99.....	10,076	11,888	12,123	11,752	5,291	5,013	6,723	6,713	6,728	1,725	2,557	2,626	2,710	2,578	1,616	2,506	2,540	2,700	2,446	1,950
1999-2000.....	10,444	12,352	12,613	12,198	5,408	5,238	7,044	7,026	7,052	1,721	2,682	2,749	2,845	2,695	1,733	2,524	2,559	2,741	2,451	1,954
2000-01.....	10,818	12,922	13,177	12,775	5,460	5,377	7,372	7,360	7,377	1,698	2,819	2,893	2,999	2,833	1,744	2,622	2,658	2,818	2,565	2,017
2001-02.....	11,380	13,639	13,942	13,468	5,718	5,646	7,786	7,788	7,785	1,800	2,981	3,060	3,184	2,992	1,848	2,753	2,793	2,970	2,692	2,070
2002-03.....	12,014	14,439	14,827	14,233	6,252	6,002	8,309	8,406	8,264	1,903	3,179	3,263	3,377	3,201	2,077	2,832	2,867	3,044	2,767	2,272
2003-04 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,953	15,505	16,096	15,205	6,705	6,608	9,029	9,268	8,924	2,174	3,359	3,448	3,599	3,368	2,208	2,986	3,028	3,230	2,914	2,322
2004-05.....	13,792	16,509	17,219	16,164	7,086	7,122	9,706	10,051	9,559	2,338	3,569	3,661	3,813	3,582	2,336	3,100	3,142	3,355	3,023	2,413
2005-06.....	14,629	17,447	18,229	17,075	7,231	7,601	10,279	10,666	10,119	2,417	3,804	3,899	4,050	3,821	2,396	3,224	3,269	3,513	3,153	2,418
2006-07 <sup>4</sup> .....	15,434	18,445	19,232	18,076	7,497	8,055	10,913	11,338	10,738	2,511	4,011	4,111	4,257	4,035	2,534	3,368	3,421	3,637	3,302	2,451
<b>Public institutions</b>																				
1964-65.....	950	—	1,051	867	638	243	—	298	224	99	271	—	291	241	178	436	—	462	402	361
1965-66.....	983	—	1,105	904	670	257	—	327	241	109	281	—	304	255	194	445	—	474	408	367
1966-67.....	1,026	—	1,171	947	710	275	—	360	259	121	294	—	321	271	213	457	—	490	417	376
1967-68.....	1,064	—	1,199	997	789	283	—	366	268	144	313	—	337	292	243	468	—	496	437	402
1968-69.....	1,117	—	1,245	1,063	883	295	—	377	281	170	337	—	359	318	278	485	—	509	464	435
1969-70.....	1,203	—	1,362	1,135	951	323	—	427	306	178	369	—	395	346	308	511	—	540	483	465
1970-71.....	1,287	—	1,477	1,206	998	351	—	478	332	187	401	—	431	375	338	535	—	568	499	473
1971-72.....	1,357	—	1,579	1,263	1,073	376	—	526	354	192	430	—	463	400	366	551	—	590	509	515
1972-73.....	1,458	—	1,668	1,460	1,197	407	—	566	455	233	476	—	500	455	398	575	—	602	550	566
1973-74.....	1,517	—	1,707	1,506	1,274	438	—	581	463	274	480	—	505	464	409	599	—	621	579	591

See notes at end of table.

**Table 320. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: 1964-65 through 2006-07—Continued**

[In current dollars]

Year and control of institution	Total tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)					Dormitory rooms					Board (7-day basis) <sup>1</sup>				
	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year
		All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1974-75.....	1,563	—	1,760	1,558	1,339	432	—	599	448	277	506	—	527	497	424	625	—	634	613	638
1975-76.....	1,666	—	1,935	1,657	1,386	433	—	642	469	245	544	—	573	533	442	689	—	720	655	699
1976-77.....	1,789	1,935	2,067	1,827	1,491	479	617	689	564	283	582	592	614	572	465	728	727	763	692	742
1977-78.....	1,888	2,038	2,170	1,931	1,590	512	655	736	596	306	621	631	649	616	486	755	752	785	720	797
1978-79.....	1,994	2,145	2,289	2,027	1,691	543	688	777	622	327	655	664	689	641	527	796	793	823	764	837
1979-80.....	2,165	2,327	2,487	2,198	1,822	583	738	840	662	355	715	725	750	703	574	867	865	898	833	893
1980-81.....	2,373	2,550	2,712	2,421	2,027	635	804	915	722	391	799	811	827	796	642	940	936	969	904	994
1981-82.....	2,663	2,871	3,079	2,705	2,224	714	909	1,042	813	434	909	925	970	885	703	1,039	1,036	1,067	1,006	1,086
1982-83.....	2,945	3,196	3,403	3,032	2,390	798	1,031	1,164	936	473	1,010	1,030	1,072	993	755	1,136	1,134	1,167	1,103	1,162
1983-84.....	3,156	3,433	3,628	3,285	2,534	891	1,148	1,284	1,052	528	1,087	1,110	1,131	1,092	801	1,178	1,175	1,213	1,141	1,205
1984-85.....	3,408	3,682	3,899	3,518	2,807	971	1,228	1,386	1,117	584	1,196	1,217	1,237	1,200	921	1,241	1,237	1,276	1,201	1,302
1985-86 <sup>2</sup> .....	3,571	3,859	4,146	3,637	2,981	1,045	1,318	1,536	1,157	641	1,242	1,263	1,290	1,240	960	1,285	1,278	1,320	1,240	1,380
1986-87.....	3,805	4,138	4,469	3,891	2,989	1,106	1,414	1,651	1,248	660	1,301	1,323	1,355	1,295	979	1,398	1,401	1,464	1,348	1,349
1987-88.....	4,050	4,403	4,619	4,250	3,066	1,218	1,537	1,726	1,407	706	1,378	1,410	1,410	1,409	943	1,454	1,456	1,482	1,434	1,417
1988-89.....	4,274	4,678	4,905	4,526	3,183	1,285	1,646	1,846	1,515	730	1,457	1,496	1,483	1,506	965	1,533	1,536	1,576	1,504	1,488
1989-90.....	4,504	4,975	5,324	4,723	3,299	1,356	1,780	2,035	1,608	756	1,513	1,557	1,561	1,554	962	1,635	1,638	1,728	1,561	1,581
1990-91.....	4,757	5,243	5,585	5,004	3,467	1,454	1,888	2,159	1,707	824	1,612	1,657	1,658	1,655	1,050	1,691	1,698	1,767	1,641	1,594
1991-92.....	5,138	5,693	6,050	5,458	3,623	1,628	2,117	2,409	1,931	936	1,731	1,785	1,789	1,782	1,074	1,780	1,792	1,852	1,745	1,612
1992-93.....	5,379	6,020	6,442	5,740	3,799	1,782	2,349	2,604	2,192	1,025	1,756	1,816	1,856	1,787	1,106	1,841	1,854	1,982	1,761	1,668
1993-94.....	5,694	6,365	6,710	6,146	3,996	1,942	2,537	2,820	2,360	1,125	1,873	1,934	1,897	1,958	1,190	1,880	1,895	1,993	1,828	1,681
1994-95.....	5,965	6,670	7,077	6,409	4,137	2,057	2,681	2,977	2,499	1,192	1,959	2,023	1,992	2,044	1,232	1,949	1,967	2,108	1,866	1,712
1995-96.....	6,256	7,014	7,448	6,730	4,217	2,179	2,848	3,151	2,660	1,239	2,057	2,121	2,104	2,133	1,297	2,020	2,045	2,192	1,937	1,681
1996-97.....	6,530	7,334	7,792	7,035	4,404	2,271	2,987	3,323	2,778	1,276	2,148	2,214	2,187	2,232	1,339	2,111	2,133	2,282	2,025	1,789
1997-98.....	6,813	7,673	8,210	7,318	4,509	2,360	3,110	3,486	2,877	1,314	2,225	2,301	2,285	2,312	1,401	2,228	2,263	2,438	2,130	1,795
1998-99.....	7,107	8,027	8,625	7,631	4,604	2,430	3,229	3,640	2,974	1,327	2,330	2,409	2,408	2,410	1,450	2,347	2,389	2,576	2,247	1,828
1999-2000.....	7,310	8,275	8,912	7,852	4,720	2,506	3,349	3,768	3,091	1,338	2,440	2,519	2,516	2,521	1,549	2,364	2,406	2,628	2,239	1,834
2000-01.....	7,586	8,653	9,321	8,218	4,839	2,562	3,501	3,979	3,208	1,333	2,569	2,654	2,657	2,652	1,600	2,455	2,499	2,686	2,358	1,906
2001-02.....	8,022	9,196	9,948	8,715	5,137	2,700	3,735	4,273	3,409	1,380	2,723	2,816	2,838	2,801	1,722	2,598	2,645	2,837	2,504	2,036
2002-03.....	8,502	9,787	10,604	9,280	5,601	2,903	4,046	4,686	3,668	1,483	2,930	3,029	3,023	3,032	1,954	2,669	2,712	2,895	2,580	2,164
2003-04 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,247	10,674	11,679	10,063	6,012	3,319	4,587	5,363	4,141	1,702	3,106	3,212	3,232	3,199	2,089	2,822	2,875	3,084	2,724	2,221
2004-05.....	9,864	11,426	12,588	10,734	6,375	3,629	5,027	5,939	4,512	1,849	3,304	3,418	3,427	3,413	2,174	2,931	2,981	3,222	2,809	2,353
2005-06.....	10,454	12,108	13,424	11,335	6,492	3,874	5,351	6,399	4,765	1,935	3,545	3,664	3,654	3,672	2,251	3,035	3,093	3,372	2,899	2,306
2006-07 <sup>4</sup> .....	11,034	12,805	14,203	11,990	6,810	4,101	5,685	6,836	5,043	2,017	3,747	3,872	3,873	3,871	2,394	3,185	3,248	3,494	3,076	2,398
<b>Private institutions</b>																				
1964-65.....	1,907	—	2,202	1,810	1,455	1,088	—	1,297	1,023	702	331	—	390	308	289	488	—	515	479	464
1965-66.....	2,005	—	2,316	1,899	1,557	1,154	—	1,369	1,086	768	356	—	418	330	316	495	—	529	483	473
1966-67.....	2,124	—	2,456	2,007	1,679	1,233	—	1,456	1,162	845	385	—	452	355	347	506	—	548	490	487
1967-68.....	2,205	—	2,545	2,104	1,762	1,297	—	1,534	1,237	892	392	—	455	366	366	516	—	556	501	504
1968-69.....	2,321	—	2,673	2,237	1,876	1,383	—	1,638	1,335	956	404	—	463	382	391	534	—	572	520	529
1969-70.....	2,530	—	2,920	2,420	1,993	1,533	—	1,809	1,468	1,034	436	—	503	409	413	561	—	608	543	546
1970-71.....	2,738	—	3,163	2,599	2,103	1,684	—	1,980	1,603	1,109	468	—	542	434	434	586	—	641	562	560
1971-72.....	2,917	—	3,375	2,748	2,186	1,820	—	2,133	1,721	1,172	494	—	576	454	449	603	—	666	573	565
1972-73.....	3,038	—	3,512	2,934	2,273	1,898	—	2,226	1,846	1,221	524	—	622	490	457	616	—	664	598	595
1973-74.....	3,164	—	3,717	3,040	2,410	1,989	—	2,375	1,925	1,303	533	—	622	502	483	642	—	720	613	624

See notes at end of table.

**Table 320. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: 1964-65 through 2006-07—Continued**

[In current dollars]

Year and control of institution	Total tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)					Dormitory rooms					Board (7-day basis) <sup>1</sup>				
	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year	All institutions	4-year institutions			2-year
		All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year			All 4-year	Universities	Other 4-year	
		3	4	5			8	9	10			13	14	15			18	19	20	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
1974-75.....	3,403	—	4,076	3,156	2,591	2,117	—	2,614	1,954	1,367	586	—	691	536	564	700	—	771	666	660
1975-76.....	3,663	—	4,467	3,385	2,711	2,272	—	2,881	2,084	1,427	636	—	753	583	572	755	—	833	718	712
1976-77.....	3,906	3,977	4,715	3,714	2,971	2,467	2,534	3,051	2,351	1,592	649	651	783	604	607	790	791	882	759	772
1977-78.....	4,158	4,240	5,033	3,967	3,148	2,624	2,700	3,240	2,520	1,706	698	702	850	648	631	836	838	943	800	811
1978-79.....	4,514	4,609	5,403	4,327	3,389	2,867	2,958	3,487	2,771	1,831	758	761	916	704	700	889	890	1,000	851	858
1979-80.....	4,912	5,013	5,891	4,700	3,751	3,130	3,225	3,811	3,020	2,062	827	831	1,001	768	766	955	957	1,078	912	923
1980-81.....	5,470	5,594	6,569	5,249	4,303	3,498	3,617	4,275	3,390	2,413	918	921	1,086	859	871	1,054	1,056	1,209	1,000	1,019
1981-82.....	6,166	6,330	7,443	5,947	4,746	3,953	4,113	4,887	3,853	2,605	1,038	1,039	1,229	970	1,022	1,175	1,178	1,327	1,124	1,119
1982-83.....	6,920	7,126	8,536	6,646	5,364	4,439	4,639	5,583	4,329	3,008	1,181	1,181	1,453	1,083	1,177	1,300	1,306	1,501	1,234	1,179
1983-84.....	7,508	7,759	9,308	7,244	5,571	4,851	5,093	6,217	4,726	3,099	1,278	1,279	1,531	1,191	1,253	1,380	1,387	1,559	1,327	1,219
1984-85.....	8,202	8,451	10,243	7,849	6,203	5,315	5,556	6,843	5,135	3,485	1,426	1,426	1,753	1,309	1,424	1,462	1,469	1,647	1,405	1,294
1985-86 <sup>2</sup> .....	8,885	9,228	11,034	8,551	6,512	5,789	6,121	7,374	5,641	3,672	1,553	1,557	1,940	1,420	1,500	1,542	1,551	1,720	1,490	1,340
1986-87.....	9,676	10,039	12,278	9,276	6,384	6,316	6,658	8,118	6,171	3,684	1,658	1,673	2,097	1,518	1,266	1,702	1,708	2,063	1,587	1,434
1987-88.....	10,512	10,659	13,075	9,854	7,078	6,988	7,116	8,771	6,574	4,161	1,748	1,760	2,244	1,593	1,380	1,775	1,783	2,060	1,687	1,537
1988-89.....	11,189	11,474	14,073	10,620	7,967	7,461	7,722	9,451	7,172	4,817	1,849	1,863	2,353	1,686	1,540	1,880	1,889	2,269	1,762	1,609
1989-90.....	12,018	12,284	15,098	11,374	8,670	8,147	8,396	10,348	7,778	5,196	1,923	1,935	2,411	1,774	1,663	1,948	1,953	2,339	1,823	1,811
1990-91.....	12,910	13,237	16,503	12,220	9,302	8,772	9,083	11,379	8,389	5,570	2,063	2,077	2,654	1,889	1,744	2,074	2,077	2,470	1,943	1,989
1991-92.....	13,892	14,258	17,572	13,201	9,632	9,419	9,759	12,037	9,060	5,754	2,221	2,241	2,825	2,042	1,788	2,252	2,257	2,709	2,098	2,090
1992-93.....	14,634	15,009	18,898	13,882	9,903	9,942	10,294	13,055	9,533	6,059	2,348	2,362	3,018	2,151	1,970	2,344	2,354	2,825	2,197	1,875
1993-94.....	15,496	15,904	20,097	14,640	10,406	10,572	10,952	13,874	10,100	6,370	2,490	2,506	3,277	2,261	2,067	2,434	2,445	2,946	2,278	1,970
1994-95.....	16,207	16,602	21,041	15,363	11,170	11,111	11,481	14,537	10,653	6,914	2,587	2,601	3,469	2,347	2,233	2,509	2,520	3,035	2,362	2,023
1995-96.....	17,208	17,612	22,502	16,198	11,563	11,864	12,243	15,605	11,297	7,094	2,738	2,751	3,680	2,473	2,371	2,606	2,617	3,218	2,429	2,098
1996-97.....	18,039	18,442	23,520	16,994	11,954	12,498	12,881	16,552	11,871	7,236	2,878	2,889	3,826	2,602	2,537	2,663	2,672	3,142	2,520	2,181
1997-98.....	18,516	19,070	24,116	17,717	12,921	12,801	13,344	17,229	12,338	7,464	2,954	2,964	3,756	2,731	2,672	2,762	2,761	3,132	2,648	2,785
1998-99.....	19,368	19,929	25,443	18,430	13,319	13,428	13,973	18,340	12,815	7,854	3,075	3,091	3,914	2,850	2,581	2,865	2,865	3,188	2,765	2,884
1999-2000.....	20,186	20,706	26,534	19,127	13,965	14,081	14,588	19,307	13,361	8,235	3,224	3,237	4,070	2,976	2,808	2,882	2,881	3,157	2,790	2,922
2000-01.....	21,368	21,856	27,676	20,247	14,788	15,000	15,470	20,106	14,233	9,067	3,374	3,392	4,270	3,121	2,722	2,993	2,993	3,300	2,893	3,000
2001-02.....	22,413	22,896	29,115	21,220	15,825	15,742	16,211	21,176	14,923	10,076	3,567	3,576	4,478	3,301	3,116	3,104	3,109	3,462	2,996	2,633
2002-03.....	23,340	23,787	31,043	21,965	17,753	16,383	16,826	22,716	15,416	10,651	3,752	3,764	4,724	3,478	3,232	3,206	3,197	3,602	3,071	3,870
2003-04 <sup>3</sup> .....	24,624	25,069	32,886	23,153	19,558	17,315	17,763	24,128	16,284	11,545	3,945	3,952	4,979	3,647	3,581	3,364	3,354	3,778	3,222	4,432
2004-05.....	25,810	26,257	34,761	24,274	20,093	18,154	18,604	25,643	17,050	12,122	4,171	4,170	5,263	3,854	4,243	3,485	3,483	3,855	3,370	3,728
2005-06.....	26,889	27,317	36,510	25,282	21,170	18,862	19,292	26,954	17,702	12,450	4,380	4,386	5,517	4,063	3,994	3,647	3,639	4,039	3,517	4,726
2006-07 <sup>4</sup> .....	28,384	28,896	38,400	26,802	20,167	19,991	20,492	28,524	18,826	12,620	4,607	4,613	5,700	4,302	4,240	3,787	3,792	4,175	3,675	3,307

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Data for 1986-87 and later years reflect a basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals 7 days per week. Because of this revision in data collection and tabulation procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for previous years. In particular, data on board rates are somewhat higher than earlier years because they reflect the basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days per week. Since many institutions serve fewer than 3 meals each day, the 1986-87 and later data reflect a more accurate accounting of total board costs.

<sup>2</sup>Room and board data are estimated.

<sup>3</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

<sup>4</sup>Preliminary data based on fall 2005 enrollment weights.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average total charges for full-time attendance. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board were based on full-time students. The data have not been adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar over time. Data

through 1995-96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Because of their low response rate, data for private 2-year colleges must be interpreted with caution. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1965-66 through 1985-86; "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965 through 1985; and 1986-87 through 2006-07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-C:86-99), Spring 2001 through Spring 2006, and Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)



**Table 321. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2005–06 and 2006–07**  
[In current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Public 4-year						Private 4-year						Public 2-year, tuition and required fees (in-state)	
	2005–06		2006–07 <sup>1</sup>				2005–06		2006–07 <sup>1</sup>				2005–06	2006–07 <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Tuition and required fees (in-state)	Total	Tuition and required fees (in-state)	Room	Board	Total	Tuition and required fees	Total	Tuition and required fees	Room	Board		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>\$12,108</b>	<b>\$5,351</b>	<b>\$12,805</b>	<b>\$5,685</b>	<b>\$3,872</b>	<b>\$3,248</b>	<b>\$27,317</b>	<b>\$19,292</b>	<b>\$28,896</b>	<b>\$20,492</b>	<b>\$4,613</b>	<b>\$3,792</b>	<b>\$1,935</b>	<b>\$2,017</b>
Alabama .....	9,625	4,578	10,699	4,712	2,913	3,074	18,520	12,426	19,483	13,144	3,186	3,154	2,764	2,795
Alaska .....	10,620	4,054	11,364	4,422	4,081	2,861	21,651	14,891	23,465	16,134	3,281	4,049	2,353	2,756
Arizona .....	11,480	4,426	11,978	4,669	4,122	3,188	18,734	11,397	20,248	12,484	4,237	3,527	1,344	1,456
Arkansas .....	9,192	4,643	9,779	4,937	2,714	2,127	18,122	12,691	19,244	13,396	2,769	3,079	1,780	1,890
California .....	13,685	4,408	14,358	4,452	5,032	4,874	31,266	21,691	33,108	23,175	5,581	4,352	718	674
Colorado .....	11,569	4,465	12,060	4,634	3,633	3,793	27,779	18,493	29,427	19,336	5,682	4,409	1,991	2,037
Connecticut .....	14,658	6,709	15,457	7,151	4,426	3,880	36,026	26,183	38,036	27,702	5,698	4,635	2,536	2,672
Delaware .....	14,326	7,074	15,201	7,417	4,567	3,217	18,176	10,819	18,965	11,609	3,915	3,441	2,240	2,364
District of Columbia .....	†	2,070	†	2,670	†	†	32,556	22,748	34,282	23,971	6,560	3,751	†	†
Florida .....	10,141	2,941	10,455	3,050	4,234	3,171	24,985	17,503	26,641	18,443	4,637	3,561	1,844	1,979
Georgia .....	10,062	3,632	10,399	3,851	4,090	2,458	26,081	18,120	27,448	19,246	4,711	3,491	1,645	1,724
Hawaii .....	9,042	3,226	11,050	3,930	3,498	3,622	19,437	10,334	20,236	10,738	4,156	5,342	1,226	1,395
Idaho .....	8,982	3,919	9,529	4,155	2,471	2,903	11,614	5,490	12,014	5,813	2,518	3,683	1,891	2,005
Illinois .....	13,976	7,158	15,373	8,038	3,786	3,550	27,875	19,406	29,041	20,181	5,018	3,843	2,104	2,252
Indiana .....	12,388	5,892	13,143	6,284	3,712	3,147	27,582	20,851	29,295	22,060	3,660	3,574	2,589	2,713
Iowa .....	12,329	5,619	12,578	6,019	3,245	3,314	23,444	17,513	24,685	18,462	2,897	3,325	3,032	3,139
Kansas .....	9,980	4,560	10,696	4,966	2,789	2,941	20,741	15,044	21,856	16,016	2,637	3,204	1,938	1,942
Kentucky .....	10,663	5,136	11,885	5,821	3,226	2,838	20,674	13,764	21,044	14,739	3,249	3,055	2,404	2,633
Louisiana .....	8,506	3,679	9,077	3,778	2,929	2,371	17,207	11,264	18,693	11,923	3,765	3,005	1,469	1,493
Maine .....	12,568	6,027	12,865	6,557	3,555	2,753	29,550	21,508	30,983	22,631	4,262	4,091	3,039	3,058
Maryland .....	14,793	7,045	15,253	7,106	4,596	3,551	32,617	23,934	34,388	25,503	5,330	3,555	2,833	2,945
Massachusetts .....	14,651	7,290	15,199	7,629	4,433	3,136	37,282	27,335	39,500	29,002	5,881	4,616	2,925	2,983
Michigan .....	13,693	6,938	14,519	7,504	3,665	3,349	19,732	13,303	20,776	13,988	3,482	3,306	2,076	2,103
Minnesota .....	12,777	6,912	13,719	7,392	3,321	3,006	27,314	20,519	28,863	21,697	3,673	3,493	4,085	4,359
Mississippi .....	9,461	4,177	10,040	4,457	2,991	2,591	17,112	11,839	17,791	12,300	2,803	2,688	1,660	1,709
Missouri .....	11,861	5,831	12,588	6,320	3,750	2,517	22,441	15,718	23,525	16,539	3,634	3,351	2,247	2,284
Montana .....	10,613	4,952	11,292	5,378	2,697	3,217	18,093	12,937	20,057	13,935	2,586	3,537	2,721	2,814
Nebraska .....	11,286	4,880	11,138	5,181	3,182	2,776	21,017	15,234	22,420	16,366	3,038	3,017	1,899	1,991
Nevada .....	10,865	2,671	11,604	2,844	5,026	3,734	20,691	12,622	23,011	13,552	4,592	4,867	1,635	1,695
New Hampshire .....	15,479	8,458	16,582	9,003	4,704	2,875	31,154	22,534	33,143	24,098	5,261	3,783	5,720	5,614
New Jersey .....	17,708	8,649	18,721	9,333	5,969	3,418	31,335	22,114	33,228	23,473	5,294	4,461	2,712	2,910
New Mexico .....	9,579	3,701	9,963	3,943	3,302	2,718	20,006	13,256	22,078	14,640	3,747	3,691	1,179	1,245
New York .....	13,275	4,987	13,683	5,022	5,175	3,486	32,478	22,900	34,297	24,396	5,822	4,079	3,181	3,287
North Carolina .....	9,675	3,631	10,467	4,038	3,570	2,859	26,411	19,166	27,735	20,410	3,828	3,498	1,295	1,300
North Dakota .....	9,829	5,038	10,626	5,471	2,155	3,000	13,553	9,376	14,330	9,898	1,946	2,486	3,084	3,462
Ohio .....	16,032	8,457	16,919	9,010	4,498	3,411	26,906	19,901	28,502	21,127	3,766	3,609	3,127	3,248
Oklahoma .....	9,404	3,806	9,825	4,176	2,937	2,712	20,113	14,033	21,480	15,161	3,045	3,273	2,111	2,263
Oregon .....	12,720	5,348	13,198	5,598	3,765	3,835	27,945	20,844	29,603	22,031	3,835	3,737	2,635	2,834
Pennsylvania .....	15,464	8,710	16,263	9,092	4,035	3,137	31,963	23,450	33,953	25,094	4,876	3,984	2,976	3,093
Rhode Island .....	14,315	6,316	14,999	6,698	4,527	3,774	33,101	24,140	35,844	25,444	6,145	4,255	2,470	2,686
South Carolina .....	13,145	7,337	14,205	7,914	3,819	2,472	22,170	16,165	23,566	17,219	3,106	3,240	2,932	3,100
South Dakota .....	9,493	4,908	10,018	5,077	2,241	2,700	18,930	13,686	19,552	14,214	2,571	2,767	3,154	3,495
Tennessee .....	9,956	4,765	10,528	5,009	2,973	2,546	23,039	16,552	24,517	17,576	3,768	3,173	2,395	2,474
Texas .....	10,973	4,666	11,827	5,114	3,522	3,191	23,440	16,809	25,295	18,285	3,702	3,309	1,273	1,370
Utah .....	8,745	3,445	9,044	3,757	2,128	3,159	11,275	5,249	11,415	5,550	2,918	2,947	2,224	2,339
Vermont .....	16,571	9,279	17,280	9,783	4,786	2,711	29,072	21,273	30,978	22,679	4,441	3,857	4,012	4,204
Virginia .....	12,279	5,912	13,134	6,447	3,636	3,051	23,823	17,185	25,024	18,143	3,496	3,386	2,049	2,362
Washington .....	12,384	5,250	13,150	5,636	3,589	3,925	27,280	20,110	29,107	21,504	4,065	3,538	2,554	2,671
West Virginia .....	9,992	3,816	10,552	4,063	3,313	3,175	20,002	13,856	20,995	14,570	3,087	3,338	2,509	2,676
Wisconsin .....	10,560	5,672	11,235	6,048	3,137	2,051	25,656	19,083	27,231	20,252	3,536	3,443	2,965	3,163
Wyoming .....	8,946	2,874	9,627	2,951	2,978	3,698	†	9,450	†	10,500	†	†	1,772	1,817

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary data based on fall 2005 enrollment weights.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board are based on full-time students. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and par-

ticipate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2005–06 and 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2005, Fall 2006, and Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 322. Undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by percentile of students and control and type of institution: 2000-01 through 2006-07**  
[In current dollars]

Control and type of institution, and year	Tuition, room, and board					Tuition and required fees				
	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile	10th percentile	25th percentile	Median (50th percentile)	75th percentile	90th percentile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>All public institutions<sup>1</sup></b>										
2000-01.....	\$5,701	\$6,878	\$8,279	\$9,617	\$11,384	\$612	\$1,480	\$2,403	\$3,444	\$4,583
2001-02.....	6,153	7,342	8,602	10,136	12,207	468	1,539	2,529	3,648	4,815
2002-03.....	6,385	7,801	9,138	10,885	13,094	479	1,629	2,656	3,950	5,281
2003-04.....	6,909	8,522	10,029	12,085	14,440	900	1,800	2,913	4,464	6,149
2004-05.....	7,265	9,081	10,797	12,842	15,401	900	1,920	3,152	4,977	6,752
2005-06.....	7,700	9,623	11,348	13,543	16,264	990	2,070	3,329	5,322	6,972
2006-07 <sup>2</sup> .....	8,302	10,115	12,031	14,505	16,965	1,080	2,190	3,490	5,652	7,530
<b>Public 4-year<sup>1</sup></b>										
2000-01.....	6,503	7,347	8,468	9,816	11,611	2,118	2,516	3,314	4,094	5,085
2001-02.....	6,998	7,697	8,881	10,525	12,416	2,272	2,648	3,489	4,373	5,536
2002-03.....	7,325	8,121	9,446	11,250	13,408	2,356	2,929	3,784	4,780	6,259
2003-04.....	7,924	9,023	10,447	12,292	14,655	2,609	3,251	4,254	5,702	6,882
2004-05.....	8,380	9,574	11,022	13,031	15,622	2,880	3,582	4,665	6,081	7,542
2005-06.....	8,863	10,219	11,596	13,830	16,443	3,094	3,822	5,084	6,458	8,097
2006-07 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,458	10,797	12,265	14,748	17,106	3,254	4,098	5,387	6,866	8,667
<b>Public 2-year<sup>1</sup></b>										
2000-01.....	3,321	3,804	4,627	5,750	6,871	310	724	1,387	1,799	2,455
2001-02.....	3,613	4,078	4,921	6,187	7,060	308	768	1,440	1,888	2,534
2002-03.....	3,730	4,475	5,347	6,510	7,829	308	780	1,544	2,078	2,680
2003-04.....	3,874	4,725	5,562	6,983	8,360	478	1,024	1,700	2,325	2,844
2004-05.....	4,097	4,889	6,021	7,420	9,015	710	1,048	1,803	2,459	3,033
2005-06.....	4,380	4,822	6,234	7,567	8,993	691	1,109	1,920	2,589	3,100
2006-07 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,487	5,199	6,376	8,035	9,830	670	1,200	2,059	2,713	3,305
<b>All private institutions<sup>1</sup></b>										
2000-01.....	13,514	17,530	22,398	27,280	32,659	7,520	10,716	14,880	18,795	24,336
2001-02.....	14,675	18,673	23,585	28,788	33,993	7,950	11,350	15,560	19,700	25,485
2002-03.....	15,400	19,657	24,885	30,453	35,753	8,210	11,356	16,078	20,702	26,646
2003-04.....	16,332	20,833	26,455	32,242	37,710	8,650	12,020	16,930	21,790	28,400
2004-05.....	17,144	21,746	27,872	34,342	39,565	9,184	12,750	17,590	22,712	29,786
2005-06.....	18,243	23,044	29,279	35,783	41,707	9,285	12,840	18,120	24,030	31,444
2006-07 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,115	24,388	31,010	38,448	43,792	9,620	13,644	19,220	25,490	33,078
<b>Private 4-year</b>										
2000-01.....	13,972	17,714	22,493	27,430	32,659	8,305	11,548	15,420	19,200	24,336
2001-02.....	14,740	18,790	23,645	28,907	34,064	8,700	12,150	16,200	20,200	25,533
2002-03.....	15,592	19,755	24,981	30,459	35,743	8,570	12,300	16,620	21,175	26,910
2003-04.....	16,364	20,833	26,536	32,242	37,710	9,082	12,660	17,524	22,420	28,440
2004-05.....	17,156	21,808	27,925	34,468	39,565	9,570	13,200	18,170	23,386	29,910
2005-06.....	18,350	23,238	29,294	35,912	41,707	9,675	12,956	18,900	24,366	31,452
2006-07 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,313	24,510	31,100	38,448	43,796	10,298	14,750	20,002	26,170	33,313
<b>Private 2-year</b>										
2000-01.....	6,650	6,850	13,220	16,400	21,845	5,013	6,887	8,329	11,064	13,995
2001-02.....	10,314	11,527	16,118	17,391	24,214	6,085	7,575	9,102	11,704	14,500
2002-03.....	11,293	12,189	16,919	21,374	29,777	6,353	7,995	9,600	12,280	15,260
2003-04.....	11,955	14,119	17,124	26,560	40,780	6,800	8,325	10,462	12,892	17,500
2004-05.....	13,807	15,486	19,844	27,276	34,385	7,008	8,813	10,629	13,548	18,025
2005-06.....	11,560	15,680	18,410	22,809	43,425	7,560	9,285	11,180	14,196	17,995
2006-07 <sup>2</sup> .....	9,950	16,568	19,376	26,677	40,130	8,085	9,646	11,499	14,775	18,265

<sup>1</sup>Average undergraduate tuition and fees are based on in-state students only.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data based on fall 2005 enrollment weights.

NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average rates for full-time students. Student charges were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. The data have not been adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar. Degree-granting institutions grant associ-

ate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000-01 through 2005-06 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2006 and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared September 2006.)

**Table 323. Average graduate and first-professional tuition and required fees in degree-granting institutions, by first-professional discipline and control of institution: 1987–88 through 2006–07**

[In current dollars]

Year and control	Average full-time graduate tuition and required fees	Average full-time first-professional tuition and required fees									
		Chiropractic	Dentistry	Medicine	Optometry	Osteopathic medicine	Pharmacy	Podiatry	Veterinary medicine	Law	Theology
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>All institutions</b>											
1987–88.....	\$3,599	\$6,996	\$9,399	\$9,034	\$7,926	\$10,674	\$5,201	\$12,736	\$4,503	\$6,636	\$3,572
1988–89.....	3,728	7,972	9,324	9,439	8,503	11,462	4,952	13,232	4,856	7,099	3,911
1989–90.....	4,135	8,315	10,515	10,597	9,469	11,888	5,890	14,611	5,470	8,059	4,079
1990–91.....	4,488	9,108	10,270	10,571	9,512	12,830	5,889	15,143	5,396	8,708	4,569
1991–92.....	5,116	10,226	11,469	11,646	9,610	13,004	6,731	16,257	6,367	9,469	4,876
1992–93.....	5,475	11,117	12,710	12,265	10,858	14,297	6,635	17,426	6,771	10,463	5,331
1993–94.....	5,973	11,503	14,403	13,074	10,385	15,038	7,960	17,621	7,159	11,552	5,253
1994–95.....	6,247	12,324	15,164	13,834	11,053	15,913	8,315	18,138	7,741	12,374	5,648
1995–96.....	6,741	12,507	15,647	14,860	11,544	16,785	8,602	18,434	8,208	13,278	5,991
1996–97.....	7,111	12,721	16,585	15,481	12,250	17,888	9,207	19,056	8,668	14,081	6,558
1997–98.....	7,246	13,131	17,393	16,075	12,685	18,654	9,544	19,355	9,013	14,877	6,761
1998–99.....	7,685	13,582	18,800	17,110	14,066	19,718	9,636	19,547	9,392	15,590	7,147
1999–2000.....	8,071	14,256	19,314	17,775	14,389	20,817	10,601	20,102	9,865	16,399	7,425
2000–01.....	8,429	15,092	21,696	18,935	15,360	21,685	11,175	20,313	10,365	17,659	10,100
2001–02.....	8,857	15,605	22,643	19,973	16,066	22,753	12,008	21,115	10,940	18,577	8,543
2002–03.....	9,226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2003–04 <sup>1</sup> .....	10,312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2004–05.....	11,004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2005–06.....	11,621	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2006–07 <sup>2</sup> .....	12,251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Public<sup>3</sup></b>											
1987–88.....	1,827	†	4,614	5,245	2,789	5,125	2,462	†	3,523	2,810	†
1988–89.....	1,913	†	5,286	5,669	3,455	6,269	2,218	†	3,889	2,766	†
1989–90.....	1,999	†	5,728	6,259	3,569	6,521	2,816	†	4,505	3,196	†
1990–91.....	2,206	†	5,927	6,437	3,821	7,188	2,697	†	4,840	3,430	†
1991–92.....	2,524	†	6,595	7,106	4,161	7,699	2,871	†	5,231	3,933	†
1992–93.....	2,791	†	7,006	7,867	5,106	8,404	2,987	†	5,553	4,261	†
1993–94.....	3,050	†	7,525	8,329	5,325	8,640	3,567	†	6,107	4,835	†
1994–95.....	3,250	†	8,125	8,812	5,643	8,954	3,793	†	6,571	5,307	†
1995–96.....	3,449	†	8,806	9,585	6,130	9,448	4,100	†	6,907	5,821	†
1996–97.....	3,607	†	9,434	10,057	6,561	9,932	4,884	†	7,343	6,565	†
1997–98.....	3,744	†	9,657	10,501	7,366	10,358	5,065	19,541	7,742	7,004	†
1998–99.....	3,897	†	10,277	11,141	7,890	10,802	5,482	19,818	7,975	7,425	†
1999–2000.....	4,043	†	10,615	11,569	8,021	11,211	5,897	19,578	8,601	7,740	†
2000–01.....	4,243	†	11,574	12,074	8,302	11,516	6,245	20,228	8,964	8,326	†
2001–02.....	4,496	†	12,446	13,264	9,060	12,587	7,020	21,254	9,524	9,043	†
2002–03.....	4,842	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†
2003–04.....	5,544	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†
2004–05.....	6,080	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†
2005–06.....	6,493	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†
2006–07 <sup>2</sup> .....	6,899	†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	†
<b>Private</b>											
1987–88.....	6,769	6,996	16,201	14,945	11,635	13,311	8,834	12,736	12,544	9,048	3,572
1988–89.....	6,945	7,972	16,127	15,610	12,050	13,536	9,692	13,232	13,285	9,892	3,911
1989–90.....	7,881	8,315	16,800	16,826	13,640	14,117	10,656	14,611	14,184	10,901	4,079
1990–91.....	8,507	9,108	18,270	17,899	13,767	15,009	11,546	15,143	14,159	12,247	4,569
1991–92.....	9,592	10,226	20,318	19,225	14,366	16,098	12,937	16,257	15,816	12,946	4,876
1992–93.....	10,008	11,117	21,309	19,585	14,459	17,098	13,373	17,426	17,103	13,975	5,331
1993–94.....	10,790	11,503	23,824	20,769	14,156	17,720	14,838	17,621	17,433	15,193	5,253
1994–95.....	11,338	12,324	24,641	21,819	14,497	18,422	14,894	18,138	17,940	16,201	5,648
1995–96.....	12,083	12,507	25,678	23,001	15,235	19,619	15,618	18,434	19,380	17,251	5,991
1996–97.....	12,537	12,721	26,618	24,242	15,949	20,714	15,934	19,056	19,526	18,276	6,558
1997–98.....	12,774	13,151	29,923	25,189	16,415	21,710	16,307	19,316	20,299	19,171	6,761
1998–99.....	13,299	13,582	31,659	26,502	17,848	22,796	16,905	19,492	21,286	20,154	7,147
1999–2000.....	13,782	14,256	32,268	27,694	18,087	23,838	18,091	20,193	21,772	21,081	7,425
2000–01.....	14,420	15,092	35,234	29,863	19,592	24,712	19,031	20,329	22,600	22,775	10,100
2001–02.....	15,165	15,605	36,207	30,485	20,463	25,779	20,459	21,089	23,303	23,911	8,543
2002–03.....	14,983	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2003–04 <sup>1</sup> .....	16,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2004–05.....	16,751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2005–06.....	17,244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2006–07 <sup>2</sup> .....	18,145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Data have been revised from previously published figures.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary data based on fall 2005 enrollment weights.

<sup>3</sup>Data are based on in-state tuition only.

NOTE: Average graduate student tuition weighted by fall full-time-equivalent graduate enrollment. Average first-professional tuition weighted by number of degrees conferred during the academic year. Some year-to-year fluctuations in tuition data may reflect nonreporting by individual institutions. Excludes institutions not reporting degrees conferred and institutions not reporting tuition. Data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later

data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1987–88 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:87–99); "Completions Survey," (IPEDS-C:88–99); "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:87–99); Fall 2000 through Fall 2006; and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared August 2007.)

**Table 324. Percentage of undergraduates receiving aid, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2003–04**

Selected student characteristic	Enrollment of undergraduates <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	Other		
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal <sup>3</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>4</sup>	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>All undergraduates</b> .....	<b>19,054 (#)</b>	<b>63.2 (0.36)</b>	<b>48.0 (0.28)</b>	<b>40.9 (0.48)</b>	<b>50.7 (0.41)</b>	<b>27.6 (0.17)</b>	<b>36.8 (0.46)</b>	<b>35.2 (0.23)</b>	<b>34.0 (0.22)</b>	<b>5.9 (0.19)</b>	<b>7.5 (0.22)</b>	<b>3.6 (0.16)</b>	<b>2.9 (0.13)</b>	<b>0.8 (0.09)</b>
<b>Sex</b>														
Male .....	8,073 (73.8)	60.6 (0.54)	44.8 (0.50)	40.1 (0.58)	46.5 (0.55)	22.8 (0.36)	35.6 (0.57)	33.7 (0.45)	32.3 (0.43)	6.3 (0.29)	7.4 (0.24)	5.3 (0.22)	4.7 (0.21)	0.7 (0.09)
Female .....	10,980 (73.8)	65.2 (0.41)	50.4 (0.36)	41.4 (0.54)	53.7 (0.47)	31.1 (0.28)	37.7 (0.51)	36.4 (0.34)	35.2 (0.34)	5.6 (0.17)	7.6 (0.25)	2.3 (0.17)	1.5 (0.11)	0.8 (0.11)
<b>Race/ethnicity<sup>5</sup></b>														
White .....	12,025 (144.6)	61.5 (0.56)	44.4 (0.53)	41.7 (0.54)	47.8 (0.58)	21.3 (0.39)	37.7 (0.54)	35.5 (0.48)	34.2 (0.48)	6.2 (0.22)	7.3 (0.27)	3.5 (0.18)	2.6 (0.14)	0.9 (0.13)
Black .....	2,666 (117.6)	75.8 (0.88)	64.6 (1.11)	41.6 (1.07)	64.3 (0.98)	47.7 (1.03)	37.2 (1.01)	43.2 (1.63)	42.0 (1.65)	5.1 (0.46)	8.5 (0.45)	5.1 (0.38)	4.4 (0.34)	0.8 (0.15)
Hispanic .....	2,426 (81.3)	63.2 (0.82)	51.9 (0.87)	37.4 (1.02)	53.4 (0.84)	37.7 (0.80)	33.3 (1.04)	29.9 (0.96)	28.7 (0.95)	5.4 (0.42)	6.8 (0.52)	3.1 (0.19)	2.5 (0.17)	0.5 (0.09)
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	1,127 (41.7)	51.5 (1.51)	38.1 (1.18)	37.0 (1.35)	41.2 (1.38)	22.7 (0.87)	33.7 (1.26)	25.3 (0.97)	23.6 (0.87)	5.3 (0.57)	9.1 (0.55)	2.1 (0.32)	1.8 (0.32)	0.3 (0.07)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	176 (20.5)	67.4 (3.84)	50.4 (3.94)	46.1 (3.35)	59.1 (3.69)	35.8 (3.44)	41.8 (3.41)	32.5 (2.99)	31.4 (2.98)	5.0 (1.08)	5.1 (1.27)	3.3 (0.98)	2.4 (0.77)	1.0 (0.41)
<b>Age</b>														
Younger than 24 .....	10,820 (98.6)	64.2 (0.49)	49.4 (0.42)	44.7 (0.54)	51.4 (0.47)	25.7 (0.24)	40.5 (0.51)	37.9 (0.42)	36.3 (0.42)	7.5 (0.24)	10.6 (0.31)	2.0 (0.10)	1.6 (0.08)	0.4 (0.05)
24 to 29 years old .....	3,299 (53.0)	66.8 (0.74)	55.0 (0.76)	35.2 (0.72)	52.7 (0.72)	36.9 (0.55)	30.7 (0.64)	39.5 (0.66)	38.3 (0.68)	5.0 (0.34)	4.1 (0.23)	5.7 (0.42)	5.1 (0.41)	0.6 (0.07)
30 years old or over .....	4,935 (79.6)	58.8 (0.78)	40.3 (0.72)	36.2 (0.75)	47.6 (0.75)	25.4 (0.49)	32.7 (0.79)	26.7 (0.60)	25.8 (0.60)	3.0 (0.19)	3.0 (0.18)	5.7 (0.35)	4.0 (0.28)	1.7 (0.24)
<b>Marital status</b>														
Not married <sup>6</sup> .....	14,613 (78.1)	64.4 (0.44)	50.2 (0.32)	42.5 (0.51)	52.0 (0.47)	28.6 (0.19)	38.3 (0.50)	37.6 (0.30)	36.3 (0.30)	6.7 (0.21)	8.9 (0.26)	2.8 (0.13)	2.2 (0.11)	0.6 (0.06)
Married .....	4,056 (76.4)	57.5 (0.78)	38.1 (0.84)	35.2 (0.76)	44.2 (0.76)	21.1 (0.66)	31.6 (0.70)	26.0 (0.64)	25.1 (0.65)	3.1 (0.22)	2.9 (0.18)	6.3 (0.41)	5.1 (0.35)	1.3 (0.22)
Separated .....	385 (14.3)	78.5 (1.96)	67.7 (2.43)	37.9 (1.98)	69.8 (2.10)	58.1 (2.22)	33.1 (1.94)	41.8 (2.32)	40.4 (2.39)	4.5 (0.75)	4.0 (0.52)	5.4 (0.73)	4.2 (0.66)	1.2 (0.35)
<b>Attendance status</b>														
Full-time, full-year .....	7,824 (93.5)	76.1 (0.40)	61.7 (0.42)	54.3 (0.52)	62.2 (0.48)	33.2 (0.32)	49.3 (0.51)	49.9 (0.44)	48.5 (0.43)	9.0 (0.31)	13.5 (0.41)	3.2 (0.17)	2.4 (0.12)	0.8 (0.09)
Part-time or part-year .....	11,230 (93.5)	54.3 (0.56)	38.5 (0.44)	31.5 (0.59)	42.7 (0.57)	23.6 (0.35)	28.1 (0.57)	25.0 (0.30)	23.8 (0.30)	3.7 (0.16)	3.4 (0.14)	3.9 (0.20)	3.2 (0.19)	0.8 (0.10)
<b>Dependency status and family income</b>														
Dependent .....	9,476 (106.4)	63.8 (0.53)	48.5 (0.44)	45.9 (0.58)	50.4 (0.51)	22.8 (0.25)	41.7 (0.56)	38.6 (0.46)	37.0 (0.46)	7.9 (0.26)	11.2 (0.32)	1.6 (0.10)	1.3 (0.08)	0.3 (0.04)
Less than \$20,000 .....	1,241 (29.1)	62.7 (0.49)	47.5 (0.49)	35.9 (0.57)	51.0 (0.50)	32.3 (0.33)	31.9 (0.56)	32.0 (0.43)	31.0 (0.43)	3.9 (0.19)	4.0 (0.15)	5.6 (0.27)	4.4 (0.24)	1.2 (0.15)
\$20,000–\$39,999 .....	1,827 (27.3)	77.8 (0.87)	67.2 (0.95)	50.9 (1.13)	75.3 (0.96)	63.7 (0.96)	48.0 (1.12)	36.2 (1.01)	34.9 (1.07)	5.6 (0.46)	14.2 (0.77)	1.6 (0.25)	1.3 (0.23)	0.3 (0.06)
\$40,000–\$59,999 .....	1,710 (27.5)	76.2 (0.78)	65.2 (0.73)	54.0 (0.92)	69.6 (0.83)	53.6 (0.81)	49.9 (0.86)	43.1 (0.70)	41.8 (0.73)	7.7 (0.45)	15.0 (0.61)	1.7 (0.18)	1.4 (0.17)	0.4 (0.06)
\$60,000–\$79,999 .....	1,596 (32.7)	63.2 (0.83)	48.0 (0.79)	46.8 (0.83)	48.4 (0.77)	18.0 (0.51)	42.6 (0.81)	41.4 (0.82)	39.9 (0.79)	8.8 (0.36)	12.1 (0.54)	1.8 (0.23)	1.4 (0.20)	0.4 (0.11)
\$80,000–\$99,999 .....	1,124 (27.5)	58.7 (1.09)	40.9 (1.00)	44.3 (0.94)	40.6 (0.90)	3.3 (0.25)	39.7 (0.91)	39.6 (0.98)	37.7 (0.97)	8.9 (0.42)	10.2 (0.47)	1.6 (0.15)	1.1 (0.13)	0.5 (0.10)
\$100,000 or more .....	1,978 (43.6)	60.5 (1.30)	41.6 (1.05)	44.3 (1.24)	39.9 (1.24)	0.9 (0.15)	39.6 (1.25)	41.1 (1.08)	39.0 (1.03)	9.9 (0.48)	9.6 (0.64)	1.5 (0.32)	1.3 (0.31)	0.1 (0.05)
Independent .....	9,578 (106.4)	62.7 (0.49)	47.5 (0.49)	35.9 (0.57)	51.0 (0.50)	32.3 (0.33)	31.9 (0.56)	32.0 (0.43)	31.0 (0.43)	3.9 (0.19)	4.0 (0.15)	5.6 (0.27)	4.4 (0.24)	1.2 (0.15)
Less than \$9,999 .....	2,157 (36.5)	70.5 (0.79)	61.6 (0.85)	38.5 (0.86)	65.7 (0.76)	56.2 (0.77)	34.0 (0.84)	37.8 (0.85)	36.6 (0.86)	4.7 (0.39)	8.0 (0.46)	4.2 (0.36)	3.0 (0.31)	1.3 (0.17)
\$10,000–\$19,999 .....	1,745 (43.2)	73.3 (0.86)	62.7 (0.84)	38.6 (0.92)	63.4 (1.05)	49.3 (0.84)	33.9 (0.89)	40.7 (0.97)	39.5 (0.99)	4.9 (0.34)	5.2 (0.34)	5.9 (0.39)	4.6 (0.37)	1.3 (0.21)
\$20,000–\$29,999 .....	1,512 (35.6)	68.4 (1.05)	55.9 (1.18)	35.0 (0.94)	53.8 (0.96)	37.2 (0.89)	30.5 (0.91)	38.1 (1.09)	37.2 (1.09)	3.8 (0.35)	3.2 (0.28)	6.1 (0.47)	4.4 (0.33)	1.7 (0.30)
\$30,000–\$49,999 .....	1,809 (44.1)	60.6 (0.89)	42.3 (0.95)	36.1 (0.83)	46.3 (0.77)	23.2 (0.82)	32.4 (0.82)	29.6 (0.84)	28.7 (0.83)	3.8 (0.31)	2.6 (0.27)	6.4 (0.47)	5.5 (0.42)	1.0 (0.17)
\$50,000 or more .....	2,356 (50.8)	45.6 (0.97)	22.0 (0.74)	31.9 (0.92)	30.1 (0.97)	1.8 (0.18)	29.2 (0.95)	18.1 (0.64)	17.2 (0.61)	2.5 (0.22)	0.9 (0.14)	5.7 (0.50)	4.9 (0.49)	0.9 (0.16)
<b>Housing status</b>														
School-owned .....	2,632 (69.3)	79.2 (0.60)	62.3 (0.78)	64.9 (0.77)	66.3 (0.70)	25.7 (0.59)	60.3 (0.79)	57.2 (0.82)	55.5 (0.83)	12.9 (0.66)	22.6 (0.72)	1.8 (0.16)	1.3 (0.14)	0.4 (0.09)
Off-campus, not with parents .....	10,524 (89.4)	62.9 (0.50)	47.4 (0.47)	37.9 (0.58)	49.9 (0.56)	28.8 (0.36)	33.7 (0.55)	33.7 (0.40)	32.5 (0.39)	4.8 (0.20)	5.1 (0.19)	4.6 (0.22)	3.7 (0.19)	1.0 (0.13)
With parents .....	5,899 (77.7)	56.7 (0.69)	42.7 (0.54)	35.5 (0.66)	45.1 (0.65)	26.2 (0.41)	31.8 (0.63)	28.2 (0.55)	26.9 (0.53)	4.7 (0.19)	5.2 (0.23)	2.6 (0.16)	2.1 (0.14)	0.5 (0.07)

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the school year. Includes all postsecondary institutions.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

<sup>3</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

<sup>4</sup>Details on federal and nonfederal work study participants are not available.

<sup>5</sup>Excludes persons not reported by race/ethnicity and persons reporting more than one race.

<sup>6</sup>Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and/or the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Estimates for loans include PLUS loans and may differ from previously published figures. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

**Table 325. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2003–04**

Selected student characteristic	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	Other		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal <sup>2</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>3</sup>	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>All full-time, full-year undergraduates</b> .....	<b>\$9,899 (106.7)</b>	<b>\$7,304 (50.5)</b>	<b>\$5,586 (109.1)</b>	<b>\$5,565 (92.6)</b>	<b>\$3,247 (24.2)</b>	<b>\$4,828 (103.3)</b>	<b>\$7,336 (80.9)</b>	<b>\$6,426 (53.2)</b>	<b>\$6,089 (158.5)</b>	<b>\$1,942 (41.6)</b>	<b>\$4,777 (170.1)</b>	<b>\$5,283 (197.0)</b>	<b>\$3,008 (180.3)</b>
<b>Sex</b>													
Male .....	9,989 (148.0)	7,416 (76.3)	5,669 (129.5)	5,517 (105.2)	3,160 (27.6)	4,840 (117.0)	7,577 (103.1)	6,522 (66.6)	6,442 (194.6)	2,022 (46.6)	5,215 (240.2)	5,560 (265.3)	3,060 (273.4)
Female .....	9,831 (114.9)	7,223 (57.0)	5,524 (128.9)	5,600 (106.8)	3,303 (31.3)	4,819 (122.6)	7,159 (85.1)	6,356 (62.7)	5,783 (179.5)	1,886 (49.4)	4,087 (220.1)	4,705 (295.9)	2,969 (214.6)
<b>Race/ethnicity<sup>4</sup></b>													
White .....	9,917 (131.5)	7,318 (61.2)	5,733 (122.8)	5,479 (105.1)	3,075 (30.3)	4,887 (111.1)	7,443 (90.2)	6,450 (57.3)	6,222 (174.7)	1,917 (42.5)	4,942 (215.1)	5,669 (264.7)	2,868 (196.9)
Black .....	10,520 (250.9)	7,901 (162.9)	5,256 (202.5)	5,694 (185.5)	3,442 (41.9)	4,754 (210.2)	7,111 (205.3)	6,510 (154.4)	5,401 (298.1)	1,959 (88.6)	4,338 (303.8)	4,485 (327.7)	2,991 (458.5)
Hispanic .....	9,006 (199.9)	6,670 (134.9)	4,838 (163.3)	5,399 (146.6)	3,431 (57.7)	4,251 (150.0)	6,990 (221.3)	6,193 (161.0)	5,500 (375.6)	1,985 (99.8)	4,808 (648.2)	5,170 (734.5)	3,401 (866.8)
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	10,039 (228.5)	6,745 (168.8)	6,180 (244.3)	6,700 (219.9)	3,411 (57.3)	5,545 (236.8)	7,079 (280.3)	6,136 (200.6)	6,728 (584.3)	2,027 (91.0)	4,390 (805.2)	4,321 (856.1)	† (†)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	9,513 (689.1)	7,463 (430.5)	4,271 (605.1)	5,366 (558.4)	3,545 (378.7)	3,859 (568.1)	6,922 (441.8)	6,387 (329.5)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>Age</b>													
Younger than 24 .....	9,984 (127.5)	6,881 (61.9)	6,102 (121.1)	5,958 (109.4)	3,174 (26.6)	5,288 (117.5)	7,224 (86.6)	6,166 (62.7)	6,261 (152.2)	1,895 (42.1)	4,630 (281.1)	5,117 (329.8)	2,794 (269.3)
24 to 29 years old .....	10,184 (136.4)	8,710 (97.5)	3,809 (136.0)	4,605 (90.2)	3,375 (42.5)	3,161 (106.3)	7,616 (125.4)	7,093 (93.7)	5,320 (393.8)	2,148 (93.0)	5,497 (342.4)	5,762 (364.2)	3,395 (544.4)
30 years old or over .....	9,086 (154.8)	8,100 (125.7)	3,240 (133.9)	4,114 (84.7)	3,381 (57.5)	2,577 (101.7)	7,688 (140.2)	7,187 (88.9)	5,269 (442.6)	2,372 (143.8)	4,350 (245.2)	4,975 (291.2)	3,080 (222.2)
<b>Marital status</b>													
Not married <sup>5</sup> .....	10,037 (115.2)	7,215 (53.5)	5,813 (112.6)	5,755 (98.6)	3,256 (24.7)	5,022 (110.0)	7,312 (84.3)	6,337 (56.4)	6,185 (160.6)	1,927 (42.8)	4,758 (201.7)	5,269 (228.0)	3,008 (220.1)
Married .....	8,785 (160.9)	7,845 (121.0)	3,502 (123.2)	4,013 (100.2)	3,078 (54.3)	2,930 (116.7)	7,671 (125.2)	7,213 (97.8)	5,074 (385.3)	2,243 (124.1)	4,808 (311.2)	5,279 (393.6)	3,043 (268.3)
Separated .....	9,554 (409.7)	8,315 (330.7)	3,122 (262.7)	4,758 (230.7)	3,719 (114.5)	2,801 (261.4)	6,532 (260.9)	6,318 (250.0)	3,895 (837.8)	1,846 (208.2)	4,939 (710.6)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>Dependency status and family income</b>													
Dependent .....	10,053 (136.5)	6,799 (61.5)	6,256 (126.7)	6,048 (117.8)	3,099 (27.2)	5,412 (123.3)	7,266 (89.3)	6,157 (63.8)	6,333 (153.0)	1,897 (44.1)	4,689 (341.1)	5,145 (403.2)	2,981 (254.6)
Less than \$20,000 .....	10,350 (237.7)	7,374 (135.3)	5,401 (172.5)	6,936 (169.8)	4,027 (30.8)	4,975 (174.4)	5,808 (150.1)	5,276 (124.8)	4,661 (307.8)	1,904 (72.9)	4,235 (604.8)	4,484 (689.6)	2,902 (641.4)
\$20,000–\$39,999 .....	10,551 (194.1)	6,816 (105.9)	5,817 (166.8)	6,445 (130.8)	2,937 (31.8)	5,249 (149.9)	6,280 (130.2)	5,498 (93.8)	5,135 (253.9)	1,948 (72.6)	4,550 (679.1)	4,975 (848.8)	2,725 (618.1)
\$40,000–\$59,999 .....	9,678 (211.8)	6,083 (127.0)	6,179 (176.6)	5,471 (158.8)	1,749 (47.0)	5,306 (166.0)	6,935 (156.4)	5,765 (123.7)	5,722 (254.8)	1,872 (67.9)	4,622 (542.8)	4,852 (659.3)	† (†)
\$60,000–\$79,999 .....	9,755 (219.5)	6,503 (107.5)	6,473 (179.6)	5,461 (162.9)	1,477 (90.6)	5,447 (165.4)	7,617 (144.5)	6,371 (107.3)	6,700 (313.1)	1,820 (69.0)	3,755 (608.4)	4,145 (708.9)	† (†)
\$80,000–\$99,999 .....	10,093 (263.8)	6,791 (157.7)	6,897 (248.3)	5,722 (215.3)	2,264 (616.9)	5,709 (211.0)	8,067 (199.1)	6,674 (157.1)	6,959 (321.3)	1,745 (60.3)	6,164 (1,623.3)	6,486 (1,771.4)	† (†)
\$100,000 or more .....	9,850 (201.3)	7,263 (133.1)	6,868 (180.8)	5,854 (171.4)	1,659 (449.7)	5,849 (169.5)	8,719 (162.6)	7,296 (129.7)	7,971 (343.3)	2,059 (86.0)	5,235 (1,142.2)	6,614 (1,607.4)	† (†)
Independent .....	9,552 (96.2)	8,283 (77.5)	3,603 (89.6)	4,515 (63.9)	3,419 (36.8)	3,006 (69.4)	7,486 (100.7)	6,992 (65.4)	5,204 (300.0)	2,143 (68.8)	4,820 (190.8)	5,352 (225.9)	3,020 (206.7)
Less than \$10,000 .....	10,450 (139.1)	8,723 (123.3)	3,709 (112.1)	5,411 (79.3)	3,875 (36.9)	3,208 (106.2)	7,014 (113.2)	6,610 (102.7)	5,006 (349.9)	1,975 (84.2)	4,654 (376.2)	5,434 (471.0)	2,901 (393.7)
\$10,000–\$19,999 .....	9,674 (208.8)	8,215 (139.9)	3,578 (195.9)	4,366 (99.7)	3,244 (54.2)	2,852 (130.2)	7,301 (207.8)	6,746 (121.5)	5,826 (764.2)	2,380 (129.1)	5,139 (359.7)	5,735 (406.7)	2,964 (386.8)
\$20,000–\$29,999 .....	9,494 (172.2)	8,262 (138.3)	3,528 (205.1)	4,342 (106.7)	3,365 (65.2)	2,978 (147.5)	7,697 (181.9)	7,236 (144.7)	5,520 (813.8)	2,044 (236.9)	4,859 (514.5)	5,575 (717.9)	2,901 (296.9)
\$30,000–\$49,999 .....	8,700 (256.4)	7,554 (194.3)	3,690 (191.8)	3,387 (136.9)	2,229 (79.0)	2,973 (181.2)	7,977 (187.9)	7,292 (151.3)	5,009 (437.7)	2,351 (215.7)	3,976 (431.7)	4,085 (529.6)	3,233 (503.0)
\$50,000 or more .....	7,799 (232.5)	7,910 (228.1)	3,321 (184.9)	2,765 (166.0)	1,339 (171.6)	2,773 (167.1)	8,391 (223.9)	7,992 (149.4)	4,503 (497.5)	† (†)	5,445 (571.1)	5,857 (650.1)	3,276 (395.8)
<b>Housing status</b>													
School-owned .....	13,204 (219.3)	7,856 (82.6)	8,258 (210.4)	7,827 (185.3)	3,273 (51.4)	7,092 (191.2)	8,064 (131.0)	6,628 (85.7)	7,104 (231.6)	1,801 (49.9)	5,391 (565.2)	5,971 (664.9)	3,696 (409.9)
Off-campus, not with parents .....	9,391 (114.3)	7,735 (83.7)	4,392 (99.5)	4,741 (88.8)	3,307 (33.0)	3,713 (99.1)	7,356 (108.9)	6,659 (75.8)	5,661 (248.7)	2,203 (63.1)	4,826 (216.0)	5,407 (255.3)	2,953 (220.0)
With parents .....	7,420 (117.8)	6,054 (85.8)	4,032 (97.0)	4,461 (88.5)	3,134 (30.7)	3,534 (104.1)	6,338 (98.8)	5,713 (89.8)	5,045 (148.1)	1,888 (70.5)	4,219 (214.6)	4,531 (234.7)	2,592 (324.3)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

<sup>3</sup>Details on federal and nonfederal work study participants are not available.

<sup>4</sup>Excludes persons not reported by race/ethnicity and persons reporting more than one race.

<sup>5</sup>Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Rows may not sum to totals because of rounding and/or the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

**Table 326. Average amount of financial aid awarded to part-time or part-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2003–04**

Selected student characteristic	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study	Other		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal <sup>2</sup>	Nonfederal	Total <sup>3</sup>	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>All part-time or part-year undergraduates</b> .....	<b>\$4,860 (67.1)</b>	<b>\$4,765 (51.3)</b>	<b>\$2,549 (66.7)</b>	<b>\$2,449 (35.3)</b>	<b>\$1,983 (18.4)</b>	<b>\$2,054 (45.7)</b>	<b>\$5,642 (89.2)</b>	<b>\$5,145 (64.6)</b>	<b>\$4,958 (243.0)</b>	<b>\$2,012 (62.7)</b>	<b>\$2,891 (119.8)</b>	<b>\$2,995 (126.6)</b>	<b>\$2,373 (155.8)</b>
<b>Sex</b>													
Male .....	5,042 (117.0)	4,991 (92.3)	2,783 (103.4)	2,504 (51.7)	1,975 (31.9)	2,208 (63.9)	5,989 (146.4)	5,359 (98.0)	5,268 (401.4)	2,046 (78.8)	3,067 (138.5)	3,112 (143.9)	2,572 (227.5)
Female .....	4,746 (64.6)	4,634 (56.3)	2,396 (65.9)	2,418 (39.3)	1,986 (20.7)	1,954 (56.2)	5,433 (78.6)	5,017 (71.8)	4,714 (185.4)	1,987 (85.7)	2,589 (134.9)	2,723 (172.1)	2,270 (163.0)
<b>Race/ethnicity<sup>4</sup></b>													
White .....	4,837 (100.9)	4,901 (83.0)	2,620 (89.9)	2,370 (48.2)	1,872 (23.6)	2,105 (59.9)	5,764 (123.9)	5,214 (88.4)	5,235 (275.4)	1,963 (85.3)	2,940 (144.6)	3,219 (156.1)	1,952 (175.0)
Black .....	4,908 (149.4)	4,735 (115.6)	2,187 (94.1)	2,476 (73.3)	2,045 (35.7)	1,901 (97.1)	5,214 (113.7)	5,009 (114.4)	3,669 (196.1)	1,978 (132.7)	2,758 (249.5)	2,826 (267.4)	2,138 (249.8)
Hispanic .....	4,622 (121.6)	4,306 (105.8)	2,355 (109.2)	2,487 (56.0)	2,089 (26.8)	1,843 (94.0)	5,466 (160.6)	4,927 (120.9)	4,562 (327.4)	1,975 (154.2)	2,795 (261.8)	2,505 (294.9)	4,126 (520.9)
Asian/Pacific Islander .....	5,316 (253.5)	4,833 (169.9)	3,158 (236.5)	3,046 (161.0)	2,284 (90.1)	2,438 (182.2)	6,313 (358.0)	5,609 (235.5)	4,901 (753.2)	2,496 (181.0)	3,294 (741.3)	† (†)	† (†)
American Indian/Alaska Native .....	4,246 (422.6)	4,289 (373.3)	2,090 (282.6)	2,384 (236.4)	2,264 (246.5)	1,697 (212.6)	5,130 (577.6)	4,479 (419.3)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>Age</b>													
Younger than 24 .....	5,273 (128.2)	4,439 (83.7)	3,288 (117.0)	2,952 (63.8)	2,055 (22.1)	2,646 (84.6)	5,369 (139.7)	4,652 (97.0)	5,248 (294.7)	1,943 (75.9)	2,644 (167.4)	2,708 (203.7)	2,229 (331.6)
24 to 29 years old .....	5,059 (80.3)	5,125 (67.9)	2,168 (82.0)	2,195 (44.2)	1,957 (29.9)	1,629 (61.3)	5,855 (97.1)	5,436 (74.5)	4,902 (339.1)	2,076 (156.7)	3,231 (223.1)	3,296 (246.8)	2,629 (283.4)
30 years old or over .....	4,260 (86.6)	4,913 (84.4)	1,975 (61.2)	2,069 (40.1)	1,907 (29.8)	1,677 (49.0)	5,852 (110.2)	5,590 (98.4)	4,279 (315.3)	2,160 (142.6)	2,824 (165.9)	2,962 (170.1)	2,359 (200.3)
<b>Marital status</b>													
Not married <sup>5</sup> .....	5,153 (89.2)	4,729 (59.8)	2,813 (87.8)	2,634 (45.0)	2,028 (20.5)	2,225 (61.4)	5,596 (104.2)	5,005 (70.0)	5,188 (272.6)	1,963 (59.5)	2,952 (137.5)	3,094 (158.1)	2,285 (197.1)
Married .....	4,142 (86.9)	4,868 (86.5)	2,020 (63.9)	1,984 (42.6)	1,764 (29.6)	1,724 (50.9)	5,837 (115.4)	5,588 (103.9)	4,157 (285.0)	2,318 (208.9)	2,784 (175.2)	2,808 (187.6)	2,569 (267.9)
Separated .....	4,872 (225.6)	4,826 (210.5)	1,918 (167.7)	2,460 (96.4)	2,155 (70.8)	1,591 (143.2)	5,315 (214.0)	5,089 (185.2)	3,711 (459.0)	† (†)	3,226 (627.4)	† (†)	† (†)
<b>Dependency status and family income</b>													
Dependent .....	5,458 (151.5)	4,454 (97.5)	3,549 (131.2)	3,111 (79.0)	2,043 (27.1)	2,846 (95.0)	5,481 (166.2)	4,672 (114.7)	5,485 (318.9)	1,919 (71.4)	2,405 (182.5)	2,405 (235.4)	2,402 (422.6)
Less than \$20,000 .....	5,075 (180.1)	4,205 (111.9)	2,821 (201.0)	3,334 (113.9)	2,483 (37.6)	2,432 (196.4)	4,567 (214.3)	3,998 (173.3)	4,430 (479.1)	1,773 (170.6)	2,540 (534.8)	† (†)	† (†)
\$20,000–\$39,999 .....	5,224 (152.0)	4,105 (99.0)	3,171 (160.1)	3,050 (97.5)	1,963 (39.0)	2,654 (128.0)	4,912 (180.3)	4,203 (122.4)	4,830 (484.7)	1,849 (88.9)	2,187 (322.4)	2,469 (396.7)	† (†)
\$40,000–\$59,999 .....	5,370 (293.3)	4,392 (190.6)	3,528 (269.8)	2,740 (175.1)	1,249 (58.8)	2,801 (205.0)	5,308 (260.8)	4,590 (184.9)	5,878 (820.3)	1,868 (116.8)	1,970 (322.2)	2,145 (393.3)	† (†)
\$60,000–\$79,999 .....	5,454 (249.0)	4,526 (206.0)	3,772 (221.7)	3,071 (221.6)	1,301 (129.3)	3,039 (224.1)	5,363 (258.8)	4,595 (217.4)	4,805 (371.6)	2,033 (158.1)	3,230 (464.3)	3,202 (700.0)	† (†)
\$80,000–\$99,999 .....	5,716 (305.5)	4,989 (284.1)	4,060 (307.5)	3,014 (264.5)	776 (300.7)	3,032 (268.9)	6,127 (328.9)	5,103 (303.7)	5,994 (473.4)	2,296 (283.2)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)
\$100,000 or more .....	6,530 (346.1)	5,697 (314.3)	4,639 (345.6)	3,523 (235.9)	922 (303.9)	3,523 (246.0)	7,394 (393.7)	6,186 (319.1)	7,172 (742.2)	2,014 (160.0)	2,220 (476.3)	2,113 (496.3)	† (†)
Independent .....	4,586 (54.5)	4,917 (50.3)	2,055 (54.8)	2,165 (28.0)	1,959 (19.7)	1,669 (37.7)	5,731 (81.8)	5,399 (66.4)	4,486 (280.0)	2,109 (94.6)	2,981 (132.7)	3,105 (138.7)	2,368 (161.1)
Less than \$10,000 .....	5,130 (128.2)	4,876 (104.9)	2,171 (125.3)	2,599 (56.5)	2,255 (30.3)	1,626 (82.1)	5,391 (164.2)	4,935 (112.3)	4,654 (503.2)	1,971 (123.8)	3,248 (288.9)	3,662 (384.1)	2,213 (276.3)
\$10,000–\$19,999 .....	4,816 (109.4)	4,718 (100.9)	1,947 (98.4)	2,142 (52.0)	1,868 (30.8)	1,483 (86.9)	5,529 (118.4)	5,224 (110.1)	4,198 (316.3)	2,339 (158.3)	3,091 (241.3)	3,350 (308.0)	2,082 (251.0)
\$20,000–\$29,999 .....	4,789 (102.9)	4,961 (78.1)	1,844 (73.9)	2,196 (48.2)	2,065 (33.6)	1,480 (63.3)	5,472 (117.1)	5,234 (111.4)	4,000 (239.9)	1,664 (246.7)	3,104 (265.3)	3,453 (323.8)	2,042 (196.8)
\$30,000–\$49,999 .....	4,307 (113.1)	4,773 (122.2)	2,051 (88.9)	1,835 (50.0)	1,381 (32.7)	1,689 (69.4)	5,931 (163.8)	5,580 (139.1)	4,798 (593.7)	2,401 (304.3)	2,954 (228.6)	2,988 (244.9)	2,572 (333.6)
\$50,000 or more .....	3,889 (121.8)	5,508 (169.5)	2,171 (83.8)	1,910 (71.0)	1,152 (227.2)	1,906 (73.5)	6,570 (176.4)	6,280 (158.6)	4,752 (479.6)	2,410 (450.7)	2,726 (194.5)	2,658 (213.2)	3,060 (370.5)
<b>Housing status</b>													
School-owned .....	8,776 (400.3)	5,858 (201.2)	6,066 (350.0)	4,967 (226.5)	2,208 (78.9)	4,867 (238.4)	6,422 (387.3)	5,146 (203.0)	6,962 (795.5)	1,883 (118.2)	3,237 (383.1)	3,394 (489.3)	† (†)
Off-campus, not with parents .....	4,596 (59.6)	4,775 (55.3)	2,222 (53.8)	2,216 (29.9)	1,943 (21.4)	1,775 (36.2)	5,670 (85.6)	5,242 (70.3)	4,856 (225.5)	2,063 (75.7)	2,891 (148.4)	3,000 (161.0)	2,344 (155.5)
With parents .....	4,554 (85.8)	4,460 (81.8)	2,283 (77.1)	2,406 (47.5)	2,032 (24.1)	1,871 (67.5)	5,283 (109.0)	4,901 (97.0)	4,134 (206.5)	2,000 (135.3)	2,847 (143.6)	2,931 (148.8)	2,450 (338.0)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

<sup>3</sup>Details on federal and nonfederal work study participants are not available.

<sup>4</sup>Excludes persons not reported by race/ethnicity and persons reporting more than one race.

<sup>5</sup>Includes students who were single, divorced, or widowed.

NOTE: Rows may not sum to totals because of rounding and/or the fact that some students receive aid from multiple sources. Data include undergraduates in degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

**Table 327. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time and part-time undergraduates, by control and type of institution: 2003–04**

Control and type of institution	Number of undergraduates <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)	Cumulative amount borrowed for undergraduate education <sup>2</sup>	Aid status (percent of students)							
			Nonaided	Receiving aid, by source						
				Any aid <sup>3</sup>	Federal	State	Institutional	Other <sup>3</sup>		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
<b>Full-time, full-year students</b>										
<b>All institutions.....</b>	<b>7,824 (93.5)</b>	<b>\$12,750 (130.4)</b>	<b>23.9 (0.40)</b>	<b>76.1 (0.40)</b>	<b>61.7 (0.42)</b>	<b>22.6 (0.48)</b>	<b>31.4 (0.66)</b>	<b>22.6 (0.35)</b>		
Public.....	5,662 (78.1)	11,260 (125.7)	28.9 (0.49)	71.1 (0.49)	56.1 (0.47)	21.7 (0.52)	23.6 (0.63)	19.0 (0.38)		
4-year doctoral.....	2,411 (33.2)	12,707 (136.8)	24.5 (0.64)	75.5 (0.64)	58.2 (0.71)	22.9 (0.47)	31.7 (0.72)	21.7 (0.46)		
Other 4-year.....	1,198 (42.8)	11,500 (313.3)	23.0 (1.12)	77.0 (1.12)	64.0 (1.20)	26.7 (1.68)	23.6 (1.58)	20.0 (0.86)		
2-year.....	2,026 (59.1)	8,294 (263.5)	37.7 (1.22)	62.3 (1.22)	48.9 (1.15)	17.5 (0.84)	14.2 (0.99)	14.9 (0.73)		
Less-than-2-year.....	27 (2.1)	6,870 (362.3)	33.3 (2.51)	66.7 (2.51)	48.7 (2.75)	4.7 (1.08)	6.4 (1.39)	29.8 (2.76)		
Private, not-for-profit.....	1,635 (38.9)	15,458 (287.8)	11.4 (0.78)	88.6 (0.78)	73.1 (0.81)	28.5 (1.50)	64.9 (1.77)	33.7 (0.96)		
4-year doctoral.....	668 (27.5)	16,033 (568.0)	15.9 (1.16)	84.1 (1.16)	66.2 (1.69)	23.1 (1.93)	63.6 (2.55)	34.3 (1.66)		
Other 4-year.....	921 (36.8)	15,268 (453.4)	8.2 (1.08)	91.8 (1.08)	77.9 (1.25)	32.4 (2.41)	67.2 (3.44)	33.8 (1.88)		
Less-than-4-year.....	47 (4.4)	11,436 (1,847.7)	11.2 (2.63)	88.8 (2.63)	76.8 (4.76)	30.3 (5.45)	37.7 (6.84)	23.5 (3.81)		
Private, for-profit.....	527 (21.6)	15,100 (500.8)	7.9 (0.72)	92.1 (0.72)	86.9 (0.92)	13.3 (1.80)	11.1 (1.42)	27.9 (1.66)		
2-year and above.....	393 (21.0)	16,950 (596.3)	5.2 (0.89)	94.8 (0.89)	90.6 (1.14)	16.5 (2.49)	11.0 (1.95)	30.2 (2.12)		
Less-than-2-year.....	134 (3.0)	8,044 (368.5)	15.7 (1.13)	84.3 (1.13)	76.0 (1.31)	3.9 (0.49)	11.4 (0.97)	20.9 (1.22)		
<b>Part-time or part-year students</b>										
<b>All institutions.....</b>	<b>11,230 (93.5)</b>	<b>\$8,363 (138.1)</b>	<b>45.7 (0.56)</b>	<b>54.3 (0.56)</b>	<b>38.5 (0.44)</b>	<b>9.2 (0.41)</b>	<b>10.1 (0.42)</b>	<b>17.6 (0.35)</b>		
Public.....	9,015 (74.6)	7,340 (136.5)	52.4 (0.69)	47.6 (0.69)	32.0 (0.52)	9.1 (0.44)	7.8 (0.37)	15.0 (0.39)		
4-year doctoral.....	1,516 (33.3)	13,524 (329.0)	41.0 (1.12)	59.0 (1.12)	42.9 (0.92)	9.8 (0.47)	14.6 (0.80)	17.8 (0.74)		
Other 4-year.....	984 (47.7)	10,243 (520.6)	43.9 (2.33)	56.1 (2.33)	42.0 (2.03)	9.9 (1.21)	8.9 (1.07)	16.7 (0.99)		
2-year.....	6,449 (59.1)	4,831 (128.4)	56.4 (0.92)	43.6 (0.92)	28.0 (0.66)	8.8 (0.56)	6.1 (0.48)	14.0 (0.51)		
Less-than-2-year.....	66 (2.1)	4,584 (1,507.7)	57.6 (4.11)	42.4 (4.11)	19.6 (1.80)	3.6 (1.81)	4.1 (1.23)	24.0 (3.02)		
Private, not-for-profit.....	1,204 (37.4)	11,341 (502.2)	23.7 (1.07)	76.3 (1.07)	52.4 (1.42)	13.0 (1.11)	29.8 (2.24)	30.9 (1.37)		
4-year doctoral.....	356 (17.6)	12,537 (678.9)	26.9 (1.48)	73.1 (1.48)	45.8 (2.20)	11.5 (1.28)	38.5 (3.12)	30.5 (1.63)		
Other 4-year.....	786 (37.2)	11,153 (733.0)	22.6 (1.45)	77.4 (1.45)	54.2 (2.21)	13.5 (1.61)	26.4 (3.32)	31.8 (2.19)		
Less-than-4-year.....	62 (4.4)	7,391 (1,168.4)	19.3 (3.62)	80.7 (3.62)	66.9 (3.72)	14.7 (3.12)	22.7 (4.44)	21.3 (3.10)		
Private, for-profit.....	1,011 (19.5)	10,233 (349.2)	12.4 (0.54)	87.6 (0.54)	79.8 (0.85)	5.4 (0.84)	6.6 (0.80)	24.6 (1.41)		
2-year and above.....	636 (19.2)	12,418 (497.4)	9.3 (0.72)	90.7 (0.72)	83.3 (1.26)	7.5 (1.33)	6.5 (1.23)	27.3 (2.27)		
Less-than-2-year.....	375 (3.0)	6,145 (159.3)	17.7 (0.97)	82.3 (0.97)	73.8 (0.91)	1.9 (0.18)	6.7 (0.93)	19.9 (0.73)		

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any time during the academic year.

<sup>2</sup>Includes only those students who borrowed to finance their undergraduate education. Excludes loans from family sources.

<sup>3</sup>Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of the aid.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared August 2005.)

**Table 328. Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving aid, by type and source of aid and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04**

Control and type of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study <sup>1</sup>		Other		
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>1992–93, all institutions.....</b>	<b>58.7 (0.81)</b>	<b>45.6 (0.80)</b>	<b>37.9 (0.76)</b>	<b>48.9 (0.75)</b>	<b>29.4 (0.76)</b>	<b>34.0 (0.71)</b>	<b>32.3 (0.78)</b>	<b>31.3 (0.77)</b>	<b>2.7 (0.20)</b>	<b>10.2 (0.48)</b>	<b>6.8 (0.39)</b>	<b>9.5 (0.40)</b>	<b>5.2 (0.28)</b>	<b>4.6 (0.32)</b>
Public.....	52.6 (1.03)	40.0 (0.98)	33.0 (0.88)	43.1 (0.94)	27.8 (0.83)	29.1 (0.79)	25.5 (0.89)	24.8 (0.88)	2.0 (0.22)	6.8 (0.43)	4.2 (0.30)	7.9 (0.40)	3.7 (0.27)	4.4 (0.33)
4-year doctoral.....	54.1 (1.18)	39.3 (1.17)	34.8 (0.81)	42.4 (1.02)	23.8 (0.96)	30.8 (0.74)	31.2 (1.05)	30.4 (1.04)	2.4 (0.26)	7.1 (0.55)	4.3 (0.37)	8.6 (0.43)	5.0 (0.37)	3.9 (0.27)
Other 4-year.....	57.1 (1.56)	46.1 (1.61)	37.4 (1.69)	46.1 (1.65)	32.1 (1.63)	32.4 (1.55)	32.2 (1.38)	31.1 (1.34)	2.8 (0.59)	9.5 (0.76)	5.4 (0.57)	7.9 (0.63)	4.2 (0.42)	3.8 (0.55)
2-year.....	47.2 (2.35)	36.0 (2.09)	27.0 (1.96)	41.9 (2.19)	29.9 (1.81)	24.3 (1.87)	12.1 (1.40)	11.7 (1.38)	0.7 (0.24)	4.1 (0.75)	3.0 (0.58)	7.0 (0.94)	1.3 (0.47)	5.7 (0.84)
Less-than-2-year.....	35.4 (7.28)	31.6 (7.27)	15.7 (6.50)	30.3 (5.52)	26.6 (5.70)	12.8 (5.75)	3.0 (1.63)	3.0 (1.63)	0.6 (0.51)	1.5 (0.98)	1.4 (0.95)	5.1 (2.59)	0.8 (0.62)	4.4 (2.49)
Private, not-for-profit.....	70.2 (1.52)	53.4 (1.43)	58.0 (1.60)	62.9 (1.50)	27.7 (1.78)	54.1 (1.64)	45.4 (1.33)	43.6 (1.31)	5.0 (0.48)	22.2 (1.11)	15.9 (0.99)	12.1 (0.98)	7.7 (0.54)	5.0 (0.90)
4-year doctoral.....	63.6 (1.80)	44.5 (1.57)	54.8 (1.78)	56.1 (1.79)	17.3 (1.29)	51.8 (1.70)	40.5 (1.37)	38.5 (1.31)	6.1 (0.65)	18.9 (1.24)	13.2 (1.38)	11.6 (0.96)	7.4 (0.70)	4.5 (0.67)
Other 4-year.....	76.2 (2.07)	60.8 (2.07)	62.7 (2.66)	69.4 (2.07)	35.6 (2.77)	58.1 (2.81)	50.6 (2.17)	49.0 (2.20)	4.1 (0.77)	27.0 (1.61)	19.7 (1.47)	12.2 (1.80)	7.9 (0.85)	5.3 (1.71)
Less-than-4-year.....	73.9 (4.01)	63.9 (5.69)	42.0 (5.38)	61.3 (4.73)	47.3 (7.16)	35.4 (6.71)	39.7 (5.73)	38.1 (5.51)	2.5 (0.97)	4.6 (1.36)	3.0 (1.01)	17.2 (3.97)	9.4 (4.28)	7.8 (3.07)
Private, for-profit.....	77.3 (2.53)	72.4 (2.76)	16.4 (2.97)	57.0 (2.67)	50.9 (2.69)	11.4 (2.75)	52.9 (3.87)	52.4 (3.87)	2.1 (0.66)	1.9 (1.18)	0.8 (0.36)	15.6 (2.42)	11.3 (2.29)	4.5 (1.02)
2-year and above.....	82.7 (3.43)	77.4 (4.27)	22.7 (5.67)	52.5 (4.19)	43.4 (4.13)	16.4 (5.15)	63.3 (4.16)	63.0 (4.18)	3.0 (1.41)	3.5 (2.55)	1.4 (0.78)	24.6 (4.64)	18.8 (4.48)	6.5 (2.11)
Less-than-2-year.....	73.2 (3.27)	68.6 (3.26)	11.5 (2.43)	60.4 (3.57)	56.7 (3.75)	7.5 (2.47)	45.0 (5.12)	44.3 (5.09)	1.5 (0.40)	0.7 (0.43)	0.2 (0.09)	8.7 (1.48)	5.6 (1.21)	3.1 (0.86)
<b>1995–96, all institutions.....</b>	<b>68.4 (0.76)</b>	<b>55.6 (0.79)</b>	<b>45.7 (0.85)</b>	<b>54.1 (0.80)</b>	<b>30.6 (0.79)</b>	<b>41.0 (0.82)</b>	<b>43.7 (0.80)</b>	<b>43.2 (0.80)</b>	<b>1.7 (0.24)</b>	<b>11.0 (0.55)</b>	<b>9.0 (0.46)</b>	<b>10.9 (0.43)</b>	<b>5.0 (0.27)</b>	<b>5.9 (0.36)</b>
Public.....	62.8 (0.97)	50.8 (0.97)	39.0 (0.97)	47.5 (0.99)	29.6 (0.99)	34.2 (0.89)	37.2 (0.93)	36.9 (0.92)	0.8 (0.19)	7.0 (0.52)	5.4 (0.42)	9.3 (0.52)	3.7 (0.30)	5.5 (0.42)
4-year doctoral.....	65.4 (1.16)	51.9 (1.12)	42.2 (1.18)	47.6 (1.20)	26.1 (1.13)	37.2 (1.19)	44.5 (1.10)	44.1 (1.10)	1.4 (0.34)	7.4 (0.74)	5.3 (0.46)	11.0 (0.75)	5.6 (0.58)	5.4 (0.54)
Other 4-year.....	69.3 (1.38)	59.8 (1.34)	44.5 (1.58)	52.3 (1.48)	34.4 (1.53)	40.0 (1.45)	47.4 (1.60)	47.2 (1.60)	0.4 (0.14)	9.2 (0.86)	6.7 (0.63)	8.6 (0.66)	3.7 (0.45)	4.8 (0.48)
2-year.....	55.9 (2.29)	44.5 (2.33)	31.3 (2.25)	44.6 (2.36)	31.1 (2.43)	26.9 (1.93)	21.8 (1.85)	21.3 (1.83)	0.4 (0.39)	5.1 (1.16)	4.7 (1.07)	7.4 (1.17)	1.3 (0.35)	6.0 (1.04)
Less-than-2-year.....	39.5 (9.87)	20.6 (6.51)	27.5 (7.17)	30.9 (7.49)	18.5 (5.86)	16.0 (5.29)	4.4 (2.28)	4.4 (2.28)	# (†)	0.1 (0.14)	0.1 (0.14)	12.6 (4.52)	0.1 (0.06)	12.0 (4.36)
Private, not-for-profit.....	80.3 (1.12)	64.0 (1.43)	67.6 (1.58)	71.3 (1.34)	28.6 (1.37)	64.8 (1.64)	56.9 (1.41)	56.2 (1.42)	3.4 (0.64)	24.7 (1.45)	21.0 (1.26)	14.0 (0.86)	8.2 (0.61)	6.1 (0.74)
4-year doctoral.....	70.6 (1.56)	55.4 (1.77)	61.2 (1.84)	61.6 (1.69)	19.3 (0.93)	58.7 (1.92)	50.9 (1.80)	49.9 (1.88)	3.9 (0.84)	22.6 (1.66)	20.2 (1.62)	13.3 (0.86)	8.6 (0.77)	4.9 (0.52)
Other 4-year.....	85.6 (1.43)	68.3 (1.99)	72.5 (2.19)	77.3 (1.83)	32.5 (2.10)	70.1 (2.27)	60.4 (1.94)	60.0 (1.95)	2.6 (0.59)	27.6 (2.10)	23.0 (1.80)	14.6 (1.29)	8.2 (0.90)	6.7 (1.15)
Less-than-4-year.....	79.2 (5.71)	67.5 (6.37)	52.0 (8.29)	61.9 (4.87)	40.0 (4.69)	42.0 (6.10)	52.9 (7.57)	51.7 (7.28)	9.3 (7.17)	5.3 (2.22)	4.6 (2.00)	11.4 (3.30)	5.0 (1.43)	6.3 (2.16)
Private, for-profit.....	86.2 (1.73)	79.7 (2.05)	32.8 (3.11)	61.3 (2.40)	53.9 (2.53)	20.2 (2.64)	67.7 (3.40)	65.5 (3.67)	5.1 (1.89)	0.5 (0.16)	0.5 (0.15)	17.2 (1.74)	7.6 (1.09)	8.9 (1.32)
2-year and above.....	85.8 (1.85)	80.3 (2.58)	33.0 (3.41)	60.0 (3.02)	49.1 (3.23)	26.0 (3.83)	70.9 (3.50)	70.9 (3.51)	1.4 (0.74)	0.7 (0.26)	0.7 (0.26)	15.3 (1.86)	7.8 (1.36)	6.9 (1.19)
Less-than-2-year.....	86.6 (2.92)	79.1 (3.16)	32.5 (5.18)	62.5 (3.72)	58.6 (3.83)	14.5 (3.61)	64.6 (5.75)	60.3 (6.32)	8.7 (3.61)	0.3 (0.18)	0.2 (0.15)	19.1 (2.92)	7.4 (1.69)	10.9 (2.33)
<b>1999–2000, all institutions.....</b>	<b>72.5 (0.51)</b>	<b>57.7 (0.56)</b>	<b>51.8 (0.64)</b>	<b>58.7 (0.59)</b>	<b>30.3 (0.59)</b>	<b>48.3 (0.65)</b>	<b>45.4 (0.62)</b>	<b>44.3 (0.63)</b>	<b>6.8 (0.25)</b>	<b>11.2 (0.38)</b>	<b>8.5 (0.31)</b>	<b>9.6 (0.31)</b>	<b>5.6 (0.22)</b>	<b>1.9 (0.17)</b>
Public.....	67.5 (0.64)	52.6 (0.68)	46.0 (0.72)	53.0 (0.70)	29.8 (0.69)	42.5 (0.72)	38.9 (0.74)	37.9 (0.75)	4.4 (0.24)	7.2 (0.36)	5.4 (0.30)	8.2 (0.35)	3.9 (0.22)	1.9 (0.19)
4-year doctoral.....	71.0 (0.65)	54.7 (0.70)	48.7 (0.74)	53.1 (0.70)	25.7 (0.72)	44.6 (0.71)	48.3 (0.76)	47.2 (0.78)	5.5 (0.36)	8.3 (0.46)	5.8 (0.38)	9.6 (0.45)	6.1 (0.37)	1.6 (0.15)
Other 4-year.....	75.0 (1.24)	62.2 (1.48)	50.0 (1.61)	57.7 (1.74)	34.5 (2.11)	46.2 (1.60)	49.1 (1.75)	48.2 (1.78)	4.5 (0.46)	10.4 (1.05)	7.7 (0.83)	7.8 (0.69)	3.9 (0.58)	1.7 (0.36)
2-year.....	58.2 (1.34)	43.8 (1.28)	40.0 (1.56)	49.9 (1.42)	32.1 (1.17)	37.7 (1.60)	20.5 (1.26)	19.6 (1.24)	3.1 (0.47)	3.8 (0.53)	3.4 (0.50)	6.5 (0.74)	1.1 (0.19)	2.4 (0.49)
Less-than-2-year.....	60.7 (5.94)	48.1 (6.42)	33.6 (4.81)	49.2 (6.35)	40.8 (6.85)	25.0 (5.05)	11.0 (4.14)	11.0 (4.14)	0.3 (0.31)	0.8 (0.77)	# (†)	17.2 (2.19)	0.1 (0.10)	11.7 (2.02)
Private, not-for-profit.....	84.0 (0.77)	67.6 (1.02)	71.6 (1.27)	74.7 (1.12)	27.7 (1.23)	68.9 (1.36)	59.3 (1.14)	57.7 (1.18)	13.4 (0.65)	24.4 (1.07)	18.8 (0.82)	12.8 (0.67)	9.7 (0.56)	1.5 (0.40)
4-year doctoral.....	78.8 (1.13)	62.3 (1.41)	69.4 (1.29)	69.7 (1.24)	22.4 (0.95)	66.4 (1.36)	57.3 (1.42)	55.5 (1.43)	15.1 (0.86)	24.7 (1.17)	20.9 (1.06)	12.0 (0.74)	9.9 (0.66)	1.1 (0.20)
Other 4-year.....	88.3 (1.12)	72.2 (1.53)	74.1 (2.12)	78.7 (1.81)	30.9 (2.13)	71.6 (2.27)	62.2 (1.79)	60.6 (1.87)	12.8 (1.01)	24.8 (1.75)	17.7 (1.26)	13.2 (1.09)	9.6 (0.90)	1.8 (0.73)
Less-than-4-year.....	81.1 (3.64)	62.6 (3.94)	61.5 (4.76)	73.9 (3.59)	40.0 (3.66)	59.4 (5.18)	40.3 (5.18)	40.2 (5.19)	5.0 (0.80)	15.1 (2.91)	10.9 (2.54)	14.6 (1.94)	8.8 (0.95)	2.0 (0.81)
Private, for-profit.....	89.2 (1.25)	86.0 (1.50)	35.3 (3.45)	61.8 (2.49)	52.0 (2.95)	28.8 (3.14)	75.0 (2.87)	74.1 (2.93)	7.3 (1.69)	2.3 (0.84)	2.0 (0.83)	16.1 (1.55)	10.9 (1.42)	2.3 (0.50)
2-year and above.....	88.3 (1.60)	85.3 (1.90)	38.3 (4.46)	58.5 (2.99)	46.3 (3.47)	33.1 (4.01)	79.5 (2.77)	78.7 (2.80)	6.8 (2.15)	2.6 (1.03)	2.1 (1.00)	17.1 (1.91)	12.3 (1.80)	1.8 (0.47)
Less-than-2-year.....	91.7 (1.27)	88.3 (1.92)	26.1 (3.49)	71.9 (3.47)	69.9 (3.52)	15.6 (3.83)	61.0 (7.08)	59.9 (7.28)	8.9 (1.89)	1.6 (1.41)	1.6 (1.41)	12.9 (2.42)	6.7 (1.87)	3.8 (1.40)
<b>2003–04, all institutions.....</b>	<b>76.1 (0.40)</b>	<b>61.7 (0.42)</b>	<b>54.3 (0.52)</b>	<b>62.2 (0.48)</b>	<b>33.2 (0.32)</b>	<b>49.3 (0.51)</b>	<b>49.9 (0.44)</b>	<b>48.5 (0.43)</b>	<b>9.0 (0.31)</b>	<b>13.5 (0.41)</b>	<b>10.3 (0.36)</b>	<b>3.2 (0.17)</b>	<b>2.4 (0.12)</b>	<b>0.8 (0.09)</b>
Public.....	71.1 (0.49)	56.1 (0.47)	48.3 (0.56)	56.0 (0.58)	31.6 (0.33)	43.7 (0.54)	42.6 (0.46)	41.1 (0.47)	6.0 (0.16)	9.9 (0.34)	7.3 (0.31)	3.3 (0.19)	2.5 (0.13)	0.9 (0.11)
4-year doctoral.....	75.5 (0.64)	58.2 (0.71)	54.4 (0.55)	58.5 (0.61)	27.8 (0.79)	49.7 (0.57)	51.6 (0.74)	50.1 (0.74)	7.3 (0.31)	10.8 (0.41)	9.9 (0.87)	2.5 (0.20)	2.1 (0.16)	0.4 (0.11)
Other 4-year.....	77.0 (1.12)	64.0 (1.20)	53.4 (1.36)	58.8 (1.78)	34.6 (1.38)	48.1 (1.33)	52.2 (1.34)	50.5 (1.38)	7.3 (0.49)	12.9 (0.96)	5.3 (0.50)	3.5 (0.44)	2.6 (0.31)	1.0 (0.30)
2-year.....	62.3 (1.22)	48.9 (1.15)	38.1 (1.22)	51.5 (1.20)	34.5 (0.88)	34.2 (1.17)	26.4 (1.03)	25.1 (1.02)	3.7 (0.26)	7.1 (0.54)	1.1 (0.57)	3.9 (0.38)	2.8 (0.26)	1.2 (0.23)
Less-than-2-year.....	66.7 (2.51)	48.7 (2.75)	36.5 (2.39)	49.7 (2.87)	36.0 (1.79)	23.1 (2.58)	24.8 (2.52)	24.2 (2.54)	4.1 (0.89)	2.0 (0.76)	22.5 (1.53)	15.0 (2.50)	1.9 (1.00)	13.2 (2.30)
Private, not-for-profit.....	88.6 (0.78)	73.1 (0.81)	78.3 (1.28)	81.0 (0.97)	31.9 (0.72)	74.5 (1.34)	66.0 (1.03)	64.4 (1.05)	17.0 (0.96)	29.2 (1.26)	23.0 (1.17)	2.1 (0.19)	1.7 (0.18)	0.4 (0.10)
4-year doctoral.....	84.1 (1.16)	66.2 (1.69)	76.0 (1.74)	75.9 (1.34)	24.3 (3.06)	72.1 (1.54)	60.8 (2.07)	59.0 (2.02)	17.7 (1.85)	27.7 (1.50)	24.2 (1.93)	1.6 (0.26)	1.4 (0.23)	0.3 (0.11)
Other 4-year.....	91.8 (1.08)	77.9 (1.25)	80.7 (2.77)	85.0 (1.36)	36.5 (2.12)	77.2 (2.75)	70.3 (2.35)	68.8 (2.34)	16.9 (1.64)	31.3 (2.29)	8.6 (2.71)	2.2 (0.29)	2.0 (0.28)	0.3 (0.12)
Less-than-4-year.....	88.8 (2.63)	76.8 (4.76)	63.4 (5.93)	76.3 (3.71)	49.9 (3.98)	57.4 (6.16)	56.4 (5.05)	54.3 (5.04)	10.1 (2.42)	10.1 (3.38)	3.7 (0.82)	5.0 (1.68)	1.6 (1.02)	3.4 (1.39)
Private, for-profit.....	92.1 (0.72)	86.9 (0.92)	44.3 (1.90)	69.7 (1.68)	54.8 (1.69)	31.3 (1.88)	79.4 (1.18)	78.2 (1.17)	16.6 (1.45)	3.6 (0.70)	3.1 (0.62)	5.2 (0.69)	4.0 (0.57)	1.2 (0.30)
2-year and above.....	94.8 (0.89)	90.6 (1.14)	48.0 (2.45)	70.1 (2.17)	53.6 (2.21)	35.0 (2.50)	86.8 (1.43)	86.1 (1.44)	18.1 (1.91)	4.2 (0.93)	1.5 (0.22)	5.5 (0.90)	4.7 (0.76)	0.8 (0.39)
Less-than-2-year.....	84.3 (1.13)	76.0 (1.31)	33.3 (1.59)	68.4 (1.44)	58.2 (1.61)	20.2 (1.87)	57.7 (1.62)	55.2 (1.59)	12.2 (1.18)	1.7 (0.21)	10.8 (0.41)	4.2 (0.45)	1.9 (0.28)	2.4 (0.30)



**Table 329. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04**

[In current dollars]

Control and type of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study <sup>1</sup>		Other		
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total <sup>3</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal <sup>4</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>1992–93, all institutions....</b>	<b>\$5,727 (1,344.4)</b>	<b>\$4,296 (334.1)</b>	<b>\$3,480 (915.1)</b>	<b>\$3,545 (643.2)</b>	<b>\$1,985 (31.5)</b>	<b>\$3,319 (807.3)</b>	<b>\$3,884 (293.1)</b>	<b>\$3,762 (198.1)</b>	<b>\$2,728 (663.8)</b>	<b>\$1,376 (103.1)</b>	<b>\$1,290 (92.5)</b>	<b>\$2,380 (659.5)</b>	<b>\$2,917 (1,391.0)</b>	<b>\$2,049 (411.8)</b>
Public.....	4,067 (314.4)	3,695 (44.6)	1,797 (261.6)	2,398 (60.4)	1,880 (20.8)	1,655 (325.1)	3,333 (40.8)	3,273 (46.3)	2,022 (132.7)	1,366 (83.7)	1,346 (64.8)	1,645 (157.2)	2,058 (182.8)	1,288 (58.7)
4-year doctoral.....	4,753 (349.3)	4,358 (54.7)	2,277 (235.5)	2,713 (106.3)	1,971 (24.5)	2,144 (278.3)	3,635 (59.6)	3,563 (67.8)	2,112 (268.6)	1,434 (115.9)	1,355 (101.7)	1,816 (113.6)	2,409 (180.4)	1,452 (86.8)
Other 4-year.....	4,241 (301.7)	3,782 (71.2)	1,658 (84.9)	2,419 (49.2)	1,943 (29.4)	1,453 (122.9)	3,198 (64.0)	3,118 (66.1)	2,155 (204.5)	1,242 (60.9)	1,265 (69.2)	1,786 (204.4)	1,720 (411.2)	1,728 (148.7)
2-year.....	2,762 (188.8)	2,619 (99.6)	1,090 (461.2)	1,928 (76.1)	1,723 (60.5)	1,028 (524.2)	2,530 (162.9)	2,561 (152.2)	‡ (†)	1,466 (165.3)	1,474 (155.9)	1,379 (430.9)	2,016 (246.7)	706 (136.1)
Less-than-2-year.....	2,299 (322.3)	1,947 (216.9)	1,139 (502.6)	1,974 (304.9)	1,761 (44.0)	875 (163.4)	3,139 (801.1)	2,971 (885.5)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1,889 (1,326.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Private, not-for-profit....	9,217 (3,036.2)	5,248 (949.3)	6,053 (1,869.0)	6,026 (1,564.2)	2,312 (123.9)	5,741 (1,651.5)	4,433 (809.4)	4,189 (600.2)	3,444 (772.2)	1,359 (267.7)	1,252 (194.0)	3,792 (1,482.9)	7,509 (4,754.3)	3,001 (767.0)
4-year doctoral.....	10,240 (932.0)	5,632 (341.1)	6,919 (325.9)	6,811 (241.4)	2,257 (59.1)	6,395 (422.1)	4,883 (142.4)	4,543 (120.9)	3,692 (468.5)	1,519 (63.3)	1,366 (79.7)	5,148 (669.7)	9,576 (1,864.7)	3,859 (795.3)
Other 4-year.....	8,284 (1,402.7)	4,923 (362.5)	5,159 (314.9)	5,369 (359.2)	2,234 (70.9)	4,794 (316.0)	4,166 (175.0)	4,019 (155.3)	2,906 (318.3)	1,283 (73.6)	1,181 (61.9)	3,133 (459.9)	‡ (†)	2,646 (349.0)
Less-than-4-year.....	7,667 (919.9)	4,750 (224.6)	4,582 (433.6)	4,863 (404.7)	1,971 (24.5)	4,622 (388.6)	3,728 (124.4)	3,636 (110.7)	2,671 (404.7)	1,119 (67.8)	1,103 (66.2)	2,244 (542.9)	‡ (†)	2,154 (602.4)
Private, for-profit.....	5,212 (294.1)	4,924 (283.6)	2,349 (1,168.4)	2,117 (307.3)	1,903 (71.3)	1,854 (1,392.4)	4,739 (287.1)	4,678 (285.7)	2,359 (605.3)	2,418 (593.4)	‡ (†)	2,953 (469.2)	2,720 (1,187.6)	3,114 (1,392.4)
2-year and above.....	6,010 (328.0)	5,526 (285.2)	2,561 (1,306.6)	2,407 (528.1)	1,863 (141.7)	2,210 (1,954.5)	5,194 (416.9)	5,106 (380.7)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2,679 (689.7)	‡ (†)	2,672 (421.0)
Less-than-2-year.....	4,507 (434.0)	4,390 (429.9)	1,989 (1,237.6)	1,918 (157.7)	2,406 (70.2)	1,156 (679.5)	4,242 (420.3)	4,208 (384.3)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,469 (1,555.8)	‡ (†)	3,704 (1,739.7)
<b>1995–96, all institutions....</b>	<b>\$6,860 (240.2)</b>	<b>\$5,373 (115.1)</b>	<b>\$3,797 (252.9)</b>	<b>\$3,897 (211.7)</b>	<b>\$2,012 (22.4)</b>	<b>\$3,615 (253.2)</b>	<b>\$5,020 (94.5)</b>	<b>\$4,965 (94.5)</b>	<b>\$2,750 (363.1)</b>	<b>\$1,370 (75.1)</b>	<b>\$1,300 (66.1)</b>	<b>\$3,545 (348.5)</b>	<b>\$3,578 (570.9)</b>	<b>\$3,299 (296.9)</b>
Public.....	5,228 (148.0)	4,817 (136.2)	2,214 (73.5)	2,702 (75.7)	1,931 (26.3)	2,075 (72.4)	4,621 (137.9)	4,606 (139.1)	2,351 (563.7)	1,345 (99.5)	1,290 (77.4)	2,896 (233.8)	3,295 (185.7)	2,342 (276.2)
4-year doctoral.....	6,289 (164.6)	5,669 (247.7)	2,856 (103.6)	3,185 (142.4)	1,955 (24.3)	2,730 (105.8)	5,177 (233.2)	5,128 (232.5)	2,694 (715.0)	1,313 (199.0)	1,279 (146.7)	3,078 (466.5)	3,484 (328.7)	2,470 (547.6)
Other 4-year.....	5,425 (229.2)	4,847 (196.8)	1,983 (62.6)	2,702 (68.3)	1,939 (73.2)	1,847 (53.4)	4,308 (135.0)	4,299 (133.4)	‡ (†)	1,444 (101.8)	1,373 (70.4)	3,218 (219.6)	3,548 (181.3)	2,467 (292.7)
2-year.....	3,423 (232.4)	3,464 (206.3)	1,270 (112.5)	2,007 (75.5)	1,741 (185.1)	1,091 (90.6)	3,615 (302.9)	3,675 (319.3)	‡ (†)	1,273 (170.9)	1,217 (175.0)	2,553 (315.8)	2,892 (274.6)	2,167 (409.0)
Less-than-2-year.....	2,956 (1,682.4)	2,661 (1,040.1)	2,406 (471.0)	2,374 (113.1)	6,373 (328.2)	2,552 (281.8)	3,601 (563.8)	3,601 (563.8)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1,968 (398.6)	‡ (†)	1,892 (462.1)
Private, not-for-profit....	10,536 (660.4)	6,498 (236.3)	6,389 (585.5)	6,357 (575.8)	2,268 (60.0)	5,988 (567.2)	5,700 (137.2)	5,576 (129.5)	3,108 (620.0)	1,392 (109.0)	1,308 (99.6)	5,144 (943.7)	4,875 (2,475.5)	5,076 (565.7)
4-year doctoral.....	13,044 (1,634.7)	7,313 (433.0)	8,447 (1,493.7)	8,238 (1,548.5)	2,266 (60.6)	7,868 (1,464.9)	6,452 (276.3)	6,318 (217.4)	3,560 (1,564.3)	1,655 (238.6)	1,539 (204.2)	9,033 (2,353.8)	7,355 (4,557.8)	9,655 (1,907.6)
Other 4-year.....	9,807 (240.4)	6,275 (237.2)	5,695 (133.1)	5,790 (120.0)	2,034 (100.8)	5,330 (125.9)	5,422 (160.7)	5,307 (148.2)	3,345 (329.1)	1,281 (69.1)	1,206 (62.5)	3,838 (319.7)	3,903 (389.4)	3,674 (354.2)
Less-than-4-year.....	6,191 (296.1)	5,101 (182.9)	2,854 (302.8)	3,195 (621.5)	1,912 (32.5)	2,765 (618.9)	4,996 (349.4)	4,868 (236.5)	1,280 (90.0)	1,195 (55.0)	1,095 (213.5)	3,803 (1,232.5)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Private, for-profit.....	6,401 (158.4)	5,874 (114.3)	2,698 (272.8)	2,507 (96.6)	1,951 (32.8)	2,365 (253.3)	5,275 (244.9)	5,212 (229.7)	2,351 (255.0)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,681 (639.8)	3,537 (406.4)	3,694 (823.3)
2-year and above.....	7,037 (388.7)	6,373 (328.2)	2,952 (196.7)	2,825 (192.7)	1,901 (32.8)	2,692 (149.4)	5,671 (219.7)	5,621 (224.2)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,813 (362.0)	3,866 (254.1)	3,654 (625.8)
Less-than-2-year.....	5,648 (524.9)	5,273 (460.6)	2,370 (527.5)	2,140 (102.0)	2,354 (88.5)	1,623 (407.0)	4,771 (712.7)	4,679 (678.1)	2,070 (404.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,558 (1,104.1)	‡ (†)	3,719 (1,186.2)
<b>1999–2000, all institutions....</b>	<b>\$8,516 (78.1)</b>	<b>\$6,162 (57.0)</b>	<b>\$5,027 (96.5)</b>	<b>\$4,979 (68.8)</b>	<b>\$2,525 (16.6)</b>	<b>\$4,455 (89.7)</b>	<b>\$6,279 (71.6)</b>	<b>\$5,689 (68.6)</b>	<b>\$4,936 (128.1)</b>	<b>\$1,673 (32.8)</b>	<b>\$1,558 (25.8)</b>	<b>\$3,859 (281.4)</b>	<b>\$4,277 (148.7)</b>	<b>\$3,199 (448.1)</b>
Public.....	6,340 (73.8)	5,499 (60.1)	2,998 (57.2)	3,490 (38.2)	2,463 (13.0)	2,621 (42.4)	5,451 (65.1)	5,132 (67.9)	3,927 (212.1)	1,733 (37.9)	1,635 (53.1)	3,390 (337.9)	3,793 (258.5)	2,706 (349.4)
4-year doctoral.....	7,557 (85.2)	6,423 (67.6)	3,800 (74.2)	4,106 (56.8)	2,414 (37.9)	3,444 (71.7)	5,948 (73.6)	5,625 (59.0)	3,948 (203.9)	1,791 (53.5)	1,690 (31.2)	3,724 (161.7)	4,052 (229.7)	3,079 (322.3)
Other 4-year.....	6,306 (193.2)	5,483 (148.8)	2,634 (141.1)	3,237 (104.2)	2,452 (26.0)	2,240 (99.4)	5,123 (196.7)	4,875 (197.2)	3,632 (477.4)	1,662 (103.3)	1,571 (170.9)	3,925 (555.7)	3,824 (253.8)	3,915 (1,169.7)
2-year.....	4,403 (108.7)	4,000 (70.0)	1,994 (82.0)	2,809 (72.3)	2,378 (153.9)	1,625 (49.5)	4,430 (100.4)	3,987 (86.3)	4,159 (453.9)	1,686 (135.2)	1,606 (74.4)	2,892 (443.2)	3,560 (454.2)	1,890 (261.2)
Less-than-2-year.....	4,479 (946.6)	4,100 (1,163.3)	2,044 (390.8)	2,847 (210.3)	8,523 (308.2)	1,771 (430.5)	5,539 (1,080.7)	5,487 (1,156.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1,946 (794.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Private, not-for-profit....	13,490 (217.9)	7,262 (78.3)	8,921 (258.2)	8,267 (275.9)	2,705 (70.3)	7,867 (232.7)	7,609 (83.4)	6,479 (83.6)	5,791 (160.1)	1,605 (52.3)	1,475 (30.4)	5,747 (514.0)	6,273 (397.8)	5,186 (1,053.5)
4-year doctoral.....	15,670 (268.5)	7,958 (168.8)	10,610 (325.1)	9,853 (290.4)	2,612 (65.5)	9,372 (260.6)	8,353 (145.7)	6,866 (178.5)	6,505 (309.7)	1,819 (52.1)	1,702 (58.7)	7,286 (1,232.3)	7,983 (1,297.9)	6,566 (1,535.6)
Other 4-year.....	12,285 (259.4)	6,861 (94.2)	7,917 (256.5)	7,378 (289.6)	2,621 (136.4)	6,976 (254.6)	7,143 (95.6)	6,250 (66.8)	5,147 (195.9)	1,467 (63.1)	1,294 (37.1)	4,899 (560.5)	5,197 (419.4)	4,672 (894.8)
Less-than-4-year.....	8,524 (980.8)	6,114 (463.5)	4,945 (617.6)	5,039 (636.8)	2,506 (21.5)	4,460 (709.6)	6,095 (325.9)	5,442 (268.0)	5,520 (1,438.6)	961 (118.6)	875 (79.7)	6,942 (2,351.0)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 329. Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04—Continued**

[In current dollars]

Control and type of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study <sup>1</sup>		Other		
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total <sup>3</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal <sup>4</sup>	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Private, for-profit .....	9,302 (344.8)	8,032 (233.5)	3,881 (344.2)	3,498 (189.7)	2,570 (87.1)	2,850 (330.7)	7,464 (256.4)	6,932 (231.5)	6,211 (478.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,916 (389.3)	4,553 (710.2)	3,020 (641.3)
2-year and above .....	9,978 (441.5)	8,523 (308.2)	3,981 (376.5)	3,785 (246.7)	2,459 (96.3)	3,014 (350.4)	7,839 (310.8)	7,325 (280.8)	6,822 (659.0)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,892 (435.5)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Less-than-2-year .....	6,928 (390.3)	6,294 (373.8)	3,314 (597.1)	2,607 (71.8)	2,883 (77.7)	1,266 (411.4)	5,937 (356.6)	5,328 (338.8)	4,681 (617.3)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	3,973 (952.9)	‡ (†)	4,426 (1,349.6)
<b>2003–04, all institutions....</b>	<b>\$9,899 (106.7)</b>	<b>\$7,304 (50.5)</b>	<b>\$5,586 (109.1)</b>	<b>\$5,565 (92.6)</b>	<b>\$3,247 (24.2)</b>	<b>\$4,828 (103.3)</b>	<b>\$7,336 (80.9)</b>	<b>\$6,426 (53.2)</b>	<b>\$6,089 (158.5)</b>	<b>\$1,942 (41.6)</b>	<b>\$1,787 (42.2)</b>	<b>\$4,777 (170.1)</b>	<b>\$5,283 (197.0)</b>	<b>\$3,008 (180.3)</b>
Public .....	7,595 (63.7)	6,544 (51.3)	3,581 (47.3)	4,192 (44.2)	3,192 (25.0)	3,063 (42.9)	6,347 (70.9)	5,832 (61.4)	5,065 (134.4)	2,016 (50.4)	1,850 (56.9)	4,497 (177.5)	5,115 (210.1)	2,533 (160.7)
4-year doctoral .....	9,083 (88.7)	7,619 (71.5)	4,458 (83.0)	4,839 (77.9)	3,193 (49.8)	3,892 (71.1)	7,114 (73.6)	6,525 (60.8)	5,525 (162.5)	2,079 (59.8)	1,912 (61.1)	5,298 (316.2)	5,705 (359.6)	3,046 (321.8)
Other 4-year .....	7,965 (173.9)	6,671 (122.8)	3,482 (101.4)	4,218 (92.8)	3,161 (39.4)	2,859 (92.7)	6,210 (144.9)	5,660 (120.9)	5,208 (274.5)	1,922 (84.9)	1,794 (101.1)	4,699 (445.6)	5,063 (549.6)	3,352 (375.7)
2-year .....	5,209 (81.4)	4,943 (86.8)	2,178 (79.1)	3,312 (51.9)	2,798 (102.9)	1,804 (79.7)	4,728 (99.4)	4,399 (93.8)	3,826 (202.6)	2,004 (115.3)	1,803 (117.3)	3,844 (285.9)	4,575 (351.8)	1,942 (140.8)
Less-than-2-year .....	5,356 (322.4)	5,061 (213.9)	3,045 (267.6)	3,180 (170.7)	9,902 (251.9)	2,474 (256.0)	5,928 (425.1)	5,266 (218.5)	4,767 (614.0)	2,381 (1,059.6)	‡ (†)	3,180 (577.2)	‡ (†)	2,362 (311.3)
Private, not-for-profit....	15,930 (283.7)	8,608 (107.7)	9,994 (274.3)	9,230 (260.2)	3,425 (46.9)	8,572 (263.9)	9,037 (155.1)	7,300 (106.4)	7,445 (265.2)	1,819 (68.4)	1,667 (62.2)	6,492 (656.6)	6,808 (787.1)	4,716 (645.6)
4-year doctoral .....	17,412 (625.5)	9,081 (319.5)	11,363 (403.3)	10,358 (453.3)	3,358 (55.7)	9,708 (436.3)	9,942 (323.5)	7,753 (191.9)	8,335 (357.4)	2,120 (98.9)	1,965 (84.1)	9,388 (1,742.8)	9,930 (2,032.2)	‡ (†)
Other 4-year .....	15,258 (575.7)	8,404 (217.1)	9,254 (400.1)	8,662 (375.0)	3,545 (232.9)	7,956 (331.4)	8,566 (223.1)	7,066 (144.8)	6,859 (404.1)	1,631 (66.2)	1,468 (60.2)	5,057 (504.3)	5,263 (512.0)	‡ (†)
Less-than-4-year .....	9,627 (745.1)	6,885 (339.3)	5,149 (629.4)	5,701 (531.8)	3,229 (45.9)	4,517 (598.7)	6,685 (527.1)	6,104 (438.6)	4,513 (847.1)	1,536 (443.7)	1,536 (495.4)	5,573 (1,206.9)	‡ (†)	5,632 (1,099.8)
Private, for-profit .....	10,998 (291.2)	9,171 (196.0)	4,889 (335.0)	4,199 (155.7)	3,267 (69.7)	3,630 (253.9)	8,647 (277.0)	7,553 (172.7)	5,755 (590.5)	2,877 (322.4)	2,961 (352.8)	4,572 (470.0)	4,380 (569.3)	4,954 (560.1)
2-year and above .....	12,086 (370.7)	9,902 (251.9)	5,177 (400.9)	4,488 (206.0)	3,013 (53.8)	3,834 (288.0)	9,148 (337.0)	7,956 (211.7)	6,019 (708.7)	3,032 (356.1)	3,157 (376.7)	4,335 (585.5)	4,245 (643.5)	‡ (†)
Less-than-2-year .....	7,415 (232.4)	6,619 (191.8)	3,668 (199.0)	3,330 (59.4)	3,547 (110.3)	2,594 (238.8)	6,435 (223.6)	5,711 (160.5)	4,603 (234.1)	1,733 (133.2)	1,570 (136.2)	5,474 (323.0)	5,364 (474.4)	5,308 (314.1)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>Details on nonfederal work study participants are not available.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported that they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source or type of aid.

<sup>3</sup>Indicates all grants, scholarships, or tuition waivers received from federal, state, institutional, or private sources, including employers.

<sup>4</sup>Includes Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS).

NOTE: Aid averages are for those students who received the specified type of aid. Full-time, full-year students were enrolled full time for 9 or more months from July 1 through June 30. Data include Puerto Rico. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared August 2007.)

**Table 330. Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving aid, by type and source of aid and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04**

Control and type of institution	Any aid			Grants			Loans			Work study <sup>1</sup>		Other		
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal	Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Nonfederal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>1992–93, all institutions</b>	<b>37.6 (0.80)</b>	<b>25.0 (0.83)</b>	<b>16.5 (0.44)</b>	<b>32.4 (0.76)</b>	<b>18.8 (0.77)</b>	<b>14.5 (0.39)</b>	<b>13.5 (0.50)</b>	<b>13.1 (0.49)</b>	<b>0.8 (0.09)</b>	<b>2.1 (0.13)</b>	<b>1.2 (0.09)</b>	<b>4.0 (0.26)</b>	<b>13.5 (0.49)</b>	<b>2.7 (0.24)</b>
Public.....	31.7 (0.71)	19.8 (0.67)	14.5 (0.46)	27.6 (0.66)	15.3 (0.60)	12.6 (0.40)	9.3 (0.41)	8.9 (0.39)	0.6 (0.09)	1.7 (0.12)	0.9 (0.09)	3.5 (0.30)	9.3 (0.40)	2.6 (0.29)
4-year doctoral.....	40.5 (1.02)	27.5 (0.95)	19.5 (0.66)	31.3 (0.85)	17.1 (0.68)	16.6 (0.61)	20.9 (0.83)	20.4 (0.82)	1.1 (0.18)	3.6 (0.32)	2.1 (0.24)	6.2 (0.43)	21.4 (0.84)	3.4 (0.33)
Other 4-year.....	39.5 (1.24)	28.4 (1.25)	19.2 (1.00)	33.8 (1.17)	22.0 (1.17)	16.1 (0.88)	16.2 (0.99)	15.6 (0.93)	1.3 (0.32)	3.1 (0.42)	1.6 (0.26)	4.1 (0.46)	16.3 (0.98)	2.6 (0.41)
2-year.....	28.6 (0.91)	16.5 (0.83)	12.7 (0.61)	25.9 (0.87)	13.7 (0.76)	11.2 (0.52)	5.6 (0.44)	5.3 (0.43)	0.4 (0.11)	1.1 (0.11)	0.6 (0.10)	2.9 (0.42)	5.5 (0.43)	2.5 (0.41)
Less-than-2-year.....	21.2 (3.11)	15.1 (3.55)	6.9 (1.47)	19.4 (3.43)	13.8 (3.90)	6.0 (1.41)	0.7 (0.32)	0.7 (0.32)	# (†)	0.6 (0.36)	0.4 (0.34)	1.7 (0.70)	0.7 (0.32)	1.3 (0.57)
Private, not-for-profit.....	56.4 (1.96)	35.1 (2.65)	33.7 (1.54)	50.2 (2.12)	23.2 (2.96)	31.7 (1.49)	23.7 (1.38)	23.2 (1.34)	1.8 (0.23)	5.9 (0.71)	3.8 (0.42)	5.3 (0.48)	23.6 (1.36)	2.9 (0.49)
4-year doctoral.....	51.4 (1.91)	28.3 (1.49)	33.0 (1.91)	44.4 (1.90)	12.8 (0.98)	31.7 (1.91)	24.2 (1.42)	23.3 (1.39)	2.7 (0.47)	5.4 (0.88)	3.1 (0.58)	4.2 (0.48)	23.8 (1.45)	1.5 (0.29)
Other 4-year.....	59.4 (2.83)	38.1 (4.18)	35.6 (2.25)	53.8 (3.14)	26.8 (4.73)	33.6 (2.19)	24.4 (2.08)	23.9 (2.02)	1.5 (0.32)	7.3 (1.14)	4.8 (0.65)	5.7 (0.62)	24.4 (2.04)	3.4 (0.65)
Less-than-4-year.....	53.9 (5.17)	35.8 (4.98)	28.4 (4.07)	47.3 (4.83)	28.3 (4.56)	24.4 (4.05)	20.7 (3.59)	20.3 (3.58)	1.2 (0.44)	1.2 (0.66)	1.2 (0.66)	5.8 (1.88)	20.6 (3.55)	3.6 (1.85)
Private, for-profit.....	71.0 (3.08)	64.4 (3.44)	11.8 (1.58)	55.3 (3.30)	48.8 (3.61)	8.6 (1.34)	42.3 (3.54)	41.9 (3.51)	1.5 (0.46)	0.9 (0.29)	0.4 (0.11)	6.8 (0.95)	42.2 (3.54)	2.5 (0.65)
2-year and above.....	64.4 (5.75)	54.9 (5.93)	14.3 (2.75)	46.2 (4.25)	35.0 (4.19)	12.1 (2.45)	45.7 (5.59)	45.5 (5.58)	0.9 (0.63)	1.4 (0.58)	0.6 (0.24)	8.0 (1.52)	45.9 (5.61)	2.1 (0.57)
Less-than-2-year.....	75.5 (2.78)	70.8 (3.36)	10.2 (1.74)	61.5 (4.15)	58.1 (4.52)	6.3 (1.27)	40.0 (4.50)	39.4 (4.42)	1.8 (0.63)	0.5 (0.27)	0.3 (0.08)	5.9 (1.22)	39.7 (4.46)	2.7 (1.03)
<b>1995–96, all institutions</b>	<b>38.3 (0.84)</b>	<b>24.8 (0.73)</b>	<b>24.0 (0.71)</b>	<b>29.9 (0.76)</b>	<b>16.6 (0.62)</b>	<b>19.7 (0.62)</b>	<b>14.4 (0.49)</b>	<b>14.1 (0.48)</b>	<b>0.7 (0.16)</b>	<b>1.4 (0.12)</b>	<b>1.1 (0.11)</b>	<b>5.4 (0.36)</b>	<b>0.8 (0.07)</b>	<b>4.3 (0.35)</b>
Public.....	33.7 (0.93)	20.8 (0.77)	21.8 (0.80)	26.6 (0.84)	14.4 (0.66)	17.9 (0.69)	10.5 (0.47)	10.3 (0.46)	0.3 (0.15)	1.2 (0.13)	0.9 (0.12)	4.7 (0.40)	0.5 (0.06)	3.9 (0.39)
4-year doctoral.....	41.8 (1.25)	31.2 (1.14)	23.7 (1.19)	28.9 (1.13)	16.9 (0.95)	19.0 (1.02)	25.9 (1.09)	25.6 (1.09)	0.7 (0.22)	2.4 (0.37)	1.4 (0.23)	5.8 (0.65)	1.7 (0.34)	3.9 (0.56)
Other 4-year.....	41.9 (1.54)	30.9 (1.53)	22.8 (1.11)	30.2 (1.23)	18.2 (1.13)	19.3 (1.05)	22.3 (1.39)	22.1 (1.39)	0.4 (0.14)	2.3 (0.41)	2.0 (0.37)	4.8 (0.55)	0.8 (0.18)	3.7 (0.51)
2-year.....	30.7 (1.23)	17.2 (0.99)	21.1 (1.06)	25.4 (1.11)	13.4 (0.87)	17.5 (0.90)	5.7 (0.57)	5.5 (0.54)	0.3 (0.20)	0.8 (0.15)	0.7 (0.14)	4.4 (0.53)	0.2 (0.05)	3.9 (0.52)
Less-than-2-year.....	34.3 (6.35)	13.9 (3.57)	26.0 (5.95)	27.8 (6.70)	12.3 (2.89)	17.4 (6.64)	2.2 (1.32)	2.2 (1.32)	# (†)	# (†)	# (†)	8.6 (2.67)	# (†)	8.3 (2.65)
Private, not-for-profit.....	55.6 (1.64)	34.9 (1.73)	41.5 (1.66)	44.1 (1.68)	17.9 (1.41)	36.1 (1.63)	26.4 (1.44)	26.1 (1.43)	1.4 (0.53)	4.0 (0.50)	3.1 (0.39)	8.6 (1.09)	2.0 (0.28)	6.6 (1.07)
4-year doctoral.....	51.0 (1.80)	27.7 (1.60)	39.7 (2.08)	39.3 (1.89)	12.0 (1.36)	34.3 (1.97)	24.4 (1.33)	23.6 (1.33)	1.4 (0.63)	4.6 (0.71)	3.7 (0.67)	8.4 (0.86)	2.1 (0.36)	5.9 (0.80)
Other 4-year.....	58.4 (2.25)	37.0 (2.49)	44.6 (2.25)	47.5 (2.41)	19.1 (2.07)	39.7 (2.28)	27.3 (2.04)	27.2 (2.03)	0.8 (0.28)	4.5 (0.75)	3.3 (0.56)	8.9 (1.65)	1.7 (0.36)	7.1 (1.64)
Less-than-4-year.....	50.8 (6.21)	39.7 (5.91)	28.3 (5.56)	36.8 (4.69)	24.6 (4.01)	20.5 (3.57)	26.2 (5.37)	25.9 (5.26)	4.3 (3.90)	0.4 (0.19)	0.3 (0.18)	7.8 (2.41)	2.9 (0.97)	5.1 (1.93)
Private, for-profit.....	74.1 (2.94)	66.5 (3.33)	24.3 (2.58)	53.4 (3.08)	46.4 (3.13)	15.3 (2.37)	50.3 (3.58)	49.3 (3.53)	4.6 (1.50)	0.4 (0.14)	0.4 (0.14)	10.4 (1.15)	4.2 (0.76)	5.8 (0.86)
2-year and above.....	74.5 (2.80)	66.9 (3.16)	25.5 (2.74)	53.4 (3.30)	44.8 (3.42)	17.9 (2.73)	50.2 (3.77)	49.8 (3.72)	1.7 (1.06)	0.8 (0.27)	0.7 (0.27)	12.2 (1.81)	4.9 (1.07)	6.9 (1.29)
Less-than-2-year.....	73.8 (4.99)	66.1 (5.67)	23.2 (4.24)	53.5 (5.06)	47.9 (5.14)	13.0 (3.82)	50.5 (5.89)	48.8 (5.83)	7.2 (2.68)	0.1 (0.08)	0.1 (0.08)	8.7 (1.45)	3.5 (1.07)	4.7 (1.12)
<b>1999–2000, all institutions</b>	<b>44.6 (0.81)</b>	<b>29.8 (0.64)</b>	<b>27.4 (0.75)</b>	<b>35.4 (0.70)</b>	<b>18.6 (0.52)</b>	<b>25.0 (0.73)</b>	<b>18.4 (0.56)</b>	<b>17.7 (0.55)</b>	<b>2.1 (0.12)</b>	<b>1.9 (0.11)</b>	<b>1.4 (0.10)</b>	<b>5.2 (0.36)</b>	<b>1.2 (0.07)</b>	<b>1.5 (0.29)</b>
Public.....	39.7 (0.85)	24.8 (0.57)	25.3 (0.86)	31.7 (0.78)	15.9 (0.48)	23.3 (0.83)	13.5 (0.41)	13.0 (0.39)	1.3 (0.11)	1.5 (0.11)	1.1 (0.10)	4.5 (0.38)	0.7 (0.06)	1.4 (0.33)
4-year doctoral.....	51.0 (0.93)	36.8 (0.93)	30.0 (0.83)	35.7 (0.79)	17.9 (0.70)	26.7 (0.70)	31.5 (0.96)	30.3 (0.87)	3.3 (0.42)	3.0 (0.28)	1.9 (0.25)	5.2 (0.35)	2.3 (0.22)	0.8 (0.12)
Other 4-year.....	51.2 (1.33)	37.0 (1.36)	29.9 (1.10)	39.1 (1.24)	21.5 (1.33)	27.9 (1.10)	27.4 (1.04)	26.6 (1.02)	2.4 (0.34)	3.1 (0.48)	2.5 (0.44)	4.7 (0.43)	0.9 (0.20)	1.0 (0.19)
2-year.....	34.9 (1.14)	19.8 (0.69)	23.5 (1.20)	29.5 (1.08)	14.4 (0.62)	21.9 (1.16)	6.9 (0.42)	6.5 (0.40)	0.6 (0.10)	0.8 (0.12)	0.7 (0.11)	4.1 (0.52)	0.3 (0.05)	1.5 (0.47)
Less-than-2-year.....	38.6 (3.11)	21.9 (3.93)	22.2 (1.77)	29.6 (3.16)	18.2 (3.53)	14.4 (2.46)	5.0 (3.12)	4.7 (3.10)	0.4 (0.27)	1.6 (0.47)	0.9 (0.33)	11.1 (2.44)	0.4 (0.26)	7.9 (2.10)
Private, not-for-profit.....	64.8 (1.02)	44.5 (1.56)	47.2 (1.32)	53.9 (1.15)	22.1 (1.33)	44.8 (1.44)	34.8 (1.48)	33.4 (1.39)	6.0 (0.50)	5.9 (0.52)	4.0 (0.41)	8.2 (0.81)	3.4 (0.36)	1.2 (0.28)
4-year doctoral.....	60.2 (1.59)	40.9 (1.74)	46.8 (1.64)	49.9 (1.54)	17.0 (1.15)	44.2 (1.48)	35.1 (1.76)	34.1 (1.74)	7.6 (1.01)	6.5 (0.93)	4.7 (0.80)	7.5 (1.12)	3.7 (0.61)	1.7 (0.70)
Other 4-year.....	66.2 (1.33)	44.6 (2.23)	48.5 (1.78)	54.9 (1.58)	22.2 (1.94)	46.3 (2.02)	34.4 (2.11)	32.8 (1.95)	5.7 (0.63)	5.8 (0.68)	3.7 (0.52)	8.5 (1.15)	2.9 (0.46)	0.9 (0.28)
Less-than-4-year.....	71.2 (4.24)	57.3 (5.11)	37.2 (6.39)	61.0 (4.36)	41.7 (4.22)	34.4 (6.66)	36.4 (5.14)	35.9 (5.04)	2.9 (0.62)	4.6 (1.49)	3.5 (1.12)	8.6 (1.69)	5.6 (1.40)	2.0 (0.91)
Private, for-profit.....	83.1 (1.78)	78.5 (1.53)	22.3 (1.82)	58.9 (2.03)	53.3 (2.19)	14.6 (1.69)	62.7 (3.06)	61.2 (3.07)	6.1 (0.86)	0.3 (0.16)	0.3 (0.15)	11.4 (1.84)	4.6 (0.49)	3.9 (1.22)
2-year and above.....	81.8 (2.03)	77.9 (2.24)	25.4 (2.77)	54.0 (2.92)	45.6 (2.94)	19.3 (2.16)	69.5 (3.09)	68.5 (3.12)	6.0 (1.28)	0.3 (0.24)	0.3 (0.24)	11.1 (1.36)	5.9 (0.80)	2.5 (0.76)
Less-than-2-year.....	84.7 (2.75)	79.1 (1.97)	18.7 (2.41)	64.5 (2.44)	62.2 (2.45)	9.1 (1.83)	54.8 (6.25)	52.9 (6.32)	6.3 (1.11)	0.4 (0.19)	0.3 (0.18)	11.8 (3.55)	3.1 (0.60)	5.5 (2.15)
<b>2003–04, all institutions</b>	<b>54.3 (0.56)</b>	<b>38.5 (0.44)</b>	<b>31.5 (0.59)</b>	<b>42.7 (0.57)</b>	<b>23.6 (0.35)</b>	<b>28.1 (0.57)</b>	<b>25.0 (0.30)</b>	<b>23.8 (0.30)</b>	<b>3.7 (0.16)</b>	<b>3.4 (0.14)</b>	<b>2.2 (0.09)</b>	<b>3.9 (0.20)</b>	<b>3.2 (0.19)</b>	<b>0.8 (0.10)</b>
Public.....	47.6 (0.69)	32.0 (0.52)	28.2 (0.67)	37.6 (0.65)	20.3 (0.38)	25.6 (0.63)	17.5 (0.35)	16.5 (0.35)	2.1 (0.11)	2.9 (0.15)	1.9 (0.10)	3.6 (0.19)	2.9 (0.17)	0.7 (0.12)
4-year doctoral.....	59.0 (1.12)	42.9 (0.92)	34.9 (1.06)	41.7 (1.10)	20.5 (0.71)	30.7 (1.07)	37.4 (0.88)	35.5 (0.83)	4.8 (0.33)	4.2 (0.37)	2.1 (0.41)	2.9 (0.26)	2.4 (0.27)	0.5 (0.18)
Other 4-year.....	56.1 (2.33)	42.0 (2.03)	30.6 (2.08)	40.2 (2.56)	22.7 (1.78)	27.6 (1.87)	31.1 (1.58)	30.0 (1.48)	3.3 (0.52)	3.2 (0.58)	1.7 (0.12)	3.2 (0.56)	2.8 (0.53)	0.5 (0.20)
2-year.....	43.6 (0.92)	28.0 (0.66)	26.2 (0.87)	36.3 (0.88)	20.0 (0.51)	24.2 (0.82)	10.8 (0.37)	10.1 (0.37)	1.3 (0.11)	2.6 (0.18)	1.0 (0.56)	3.8 (0.27)	3.1 (0.22)	0.7 (0.16)
Less-than-2-year.....	42.4 (4.11)	19.6 (1.80)	30.0 (3.95)	32.4 (3.52)	15.4 (1.63)	20.2 (3.13)	7.5 (1.90)	5.8 (1.26)	2.0 (1.02)	3.3 (1.06)	8.4 (1.16)	9.3 (2.12)	1.4 (0.45)	7.9 (2.10)
Private, not-for-profit.....	76.3 (1.07)	52.4 (1.42)	55.3 (1.97)	62.6 (1.67)	24.6 (1.04)	52.1 (2.16)	43.5 (1.30)	41.2 (1.25)	8.6 (0.78)	8.4 (0.71)	5.9 (0.64)	4.7 (0.87)	4.3 (0.89)	0.4 (0.12)
4-year doctoral.....	73.1 (1.48)	45.8 (2.20)	60.1 (2.23)	62.2 (1.70)	19.0 (2.07)	56.4 (2.25)	41.7 (2.06)	38.6 (2.16)	11.0 (1.14)	12.7 (1.40)	5.0 (0.78)	1.2 (0.40)	1.1 (0.41)	† (†)
Other 4-year.....	77.4 (1.45)	54.2 (2.21)	63.8 (3.05)	62.4 (2.43)	25.3 (1.85)	51.0 (3.26)	44.2 (2.09)	42.5 (2.06)	7.5 (1.14)	6.8 (0.86)	2.9 (0.83)	6.3 (1.33)	6.0 (1.39)	0.3 (0.17)
Less-than-4-year.....	80.7 (3.62)	66.9 (3.72)	47.1 (4.44)	67.1 (3.26)	48.4 (3.52)	40.1 (4.20)	44.0 (5.58)	39.8 (4.53)	8.5 (2.78)	3.8 (1.06)	1.0 (0.31)	4.6 (1.52)	1.4 (0.86)	3.3 (1.36)
Private, for-profit.....	87.6 (0.54)	79.8 (0.85)	32.8 (1.44)	63.7 (1.20)	51.9 (1.36)	21.2 (1.10)	70.3 (1.03)	68.5 (1.01)	12.2 (1.12)	1.6 (0.23)	1.1 (0.21)	5.4 (0.78)	3.9 (0.77)	1.5 (0.19)
2-year and above.....	90.7 (0.72)	83.3 (1.26)	36.5 (2.28)	64.5 (1.85)	50.5 (2.15)	24.9 (1.77)	77.9 (1.44)	76.4 (1.40)	13.6 (1.75)	1.3 (0.34)	1.2 (0.15)	5.6 (1.26)	5.1 (1.24)	0.5 (0.18)
Less-than-2-year.....	82.3 (0.97)	73.8 (0.91)	26.5 (1.13)	62.4 (0.96)	54.2 (0.73)	14.9 (0.91)	57.6 (0.76)	55.0 (0.84)	9.8 (0.53)	2.1 (0.19)	4.2 (0.37)	5.0 (0.46)	1.9 (0.20)	3.2 (0.38)

**Table 331. Percentage of full-time and part-time undergraduates receiving federal aid, by aid program and control and type of institution: 2003–04**

Control and type of institution	Number of undergraduates <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)	Percent receiving federal aid in 2003–04, by type									
		Any federal aid	Selected Title IV programs <sup>2</sup>							Stafford <sup>6</sup>	PLUS <sup>7</sup>
			Any Title IV aid	Pell	SEOG <sup>3</sup>	CWS <sup>4</sup>	Perkins <sup>5</sup>				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<b>Full-time, full-year students</b>											
<b>All institutions .....</b>	<b>7,824 (93.5)</b>	<b>61.7 (0.42)</b>	<b>60.6 (0.44)</b>	<b>32.1 (0.34)</b>	<b>10.0 (0.37)</b>	<b>10.3 (0.36)</b>	<b>7.0 (0.31)</b>	<b>47.1 (0.44)</b>	<b>6.3 (0.22)</b>		
Public.....	5,662 (78.1)	56.1 (0.47)	54.9 (0.49)	30.6 (0.33)	7.9 (0.33)	7.3 (0.31)	5.3 (0.25)	39.9 (0.46)	4.9 (0.23)		
4-year doctoral.....	2,411 (33.2)	58.2 (0.71)	57.1 (0.75)	26.5 (0.77)	8.0 (0.49)	7.9 (0.34)	8.5 (0.34)	48.2 (0.77)	7.7 (0.33)		
Other 4-year.....	1,198 (42.8)	64.0 (1.20)	63.2 (1.22)	34.0 (1.40)	8.1 (0.67)	9.9 (0.87)	6.3 (0.98)	49.6 (1.37)	5.7 (0.82)		
2-year.....	2,026 (59.1)	48.9 (1.15)	47.4 (1.16)	33.5 (0.88)	7.7 (0.51)	5.3 (0.50)	1.1 (0.16)	24.4 (1.03)	1.2 (0.15)		
Less-than-2-year.....	27 (2.1)	48.7 (2.75)	47.8 (2.70)	35.9 (1.73)	2.3 (0.88)	1.1 (0.57)	‡ (†)	24.1 (2.56)	0.3 (0.28)		
Private, not-for-profit.....	1,635 (38.9)	73.1 (0.81)	72.5 (0.82)	30.4 (0.77)	14.6 (0.92)	23.0 (1.17)	14.0 (0.95)	62.2 (1.05)	11.0 (0.51)		
4-year doctoral.....	668 (27.5)	66.2 (1.69)	65.3 (1.72)	22.9 (3.07)	11.7 (1.78)	22.5 (1.53)	18.1 (1.24)	55.6 (2.22)	11.5 (0.87)		
Other 4-year.....	921 (36.8)	77.9 (1.25)	77.5 (1.26)	35.0 (2.30)	16.9 (1.31)	24.2 (1.93)	11.6 (1.57)	67.4 (2.38)	10.8 (0.90)		
Less-than-4-year.....	47 (4.4)	76.8 (4.76)	75.5 (4.30)	48.0 (3.70)	12.2 (3.24)	8.6 (2.71)	1.3 (0.88)	53.5 (5.17)	8.1 (2.92)		
Private, for-profit.....	527 (21.6)	86.9 (0.92)	86.1 (0.98)	53.2 (1.74)	17.5 (2.05)	3.1 (0.62)	2.6 (0.79)	78.0 (1.17)	6.7 (0.88)		
2-year and above.....	393 (21.0)	90.6 (1.14)	89.6 (1.24)	52.7 (2.24)	16.2 (2.63)	3.7 (0.82)	3.3 (1.07)	85.8 (1.46)	6.8 (1.10)		
Less-than-2-year.....	134 (3.0)	76.0 (1.31)	75.8 (1.33)	54.7 (1.59)	21.4 (2.14)	1.5 (0.22)	0.8 (0.63)	55.0 (1.55)	6.5 (0.89)		
<b>Part-time or part-year students</b>											
<b>All institutions .....</b>	<b>11,230 (93.5)</b>	<b>38.5 (0.44)</b>	<b>36.3 (0.43)</b>	<b>23.0 (0.34)</b>	<b>4.4 (0.20)</b>	<b>2.2 (0.09)</b>	<b>1.2 (0.08)</b>	<b>23.5 (0.31)</b>	<b>1.2 (0.07)</b>		
Public.....	9,015 (74.6)	32.0 (0.52)	29.8 (0.51)	19.9 (0.38)	2.9 (0.19)	1.9 (0.10)	1.0 (0.08)	16.2 (0.36)	0.7 (0.05)		
4-year doctoral.....	1,516 (33.3)	42.9 (0.92)	41.6 (0.91)	19.8 (0.70)	3.4 (0.36)	2.8 (0.27)	3.3 (0.31)	34.7 (0.84)	2.5 (0.22)		
Other 4-year.....	984 (47.7)	42.0 (2.03)	40.2 (2.07)	22.5 (1.77)	3.4 (0.42)	2.1 (0.41)	2.0 (0.41)	29.3 (1.48)	0.7 (0.18)		
2-year.....	6,449 (59.1)	28.0 (0.66)	25.5 (0.63)	19.6 (0.52)	2.8 (0.22)	1.7 (0.12)	0.3 (0.05)	9.9 (0.37)	0.3 (0.04)		
Less-than-2-year.....	66 (2.1)	19.6 (1.80)	18.4 (1.75)	14.9 (1.61)	2.1 (0.70)	1.0 (0.56)	0.2 (0.24)	5.6 (1.21)	# (†)		
Private, not-for-profit.....	1,204 (37.4)	52.4 (1.42)	49.2 (1.37)	24.0 (0.99)	6.3 (0.44)	5.9 (0.64)	3.4 (0.45)	40.5 (1.28)	3.2 (0.44)		
4-year doctoral.....	356 (17.6)	45.8 (2.20)	44.8 (2.24)	18.3 (2.01)	6.2 (0.84)	8.4 (1.16)	4.9 (0.67)	37.7 (2.30)	3.4 (0.64)		
Other 4-year.....	786 (37.2)	54.2 (2.21)	49.8 (2.18)	24.8 (1.83)	6.0 (0.66)	5.0 (0.78)	3.0 (0.60)	41.9 (2.08)	3.0 (0.64)		
Less-than-4-year.....	62 (4.4)	66.9 (3.72)	66.3 (3.79)	45.9 (3.05)	9.9 (2.31)	2.9 (0.83)	0.6 (0.62)	39.2 (4.40)	3.6 (1.35)		
Private, for-profit.....	1,011 (19.5)	79.8 (0.85)	78.6 (0.96)	49.8 (1.34)	14.7 (1.37)	1.1 (0.21)	0.9 (0.26)	68.2 (1.02)	4.0 (0.35)		
2-year and above.....	636 (19.2)	83.3 (1.26)	81.9 (1.40)	49.3 (2.10)	14.3 (2.17)	1.0 (0.31)	1.3 (0.41)	76.1 (1.43)	2.8 (0.50)		
Less-than-2-year.....	375 (3.0)	73.8 (0.91)	73.0 (0.90)	50.7 (0.58)	15.5 (0.77)	1.2 (0.15)	0.2 (0.03)	54.7 (0.81)	5.9 (0.38)		

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of undergraduates may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of students who enrolled at any point during the year.

<sup>2</sup>Title IV of the Higher Education Act.

<sup>3</sup>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants.

<sup>4</sup>College Work Study. Prior to October 17, 1986, private, for-profit institutions were prohibited by law from spending CWS funds for on-campus work. Includes persons who participated in the program, but had no earnings.

<sup>5</sup>Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

<sup>6</sup>Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

<sup>7</sup>Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Study (NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared August 2005.)

**Table 332. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04**

Level of study, control and type of institution	Cumulative amount borrowed for post-baccalaureate education (in current dollars)	Aid status (percent of students)											
		Nonaided		Any aid <sup>1</sup>		Federal		State		Institutional		Employer	
		3	4	5	6	7	8						
<b>1992–93, all institutions.....</b>	<b>\$18,572 (706.5)</b>	<b>31.9 (1.03)</b>	<b>68.1 (1.03)</b>	<b>44.4 (1.47)</b>	<b>7.0 (0.66)</b>	<b>40.6 (1.73)</b>	<b>5.3 (0.52)</b>						
Master's degree.....	11,109 (467.1)	37.5 (2.13)	62.5 (2.13)	33.8 (2.01)	5.8 (0.79)	42.4 (2.70)	8.3 (0.87)						
Public.....	9,335 (543.5)	34.6 (1.98)	65.4 (1.98)	33.9 (1.93)	7.8 (1.07)	44.0 (2.31)	7.6 (1.02)						
4-year doctoral.....	9,597 (648.5)	34.3 (2.14)	65.7 (2.14)	32.4 (2.02)	6.7 (1.18)	46.3 (2.52)	7.7 (1.09)						
Other 4-year.....	7,970 (401.3)	36.1 (4.12)	63.9 (4.12)	42.5 (4.41)	14.4 (2.90)	30.4 (4.28)	6.8 (2.59)						
Private.....	13,628 (807.2)	41.6 (4.05)	58.4 (4.05)	33.7 (3.69)	3.2 (1.04)	40.2 (5.27)	9.4 (1.56)						
4-year doctoral.....	13,879 (905.0)	39.3 (4.44)	60.7 (4.44)	34.2 (4.37)	2.9 (1.20)	42.9 (5.75)	8.9 (1.84)						
Other 4-year.....	†	56.5 (3.79)	43.5 (3.79)	30.5 (3.17)	5.1 (2.58)	22.8 (2.27)	12.1 (2.27)						
Doctor's degree.....	16,895 (1,432.1)	30.4 (2.28)	69.6 (2.28)	28.3 (2.45)	4.4 (0.71)	51.6 (2.32)	3.0 (0.85)						
Public.....	12,758 (1,004.8)	30.3 (2.77)	69.7 (2.77)	22.3 (2.44)	6.5 (1.02)	55.5 (2.70)	3.9 (1.23)						
Private.....	21,742 (2,707.7)	30.4 (4.11)	69.6 (4.11)	37.8 (4.48)	1.1 (0.73)	45.5 (4.00)	1.7 (0.96)						
First-professional.....	30,045 (1,237.1)	23.0 (1.17)	77.0 (1.17)	68.2 (1.82)	10.0 (1.54)	37.0 (1.89)	2.3 (0.47)						
Public.....	24,469 (1,354.3)	20.7 (1.30)	79.3 (1.30)	72.5 (1.78)	13.4 (2.13)	37.7 (2.04)	2.3 (0.70)						
Private.....	35,301 (2,055.6)	25.1 (1.71)	74.9 (1.71)	64.3 (2.29)	6.8 (1.32)	36.4 (3.10)	2.3 (0.62)						
Other graduate.....	13,102 (2,268.0)	39.3 (5.42)	60.7 (5.42)	42.4 (4.39)	6.7 (1.44)	22.9 (3.01)	6.0 (1.91)						
<b>1995–96, all institutions.....</b>	<b>\$27,122 (1,029.4)</b>	<b>23.9 (1.39)</b>	<b>76.1 (1.39)</b>	<b>49.3 (1.80)</b>	<b>4.1 (0.84)</b>	<b>43.4 (2.03)</b>	<b>5.0 (0.61)</b>						
Master's degree.....	18,807 (774.6)	27.4 (2.16)	72.6 (2.16)	43.6 (2.14)	2.4 (0.61)	42.8 (2.49)	6.6 (1.02)						
Public.....	15,905 (749.5)	25.3 (2.63)	74.7 (2.63)	40.7 (2.37)	3.0 (0.89)	45.7 (3.12)	7.1 (1.36)						
4-year doctoral.....	16,910 (865.1)	23.5 (2.96)	76.5 (2.96)	40.5 (2.64)	2.6 (0.78)	47.9 (3.68)	7.6 (1.55)						
Other 4-year.....	11,417 (1,296.4)	34.0 (5.20)	66.0 (5.20)	41.4 (5.45)	5.1 (3.44)	35.0 (3.96)	4.5 (2.55)						
Private.....	22,568 (1,326.4)	30.6 (3.73)	69.4 (3.73)	48.2 (3.98)	1.4 (0.70)	38.3 (4.23)	5.9 (1.50)						
4-year doctoral.....	23,816 (1,530.2)	28.8 (4.56)	71.2 (4.56)	44.6 (4.45)	1.5 (0.97)	42.2 (4.98)	7.1 (2.07)						
Other 4-year.....	20,299 (2,777.3)	34.6 (6.60)	65.4 (6.60)	56.1 (6.87)	1.3 (0.65)	29.7 (7.95)	3.2 (1.39)						
Doctor's degree.....	24,380 (2,127.9)	17.1 (2.70)	82.9 (2.70)	27.6 (2.87)	0.6 (0.35)	75.7 (3.08)	5.5 (1.55)						
Public.....	22,687 (2,716.2)	14.1 (3.31)	85.9 (3.31)	27.6 (3.51)	1.0 (0.54)	77.8 (3.90)	5.9 (1.99)						
Private.....	28,083 (3,178.4)	22.5 (4.39)	77.5 (4.39)	27.6 (4.94)	#	72.0 (4.88)	4.9 (2.44)						
First-professional.....	37,540 (1,429.1)	16.8 (1.46)	83.2 (1.46)	73.9 (2.31)	9.4 (2.34)	31.6 (3.10)	1.3 (0.48)						
Public.....	34,463 (2,685.1)	14.3 (1.88)	85.7 (1.88)	79.5 (2.30)	9.7 (4.20)	33.5 (5.41)	1.5 (0.82)						
Private.....	40,350 (1,564.7)	19.0 (2.04)	81.0 (2.04)	69.3 (3.50)	9.2 (2.46)	30.0 (3.53)	1.2 (0.56)						
Other graduate.....	13,557 (1,609.5)	43.5 (5.11)	56.5 (5.11)	34.0 (4.61)	2.2 (1.13)	31.4 (4.90)	6.1 (2.67)						
Public 4-year doctoral.....	†	36.9 (8.67)	63.1 (8.67)	32.2 (7.80)	4.0 (2.86)	35.2 (9.43)	1.8 (1.71)						
Public other 4-year.....	12,057 (1,706.8)	46.8 (6.29)	53.2 (6.29)	35.0 (5.67)	1.2 (0.88)	29.4 (5.58)	8.3 (3.89)						
<b>1999–2000, all institutions.....</b>	<b>\$38,428 (1,233.2)</b>	<b>17.8 (0.73)</b>	<b>82.2 (0.73)</b>	<b>54.0 (1.05)</b>	<b>6.2 (0.53)</b>	<b>48.7 (1.17)</b>	<b>5.8 (0.45)</b>						
Master's degree.....	24,751 (721.5)	20.6 (1.09)	79.4 (1.09)	50.4 (1.33)	5.4 (0.72)	46.2 (1.38)	8.4 (0.88)						
Public.....	20,219 (704.1)	21.5 (1.49)	78.5 (1.49)	45.8 (1.62)	7.7 (1.17)	49.6 (1.74)	6.8 (0.88)						
4-year doctoral.....	19,850 (826.4)	19.8 (1.60)	80.2 (1.60)	43.9 (1.74)	7.2 (1.34)	54.3 (1.93)	7.1 (1.03)						
Other 4-year.....	21,815 (1,104.6)	29.8 (3.69)	70.2 (3.69)	54.9 (4.45)	10.4 (2.31)	26.8 (3.17)	5.3 (1.30)						
Private.....	29,290 (1,160.7)	19.4 (1.59)	80.6 (1.59)	56.3 (2.16)	2.5 (0.60)	41.9 (2.22)	10.4 (1.66)						
4-year doctoral.....	31,307 (1,436.9)	17.5 (1.82)	82.5 (1.82)	51.7 (2.32)	3.0 (0.79)	49.4 (2.56)	8.3 (1.06)						
Other 4-year.....	23,032 (1,217.1)	24.8 (3.30)	75.2 (3.30)	52.4 (5.10)	1.1 (0.36)	20.9 (4.74)	16.3 (5.55)						
Doctor's degree.....	37,234 (4,065.7)	11.5 (1.39)	88.6 (1.39)	30.2 (2.85)	2.6 (0.63)	77.5 (1.73)	5.4 (0.65)						
Public.....	29,929 (1,750.0)	10.7 (1.23)	89.4 (1.23)	26.5 (1.60)	3.2 (0.88)	80.6 (1.71)	7.4 (0.97)						
Private.....	47,129 (7,597.7)	12.7 (2.94)	87.3 (2.94)	35.9 (6.36)	1.6 (0.79)	72.9 (3.44)	2.3 (0.54)						
First-professional.....	57,556 (2,062.5)	11.5 (1.06)	88.5 (1.06)	80.1 (1.48)	9.8 (1.43)	40.2 (2.65)	1.6 (0.44)						
Public.....	48,328 (1,993.7)	11.4 (1.57)	88.6 (1.57)	81.7 (1.81)	13.1 (2.18)	39.5 (2.87)	1.6 (0.64)						
Private.....	65,299 (3,141.0)	11.6 (1.45)	88.4 (1.45)	78.8 (2.89)	7.1 (1.84)	40.8 (4.22)	1.5 (0.60)						
Other graduate.....	21,238 (1,419.4)	37.3 (3.60)	62.7 (3.60)	44.4 (3.70)	6.3 (1.44)	23.3 (3.35)	7.3 (1.82)						
<b>2003–04, all institutions.....</b>	<b>\$44,623 (1,391.0)</b>	<b>13.0 (0.95)</b>	<b>87.0 (0.95)</b>	<b>62.4 (1.39)</b>	<b>3.7 (0.81)</b>	<b>40.0 (1.19)</b>	<b>9.2 (1.00)</b>						
Master's degree.....	28,662 (1,600.4)	19.0 (1.84)	81.0 (1.84)	55.8 (2.35)	2.5 (0.65)	35.5 (2.28)	10.4 (1.80)						
Public.....	22,418 (1,008.8)	20.8 (2.36)	79.2 (2.36)	47.4 (2.76)	2.5 (0.68)	44.0 (2.61)	6.7 (1.06)						
4-year doctoral.....	23,084 (1,088.0)	18.3 (1.76)	81.7 (1.76)	47.7 (2.80)	2.7 (0.77)	47.0 (2.73)	7.5 (1.26)						
Other 4-year.....	17,862 (2,130.9)	36.7 (11.02)	63.3 (11.02)	45.7 (11.86)	†	24.3 (7.15)	1.2 (0.77)						
Private.....	33,505 (2,641.5)	17.1 (3.35)	82.9 (3.35)	64.5 (4.01)	2.6 (1.19)	20.8 (2.36)	14.4 (3.57)						
4-year doctoral.....	38,458 (3,903.1)	13.5 (2.49)	86.5 (2.49)	63.2 (4.04)	2.3 (1.66)	36.3 (3.47)	12.3 (4.73)						
Other 4-year.....	24,624 (2,107.0)	23.3 (6.71)	76.7 (6.71)	66.7 (7.54)	3.2 (2.29)	9.5 (4.03)	18.0 (6.09)						
Doctor's degree.....	48,039 (3,078.6)	7.1 (0.69)	92.9 (0.69)	39.8 (2.52)	2.9 (0.78)	69.0 (2.65)	8.7 (1.59)						
Public.....	38,138 (1,921.7)	6.3 (0.68)	93.7 (0.68)	36.6 (2.18)	2.6 (0.60)	76.7 (1.91)	8.8 (1.46)						
Private.....	58,821 (5,481.6)	8.3 (1.43)	91.7 (1.43)	44.0 (4.54)	3.3 (1.82)	58.8 (5.01)	8.5 (3.07)						
First-professional.....	63,323 (1,937.1)	7.9 (0.79)	92.1 (0.79)	83.3 (1.19)	6.0 (2.00)	32.5 (1.87)	4.5 (0.67)						
Public.....	54,706 (1,303.7)	7.8 (1.06)	92.2 (1.06)	83.0 (1.58)	4.7 (0.91)	36.7 (1.61)	5.4 (0.88)						
Private.....	70,761 (3,387.0)	8.1 (1.12)	91.9 (1.12)	83.6 (1.82)	7.2 (3.39)	28.9 (2.94)	4.5 (1.06)						
Other graduate.....	25,368 (3,096.7)	17.1 (5.58)	82.9 (5.58)	75.9 (6.54)	3.4 (1.77)	16.2 (4.66)	21.3 (9.96)						

†Not applicable.  
#Rounds to zero.  
‡Reporting standards not met.  
<sup>1</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

NOTE: Total includes some students whose level of study was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:2004). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

**Table 333. Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04**

Level of study, control and type of institution	Cumulative amount borrowed for post-baccalaureate education (in current dollars)		Aid status (percent of students)							
			Receiving aid, by source							
			Nonaided	Any aid <sup>1</sup>	Federal	State	Institutional	Employer		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
<b>1992–93, all institutions.....</b>	<b>\$9,577 (476.4)</b>	<b>71.3 (0.84)</b>	<b>28.7 (0.84)</b>	<b>10.8 (0.48)</b>	<b>1.9 (0.19)</b>	<b>12.7 (0.65)</b>	<b>16.7 (0.69)</b>			
Master's degree.....	8,003 (477.5)	71.7 (0.93)	28.3 (0.93)	10.5 (0.56)	1.6 (0.21)	11.1 (0.67)	18.7 (0.85)			
Public.....	7,246 (376.4)	73.9 (0.99)	26.1 (0.99)	10.1 (0.64)	2.5 (0.36)	11.7 (0.79)	14.6 (0.90)			
4-year doctoral.....	8,058 (499.3)	69.6 (1.28)	30.4 (1.28)	11.9 (0.80)	2.5 (0.43)	15.3 (1.03)	14.6 (1.06)			
Other 4-year.....	5,396 (512.1)	81.2 (1.59)	18.8 (1.59)	6.9 (0.99)	2.4 (0.56)	5.5 (1.01)	14.4 (1.30)			
Private.....	8,958 (801.9)	68.6 (1.73)	31.4 (1.73)	11.1 (0.95)	0.4 (0.14)	10.3 (1.02)	24.4 (1.25)			
4-year doctoral.....	9,794 (1,208.0)	66.9 (1.96)	33.1 (1.96)	12.1 (1.30)	0.4 (0.16)	12.1 (1.43)	25.1 (1.65)			
Other 4-year.....	7,313 (534.0)	71.7 (2.92)	28.3 (2.92)	9.3 (1.25)	0.6 (0.27)	6.9 (1.13)	23.1 (2.32)			
Doctor's degree.....	12,858 (1,369.8)	56.2 (2.41)	43.8 (2.41)	8.6 (1.07)	3.5 (0.83)	33.1 (2.18)	12.0 (1.53)			
Public.....	9,628 (1,227.0)	56.1 (2.58)	43.9 (2.58)	8.5 (1.19)	4.4 (1.23)	33.3 (2.48)	12.9 (1.63)			
Private.....	17,048 (2,506.1)	56.4 (4.85)	43.6 (4.85)	8.9 (2.03)	1.6 (0.69)	32.6 (4.21)	10.2 (3.19)			
First-professional.....	26,158 (2,269.0)	42.6 (3.20)	57.4 (3.20)	44.9 (3.10)	3.3 (0.70)	25.7 (2.26)	6.1 (1.16)			
Public.....	21,931 (3,100.7)	50.8 (5.23)	49.2 (5.23)	42.9 (4.44)	3.6 (1.19)	22.2 (3.54)	5.1 (1.87)			
Private.....	27,842 (2,711.4)	37.8 (3.98)	62.2 (3.98)	46.1 (4.24)	3.2 (0.88)	27.8 (2.91)	6.7 (1.50)			
Other graduate.....	7,223 (895.5)	79.7 (1.50)	20.3 (1.50)	7.7 (0.83)	1.7 (0.45)	8.4 (0.97)	13.4 (1.17)			
<b>1995–96, all institutions.....</b>	<b>\$16,193 (651.8)</b>	<b>59.3 (1.23)</b>	<b>40.7 (1.23)</b>	<b>13.8 (0.63)</b>	<b>1.4 (0.31)</b>	<b>16.7 (1.20)</b>	<b>16.1 (0.89)</b>			
Master's degree.....	14,635 (739.4)	56.3 (1.53)	43.7 (1.53)	15.1 (0.78)	1.2 (0.23)	16.5 (1.35)	18.4 (1.20)			
Public.....	12,971 (915.3)	57.3 (2.04)	42.7 (2.04)	13.6 (0.91)	1.7 (0.38)	18.5 (1.87)	16.0 (1.35)			
4-year doctoral.....	14,443 (1,152.0)	52.8 (2.74)	47.2 (2.74)	14.8 (1.23)	1.2 (0.41)	22.6 (2.69)	16.6 (1.79)			
Other 4-year.....	9,273 (756.3)	66.4 (2.83)	33.6 (2.83)	11.1 (1.21)	2.8 (0.78)	10.3 (1.59)	14.8 (1.93)			
Private.....	16,904 (1,246.0)	54.9 (2.28)	45.1 (2.28)	17.2 (1.36)	0.5 (0.16)	13.7 (1.92)	21.8 (2.11)			
4-year doctoral.....	19,948 (1,966.7)	55.3 (3.03)	44.7 (3.03)	17.7 (1.70)	0.6 (0.28)	17.2 (2.99)	18.3 (2.33)			
Other 4-year.....	13,006 (1,023.9)	54.5 (3.50)	45.5 (3.50)	16.6 (2.17)	0.3 (0.15)	9.6 (2.10)	25.9 (3.49)			
Doctor's degree.....	19,530 (1,758.5)	48.6 (3.55)	51.4 (3.55)	12.1 (1.72)	0.6 (0.30)	39.3 (3.48)	9.0 (2.03)			
Public.....	16,288 (1,357.9)	46.1 (4.67)	53.9 (4.67)	9.5 (1.92)	0.9 (0.46)	42.5 (4.57)	9.2 (2.44)			
Private.....	24,882 (2,957.7)	53.3 (4.88)	46.7 (4.88)	17.2 (2.84)	# (†)	33.3 (4.77)	8.6 (3.59)			
First-professional.....	32,803 (2,151.7)	32.2 (5.02)	67.8 (5.02)	47.4 (5.87)	4.3 (1.49)	27.0 (8.08)	7.0 (1.78)			
Public.....	31,882 (2,069.9)	29.6 (5.44)	70.4 (5.44)	59.6 (4.96)	4.0 (1.96)	25.7 (4.64)	7.5 (3.25)			
Private.....	33,160 (2,893.6)	33.1 (6.46)	66.9 (6.46)	43.5 (7.17)	4.3 (1.87)	27.4 (10.53)	6.8 (2.13)			
Other graduate.....	13,008 (1,214.6)	74.0 (1.69)	26.0 (1.69)	7.0 (0.81)	1.9 (0.94)	8.4 (1.25)	13.3 (1.25)			
Public 4-year doctoral.....	15,473 (2,279.8)	67.8 (2.61)	32.2 (2.61)	9.8 (1.57)	0.5 (0.26)	12.4 (2.54)	14.9 (2.07)			
Public other 4-year.....	11,166 (1,313.0)	77.3 (2.20)	22.7 (2.20)	5.5 (0.90)	2.6 (1.42)	6.3 (1.32)	12.4 (1.58)			
<b>1999–2000, all institutions.....</b>	<b>\$20,929 (554.5)</b>	<b>52.1 (0.77)</b>	<b>47.9 (0.77)</b>	<b>18.1 (0.60)</b>	<b>1.6 (0.19)</b>	<b>15.9 (0.55)</b>	<b>20.3 (0.67)</b>			
Master's degree.....	17,489 (517.1)	50.3 (0.92)	49.7 (0.92)	18.6 (0.73)	1.4 (0.21)	14.2 (0.68)	23.2 (0.84)			
Public.....	14,420 (613.8)	53.7 (1.30)	46.3 (1.30)	15.9 (0.92)	2.0 (0.33)	15.3 (0.95)	20.6 (1.15)			
4-year doctoral.....	15,891 (781.1)	50.3 (1.61)	49.7 (1.61)	17.1 (1.12)	2.0 (0.43)	17.9 (1.22)	21.5 (1.40)			
Other 4-year.....	10,593 (651.1)	61.5 (2.03)	38.5 (2.03)	13.3 (1.54)	2.0 (0.49)	9.5 (1.43)	18.6 (2.04)			
Private.....	20,692 (801.0)	45.9 (1.28)	54.1 (1.28)	22.0 (1.14)	0.6 (0.22)	12.7 (0.95)	26.5 (1.20)			
4-year doctoral.....	23,434 (1,090.2)	43.6 (1.48)	56.4 (1.48)	23.1 (1.40)	0.8 (0.32)	14.7 (1.16)	25.9 (1.33)			
Other 4-year.....	14,910 (1,092.3)	50.6 (2.47)	49.4 (2.47)	19.7 (1.97)	0.3 (0.18)	8.4 (1.53)	27.7 (2.41)			
Doctor's degree.....	28,829 (1,883.3)	45.5 (1.68)	54.5 (1.68)	14.5 (1.30)	1.0 (0.33)	37.8 (1.69)	13.9 (1.30)			
Public.....	25,423 (1,444.3)	46.4 (2.13)	53.6 (2.13)	12.8 (1.16)	1.5 (0.48)	40.8 (2.01)	12.2 (1.30)			
Private.....	34,511 (3,883.0)	43.4 (2.66)	56.6 (2.66)	18.1 (3.18)	# (†)	31.4 (2.97)	17.5 (2.96)			
First-professional.....	46,159 (2,527.3)	22.2 (2.29)	77.8 (2.29)	58.1 (4.76)	5.2 (1.35)	28.3 (2.81)	10.1 (1.90)			
Public.....	36,078 (3,271.1)	20.6 (4.87)	79.4 (4.87)	60.7 (6.96)	6.6 (3.17)	23.9 (5.65)	6.5 (3.62)			
Private.....	50,469 (3,018.2)	22.8 (2.56)	77.2 (2.56)	57.0 (6.00)	4.6 (1.40)	30.1 (3.19)	11.5 (2.22)			
Other graduate.....	18,175 (1,363.8)	58.9 (2.85)	41.1 (2.85)	16.8 (2.46)	1.5 (0.74)	9.1 (1.52)	18.6 (2.40)			
<b>2003–04, all institutions.....</b>	<b>\$25,776 (719.7)</b>	<b>34.5 (1.29)</b>	<b>65.5 (1.29)</b>	<b>31.4 (1.44)</b>	<b>1.7 (0.43)</b>	<b>19.0 (1.13)</b>	<b>26.0 (1.23)</b>			
Master's degree.....	22,959 (754.4)	32.5 (1.61)	67.5 (1.61)	34.5 (1.60)	1.7 (0.49)	17.0 (1.49)	27.6 (1.47)			
Public.....	18,759 (563.8)	36.7 (1.49)	63.3 (1.49)	28.4 (1.36)	2.0 (0.41)	22.1 (1.37)	24.6 (1.38)			
4-year doctoral.....	19,795 (626.1)	36.1 (1.30)	63.9 (1.30)	27.5 (1.21)	1.8 (0.37)	24.2 (1.47)	24.8 (1.37)			
Other 4-year.....	16,263 (1,102.0)	38.2 (4.02)	61.8 (4.02)	30.7 (3.74)	2.6 (1.22)	16.5 (2.64)	24.1 (3.82)			
Private.....	26,387 (1,553.3)	27.8 (2.78)	72.2 (2.78)	41.1 (3.03)	1.3 (0.83)	11.4 (2.12)	30.9 (2.69)			
4-year doctoral.....	26,953 (1,644.4)	31.2 (2.41)	68.8 (2.41)	38.0 (2.86)	1.6 (1.71)	14.8 (2.28)	28.1 (2.93)			
Other 4-year.....	25,880 (2,512.1)	24.6 (5.15)	75.4 (5.15)	44.0 (4.85)	0.9 (0.46)	8.1 (3.12)	33.7 (4.41)			
Doctor's degree.....	40,223 (1,847.5)	27.8 (1.28)	72.2 (1.28)	22.2 (1.38)	1.7 (0.31)	45.8 (1.91)	19.9 (1.64)			
Public.....	31,510 (1,507.1)	25.6 (1.17)	74.4 (1.17)	18.2 (1.28)	2.4 (0.44)	55.8 (1.21)	17.3 (1.02)			
Private.....	50,278 (4,508.8)	31.7 (3.35)	68.3 (3.35)	29.1 (3.39)	0.7 (0.54)	28.2 (2.86)	24.3 (4.13)			
First-professional.....	49,170 (5,227.6)	24.6 (3.94)	75.4 (3.94)	54.2 (5.50)	6.8 (3.18)	23.6 (4.34)	13.2 (2.65)			
Public.....	56,475 (6,550.3)	20.8 (5.05)	79.2 (5.05)	63.4 (6.24)	3.0 (2.16)	31.2 (5.74)	9.4 (3.26)			
Private.....	46,862 (6,795.8)	25.6 (4.81)	74.4 (4.81)	51.9 (6.84)	7.7 (4.04)	21.7 (5.47)	14.1 (3.24)			
Other graduate.....	19,975 (1,493.9)	48.8 (2.31)	51.2 (2.31)	19.5 (2.61)	1.0 (0.42)	10.3 (1.38)	25.7 (2.55)			

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

NOTE: Total includes some students whose level of study was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive multiple types of aid and aid from different sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:2004). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

**Table 334. Percentage of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students receiving aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04**

Level of study, control and type of institution	Number of students <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)	Percent receiving aid, by type								
		Any aid <sup>2</sup>	Fellowship grants	Tuition waivers	Assistantships <sup>3</sup>	Employer	Loans			
							Any loans	Stafford <sup>4</sup>	Perkins <sup>5</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<b>1992–93, all institutions ...</b>	<b>673 (—)</b>	<b>68.1 (1.03)</b>	<b>[9]</b> <b>(†)</b>	<b>12.4 (1.00)</b>	<b>14.3 (1.21)</b>	<b>3.3 (0.39)</b>	<b>43.5 (1.49)</b>	<b>41.1 (1.50)</b>	<b>9.0 (0.97)</b>	
Master's degree .....	281 (—)	62.5 (2.13)	[9] (†)	15.7 (1.32)	18.1 (1.92)	5.1 (0.66)	32.5 (2.01)	30.5 (1.99)	5.0 (0.80)	
Public .....	163 (—)	65.4 (1.98)	[9] (†)	20.5 (1.80)	22.4 (1.85)	4.8 (0.76)	32.2 (1.96)	30.8 (1.86)	4.0 (0.74)	
4-year doctoral .....	139 (—)	65.7 (2.14)	[9] (†)	23.3 (1.99)	23.5 (2.09)	4.7 (0.78)	30.6 (2.06)	29.6 (1.94)	3.3 (0.69)	
Other 4-year .....	24 (—)	63.9 (4.12)	[9] (†)	4.4 (2.00)	15.8 (3.34)	5.3 (2.44)	41.5 (4.87)	38.4 (4.64)	8.3 (3.11)	
Private .....	118 (—)	58.4 (4.05)	[9] (†)	8.9 (1.67)	12.2 (3.95)	5.6 (1.08)	32.9 (3.56)	30.0 (3.60)	6.4 (1.66)	
4-year doctoral .....	102 (—)	60.7 (4.44)	[9] (†)	9.5 (1.92)	13.6 (4.50)	5.7 (1.26)	33.6 (4.23)	30.8 (4.32)	6.8 (1.92)	
Other 4-year .....	16 (—)	43.5 (3.79)	[9] (†)	5.4 (0.64)	3.0 (1.45)	4.7 (0.37)	28.7 (2.47)	24.6 (2.50)	4.4 (0.35)	
Doctor's degree .....	120 (—)	69.6 (2.28)	[9] (†)	19.5 (1.95)	27.1 (2.06)	2.2 (0.74)	25.8 (2.44)	23.9 (2.40)	3.5 (0.62)	
Public .....	73 (—)	69.7 (2.77)	[9] (†)	23.1 (2.70)	31.6 (2.63)	3.1 (1.12)	20.6 (2.38)	18.9 (2.30)	2.9 (0.73)	
Private .....	46 (—)	69.6 (4.11)	[9] (†)	13.6 (2.80)	19.9 (3.42)	0.9 (0.59)	34.1 (4.62)	31.9 (4.57)	4.3 (1.15)	
First-professional .....	211 (—)	77.0 (1.17)	[9] (†)	5.6 (0.99)	4.4 (0.66)	1.2 (0.40)	67.8 (1.77)	65.6 (1.72)	19.3 (1.95)	
Public .....	101 (—)	79.3 (1.30)	[9] (†)	5.4 (1.41)	4.3 (0.57)	1.3 (0.60)	71.8 (1.82)	69.9 (1.58)	23.2 (2.73)	
Private .....	110 (—)	74.9 (1.71)	[9] (†)	5.8 (1.25)	4.5 (1.17)	1.2 (0.54)	64.1 (2.21)	61.6 (2.26)	15.7 (1.80)	
Other graduate .....	61 (—)	60.7 (5.42)	[9] (†)	7.5 (1.78)	6.2 (1.93)	3.7 (1.05)	44.4 (4.16)	39.6 (4.30)	2.7 (0.75)	
<b>1995–96, all institutions ...</b>	<b>861 (—)</b>	<b>76.1 (1.39)</b>	<b>[9]</b> <b>(†)</b>	<b>11.7 (1.34)</b>	<b>19.5 (1.42)</b>	<b>5.0 (0.61)</b>	<b>48.7 (1.77)</b>	<b>48.0 (1.79)</b>	<b>8.1 (0.87)</b>	
Master's degree .....	387 (—)	72.6 (2.16)	[9] (†)	13.5 (1.94)	20.2 (1.85)	6.6 (1.02)	43.1 (2.14)	42.5 (2.13)	5.1 (0.75)	
Public .....	236 (—)	74.7 (2.63)	[9] (†)	17.8 (2.85)	28.9 (2.69)	7.1 (1.36)	39.5 (2.39)	38.8 (2.34)	3.5 (0.85)	
4-year doctoral .....	195 (—)	76.5 (2.96)	[9] (†)	19.5 (3.31)	31.1 (3.18)	7.6 (1.55)	39.2 (2.67)	38.6 (2.60)	4.0 (1.00)	
Other 4-year .....	41 (—)	66.0 (5.20)	[9] (†)	9.9 (4.21)	18.1 (3.30)	4.5 (2.55)	40.8 (5.40)	39.8 (5.39)	1.5 (1.11)	
Private .....	151 (—)	69.4 (3.73)	[9] (†)	6.7 (1.91)	6.6 (1.60)	5.9 (1.50)	48.6 (3.96)	48.2 (3.98)	7.6 (1.35)	
4-year doctoral .....	104 (—)	71.2 (4.56)	[9] (†)	6.4 (2.13)	8.8 (2.32)	7.1 (2.07)	44.6 (4.45)	44.6 (4.45)	9.6 (1.75)	
Other 4-year .....	47 (—)	65.4 (6.60)	[9] (†)	7.4 (3.93)	1.9 (0.99)	3.2 (1.39)	57.4 (6.62)	56.1 (6.87)	3.3 (1.68)	
Doctor's degree .....	147 (—)	82.9 (2.70)	[9] (†)	24.3 (3.37)	51.8 (4.06)	5.5 (1.55)	25.2 (2.62)	25.2 (2.62)	1.5 (0.61)	
Public .....	94 (—)	85.9 (3.31)	[9] (†)	30.9 (4.55)	59.9 (4.62)	5.9 (1.99)	26.7 (3.32)	26.7 (3.32)	1.4 (0.69)	
Private .....	53 (—)	77.5 (4.39)	[9] (†)	12.4 (4.38)	37.3 (6.51)	4.9 (2.44)	22.6 (4.28)	22.6 (4.28)	1.7 (1.16)	
First-professional .....	253 (—)	83.2 (1.46)	[9] (†)	3.0 (0.66)	4.0 (0.74)	1.3 (0.48)	74.4 (2.30)	73.0 (2.46)	18.4 (1.86)	
Public .....	115 (—)	85.7 (1.88)	[9] (†)	3.8 (1.03)	4.1 (1.08)	1.5 (0.82)	79.0 (2.37)	78.6 (2.39)	20.7 (2.49)	
Private .....	138 (—)	81.0 (2.04)	[9] (†)	2.4 (0.90)	3.8 (1.03)	1.2 (0.56)	70.6 (3.53)	68.3 (3.76)	16.4 (2.55)	
Other graduate .....	54 (—)	56.5 (5.11)	[9] (†)	9.8 (3.84)	6.4 (2.08)	6.1 (2.67)	31.3 (4.19)	30.9 (4.17)	2.6 (1.09)	
Public 4-year doctoral .....	18 (—)	63.1 (8.67)	[9] (†)	9.2 (8.59)	6.2 (3.12)	1.8 (1.71)	30.2 (7.40)	30.2 (7.40)	0.7 (0.71)	
Public other 4-year .....	36 (—)	53.2 (6.29)	[9] (†)	10.1 (3.83)	6.6 (2.70)	8.3 (3.89)	31.8 (5.05)	31.2 (5.02)	3.6 (1.59)	
<b>1999–2000, all institutions ...</b>	<b>918 (—)</b>	<b>82.2 (0.73)</b>	<b>20.0 (1.02)</b>	<b>11.5 (0.54)</b>	<b>23.2 (0.80)</b>	<b>5.8 (0.45)</b>	<b>53.7 (1.08)</b>	<b>52.0 (1.08)</b>	<b>8.7 (0.87)</b>	
Master's degree .....	395 (—)	79.4 (1.09)	17.2 (1.03)	12.0 (0.88)	22.6 (1.17)	8.4 (0.88)	50.2 (1.36)	48.7 (1.34)	5.9 (0.64)	
Public .....	222 (—)	78.5 (1.49)	15.5 (1.43)	18.4 (1.41)	30.5 (1.67)	6.8 (0.88)	44.4 (1.62)	43.6 (1.62)	3.0 (0.64)	
4-year doctoral .....	184 (—)	80.2 (1.60)	16.6 (1.60)	19.4 (1.65)	34.0 (1.95)	7.1 (1.03)	42.2 (1.74)	41.6 (1.74)	3.1 (0.74)	
Other 4-year .....	38 (—)	70.2 (3.69)	10.7 (3.06)	14.0 (1.99)	13.7 (2.05)	5.3 (1.30)	54.7 (4.48)	53.3 (4.41)	2.2 (1.14)	
Private .....	172 (—)	80.6 (1.59)	19.2 (1.49)	3.6 (0.75)	12.3 (1.55)	10.4 (1.66)	57.7 (2.24)	55.3 (2.18)	9.8 (1.19)	
4-year doctoral .....	127 (—)	82.5 (1.82)	23.4 (1.89)	4.2 (0.98)	14.0 (1.54)	8.3 (1.06)	60.1 (2.48)	56.7 (2.35)	11.5 (1.50)	
Other 4-year .....	46 (—)	75.2 (3.31)	7.7 (2.01)	1.9 (0.67)	7.8 (4.20)	16.3 (5.55)	51.2 (5.08)	51.2 (5.08)	4.9 (1.86)	
Doctor's degree .....	184 (—)	88.6 (1.39)	37.8 (2.28)	23.3 (1.50)	55.0 (2.55)	5.4 (0.65)	29.5 (2.90)	27.9 (2.90)	4.7 (2.89)	
Public .....	111 (—)	89.4 (1.23)	30.1 (1.54)	35.5 (1.79)	63.5 (1.88)	7.4 (0.97)	26.2 (1.67)	24.4 (1.51)	1.1 (0.37)	
Private .....	73 (—)	87.3 (2.94)	49.5 (4.61)	4.9 (1.03)	41.9 (4.98)	2.3 (0.54)	34.4 (6.49)	33.1 (6.55)	10.2 (6.83)	
First-professional .....	253 (—)	88.5 (1.06)	16.4 (2.18)	4.1 (0.79)	6.5 (0.99)	1.6 (0.44)	80.8 (1.41)	78.7 (1.60)	18.0 (1.83)	
Public .....	113 (—)	88.6 (1.57)	12.3 (1.98)	7.3 (1.55)	6.5 (1.55)	1.6 (0.64)	81.8 (1.83)	80.6 (1.82)	20.1 (2.46)	
Private .....	140 (—)	88.4 (1.45)	19.8 (3.62)	1.5 (0.55)	6.5 (1.28)	1.5 (0.60)	79.9 (2.11)	77.2 (2.55)	16.3 (2.69)	
Other graduate .....	86 (—)	62.7 (3.60)	5.3 (1.48)	6.0 (1.68)	7.4 (1.86)	7.3 (1.82)	42.2 (4.08)	40.6 (4.08)	3.1 (1.13)	
<b>2003–04, all institutions ...</b>	<b>923 (27.8)</b>	<b>87.0 (0.95)</b>	<b>38.2 (1.22)</b>	<b>12.8 (0.71)</b>	<b>21.6 (0.93)</b>	<b>9.2 (1.00)</b>	<b>63.6 (1.31)</b>	<b>56.6 (1.44)</b>	<b>11.8 (1.34)</b>	
Master's degree .....	373 (23.4)	81.0 (1.84)	32.3 (2.22)	11.7 (1.20)	21.4 (1.66)	10.4 (1.80)	58.4 (2.14)	50.5 (2.27)	5.5 (0.85)	
Public .....	190 (11.3)	79.2 (2.36)	37.5 (2.30)	18.4 (1.75)	32.9 (2.49)	6.7 (1.06)	48.5 (2.75)	41.0 (2.37)	4.1 (0.87)	
4-year doctoral .....	165 (10.4)	81.7 (1.76)	38.8 (2.42)	19.5 (1.84)	36.1 (2.58)	7.5 (1.26)	48.8 (2.97)	40.4 (2.60)	4.8 (0.98)	
Other 4-year .....	25 (5.1)	63.3 (11.02)	28.8 (8.09)	11.4 (6.20)	11.9 (6.94)	1.2 (0.77)	46.1 (11.92)	44.8 (11.78)	† (†)	
Private .....	182 (19.9)	82.9 (3.35)	26.9 (3.54)	4.7 (1.13)	9.5 (1.46)	14.4 (3.57)	68.7 (3.54)	60.4 (4.04)	6.8 (1.42)	
4-year doctoral .....	116 (8.3)	86.5 (2.49)	36.2 (4.29)	6.9 (1.62)	12.0 (1.96)	12.3 (4.73)	69.3 (3.56)	59.1 (4.23)	9.9 (2.21)	
Other 4-year .....	66 (17.3)	76.7 (6.71)	10.5 (3.79)	1.0 (1.03)	5.1 (2.71)	18.0 (6.09)	67.8 (7.01)	62.5 (7.61)	1.6 (1.14)	
Doctor's degree .....	195 (11.3)	92.9 (0.69)	59.6 (2.36)	30.2 (1.66)	48.9 (2.39)	8.7 (1.59)	38.4 (2.58)	33.2 (2.14)	8.7 (1.65)	
Public .....	111 (5.4)	93.7 (0.68)	65.3 (1.77)	41.7 (1.76)	56.7 (1.93)	8.8 (1.46)	34.1 (2.18)	29.8 (2.24)	6.7 (1.43)	
Private .....	83 (8.8)	91.7 (1.43)	51.9 (4.88)	14.7 (1.63)	38.6 (4.06)	8.5 (3.07)	44.2 (4.44)	37.6 (3.67)	11.5 (3.50)	
First-professional .....	280 (7.3)	92.1 (0.79)	37.5 (2.55)	4.3 (1.25)	7.0 (0.83)	4.5 (0.67)	84.7 (1.06)	78.3 (1.45)	24.7 (3.20)	
Public .....	128 (7.0)	92.2 (1.06)	40.3 (2.20)	5.2 (0.63)	9.5 (1.57)	4.5 (0.88)	84.1 (1.59)	77.8 (1.68)	24.9 (1.98)	
Private .....	152 (9.2)	91.9 (1.12)	35.1 (3.69)	3.5 (2.16)	4.9 (0.95)	4.5 (1.06)	85.1 (1.59)	78.8 (2.44)	24.6 (5.71)	
Other graduate .....	76 (14.4)	82.9 (5.58)	15.6 (4.38)	5.4 (2.65)	5.8 (2.33)	21.3 (9.96)	76.3 (6.53)	66.5 (7.83)	3.3 (1.54)	

—Not available.  
†Not applicable.  
‡Reporting standards not met.  
<sup>1</sup>Numbers of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students who enrolled at any time during the school year.  
<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.  
<sup>3</sup>Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.  
<sup>4</sup>Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).  
<sup>5</sup>Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

<sup>6</sup>Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 and 1995–96 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 or 2003–04, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.  
NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Total includes some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses. Data include Puerto Rico.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)

**Table 335. Percentage of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students receiving aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and type of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2003–04**

Level of study, control and type of institution	Number of students <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)	Percent receiving aid, by type								
		Any aid <sup>2</sup>	Fellowship grants	Tuition waivers	Assistantships <sup>3</sup>	Employer	Loans			
							Any loans	Stafford <sup>4</sup>	Perkins <sup>5</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<b>1992–93, all institutions</b> .....	<b>1,950</b> (—)	<b>28.7</b> (0.84)	[9]	(†)	<b>5.1</b> (0.34)	<b>4.3</b> (0.30)	<b>7.9</b> (0.43)	<b>10.5</b> (0.46)	<b>9.4</b> (0.43)	<b>1.0</b> (0.10)
Master's degree .....	1,322 (—)	28.3 (0.93)	[9]	(†)	4.6 (0.35)	3.8 (0.32)	8.8 (0.52)	10.3 (0.54)	9.3 (0.52)	0.9 (0.12)
Public .....	773 (—)	26.1 (0.99)	[9]	(†)	4.9 (0.47)	5.2 (0.43)	6.7 (0.50)	9.9 (0.62)	9.0 (0.60)	1.2 (0.16)
4-year doctoral .....	489 (—)	30.4 (1.28)	[9]	(†)	6.5 (0.64)	6.7 (0.60)	6.7 (0.69)	11.8 (0.76)	10.7 (0.74)	1.5 (0.21)
Other 4-year .....	284 (—)	18.8 (1.59)	[9]	(†)	2.3 (0.53)	2.6 (0.63)	6.5 (0.77)	6.5 (0.92)	6.0 (0.87)	0.6 (0.24)
Private .....	549 (—)	31.4 (1.73)	[9]	(†)	4.2 (0.51)	1.8 (0.43)	11.8 (0.91)	11.0 (0.95)	9.7 (0.89)	0.5 (0.17)
4-year doctoral .....	357 (—)	33.1 (1.96)	[9]	(†)	4.4 (0.67)	2.5 (0.65)	12.1 (1.17)	11.9 (1.27)	10.5 (1.19)	0.6 (0.25)
Other 4-year .....	192 (—)	28.3 (2.92)	[9]	(†)	3.8 (0.87)	0.7 (0.25)	11.2 (1.48)	9.3 (1.15)	8.1 (1.10)	0.3 (0.17)
Doctor's degree .....	149 (—)	43.8 (2.41)	[9]	(†)	12.7 (1.70)	17.0 (1.87)	5.5 (1.18)	7.3 (0.98)	6.9 (0.97)	0.8 (0.13)
Public .....	97 (—)	43.9 (2.58)	[9]	(†)	15.0 (2.09)	17.0 (1.90)	6.4 (1.16)	7.1 (1.00)	6.5 (0.95)	0.7 (0.10)
Private .....	51 (—)	43.6 (4.85)	[9]	(†)	8.3 (2.62)	17.0 (3.97)	3.7 (2.67)	7.7 (2.04)	7.5 (2.06)	1.2 (0.35)
First-professional .....	64 (—)	57.4 (3.20)	[9]	(†)	5.9 (1.06)	3.1 (0.84)	3.4 (0.92)	45.6 (3.13)	42.0 (2.89)	6.2 (0.98)
Public .....	24 (—)	49.2 (5.23)	[9]	(†)	6.8 (1.62)	6.1 (2.09)	2.5 (1.21)	42.4 (4.37)	41.4 (4.27)	8.5 (1.99)
Private .....	40 (—)	62.2 (3.98)	[9]	(†)	5.4 (1.40)	1.4 (0.52)	3.9 (1.32)	47.5 (4.29)	42.3 (3.95)	4.9 (1.07)
Other graduate .....	415 (—)	20.3 (1.50)	[9]	(†)	3.4 (0.61)	1.6 (0.36)	6.4 (0.91)	7.1 (0.81)	6.0 (0.70)	0.5 (0.27)
<b>1995–96, all institutions</b> .....	<b>1,842</b> (—)	<b>40.7</b> (1.23)	[9]	(†)	<b>6.1</b> (0.64)	<b>7.4</b> (0.85)	<b>16.1</b> (0.89)	<b>13.4</b> (0.63)	<b>13.1</b> (0.62)	<b>0.9</b> (0.14)
Master's degree .....	1,118 (—)	43.7 (1.53)	[9]	(†)	5.6 (0.69)	7.4 (1.06)	18.4 (1.20)	14.5 (0.77)	14.3 (0.76)	0.7 (0.15)
Public .....	649 (—)	42.7 (2.04)	[9]	(†)	6.0 (0.96)	10.7 (1.74)	16.0 (1.35)	13.2 (0.89)	12.9 (0.87)	0.9 (0.22)
4-year doctoral .....	432 (—)	47.2 (2.74)	[9]	(†)	7.1 (1.36)	13.7 (2.54)	16.6 (1.79)	14.3 (1.19)	14.2 (1.19)	1.0 (0.31)
Other 4-year .....	217 (—)	33.6 (2.83)	[9]	(†)	3.9 (0.95)	4.9 (1.08)	14.8 (1.93)	11.0 (1.22)	10.5 (1.19)	0.6 (0.25)
Private .....	470 (—)	45.1 (2.28)	[9]	(†)	5.1 (0.97)	2.7 (0.57)	21.8 (2.11)	16.4 (1.35)	16.1 (1.33)	0.5 (0.20)
4-year doctoral .....	255 (—)	44.7 (3.03)	[9]	(†)	4.3 (1.11)	4.0 (0.97)	18.3 (2.33)	17.6 (1.78)	17.0 (1.70)	0.8 (0.36)
Other 4-year .....	215 (—)	45.5 (3.50)	[9]	(†)	5.9 (1.67)	1.2 (0.45)	25.9 (3.49)	15.0 (2.10)	14.9 (2.10)	0.1 (0.08)
Doctor's degree .....	181 (—)	51.4 (3.55)	[9]	(†)	12.7 (2.80)	26.0 (3.52)	9.0 (2.03)	12.0 (1.73)	12.0 (1.73)	0.4 (0.24)
Public .....	119 (—)	53.9 (4.67)	[9]	(†)	15.6 (3.57)	31.9 (4.55)	9.2 (2.44)	9.2 (1.93)	9.2 (1.93)	0.3 (0.27)
Private .....	62 (—)	46.7 (4.88)	[9]	(†)	7.4 (3.82)	14.7 (4.03)	8.6 (3.59)	17.2 (2.84)	17.2 (2.84)	0.7 (0.45)
First-professional .....	60 (—)	67.8 (5.02)	[9]	(†)	3.8 (1.16)	3.1 (1.03)	7.0 (1.78)	47.8 (5.75)	45.7 (5.90)	9.5 (2.29)
Public .....	15 (—)	70.4 (5.44)	[9]	(†)	4.8 (2.47)	7.9 (3.23)	7.5 (3.25)	58.1 (4.96)	57.4 (4.99)	12.2 (2.72)
Private .....	46 (—)	66.9 (6.46)	[9]	(†)	3.5 (1.33)	1.6 (0.75)	6.8 (2.13)	44.5 (7.10)	41.9 (7.23)	8.6 (2.87)
Other graduate .....	483 (—)	26.0 (1.69)	[9]	(†)	5.5 (1.07)	1.5 (0.50)	13.3 (1.25)	6.7 (0.81)	6.6 (0.80)	0.5 (0.18)
4-year doctoral .....	166 (—)	32.2 (2.61)	[9]	(†)	8.6 (2.19)	0.4 (0.22)	14.9 (2.07)	9.7 (1.60)	9.6 (1.57)	0.4 (0.31)
Public other 4-year .....	317 (—)	22.7 (2.20)	[9]	(†)	3.8 (1.16)	2.1 (0.76)	12.4 (1.58)	5.2 (0.89)	5.0 (0.88)	0.6 (0.23)
<b>1999–2000, all institutions</b> .....	<b>1,740</b> (—)	<b>47.9</b> (0.77)	<b>4.8</b> (0.32)	<b>5.8</b> (0.32)	<b>5.4</b> (0.30)	<b>20.3</b> (0.67)	<b>18.0</b> (0.61)	<b>16.9</b> (0.59)	<b>1.0</b> (0.17)	
Master's degree .....	1,103 (—)	49.7 (0.92)	4.5 (0.40)	5.1 (0.38)	4.8 (0.38)	23.2 (0.84)	18.4 (0.73)	17.2 (0.71)	0.7 (0.14)	
Public .....	625 (—)	46.3 (1.30)	3.9 (0.56)	6.4 (0.57)	6.3 (0.56)	20.6 (1.15)	15.7 (0.88)	14.7 (0.89)	0.7 (0.17)	
4-year doctoral .....	434 (—)	49.7 (1.61)	4.2 (0.63)	7.4 (0.72)	8.0 (0.78)	21.5 (1.40)	16.7 (1.07)	15.6 (1.08)	0.5 (0.17)	
Other 4-year .....	191 (—)	38.5 (2.03)	3.2 (1.15)	4.1 (0.90)	2.3 (0.55)	18.6 (2.04)	13.5 (1.53)	12.7 (1.52)	1.2 (0.39)	
Private .....	478 (—)	54.1 (1.28)	5.3 (0.58)	3.3 (0.43)	2.8 (0.47)	26.5 (1.20)	21.8 (1.20)	20.5 (1.14)	0.7 (0.24)	
4-year doctoral .....	323 (—)	56.4 (1.48)	6.3 (0.77)	3.6 (0.53)	3.3 (0.57)	25.9 (1.33)	22.7 (1.47)	21.4 (1.39)	0.8 (0.29)	
Other 4-year .....	156 (—)	49.4 (2.47)	3.1 (0.77)	2.7 (0.74)	1.7 (0.86)	27.7 (2.41)	20.0 (2.07)	18.6 (1.96)	0.6 (0.43)	
Doctor's degree .....	153 (—)	54.5 (1.68)	11.2 (1.17)	14.9 (1.21)	21.3 (1.46)	13.9 (1.30)	14.1 (1.27)	13.5 (1.29)	1.3 (0.91)	
Public .....	104 (—)	53.6 (2.13)	9.1 (1.02)	19.4 (1.48)	25.9 (1.74)	12.2 (1.30)	12.3 (1.11)	11.7 (1.11)	0.3 (0.17)	
Private .....	49 (—)	56.6 (2.66)	15.6 (2.81)	5.3 (1.56)	11.4 (1.80)	17.5 (2.96)	18.0 (3.13)	17.3 (3.20)	3.3 (2.74)	
First-professional .....	72 (—)	77.8 (2.29)	10.1 (2.35)	5.3 (1.35)	4.0 (1.67)	10.1 (1.90)	60.7 (4.03)	57.4 (4.83)	7.2 (2.53)	
Public .....	21 (—)	79.4 (4.87)	9.5 (3.72)	4.3 (2.24)	6.6 (4.99)	6.5 (3.62)	65.1 (6.77)	60.7 (6.96)	6.0 (2.12)	
Private .....	52 (—)	77.2 (2.56)	10.3 (2.93)	5.7 (1.69)	2.9 (1.08)	11.5 (2.22)	59.0 (4.88)	56.1 (6.10)	7.6 (3.42)	
Other graduate .....	412 (—)	41.1 (2.85)	2.5 (0.42)	4.4 (0.78)	1.5 (0.34)	16.8 (1.47)	11.1 (1.26)	10.3 (1.23)	0.4 (0.18)	
<b>2003–04, all institutions</b> .....	<b>1,903</b> (33.7)	<b>65.5</b> (1.29)	<b>14.3</b> (1.11)	<b>5.9</b> (0.62)	<b>11.5</b> (0.73)	<b>26.0</b> (1.23)	<b>31.5</b> (1.39)	<b>27.4</b> (1.50)	<b>1.7</b> (0.21)	
Master's degree .....	1,320 (37.8)	67.5 (1.61)	12.9 (1.48)	5.4 (0.87)	10.2 (0.93)	27.6 (1.47)	34.5 (1.56)	30.2 (1.76)	1.6 (0.27)	
Public .....	689 (27.5)	63.3 (1.49)	13.2 (1.08)	7.4 (0.90)	16.0 (1.08)	24.6 (1.38)	29.0 (1.30)	24.6 (1.37)	2.2 (0.41)	
4-year doctoral .....	499 (18.6)	63.9 (1.30)	14.8 (1.23)	8.3 (1.06)	17.9 (1.04)	24.8 (1.37)	28.0 (1.24)	23.4 (1.24)	2.6 (0.43)	
Other 4-year .....	190 (15.0)	61.8 (4.02)	9.0 (2.11)	5.0 (1.38)	11.2 (2.46)	24.1 (3.82)	31.5 (3.63)	27.8 (3.65)	1.2 (0.91)	
Private .....	631 (45.2)	72.2 (2.78)	12.5 (2.63)	3.3 (1.18)	3.8 (0.81)	30.9 (2.69)	40.5 (2.96)	36.2 (3.44)	0.9 (0.35)	
4-year doctoral .....	313 (26.0)	68.8 (2.41)	15.4 (2.80)	2.9 (0.61)	6.0 (1.20)	28.1 (2.93)	37.4 (2.67)	31.5 (3.14)	1.7 (0.72)	
Other 4-year .....	318 (43.1)	75.4 (5.15)	9.6 (4.26)	3.6 (2.25)	1.8 (0.87)	33.7 (4.41)	43.5 (4.90)	40.9 (5.47)	0.1 (0.15)	
Doctor's degree .....	192 (11.1)	72.2 (1.28)	29.0 (1.60)	15.2 (1.11)	33.4 (1.66)	19.9 (1.64)	22.5 (1.46)	18.0 (1.36)	1.5 (0.29)	
Public .....	122 (5.5)	74.4 (1.17)	34.5 (1.49)	21.0 (1.32)	42.2 (1.32)	17.3 (1.02)	18.2 (1.22)	13.5 (1.15)	1.9 (0.40)	
Private .....	70 (8.7)	68.3 (3.35)	19.2 (2.35)	4.9 (1.10)	17.9 (2.37)	24.3 (4.13)	30.0 (3.57)	25.9 (3.33)	0.8 (0.37)	
First-professional .....	69 (12.1)	75.4 (3.94)	34.6 (6.42)	3.5 (1.70)	6.5 (1.67)	13.2 (2.65)	52.8 (6.17)	46.6 (5.74)	6.1 (1.83)	
Public .....	14 (1.8)	79.2 (5.05)	28.9 (6.70)	7.2 (3.25)	8.3 (3.65)	9.4 (3.26)	64.4 (5.91)	49.6 (6.77)	20.5 (3.71)	
Private .....	56 (12.1)	74.4 (4.81)	36.0 (7.90)	2.5 (1.89)	6.1 (1.98)	14.1 (3.24)	49.9 (7.56)	45.8 (7.07)	2.6 (1.42)	
Other graduate .....	321 (28.6)	51.2 (2.31)	7.2 (1.38)	3.0 (0.63)	5.1 (0.87)	25.7 (2.55)	20.0 (2.69)	17.3 (2.59)	1.0 (0.39)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students may not equal figures reported in other tables, since these data are based on a sample survey of all postbaccalaureate students enrolled at any time during the school year.

<sup>2</sup>Includes students who reported they were awarded aid, but did not specify the source of aid.

<sup>3</sup>Includes students who received teaching or research assistantships and/or participated in work-study programs.

<sup>4</sup>Formerly Guaranteed Student Loans (GSL).

<sup>5</sup>Formerly National Direct Student Loans (NDSL).

<sup>6</sup>Fellowship estimates for 1992–93 and 1995–96 were based primarily on information provided by institutions and are not comparable to data for 1999–2000 or 2003–04, which were based on information provided by both students and institutions.

NOTE: Excludes students whose attendance status was not reported. Totals include some students whose level of study or control of institution was unknown. Data include Puerto Rico. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because some students receive aid from multiple sources. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1992–93, 1995–96, 1999–2000, and 2003–04 National Postsecondary Student Aid Studies (NPSAS:93, NPSAS:96, NPSAS:2000, and NPSAS:04). (This table was prepared September 2005.)



**Table 336. Current-fund revenue of degree-granting institutions, by source of funds: Selected years, 1919–20 through 1995–96**  
[In thousands of current dollars]

Year	Current-fund revenue, by source of funds										
	Total	Student tuition and fees <sup>1</sup>	Federal government <sup>2</sup>	State governments <sup>3</sup>	Local governments	Endowment earnings	Private gifts and grants <sup>4</sup>	Sales and services of educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals <sup>5</sup>	Other current income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Institutions of higher education<sup>6</sup></b>											
1919–20.....	\$199,922	\$42,255	\$12,783	\$61,690	( <sup>7</sup> )	\$26,482	\$7,584	—	\$26,993	—	\$22,135
1929–30.....	554,511	144,126	20,658	150,847	( <sup>7</sup> )	68,605	26,172	—	60,419	—	83,684
1939–40.....	715,211	200,897	38,860	151,222	\$24,392	71,304	40,453	\$32,777	143,923	—	11,383
1949–50.....	2,374,645	394,610	524,319	491,636	61,700	96,341	118,627	111,987	511,265	—	64,160
1959–60.....	5,785,537	1,157,482	1,036,990	1,374,476	151,715	206,619	382,569	102,525	1,004,283	\$187,769	181,110
1969–70.....	21,515,242	4,419,845	4,130,066	5,873,626	778,162	516,038	1,129,438	612,777	2,900,390	619,578	535,323
1975–76.....	39,703,166	8,171,942	6,477,178	12,260,885	1,616,975	687,470	1,917,036	645,420	4,547,622	2,494,340	884,298
1976–77.....	43,436,827	9,024,932	7,169,031	13,285,684	1,626,908	764,788	2,105,070	779,058	4,919,602	2,859,376	902,377
1977–78.....	47,034,032	9,855,270	6,968,501	14,746,166	1,744,230	832,286	2,320,368	882,715	5,327,821	3,268,956	1,087,719
1978–79.....	51,837,789	10,704,171	7,851,326	16,363,784	1,573,018	985,242	2,489,366	1,037,130	5,741,309	3,763,453	1,328,991
1979–80.....	58,519,982	11,930,340	8,902,844	18,378,299	1,587,552	1,176,627	2,808,075	1,239,439	6,481,458	4,373,384	1,641,965
1980–81.....	65,584,789	13,773,259	9,747,586	20,106,222	1,790,740	1,364,443	3,176,670	1,409,730	7,287,290	4,980,346	1,948,503
1981–82.....	72,190,856	15,774,038	9,591,805	21,848,791	1,937,669	1,596,813	3,563,558	1,582,922	8,121,611	5,838,565	2,335,084
1982–83.....	77,595,726	17,776,041	9,631,097	23,065,636	2,031,353	1,720,677	4,052,649	1,723,484	8,769,521	6,531,562	2,293,706
1983–84.....	84,417,287	19,714,884	10,406,166	24,706,990	2,192,275	1,873,945	4,415,275	1,970,747	9,456,369	7,040,662	2,639,973
1984–85.....	92,472,694	21,283,329	11,509,125	27,583,011	2,387,212	2,096,298	4,896,325	2,126,927	10,100,410	7,474,575	3,015,483
1985–86.....	100,437,616	23,116,605	12,704,750	29,911,500	2,544,506	2,275,898	5,410,905	2,373,494	10,674,136	8,226,635	3,199,186
1986–87.....	108,809,827	25,705,827	13,904,049	31,309,303	2,799,321	2,377,958	5,952,682	2,641,906	11,364,188	9,277,834	3,476,760
1987–88.....	117,340,109	27,836,781	14,771,954	33,517,166	3,006,263	2,586,441	6,359,282	2,918,090	11,947,778	10,626,566	3,769,787
1988–89.....	128,501,638	30,806,566	15,893,978	36,031,208	3,363,676	2,914,396	7,060,730	3,315,620	12,855,580	11,991,265	4,268,618
1989–90.....	139,635,477	33,926,060	17,254,874	38,349,239	3,639,902	3,143,696	7,781,422	3,632,100	13,938,469	13,216,664	4,753,051
1990–91.....	149,766,051	37,434,462	18,236,082	39,480,874	3,931,239	3,268,629	8,361,265	4,054,703	14,903,127	15,149,672	4,945,998
1991–92.....	161,395,896	41,559,037	19,833,317	40,586,907	4,159,876	3,442,009	8,977,271	4,520,890	15,758,599	17,240,338	5,317,651
1992–93.....	170,880,503	45,346,071	21,014,564	41,247,955	4,444,875	3,627,773	9,659,977	5,037,901	16,662,850	18,124,015	5,714,523
1993–94.....	179,226,601	48,646,538	22,076,385	41,910,288	4,998,306	3,669,536	10,203,062	5,294,030	17,537,514	18,959,776	5,931,167
1994–95.....	189,120,570	51,506,876	23,243,172	44,343,012	5,165,961	3,988,217	10,866,749	5,603,251	18,336,094	19,100,217	6,967,023
1995–96.....	197,414,848	54,725,982	23,879,098	45,621,627	5,589,988	4,570,933	11,942,987	5,552,907	18,861,585	18,672,680	7,997,061
<b>Degree-granting institutions</b>											
1995–96.....	197,973,236	55,260,293	23,939,075	45,692,673	5,607,909	4,562,171	11,903,126	5,530,763	18,867,540	18,611,570	7,998,116

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Tuition and fees received from veterans under Public Law 550 are reported under student fees and are not under income from the federal government.

<sup>2</sup>Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.

<sup>3</sup>Includes federal aid received through state channels and regional compacts, through 1959–60.

<sup>4</sup>Beginning in 1969–70, the private grants also include nongovernmental revenue for sponsored research, student aid, and other sponsored programs.

<sup>5</sup>Prior to 1959–60, data for hospitals are included under sales and services of educational activities.

<sup>6</sup>Institutions that were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education.

<sup>7</sup>Income from state and local governments tabulated under "State governments."

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Data for years prior to 1969–70 are not entirely comparable with data for later years. Also, some details for 1969–70 are not directly comparable with data for later years. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1919–20; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1929–30 through 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1969–70 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 1995–96 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY86–96).* (This table was prepared October 1998.)

**Table 337. Current-fund revenue of public degree-granting institutions, by source of funds: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2000–01**

Source	1980–81	1985–86	1990–91	1995–96	1996–97	1997–98	1998–99 <sup>1</sup>	1999–2000	2000–01
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
<b>Total current-fund revenue....</b>	<b>\$43,195,617</b>	<b>\$65,004,632</b>	<b>\$94,904,506</b>	<b>\$123,501,152</b>	<b>\$129,504,834</b>	<b>\$137,570,935</b>	<b>\$144,969,708</b>	<b>\$157,313,664</b>	<b>\$176,645,215</b>
Tuition and fees.....	5,570,404	9,439,177	15,258,024	23,257,454	24,631,120	26,058,092	27,427,984	29,125,603	31,919,611
Federal government.....	5,540,101	6,852,370	9,763,427	13,672,467	14,189,358	14,544,027	15,554,372	16,952,116	19,744,966
Appropriations.....	1,128,101	1,401,367	1,604,548	1,826,738	1,830,604	1,570,329	1,679,660	1,583,132	1,719,963
Unrestricted grants and contracts	529,424	816,364	1,319,035	1,996,861	1,912,736	2,049,105	2,254,726	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts <sup>3</sup> ..	3,812,197	4,481,723	6,629,484	9,598,340	10,173,113	10,586,439	11,287,950	14,819,488	17,088,332
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>4</sup> .....	70,379	152,916	210,360	250,529	272,906	338,154	332,037	549,496	936,671
State governments.....	19,675,968	29,220,586	38,239,978	44,242,546	46,113,543	49,114,782	52,132,474	56,369,564	62,895,892
Appropriations.....	19,006,716	28,071,070	35,898,653	40,081,437	42,026,368	44,737,656	47,369,188	50,818,832	56,268,990
Unrestricted grants and contracts	45,390	88,779	250,168	924,837	690,665	498,485	497,396	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts...	623,863	1,060,737	2,091,157	3,236,272	3,396,510	3,878,641	4,265,889	5,550,732	6,626,902
Local governments.....	1,622,938	2,325,844	3,531,714	5,074,511	5,019,600	5,279,349	5,546,546	6,039,978	7,052,431
Appropriations.....	1,478,001	2,150,459	3,159,789	4,397,098	4,348,960	4,594,289	4,792,860	5,217,976	5,582,287
Unrestricted grants and contracts	9,915	27,852	73,281	184,597	193,262	226,024	275,326	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts...	135,022	147,533	298,644	492,815	477,377	459,036	478,360	822,003	1,470,144
Private gifts, grants, and contracts...	1,100,084	2,109,782	3,651,107	5,089,344	5,584,198	6,123,038	6,752,392	7,488,781	8,948,322
Unrestricted.....	110,462	279,381	529,496	784,979	900,449	993,528	1,127,013	—	—
Restricted.....	989,622	1,830,401	3,121,611	4,304,365	4,683,749	5,129,511	5,625,378	—	—
Endowment income.....	214,561	398,603	431,235	721,079	784,695	887,093	958,363	1,170,163	1,351,989
Unrestricted.....	102,888	181,624	147,368	304,860	299,237	330,570	331,074	—	—
Restricted.....	111,673	216,979	283,867	416,219	485,458	556,523	627,288	—	—
Sales and services.....	8,455,449	12,990,670	21,546,202	27,399,796	28,851,838	30,491,654	31,595,145	33,982,146	38,250,128
Educational activities.....	943,737	1,596,946	2,700,185	3,528,610	3,888,767	4,142,825	4,559,546	4,817,258	4,988,373
Auxiliary enterprises.....	4,614,561	6,684,794	9,058,745	11,595,408	12,280,517	13,070,055	13,775,599	15,174,301	16,501,834
Hospitals.....	2,897,151	4,708,930	9,787,271	12,275,778	12,682,554	13,278,773	13,260,000	13,990,587	16,759,921
Other sources.....	1,016,110	1,667,600	2,482,819	4,043,955	4,330,483	5,072,901	5,002,432	6,185,313	6,481,876
Percentage distribution									
<b>Total current-fund revenue....</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Tuition and fees.....	12.9	14.5	16.1	18.8	19.0	18.9	18.9	18.5	18.1
Federal government.....	12.8	10.5	10.3	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.2
Appropriations.....	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Unrestricted grants and contracts	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts <sup>3</sup> ..	8.8	6.9	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	9.4	9.7
Independent operations (FFRDC) <sup>4</sup> .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
State governments.....	45.6	45.0	40.3	35.8	35.6	35.7	36.0	35.8	35.6
Appropriations.....	44.0	43.2	37.8	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.3	31.9
Unrestricted grants and contracts	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts...	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.8
Local governments.....	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
Appropriations.....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
Unrestricted grants and contracts	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Restricted grants and contracts...	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8
Private gifts, grants, and contracts...	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
Unrestricted.....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	—	—
Restricted.....	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	—	—
Endowment income.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Unrestricted.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	—
Restricted.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	—	—
Sales and services.....	19.6	20.0	22.7	22.2	22.3	22.2	21.8	21.6	21.7
Educational activities.....	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8
Auxiliary enterprises.....	10.7	10.3	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.3
Hospitals.....	6.7	7.2	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.1	8.9	9.5
Other sources.....	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7

—Not available.

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

<sup>2</sup>Included under restricted grants and contracts.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes Pell Grants. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is included under tuition and auxiliary enterprises.

<sup>4</sup>Generally includes only those revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers (FFRDC).

NOTE: Data through 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees

and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1980–81 and 1985–86 surveys; and 1990–91 through 2000–01 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY91–00), and Spring 2001 and Spring 2002. (This table was prepared October 2003.)

Table 338. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by type of institution and source of revenue: 2003–04 and 2004–05

Year and source of revenue	Revenues (in thousands)			Percentage distribution of revenues			Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars			Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>2003–04</b>												
<b>Total revenues</b> .....	<b>\$221,921,288</b>	<b>\$182,008,588</b>	<b>\$39,912,699</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$24,016</b>	<b>\$32,749</b>	<b>\$10,837</b>	<b>\$26,344</b>	<b>\$35,925</b>	<b>\$11,888</b>
<b>Operating revenues</b> .....	<b>128,677,712</b>	<b>112,574,089</b>	<b>16,103,622</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>13,925</b>	<b>20,256</b>	<b>4,372</b>	<b>15,275</b>	<b>22,220</b>	<b>4,796</b>
Tuition and fees <sup>1</sup> .....	35,150,615	28,739,354	6,411,261	15.8	15.8	16.1	3,804	5,171	1,741	4,173	5,673	1,910
Grants and contracts.....	42,553,845	35,501,531	7,052,314	19.2	19.5	17.7	4,605	6,388	1,915	5,052	7,007	2,100
Federal (excludes Federal Direct Student Loans).....	28,881,888	24,154,274	4,727,614	13.0	13.3	11.8	3,126	4,346	1,284	3,429	4,768	1,408
State.....	6,585,978	4,838,356	1,747,622	3.0	2.7	4.4	713	871	475	782	955	521
Local.....	7,085,979	6,508,901	577,078	3.2	3.6	1.4	767	1,171	157	841	1,285	172
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises <sup>2</sup> .....	16,989,172	15,196,430	1,792,742	7.7	8.3	4.5	1,839	2,734	487	2,017	2,999	534
Sales and services of hospitals.....	19,587,282	19,587,282	0	8.8	10.8	0.0	2,120	3,524	0	2,325	3,866	0
Independent operations.....	918,775	914,221	4,554	0.4	0.5	#	99	164	1	109	180	1
Other operating revenues.....	13,478,024	12,635,272	842,752	6.1	6.9	2.1	1,459	2,273	229	1,600	2,494	251
<b>Nonoperating revenues</b> .....	<b>81,211,146</b>	<b>59,401,324</b>	<b>21,809,823</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>8,788</b>	<b>10,688</b>	<b>5,922</b>	<b>9,641</b>	<b>11,725</b>	<b>6,496</b>
Federal appropriations.....	1,605,958	1,473,410	132,548	0.7	0.8	0.3	174	265	36	191	291	39
State appropriations.....	53,888,233	42,504,491	11,383,743	24.3	23.4	28.5	5,832	7,648	3,091	6,397	8,390	3,391
Local appropriations.....	7,707,966	230,203	7,477,762	3.5	0.1	18.7	834	41	2,030	915	45	2,227
Nonoperating grants.....	3,603,243	1,586,149	2,017,094	1.6	0.9	5.1	390	285	548	428	313	601
Federal.....	2,565,883	1,245,113	1,320,769	1.2	0.7	3.3	278	224	359	305	246	393
State.....	942,960	313,215	629,745	0.4	0.2	1.6	102	56	171	112	62	188
Local.....	94,400	27,821	66,579	#	#	0.2	10	5	18	11	5	20
Gifts.....	4,191,696	3,956,515	235,181	1.9	2.2	0.6	454	712	64	498	781	70
Investment income.....	7,164,011	6,936,235	227,777	3.2	3.8	0.6	775	1,248	62	850	1,369	68
Other nonoperating revenues.....	3,050,039	2,714,320	335,719	1.4	1.5	0.8	330	488	91	362	536	100
<b>Other revenues and additions</b> .....	<b>12,032,429</b>	<b>10,033,175</b>	<b>1,999,254</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>595</b>
Capital appropriations.....	4,808,048	3,438,251	1,369,797	2.2	1.9	3.4	520	619	372	571	679	408
Capital grants and gifts.....	3,149,016	2,672,009	477,008	1.4	1.5	1.2	341	481	130	374	527	142
Additions to permanent endowments.....	995,144	987,743	7,401	0.4	0.5	#	108	178	2	118	195	2
Other revenues and additions.....	3,080,221	2,935,172	145,049	1.4	1.6	0.4	333	528	39	366	579	43
<b>2004–05</b>												
<b>Total revenues</b> .....	<b>\$234,841,504</b>	<b>\$193,796,724</b>	<b>\$41,044,779</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$25,122</b>	<b>\$34,357</b>	<b>\$11,071</b>	<b>\$26,753</b>	<b>\$36,588</b>	<b>\$11,790</b>
<b>Operating revenues</b> .....	<b>136,766,577</b>	<b>120,370,782</b>	<b>16,395,795</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>14,630</b>	<b>21,340</b>	<b>4,422</b>	<b>15,580</b>	<b>22,725</b>	<b>4,710</b>
Tuition and fees <sup>1</sup> .....	38,525,657	31,669,001	6,856,656	16.4	16.3	16.7	4,121	5,614	1,849	4,389	5,979	1,970
Grants and contracts.....	44,376,325	37,319,268	7,057,057	18.9	19.3	17.2	4,747	6,616	1,903	5,055	7,046	2,027
Federal (excludes Federal Direct Student Loans).....	30,070,996	25,330,597	4,740,399	12.8	13.1	11.5	3,217	4,491	1,279	3,426	4,782	1,362
State.....	6,818,048	5,098,257	1,719,792	2.9	2.6	4.2	729	904	464	777	963	494
Local.....	7,487,280	6,890,414	596,866	3.2	3.6	1.5	801	1,222	161	853	1,301	171
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises <sup>2</sup> .....	17,672,780	15,884,386	1,788,394	7.5	8.2	4.4	1,891	2,816	482	2,013	2,999	514
Sales and services of hospitals.....	21,771,547	21,771,547	0	9.3	11.2	0.0	2,329	3,860	0	2,480	4,110	0
Independent operations.....	590,166	590,166	0	0.3	0.3	0.0	63	105	0	67	111	0
Other operating revenues.....	13,830,102	13,136,414	693,689	5.9	6.8	1.7	1,479	2,329	187	1,576	2,480	199
<b>Nonoperating revenues</b> .....	<b>85,517,481</b>	<b>62,871,581</b>	<b>22,645,900</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>9,148</b>	<b>11,146</b>	<b>6,108</b>	<b>9,742</b>	<b>11,870</b>	<b>6,505</b>
Federal appropriations.....	1,783,826	1,635,613	148,213	0.8	0.8	0.4	191	290	40	203	309	43
State appropriations.....	55,324,918	43,165,057	12,159,862	23.6	22.3	29.6	5,918	7,652	3,280	6,303	8,149	3,493
Local appropriations.....	7,687,161	298,771	7,388,390	3.3	0.2	18.0	822	53	1,993	876	56	2,122
Nonoperating grants.....	3,919,266	2,015,443	1,903,822	1.7	1.0	4.6	419	357	514	446	381	547
Federal.....	2,873,484	1,548,299	1,325,185	1.2	0.8	3.2	307	274	357	327	292	381
State.....	945,643	436,316	509,327	0.4	0.2	1.2	101	77	137	108	82	146
Local.....	100,139	30,828	69,311	#	#	0.2	11	5	19	11	6	20
Gifts.....	4,605,829	4,328,996	276,832	2.0	2.2	0.7	493	767	75	525	817	80
Investment income.....	9,522,937	9,105,619	417,318	4.1	4.7	1.0	1,019	1,614	113	1,085	1,719	120
Other nonoperating revenues.....	2,673,544	2,322,082	351,463	1.1	1.2	0.9	286	412	95	305	438	101
<b>Other revenues and additions</b> .....	<b>12,557,446</b>	<b>10,554,362</b>	<b>2,003,084</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>575</b>
Capital appropriations.....	4,693,914	3,303,568	1,390,345	2.0	1.7	3.4	502	586	375	535	624	399
Capital grants and gifts.....	3,169,179	2,742,551	426,627	1.3	1.4	1.0	339	486	115	361	518	123
Additions to permanent endowments.....	886,885	866,193	20,692	0.4	0.4	0.1	95	154	6	101	164	6
Other revenues and additions.....	3,807,469	3,642,049	165,419	1.6	1.9	0.4	407	646	45	434	688	48

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Net of allowances and discounts.

<sup>2</sup>After deducting discounts and allowances.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 and 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Spring 2004, Spring 2005, and Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 339. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2004–05**  
[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total revenues	Operating revenue							Nonoperating revenue <sup>1</sup>			Other revenues and additions
		Total	Tuition and fees <sup>2</sup>	Federal grants and contracts	State and local grants and contracts	Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises <sup>3</sup>	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations and other	Total	State appropriations	Local appropriations	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States ....</b>	<b>\$234,841,504</b>	<b>\$136,766,577</b>	<b>\$38,525,657</b>	<b>\$30,070,996</b>	<b>\$14,305,329</b>	<b>\$17,672,780</b>	<b>\$21,771,547</b>	<b>\$14,420,268</b>	<b>\$85,517,481</b>	<b>\$55,324,918</b>	<b>\$7,687,161</b>	<b>\$12,557,446</b>
Alabama .....	4,838,097	3,183,789	782,644	825,495	176,023	261,007	948,652	189,968	1,496,747	1,132,482	667	157,561
Alaska .....	609,157	322,091	69,853	143,644	57,064	36,406	0	15,123	269,506	232,868	0	17,560
Arizona .....	3,629,178	1,878,137	725,977	657,969	140,450	274,449	889	78,403	1,707,297	953,653	498,031	43,744
Arkansas .....	2,435,763	1,507,608	264,583	201,839	123,849	144,456	583,680	189,201	850,980	601,070	21,810	77,175
California .....	34,379,850	20,477,872	3,301,974	3,904,923	2,227,035	2,440,438	3,962,860	4,640,641	11,740,244	7,583,950	2,104,325	2,161,734
Colorado .....	3,503,578	2,668,793	813,051	876,007	204,635	425,240	225,205	124,654	773,245	494,773	46,673	61,540
Connecticut .....	2,577,247	1,487,617	389,952	208,490	66,249	171,252	211,159	440,515	913,201	770,317	0	176,428
Delaware .....	893,636	481,622	245,478	108,029	27,666	80,891	0	19,558	391,763	208,568	0	20,251
District of Columbia ...	113,490	46,118	15,411	14,624	10,839	1,800	0	3,444	61,774	5,237	51,581	5,599
Florida .....	8,143,315	3,521,067	1,163,891	870,490	835,552	470,377	0	181,198	3,906,480	2,993,973	0	715,768
Georgia .....	4,984,658	2,615,619	803,869	762,720	341,589	406,527	173,322	127,589	1,975,123	1,795,886	0	393,916
Hawaii .....	1,161,800	542,035	117,080	288,306	48,130	80,923	0	7,597	476,246	374,297	0	143,519
Idaho .....	892,408	499,152	165,220	157,577	64,382	81,521	0	30,452	373,292	327,898	6,050	19,965
Illinois .....	7,953,439	4,157,980	1,346,977	797,793	307,987	682,613	379,815	642,796	3,564,677	1,601,567	725,914	230,782
Indiana .....	4,904,270	3,111,690	1,267,987	578,254	341,145	638,274	0	286,030	1,705,343	1,332,693	6,992	87,237
Iowa .....	3,440,471	2,423,254	534,052	549,300	112,268	323,060	664,013	240,561	978,596	752,859	67,204	38,620
Kansas .....	2,498,192	1,404,724	470,832	366,658	117,404	221,057	0	228,773	1,053,935	687,572	198,916	39,533
Kentucky .....	3,561,231	2,329,069	517,111	496,756	286,152	194,849	724,059	110,142	1,135,793	925,266	11,605	96,369
Louisiana .....	3,402,996	2,107,237	557,550	501,292	382,025	256,098	319,779	90,493	1,181,738	1,087,287	0	114,020
Maine .....	730,135	411,785	144,328	70,698	62,746	80,498	0	53,516	283,902	227,017	0	34,448
Maryland .....	4,544,579	2,801,006	1,053,950	670,919	433,656	459,147	0	183,335	1,485,755	1,011,728	233,262	257,818
Massachusetts .....	3,255,973	2,151,746	720,980	404,568	189,239	241,198	0	595,761	1,027,977	932,895	0	76,250
Michigan .....	11,119,873	7,048,001	2,168,801	1,376,230	446,215	822,777	1,841,240	392,738	3,737,225	1,807,688	519,588	334,647
Minnesota .....	3,887,584	2,258,545	928,897	536,204	292,570	345,342	0	155,532	1,488,847	1,083,760	0	140,193
Mississippi .....	2,866,367	1,708,426	340,913	534,827	159,368	176,214	390,570	106,533	1,010,270	770,130	57,258	147,671
Missouri .....	3,640,195	2,271,891	703,801	314,576	140,419	468,262	479,732	165,100	1,297,628	870,916	122,589	70,676
Montana .....	778,264	536,577	185,993	177,375	29,044	83,321	0	60,844	224,478	140,638	5,424	17,208
Nebraska .....	1,593,546	831,049	242,497	190,796	116,462	190,616	23,775	66,902	735,354	496,169	75,677	27,143
Nevada .....	1,144,204	560,057	191,908	156,353	68,460	77,372	0	65,963	560,085	471,522	0	24,061
New Hampshire .....	693,275	497,067	218,332	91,921	29,872	131,401	0	25,542	152,480	110,435	0	43,728
New Jersey .....	5,527,228	3,471,046	1,180,344	595,636	429,261	395,510	675,832	194,463	1,945,514	1,547,573	190,575	110,668
New Mexico .....	2,405,157	1,405,686	164,446	505,110	151,065	102,531	366,152	116,383	905,485	637,859	83,527	93,986
New York .....	10,294,485	5,813,417	1,695,746	994,992	1,043,196	629,262	1,250,747	199,475	3,979,185	2,956,576	563,110	501,883
North Carolina .....	7,631,014	3,118,277	916,400	820,812	291,761	1,017,013	0	72,290	3,476,012	2,562,993	142,294	1,036,725
North Dakota .....	735,132	505,248	182,833	167,640	32,790	74,655	0	47,330	218,754	187,962	1,713	11,130
Ohio .....	9,154,281	6,154,525	2,271,107	883,108	477,697	754,318	1,455,094	313,201	2,649,956	1,846,028	123,567	349,800
Oklahoma .....	2,750,485	1,682,924	427,804	386,864	212,535	326,428	0	329,293	917,453	725,408	35,851	150,108
Oregon .....	3,654,066	2,626,467	665,691	662,127	281,637	224,119	635,204	157,689	968,597	534,487	148,824	59,002
Pennsylvania .....	9,188,245	6,601,962	2,370,833	1,103,381	377,141	668,916	1,693,992	387,698	2,501,645	1,345,487	109,131	84,638
Rhode Island .....	552,590	348,951	163,959	70,888	20,925	72,067	0	21,112	180,620	168,731	0	23,019
South Carolina .....	2,891,391	1,899,272	726,001	485,071	262,191	248,512	0	177,498	863,562	673,181	46,149	128,557
South Dakota .....	501,190	325,840	120,804	92,661	34,841	42,575	0	34,958	159,646	147,505	0	15,704
Tennessee .....	3,088,084	1,484,049	600,238	186,472	364,303	206,741	1,513	124,782	1,515,986	1,059,503	0	88,049
Texas .....	24,207,476	11,260,907	2,666,554	2,852,874	1,251,474	741,675	2,346,061	1,402,268	10,091,530	4,351,691	869,053	2,855,038
Utah .....	3,120,231	2,257,494	378,788	421,462	122,361	149,297	746,425	439,160	761,775	624,935	0	100,962
Vermont .....	585,720	449,448	204,262	113,455	44,344	65,370	0	22,016	116,967	61,620	0	19,305
Virginia .....	6,110,197	3,869,936	1,218,512	859,003	173,273	694,093	796,332	128,723	1,910,103	1,316,343	2,062	330,158
Washington .....	5,962,428	3,724,512	920,895	999,789	441,410	382,323	746,675	233,420	1,779,122	1,209,222	0	458,794
West Virginia .....	1,246,362	804,006	298,546	207,739	115,775	133,244	0	48,703	384,580	349,317	213	57,776
Wisconsin .....	4,761,858	2,602,789	848,159	670,765	312,779	355,119	0	415,967	1,969,506	1,023,024	590,122	189,563
Wyoming .....	594,958	213,571	48,835	63,066	24,712	42,025	0	34,933	263,972	210,359	27,406	117,416
U.S. Service Schools	1,702,156	304,626	1,007	93,890	1,363	79,599	128,767	0	1,397,530	0	0	0
<b>Other jurisdictions</b>	<b>1,454,086</b>	<b>391,321</b>	<b>65,178</b>	<b>191,470</b>	<b>44,958</b>	<b>16,342</b>	<b>43,573</b>	<b>29,800</b>	<b>1,040,514</b>	<b>847,180</b>	<b>40,356</b>	<b>22,252</b>
American Samoa .....	9,889	6,077	1,221	4,552	0	304	0	0	3,812	0	0	0
Federated States of Micronesia .....	18,044	13,033	386	11,302	163	1,011	0	171	5,012	0	0	0
Guam .....	90,854	42,159	9,587	23,002	1,643	3,126	0	4,802	48,694	28,960	12,866	0
Marshall Islands .....	8,650	3,822	111	3,324	25	361	0	0	4,720	0	3,000	108
Northern Marianas ...	16,974	8,606	1,693	4,868	0	0	0	2,045	8,369	8,029	0	0
Palau .....	9,791	6,552	1,703	3,281	819	661	0	87	3,240	2,385	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	1,237,908	281,055	40,853	127,368	40,513	6,620	43,573	22,129	937,999	807,807	0	18,854
Virgin Islands .....	61,975	30,017	9,624	13,774	1,795	4,259	0	566	28,668	0	24,489	3,290

<sup>1</sup>Includes other categories not separately shown.

<sup>2</sup>Net of allowances and discounts.

<sup>3</sup>After deducting discounts and allowances.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data

according to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 340. Appropriations from state and local governments for public degree-granting institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2004–05**

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	State appropriations					Local appropriations						
	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	1990–91	1995–96	2000–01	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>\$35,898,653</b>	<b>\$40,081,437</b>	<b>\$56,268,990</b>	<b>\$54,760,662</b>	<b>\$53,888,233</b>	<b>\$55,324,918</b>	<b>\$3,159,789</b>	<b>\$4,397,098</b>	<b>\$5,582,287</b>	<b>\$7,171,223</b>	<b>\$7,707,966</b>	<b>\$7,687,161</b>
Alabama .....	708,191	879,680	991,302	1,086,580	1,095,040	1,132,482	6,796	4,736	4,829	0	712	667
Alaska .....	168,395	171,580	190,650	211,152	217,745	232,868	260	693	10,340	5,800	5,800	0
Arizona .....	591,656	691,335	903,196	891,255	888,236	953,653	149,337	217,426	310,762	442,032	476,381	498,031
Arkansas .....	315,372	437,257	583,794	585,788	585,078	601,070	216	2,524	9,496	17,182	20,238	21,810
California .....	5,313,052	4,811,297	7,891,669	7,919,246	7,405,508	7,583,950	771,160	1,353,630	1,764,717	2,162,154	2,402,519	2,104,325
Colorado .....	423,710	497,663	655,037	567,380	494,764	494,773	22,400	28,786	36,840	42,503	42,052	46,673
Connecticut .....	363,427	462,183	664,356	715,304	718,291	770,317	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware .....	115,729	107,968	193,695	190,335	193,911	208,568	0	12,379	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia ...	0	0	3,019	4,154	4,139	5,237	73,495	68,257	46,933	50,544	50,861	51,581
Florida .....	1,638,218	1,898,618	2,656,376	2,755,551	2,800,829	2,993,973	1,850	116	2	0	0	0
Georgia .....	915,303	1,254,216	1,826,961	1,785,986	1,751,732	1,795,886	25,705	17,371	21,615	9,518	5,541	0
Hawaii .....	304,131	280,503	395,884	462,453	459,620	374,297	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho .....	177,918	223,108	290,746	302,898	317,794	327,898	6,161	10,435	11,148	5,340	5,635	6,050
Illinois .....	1,296,895	1,161,833	1,760,300	1,703,137	1,822,869	1,601,567	284,635	418,269	520,136	651,532	680,732	725,914
Indiana .....	886,124	977,517	1,257,919	1,267,690	1,294,406	1,332,693	1,507	2,831	6,190	6,539	6,600	6,992
Iowa .....	544,945	649,901	813,805	780,047	750,111	752,859	21,624	29,098	36,129	65,771	65,217	67,204
Kansas .....	437,413	528,243	664,201	662,822	662,320	687,572	87,026	117,684	160,873	187,451	192,994	198,916
Kentucky .....	617,915	690,328	939,047	943,876	984,564	925,266	4,682	6,041	14,930	9,800	10,084	11,605
Louisiana .....	566,798	603,825	834,643	1,037,543	1,081,957	1,087,287	1,462	8,061	517	0	0	0
Maine .....	174,737	158,044	212,144	218,528	216,910	227,017	0	27	0	0	0	0
Maryland .....	724,223	717,377	999,723	1,024,608	993,743	1,011,728	117,913	136,661	185,034	194,127	216,456	233,262
Massachusetts .....	471,368	669,102	1,038,998	917,956	820,888	932,895	0	1,779	0	0	0	0
Michigan .....	1,326,884	1,572,241	1,991,098	1,931,256	1,731,675	1,807,688	159,202	215,733	288,112	483,305	503,319	519,588
Minnesota .....	744,381	901,114	1,174,797	1,212,946	1,120,554	1,083,760	2,040	0	0	0	0	0
Mississippi .....	365,574	570,035	758,242	731,047	757,385	770,130	25,670	31,725	38,167	53,126	55,899	57,258
Missouri .....	563,430	669,832	945,746	854,915	850,139	870,916	38,097	72,895	101,562	114,098	119,597	122,589
Montana .....	110,199	121,730	137,341	145,727	148,593	140,638	3,310	3,526	4,069	4,685	5,404	5,424
Nebraska .....	318,482	382,465	514,235	512,976	486,098	496,169	36,569	53,004	19,892	60,242	68,594	75,677
Nevada .....	161,581	223,413	333,117	397,539	453,144	471,522	0	0	0	3,311	0	0
New Hampshire .....	71,226	79,376	96,157	104,728	106,405	110,435	6	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey .....	854,989	1,045,117	1,246,554	1,374,123	1,410,600	1,547,573	145,010	156,011	172,667	181,996	185,689	190,575
New Mexico .....	307,083	413,344	538,822	577,647	606,600	637,859	34,364	42,363	60,183	73,117	75,811	83,527
New York .....	2,313,128	2,202,186	4,461,671	2,995,208	2,894,535	2,956,576	372,650	405,160	431,415	490,841	518,520	563,110
North Carolina .....	1,351,111	1,686,718	2,221,600	2,208,058	2,334,186	2,562,993	62,785	79,490	113,448	121,914	130,037	142,294
North Dakota .....	129,986	138,785	188,047	194,719	173,578	187,962	9	170	21	1,549	0	1,713
Ohio .....	1,360,141	1,488,806	1,922,571	1,812,533	1,821,109	1,846,028	63,899	120,161	101,647	108,492	121,944	123,567
Oklahoma .....	473,898	536,307	754,540	724,840	707,140	725,408	12,822	18,578	28,367	36,909	38,114	35,851
Oregon .....	377,476	442,603	640,347	545,413	628,220	534,487	118,499	82,282	106,436	132,700	138,313	148,824
Pennsylvania .....	962,121	1,110,896	1,331,544	1,330,460	1,282,991	1,345,487	62,794	78,912	94,338	105,163	107,355	109,131
Rhode Island .....	113,614	121,153	157,137	165,060	166,289	168,731	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Carolina .....	578,794	647,111	853,139	737,934	656,585	673,181	18,670	25,737	36,060	42,400	43,568	46,149
South Dakota .....	81,859	105,090	129,680	140,096	142,532	147,505	0	957	0	143	0	0
Tennessee .....	663,536	850,110	969,316	1,007,059	1,002,907	1,059,503	1,779	2,113	3,824	3,889	0	0
Texas .....	2,627,916	3,302,958	4,236,852	4,220,459	4,248,841	4,351,691	210,934	280,141	439,342	736,280	824,392	869,052
Utah .....	304,738	414,407	531,975	578,426	600,043	624,935	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont .....	40,997	42,400	53,605	58,482	59,606	61,620	4	62	0	0	0	0
Virginia .....	886,208	839,587	1,395,308	1,285,924	1,189,861	1,316,343	973	1,282	1,570	1,807	1,872	2,062
Washington .....	828,700	914,200	1,200,392	1,208,061	1,162,885	1,209,222	2,470	100	0	0	0	0
West Virginia .....	263,269	320,198	382,269	389,532	361,838	349,317	574	693	503	0	310	213
Wisconsin .....	841,192	937,513	1,186,415	1,093,719	1,027,362	1,023,024	197,712	275,712	379,648	540,600	565,152	590,122
Wyoming .....	120,623	130,162	149,009	187,486	196,077	210,359	12,721	13,489	20,525	24,363	22,253	27,406
U.S. Service Schools	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Other jurisdictions</b>	<b>337,393</b>	<b>551,957</b>	<b>709,473</b>	<b>740,240</b>	<b>786,856</b>	<b>847,180</b>	<b>12,724</b>	<b>22,579</b>	<b>20,612</b>	<b>47,093</b>	<b>42,679</b>	<b>40,356</b>
American Samoa .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,443	0	2,139	3,462	0
Federated States												
of Micronesia .....	0	11	40	5,420	112	0	0	2,978	3,327	0	0	0
Guam .....	28,283	29,975	29,122	28,572	27,654	28,960	10,028	10,118	12,826	12,704	12,422	12,866
Marshall Islands .....	0	324	1,924	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,668	2,200	3,000
Northern Marianas ...	0	8,164	9,055	8,551	9,054	8,029	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau .....	644	2,040	2,345	2,345	299	2,385	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	277,295	493,833	647,623	695,352	749,737	807,807	2,375	40	4,459	4,872	0	0
Virgin Islands .....	31,170	17,610	19,365	0	0	0	320	0	0	24,710	24,596	24,489

NOTE: Data for 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.) Includes data for public institutions reporting data

according to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1990–91 through 2003–04 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY91–96), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 341. Total revenue of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 1996–97 through 2004–05**

Type of institution and year	Total revenue and investment return, by source of funds										
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts <sup>1</sup>	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts <sup>2</sup>	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
<b>All institutions</b>											
1996–97.....	\$91,319,861	\$25,375,721	( <sup>3</sup> )	\$930,976	\$510,189	\$11,239,080	\$22,378,196	\$2,179,010	\$7,213,906	( <sup>3</sup> )	\$21,492,785
1997–98.....	95,240,891	26,499,174	\$11,156,948	953,624	520,115	13,245,613	22,311,899	2,656,621	7,655,732	\$6,278,828	3,962,337
1998–99 <sup>4</sup> .....	95,680,731	28,044,077	11,622,152	1,044,815	545,600	14,253,692	18,735,718	2,703,488	8,028,235	6,784,998	3,917,956
1999–2000.....	120,625,806	29,651,812	12,191,827	1,117,742	580,237	16,488,984	37,763,518	2,865,606	8,317,607	7,208,600	4,439,874
2000–01.....	82,174,492	31,318,106	13,378,019	1,176,060	508,365	15,859,313	-3,602,326	3,468,680	8,742,610	7,126,343	4,199,323
2001–02.....	84,346,652	33,499,121	14,790,235	1,303,772	493,158	15,394,353	-6,545,330	3,220,868	9,317,922	8,083,935	4,788,618
2002–03 <sup>5</sup> .....	105,672,753	36,019,267	16,625,072	1,514,087	474,889	14,380,351	9,340,400	3,056,259	9,833,972	8,942,047	5,486,409
2003–04.....	134,230,762	38,505,631	18,335,784	1,455,556	485,717	15,847,571	30,896,917	3,290,420	10,325,606	9,657,753	5,429,805
2004–05.....	140,150,716	41,394,424	19,699,204	1,469,912	488,010	16,738,916	30,431,521	3,595,559	10,823,963	10,377,808	5,131,401
<b>4–year</b>											
1996–97.....	90,478,094	25,006,562	( <sup>3</sup> )	909,041	509,210	11,113,821	22,303,001	2,165,166	7,139,963	( <sup>3</sup> )	21,331,329
1997–98.....	94,529,717	26,158,716	11,109,406	938,004	519,025	13,120,588	22,244,963	2,641,456	7,584,913	6,278,278	3,934,367
1998–99 <sup>4</sup> .....	94,812,541	27,695,568	11,572,739	1,026,270	543,561	14,044,604	18,705,741	2,684,664	7,965,778	6,784,463	3,789,154
1999–2000.....	119,708,625	29,257,523	12,133,829	1,098,961	574,746	16,346,616	37,698,219	2,837,784	8,261,507	7,208,600	4,290,841
2000–01.....	81,568,928	30,996,381	13,318,572	1,156,503	503,002	15,788,869	-3,623,323	3,452,731	8,703,316	7,125,648	4,147,227
2001–02.....	83,764,907	33,165,965	14,708,582	1,280,787	490,596	15,328,974	-6,547,915	3,206,440	9,263,171	8,083,935	4,784,371
2002–03 <sup>5</sup> .....	105,064,157	35,676,736	16,515,854	1,487,604	470,126	14,319,622	9,338,684	3,041,307	9,779,275	8,942,047	5,492,904
2003–04.....	133,594,668	38,181,648	18,236,313	1,423,269	480,104	15,789,672	30,854,091	3,277,767	10,287,215	9,657,753	5,406,836
2004–05.....	139,528,763	41,045,608	19,622,002	1,446,643	484,379	16,671,017	30,408,545	3,581,869	10,784,161	10,377,808	5,106,733
<b>2–year</b>											
1996–97.....	841,767	369,159	( <sup>3</sup> )	21,934	978	125,259	75,195	13,844	73,942	( <sup>3</sup> )	161,456
1997–98.....	711,175	340,459	47,541	15,620	1,090	125,024	66,937	15,165	70,818	550	27,970
1998–99 <sup>4</sup> .....	868,190	348,508	49,414	18,545	2,039	209,088	29,977	18,824	62,457	535	128,803
1999–2000.....	917,181	394,289	57,998	18,781	5,491	142,368	65,299	27,822	56,100	0	149,033
2000–01.....	605,564	321,724	59,446	19,557	5,363	70,444	20,996	15,949	39,294	694	52,096
2001–02.....	581,745	333,156	81,653	22,985	2,562	65,379	2,585	14,429	54,750	0	4,246
2002–03.....	608,596	342,531	109,217	26,483	4,764	60,729	1,716	14,953	54,697	0	-6,495
2003–04.....	636,094	323,983	99,471	32,287	5,613	57,900	42,826	12,653	38,391	0	22,969
2004–05.....	621,953	348,815	77,202	23,269	3,631	67,899	22,976	13,690	39,802	0	24,668
Percentage distribution											
<b>All institutions</b>											
1996–97.....	100.00	27.79	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.02	0.56	12.31	24.51	2.39	7.90	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.54
1997–98.....	100.00	27.82	11.71	1.00	0.55	13.91	23.43	2.79	8.04	6.59	4.16
1998–99 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	29.31	12.15	1.09	0.57	14.90	19.58	2.83	8.39	7.09	4.09
1999–2000.....	100.00	24.58	10.11	0.93	0.48	13.67	31.31	2.38	6.90	5.98	3.68
2000–01.....	100.00	38.11	16.28	1.43	0.62	19.30	-4.38	4.22	10.64	8.67	5.11
2001–02.....	100.00	39.72	17.54	1.55	0.58	18.25	-7.76	3.82	11.05	9.58	5.68
2002–03 <sup>5</sup> .....	100.00	34.09	15.73	1.43	0.45	13.61	8.84	2.89	9.31	8.46	5.19
2003–04.....	100.00	28.69	13.66	1.08	0.36	11.81	23.02	2.45	7.69	7.19	4.05
2004–05.....	100.00	29.54	14.06	1.05	0.35	11.94	21.71	2.57	7.72	7.40	3.66
<b>4–year</b>											
1996–97.....	100.00	27.64	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.00	0.56	12.28	24.65	2.39	7.89	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.58
1997–98.....	100.00	27.67	11.75	0.99	0.55	13.88	23.53	2.79	8.02	6.64	4.16
1998–99 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	29.21	12.21	1.08	0.57	14.81	19.73	2.83	8.40	7.16	4.00
1999–2000.....	100.00	24.44	10.14	0.92	0.48	13.66	31.49	2.37	6.90	6.02	3.58
2000–01.....	100.00	38.00	16.33	1.42	0.62	19.36	-4.44	4.23	10.67	8.74	5.08
2001–02.....	100.00	39.59	17.56	1.53	0.59	18.30	-7.82	3.83	11.06	9.65	5.71
2002–03 <sup>5</sup> .....	100.00	33.96	15.72	1.42	0.45	13.63	8.89	2.89	9.31	8.51	5.23
2003–04.....	100.00	28.58	13.65	1.07	0.36	11.82	23.10	2.45	7.70	7.23	4.05
2004–05.....	100.00	29.42	14.06	1.04	0.35	11.95	21.79	2.57	7.73	7.44	3.66
<b>2–year</b>											
1996–97.....	100.00	43.86	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.61	0.12	14.88	8.93	1.64	8.78	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.18
1997–98.....	100.00	47.87	6.68	2.20	0.15	17.58	9.41	2.13	9.96	0.08	3.93
1998–99 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	40.14	5.69	2.14	0.23	24.08	3.45	2.17	7.19	0.06	14.84
1999–2000.....	100.00	42.99	6.32	2.05	0.60	15.52	7.12	3.03	6.12	0.00	16.25
2000–01.....	100.00	53.13	9.82	3.23	0.89	11.63	3.47	2.63	6.49	0.11	8.60
2001–02.....	100.00	57.27	14.04	3.95	0.44	11.24	0.44	2.48	9.41	0.00	0.73
2002–03.....	100.00	56.28	17.95	4.35	0.78	9.98	0.28	2.46	8.99	0.00	-1.07
2003–04.....	100.00	50.93	15.64	5.08	0.88	9.10	6.73	1.99	6.04	0.00	3.61
2004–05.....	100.00	56.08	12.41	3.74	0.58	10.92	3.69	2.20	6.40	0.00	3.97

See notes at end of table.

**Table 341. Total revenue of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 1996-97 through 2004-05—Continued**

Type of institution and year	Total revenue and investment return, by source of funds										
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts <sup>1</sup>	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts <sup>2</sup>	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars											
<b>All institutions</b>											
1996-97.....	\$37,774	\$10,497	( <sup>3</sup> )	\$385	\$211	\$4,649	\$9,257	\$901	\$2,984	( <sup>3</sup> )	\$8,890
1997-98.....	38,852	10,810	\$4,551	389	212	5,403	9,102	1,084	3,123	\$2,561	1,616
1998-99 <sup>4</sup> .....	38,379	11,249	4,662	419	219	5,717	7,515	1,084	3,220	2,722	1,572
1999-2000.....	47,511	11,679	4,802	440	229	6,494	14,874	1,129	3,276	2,839	1,749
2000-01.....	31,737	12,095	5,167	454	196	6,125	-1,391	1,340	3,376	2,752	1,622
2001-02.....	31,876	12,660	5,589	493	186	5,818	-2,474	1,217	3,521	3,055	1,810
2002-03 <sup>5</sup> .....	38,645	13,173	6,080	554	174	5,259	3,416	1,118	3,596	3,270	2,006
2003-04 <sup>5</sup> .....	47,917	13,746	6,545	520	173	5,657	11,029	1,175	3,686	3,448	1,938
2004-05.....	48,842	14,426	6,865	512	170	5,833	10,605	1,253	3,772	3,617	1,788
<b>4-year</b>											
1996-97.....	38,443	10,625	( <sup>3</sup> )	386	216	4,722	9,476	920	3,034	( <sup>3</sup> )	9,063
1997-98.....	39,558	10,947	4,649	393	217	5,491	9,309	1,105	3,174	2,627	1,646
1998-99 <sup>4</sup> .....	38,918	11,368	4,750	421	223	5,765	7,678	1,102	3,270	2,785	1,555
1999-2000.....	48,160	11,771	4,882	442	231	6,576	15,166	1,142	3,324	2,900	1,726
2000-01.....	31,995	12,158	5,224	454	197	6,193	-1,421	1,354	3,414	2,795	1,627
2001-02.....	32,129	12,721	5,642	491	188	5,880	-2,512	1,230	3,553	3,101	1,835
2002-03 <sup>5</sup> .....	38,939	13,223	6,121	551	174	5,307	3,461	1,127	3,624	3,314	2,036
2003-04 <sup>5</sup> .....	48,299	13,804	6,593	515	174	5,708	11,155	1,185	3,719	3,492	1,955
2004-05.....	49,216	14,478	6,921	510	171	5,880	10,726	1,263	3,804	3,661	1,801
<b>2-year</b>											
1996-97.....	13,162	5,772	( <sup>3</sup> )	343	15	1,959	1,176	216	1,156	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,525
1997-98.....	11,515	5,513	770	253	18	2,024	1,084	246	1,147	9	453
1998-99 <sup>4</sup> .....	15,276	6,132	869	326	36	3,679	527	331	1,099	9	2,266
1999-2000.....	17,220	7,403	1,089	353	103	2,673	1,226	522	1,053	0	2,798
2000-01.....	15,214	8,083	1,494	491	135	1,770	528	401	987	17	1,309
2001-02.....	14,936	8,553	2,096	590	66	1,679	66	370	1,406	0	109
2002-03.....	16,784	9,446	3,012	730	131	1,675	47	412	1,508	0	-179
2003-04 <sup>5</sup> .....	18,013	9,174	2,817	914	159	1,640	1,213	358	1,087	0	650
2004-05.....	18,062	10,130	2,242	676	105	1,972	667	398	1,156	0	716
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006-07 dollars <sup>6</sup>											
<b>All institutions</b>											
1996-97.....	\$48,526	\$13,484	( <sup>3</sup> )	\$495	\$271	\$5,972	\$11,891	\$1,158	\$3,833	( <sup>3</sup> )	\$11,421
1997-98.....	49,036	13,643	\$5,744	491	268	6,820	11,488	1,368	3,942	\$3,233	2,040
1998-99 <sup>4</sup> .....	47,615	13,956	5,784	520	272	7,093	9,324	1,345	3,995	3,377	1,950
1999-2000.....	57,290	14,083	5,790	531	276	7,831	17,935	1,361	3,950	3,424	2,109
2000-01.....	37,002	14,102	6,024	530	229	7,141	-1,622	1,562	3,937	3,209	1,891
2001-02.....	36,517	14,503	6,403	564	214	6,665	-2,834	1,394	4,034	3,500	2,073
2002-03 <sup>5</sup> .....	43,320	14,766	6,815	621	195	5,895	3,829	1,253	4,031	3,666	2,249
2003-04.....	52,564	15,079	7,180	570	190	6,206	12,099	1,289	4,043	3,782	2,126
2004-05.....	52,013	15,362	7,311	546	181	6,212	11,294	1,334	4,017	3,851	1,904
<b>4-year</b>											
1996-97.....	49,385	13,649	( <sup>3</sup> )	496	278	6,066	12,174	1,182	3,897	( <sup>3</sup> )	11,643
1997-98.....	49,927	13,816	5,868	495	274	6,930	11,749	1,395	4,006	3,316	2,078
1998-99 <sup>4</sup> .....	48,284	14,104	5,893	523	277	7,152	9,526	1,367	4,057	3,455	1,930
1999-2000.....	58,073	14,193	5,886	533	279	7,930	18,288	1,377	4,008	3,497	2,082
2000-01.....	37,302	14,175	6,091	529	230	7,220	-1,657	1,579	3,980	3,259	1,897
2001-02.....	36,807	14,574	6,463	563	216	6,736	-2,877	1,409	4,070	3,552	2,102
2002-03 <sup>5</sup> .....	43,650	14,822	6,862	618	195	5,949	3,880	1,264	4,063	3,715	2,282
2003-04 <sup>5</sup> .....	52,983	15,143	7,232	564	190	6,262	12,237	1,300	4,080	3,830	2,144
2004-05.....	52,411	15,418	7,371	543	182	6,262	11,422	1,345	4,051	3,898	1,918
<b>2-year</b>											
1996-97.....	16,908	7,415	( <sup>3</sup> )	441	20	2,516	1,510	278	1,485	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,243
1997-98.....	14,533	6,957	972	319	22	2,555	1,368	310	1,447	11	572
1998-99 <sup>4</sup> .....	18,952	7,608	1,079	405	45	4,564	654	411	1,363	12	2,812
1999-2000.....	20,764	8,926	1,313	425	124	3,223	1,478	630	1,270	0	3,374
2000-01.....	17,738	9,424	1,741	573	157	2,063	615	467	1,151	20	1,526
2001-02.....	17,110	9,799	2,402	676	75	1,923	76	424	1,610	0	125
2002-03.....	18,814	10,589	3,376	819	147	1,877	53	462	1,691	0	-201
2003-04 <sup>5</sup> .....	19,759	10,064	3,090	1,003	174	1,799	1,330	393	1,193	0	713
2004-05.....	19,235	10,788	2,388	720	112	2,100	711	423	1,231	0	763

<sup>1</sup>Includes independent operations.

<sup>2</sup>Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

<sup>3</sup>Included under "Other."

<sup>4</sup>Data imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

<sup>5</sup>Revised from previously published figures.

<sup>6</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1996-97 through 2004-05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:96-99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-FY97-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 342. Total revenue of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 2004–05**

Type of institution	Total revenue and investment return, by source of funds										
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts <sup>1</sup>	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts <sup>2</sup>	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$140,150,716</b>	<b>\$41,394,424</b>	<b>\$19,699,204</b>	<b>\$1,469,912</b>	<b>\$488,010</b>	<b>\$16,738,916</b>	<b>\$30,431,521</b>	<b>\$3,595,559</b>	<b>\$10,823,963</b>	<b>\$10,377,808</b>	<b>\$5,131,401</b>
4-year.....	139,528,763	41,045,608	19,622,002	1,446,643	484,379	16,671,017	30,408,545	3,581,869	10,784,161	10,377,808	5,106,733
Doctoral, extensive <sup>3</sup> .....	76,004,813	11,793,666	15,526,802	633,846	270,682	8,338,846	22,120,842	2,300,998	3,736,767	8,582,983	2,699,381
Doctoral, intensive <sup>4</sup> .....	9,407,727	4,547,574	743,425	168,862	23,015	833,368	1,333,348	581,519	892,983	0	283,633
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	20,125,907	12,093,831	953,966	257,572	10,364	1,967,044	1,498,428	116,099	2,576,443	130,018	522,143
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	20,082,854	8,166,063	644,664	177,050	6,091	3,314,295	4,348,597	140,513	2,870,655	0	414,926
Specialized institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	13,907,462	4,444,474	1,753,145	209,313	174,226	2,217,464	1,107,330	442,739	707,313	1,664,807	1,186,650
Art, music, or design .....	1,670,297	904,825	19,137	10,613	2,507	243,720	161,325	20,565	126,069	0	181,535
Business and management .....	843,236	608,755	9,712	10,900	1,247	60,333	47,820	3,885	88,925	0	11,659
Engineering or technology .....	375,673	174,474	35,718	2,132	32	65,770	58,223	335	38,191	0	798
Medical or other health .....	7,276,449	1,198,503	1,531,114	158,087	166,627	867,557	353,529	373,174	149,665	1,664,387	813,806
Theological.....	1,962,602	483,612	53,146	6,425	438	724,988	359,914	14,733	187,931	0	131,414
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	47,185	1,370	32,922	1,527	1	3,065	241	116	1,498	0	6,445
Other specialized .....	1,732,020	1,072,935	71,396	19,629	3,373	252,031	126,278	29,931	115,034	420	40,993
2-year.....	621,953	348,815	77,202	23,269	3,631	67,899	22,976	13,690	39,802	0	24,668
Associate's of arts.....	570,232	344,518	43,574	21,760	137	65,867	22,757	13,558	38,498	0	19,564
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	51,720	4,298	33,628	1,510	3,494	2,032	219	132	1,304	0	5,104
Percentage distribution											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.00</b>	<b>29.54</b>	<b>14.06</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>11.94</b>	<b>21.71</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>7.40</b>	<b>3.66</b>
4-year.....	100.00	29.42	14.06	1.04	0.35	11.95	21.79	2.57	7.73	7.44	3.66
Doctoral, extensive <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	15.52	20.43	0.83	0.36	10.97	29.10	3.03	4.92	11.29	3.55
Doctoral, intensive <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	48.34	7.90	1.79	0.24	8.86	14.17	6.18	9.49	0.00	3.01
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	100.00	60.09	4.74	1.28	0.05	9.77	7.45	0.58	12.80	0.65	2.59
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	100.00	40.66	3.21	0.88	0.03	16.50	21.65	0.70	14.29	0.00	2.07
Specialized institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	100.00	31.96	12.61	1.51	1.25	15.94	7.96	3.18	5.09	11.97	8.53
Art, music, or design .....	100.00	54.17	1.15	0.64	0.15	14.59	9.66	1.23	7.55	0.00	10.87
Business and management .....	100.00	72.19	1.15	1.29	0.15	7.15	5.67	0.46	10.55	0.00	1.38
Engineering or technology .....	100.00	46.44	9.51	0.57	0.01	17.51	15.50	0.09	10.17	0.00	0.21
Medical or other health .....	100.00	16.47	21.04	2.17	2.29	11.92	4.86	5.13	2.06	22.87	11.18
Theological.....	100.00	24.64	2.71	0.33	0.02	36.94	18.34	0.75	9.58	0.00	6.70
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	100.00	2.90	69.77	3.24	0.00	6.50	0.51	0.25	3.17	0.00	13.66
Other specialized .....	100.00	61.95	4.12	1.13	0.19	14.55	7.29	1.73	6.64	0.02	2.37
2-year.....	100.00	56.08	12.41	3.74	0.58	10.92	3.69	2.20	6.40	0.00	3.97
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	60.42	7.64	3.82	0.02	11.55	3.99	2.38	6.75	0.00	3.43
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	100.00	8.31	65.02	2.92	6.76	3.93	0.42	0.26	2.52	0.00	9.87
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$48,842</b>	<b>\$14,426</b>	<b>\$6,865</b>	<b>\$512</b>	<b>\$170</b>	<b>\$5,833</b>	<b>\$10,605</b>	<b>\$1,253</b>	<b>\$3,772</b>	<b>\$3,617</b>	<b>\$1,788</b>
4-year.....	49,216	14,478	6,921	510	171	5,880	10,726	1,263	3,804	3,661	1,801
Doctoral, extensive <sup>3</sup> .....	124,089	19,255	25,350	1,035	442	13,614	36,116	3,757	6,101	14,013	4,407
Doctoral, intensive <sup>4</sup> .....	34,903	16,872	2,758	626	85	3,092	4,947	2,157	3,313	0	1,052
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	21,529	12,937	1,020	276	11	2,104	1,603	124	2,756	139	559
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	29,884	12,151	959	263	9	4,932	6,471	209	4,272	0	617
Specialized institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	40,181	12,841	5,065	605	503	6,407	3,199	1,279	2,044	4,810	3,428
Art, music, or design .....	35,135	19,033	403	223	53	5,127	3,394	433	2,652	0	3,819
Business and management .....	16,122	11,639	186	208	24	1,153	914	74	1,700	0	223
Engineering or technology .....	18,507	8,595	1,760	105	2	3,240	2,868	17	1,881	0	39
Medical or other health .....	113,155	18,638	23,810	2,458	2,591	13,491	5,498	5,803	2,327	25,883	12,655
Theological.....	26,498	6,530	718	87	6	9,789	4,859	199	2,537	0	1,774
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	19,926	579	13,903	645	0	1,294	102	49	633	0	2,722
Other specialized .....	20,320	12,587	838	230	40	2,957	1,481	351	1,350	5	481
2-year.....	18,062	10,130	2,242	676	105	1,972	667	398	1,156	0	716
Associate's of arts.....	17,347	10,481	1,326	662	4	2,004	692	412	1,171	0	595
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	33,111	2,751	21,529	966	2,237	1,301	140	84	835	0	3,268

<sup>1</sup>Includes independent operations.

<sup>2</sup>Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

<sup>3</sup>Doctoral, extensive institutions are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and award 50 or more doctor's degrees per year across at least 15 disciplines.

<sup>4</sup>Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

<sup>5</sup>Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

<sup>6</sup>Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

<sup>7</sup>Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

<sup>8</sup>Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005 and Spring 2006. (This table was prepared June 2007.)



**Table 343. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 1998–99 through 2004–05**

Type of institution and year	Total revenue and investment return, by source of funds								
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment return	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
<b>All institutions</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	\$3,791,729	\$3,185,304	\$263,665	\$60,991	\$3,741	\$14,275	\$34,956	\$139,533	\$89,264
1999–2000.....	4,321,985	3,721,032	198,923	71,904	2,151	18,537	70,672	156,613	82,153
2000–01.....	4,967,700	4,340,478	187,353	87,348	2,848	19,737	63,392	172,987	93,557
2001–02.....	6,181,906	5,423,949	211,372	47,486	5,690	17,127	73,085	216,284	186,914
2002–03 <sup>2</sup> .....	7,496,714	6,712,019	282,521	50,265	5,545	15,112	92,380	250,712	88,160
2003–04.....	8,989,815	8,049,205	397,828	59,112	7,079	16,813	139,125	238,735	81,918
2004–05.....	10,979,154	9,566,692	673,950	63,227	7,138	24,526	231,957	252,199	159,465
<b>4-year</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,874,874	1,603,889	99,215	27,565	1,264	7,441	16,355	84,749	34,398
1999–2000.....	2,381,042	2,050,136	103,865	39,460	1,109	10,340	33,764	102,103	40,266
2000–01.....	2,952,254	2,583,644	81,879	59,922	1,659	12,574	40,081	106,327	66,168
2001–02.....	3,775,017	3,382,888	64,761	13,137	2,809	10,691	46,676	132,401	121,655
2002–03 <sup>2</sup> .....	4,753,546	4,353,233	108,806	9,757	3,064	5,952	58,281	173,027	41,427
2003–04.....	6,016,415	5,489,245	196,945	15,076	3,696	10,931	104,314	164,260	31,948
2004–05.....	7,692,472	6,864,048	345,810	21,146	4,035	17,332	173,830	201,512	64,760
<b>2-year</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,916,855	1,581,415	164,450	33,426	2,478	6,834	18,601	54,784	54,867
1999–2000.....	1,940,943	1,670,896	95,058	32,444	1,042	8,197	36,908	54,510	41,888
2000–01.....	2,015,446	1,756,833	105,474	27,426	1,189	7,163	23,311	66,660	27,389
2001–02.....	2,406,889	2,041,061	146,611	34,349	2,881	6,436	26,409	83,883	65,259
2002–03.....	2,743,168	2,358,786	173,715	40,508	2,482	9,160	34,099	77,685	46,733
2003–04.....	2,973,400	2,559,960	200,883	44,036	3,383	5,882	34,811	74,475	49,970
2004–05.....	3,286,682	2,702,644	328,141	42,081	3,103	7,194	58,127	50,687	94,705
Percentage distribution									
<b>All institutions</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	100.00	84.01	6.95	1.61	0.10	0.38	0.92	3.68	2.35
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.60	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.64	3.62	1.90
2000–01.....	100.00	87.37	3.77	1.76	0.06	0.40	1.28	3.48	1.88
2001–02.....	100.00	87.74	3.42	0.77	0.09	0.28	1.18	3.50	3.02
2002–03 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.00	89.53	3.77	0.67	0.07	0.20	1.23	3.34	1.18
2003–04.....	100.00	89.54	4.43	0.66	0.08	0.19	1.55	2.66	0.91
2004–05.....	100.00	87.14	6.14	0.58	0.07	0.22	2.11	2.30	1.45
<b>4-year</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	100.00	85.55	5.29	1.47	0.07	0.40	0.87	4.52	1.83
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.36	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.42	4.29	1.69
2000–01.....	100.00	87.51	2.77	2.03	0.06	0.43	1.36	3.60	2.24
2001–02.....	100.00	89.61	1.72	0.35	0.07	0.28	1.24	3.51	3.22
2002–03 <sup>2</sup> .....	100.00	91.58	2.29	0.21	0.06	0.13	1.23	3.64	0.87
2003–04.....	100.00	91.24	3.27	0.25	0.06	0.18	1.73	2.73	0.53
2004–05.....	100.00	89.23	4.50	0.27	0.05	0.23	2.26	2.62	0.84
<b>2-year</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	100.00	82.50	8.58	1.74	0.13	0.36	0.97	2.86	2.86
1999–2000.....	100.00	86.09	4.90	1.67	0.05	0.42	1.90	2.81	2.16
2000–01.....	100.00	87.17	5.23	1.36	0.06	0.36	1.16	3.31	1.36
2001–02.....	100.00	84.80	6.09	1.43	0.12	0.27	1.10	3.49	2.71
2002–03.....	100.00	85.99	6.33	1.48	0.09	0.33	1.24	2.83	1.70
2003–04.....	100.00	86.10	6.76	1.48	0.11	0.20	1.17	2.50	1.68
2004–05.....	100.00	82.23	9.98	1.28	0.09	0.22	1.77	1.54	2.88
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>3</sup>									
<b>All institutions</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	14,447	12,136	1,005	232	14	54	133	532	340
1999–2000.....	13,550	11,666	624	225	7	58	222	491	258
2000–01.....	12,687	11,085	478	223	7	50	162	442	239
2001–02.....	15,513	13,611	530	119	14	43	183	543	469
2002–03 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,543	13,916	586	104	11	31	192	520	183
2003–04 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,241	13,647	674	100	12	29	236	405	139
2004–05.....	14,836	12,927	911	85	10	33	313	341	215
<b>4-year</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	14,289	12,224	756	210	10	57	125	646	262
1999–2000.....	13,753	11,842	600	228	6	60	195	590	233
2000–01.....	15,093	13,209	419	306	8	64	205	544	338
2001–02.....	15,642	14,017	268	54	12	44	193	549	504
2002–03 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,415	14,116	353	32	10	19	189	561	134
2003–04 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,454	14,100	506	39	9	28	268	422	82
2004–05.....	14,795	13,202	665	41	8	33	334	388	125
<b>2-year</b>									
1998–99 <sup>1</sup> .....	14,605	12,049	1,253	255	19	52	142	417	418
1999–2000.....	13,309	11,458	652	222	7	56	253	374	287
2000–01.....	14,256	12,426	746	194	8	51	165	472	194
2001–02.....	15,315	12,987	933	219	18	41	168	534	415
2002–03 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,770	13,560	999	233	14	53	196	447	269
2003–04.....	14,828	12,766	1,002	220	17	29	174	371	249
2004–05.....	14,932	12,279	1,491	191	14	33	264	230	430

<sup>1</sup>Data imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

<sup>2</sup>Revised from previously published figures.

<sup>3</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1998–99 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:98–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 344. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and type of institution: 2003–04 and 2004–05**

Year and type of institution	Total revenue and investment return, by source of funds								
	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
<b>2003–04</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$8,989,815</b>	<b>\$8,049,205</b>	<b>\$397,828</b>	<b>\$59,112</b>	<b>\$7,079</b>	<b>\$16,813</b>	<b>\$139,125</b>	<b>\$238,735</b>	<b>\$81,918</b>
4-year.....	6,016,415	5,489,245	196,945	15,076	3,696	10,931	104,314	164,260	31,948
Doctoral, intensive <sup>1</sup> .....	52,594	52,594	0	0	0	-197	0	0	197
Master's <sup>2</sup> .....	1,799,726	1,738,389	2,038	0	1,630	226	43,977	7,671	5,794
Baccalaureate <sup>3</sup> .....	443,992	411,215	2,552	2,050	43	3,815	4,097	19,730	490
Specialized institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	3,720,104	3,287,048	192,355	13,027	2,023	7,087	56,239	136,858	25,466
Art, music, or design .....	800,129	722,880	22,905	645	25	1,326	4,842	42,469	5,037
Business and management .....	364,451	344,272	3,275	22	0	-46	7,884	4,812	4,232
Engineering or technology .....	739,318	714,573	2,253	276	139	83	5,968	9,553	6,474
Medical or other health .....	55,484	44,907	1,406	465	210	36	5,452	845	2,164
Other specialized .....	1,760,722	1,460,417	162,516	11,619	1,649	5,688	32,093	79,180	7,560
2-year.....	2,973,400	2,559,960	200,883	44,036	3,383	5,882	34,811	74,475	49,970
<b>2004–05</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10,979,154</b>	<b>9,566,692</b>	<b>673,950</b>	<b>63,227</b>	<b>7,138</b>	<b>24,526</b>	<b>231,957</b>	<b>252,199</b>	<b>159,465</b>
4-year.....	7,692,472	6,864,048	345,810	21,146	4,035	17,332	173,830	201,512	64,760
Doctoral, intensive <sup>1</sup> .....	79,329	78,887	0	0	0	442	0	0	0
Master's <sup>2</sup> .....	2,551,021	2,396,116	43,374	0	54	-1,389	71,697	27,678	13,491
Baccalaureate <sup>3</sup> .....	476,780	440,498	3,345	3,782	862	6,665	6,319	15,200	109
Specialized institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	4,585,342	3,948,546	299,091	17,364	3,119	11,614	95,815	158,634	51,159
Art, music, or design .....	827,234	706,285	54,086	719	0	1,890	7,109	49,316	7,829
Business and management .....	520,637	478,300	8,216	616	3	-18	14,067	7,600	11,853
Engineering or technology .....	824,963	800,527	2,089	276	141	151	7,890	12,759	1,130
Medical or other health .....	57,884	46,728	901	14	178	55	5,262	1,524	3,223
Other specialized .....	2,354,624	1,916,707	233,799	15,740	2,797	9,535	61,487	87,435	27,124
2-year.....	3,286,682	2,702,644	328,141	42,081	3,103	7,194	58,127	50,687	94,705
Percentage distribution									
<b>2004–05</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.00</b>	<b>87.14</b>	<b>6.14</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>1.45</b>
4-year.....	100.00	89.23	4.50	0.27	0.05	0.23	2.26	2.62	0.84
Doctoral, intensive <sup>1</sup> .....	100.00	99.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00
Master's <sup>2</sup> .....	100.00	93.93	1.70	0.00	#	-0.05	2.81	1.08	0.53
Baccalaureate <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	92.39	0.70	0.79	0.18	1.40	1.33	3.19	0.02
Specialized institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	86.11	6.52	0.38	0.07	0.25	2.09	3.46	1.12
Art, music, or design .....	100.00	85.38	6.54	0.09	0.00	0.23	0.86	5.96	0.95
Business and management .....	100.00	91.87	1.58	0.12	#	#	2.70	1.46	2.28
Engineering or technology .....	100.00	97.04	0.25	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.96	1.55	0.14
Medical or other health .....	100.00	80.73	1.56	0.02	0.31	0.09	9.09	2.63	5.57
Other specialized .....	100.00	81.40	9.93	0.67	0.12	0.40	2.61	3.71	1.15
2-year.....	100.00	82.23	9.98	1.28	0.09	0.22	1.77	1.54	2.88
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars									
<b>2004–05</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$13,931</b>	<b>\$12,139</b>	<b>\$855</b>	<b>\$80</b>	<b>\$9</b>	<b>\$31</b>	<b>\$294</b>	<b>\$320</b>	<b>\$202</b>
4-year.....	13,893	12,397	625	38	7	31	314	364	117
Doctoral, intensive <sup>1</sup> .....	5,333	5,304	0	0	0	30	0	0	0
Master's <sup>2</sup> .....	11,564	10,862	197	0	0	-6	325	125	61
Baccalaureate <sup>3</sup> .....	12,592	11,633	88	100	23	176	167	401	3
Specialized institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	16,355	14,084	1,067	62	11	41	342	566	182
Art, music, or design .....	13,732	11,724	898	12	0	31	118	819	130
Business and management .....	12,089	11,106	191	14	#	#	327	176	275
Engineering or technology .....	17,056	16,550	43	6	3	3	163	264	23
Medical or other health .....	13,087	10,565	204	3	40	12	1,190	345	729
Other specialized .....	18,949	15,425	1,882	127	23	77	495	704	218
2-year.....	14,022	11,530	1,400	180	13	31	248	216	404

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

<sup>2</sup>Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

<sup>3</sup>Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

<sup>4</sup>Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that

have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 and 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005 and Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 345. Current-fund revenue received from the federal government by the 120 degree-granting institutions receiving the largest amounts, by control and rank order: 2004-05**

Institution	Control <sup>1</sup>	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government <sup>2</sup> (in thousands)	Institution	Control <sup>1</sup>	Rank order	Revenue from the federal government <sup>2</sup> (in thousands)
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>United States (all institutions) .....</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>\$55,691,627</b>				
<b>120 institutions receiving the largest amounts .....</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>†</b>	<b>36,278,833</b>				
California Institute of Technology .....	2	1	1,903,995	U. of Texas Southwestern Medical Center at Dallas .....	1	61	208,901
Johns Hopkins University (MD) .....	2	2	1,524,405	Rutgers University, New Brunswick/Piscataway (NJ) .....	1	62	208,643
Massachusetts Institute of Technology .....	2	3	1,063,381	University of Utah .....	1	63	207,079
Columbia University in the City of New York .....	2	4	940,121	University of New Mexico, Main Campus .....	1	64	206,860
Stanford University (CA) .....	2	5	836,849	Florida State University .....	1	65	199,360
University of Chicago (IL) .....	2	6	822,787	Princeton University (NJ) .....	2	66	198,487
University of Washington, Seattle Campus .....	1	7	810,753	University of Maryland, Baltimore .....	1	67	196,641
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor .....	1	8	660,668	U. of Massachusetts Medical School, Worcester .....	1	68	191,330
University of Pennsylvania .....	2	9	648,710	Purdue University, Main Campus (IN) .....	1	69	189,671
University of California, Los Angeles .....	1	10	586,312	University of Kentucky .....	1	70	189,468
Howard University (DC) .....	2	11	552,527	Georgetown University (DC) .....	2	71	188,953
University of California, San Diego .....	1	12	525,192	University of California, Irvine .....	1	72	188,183
University of Pittsburgh, Main Campus (PA) .....	1	13	512,090	George Washington University (DC) .....	2	73	175,436
Harvard University (MA) .....	2	14	511,057	Colorado State University .....	1	74	169,893
University of Wisconsin, Madison .....	1	15	501,304	Iowa State University .....	1	75	169,284
United States Air Force Academy (CO) .....	1	16	501,287	U. of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey .....	1	76	165,554
University of California, San Francisco .....	1	17	497,737	Yeshiva University (NY) .....	2	77	165,028
Weill Cornell Medical College (NY) .....	2	18	492,516	U. of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center .....	1	78	162,993
University of Southern California .....	2	19	486,546	Arizona State University at the Tempe Campus .....	1	79	155,626
University of Miami (FL) .....	2	20	485,422	Virginia Commonwealth University .....	1	80	155,132
United States Military Academy (NY) .....	1	21	479,204	Stony Brook University (NY) .....	1	81	151,120
New York University .....	2	22	476,300	Indiana U.-Purdue U. Indianapolis .....	1	82	148,095
Washington University in St. Louis (MO) .....	2	23	458,060	Wayne State University (MI) .....	1	83	143,357
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill .....	1	24	458,042	University of Missouri, Columbia .....	1	84	143,294
Texas A & M University .....	1	25	430,015	Wake Forest University (NC) .....	2	85	143,075
Duke University (NC) .....	2	26	422,684	Oregon State University .....	1	86	141,907
Yale University (CT) .....	2	27	415,366	U. of Texas Health Science Center at Houston .....	1	87	140,784
University of Minnesota, Twin Cities .....	1	28	389,677	Mount Sinai School of Medicine (NY) .....	2	88	140,379
University of Alabama at Birmingham .....	1	29	374,456	Tulane University of Louisiana .....	2	89	138,647
Pennsylvania State University, Main Campus .....	1	30	367,679	Mississippi State University .....	1	90	134,147
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign .....	1	31	360,146	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State U. .....	1	91	131,260
University of Arizona .....	1	32	359,881	Utah State University .....	1	92	130,927
United States Naval Academy (MD) .....	1	33	359,694	University of Georgia .....	1	93	130,781
University of Texas at Austin .....	1	34	347,325	Louisiana State U. & Ag. & Mech. & Hebert Laws Ctr. ....	1	94	129,170
University of California, Berkeley .....	1	35	346,032	SUNY at Buffalo .....	1	95	127,001
Vanderbilt University (TN) .....	2	36	336,685	University of California, Santa Barbara .....	1	96	126,458
Baylor College of Medicine (TX) .....	2	37	334,249	Dartmouth College (NH) .....	2	97	125,841
Cornell University (NY) .....	2	38	330,973	North Carolina State University at Raleigh .....	1	98	125,311
University of Florida .....	1	39	317,164	New Mexico State University, Main Campus .....	1	99	123,314
Emory University (GA) .....	2	40	314,686	Medical University of South Carolina .....	1	100	121,834
Case Western Reserve University (OH) .....	2	41	307,055	University of Texas Medical Branch .....	1	101	121,697
Ohio State University, Main Campus .....	1	42	301,754	University of Nebraska at Lincoln .....	1	102	119,348
University of Virginia, Main Campus .....	1	43	297,553	Washington State University .....	1	103	116,186
University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Center .....	1	44	291,536	Brown University (RI) .....	2	104	115,643
University of California, Davis .....	1	45	286,622	Tufts University (MA) .....	2	105	113,097
Georgia Institute of Technology, Main Campus .....	1	46	273,374	University of Louisville (KY) .....	1	106	112,663
University of Iowa .....	1	47	269,886	U. of Texas Health Science Center, San Antonio .....	1	107	112,500
University of Illinois at Chicago .....	1	48	268,793	University of South Carolina, Columbia .....	1	108	112,148
University of Colorado at Boulder .....	1	49	264,860	Rockhurst University (MO) .....	2	109	111,823
Oregon Health & Science University .....	1	50	264,856	University of Alaska, Fairbanks .....	1	110	110,025
U. of Colorado at Denver and Health Science Center .....	1	51	261,712	Medical College of Wisconsin .....	2	111	106,701
Carnegie Mellon University (PA) .....	2	52	257,453	Miami Dade College (FL) .....	1	112	104,495
Northwestern University (IL) .....	2	53	255,068	University of Tennessee .....	1	113	103,662
University of Rochester (NY) .....	2	54	253,525	University of Massachusetts, Amherst .....	1	114	102,161
University of Maryland, College Park .....	1	55	251,837	University of Vermont .....	1	115	98,974
Michigan State University .....	1	56	231,109	University of Nevada, Reno .....	1	116	96,553
Boston University (MA) .....	2	57	228,818	West Virginia University .....	1	117	96,146
University of Hawaii at Manoa .....	1	58	222,166	Kansas State University .....	1	118	95,648
University of Cincinnati, Main Campus .....	1	59	212,397	Thomas Jefferson University (PA) .....	2	119	94,404
University of South Florida .....	1	60	209,639	University of Kansas, Main Campus .....	1	120	93,746

<sup>1</sup>Not applicable.

<sup>2</sup>Publicly controlled institutions are identified by a "1," and private not-for-profit, by a "2."

<sup>3</sup>Includes federal appropriations, unrestricted and restricted federal contracts and grants, and revenue for independent operations. Independent operations generally include only the revenues associated with major federally funded research and development centers. Federally supported student aid that is received through students is excluded. Data for public,

private not-for-profit, and private for-profit institutions are only roughly comparable because they were collected using different survey instruments.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004-05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 346. Current-fund expenditures and current-fund expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in degree-granting institutions, by type and control of institution: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2000–01**

Control of institution and year	All institutions			4-year institutions			2-year institutions		
	Current-fund expenditures (in millions)		Current-fund expenditures per student, in constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>1</sup>	Current-fund expenditures (in millions)		Current-fund expenditures per student, in constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>1</sup>	Current-fund expenditures (in millions)		Current-fund expenditures per student, in constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>1</sup>
	Unadjusted dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>1</sup>		Unadjusted dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>1</sup>		Unadjusted dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>1</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>All institutions<sup>2</sup></b>									
1970–71.....	\$23,375	\$120,120	\$17,828	\$21,049	\$108,164	\$21,021	\$2,327	\$11,956	\$7,508
1975–76.....	38,903	143,201	16,887	33,811	124,457	21,093	5,092	18,743	7,267
1980–81.....	64,053	150,945	17,116	55,840	131,592	21,358	8,212	19,353	7,282
1985–86.....	97,536	182,975	20,459	85,560	160,509	25,500	11,976	22,466	8,481
1986–87.....	105,764	194,100	21,414	92,985	170,648	26,830	12,779	23,452	8,674
1987–88.....	113,786	200,516	21,725	100,143	176,472	27,206	13,644	24,043	8,765
1988–89.....	123,867	208,644	22,045	109,141	183,839	27,586	14,726	24,805	8,859
1989–90.....	134,656	216,486	22,134	118,578	190,639	27,979	16,077	25,847	8,711
1990–91.....	146,088	222,691	22,306	128,594	196,024	28,132	17,494	26,667	8,843
1991–92.....	156,189	230,697	22,267	137,375	202,908	28,653	18,814	27,789	8,474
1992–93.....	165,241	236,674	22,677	145,300	208,112	29,191	19,941	28,562	8,636
1993–94.....	173,351	242,020	23,380	152,164	212,440	29,833	21,187	29,580	9,156
1994–95.....	182,969	248,330	23,998	160,891	218,366	30,595	22,078	29,965	9,333
1995–96.....	190,476	251,673	24,352	166,954	220,593	30,754	23,522	31,079	9,829
<b>Public institutions</b>									
1970–71.....	14,996	77,061	15,558	12,899	66,285	19,110	2,097	10,777	7,259
1975–76.....	26,184	96,382	14,777	21,392	78,742	19,411	4,792	17,639	7,154
1980–81.....	42,280	99,635	15,000	34,677	81,720	19,652	7,602	17,916	7,212
1985–86.....	63,194	118,550	17,780	52,184	97,896	23,091	11,010	20,654	8,506
1986–87.....	67,654	124,160	18,318	56,003	102,778	23,927	11,651	21,383	8,613
1987–88.....	72,641	128,009	18,451	60,137	105,974	24,108	12,505	22,036	8,669
1988–89.....	78,946	132,977	18,737	65,349	110,075	24,430	13,597	22,902	8,839
1989–90.....	85,771	137,893	18,706	70,865	113,929	24,661	14,906	23,964	8,709
1990–91.....	92,961	141,706	18,749	76,722	116,952	24,673	16,239	24,754	8,785
1991–92.....	98,847	146,001	18,568	81,334	120,133	25,050	17,513	25,867	8,434
1992–93.....	104,570	149,775	18,931	86,065	123,270	25,693	18,505	26,505	8,512
1993–94.....	109,310	152,610	19,534	89,697	125,229	26,276	19,612	27,381	8,988
1994–95.....	115,465	156,712	20,132	94,895	128,794	27,117	20,570	27,918	9,199
1995–96.....	119,525	157,926	20,373	97,905	129,359	27,192	21,620	28,566	9,539
1996–97.....	125,429	161,130	20,671	103,069	132,406	27,775	22,360	28,724	9,487
1997–98.....	132,846	167,668	21,305	109,190	137,811	28,628	23,656	29,857	9,770
1998–99.....	140,539	174,358	22,126	115,158	142,870	29,344	25,381	31,488	10,457
1999–2000.....	152,325	183,679	22,902	124,878	150,582	30,454	27,447	33,097	10,761
2000–01.....	170,345	198,603	24,024	140,578	163,899	32,613	29,766	34,704	10,707
<b>Private institutions<sup>2</sup></b>									
1970–71.....	8,379	43,059	24,127	8,150	41,879	24,975	230	1,180	10,940
1975–76.....	12,719	46,819	23,919	12,419	45,715	24,793	300	1,104	9,727
1980–81.....	21,773	51,310	23,572	21,163	49,872	24,897	610	1,438	8,281
1985–86.....	34,342	64,425	28,310	33,376	62,612	30,473	966	1,812	8,202
1986–87.....	38,110	69,940	30,593	36,982	67,870	32,870	1,128	2,070	9,353
1987–88.....	41,145	72,506	31,634	40,006	70,499	33,719	1,139	2,008	9,974
1988–89.....	44,922	75,667	31,962	43,792	73,764	34,176	1,302	1,903	9,104
1989–90.....	48,885	78,593	32,621	47,713	76,709	34,967	1,172	1,884	8,740
1990–91.....	53,127	80,984	33,389	51,872	79,072	35,491	1,255	1,912	9,683
1991–92.....	57,342	84,696	33,909	56,041	82,774	36,213	1,301	1,922	9,064
1992–93.....	60,671	86,899	34,414	59,235	84,842	36,390	1,436	2,057	10,624
1993–94.....	64,041	89,410	35,214	62,466	87,211	37,033	1,575	2,198	11,942
1994–95.....	67,504	91,618	35,737	65,996	89,572	37,512	1,508	2,046	11,635
1995–96.....	70,952	93,747	36,292	69,050	91,234	37,768	1,902	2,513	15,003

<sup>1</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

<sup>2</sup>Data are not available for years after 1995–96.

NOTE: Data through 1994–95 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. (See Guide to Sources

for details.) Private college data not collected on a basis consistent with public institutions after 1995–96. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1970–71 through 1985–86, "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education," 1970 through 1985; 1986–87 through 2000–01 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY86–99), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY86–99), and Spring 2001 and Spring 2002. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 347. Current-fund expenditures and educational and general expenditures of institutions of higher education, by purpose and per student: Selected years, 1929–30 through 1995–96**

Year	Current-fund expenditures, by purpose (in thousands of current dollars)															Educational and general expenditures per student in fall enrollment <sup>9</sup>		
	Total	Educational and general expenditures														Other current expenditures	Current dollars	Constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>4</sup>
		Total	Adminis-tration and general expense	Instruction and depart-mental research	Organized research	Libraries	Plant operation and main-tenance	Organized activities related to instructional departments <sup>1</sup>	Extension and public service	Scholar-ships and fellowships	Other general expendi-tures	Auxiliary enterprises	Indepen-dent opera-tions <sup>2</sup>	Hospitals				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1929–30.....	\$507,142	\$377,903	\$42,633	\$221,598	\$18,007 <sup>5</sup>	\$9,622	\$61,061	( <sup>6</sup> )	\$24,982	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	\$3,127	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	\$126,112	\$343	\$4,094	
1939–40.....	674,688	521,990	62,827	280,248	27,266 <sup>5</sup>	19,487	69,612	\$27,225 <sup>7</sup>	35,325	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	124,184	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	28,514	349	5,103	
1949–50.....	2,245,661	1,706,444	213,070	780,994	225,341 <sup>5</sup>	56,147	225,110	119,108 <sup>7</sup>	86,674	( <sup>6</sup> )	—	476,401	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	62,816	698	6,016	
1959–60.....	5,601,376	4,685,258	583,224	1,793,320	1,022,353 <sup>5</sup>	135,384	469,943	294,255 <sup>7</sup>	205,595	\$172,050	\$9,134	916,117	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	—	1,287	8,943	
1969–70.....	21,043,113	16,845,212	2,627,993	6,883,844	2,144,076	652,596	1,541,698	648,089	1,362,320 <sup>8</sup>	984,594	—	2,769,276	\$757,388	\$671,236	—	2,104	11,372	
1974–75.....	35,057,563	27,547,620	4,495,391	11,797,823	3,132,132	1,001,868	2,786,768	1,253,824	1,097,788	1,449,542	532,485	4,073,590	1,085,590	2,350,763	—	2,694	10,620	
1979–80.....	56,913,588	44,542,843	7,621,143	18,496,717	5,099,151	1,623,811	4,700,070	2,252,577	1,816,521	2,200,468	732,385	6,485,608	1,127,728	4,757,409	—	3,850	10,123	
1980–81.....	64,052,938	50,073,805	8,681,513	20,733,166	5,657,719	1,759,784	5,350,310	2,513,502	2,057,770	2,504,525	815,516	7,288,089	1,257,934	5,433,111	—	4,139	9,755	
1981–82.....	70,339,448	54,848,752	9,648,069	22,962,527	5,929,894	1,922,416	5,979,281	2,734,038	2,203,726	2,684,945	783,854	7,997,632	1,258,777	6,234,287	—	4,433	9,617	
1982–83.....	75,935,749	58,929,218	10,412,233	24,673,293	6,265,280	2,039,671	6,391,596	3,047,220	2,320,478	2,922,897	856,548	8,614,316	1,406,126	6,986,089	—	4,742	9,864	
1983–84.....	81,993,360	63,741,276	11,561,260	26,436,308	6,723,534	2,231,149	6,729,825	3,300,003	2,499,203	3,301,673	958,321	9,250,196	1,622,233	7,379,654	—	5,114	10,256	
1984–85.....	89,951,263	70,061,324	12,765,452	28,777,183	7,551,892	2,361,793	7,345,482	3,712,460	2,861,095	3,670,355	1,015,613	10,012,248	1,867,550	8,010,141	—	5,723	11,046	
1985–86.....	97,535,742	76,127,965	13,913,724	31,032,099	8,437,367	2,551,331	7,605,226	4,116,061	3,119,533	4,160,174	1,192,449	10,528,303	2,187,361	8,692,113	—	6,216	11,661	
1986–87.....	105,763,557	82,955,555	15,060,576	33,711,146	9,352,309	2,441,184	7,819,032	5,134,267	3,448,453	4,776,100	1,212,488	11,037,333	2,597,655	9,173,014	—	6,635	12,176	
1987–88.....	113,786,476	89,157,430	16,171,015	35,833,563	10,350,931	2,836,498	8,230,986	5,305,083	3,786,362	5,325,358	1,317,633	11,399,953	2,822,632	10,406,461	—	6,984	12,307	
1988–89.....	123,867,184	96,803,377	17,309,956	38,812,690	11,432,170	3,009,870	8,739,895	5,894,409	4,227,323	5,918,666	1,458,397	12,280,063	2,958,962	11,824,782	—	7,415	12,490	
1989–90.....	134,655,571	105,585,076	19,062,179	42,145,987	12,505,961	3,254,239	9,458,262	6,183,405	4,689,758	6,655,544	1,629,742	13,203,984	3,187,224	12,679,286	—	7,799	12,538	
1990–91.....	146,087,836	114,139,901	20,751,966	45,496,117	13,444,040	3,343,892	10,062,581	6,706,881	5,076,177	7,551,184	1,707,063	14,272,247	3,349,824	14,325,865	—	8,260	12,591	
1991–92.....	156,189,161	121,567,157	21,984,118	47,997,196	14,261,554	3,595,834	10,346,580	6,981,184	5,489,298	9,060,000	1,851,393	14,966,100	3,551,592	16,104,313	—	8,466	12,505	
1992–93.....	165,241,040	128,977,968	23,414,977	50,340,914	15,291,309	3,684,852	10,783,727	7,388,118	5,935,095	10,148,373	1,990,603	15,561,508	3,651,891	17,049,672	—	8,903	12,751	
1993–94.....	173,350,617	136,024,350	24,489,022	52,775,599	16,117,610	3,908,412	11,368,496	7,769,499	6,242,414	11,238,010	2,115,288	16,429,341	3,387,323	17,509,603	—	9,509	13,276	
1994–95.....	182,968,610	144,158,002	25,904,821	55,719,707	17,109,541	4,165,761	11,745,905	8,112,930	6,691,485	12,285,328	2,422,524	17,204,917	3,534,332	18,071,359	—	10,096	13,703	
1995–96 <sup>9</sup> .....	190,476,163	151,445,605	27,886,345	57,810,033	17,517,887	4,293,363	12,330,885	9,003,700	7,007,413	13,195,102	2,400,876	17,599,061	3,490,511	17,940,986	—	10,619	14,031	

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Academic support excluding expenditures for libraries.

<sup>2</sup>Generally includes only those expenditures associated with federally funded research and development centers (FFRDCs).

<sup>3</sup>Data for 1929–30 to 1945–46 are based on school-year enrollment.

<sup>4</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

<sup>5</sup>Expenditures for federally funded research and development centers are included under "Organized research."

<sup>6</sup>Included under "Other current expenditures."

<sup>7</sup>Expenditures for hospitals included under "Organized activities related to instructional departments."

<sup>8</sup>Includes other sponsored programs, which are separately budgeted programs, other than research, which are supported by sponsors outside the institution.

<sup>9</sup>Data for 1995–96 are for degree-granting institutions. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, except that it includes some additional institutions, primarily 2-year colleges, and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not award associate's or higher degrees. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

NOTE: Institutions of higher education were accredited by an agency or association that was recognized by the U.S. Department of Education, or recognized directly by the Secretary of Education. The data in this table reflect limitations of data availability and comparability. Major changes in data collection forms in 1965–66 and 1974–75 cause significant data comparability problems among the three mostly consistent time periods, 1929–30 to 1963–64, 1965–66 to 1973–74, and 1974–75 to 1995–96. The largest problems affect Hospitals, Independent operations, Organized research, Other sponsored programs, Extension and public service, and Scholarships and fellowships. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, 1929–30 through 1959–60; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education," 1969–70 through 1985–86; and 1986–87 through 1995–96 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–96). (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 348. Expenses of public degree-granting institutions, by type of expense and type of institution: 2003–04 and 2004–05**

Year and type of expense	Expenses (in thousands of current dollars)			Percentage distribution of expenses			Expense per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars			Expense per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars		
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>2003–04</b>												
<b>Total expenses.....</b>	<b>\$205,068,500</b>	<b>\$167,654,408</b>	<b>\$37,414,092</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$22,192</b>	<b>\$30,166</b>	<b>\$10,158</b>	<b>\$24,344</b>	<b>\$33,092</b>	<b>\$11,144</b>
<b>Operating expenses.....</b>	<b>198,321,711</b>	<b>161,575,599</b>	<b>36,746,112</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>21,462</b>	<b>29,072</b>	<b>9,977</b>	<b>23,543</b>	<b>31,892</b>	<b>10,945</b>
Instruction.....	56,767,947	42,287,792	14,480,155	27.7	25.2	38.7	6,143	7,609	3,932	6,739	8,347	4,313
Salaries and wages.....	39,431,881	29,290,396	10,141,485	19.2	17.5	27.1	4,267	5,270	2,754	4,681	5,781	3,021
Research.....	21,408,497	21,394,125	14,371	10.4	12.8	#	2,317	3,849	4	2,541	4,223	4
Public service.....	8,981,907	8,293,533	688,374	4.4	4.9	1.8	972	1,492	187	1,066	1,637	205
Academic support.....	13,613,774	10,904,235	2,709,539	6.6	6.5	7.2	1,473	1,962	736	1,616	2,152	807
Student services.....	9,426,787	6,062,776	3,364,011	4.6	3.6	9.0	1,020	1,091	913	1,119	1,197	1,002
Institutional support.....	16,849,813	11,691,429	5,158,384	8.2	7.0	13.8	1,823	2,104	1,401	2,000	2,308	1,536
Operation and maintenance of plant.....	12,611,040	9,469,470	3,141,570	6.1	5.6	8.4	1,365	1,704	853	1,497	1,869	936
Depreciation.....	8,999,651	7,586,394	1,413,258	4.4	4.5	3.8	974	1,365	384	1,068	1,497	421
Scholarships and fellowships <sup>1</sup> .....	8,172,682	5,123,190	3,049,492	4.0	3.1	8.2	884	922	828	970	1,011	908
Auxiliary enterprises.....	15,705,951	13,680,554	2,025,397	7.7	8.2	5.4	1,700	2,462	550	1,864	2,700	603
Hospitals.....	18,471,970	18,471,970	0	9.0	11.0	0.0	1,999	3,324	0	2,193	3,646	0
Independent operations.....	736,799	711,188	25,612	0.4	0.4	0.1	80	128	7	87	140	8
Other operating expenses and deductions....	6,574,893	5,898,943	675,949	3.2	3.5	1.8	712	1,061	184	781	1,164	201
<b>Nonoperating expenses.....</b>	<b>6,746,790</b>	<b>6,078,810</b>	<b>667,980</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>199</b>
Interest.....	2,679,502	2,240,096	439,406	1.3	1.3	1.2	290	403	119	318	442	131
Other nonoperating expenses and deductions.....	4,067,287	3,838,714	228,574	2.0	2.3	0.6	440	691	62	483	758	68
<b>2004–05</b>												
<b>Total expenses.....</b>	<b>\$215,794,343</b>	<b>\$177,191,847</b>	<b>\$38,602,497</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$23,353</b>	<b>\$31,882</b>	<b>\$10,481</b>	<b>\$24,869</b>	<b>\$33,952</b>	<b>\$11,162</b>
<b>Operating expenses.....</b>	<b>208,488,447</b>	<b>170,580,039</b>	<b>37,908,408</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>22,562</b>	<b>30,693</b>	<b>10,293</b>	<b>24,027</b>	<b>32,685</b>	<b>10,961</b>
Instruction.....	59,656,806	44,699,891	14,956,915	27.6	25.2	38.7	6,456	8,043	4,061	6,875	8,565	4,325
Salaries and wages.....	41,026,819	30,555,416	10,471,403	19.0	17.2	27.1	4,440	5,498	2,843	4,728	5,855	3,028
Research.....	22,550,836	22,528,940	21,896	10.5	12.7	0.1	2,440	4,054	6	2,599	4,317	6
Public service.....	9,481,391	8,819,093	662,298	4.4	5.0	1.7	1,026	1,587	180	1,093	1,690	191
Academic support.....	14,258,857	11,417,218	2,841,639	6.6	6.4	7.4	1,543	2,054	772	1,643	2,188	822
Student services.....	10,042,243	6,475,649	3,566,594	4.7	3.7	9.2	1,087	1,165	968	1,157	1,241	1,031
Institutional support.....	17,454,934	12,151,581	5,303,353	8.1	6.9	13.7	1,889	2,186	1,440	2,012	2,328	1,533
Operation and maintenance of plant.....	13,578,182	10,287,442	3,290,740	6.3	5.8	8.5	1,469	1,851	893	1,565	1,971	951
Depreciation.....	9,592,800	8,136,660	1,456,140	4.4	4.6	3.8	1,038	1,464	395	1,106	1,559	421
Scholarships and fellowships <sup>1</sup> .....	8,402,515	5,453,252	2,949,262	3.9	3.1	7.6	909	981	801	968	1,045	853
Auxiliary enterprises.....	16,664,085	14,593,314	2,070,771	7.7	8.2	5.4	1,803	2,626	562	1,920	2,796	599
Hospitals.....	20,104,812	20,104,812	0	9.3	11.3	0.0	2,176	3,617	0	2,317	3,852	0
Independent operations.....	658,166	658,166	0	0.3	0.4	0.0	71	118	0	76	126	0
Other operating expenses and deductions....	6,042,819	5,254,019	788,800	2.8	3.0	2.0	654	945	214	696	1,007	228
<b>Nonoperating expenses.....</b>	<b>7,305,896</b>	<b>6,611,808</b>	<b>694,089</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1,267</b>	<b>201</b>
Interest.....	2,989,771	2,526,222	463,549	1.4	1.4	1.2	324	455	126	345	484	134
Other nonoperating expenses and deductions.....	4,316,125	4,085,586	230,539	2.0	2.3	0.6	467	735	63	497	783	67

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Excludes discounts and allowances.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 and 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Spring 2004, Spring 2005, and Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 349. Voluntary support for degree-granting institutions, by source and purpose of support: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2005–06**  
[In millions of current dollars]

Year	Total voluntary support <sup>1</sup>	Sources						Purpose		Voluntary support as a percent of total expenditures <sup>2</sup>
		Alumni	Nonalumni individuals	Corporations	Foundations	Religious organizations	Other	Current operations	Capital purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1959–60.....	\$815	\$191	\$194	\$130	\$163	\$80	\$57	\$385	\$430	14.6
1965–66.....	1,440	310	350	230	357	108	85	675	765	11.5
1970–71.....	1,860	458	495	259	418	104	126	1,050	810	8.0
1975–76.....	2,410	588	569	379	549	130	195	1,480	930	6.2
1980–81.....	4,230	1,049	1,007	778	922	140	334	2,590	1,640	6.6
1985–86.....	7,400	1,825	1,781	1,702	1,363	211	518	4,022	3,378	7.6
1990–91.....	10,200	2,680	2,310	2,230	2,030	240	710	5,830	4,370	7.0
1994–95.....	12,750	3,600	2,940	2,560	2,460	250	940	7,230	5,520	7.0
1995–96.....	14,250	4,040	3,400	2,800	2,815	255	940	7,850	6,400	7.5
1996–97.....	16,000	4,650	3,850	3,050	3,200	250	1,000	8,500	7,500	8.0
1997–98.....	18,400	5,500	4,500	3,250	3,800	300	1,050	9,000	9,400	8.8
1998–99.....	20,400	5,930	4,810	3,610	4,530	330	1,190	9,900	10,500	9.3
1999–2000.....	23,200	6,800	5,420	4,150	5,080	370	1,380	11,270	11,930	9.8
2000–01.....	24,200	6,830	5,200	4,350	6,000	370	1,450	12,200	12,000	9.3
2001–02.....	23,900	5,900	5,400	4,370	6,300	360	1,570	12,400	11,500	8.5
2002–03.....	23,600	6,570	4,280	4,250	6,600	360	1,540	12,900	10,700	7.8
2003–04.....	24,400	6,700	5,200	4,400	6,200	350	1,550	13,600	10,800	7.7
2004–05.....	25,600	7,100	5,000	4,400	7,000	370	1,730	14,200	11,400	7.5
2005–06.....	28,000	8,400	5,700	4,600	7,100	375	1,825	15,000	13,000	7.7

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on sample surveys of colleges and universities.

<sup>2</sup>Total expenditures include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value through 1995–96.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: Council for Aid to Education, "Voluntary Support of Education," selected years, 1959–60 through 2005–06. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for

Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), 1965–66 through 1985–86; *Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1959–60*; 1986–87 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared August 2007.)

**Table 350. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 1996–97 through 2004–05**

Type of institution and year	Total expenditures, by purpose											
	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
<b>All institutions</b>												
1996–97.....	\$67,399,563	\$21,126,357	\$6,702,520	\$1,621,583	\$4,942,411	\$4,430,241	\$8,226,648	\$7,079,116	\$1,529,456	—	—	\$11,741,232
1997–98.....	69,300,699	23,404,428	7,267,877	1,672,991	5,738,254	4,903,988	9,138,895	7,698,614	1,297,749	\$6,395,808	\$1,782,095	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	75,516,696	25,181,848	7,779,001	1,521,440	6,349,076	5,295,059	9,901,658	8,027,492	1,222,565	7,258,939	2,979,619	—
1999–2000.....	80,613,037	26,012,599	8,381,926	1,446,958	6,510,951	5,688,499	10,585,850	8,300,021	1,180,882	7,355,110	2,753,679	2,396,563
2000–01.....	85,625,016	27,607,324	9,025,739	1,473,292	7,368,263	6,117,195	11,434,074	9,010,853	1,176,160	7,255,376	3,134,609	2,022,132
2001–02.....	92,192,297	29,689,041	10,035,480	1,665,884	7,802,637	6,573,185	12,068,120	9,515,829	1,188,690	7,633,043	3,397,979	2,622,409
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	99,748,076	32,062,218	11,079,532	1,878,380	8,156,688	7,096,223	13,157,744	9,936,478	1,173,845	7,586,208	3,879,736	3,741,024
2003–04.....	104,317,870	33,909,179	12,039,531	1,972,351	8,759,743	7,544,021	13,951,408	10,508,719	1,101,738	8,374,128	4,222,980	1,934,070
2004–05.....	110,394,127	36,258,473	12,812,857	2,000,437	9,342,064	8,191,737	14,690,328	10,944,342	1,069,591	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,679,741
<b>4-year</b>												
1996–97.....	66,668,808	20,922,069	6,701,053	1,616,019	4,902,188	4,294,812	8,095,791	7,011,791	1,502,866	—	—	11,622,219
1997–98.....	68,677,274	23,164,693	7,267,228	1,669,650	5,704,216	4,817,585	8,988,203	7,621,887	1,276,848	6,395,610	1,771,355	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	74,805,484	24,823,398	7,778,900	1,513,641	6,308,251	5,224,455	9,766,020	7,957,265	1,198,516	7,257,021	2,978,017	—
1999–2000.....	79,699,659	25,744,199	8,376,568	1,438,544	6,476,338	5,590,978	10,398,914	8,228,409	1,162,570	7,355,110	2,752,019	2,176,011
2000–01.....	85,048,123	27,413,897	9,019,966	1,467,325	7,333,851	6,036,478	11,292,310	8,957,973	1,160,660	7,253,479	3,133,099	1,979,086
2001–02.....	91,612,337	29,492,583	10,035,394	1,658,781	7,768,870	6,497,127	11,914,149	9,470,557	1,173,725	7,632,942	3,396,831	2,571,376
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	99,137,236	31,866,310	11,079,332	1,871,274	8,122,181	7,014,149	12,996,836	9,876,937	1,161,441	7,586,208	3,854,471	3,708,098
2003–04.....	103,733,257	33,712,542	12,039,080	1,964,898	8,726,505	7,466,472	13,774,084	10,464,984	1,084,880	8,374,128	4,221,611	1,904,075
2004–05.....	109,789,731	36,051,084	12,812,326	1,993,767	9,307,600	8,101,214	14,516,197	10,899,456	1,051,216	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,652,317
<b>2-year</b>												
1996–97.....	730,755	204,288	1,467	5,564	40,223	135,429	130,857	67,324	26,590	—	—	119,013
1997–98.....	623,424	239,735	649	3,341	34,038	86,403	150,692	76,726	20,901	198	10,740	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	711,212	358,450	101	7,799	40,826	70,603	135,638	70,226	24,049	1,917	1,602	—
1999–2000.....	913,378	268,400	5,358	8,415	34,612	97,521	186,936	71,612	18,311	0	1,660	220,553
2000–01.....	576,893	193,428	5,772	5,967	34,412	80,717	141,764	52,880	15,500	1,896	1,510	43,046
2001–02.....	579,960	196,459	86	7,102	33,767	76,058	153,971	45,271	14,965	100	1,147	51,033
2002–03.....	610,840	195,909	200	7,106	34,506	82,074	160,908	59,541	12,404	0	25,265	32,926
2003–04.....	584,612	196,637	451	7,453	33,238	77,549	177,324	43,735	16,859	0	1,369	29,995
2004–05.....	604,395	207,389	532	6,670	34,464	90,523	174,131	44,886	18,375	0	0	27,425
Percentage distribution												
<b>All institutions</b>												
1996–97.....	100.00	31.34	9.94	2.41	7.33	6.57	12.21	10.50	2.27	—	—	17.42
1997–98.....	100.00	33.77	10.49	2.41	8.28	7.08	13.19	11.11	1.87	9.23	2.57	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	33.35	10.30	2.01	8.41	7.01	13.11	10.63	1.62	9.61	3.95	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.27	10.40	1.79	8.08	7.06	13.13	10.30	1.46	9.12	3.42	2.97
2000–01.....	100.00	32.24	10.54	1.72	8.61	7.14	13.35	10.52	1.37	8.47	3.66	2.36
2001–02.....	100.00	32.20	10.89	1.81	8.46	7.13	13.09	10.32	1.29	8.28	3.69	2.84
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	32.14	11.11	1.88	8.18	7.11	13.19	9.96	1.18	7.61	3.89	3.75
2003–04.....	100.00	32.51	11.54	1.89	8.40	7.23	13.37	10.07	1.06	8.03	4.05	1.85
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.61	1.81	8.46	7.42	13.31	9.91	0.97	8.32	3.83	1.52
<b>4-year</b>												
1996–97.....	100.00	31.38	10.05	2.42	7.35	6.44	12.14	10.52	2.25	—	—	17.43
1997–98.....	100.00	33.73	10.58	2.43	8.31	7.01	13.09	11.10	1.86	9.31	2.58	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	33.18	10.40	2.02	8.43	6.98	13.06	10.64	1.60	9.70	3.98	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	32.30	10.51	1.80	8.13	7.02	13.05	10.32	1.46	9.23	3.45	2.73
2000–01.....	100.00	32.23	10.61	1.73	8.62	7.10	13.28	10.53	1.36	8.53	3.68	2.33
2001–02.....	100.00	32.19	10.95	1.81	8.48	7.09	13.00	10.34	1.28	8.33	3.71	2.81
2002–03.....	100.00	32.14	11.18	1.89	8.19	7.08	13.11	9.96	1.17	7.65	3.89	3.74
2003–04.....	100.00	32.50	11.61	1.89	8.41	7.20	13.28	10.09	1.05	8.07	4.07	1.84
2004–05.....	100.00	32.84	11.67	1.82	8.48	7.38	13.22	9.93	0.96	8.36	3.85	1.50
<b>2-year</b>												
1996–97.....	100.00	27.96	0.20	0.76	5.50	18.53	17.91	9.21	3.64	—	—	16.29
1997–98.....	100.00	38.45	0.10	0.54	5.46	13.86	24.17	12.31	3.35	0.03	1.72	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	50.40	0.01	1.10	5.74	9.93	19.07	9.87	3.38	0.27	0.23	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.39	0.59	0.92	3.79	10.68	20.47	7.84	2.00	0.00	0.18	24.15
2000–01.....	100.00	33.53	1.00	1.03	5.96	13.99	24.57	9.17	2.69	0.33	0.26	7.46
2001–02.....	100.00	33.87	0.01	1.22	5.82	13.11	26.55	7.81	2.58	0.02	0.20	8.80
2002–03.....	100.00	32.07	0.03	1.16	5.65	13.44	26.34	9.75	2.03	0.00	4.14	5.39
2003–04.....	100.00	33.64	0.08	1.27	5.69	13.27	30.33	7.48	2.88	0.00	0.23	5.13
2004–05.....	100.00	34.31	0.09	1.10	5.70	14.98	28.81	7.43	3.04	0.00	0.00	4.54
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars												
<b>All institutions</b>												
1996–97.....	\$27,880	\$8,739	\$2,772	\$671	\$2,044	\$1,833	\$3,403	\$2,928	\$633	—	—	\$4,857
1997–98.....	28,270	9,547	2,965	682	2,341	2,000	3,728	3,141	529	\$2,609	\$727	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	30,291	10,101	3,120	610	2,547	2,124	3,972	3,220	490	2,912	1,195	—

See notes at end of table.



**Table 350. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 1996–97 through 2004–05—Continued**

Type of institution and year	Total expenditures, by purpose											
	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1999–2000.....	31,751	10,246	3,301	570	2,564	2,241	4,169	3,269	465	2,897	1,085	944
2000–01.....	33,069	10,662	3,486	569	2,846	2,363	4,416	3,480	454	2,802	1,211	781
2001–02.....	34,841	11,220	3,793	630	2,949	2,484	4,561	3,596	449	2,885	1,284	991
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	36,479	11,725	4,052	687	2,983	2,595	4,812	3,634	429	2,774	1,419	1,368
2003–04.....	37,240	12,105	4,298	704	3,127	2,693	4,980	3,751	393	2,989	1,508	690
2004–05.....	38,472	12,636	4,465	697	3,256	2,855	5,120	3,814	373	3,199	1,472	585
<b>4-year</b>												
1996–97.....	28,327	8,890	2,847	687	2,083	1,825	3,440	2,979	639	—	—	4,938
1997–98.....	28,740	9,694	3,041	699	2,387	2,016	3,761	3,190	534	2,676	741	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	30,706	10,189	3,193	621	2,589	2,145	4,009	3,266	492	2,979	1,222	—
1999–2000.....	32,064	10,357	3,370	579	2,605	2,249	4,184	3,310	468	2,959	1,107	875
2000–01.....	33,359	10,753	3,538	576	2,877	2,368	4,429	3,514	455	2,845	1,229	776
2001–02.....	35,139	11,312	3,849	636	2,980	2,492	4,570	3,633	450	2,928	1,303	986
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	36,742	11,810	4,106	694	3,010	2,600	4,817	3,661	430	2,812	1,429	1,374
2003–04.....	37,504	12,188	4,353	710	3,155	2,699	4,980	3,784	392	3,028	1,526	688
2004–05.....	38,726	12,716	4,519	703	3,283	2,858	5,120	3,845	371	3,238	1,490	583
<b>2-year</b>												
1996–97.....	11,426	3,194	23	87	629	2,118	2,046	1,053	416	—	—	1,861
1997–98.....	10,094	3,882	11	54	551	1,399	2,440	1,242	338	3	174	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,514	6,307	2	137	718	1,242	2,387	1,236	423	34	28	—
1999–2000.....	17,148	5,039	101	158	650	1,831	3,510	1,345	344	0	31	4,141
2000–01.....	14,494	4,860	145	150	865	2,028	3,562	1,329	389	48	38	1,081
2001–02.....	14,890	5,044	2	182	867	1,953	3,953	1,162	384	3	29	1,310
2002–03.....	16,846	5,403	6	196	952	2,263	4,438	1,642	342	0	697	908
2003–04.....	16,561	5,570	13	211	942	2,197	5,023	1,239	478	0	39	850
2004–05.....	17,552	6,023	15	194	1,001	2,629	5,057	1,304	534	0	0	796
	Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006–07 dollars <sup>5</sup>											
<b>All institutions</b>												
1996–97.....	\$35,815	\$11,226	\$3,562	\$862	\$2,626	\$2,354	\$4,372	\$3,762	\$813	—	—	\$6,239
1997–98.....	35,680	12,050	3,742	861	2,954	2,525	4,705	3,964	668	\$3,293	\$918	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	37,581	12,532	3,871	757	3,160	2,635	4,928	3,995	608	3,612	1,483	—
1999–2000.....	38,286	12,354	3,981	687	3,092	2,702	5,028	3,942	561	3,493	1,308	1,138
2000–01.....	38,555	12,431	4,064	663	3,318	2,754	5,149	4,057	530	3,267	1,411	911
2001–02.....	39,914	12,854	4,345	721	3,378	2,846	5,225	4,120	515	3,305	1,471	1,135
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	40,892	13,144	4,542	770	3,344	2,909	5,394	4,073	481	3,110	1,590	1,534
2003–04.....	40,851	13,279	4,715	772	3,430	2,954	5,463	4,115	431	3,279	1,654	757
2004–05.....	40,970	13,456	4,755	742	3,467	3,040	5,452	4,062	397	3,407	1,568	623
<b>4-year</b>												
1996–97.....	36,389	11,420	3,658	882	2,676	2,344	4,419	3,827	820	—	—	6,344
1997–98.....	36,273	12,235	3,838	882	3,013	2,544	4,747	4,026	674	3,378	936	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	38,095	12,641	3,961	771	3,213	2,661	4,973	4,052	610	3,696	1,517	—
1999–2000.....	38,664	12,489	4,064	698	3,142	2,712	5,045	3,992	564	3,568	1,335	1,056
2000–01.....	38,893	12,537	4,125	671	3,354	2,761	5,164	4,097	531	3,317	1,433	905
2001–02.....	40,256	12,959	4,410	729	3,414	2,855	5,235	4,161	516	3,354	1,493	1,130
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	41,187	13,239	4,603	777	3,374	2,914	5,400	4,103	483	3,152	1,601	1,541
2003–04.....	41,141	13,370	4,775	779	3,461	2,961	5,463	4,150	430	3,321	1,674	755
2004–05.....	41,240	13,542	4,813	749	3,496	3,043	5,453	4,094	395	3,449	1,587	621
<b>2-year</b>												
1996–97.....	14,679	4,103	29	112	808	2,720	2,628	1,352	534	—	—	2,391
1997–98.....	12,740	4,899	13	68	696	1,766	3,079	1,568	427	4	219	—
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	15,525	7,825	2	170	891	1,541	2,961	1,533	525	42	35	—
1999–2000.....	20,678	6,076	121	190	784	2,208	4,232	1,621	415	0	38	4,993
2000–01.....	16,898	5,666	169	175	1,008	2,364	4,152	1,549	454	56	44	1,261
2001–02.....	17,058	5,778	3	209	993	2,237	4,529	1,332	440	3	34	1,501
2002–03.....	18,883	6,056	6	220	1,067	2,537	4,974	1,841	383	0	781	1,018
2003–04.....	18,167	6,110	14	232	1,033	2,410	5,510	1,359	524	0	43	932
2004–05.....	18,692	6,414	16	206	1,066	2,800	5,385	1,388	568	0	0	848

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

<sup>3</sup>Data were imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

<sup>4</sup>Revised from previously published figures.

<sup>5</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1996–97 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:96–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY97–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 351. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 2004–05**

Type of institution	Total expenditures, by purpose											
	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$110,394,127</b>	<b>\$36,258,473</b>	<b>\$12,812,857</b>	<b>\$2,000,437</b>	<b>\$9,342,064</b>	<b>\$8,191,737</b>	<b>\$14,690,328</b>	<b>\$10,944,342</b>	<b>\$1,069,591</b>	<b>\$9,180,775</b>	<b>\$4,223,779</b>	<b>\$1,679,741</b>
4-year.....	109,789,731	36,051,084	12,812,326	1,993,767	9,307,600	8,101,214	14,516,197	10,899,456	1,051,216	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,652,317
Doctoral, extensive <sup>3</sup> .....	55,467,664	17,112,252	10,426,440	790,956	3,960,962	2,083,345	4,930,142	4,286,003	332,009	7,206,646	3,801,839	537,070
Doctoral, intensive <sup>4</sup> .....	8,150,711	3,120,735	718,364	209,147	1,127,764	636,754	1,257,726	907,161	90,503	0	34,092	48,465
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	17,762,348	6,891,718	275,517	187,700	1,739,816	2,280,201	3,339,316	2,402,946	193,162	89,760	137,331	224,881
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	16,028,633	5,649,242	152,300	162,160	1,444,461	2,327,044	3,045,752	2,633,026	284,901	0	64,544	265,202
Specialized institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	12,380,376	3,277,137	1,239,705	643,805	1,034,596	773,871	1,943,262	670,319	150,640	1,884,369	185,974	576,699
Art, music, or design.....	1,434,660	538,771	748	23,825	132,109	123,386	279,602	128,924	17,889	0	25,153	164,252
Business and management.....	774,074	249,349	4,765	1,521	105,840	134,004	157,033	84,830	19,032	0	7,867	9,833
Engineering or technology.....	339,177	130,316	12,984	3,767	27,730	34,740	68,496	38,334	5,096	0	16,422	1,292
Medical or other health.....	6,744,123	1,273,485	1,204,948	566,187	469,086	161,799	628,702	134,765	28,393	1,883,732	119,862	273,165
Theological.....	1,546,612	472,768	3,524	20,720	139,827	138,511	424,599	176,614	58,252	0	12,366	99,433
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	46,135	13,284	377	4,974	2,186	5,420	11,438	1,755	996	0	0	5,704
Other specialized.....	1,495,594	599,164	12,359	22,811	157,817	176,011	373,391	105,097	20,982	637	4,305	23,019
2-year.....	604,395	207,389	532	6,670	34,464	90,523	174,131	44,886	18,375	0	0	27,425
Associate's of arts.....	553,896	198,212	123	2,937	30,268	80,837	160,672	42,716	15,016	0	0	23,114
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	50,500	9,178	408	3,733	4,196	9,686	13,459	2,170	3,359	0	0	4,311
Percentage distribution												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.00</b>	<b>32.84</b>	<b>11.61</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>8.46</b>	<b>7.42</b>	<b>13.31</b>	<b>9.91</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>8.32</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>1.52</b>
4-year.....	100.00	32.84	11.67	1.82	8.48	7.38	13.22	9.93	0.96	8.36	3.85	1.50
Doctoral, extensive <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	30.85	18.80	1.43	7.14	3.76	8.89	7.73	0.60	12.99	6.85	0.97
Doctoral, intensive <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	38.29	8.81	2.57	13.84	7.81	15.43	11.13	1.11	0.00	0.42	0.59
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	100.00	38.80	1.55	1.06	9.79	12.84	18.80	13.53	1.09	0.51	0.77	1.27
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	100.00	35.24	0.95	1.01	9.01	14.52	19.00	16.43	1.78	0.00	0.40	1.65
Specialized institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	100.00	26.47	10.01	5.20	8.36	6.25	15.70	5.41	1.22	15.22	1.50	4.66
Art, music, or design.....	100.00	37.55	0.05	1.66	9.21	8.60	19.49	8.99	1.25	0.00	1.75	11.45
Business and management.....	100.00	32.21	0.62	0.20	13.67	17.31	20.29	10.96	2.46	0.00	1.02	1.27
Engineering or technology.....	100.00	38.42	3.83	1.11	8.18	10.24	20.19	11.30	1.50	0.00	4.84	0.38
Medical or other health.....	100.00	18.88	17.87	8.40	6.96	2.40	9.32	2.00	0.42	27.93	1.78	4.05
Theological.....	100.00	30.57	0.23	1.34	9.04	8.96	27.45	11.42	3.77	0.00	0.80	6.43
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	100.00	28.79	0.82	10.78	4.74	11.75	24.79	3.80	2.16	0.00	0.00	12.36
Other specialized.....	100.00	40.06	0.83	1.53	10.55	11.77	24.97	7.03	1.40	0.04	0.29	1.54
2-year.....	100.00	34.31	0.09	1.10	5.70	14.98	28.81	7.43	3.04	0.00	0.00	4.54
Associate's of arts.....	100.00	35.79	0.02	0.53	5.46	14.59	29.01	7.71	2.71	0.00	0.00	4.17
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	100.00	18.17	0.81	7.39	8.31	19.18	26.65	4.30	6.65	0.00	0.00	8.54
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars												
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$38,472</b>	<b>\$12,636</b>	<b>\$4,465</b>	<b>\$697</b>	<b>\$3,256</b>	<b>\$2,855</b>	<b>\$5,120</b>	<b>\$3,814</b>	<b>\$373</b>	<b>\$3,199</b>	<b>\$1,472</b>	<b>\$585</b>
4-year.....	38,726	12,716	4,519	703	3,283	2,858	5,120	3,845	371	3,238	1,490	583
Doctoral, extensive <sup>3</sup> .....	90,559	27,938	17,023	1,291	6,467	3,401	8,049	6,998	542	11,766	6,207	877
Doctoral, intensive <sup>4</sup> .....	30,240	11,578	2,665	776	4,184	2,362	4,666	3,366	336	0	126	180
Master's <sup>5</sup> .....	19,000	7,372	295	201	1,861	2,439	3,572	2,570	207	96	147	241
Baccalaureate <sup>6</sup> .....	23,851	8,406	227	241	2,149	3,463	4,532	3,918	424	0	96	395
Specialized institutions <sup>7</sup> .....	35,769	9,468	3,582	1,860	2,989	2,236	5,614	1,937	435	5,444	537	1,666
Art, music, or design.....	30,179	11,333	16	501	2,779	2,595	5,882	2,712	376	0	529	3,455
Business and management.....	14,799	4,767	91	29	2,024	2,562	3,002	1,622	364	0	150	188
Engineering or technology.....	16,709	6,420	640	186	1,366	1,711	3,374	1,888	251	0	809	64
Medical or other health.....	104,877	19,804	18,738	8,805	7,295	2,516	9,777	2,096	442	29,294	1,864	4,248
Theological.....	20,882	6,383	48	280	1,888	1,870	5,733	2,385	786	0	167	1,343
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	19,483	5,610	159	2,100	923	2,289	4,830	741	421	0	0	2,409
Other specialized.....	17,546	7,029	145	268	1,851	2,065	4,381	1,233	246	7	51	270
2-year.....	17,552	6,023	15	194	1,001	2,629	5,057	1,304	534	0	0	796
Associate's of arts.....	16,850	6,030	4	89	921	2,459	4,888	1,299	457	0	0	703
Tribal <sup>8</sup> .....	32,330	5,876	261	2,390	2,686	6,201	8,616	1,389	2,151	0	0	2,760

<sup>1</sup>Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

<sup>3</sup>Doctoral, extensive institutions are committed to graduate education through the doctorate, and award 50 or more doctor's degrees per year across at least 15 disciplines.

<sup>4</sup>Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

<sup>5</sup>Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

<sup>6</sup>Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

<sup>7</sup>Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

<sup>8</sup>Tribally controlled colleges are located on reservations and are members of the American Indian Higher Education Consortium.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005 and Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 352. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 1998–99 through 2004–05**

Year and type of institution	Total expenditures, by purpose						
	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprise <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
<b>All institutions</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	\$3,153,591	\$1,132,766	\$27,060	\$1,823,453	\$135,398	\$34,913	—
1999–2000.....	3,846,246	1,171,732	24,738	2,041,594	144,305	26,278	\$437,599
2000–01.....	4,235,781	1,310,054	22,896	2,337,151	181,243	43,788	340,649
2001–02.....	5,087,292	1,517,389	16,632	2,977,225	213,195	23,283	339,567
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	6,110,378	1,747,725	17,987	3,670,218	240,380	36,031	398,037
2003–04.....	7,364,012	1,883,733	8,606	4,592,730	249,472	56,467	573,004
2004–05.....	8,830,792	2,313,895	7,583	5,693,200	269,883	54,819	491,411
<b>4-year</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,484,139	499,337	6,703	876,636	81,411	20,052	—
1999–2000.....	2,022,622	595,976	4,393	1,104,001	92,071	11,805	214,377
2000–01.....	2,414,655	726,328	4,878	1,385,095	113,371	18,519	166,465
2001–02.....	3,046,929	883,899	3,192	1,842,373	134,740	8,229	174,455
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	3,754,727	1,030,470	5,339	2,337,388	153,528	14,813	213,190
2003–04.....	4,821,864	1,143,050	3,705	3,108,697	168,069	32,603	365,740
2004–05.....	5,989,792	1,430,196	3,513	4,110,514	180,036	38,639	226,894
<b>2-year</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,669,451	633,429	20,357	946,817	53,987	14,861	—
1999–2000.....	1,823,624	575,756	20,345	937,593	52,234	14,473	223,223
2000–01.....	1,821,126	583,727	18,019	952,056	67,872	25,269	174,184
2001–02.....	2,040,363	633,490	13,440	1,134,853	78,455	15,054	165,071
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,355,650	717,255	12,648	1,332,830	86,853	21,218	184,846
2003–04.....	2,542,148	740,683	4,901	1,484,033	81,403	23,864	207,264
2004–05.....	2,840,999	883,699	4,070	1,582,687	89,846	16,181	264,517
Percentage distribution							
<b>All institutions</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	35.92	0.86	57.82	4.29	1.11	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	30.46	0.64	53.08	3.75	0.68	11.38
2000–01.....	100.00	30.93	0.54	55.18	4.28	1.03	8.04
2001–02.....	100.00	29.83	0.33	58.52	4.19	0.46	6.67
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	28.60	0.29	60.07	3.93	0.59	6.51
2003–04.....	100.00	25.58	0.12	62.37	3.39	0.77	7.78
2004–05.....	100.00	26.20	0.09	64.47	3.06	0.62	5.56
<b>4-year</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	33.64	0.45	59.07	5.49	1.35	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	29.47	0.22	54.58	4.55	0.58	10.60
2000–01.....	100.00	30.08	0.20	57.36	4.70	0.77	6.89
2001–02.....	100.00	29.01	0.10	60.47	4.42	0.27	5.73
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	27.44	0.14	62.25	4.09	0.39	5.68
2003–04.....	100.00	23.71	0.08	64.47	3.49	0.68	7.59
2004–05.....	100.00	23.88	0.06	68.63	3.01	0.65	3.79
<b>2-year</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	37.94	1.22	56.71	3.23	0.89	—
1999–2000.....	100.00	31.57	1.12	51.41	2.86	0.79	12.24
2000–01.....	100.00	32.05	0.99	52.28	3.73	1.39	9.56
2001–02.....	100.00	31.05	0.66	55.62	3.85	0.74	8.09
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	30.45	0.54	56.58	3.69	0.90	7.85
2003–04.....	100.00	29.14	0.19	58.38	3.20	0.94	8.15
2004–05.....	100.00	31.11	0.14	55.71	3.16	0.57	9.31

See notes at end of table.

**Table 352. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 1998–99 through 2004–05—Continued**

Year and type of institution	Total expenditures, by purpose						
	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprise <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars							
<b>All institutions</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,685	3,479	83	5,600	416	107	—
1999–2000.....	10,000	3,046	64	5,308	375	68	1,138
2000–01.....	10,781	3,334	58	5,949	461	111	867
2001–02.....	11,144	3,324	36	6,522	467	51	744
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	11,301	3,232	33	6,788	445	67	736
2003–04.....	11,381	2,911	13	7,098	386	87	886
2004–05.....	11,205	2,936	10	7,224	342	70	624
<b>4-year</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	9,117	3,068	41	5,385	500	123	—
1999–2000.....	9,688	2,855	21	5,288	441	57	1,027
2000–01.....	10,588	3,185	21	6,074	497	81	730
2001–02.....	11,021	3,197	12	6,664	487	30	631
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	10,862	2,981	15	6,762	444	43	617
2003–04.....	11,291	2,677	9	7,279	394	76	856
2004–05.....	10,818	2,583	6	7,424	325	70	410
<b>2-year</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	10,252	3,890	125	5,815	332	91	—
1999–2000.....	10,370	3,274	116	5,332	297	82	1,269
2000–01.....	11,048	3,541	109	5,776	412	153	1,057
2001–02.....	11,333	3,519	75	6,303	436	84	917
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	12,081	3,678	65	6,835	445	109	948
2003–04.....	11,557	3,367	22	6,747	370	108	942
2004–05.....	12,120	3,770	17	6,752	383	69	1,128
Total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2006-07 dollars <sup>5</sup>							
<b>All institutions</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,016	4,316	103	6,948	516	133	—
1999–2000.....	12,059	3,674	78	6,401	452	82	1,372
2000–01.....	10,818	3,346	58	5,969	463	112	870
2001–02.....	12,766	3,808	42	7,471	535	58	852
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	12,669	3,624	37	7,609	498	75	825
2003–04.....	12,485	3,194	15	7,787	423	96	971
2004–05.....	11,933	3,127	10	7,693	365	74	664
<b>4-year</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	11,311	3,806	51	6,681	620	153	—
1999–2000.....	11,683	3,442	25	6,377	532	68	1,238
2000–01.....	12,345	3,713	25	7,081	580	95	851
2001–02.....	12,625	3,663	13	7,634	558	34	723
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	12,176	3,342	17	7,580	498	48	691
2003–04.....	12,386	2,936	10	7,985	432	84	939
2004–05.....	11,520	2,751	7	7,906	346	74	436
<b>2-year</b>							
1998–99 <sup>3</sup> .....	12,720	4,826	155	7,214	411	113	—
1999–2000.....	12,505	3,948	140	6,429	358	99	1,531
2000–01.....	12,881	4,129	127	6,734	480	179	1,232
2001–02.....	12,983	4,031	86	7,221	499	96	1,050
2002–03 <sup>4</sup> .....	13,542	4,123	73	7,662	499	122	1,063
2003–04.....	12,678	3,694	24	7,401	406	119	1,034
2004–05.....	12,907	4,015	18	7,190	408	74	1,202

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

<sup>3</sup>Data imputed using alternative procedures. (See Guide to Sources for details.)

<sup>4</sup>Revised from previously published figures.

<sup>5</sup>Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1998–99 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:98–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 353. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and type of institution: 2003–04 and 2004–05**

Year and type of institution	Total expenditures, by purpose						
	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises <sup>1</sup>	Net grant aid to students <sup>2</sup>	Other
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
<b>2003–04</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$7,364,012</b>	<b>\$1,883,733</b>	<b>\$8,606</b>	<b>\$4,592,730</b>	<b>\$249,472</b>	<b>\$56,467</b>	<b>\$573,004</b>
4-year .....	4,821,864	1,143,050	3,705	3,108,697	168,069	32,603	365,740
Doctoral, intensive <sup>3</sup> .....	46,025	17,258	0	28,284	0	0	483
Masters <sup>4</sup> .....	1,236,904	218,128	0	780,281	6,067	6,466	225,961
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	387,191	82,571	141	288,373	15,359	0	747
Specialized institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	3,151,744	825,092	3,564	2,011,760	146,642	26,136	138,549
Art, music, or design .....	653,656	162,586	190	384,543	53,675	9,616	43,045
Business and management .....	308,455	70,083	235	225,920	4,358	487	7,373
Engineering or technology .....	674,908	185,103	71	463,071	9,333	162	17,167
Medical or other health .....	53,114	16,856	254	24,584	773	1,139	9,507
Other specialized .....	1,461,612	390,464	2,814	913,642	78,503	14,732	61,457
2-year .....	2,542,148	740,683	4,901	1,484,033	81,403	23,864	207,264
<b>2004–05</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$8,830,792</b>	<b>\$2,313,895</b>	<b>\$7,583</b>	<b>\$5,693,200</b>	<b>\$269,883</b>	<b>\$54,819</b>	<b>\$491,411</b>
4-year .....	5,989,792	1,430,196	3,513	4,110,514	180,036	38,639	228,894
Doctoral, intensive <sup>3</sup> .....	67,138	23,009	0	44,129	0	0	0
Masters <sup>4</sup> .....	1,496,513	301,444	0	1,159,657	20,444	0	14,969
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	419,419	92,803	0	310,302	10,397	0	5,917
Specialized institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	4,006,723	1,012,941	3,513	2,596,426	149,196	38,639	206,009
Art, music, or design .....	725,410	173,591	346	430,881	49,453	11,745	59,394
Business and management .....	450,864	95,579	218	327,396	7,326	1,053	19,293
Engineering or technology .....	773,888	209,759	30	518,833	9,386	89	35,792
Medical or other health .....	54,642	16,509	533	24,859	1,156	1,118	10,466
Other specialized .....	2,001,918	517,503	2,387	1,294,456	81,874	24,634	81,064
2-year .....	2,840,999	883,699	4,070	1,582,687	89,846	16,181	264,517
Percentage distribution							
<b>2004–05</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.00</b>	<b>26.20</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>64.47</b>	<b>3.06</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>5.56</b>
4-year .....	100.00	23.88	0.06	68.63	3.01	0.65	3.79
Doctoral, intensive <sup>3</sup> .....	100.00	34.27	0.00	65.73	0.00	0.00	0.00
Masters <sup>4</sup> .....	100.00	20.14	0.00	77.49	1.37	0.00	1.00
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	100.00	22.13	0.00	73.98	2.48	0.00	1.41
Specialized institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	100.00	25.28	0.09	64.80	3.72	0.96	5.14
Art, music, or design .....	100.00	23.93	0.05	59.40	6.82	1.62	8.19
Business and management .....	100.00	21.20	0.05	72.62	1.62	0.23	4.28
Engineering or technology .....	100.00	27.10	#	67.04	1.21	0.01	4.62
Medical or other health .....	100.00	30.21	0.98	45.49	2.12	2.05	19.15
Other specialized .....	100.00	25.85	0.12	64.66	4.09	1.23	4.05
2-year .....	100.00	31.11	0.14	55.71	3.16	0.57	9.31
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in current dollars							
<b>2004–05</b>							
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$11,205</b>	<b>\$2,936</b>	<b>\$10</b>	<b>\$7,224</b>	<b>\$342</b>	<b>\$70</b>	<b>\$624</b>
4-year .....	10,818	2,583	6	7,424	325	70	410
Doctoral, intensive <sup>3</sup> .....	4,514	1,547	0	2,967	0	0	0
Masters <sup>4</sup> .....	6,784	1,367	0	5,257	93	0	68
Baccalaureate <sup>5</sup> .....	11,077	2,451	0	8,195	275	0	156
Specialized institutions <sup>6</sup> .....	14,291	3,613	13	9,261	532	138	735
Art, music, or design .....	12,042	2,882	6	7,153	821	195	986
Business and management .....	10,469	2,219	5	7,602	170	24	448
Engineering or technology .....	16,000	4,337	1	10,727	194	2	740
Medical or other health .....	12,354	3,732	121	5,620	261	253	2,366
Other specialized .....	16,111	4,165	19	10,417	659	198	652
2-year .....	12,120	3,770	17	6,752	383	69	1,128

#Rounds to zero.

<sup>1</sup>Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.

<sup>3</sup>Doctoral, intensive institutions are committed to education through the doctorate and award at least 10 doctor's degrees per year across 3 or more disciplines or at least 20 doctor's degrees overall.

<sup>4</sup>Master's institutions offer a full range of baccalaureate programs and are committed to education through the master's degree. They award at least 20 master's degrees per year.

<sup>5</sup>Baccalaureate institutions primarily emphasize undergraduate education.

<sup>6</sup>Specialized 4-year institutions award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering. Includes some institutions that have 4-year programs, but have not reported sufficient data to identify program category. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2003–04 and 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2005 and Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 354. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit and for-profit degree-granting institutions, by level and state or jurisdiction: 1997–98 through 2004–05**

[In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Not-for-profit institutions								2004–05			For-profit institutions	
	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03 <sup>1</sup>	2003–04	Total	4-year	2-year	2003–04	2004–05	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
<b>United States ...</b>	<b>\$69,300,699</b>	<b>\$75,516,696</b>	<b>\$80,613,037</b>	<b>\$85,625,016</b>	<b>\$92,192,297</b>	<b>\$99,748,076</b>	<b>\$104,317,870</b>	<b>\$110,394,127</b>	<b>\$109,789,731</b>	<b>\$604,395</b>	<b>\$7,364,012</b>	<b>\$8,830,792</b>	
Alabama .....	351,948	366,326	393,465	400,987	419,872	435,190	440,158	459,250	453,411	5,838	51,435	60,629	
Alaska .....	10,202	16,663	19,042	19,106	19,823	20,561	20,916	21,076	21,076	†	3,975	3,986	
Arizona .....	117,603	129,980	143,698	160,787	162,471	182,544	141,307	147,825	143,500	4,326	811,709	1,095,783	
Arkansas .....	160,182	164,307	230,860	197,313	213,645	216,809	224,969	239,357	237,896	1,461	10,544	11,574	
California .....	5,740,704	7,417,634	7,871,651	8,682,192	9,588,524	10,268,563	10,838,473	10,728,872	10,613,825	115,047	1,061,082	1,243,346	
Colorado .....	303,769	335,298	376,887	399,613	430,242	450,245	486,523	524,349	520,968	3,381	250,744	320,550	
Connecticut .....	1,792,100	1,894,898	2,094,981	2,193,752	2,343,067	2,517,664	2,684,855	2,882,963	2,870,858	12,105	23,325	41,931	
Delaware .....	37,647	43,320	52,533	56,700	62,625	70,783	80,634	87,617	84,952	2,665	†	†	
District of Columbia ..	2,492,285	2,641,207	2,267,409	2,230,368	2,387,245	2,530,695	2,673,493	2,824,081	2,824,081	†	115,876	127,859	
Florida .....	1,776,443	1,905,829	2,031,623	2,247,374	2,472,362	2,695,985	2,908,264	3,067,443	3,046,429	21,014	847,890	781,280	
Georgia .....	2,289,149	2,508,080	2,635,438	2,795,105	2,946,777	3,188,042	3,266,674	3,442,374	3,418,987	23,387	266,573	261,219	
Hawaii .....	111,103	122,340	209,135	138,660	146,050	152,348	173,261	195,152	184,842	10,310	17,941	24,996	
Idaho .....	104,558	110,393	118,150	130,256	139,029	147,022	152,512	164,694	164,694	†	9,716	13,073	
Illinois .....	4,720,747	5,130,189	5,668,566	5,910,538	6,188,489	6,304,076	6,666,469	7,113,842	7,103,405	10,436	364,853	620,678	
Indiana .....	1,125,545	1,246,522	1,343,315	1,425,665	1,525,312	1,612,609	1,702,487	1,796,767	1,790,469	6,298	195,155	211,310	
Iowa .....	673,346	689,698	740,760	767,891	800,428	847,857	875,162	921,320	909,378	11,941	59,742	146,688	
Kansas .....	187,707	196,897	208,729	222,036	232,720	237,781	252,050	265,476	252,537	12,938	8,402	11,213	
Kentucky .....	347,011	375,598	400,513	406,358	437,092	458,584	457,484	470,392	470,392	†	104,940	114,564	
Louisiana .....	673,645	692,914	746,629	773,107	828,300	876,419	909,744	940,075	940,075	†	62,234	70,241	
Maine .....	271,228	290,439	316,114	341,350	373,835	384,085	399,609	422,938	421,614	1,324	5,253	5,648	
Maryland .....	1,994,345	2,113,725	2,205,880	2,410,284	2,725,616	3,019,626	3,271,571	3,497,182	3,497,182	†	36,659	41,717	
Massachusetts .....	6,845,932	7,218,867	7,591,344	8,187,834	8,831,619	9,506,793	10,037,913	10,799,206	10,784,774	14,431	60,609	64,126	
Michigan .....	901,576	936,454	995,384	1,065,100	1,134,361	1,206,723	1,259,243	1,327,051	1,324,608	2,443	47,021	55,391	
Minnesota .....	874,507	930,959	1,004,427	1,093,937	1,164,763	1,157,173	1,222,082	1,297,457	1,273,265	24,192	260,327	325,758	
Mississippi .....	130,497	136,859	150,123	156,292	158,464	167,822	170,290	178,142	178,142	†	6,443	8,369	
Missouri .....	1,988,750	2,019,795	2,144,299	2,380,876	2,561,036	3,355,385	2,961,937	3,128,635	3,106,372	22,264	157,178	196,447	
Montana .....	57,049	64,772	69,426	74,446	72,297	78,561	86,364	91,446	82,363	9,083	†	†	
Nebraska .....	338,473	355,512	387,569	422,879	445,634	480,326	510,418	557,724	553,823	3,902	15,773	25,524	
Nevada .....	7,440	7,679	7,006	9,130	10,919	9,657	8,677	9,637	9,637	†	65,642	104,949	
New Hampshire .....	523,575	572,609	589,823	654,213	719,549	786,283	837,504	883,914	882,798	1,117	39,577	41,599	
New Jersey .....	1,160,843	1,252,181	1,362,090	1,479,492	1,588,295	1,641,561	1,765,956	1,873,156	1,870,744	2,412	79,531	85,429	
New Mexico .....	51,204	47,256	54,280	63,824	60,571	59,119	52,502	54,076	54,076	†	33,962	35,073	
New York .....	10,525,903	11,511,493	12,519,671	13,099,910	14,177,942	15,800,433	16,557,418	17,680,799	17,617,859	62,940	560,525	624,764	
North Carolina .....	2,761,327	3,292,928	3,530,337	3,845,125	3,978,481	4,219,294	4,439,832	4,808,306	4,795,339	12,967	31,080	38,078	
North Dakota .....	45,200	51,613	56,000	59,677	63,207	68,513	83,942	88,860	63,399	25,460	2,962	7,885	
Ohio .....	1,912,254	2,017,835	2,211,035	2,368,824	2,530,980	2,637,737	2,843,939	3,017,764	3,001,667	16,097	200,456	232,685	
Oklahoma .....	323,212	319,214	338,276	360,772	363,611	370,604	367,119	392,427	392,427	†	47,722	72,537	
Oregon .....	398,742	424,420	456,683	447,516	473,270	487,996	512,749	550,322	546,018	4,304	65,534	86,156	
Pennsylvania .....	6,952,322	7,219,858	7,590,629	7,841,530	8,397,080	8,894,900	9,386,083	9,960,675	9,869,841	90,834	462,037	530,515	
Rhode Island .....	696,398	737,297	828,715	897,056	978,710	1,062,719	1,141,689	1,237,106	1,237,106	†	8,735	10,073	
South Carolina .....	366,727	392,369	408,127	432,035	483,551	507,157	532,950	563,952	552,585	11,367	16,845	18,374	
South Dakota .....	59,837	64,155	69,555	75,488	90,290	91,028	93,352	99,575	95,856	3,719	18,468	23,477	
Tennessee .....	1,804,783	1,842,893	1,971,564	2,131,732	2,367,380	2,609,840	2,819,415	3,140,336	3,133,067	7,269	114,385	142,256	
Texas .....	2,080,235	2,249,979	2,490,597	2,662,275	2,921,130	3,142,104	3,266,787	3,379,710	3,365,256	14,454	287,165	343,221	
Utah .....	553,754	610,830	648,035	694,025	741,519	785,441	824,774	867,956	860,914	7,042	51,788	62,880	
Vermont .....	306,150	333,738	347,293	369,832	382,794	400,154	426,338	510,623	491,300	19,323	23,972	24,914	
Virginia .....	833,774	891,622	944,905	1,000,236	1,057,465	1,109,551	1,224,687	1,311,743	1,311,743	†	197,747	258,642	
Washington .....	492,504	544,781	600,315	594,393	639,129	674,622	737,957	778,678	778,678	†	102,174	104,107	
West Virginia .....	160,681	162,994	170,653	185,101	194,652	201,085	197,437	181,181	181,181	†	21,921	28,634	
Wisconsin .....	865,782	913,475	999,502	1,062,053	1,160,074	1,258,006	1,321,899	1,410,625	1,404,320	6,304	33,595	36,044	
Wyoming .....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	42,792	34,596	
<b>Other jurisdictions..</b>	<b>372,019</b>	<b>413,323</b>	<b>431,216</b>	<b>456,532</b>	<b>494,476</b>	<b>680,257</b>	<b>578,021</b>	<b>615,990</b>	<b>604,449</b>	<b>11,541</b>	<b>69,613</b>	<b>70,535</b>	
Guam .....	†	†	†	†	1,160	1,161	999	1,535	1,535	†	†	†	
Puerto Rico .....	372,019	413,323	431,216	456,532	493,316	679,096	577,023	614,455	602,914	11,541	69,613	70,535	

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1997–98 through 2004–05 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F: FY98–99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

**Table 355. Endowment funds of the 120 colleges and universities with the largest endowments, by rank order: 2005 and 2006**

Institution	2006 rank order <sup>1</sup>	Market value of endowment, as of June 30 (in thousands)		Percent change, 2005 to 2006 <sup>2</sup>	Institution	2006 rank order <sup>1</sup>	Market value of endowment, as of June 30 (in thousands)		Percent change, 2005 to 2006 <sup>2</sup>
		2005	2006				2005	2006	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>†</b>	<b>\$234,940,282</b>	<b>\$268,899,430</b>	<b>14.5</b>					
Harvard University (MA).....	1	25,473,721	28,915,706	13.5	Texas Christian University.....	61	941,798	1,016,353	7.9
Yale University (CT).....	2	15,224,900	18,030,600	18.4	University of Florida <sup>3</sup> .....	62	835,698	996,245	19.2
Stanford University (CA).....	3	12,205,000	14,084,676	15.4	George Washington University (DC).....	63	823,129	963,697	17.1
University of Texas System.....	4	11,610,997	13,234,848	14.0	University of Oklahoma <sup>3</sup> .....	64	777,514	960,315	23.5
Princeton University (NJ).....	5	11,206,500	13,044,900	16.4	Berea College (KY).....	65	861,679	948,738	10.1
Massachusetts Institute of Technology.....	6	6,712,436	8,368,066	24.7	Princeton Theological Seminary (NJ).....	66	863,653	945,355	9.5
Columbia University (NY).....	7	5,190,564	5,937,814	14.4	University of Missouri System.....	67	832,363	944,054	13.4
University of California.....	8	5,221,916	5,733,621	9.8	Carnegie Mellon University (PA).....	68	837,459	939,581	12.2
University of Michigan.....	9	4,931,338	5,652,262	14.6	Lehigh University (PA).....	69	844,672	939,473	11.2
Texas A&M University System <sup>3</sup> .....	10	4,963,879	5,642,978	13.7	Boston University (MA).....	70	776,900	916,017	17.9
University of Pennsylvania.....	11	4,369,782	5,313,268	21.6	Syracuse University (NY).....	71	818,258	908,371	11.0
Northwestern University (IL).....	12	4,215,275	5,140,668	22.0	Baylor University (TX).....	72	746,137	870,364	16.6
Emory University (GA).....	13	4,376,272	4,870,019	11.3	Tulane University (LA).....	73	780,200	858,323	10.0
University of Chicago (IL).....	14	4,137,494	4,867,003	17.6	University of Alabama System.....	74	764,882	848,848	11.0
Washington University (MO).....	15	4,268,415	4,684,737	9.8	Georgetown University (DC).....	75	741,063	834,497	12.6
Duke University (NC).....	16	3,826,153	4,497,718	17.6	University of Iowa <sup>3</sup> .....	76	786,100	832,869	5.9
University of Notre Dame (IN).....	17	3,650,224	4,436,624	21.5	Saint Louis University (MO).....	77	750,736	824,851	9.9
Cornell University (NY).....	18	3,777,092	4,321,199	14.4	University of Tulsa (OK).....	78	769,551	816,980	6.2
Rice University (TX).....	19	3,611,127	3,986,664	10.4	Trinity University (TX).....	79	733,261	814,672	11.1
University of Virginia.....	20	3,219,098	3,618,172	12.4	University of Tennessee System.....	80	714,968	811,138	13.5
Dartmouth College (NH).....	21	2,714,300	3,092,100	13.9	University of California, Los Angeles <sup>3</sup> .....	81	668,338	804,869	20.4
University of Southern California.....	22	2,746,051	3,065,935	11.6	University of Kentucky.....	82	576,721	785,196	36.1
Vanderbilt University (TN).....	23	2,628,437	2,946,392	12.1	Middlebury College (VT).....	83	721,839	782,115	8.4
Johns Hopkins University (MD).....	24	2,176,909	2,350,749	8.0	University of Arkansas <sup>3</sup> .....	84	691,524	763,069	10.3
University of Minnesota <sup>3</sup> .....	25	1,968,930	2,224,308	13.0	Vassar College (NY).....	85	672,010	741,655	10.4
Brown University (RI).....	26	1,843,904	2,166,633	17.5	Oberlin College (OH).....	86	637,404	694,565	9.0
Ohio State University <sup>3</sup> .....	27	1,726,007	1,996,839	15.7	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY).....	87	624,279	682,894	9.4
University of Pittsburgh (PA).....	28	1,529,884	1,802,859	17.8	University of Louisville (KY) <sup>3</sup> .....	88	607,636	680,251	12.0
University of Washington.....	29	1,489,924	1,794,370	20.4	University of Maryland System <sup>3</sup> .....	89	595,000	674,600	13.4
New York University.....	30	1,548,000	1,774,700	14.6	Bowdoin College (ME).....	90	578,206	673,346	16.5
Rockefeller University (NY).....	31	1,556,945	1,771,954	13.8	The Juilliard School (NY).....	91	578,289	663,886	14.8
Case Western Reserve University (OH).....	32	1,516,481	1,598,566	5.4	Lafayette College (PA).....	92	587,418	648,292	10.4
California Institute of Technology.....	33	1,417,931	1,580,922	11.5	University of Miami (FL).....	93	523,706	620,435	18.5
Purdue University (IN).....	34	1,340,536	1,493,554	11.4	Wesleyan University (CT).....	94	564,879	619,761	9.7
University of Rochester (NY).....	35	1,369,969	1,491,275	8.9	Santa Clara University (CA).....	95	509,149	598,657	17.6
Grinnell College (IA).....	36	1,390,545	1,471,804	5.8	Northeastern University (MA).....	96	543,174	595,859	9.7
Williams College (MA).....	37	1,348,374	1,462,131	8.4	Louisiana State University System.....	97	504,841	593,203	17.5
Pomona College (CA).....	38	1,298,629	1,457,213	12.2	University of Colorado <sup>3</sup> .....	98	512,371	590,306	15.2
Boston College (MA).....	39	1,270,303	1,447,887	14.0	Hamilton College (NY).....	99	529,708	587,582	10.9
University of Wisconsin <sup>3</sup> .....	40	1,124,855	1,425,750	26.7	Washington and Lee University (VA).....	100	531,992	586,968	10.3
Wellesley College (MA).....	41	1,275,529	1,412,410	10.7	Washington State University.....	101	553,287	579,861	4.8
University of Richmond (VA).....	42	1,207,573	1,387,834	14.9	Bryn Mawr College (PA).....	102	505,861	579,747	14.6
Amherst College (MA).....	43	1,154,570	1,337,158	15.8	Brandeis University (MA).....	103	519,538	579,654	11.6
Pennsylvania State University.....	44	1,174,828	1,326,390	12.9	Macalester College (MN).....	104	524,067	577,060	10.1
Indiana University <sup>3</sup> .....	45	1,107,498	1,276,160	15.2	Carleton College (MN).....	105	540,039	571,955	5.9
Yeshiva University (NY).....	46	1,148,687	1,273,327	10.9	Rochester Institute of Technology (NY).....	106	498,990	568,945	14.0
University of Illinois <sup>3</sup> .....	47	1,147,517	1,252,290	9.1	Colgate University (NY).....	107	508,665	557,121	9.5
Swarthmore College (PA).....	48	1,164,069	1,245,281	7.0	Rutgers University (NJ).....	108	496,292	549,858	10.8
University of Delaware.....	49	1,077,102	1,223,203	13.6	College of the Holy Cross (MA).....	109	465,304	544,347	17.0
Tufts University (MA).....	50	845,389	1,215,413	43.8	Berry College (GA).....	110	525,357	542,465	3.3
Smith College (MA).....	51	1,035,542	1,156,350	11.7	Texas Tech University.....	111	461,903	540,251	17.0
University of Nebraska <sup>3</sup> .....	52	1,042,290	1,153,559	10.7	Pepperdine University (CA).....	112	475,841	538,233	13.1
University of NC, Chapel Hill <sup>3</sup> .....	53	973,920	1,149,222	18.0	Denison University (OH).....	113	475,466	528,121	11.1
Southern Methodist University (TX).....	54	1,013,703	1,122,477	10.7	Drexel University (PA).....	114	497,918	526,792	5.8
University of Cincinnati (OH).....	55	1,032,124	1,101,100	6.7	Bucknell University (PA).....	115	472,070	522,059	10.6
Baylor College of Medicine (TX).....	56	1,008,261	1,059,393	5.1	University of Georgia <sup>3</sup> .....	116	517,170	518,823	0.3
Kansas University Endowment Association.....	57	954,943	1,049,367	9.9	Mount Holyoke College (MA).....	117	449,108	510,032	13.6
Michigan State University.....	58	906,342	1,047,792	15.6	University of Utah.....	118	458,531	509,095	11.0
Georgia Institute of Technology <sup>3</sup> .....	59	937,410	1,047,724	11.8	Florida State University <sup>3</sup> .....	119	459,959	500,637	8.8
Wake Forest University (NC).....	60	906,803	1,042,558	15.0	State University of New York, Buffalo <sup>3</sup> .....	120	463,214	499,632	7.9

†Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Institutions ranked by size of endowment in 2006.

<sup>2</sup>Change in market value of endowment. Includes growth from gifts and returns on investments, as well as reductions from expenditures and withdrawals.

<sup>3</sup>Includes foundations.

NOTE: Data include institutions participating in the comparative-performance study by the National Association of College and University Business Officers. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: National Association of College and University Business Officers, *NACUBO Endowment Study, 2006*. (This table was prepared March 2007.)

**Table 356. Participants in adult basic and secondary education programs, by type of program and state or jurisdiction: Selected fiscal years, 1990 through 2005**

State or jurisdiction	1990	2000	2003	2004				2005			
				Total	Adult basic education	English literacy	Adult secondary education	Total	Adult basic education	English literacy	Adult secondary education
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>3,535,970</b>	<b>3,306,687</b>	<b>2,679,927</b>	<b>2,627,618</b>	<b>1,044,111</b>	<b>1,168,897</b>	<b>414,610</b>	<b>2,543,953</b>	<b>1,009,706</b>	<b>1,139,965</b>	<b>394,282</b>
Alabama .....	40,177	22,430	22,019	21,555	17,423	1,576	2,556	19,827	15,691	1,626	2,510
Alaska .....	5,067	5,396	4,723	3,588	2,206	502	880	3,791	2,434	600	757
Arizona .....	33,805	55,274	32,492	27,699	10,340	16,140	1,219	26,881	11,205	14,544	1,132
Arkansas .....	29,065	39,102	38,336	35,512	22,425	5,149	7,938	37,102	22,570	5,868	8,664
California .....	1,021,227	456,125	565,311	591,574	89,320	435,777	66,477	591,893	96,986	429,024	65,883
Colorado .....	12,183	13,743	15,137	15,097	4,406	9,295	1,396	15,011	4,244	9,427	1,340
Connecticut .....	46,434	27,698	33,062	32,878	5,576	14,675	12,627	31,958	4,852	13,891	13,215
Delaware .....	2,662	3,278	5,953	6,119	3,549	1,698	872	6,329	3,221	1,968	1,140
District of Columbia .....	19,586	2,828	3,226	3,170	1,165	1,502	503	3,646	1,382	1,845	419
Florida .....	419,429	399,772	387,710	370,985	145,141	125,891	99,953	348,119	130,805	114,310	103,004
Georgia .....	69,580	107,980	114,008	118,458	64,728	41,598	12,132	95,434	54,240	31,659	9,535
Hawaii .....	52,012	16,176	10,687	9,089	1,296	3,919	3,874	7,461	1,895	3,061	2,505
Idaho .....	11,171	10,542	8,780	7,261	3,795	2,400	1,066	7,744	4,250	2,475	1,019
Illinois .....	87,121	120,752	130,492	124,404	40,592	68,253	15,559	118,296	30,897	72,311	15,088
Indiana .....	44,166	41,760	41,397	41,148	21,678	8,315	11,155	43,498	24,181	8,197	11,120
Iowa .....	41,507	31,757	16,338	12,242	6,053	3,844	2,345	11,989	5,482	3,915	2,592
Kansas .....	10,274	11,410	10,386	9,788	4,906	3,873	1,009	9,475	4,567	3,830	1,078
Kentucky .....	28,090	37,061	34,700	32,235	23,030	3,113	6,092	30,931	22,488	2,768	5,675
Louisiana .....	40,039	38,873	31,998	32,502	24,856	1,910	5,736	29,367	22,621	1,917	4,829
Maine .....	14,964	9,807	10,485	8,814	3,758	1,469	3,587	8,151	3,645	1,765	2,741
Maryland .....	41,230	27,556	30,082	30,304	12,712	12,020	5,572	27,055	11,414	10,347	5,294
Massachusetts .....	34,220	24,565	21,337	21,578	7,471	11,888	2,219	21,448	7,317	12,013	2,118
Michigan .....	194,178	86,218	70,893	48,273	24,281	13,301	10,691	34,768	20,560	10,843	3,365
Minnesota .....	45,648	517,693	43,864	44,220	12,196	25,729	6,295	47,174	13,081	27,507	6,586
Mississippi .....	18,957	40,370	36,614	26,467	21,304	834	4,329	25,675	21,437	781	3,457
Missouri .....	31,815	38,773	41,928	37,729	24,186	8,036	5,507	37,052	23,518	7,955	5,579
Montana .....	6,071	4,995	4,437	3,864	2,641	198	1,025	3,291	2,266	199	826
Nebraska .....	6,158	9,095	10,200	10,267	4,842	4,237	1,188	10,226	4,795	4,217	1,214
Nevada .....	17,262	22,346	7,601	8,732	1,148	7,015	569	9,981	1,400	8,163	418
New Hampshire .....	7,198	5,519	6,444	5,866	1,833	1,866	2,167	5,804	1,916	1,925	1,963
New Jersey .....	64,080	44,712	42,465	41,803	12,918	24,497	4,388	40,889	12,235	25,265	3,389
New Mexico .....	30,236	29,197	21,587	22,842	12,383	8,466	1,993	24,132	13,409	8,299	2,424
New York .....	156,611	194,028	138,184	165,618	63,755	90,305	11,558	157,486	59,929	86,111	11,446
North Carolina .....	109,740	154,786	108,431	110,185	60,695	29,646	19,844	109,047	60,673	29,711	18,663
North Dakota .....	3,587	1,964	2,145	2,154	1,321	263	570	2,063	1,225	273	565
Ohio .....	95,476	81,010	59,761	56,607	37,335	9,040	10,232	50,869	33,893	8,031	8,945
Oklahoma .....	24,307	20,534	21,620	21,164	13,699	4,580	2,885	20,447	13,338	4,480	2,629
Oregon .....	37,075	27,981	24,863	21,701	9,404	11,023	1,274	21,668	9,753	10,436	1,479
Pennsylvania .....	52,444	46,836	52,823	53,706	26,222	15,912	11,572	54,274	27,652	16,195	10,427
Rhode Island .....	7,347	7,950	4,567	5,166	1,995	1,950	1,221	6,697	2,442	3,138	1,117
South Carolina .....	81,200	132,497	69,284	67,408	44,713	7,524	15,171	65,901	45,497	7,534	12,870
South Dakota .....	3,184	5,431	3,446	3,607	2,356	598	653	3,517	2,218	545	754
Tennessee .....	41,721	49,386	46,166	47,755	34,564	6,600	6,591	48,924	35,770	6,738	6,416
Texas .....	218,747	106,516	128,363	122,773	49,283	66,667	6,823	119,867	49,237	64,726	5,904
Utah .....	24,841	28,987	32,883	31,429	13,213	11,690	6,526	29,320	14,170	10,218	4,932
Vermont .....	4,808	4,436	1,937	2,283	1,289	254	740	2,015	1,099	273	643
Virginia .....	31,649	31,211	31,574	28,037	12,462	12,068	3,507	29,222	12,260	13,020	3,942
Washington .....	31,776	57,999	55,363	40,193	14,157	23,495	2,541	50,386	18,488	28,296	3,602
West Virginia .....	21,186	22,403	10,717	10,213	8,048	275	1,890	9,444	7,049	287	2,108
Wisconsin .....	61,081	27,297	30,437	29,132	13,986	7,618	7,528	26,029	12,748	7,034	6,247
Wyoming .....	3,578	2,632	2,671	2,424	1,456	403	565	2,379	1,261	404	714
<b>Other jurisdictions</b> .....	<b>31,400</b>	<b>53,799</b>	<b>54,259</b>	<b>49,410</b>	<b>17,661</b>	<b>3,672</b>	<b>28,077</b>	<b>37,328</b>	<b>7,525</b>	<b>2,784</b>	<b>27,019</b>
American Samoa .....	—	—	824	833	373	380	80	838	343	410	85
Federated States of Micronesia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam .....	1,311	902	989	900	572	71	257	1,062	552	132	378
Marshall Islands .....	—	2,963	302	311	112	129	70	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas .....	—	527	475	436	27	189	220	740	59	274	407
Palau .....	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	206	66	56	84
Puerto Rico .....	28,436	47,974	50,301	45,796	16,079	2,674	27,043	33,463	6,186	1,482	25,795
Virgin Islands .....	1,653	1,433	1,279	1,134	498	229	407	1,019	319	430	270

—Not available.

NOTE: Adult basic education provides instruction in basic skills for adults 16 and over functioning at literacy levels below the secondary level. Adult secondary education provides instruction at the high school level for adults who are seeking to pass the GED or obtain an adult high school credential. English literacy instruction is for adults who lack proficiency in English and who seek to improve their literacy and competence in English.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Vocational and Adult Education, Division of Adult Education and Literacy, "Adult Education Program Facts, Program Year 1990–1991," *Enrollment and Participation in the State-Administered Adult Education Program*, selected years, 2000 through 2005, retrieved on August 11, 2005, from <http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ovae/pi/AdultEd/edatatables.html>. (This table was prepared September 2006.)



**Table 357. Participation of employed persons, 17 years old and over, in career-related adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Various years, 1995 through 2005**

Characteristic of employed person	1995		1999				2003				2005													
	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses		Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee		Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses <sup>1</sup>		Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee <sup>1</sup>		Employed persons, in thousands	Percent of adults participating				Number of career or job-related courses taken (in thousands)	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee							
			In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal interest courses	In informal learning activities for personal interest																		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>31.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>(1.14)</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>(0.03)</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>(0.70)</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>(0.02)</b>	<b>133,386</b>	<b>(1,508.1)</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>(0.83)</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>(0.24)</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>(0.94)</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>(1.01)</b>	<b>108,443</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>(0.03)</b>	
<b>Sex</b>																								
Male.....	29.0	0.7	28.3	(1.15)	0.6	(0.03)	42.7	(1.15)	0.8	(0.03)	71,754	(934.7)	31.7	(1.22)	2.0	(0.37)	18.5	(1.30)	73.4	(1.52)	44,512	0.6	(0.03)	
Female.....	33.4	0.9	32.9	(1.14)	0.8	(0.03)	49.4	(0.99)	1.0	(0.03)	61,632	(1,219.3)	47.1	(1.43)	0.8	(0.23)	25.8	(1.23)	73.6	(1.37)	63,931	1.0	(0.05)	
<b>Age</b>																								
17 through 24 years.....	18.6	0.4	19.1	(1.91)	0.4	(0.06)	33.9	(2.31)	0.5	(0.06)	15,027	(1,030.4)	26.4	(3.01)	3.0	(1.03)	25.2	(3.37)	71.4	(3.15)	8,024	0.5	(0.09)	
25 through 29 years.....	31.2	0.8	34.3	(2.44)	0.8	(0.08)	49.7	(2.62)	0.9	(0.05)	14,555	(918.4)	36.1	(2.94)	3.1	(1.12)	24.5	(3.66)	70.9	(4.49)	9,493	0.7	(0.06)	
30 through 34 years.....	31.6	0.8	34.4	(2.50)	0.8	(0.08)	48.4	(2.50)	0.9	(0.06)	15,250	(977.2)	41.0	(3.06)	2.7	(1.10)	23.7	(2.63)	74.0	(2.54)	12,681	0.8	(0.07)	
35 through 39 years.....	35.1	0.9	29.2	(2.15)	0.7	(0.07)	48.8	(2.32)	1.0	(0.06)	15,286	(922.4)	41.7	(4.16)	1.0	(0.46)	21.6	(3.15)	77.7	(3.00)	13,807	0.9	(0.14)	
40 through 44 years.....	36.6	0.9	36.4	(2.44)	0.8	(0.07)	46.1	(2.23)	0.9	(0.06)	18,141	(946.3)	39.8	(2.73)	0.9	(0.48)	23.3	(2.60)	71.2	(3.15)	15,586	0.9	(0.07)	
45 through 49 years.....	39.6	1.0	30.4	(2.42)	0.7	(0.06)	50.8	(2.15)	1.1	(0.06)	18,149	(842.5)	45.0	(2.15)	0.7	(0.29)	19.0	(2.09)	73.5	(2.68)	16,809	0.9	(0.06)	
50 through 54 years.....	34.4	0.9	34.7	(2.57)	0.8	(0.07)	52.5	(2.21)	1.2	(0.08)	14,624	(732.1)	42.6	(2.49)	0.7	(0.32)	19.5	(1.92)	76.3	(2.27)	14,881	1.0	(0.10)	
55 through 59 years.....	26.7	0.7	30.3	(2.83)	0.6	(0.08)	46.3	(2.49)	1.0	(0.06)	10,522	(676.0)	44.7	(2.98)	0.2	(0.12)	18.3	(1.93)	73.0	(2.95)	9,901	0.9	(0.09)	
60 through 64 years.....	21.1	0.5	27.2	(3.80)	0.7	(0.15)	37.8	(2.63)	0.8	(0.08)	6,021	(498.8)	38.9	(3.97)	0.6	(0.43)	23.4	(3.52)	73.0	(4.22)	4,919	0.8	(0.10)	
65 and over.....	13.7	0.4	20.3	(4.21)	0.4	(0.08)	—	(†)	—	(†)	5,812	(493.3)	21.6	(3.48)	#	(†)	17.4	(3.13)	74.2	(3.75)	2,343	0.4	(0.07)	
65 through 69 years.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	33.5	(3.42)	0.7	(0.08)	3,385	(415.5)	19.1	(4.05)	#	(†)	20.9	(4.88)	75.4	(5.18)	1,102	0.3	(0.08)	
70 years and over.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	22.3	(3.35)	0.5	(0.09)	2,427	(282.3)	25.1	(5.81)	#	(†)	12.6	(2.93)	72.6	(6.11)	1,241	0.5	(0.14)	
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>																								
White.....	33.2	0.8	32.8	(0.98)	0.6	(0.03)	48.5	(0.85)	1.0	(0.02)	94,881	(1,538.6)	41.3	(0.93)	1.2	(0.25)	22.2	(1.11)	75.3	(1.17)	82,511	0.9	(0.03)	
Black.....	26.2	0.7	28.1	(2.34)	1.0	(0.07)	43.4	(2.19)	0.9	(0.06)	13,773	(533.2)	39.2	(3.82)	1.7	(0.83)	23.5	(3.04)	66.9	(3.02)	10,311	0.7	(0.11)	
Hispanic.....	18.1	0.4	16.4	(1.83)	0.5	(0.05)	31.8	(2.32)	0.6	(0.06)	15,741	(681.1)	25.0	(2.66)	2.9	(0.85)	16.2	(2.31)	65.8	(3.39)	8,786	0.6	(0.11)	
Asian.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	3,770	(520.7)	36.9	(7.00)	0.9	(0.90)	32.3	(7.26)	81.1	(5.88)	2,207	0.6	(0.12)	
Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	±	±	(†)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	25.5	0.6	32.8	(4.84)	0.4	(0.15)	50.4	(4.77)	0.8	(0.09)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	±	±	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	34.0	0.9	29.5	(11.52)	0.7	(0.52)	40.0	(15.14)	0.7	(0.25)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	±	±	(†)
More than one race.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	3,786	(562.7)	39.1	(6.85)	1.4	(0.85)	22.6	(6.34)	77.6	(8.40)	3,083	0.8	(0.15)	
Other races.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	(†)	±	±	±	(†)
<b>Highest level of education completed</b>																								
Less than high school completion.....	8.8	0.1	7.9	(2.29)	0.4	(0.05)	—	(†)	—	(†)	16,627	(838.2)	10.4	(2.11)	2.4	(0.90)	8,801	(1.54)	57.0	(3.76)	2,592	0.2	(0.03)	
Eighth grade or less.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	9.9	(3.11)	0.1	(0.05)	5,016	(599.7)	2.7	(1.12)	4.4	(2.43)	3.8	(1.71)	46.7	(7.11)	197	#	(†)	
9th through 12th grade, no completion.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	16.3	(2.32)	0.2	(0.04)	11,610	(792.8)	13.7	(2.99)	1.5	(0.78)	11.0	(2.06)	61.5	(4.05)	2,396	0.2	(0.04)	
High school completion.....	20.9	0.4	21.4	(1.45)	0.8	(0.03)	33.2	(1.39)	0.6	(0.03)	34,121	(1,147.2)	24.7	(1.76)	1.3	(0.46)	17.1	(1.89)	63.4	(2.55)	16,640	0.5	(0.05)	
Some vocational/technical.....	32.3	0.8	28.7	(5.76)	0.9	(0.17)	41.7	(3.26)	1.0	(0.11)	3,744	(393.1)	48.2	(5.92)	2.0	(1.56)	25.5	(4.61)	74.0	(5.54)	3,802	1.0	(0.17)	
Some college.....	29.9	0.7	29.0	(1.78)	0.7	(0.06)	45.6	(1.83)	0.9	(0.05)	24,479	(1,067.7)	39.9	(2.36)	1.9	(0.69)	25.2	(2.50)	79.8	(2.04)	18,437	0.8	(0.05)	
Associate's degree.....	39.2	1.0	39.7	(3.07)	0.9	(0.09)	54.5	(2.74)	1.1	(0.07)	9,943	(730.7)	50.4	(3.71)	2.3	(0.84)	19.1	(2.86)	78.4	(3.88)	14,224	1.4	(0.21)	
Bachelor's degree.....	44.6	1.2	43.8	(2.01)	1.0	(0.06)	64.2	(1.42)	1.3	(0.05)	26,475	(902.7)	53.1	(1.88)	0.2	(0.12)	29.0	(1.77)	78.7	(1.94)	28,099	1.1	(0.06)	
Some graduate work (or study).....	50.2	1.4	46.8	(4.17)	1.2	(0.14)	71.5	(1.87)	1.7	(0.07)	17,998	(735.4)	61.1	(2.16)	1.5	(0.80)	28.6	(2.01)	88.8	(1.16)	24,649	1.4	(0.07)	
No degree.....	44.3	1.2	54.2	(4.94)	1.2	(0.14)	68.3	(4.90)	1.6	(0.15)	2,125	(227.9)	53.8	(5.79)	±	(†)	39.3	(6.05)	75.0	(5.64)	2,412	1.1	(0.16)	
Master's.....	50.5	1.4	45.3	(2.97)	1.1	(0.11)	73.4	(2.44)	1.7	(0.09)	11,330	(614.7)	62.7	(2.98)	±	(†)	28.2	(2.27)	90.5	(1.40)	15,394	1.4	(0.09)	
Doctor's.....	40.4	1.0	34.4	(4.79)	0.7	(0.12)	58.9	(6.15)	1.4	(0.25)	1,600	(227.2)	49.0	(5.80)	±	(†)	28.8	(4.76)	87.8	(4.35)	2,204	1.4	(0.36)	
Professional.....	67.6	2.0	67.6	(6.98)	1.9	(0.31)	75.3	(4.63)	1.6	(0.16)	2,943	(382.7)	66.5	(6.39)	±	(†)	22.1	(5.05)	92.9	(2.21)	4,639	1.6	(0.21)	

See notes at end of table.

**Table 357. Participation of employed persons, 17 years old and over, in career-related adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Various years, 1995 through 2005—Continued**

Characteristic of employed person	1995		1999		2003		2005						
	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses <sup>1</sup>	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee <sup>1</sup>	Employed persons, in thousands	Percent of adults participating				Number of career or job-related courses taken (in thousands)	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee
								In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal interest courses	In informal learning activities for personal interest		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>Urbanicity</b>													
Urban.....	32.4	0.8	31.5 (1.67)	0.7 (0.05)	48.0 (0.75)	1.0 (0.02)	105,542 (1,279.1)	39.8 (1.06)	1.4 (0.27)	22.6 (0.94)	74.0 (1.13)	88,140	0.8 (0.03)
Urban, inside urbanized area.....	33.3	0.8	31.2 (0.99)	0.7 (0.03)	47.7 (0.88)	1.0 (0.02)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	— (†)
Urban, outside urbanized area.....	27.9	0.7	32.9 (2.48)	0.8 (0.08)	49.5 (2.19)	1.0 (0.06)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	— (†)
Rural.....	26.9	0.7	27.1 (1.74)	0.6 (0.05)	38.2 (2.08)	0.8 (0.05)	27,845 (849.4)	34.9 (2.18)	1.4 (0.58)	19.1 (2.17)	71.7 (2.30)	20,303	0.7 (0.06)
<b>Occupation</b>													
Executive, administrative, or managerial occupations.....	42.9	1.2	40.6 (2.06)	1.0 (0.07)	61.7 (2.13)	1.3 (0.06)	14,596 (707.6)	53.6 (2.79)	0.4 (0.25)	29.5 (2.89)	77.7 (2.87)	16,567	1.1 (0.09)
Engineers, surveyors, and architects.....	44.2	1.1	52.1 (6.96)	1.0 (0.16)	66.8 (4.60)	1.3 (0.13)	1,987 (244.9)	56.3 (5.68)	‡ (†)	30.5 (6.36)	81.0 (4.73)	2,323	1.2 (0.16)
Natural scientists and mathematicians.....	59.7	1.7	46.0 (6.61)	0.8 (0.14)	60.7 (5.89)	1.2 (0.13)	4,130 (445.4)	51.5 (5.64)	2.1 (1.55)	31.2 (4.83)	85.3 (5.44)	3,693	0.9 (0.11)
Social scientists and workers, religious workers, and lawyers ..	59.5	1.8	56.9 (5.66)	1.7 (0.24)	77.7 (3.90)	1.9 (0.15)	4,697 (480.9)	66.8 (4.48)	‡ (†)	28.3 (3.81)	88.6 (2.95)	7,822	1.7 (0.29)
Teachers, elementary/secondary.....	53.9	1.5	52.1 (3.53)	1.2 (0.11)	76.5 (2.43)	1.5 (0.19)	7,085 (568.5)	67.7 (4.16)	0.6 (0.37)	31.5 (3.93)	83.0 (2.79)	12,233	1.7 (0.13)
Teachers, postsecondary and counselors, librarians, and archivists.....	41.6	1.0	35.6 (5.85)	0.7 (0.14)	65.7 (5.63)	1.8 (0.09)	2,393 (420.9)	53.1 (8.63)	‡ (†)	17.7 (4.91)	90.9 (3.97)	2,122	0.9 (0.09)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners ...	68.6	2.0	65.2 (11.99)	1.5 (0.50)	88.5 (4.11)	2.0 (0.24)	978 (208.8)	78.9 (7.10)	‡ (†)	27.4 (9.60)	86.6 (5.37)	1,951	2.0 (0.25)
Registered nurses, pharmacists, dieticians, therapists, and physician's assistants.....	72.8	2.2	72.2 (5.04)	1.8 (0.21)	84.9 (2.80)	1.9 (0.11)	2,794 (238.8)	79.7 (4.60)	‡ (†)	29.4 (4.17)	84.3 (3.70)	4,984	1.8 (0.15)
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes ...	23.4	0.5	30.6 (6.21)	0.6 (0.18)	35.1 (4.84)	0.6 (0.11)	2,969 (405.2)	29.9 (5.69)	‡ (†)	31.8 (6.15)	88.9 (4.39)	1,865	0.6 (0.15)
Health technologists and technicians.....	50.0	1.4	41.8 (6.00)	1.0 (0.19)	59.4 (6.12)	1.4 (0.21)	3,060 (436.7)	70.6 (7.31)	2.0 (1.50)	27.8 (6.48)	77.5 (6.40)	4,473	1.5 (0.18)
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	43.8	1.1	37.6 (4.87)	1.0 (0.15)	51.9 (3.47)	1.2 (0.14)	1,774 (336.5)	29.4 (8.10)	‡ (†)	5.3 (2.02)	75.2 (8.98)	1,015	0.6 (0.17)
Marketing and sales occupations.....	25.2	0.6	21.1 (2.27)	0.4 (0.06)	38.7 (2.36)	0.6 (0.05)	14,845 (971.9)	32.3 (3.17)	1.3 (0.92)	20.8 (2.64)	70.5 (3.53)	7,724	0.5 (0.05)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	30.8	0.7	27.4 (2.02)	0.6 (0.05)	45.1 (2.20)	0.8 (0.04)	21,167 (1,179.4)	36.1 (2.95)	0.8 (0.40)	28.2 (2.28)	72.9 (2.37)	15,443	0.7 (0.10)
Service occupations.....	22.6	0.6	21.0 (2.15)	0.5 (0.07)	37.2 (2.04)	0.8 (0.06)	17,180 (1,033.7)	33.7 (3.13)	1.1 (0.36)	16.2 (2.31)	69.0 (2.74)	13,029	0.8 (0.10)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 357. Participation of employed persons, 17 years old and over, in career-related adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Various years, 1995 through 2005—Continued**

Characteristic of employed person	1995		1999				2003				2005						
	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee	Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses		Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee		Percent of adults participating in career or job-related courses <sup>1</sup>		Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee <sup>1</sup>		Employed persons, in thousands	Percent of adults participating				Number of career or job-related courses taken (in thousands)	Number of career or job-related courses taken, per employee
			In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal interest courses	In informal learning activities for personal interest											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	12.4	0.3	12.2 (4.09)	0.2 (0.07)	33.9 (6.19)	0.5 (0.09)	2,522 (423.8)	22.4 (7.61)	2.4 (1.69)	23.0 (11.03)	62.9 (11.04)	960	0.4 (0.12)				
Mechanics and repairers ..	29.1	0.7	15.0 (3.40)	0.3 (0.09)	32.1 (3.84)	0.7 (0.11)	5,241 (521.6)	28.3 (4.47)	4.0 (1.44)	12.6 (3.24)	69.3 (4.36)	2,669	0.5 (0.09)				
Construction and extrac-	18.6	0.3	13.2 (3.16)	0.2 (0.06)	22.1 (2.87)	0.4 (0.06)	6,827 (647.1)	12.4 (3.04)	5.3 (2.26)	7.8 (1.88)	69.0 (5.25)	2,323	0.3 (0.13)				
tive occupations .....	25.6	0.6	18.3 (6.52)	0.4 (0.12)	22.5 (6.15)	0.5 (0.13)	10,483 (839.3)	23.5 (3.79)	1.6 (0.90)	14.0 (3.34)	64.9 (3.74)	4,904	0.5 (0.07)				
Precision production <sup>2</sup> .....	14.8	0.3	23.0 (3.17)	0.5 (0.08)	27.6 (3.04)	0.5 (0.07)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	— (†)				
Production workers .....	15.8	0.3	18.4 (3.62)	0.3 (0.06)	25.8 (3.39)	0.4 (0.05)	7,858 (742.5)	15.2 (2.81)	3.4 (1.77)	10.5 (3.10)	62.5 (5.32)	1,935	0.2 (0.05)				
Transportation and material moving .....	11.7	0.2	6.8 (3.45)	0.2 (0.12)	15.9 (4.27)	0.3 (0.11)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	—	— (†)				
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	38.8	1.0	14.2 (4.62)	0.3 (0.08)	63.0 (21.53)	1.5 (0.61)	801 (189.4)	17.2 (6.87)	‡ (†)	8.7 (4.31)	48.3 (13.96)	409	0.5 (0.28)				
Miscellaneous occupations																	
<b>Annual household income</b>																	
\$10,000 or less .....	12.6	0.2	9.5 (3.09)	0.2 (0.05)	— (†)	— (†)	4,425 (444.8)	16.7 (4.35)	0.6 (0.48)	26.1912 (7.96)	69.7 (5.72)	1,556	0.4 (0.12)				
\$5,000 or less .....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	19.4 (4.50)	0.3 (0.09)	1,635 (252.7)	19.1 (6.52)	‡ (†)	22.9 (7.91)	60.9 (8.84)	850	0.5 (0.26)				
\$5,001 to \$10,000 .....	—	—	— (†)	— (†)	17.5 (2.85)	0.3 (0.04)	2,791 (454.1)	15.3 (5.68)	‡ (†)	28.1 (12.27)	74.8 (6.88)	706	0.3 (0.10)				
\$10,001 to \$15,000 .....	15.1	0.4	8.3 (1.88)	0.1 (0.03)	20.1 (3.00)	0.3 (0.05)	4,814 (633.4)	22.2 (5.77)	‡ (†)	17.3 (5.25)	64.5 (7.57)	2,189	0.5 (0.12)				
\$15,001 to \$20,000 .....	20.1	0.4	16.3 (2.75)	0.3 (0.05)	22.7 (3.44)	0.4 (0.07)	4,515 (398.8)	18.2 (3.09)	5.7 (2.71)	11.5 (1.96)	60.4 (5.11)	1,322	0.3 (0.05)				
\$20,001 to \$25,000 .....	20.4	0.5	18.8 (2.79)	0.4 (0.08)	29.4 (2.73)	0.5 (0.07)	5,593 (490.2)	23.8 (4.02)	1.1 (0.51)	13.3 (3.21)	71.5 (4.11)	2,817	0.5 (0.10)				
\$25,001 to \$30,000 .....	24.7	0.5	22.2 (2.73)	0.5 (0.07)	27.7 (2.60)	0.5 (0.07)	7,444 (680.4)	31.4 (4.88)	0.7 (0.44)	16.7 (3.77)	73.5 (3.91)	4,322	0.6 (0.11)				
\$30,001 to \$40,000 .....	30.2	0.8	26.6 (2.82)	0.6 (0.07)	40.4 (2.43)	0.8 (0.06)	13,123 (928.5)	35.1 (3.45)	1.5 (0.65)	21.7 (3.71)	69.1 (3.55)	8,224	0.6 (0.06)				
\$40,001 to \$50,000 .....	34.7	0.8	32.3 (2.34)	0.7 (0.07)	47.9 (2.50)	1.0 (0.07)	13,647 (1,058.4)	31.5 (3.01)	1.8 (0.72)	20.1 (3.32)	73.5 (2.78)	10,072	0.7 (0.10)				
\$50,001 to \$75,000 .....	40.0	1.0	36.6 (1.86)	0.9 (0.06)	49.3 (1.57)	1.0 (0.04)	33,665 (1,430.4)	42.7 (1.80)	1.2 (0.51)	20.9 (2.10)	71.3 (2.55)	28,991	0.9 (0.06)				
More than \$75,000 .....	45.2	1.3	42.5 (1.79)	1.0 (0.06)	60.5 (1.36)	1.3 (0.04)	46,160 (1,263.3)	48.1 (1.57)	1.3 (0.39)	26.0 (1.37)	79.2 (1.55)	48,951	1.1 (0.05)				

—Not available.  
†Not applicable.  
#Rounds to zero.  
‡Reporting standards not met.  
<sup>1</sup>Estimates are not directly comparable to 1995, 1999, or 2005 estimates due to wording in questionnaire.  
<sup>2</sup>For 2005, figures include "Production workers" occupations data.

NOTE: Data do not include persons enrolled in high school or below. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors appear in parentheses.  
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Adult Education Survey (AE-NHES:1995, AE-NHES:1999, and AE-NHES:2005) and Adult Education for Work-Related Reasons Survey (AEWR-NHES:2003) of the National Household Education Surveys Program. (This table was prepared August 2006.)

**Table 358. Participation of persons, 17 years old and over, in adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Selected years, 1991 through 2005**

Characteristic of participant	Percent participating in any program				Percent participating, 2005																	
	1991	1995	1999		2001	In any program		In basic education <sup>1</sup>		In English as a second language		In part-time post-secondary education <sup>2</sup>		In career or job-related courses		In apprentice programs		In personal-interest courses		In informal learning activities for personal interest		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>33.0</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>(0.77)</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>(0.55)</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>(0.74)</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>(0.21)</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>(0.17)</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>(0.25)</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>(0.63)</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>(0.18)</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>(0.71)</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>(0.79)</b>
<b>Sex</b>																						
Male.....	32.6	38.2	41.7	(1.15)	43.1	(0.83)	41.0	(1.20)	0.7	(0.38)	0.9	(0.29)	3.7	(0.42)	24.5	(0.99)	1.7	(0.31)	18.3	(1.08)	70.8	(1.10)
Female.....	33.2	42.1	47.1	(1.02)	49.5	(0.78)	47.5	(1.01)	0.8	(0.16)	0.9	(0.15)	4.3	(0.34)	29.2	(0.95)	0.7	(0.15)	24.2	(0.88)	70.2	(1.03)
<b>Age</b>																						
17 to 24 years.....	37.8	47.0	49.9	(2.34)	52.8	(2.04)	52.8	(2.79)	3.1	(1.39)	1.7	(0.61)	9.4	(1.28)	21.3	(2.22)	2.7	(0.76)	26.3	(2.60)	69.2	(2.54)
25 to 29 years.....	40.0	49.6	56.5	(2.53)	52.9	(2.60)	51.6	(3.82)	0.8	(0.30)	3.3	(1.48)	8.0	(1.36)	29.5	(2.48)	3.2	(1.06)	20.9	(2.78)	66.8	(3.75)
30 to 34 years.....	37.6	47.3	56.2	(2.57)	53.7	(2.18)	52.7	(2.52)	1.4	(0.60)	1.6	(0.64)	6.3	(1.11)	33.8	(2.71)	2.5	(0.89)	23.2	(2.23)	73.8	(2.22)
35 to 39 years.....	42.1	47.7	50.1	(2.43)	54.0	(1.71)	48.6	(3.21)	0.3	(0.15)	0.7	(0.26)	5.3	(0.86)	32.6	(3.29)	0.9	(0.36)	20.7	(2.67)	75.5	(2.69)
40 to 44 years.....	49.2	50.9	50.5	(2.43)	53.5	(1.88)	48.9	(2.43)	0.3	(0.12)	0.6	(0.23)	3.2	(0.59)	34.8	(2.30)	0.9	(0.42)	23.4	(2.29)	71.5	(2.62)
45 to 49 years.....	40.0	48.7	49.8	(2.69)	55.4	(2.02)	49.0	(2.09)	0.4	(0.20)	0.6	(0.25)	2.2	(0.36)	37.7	(1.83)	0.5	(0.23)	19.3	(1.88)	71.6	(2.52)
50 to 54 years.....	26.8	42.5	47.2	(2.51)	51.1	(2.22)	46.6	(2.36)	0.2	(0.10)	0.3	(0.15)	3.4	(0.70)	35.2	(2.25)	0.6	(0.28)	20.3	(1.64)	75.6	(1.89)
55 to 59 years.....	29.0	32.2	38.0	(2.60)	44.1	(1.98)	42.2	(2.78)	0.3	(0.29)	0.4	(0.26)	1.4	(0.35)	31.9	(2.39)	0.3	(0.17)	18.0	(1.63)	69.5	(2.56)
60 to 64 years.....	17.4	23.7	31.4	(2.83)	30.8	(2.18)	37.9	(3.00)	†	(†)	0.4	(0.29)	0.8	(0.34)	20.9	(2.07)	0.3	(0.20)	24.1	(2.40)	71.4	(3.04)
65 to 69 years.....	14.2	18.1	25.4	(2.54)	20.5	(1.74)	26.2	(2.67)	†	(†)	†	(†)	0.2	(0.13)	8.1	(1.36)	†	(†)	20.9	(2.41)	67.6	(2.52)
70 years and over.....	8.6	13.8	15.0	(1.38)	21.7	(1.37)	21.5	(1.44)	0.1	(0.06)	†	(†)	†	(†)	4.0	(0.78)	†	(†)	17.9	(1.33)	62.9	(1.82)
<b>Racial/ethnic group</b>																						
White.....	34.1	41.5	44.4	(0.89)	47.4	(0.59)	45.6	(0.84)	0.4	(0.21)	0.2	(0.08)	3.9	(0.29)	29.1	(0.70)	0.9	(0.17)	22.1	(0.87)	73.0	(0.92)
Black.....	25.9	37.0	46.3	(2.30)	43.3	(1.50)	46.4	(2.81)	1.1	(0.42)	†	(†)	4.0	(0.72)	27.0	(2.53)	1.5	(0.73)	23.7	(2.11)	65.3	(2.02)
Hispanic.....	31.4	33.7	41.3	(2.51)	41.7	(2.28)	37.8	(2.43)	2.2	(0.65)	5.6	(1.22)	4.0	(1.02)	16.9	(1.72)	2.2	(0.63)	15.4	(1.75)	57.5	(2.86)
Asian.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	48.3	(5.39)	0.8	(0.55)	2.6	(1.03)	7.3	(2.67)	27.2	(4.70)	†	(†)	26.5	(5.06)	81.1	(4.10)
Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	35.9	39.7	51.1	(4.63)	49.5	(3.81)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	29.3	38.8	36.3	(9.16)	50.2	(8.28)	36.3	(10.17)	†	(†)	†	(†)	†	(†)	23.0	(8.51)	†	(†)	13.0	(6.16)	70.6	(9.18)
More than one race.....	—	—	—	(†)	—	(†)	39.4	(4.94)	0.5	(0.35)	†	(†)	3.9	(2.20)	23.8	(4.06)	1.3	(0.59)	21.0	(4.13)	77.6	(5.28)
<b>Highest level of education completed</b>																						
8th grade or less.....	7.7	10.0	14.7	(2.92)	19.7	(2.84)	15.5	(2.47)	1.3	(0.47)	4.3	(1.70)	†	(†)	1.7	(0.55)	1.7	(0.91)	7.3	(1.24)	38.1	(3.27)
9th through 12th grade, no completion.....	15.8	20.2	25.6	(2.55)	25.5	(1.53)	27.2	(2.40)	4.2	(1.67)	1.1	(0.41)	0.8	(0.29)	7.6	(1.44)	1.5	(0.61)	12.5	(1.53)	55.7	(2.52)
High school completion.....	24.1	30.7	34.8	(1.37)	33.9	(1.07)	33.0	(1.62)	0.2	(0.12)	0.7	(0.24)	1.6	(0.31)	17.2	(1.18)	1.1	(0.35)	16.8	(1.27)	63.6	(1.93)
Some vocational/technical.....	34.2	41.9	41.1	(3.97)	50.7	(3.51)	43.3	(4.30)	†	(†)	†	(†)	1.1	(0.54)	28.3	(3.71)	†	(†)	23.2	(3.09)	77.6	(3.98)
Some college.....	41.4	49.3	51.1	(1.76)	57.4	(1.29)	51.1	(1.79)	0.3	(0.18)	0.8	(0.52)	7.2	(0.99)	28.8	(1.54)	1.4	(0.47)	26.8	(1.80)	79.8	(1.52)
Associate's degree.....	49.2	56.1	56.6	(2.93)	62.5	(2.15)	56.5	(3.64)	†	(†)	1.1	(0.51)	5.5	(1.36)	40.8	(3.27)	1.9	(0.66)	20.1	(2.48)	75.9	(3.70)
Bachelor's degree.....	51.1	56.9	60.3	(1.84)	64.5	(1.39)	59.8	(1.56)	†	(†)	0.4	(0.17)	5.4	(0.78)	44.1	(1.61)	0.4	(0.17)	28.6	(1.55)	79.3	(1.72)
Some graduate work (or study).....	55.1	59.9	63.6	(1.96)	68.9	(1.64)	66.3	(1.99)	†	(†)	0.5	(0.32)	8.1	(0.84)	49.3	(2.15)	1.2	(0.61)	30.7	(1.77)	88.0	(1.06)
No degree.....	—	62.2	64.7	(4.39)	64.2	(3.54)	65.3	(4.84)	†	(†)	†	(†)	13.7	(2.49)	40.5	(4.68)	†	(†)	38.7	(4.81)	78.2	(4.34)
Master's.....	—	59.1	65.7	(2.64)	70.7	(2.10)	67.5	(2.59)	†	(†)	0.9	(0.52)	8.4	(1.28)	51.4	(2.81)	1.4	(0.97)	30.6	(2.04)	88.8	(1.33)
Doctor's.....	—	54.0	53.1	(4.73)	63.7	(3.98)	58.0	(4.94)	†	(†)	†	(†)	9.0	(3.06)	34.0	(4.53)	†	(†)	31.4	(3.95)	90.3	(3.26)
Professional.....	—	65.9	72.5	(5.75)	72.8	(3.79)	68.2	(5.77)	†	(†)	†	(†)	1.2	(0.78)	59.0	(6.35)	†	(†)	23.9	(4.35)	91.6	(2.15)
<b>Urbanicity</b>																						
Urban.....	34.5	41.8	46.0	(0.88)	48.0	(0.70)	45.7	(0.87)	0.8	(0.27)	1.1	(0.21)	4.4	(0.31)	27.8	(0.79)	1.2	(0.20)	22.2	(0.72)	71.4	(0.86)
Urban, inside urbanized area.....	—	42.3	46.5	(0.95)	49.3	(0.78)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Urban, outside urbanized area.....	—	39.5	43.4	(2.23)	41.6	(1.70)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Rural.....	28.3	35.4	39.9	(1.58)	41.6	(1.17)	39.2	(2.06)	0.3	(0.13)	0.3	(0.15)	2.5	(0.50)	23.7	(1.39)	1.1	(0.40)	18.5	(1.76)	67.2	(1.77)
<b>Labor force status</b>																						
In labor force.....	40.7	49.8	52.1	(0.94)	—	(†)	52.3	(0.93)	0.7	(0.30)	0.8	(0.19)	5.0	(0.34)	37.1	(0.83)	1.5	(0.24)	21.9	(0.91)	73.0	(0.94)
Employed.....	42.0	50.7	52.5	(0.96)	—	(†)	53.4	(0.94)	0.5	(0.29)	0.7	(0.20)	5.1	(0.35)	38.8	(0.83)	1.4	(0.24)	21.8	(0.94)	73.5	(1.01)
Unemployed.....	26.0	36.6	44.9	(4.60)	—	(†)	37.8	(4.26)	3.4	(1.24)	1.9	(0.79)	3.4	(0.99)	13.5	(2.16)	2.1	(1.23)	22.1	(3.99)	66.7	(3.80)
Not in labor force.....	15.7	21.3	24.9	(1.17)	—	(†)	27.6	(1.18)	0.7	(0.21)	1.3	(0.36)	1.8	(0.39)	5.7	(0.55)	0.6	(0.22)	20.5	(0.97)	65.2	(1.27)
<b>Occupation</b>																						
Executive, administrative, or managerial occupations.....	49.3	55.8	57.0	(2.11)	66.2	(1.61)	64.1	(2.73)	†	(†)	†	(†)	4.9	(0.98)	51.8	(2.82)	0.4	(0.24)	28.8	(2.89)	78.6	(2.71)
Engineers, surveyors, and architects.....	62.6	65.5	79.8	(6.01)	68.1	(4.46)	71.2	(5.68)	†	(†)	†	(†)	9.3	(3.21)	55.6	(5.60)	†	(†)	31.4	(6.19)	81.1	(4.63)

See notes at end of table.

**Table 358. Participation of persons, 17 years old and over, in adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Selected years, 1991 through 2005—Continued**

Characteristic of participant	Percent participating in any program				Percent participating, 2005											
	1991	1995	1999	2001	In any program	In basic education <sup>1</sup>	In English as a second language	In part-time post-secondary education <sup>2</sup>	In career or job-related courses	In apprentice programs	In personal-interest courses	In informal learning activities for personal interest				
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13				
Natural scientists and mathematicians.....	48.2	72.3	60.5 (6.74)	74.0 (4.46)	69.1 (4.63)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.3 (2.13)	49.6 (5.27)	2.0 (1.47)	30.2 (4.53)	85.5 (5.16)				
Social scientists and workers, religious workers, and lawyers.....	55.6	76.6	79.3 (4.35)	83.5 (3.05)	77.7 (4.11)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	11.7 (3.11)	64.3 (4.42)	‡ (†)	29.2 (3.52)	89.4 (2.78)				
Teachers, elementary/secondary.....	55.0	54.8	66.5 (5.61)	79.9 (2.95)	79.7 (2.59)	‡ (†)	1.6 (1.00)	14.6 (2.49)	65.0 (3.99)	0.6 (0.34)	31.7 (3.78)	83.8 (2.62)				
Teachers, postsecondary and counselors, librarians, and archivists.....	45.5	76.7	78.4 (3.11)	69.4 (4.60)	61.3 (6.96)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	8.3 (3.16)	49.0 (8.50)	‡ (†)	19.5 (4.98)	91.7 (3.58)				
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners.....	67.1	71.1	79.8 (9.02)	78.5 (6.38)	88.8 (5.59)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	79.5 (6.59)	‡ (†)	31.9 (9.15)	84.5 (5.63)				
Registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physician's assistants.....	59.6	86.7	85.4 (4.10)	82.7 (3.83)	85.4 (4.05)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.6 (2.15)	78.2 (4.89)	‡ (†)	27.4 (3.73)	83.1 (3.92)				
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes.....	42.9	49.9	50.0 (6.93)	46.8 (6.03)	52.5 (6.59)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.7 (2.13)	27.8 (5.02)	2.2 (1.53)	35.3 (6.42)	88.2 (3.89)				
Health technologists and technicians ...	68.6	74.8	66.9 (6.16)	85.6 (3.25)	72.1 (8.37)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.0 (2.08)	63.2 (8.67)	1.7 (1.23)	24.6 (5.91)	75.6 (7.26)				
Technologists and technicians, except health.....	55.4	64.3	59.6 (5.07)	70.2 (3.32)	33.8 (8.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	2.3 (1.76)	29.1 (7.68)	‡ (†)	6.2 (2.14)	76.0 (8.80)				
Marketing and sales occupations.....	34.4	44.2	44.4 (2.73)	51.1 (2.10)	45.7 (3.00)	1.0 (0.45)	0.4 (0.26)	3.7 (0.76)	30.2 (2.77)	1.4 (0.80)	21.5 (2.43)	68.9 (3.37)				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	29.9	51.7	50.1 (2.29)	58.7 (1.72)	54.6 (2.70)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	4.9 (0.84)	33.5 (2.70)	1.3 (0.63)	27.7 (2.18)	73.8 (2.33)				
Service occupations.....	25.2	46.5	50.9 (2.74)	49.3 (2.24)	44.7 (2.47)	0.6 (0.19)	1.9 (0.88)	5.8 (1.38)	28.5 (2.64)	1.4 (0.57)	17.5 (2.10)	65.4 (2.71)				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	14.3	26.4	34.3 (7.16)	46.4 (6.80)	44.4 (9.02)	‡ (†)	5.7 (4.02)	(†)	20.3 (6.92)	2.3 (1.53)	21.6 (10.05)	64.0 (10.03)				
Mechanics and repairers.....	32.1	47.6	42.2 (5.44)	35.1 (3.40)	40.1 (5.10)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	1.4 (0.74)	27.4 (4.26)	3.8 (1.38)	12.7 (3.18)	69.3 (4.27)				
Construction and extractive occupations.....	21.9	38.0	34.5 (4.78)	32.3 (3.19)	27.6 (3.73)	0.6 (0.33)	1.1 (0.49)	1.6 (0.87)	12.3 (2.54)	5.2 (1.89)	11.4 (2.72)	72.3 (4.48)				
Precision production <sup>3</sup> .....	31.2	43.0	38.3 (8.48)	35.1 (6.19)	33.0 (3.98)	‡ (†)	0.4 (0.16)	2.8 (1.29)	22.2 (3.41)	1.5 (0.81)	13.3 (2.99)	63.9 (3.46)				
Production workers.....	21.1	30.7	38.0 (3.47)	39.4 (2.82)	— (†)	‡ (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)				
Transportation, material moving.....	20.7	28.4	33.3 (4.25)	30.4 (3.29)	34.6 (5.27)	3.6 (3.31)	3.3 (2.35)	1.2 (0.70)	14.7 (2.63)	3.2 (1.57)	11.2 (2.85)	60.8 (4.98)				
Handler, equipment, cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	20.8	25.1	19.6 (4.56)	18.2 (3.20)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)				
Miscellaneous occupations.....	—	56.6	43.0 (7.98)	64.9 (7.07)	39.2 (11.25)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	15.7 (5.81)	‡ (†)	7.8 (3.63)	52.2 (12.32)				
<b>Annual household income</b>																
\$5,000 or less.....	13.6	21.3	21.0 (3.22)	25.1 (2.92)	35.9 (4.83)	0.5 (0.29)	1.8 (1.04)	2.3 (1.38)	13.7 (4.00)	2.3 (1.89)	17.2 (3.59)	52.9 (4.97)				
\$5,001 to \$10,000.....	17.5	23.9	24.5 (3.39)	28.0 (2.74)	29.6 (4.49)	0.9 (0.39)	1.5 (0.71)	1.2 (0.52)	8.4 (2.11)	‡ (†)	21.8 (4.75)	61.0 (3.75)				
\$10,001 to \$15,000.....	22.8	26.7	22.8 (2.45)	28.6 (2.30)	25.0 (3.41)	0.8 (0.31)	0.8 (0.33)	3.0 (1.17)	11.3 (2.52)	0.9 (0.66)	15.5 (3.14)	58.6 (4.43)				
\$15,001 to \$20,000.....	21.9	31.8	31.4 (2.75)	30.2 (2.48)	24.3 (2.54)	‡ (†)	0.5 (0.30)	3.0 (1.18)	10.1 (1.37)	2.6 (1.20)	12.9 (2.00)	61.1 (3.17)				
\$20,001 to \$25,000.....	26.7	31.4	35.8 (2.81)	35.2 (2.27)	28.2 (2.51)	1.6 (0.77)	1.9 (0.62)	3.3 (1.13)	12.8 (2.04)	1.1 (0.50)	13.6 (1.88)	63.2 (3.11)				
\$25,001 to \$30,000.....	32.1	37.9	36.7 (2.61)	38.3 (2.43)	38.6 (3.63)	0.9 (0.54)	1.3 (0.61)	5.3 (2.03)	20.2 (3.37)	0.7 (0.38)	18.4 (2.52)	71.0 (3.38)				
\$30,001 to \$40,000.....	35.6	42.7	45.2 (2.05)	44.6 (1.54)	42.7 (2.65)	1.4 (0.54)	1.0 (0.49)	2.8 (0.64)	22.8 (2.27)	1.1 (0.39)	23.0 (2.49)	68.7 (2.36)				
\$40,001 to \$50,000.....	44.8	46.8	47.9 (2.31)	49.1 (1.93)	41.4 (2.92)	0.7 (0.35)	2.4 (1.25)	2.0 (0.43)	22.4 (2.00)	1.5 (0.56)	20.5 (2.47)	71.9 (2.62)				
\$50,001 to \$75,000.....	46.6	52.0	55.1 (1.80)	55.7 (1.48)	47.7 (1.74)	0.3 (0.15)	0.3 (0.17)	5.0 (0.63)	33.0 (1.37)	0.9 (0.36)	20.5 (1.67)	70.6 (2.15)				
More than \$75,000.....	48.7	58.0	56.9 (1.66)	59.5 (1.29)	57.5 (1.49)	0.7 (0.50)	0.5 (0.23)	5.0 (0.53)	39.1 (1.35)	1.3 (0.38)	26.9 (1.13)	78.5 (1.34)				

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met.

<sup>1</sup>The estimates of participation in basic education include only those participating in courses to improve "reading, writing, and math skills," and do not count participation in GED or other high-school equivalency courses.

<sup>2</sup>Includes college and university degree and post-degree certificate programs.

<sup>3</sup>For 2005, figures include "Production workers" occupations data.

NOTE: Adult education is defined as all education activities, except full-time enrollment in higher education credential programs. Data do not include persons enrolled in high school or below. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Adult Education Survey (AE-NHES:1991, AE-NHES:1995, AE-NHES:1999, and AE-NHES:2005) and Adult Education and Lifelong Learning Survey (AELL-NHES:2001) of the National Household Education Surveys Program. (This table was prepared October 2006.)

**Table 359. Number of non-degree-granting Title IV institutions offering postsecondary education, by control and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2006–07**

State or jurisdiction	2000–01, total	2004–05					2005–06					2006–07				
		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit			Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit			Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>United States .....</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>2,222</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>1,901</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>1,693</b>
Alabama .....	10	8	0	8	2	6	9	0	9	2	7	9	0	9	2	7
Alaska .....	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1
Arizona .....	33	32	3	29	0	29	34	3	31	0	31	35	3	32	0	32
Arkansas .....	36	31	3	28	3	25	32	3	29	3	26	32	3	29	2	27
California .....	230	229	9	220	29	191	235	8	227	28	199	244	9	235	26	209
Colorado .....	21	25	4	21	2	19	26	4	22	2	20	27	4	23	2	21
Connecticut.....	37	33	0	33	5	28	36	0	36	5	31	38	0	38	5	33
Delaware.....	4	6	0	6	1	5	6	0	6	1	5	6	0	6	1	5
District of Columbia .....	5	6	0	6	2	4	6	0	6	2	4	6	0	6	2	4
Florida.....	124	119	37	82	7	75	126	37	89	4	85	129	37	92	4	88
Georgia.....	38	46	1	45	1	44	44	1	43	2	41	43	1	42	1	41
Hawaii.....	6	6	0	6	1	5	5	0	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5
Idaho.....	11	12	0	12	0	12	13	0	13	0	13	12	0	12	0	12
Illinois.....	88	89	3	86	15	71	94	2	92	13	79	92	2	90	12	78
Indiana.....	34	29	3	26	1	25	28	3	25	1	24	28	3	25	1	24
Iowa.....	27	26	0	26	2	24	26	0	26	2	24	26	0	26	2	24
Kansas.....	23	23	4	19	2	17	25	4	21	2	19	27	5	22	2	20
Kentucky.....	52	30	0	30	1	29	32	0	32	2	30	33	0	33	2	31
Louisiana.....	57	54	7	47	2	45	57	9	48	2	46	55	10	45	2	43
Maine.....	11	10	0	10	4	6	9	0	9	3	6	10	0	10	3	7
Maryland.....	34	26	0	26	0	26	27	0	27	0	27	27	0	27	0	27
Massachusetts.....	60	57	5	52	3	49	61	5	56	3	53	62	5	57	3	54
Michigan.....	72	64	2	62	4	58	65	2	63	3	60	69	2	67	3	64
Minnesota.....	20	20	1	19	4	15	21	0	21	4	17	22	0	22	4	18
Mississippi.....	16	17	0	17	0	17	20	0	20	0	20	19	0	19	0	19
Missouri.....	69	61	25	36	5	31	61	25	36	4	32	65	25	40	4	36
Montana.....	10	8	0	8	1	7	8	0	8	1	7	8	0	8	1	7
Nebraska.....	12	9	0	9	3	6	10	0	10	3	7	9	0	9	3	6
Nevada.....	10	7	0	7	1	6	9	0	9	2	7	12	0	12	2	10
New Hampshire.....	11	13	0	13	3	10	14	0	14	3	11	14	0	14	3	11
New Jersey.....	89	90	5	85	11	74	91	4	87	10	77	92	4	88	10	78
New Mexico.....	6	7	0	7	0	7	7	0	7	0	7	7	0	7	0	7
New York.....	152	138	32	106	37	69	133	32	101	33	68	138	32	106	32	74
North Carolina.....	36	30	1	29	3	26	29	1	28	2	26	27	1	26	2	24
North Dakota.....	5	5	0	5	0	5	5	0	5	0	5	6	0	6	0	6
Ohio.....	130	125	50	75	13	62	119	50	69	12	57	114	49	65	9	56
Oklahoma.....	84	79	46	33	0	33	78	45	33	0	33	81	45	36	0	36
Oregon.....	28	29	0	29	0	29	27	0	27	0	27	27	0	27	0	27
Pennsylvania.....	167	140	31	109	30	79	131	29	102	27	75	129	28	101	28	73
Rhode Island.....	12	10	0	10	2	8	10	0	10	2	8	10	0	10	2	8
South Carolina.....	14	18	1	17	0	17	21	0	21	0	21	21	0	21	0	21
South Dakota.....	5	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3	6	0	6	3	3
Tennessee.....	54	54	26	28	2	26	58	26	32	2	30	62	26	36	1	35
Texas.....	161	169	4	165	4	161	169	0	169	4	165	169	0	169	4	165
Utah.....	26	23	2	21	0	21	24	2	22	0	22	26	2	24	0	24
Vermont.....	3	4	1	3	1	2	4	1	3	1	2	3	1	2	0	2
Virginia.....	56	46	6	40	9	31	42	7	35	7	28	41	7	34	7	27
Washington.....	42	44	1	43	4	39	37	1	36	4	32	39	1	38	4	34
West Virginia.....	36	30	12	18	8	10	31	14	17	7	10	32	14	18	7	11
Wisconsin.....	24	20	0	20	7	13	22	0	22	8	14	24	0	24	7	17
Wyoming.....	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	1
<b>Other jurisdictions.....</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>68</b>
American Samoa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Marianas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palau.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico.....	74	75	0	75	9	66	74	0	74	9	65	80	0	80	12	68
Virgin Islands.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Includes all Title IV institutions that did not grant degrees at the associate's or higher level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 2000–01 through 2006–07 Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2006. (This table was prepared July 2007.)

