

Population

This section presents statistics on the growth, distribution, and characteristics of the U.S. population. The principal source of these data is the Bureau of the Census, which conducts a decennial census of population, a monthly population survey, a program of population estimates and projections, and a number of other periodic surveys relating to population characteristics. For a list of relevant publications, see the Guide to Sources of Statistics in Appendix I.

Decennial censuses—The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population every 10 years, primarily to establish a basis for apportionment of members of the House of Representatives among the States. For over a century after the first census in 1790, the census organization was a temporary one, created only for each decennial census. In 1902, the Bureau of the Census was established as a permanent Federal agency, responsible for enumerating the population and also for compiling statistics on other subjects.

Historically the census of population has been a complete count. That is, an attempt is made to account for every person, for each person's residence, and for other characteristics (sex, age, family relationships, etc.). Since the 1940 census, in addition to the complete count information, some data have been obtained from representative samples of the population. In the 1990 census, variable sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, 1 in every 6 households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in governmental units estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data for small areas. Exact agreement is not to be expected between sample data and the complete census count. Sample data may be used with confidence where large numbers are involved and assumed to indicate trends and relationships where small numbers are involved.

In Brief

Total population, 1996	265 million
<i>Northeast</i>	19%
<i>Midwest</i>	23%
<i>South</i>	35%
<i>West</i>	22%
Total households, 1996	100 million
<i>One-person households</i>	25%

Census data presented here have not been adjusted for underenumeration. Results from the evaluation program for the 1990 census indicate that the overall national undercount was between 1 and 2 percent - the estimate from the Post Enumeration Survey (PES) was 1.6 percent and the estimate from Demographic Analysis (DA) was 1.8 percent. Both the PES and DA estimates show disproportionately high undercounts for some demographic groups. For example, the PES estimates of percent net undercount for Blacks (4.4 percent), Hispanics (5.0 percent), and American Indians (4.5 percent) were higher than the estimated undercount of non-Hispanic whites (0.7 percent). Historical DA estimates demonstrate that the overall undercount rate in the census has declined significantly over the past 50 years (from an estimated 5.4 percent in 1940 to 1.8 percent in 1990), yet the undercount of Blacks has remained disproportionately high.

Current Population Survey (CPS)

This is a monthly nationwide survey of a scientifically selected sample representing the noninstitutional civilian population. The sample is located in 754 areas comprising 2,121 counties, independent cities, and minor civil divisions with coverage in every State and the District of Columbia and is subject to sampling error. At the present time, about 50,000 occupied households are eligible for interview every month; of these between 4 and 5 percent are, for various reasons, unavailable for interview.

While the primary purpose of the CPS is to obtain monthly statistics on the labor force, it also serves as a vehicle for inquiries on other subjects. Using CPS data, the Bureau issues a series of publications under the general title of *Current Population Reports*, which cover population characteristics (P20), consumer income (P60), special studies (P23), and other topics.

Estimates of population characteristics based on the CPS will not agree with the counts from the census because the CPS and the census use different procedures for collecting and processing the data for racial groups, the Hispanic population, and other topics. Caution should also be used when comparing estimates for various years because of the periodic introduction of changes into the CPS. Beginning in January 1994, a number of changes were introduced into the CPS that effect all data comparisons with prior years. These changes include the results of a major redesign of the survey questionnaire and collection methodology and the introduction of 1990 census population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount. This change in population controls had relatively little impact on derived measures such as means, medians, and percent distribution, but did have a significant impact on levels.

Population estimates and projections—National population estimates start with decennial census data as benchmarks and add annual population component of change data. Component of change data comes from various agencies, as follows: National Center for Health Statistics (births and deaths), Immigration and Naturalization Service (legal immigrants), Office of Refugee Resettlement (refugees), U.S. Census Bureau's International Programs Center (net movement between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland), Armed Forces, Department of Defense, and Office of Personnel Management (movement of military and civilian citizens abroad). Estimated population components of change included emigration – 222,000 people per year – and net undocumented immigration – 225,000 people per year. Estimates for states and smaller areas are based on data series such as births and deaths, school statistics from state departments of

education and parochial school systems, and federal income tax returns.

Data for the population by age for April 1, 1990, (shown in tables 14, 21, and 23) are modified counts. The review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. A detailed explanation of the age modification procedure appears in 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-74).

Population estimates and projections are published in the P25 series of *Current Population Reports* and *Population Paper Listings (PPL's)*. These estimates and projections are generally consistent with official decennial census figures and do not reflect the amount of estimated census underenumeration. However, these estimates and projections by race have been modified and are not comparable to the census race categories (see section below under "race"). For details on methodology, see the sources cited below the individual tables.

The state population projections, by single year of age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, prepared for 1995 to 2025 use a cohort–component methodology to generate the projected populations. This method requires separate assumptions for each population component of change: births, deaths, internal migration, and international migration. Data for population components of change derive from various governmental administrative records and census distributions. The 1994 state population estimates serve as the starting point for these projections, which are consistent with the national population projections listed in *Current Population Reports*, series P25–1130. The two series of projections (see table 35) are based on different internal migration assumptions: Series A, the preferred series model, which uses state–to–state migration observed from 1975–76 through 1993–94; and Series B, the economic model, which uses the Bureau of Economic Analysis employment projec-

Immigration—The principal source of immigration data is the *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, published annually by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), a unit of the Department of Justice. Immigration statistics are prepared from entry visas and change of immigration status forms. Immigrants are aliens admitted for legal permanent residence in the United States. The procedures for admission depend on whether the alien is residing inside or outside the United States at the time of application for permanent residence. Eligible aliens residing outside the United States are issued immigrant visas by the U.S. Department of State. Eligible aliens residing in the United States are allowed to change their status from temporary to permanent residence at INS district offices. The category, immigrant, includes persons who may have entered the United States as non-immigrants or refugees, but who subsequently changed their status to that of a permanent resident. Nonresident aliens admitted to the United States for a temporary period are nonimmigrants (tables 7 and 436). Refugees are considered nonimmigrants when initially admitted into the United States, but are not included in nonimmigrant admission data. A refugee is any person who is outside his or her country of nationality who is unable or unwilling to return to that country because of persecution or a well-founded fear of persecution.

U.S. immigration law gives preferential immigration status to aliens who are related to certain U.S. citizens or legal permanent residents, aliens with needed job skills, or aliens who qualify as refugees. Immigration to the United States can be divided into two general categories: (1) those subject to the annual worldwide limitation, and (2) those exempt from it. The Immigration Act of 1990 established major revisions in the numerical limits and preference system regulating legal immigration. The numerical limits are imposed on visas issued and not on admissions. The maximum number of visas allowed to be issued under the preference categories in 1995 was 400,224—253,721 for family-sponsored immigrants and 146,503 for employment-based immigrants. There are nine categories among which the family-sponsored and

employment-based immigrant visas are distributed, beginning in fiscal year 1992. The family-sponsored preferences are based on the alien's relationship with a U.S. citizen or legal permanent resident (see table 6). The employment-based preferences are 1) priority workers (persons of extraordinary ability, outstanding professors and researchers, and certain multinational executives and managers); 2) professionals with advanced degrees or aliens with exceptional ability; 3) skilled workers, professionals without advanced degrees, and needed unskilled workers; 4) special immigrants; and 5) employment creation immigrants (investors). Within the overall limitations the per-country limit for independent countries is set to 7 percent of the total family-sponsored and employment-based limits, while dependent areas are limited to two percent of the total. The 1995 limit allowed no more than 28,016 preference visas for any independent country and 8,004 for any dependency. Those exempt from the worldwide limitation include immediate relatives of U.S. citizens, refugees and asylees adjusting to permanent residence, and other various classes of special immigrants (see table 6).

The Refugee Act of 1980, effective April 1, 1980, provides for a uniform admission procedure for refugees of all countries, based on the United Nations' definition of refugees. Authorized admission ceilings are set annually by the President in consultation with Congress. After one year of residence in the United States, refugees are eligible for immigrant status.

The Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (IRCA) allows two groups of illegal aliens to become temporary and then permanent residents of the United States: aliens who have been in the United States unlawfully since January 1, 1982, (legalization applicants), and aliens who were employed in seasonal agricultural work for a minimum period of time (Special Agricultural Worker (SAW) applicants). The application period for temporary residency for legalization applicants began on May 5, 1987, and ended on May 4, 1988, while the application period for SAW applicants began on June 1, 1987, and ended on November 30, 1988. Legalization

applicants became eligible for permanent residence beginning in fiscal year 1989. Beginning 1989 immigrant data include temporary residents who were granted permanent residence under the legalization program of IRCA.

Metropolitan Areas (MA's)—The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as a standard for Federal agencies in the preparation and publication of statistics relating to metropolitan areas. The entire territory of the United States is classified as metropolitan (inside MSA's or CMSA's—PMSA's are components of CMSA's) or nonmetropolitan (outside MSA's or CMSA's). MSA's, CMSA's, and PMSA's are defined in terms of entire counties except in New England, where the definitions are in terms of cities and towns. The OMB also defines New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's) which are county-based alternatives to the MSA's and CMSA's in the six New England States. From time to time, new MA's are created and the boundaries of others change. As a result, data for MA's over time may not be comparable and the analysis of historical trends must be made cautiously. For descriptive details and a listing of titles and components of MA's, see Appendix II.

Urban and rural—According to the 1990 census definition, the urban population comprises all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities (places with low population density in one or more large parts of their area); (b) census designated places (previously termed unincorporated) of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (c) other territory,

incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. An urbanized area comprises one or more places and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory that together have a minimum population of 50,000 persons. In all definitions, the population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population

Residence—In determining residence, the Bureau of the Census counts each person as an inhabitant of a usual place of residence (i.e., the place where one usually lives and sleeps). While this place is not necessarily a person's legal residence or voting residence, the use of these different bases of classification would produce the same results in the vast majority of cases.

Race—The Bureau of the Census collects and publishes racial statistics as outlined in Statistical Policy Directive No. 15 issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. This directive provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. According to the directive, the basic racial categories are American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian or Pacific Islander, Black, and White. (The directive identifies Hispanic origin as an ethnicity.) The concept of race the Bureau of the Census uses reflects self-identification by respondents; that is the individual's perception of his/her racial identity. The concept is not intended to reflect any biological or anthropological definition. Although the Bureau of the Census adheres to the overall guidelines of Directive No. 15, it recognizes that there are persons who do not identify with a specific racial group. The 1990 census race question includes an "Other race" category with provisions for a write-in entry. Furthermore, the Bureau of the Census recognizes that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The lack of comparability is due to changes in the way some respondents reported their race as well as changes in 1990 census procedures related to the racial classification. (For a fuller explanation, see *1990 Census of Population, Volume I,*

General Population Characteristics
(1990 CP-1.)

Data for the population by race for April 1, 1990, (shown in tables 12, 13, 18, 19, 21, and 23) are modified counts and are not comparable to the 1990 census race categories. These numbers were computed using 1990 census data by race which had been modified to be consistent with the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15 issued by the Office of Management and Budget. A detailed explanation of the race modification procedure appears in 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-74).

In the CPS and other household sample surveys in which data are obtained through personal interview, respondents are asked to classify their race as: (1) White, (2) Black, (3) American Indian, Aleut, or Eskimo, or (4) Asian or Pacific Islander. The procedures for classifying persons of mixed races who could not provide a single response to the race question are generally similar to those used in the census.

Hispanic population—In the 1990 census, the Bureau of the Census collected data on the Hispanic origin population in the United States by using a self-identification question. Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or Other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Both in 1980 and 1990, the Hispanic origin question contained prelisted categories for the largest Hispanic origin groups—Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban as well as for the residual category Other Spanish/Hispanic. The 1990 Hispanic origin question differed from the 1980 question in that in 1990, unlike in 1980, the question contained a write-in line for the subgroups. Another difference between the 1980 and 1990 Hispanic origin question is that in 1980 the wording of the Hispanic origin question read: “Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?” while in 1990 the word “descent” was dropped from the question. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

In the CPS information on Hispanic persons is gathered by using a self-identification question. Persons classify themselves in one of the Hispanic categories in response to the question: “What is the origin or descent of each person in this household?” Hispanic persons in the CPS are persons who report themselves as Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American (Spanish countries), or other Hispanic origin.

Nativity—The native population consists of all persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. It also includes persons born in a foreign country who had at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen. All other persons are classified as “foreign born.”

Mobility status—The U.S. population is classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the time of the survey or census and the place of residence at a specified earlier date. Nonmovers are all persons who were living in the same house or apartment at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. Movers are all persons who were living in a different house at the end of the period from that in which they were living at the beginning of the period. Movers from abroad include all persons, either U.S. citizens or noncitizens, whose place of residence was outside the United States at the beginning of the period; that is, in Puerto Rico, an outlying area under the jurisdiction of the United States, or a foreign country.

Living arrangements—Living arrangements refer to residency in households or in group quarters. A “household” comprises all persons who occupy a “housing unit,” that is, a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a single room that constitutes “separate living quarters.” A household includes the related family members and all the unrelated persons, if any, such as lodgers, foster children, wards, or employees who share the housing unit. A person living alone or a group of unrelated persons sharing the same housing unit is also counted as a household. See text, section 25,

Construction and Housing, for definition of housing unit.

All persons not living in households are classified as living in group quarters. These individuals may be institutionalized, e.g., under care or custody in juvenile facilities, jails, correctional facilities, hospitals, or nursing homes; or they may be residents in noninstitutional group quarters such as college dormitories, military barracks, or rooming houses.

Householder—The householder is the first adult household member listed on the questionnaire. The instructions call for listing first the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If a home is owned or rented jointly by a married couple, either the husband or the wife may be listed first. Prior to 1980, the husband was always considered the household head (householder) in married-couple households.

Family—The term “family” refers to a group of two or more persons related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together in a household. A family includes among its members the householder.

Subfamily—A subfamily consists of a married couple and their children, if any, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old living in a household. Subfamilies are divided into “related” and “unrelated” subfamilies. A related subfamily is related to, but

does not include, the householder. Members of a related subfamily are also members of the family with whom they live. The number of related subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the count of families. An unrelated subfamily may include persons such as guests, lodgers, or resident employees and their spouses and/or children; none of whom is related to the householder.

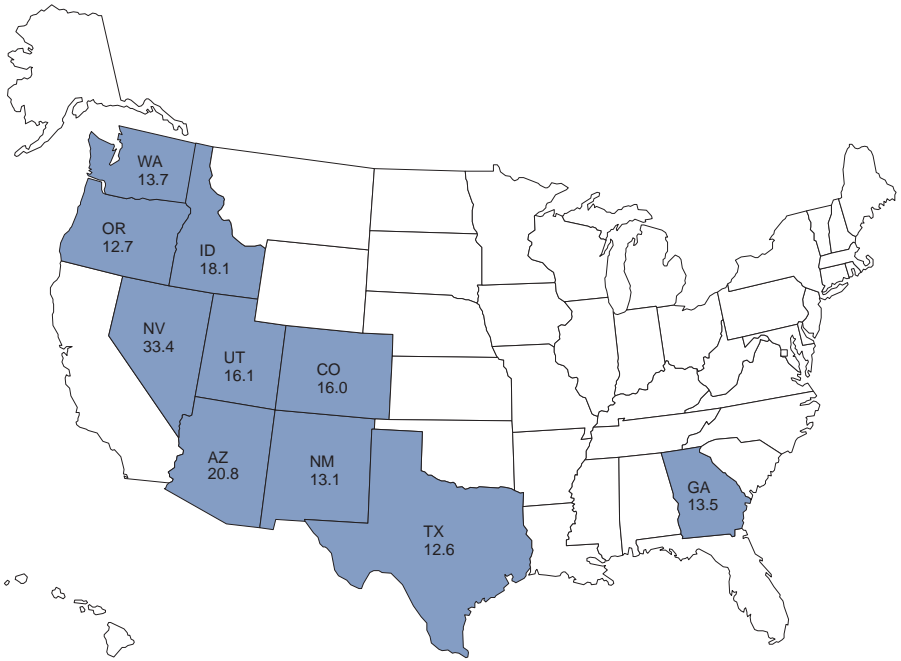
Married couple—A “married couple” is defined as a husband and wife living together in the same household, with or without children and other relatives.

Unrelated individuals—“Unrelated individuals” are persons (other than inmates of institutions) who are not members of families or subfamilies.

Secondary individuals—Secondary individuals are persons of any age who reside in a household, but are not related to the householder (except unrelated subfamily members). Persons who reside in group quarters are also secondary individuals. Examples of a secondary individual include (1) a guest, partner, roommate, or resident employee; (2) a foster child; or (3) a person residing in a rooming house, a halfway house, staff quarters at a hospital, or other type of group quarters.

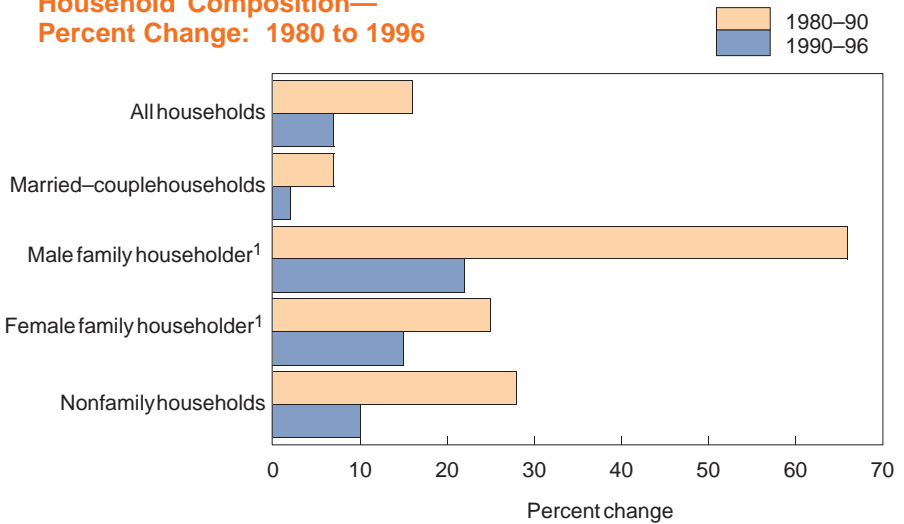
Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 1.1
Ten Fastest Growing States,
Percent Population Change: 1990 to 1996



Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 26.

Figure 1.2
Household Composition—
Percent Change: 1980 to 1996



¹ No spouse present.

Source: Charts prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 66.

No. 1. Population and Area: 1790 to 1990

[Area figures represent area on indicated date including in some cases considerable areas not then organized or settled, and not covered by the census. Total area figures for 1790 to 1970 have been recalculated on the basis of the remeasurement of States and counties for the 1980 census, but not on the basis of the 1990 census. The land and water area figures for past censuses have not been adjusted and are not strictly comparable with the total area data for comparable dates because the land areas were derived from different base data, and these values are known to have changed with the construction of reservoirs, draining of lakes, etc. Density figures are based on land area measurements as reported in earlier censuses]

CENSUS DATE	RESIDENT POPULATION				AREA (square miles)		
	Number	Per square mile of land area	Increase over preceding census		Total	Land	Water
			Number	Percent			
CONTERMINOUS U.S.¹							
1790 (Aug. 2)	3,929,214	4.5	(X)	(X)	891,364	864,746	24,065
1800 (Aug. 4)	5,308,483	6.1	1,379,269	35.1	891,364	864,746	24,065
1810 (Aug. 6)	7,239,881	4.3	1,931,398	36.4	1,722,685	1,681,828	34,175
1820 (Aug. 7)	9,638,453	5.5	2,398,572	33.1	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1830 (June 1)	12,866,020	7.4	3,227,567	33.5	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1840 (June 1)	17,069,453	9.8	4,203,433	32.7	1,792,552	1,749,462	38,544
1850 (June 1)	23,191,876	7.9	6,122,423	35.9	2,991,655	2,940,042	52,705
1860 (June 1)	31,443,321	10.6	8,251,445	35.6	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1870 (June 1)	² 39,818,449	² 13.4	8,375,128	26.6	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1880 (June 1)	50,155,783	16.9	10,337,334	26.0	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1890 (June 1)	62,947,714	21.2	12,791,931	25.5	3,021,295	2,969,640	52,747
1900 (June 1)	75,994,575	25.6	13,046,861	20.7	3,021,295	2,969,834	52,553
1910 (Apr. 15)	91,972,266	31.0	15,977,691	21.0	3,021,295	2,969,565	52,822
1920 (Jan. 1)	105,710,620	35.6	13,738,354	14.9	3,021,295	2,969,451	52,936
1930 (Apr. 1)	122,775,046	41.2	17,064,426	16.1	3,021,295	2,977,128	45,259
1940 (Apr. 1)	131,669,275	44.2	8,894,229	7.2	3,021,295	2,977,128	45,259
1950 (Apr. 1)	150,697,361	50.7	19,028,086	14.5	3,021,295	2,974,726	47,661
1960 (Apr. 1)	178,464,236	60.1	27,766,875	18.4	3,021,295	2,968,054	54,207
UNITED STATES							
1950 (Apr. 1)	151,325,798	42.6	19,161,229	14.5	3,618,770	3,552,206	63,005
1960 (Apr. 1)	179,323,175	50.6	27,997,377	18.5	3,618,770	3,540,911	74,212
1970 (Apr. 1)	³ 203,302,031	³ 57.4	23,978,856	13.4	3,618,770	³ 3,540,023	³ 78,444
1980 (Apr. 1)	⁴ 226,542,199	64.0	23,240,168	11.4	3,618,770	3,539,289	79,481
1990 (Apr. 1)	⁵ 248,718,301	70.3	22,176,102	9.8	⁶ 3,717,796	⁶ 3,536,278	^{6,7} 181,518

X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Revised to include adjustments for underenumeration in southern States; unrevised number is 38,558,371 (13.0 per square mile). ³ Figures corrected after 1970 final reports were issued. ⁴ Total population count has been revised since the 1980 census publications. Numbers by age, race, Hispanic origin, and sex have not been corrected. ⁵ The April 1, 1990, census count includes count question resolution corrections processed through December 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ⁶ Data reflect corrections made after publication of the results. ⁷ Comprises Great Lakes, inland, and coastal water. Data for prior years cover inland water only. For further explanation, see table 367.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2)*; 1990 Census of Population and Housing Listing (1990 CPH-L-157); and unpublished data.

No. 2. Population: 1950 to 1996

[In thousands, except percent. Estimates as of July 1. Total population includes Armed Forces abroad; civilian population excludes Armed Forces. For basis of estimates, see text, section 1]

YEAR	TOTAL		Resident population	Civilian population	YEAR	TOTAL		Resident population	Civilian population
	Population	Percent change				Population	Percent change		
1950	152,271	(X)	151,868	150,790	1974	213,854	0.92	213,342	211,636
1951	154,878	1.71	153,982	151,599	1975	215,973	0.99	215,465	213,789
1952	157,553	1.73	156,933	153,892	1976	218,035	0.95	217,563	215,894
1953	160,184	1.67	158,956	156,595	1977	220,239	1.01	219,760	218,106
1954	163,026	1.77	161,884	159,695	1978	222,585	1.06	222,095	220,467
1955	165,931	1.78	165,069	162,967	1979	225,055	1.11	224,567	222,969
1956	168,903	1.79	168,088	166,055	1980	227,726	1.19	227,225	225,621
1957	171,984	1.82	171,187	169,110	1981	229,966	0.98	229,466	227,818
1958	174,882	1.68	174,149	172,226	1982	232,188	0.97	231,664	229,995
1959	177,830	1.69	177,135	175,277	1983	234,307	0.91	233,792	232,097
1960	180,671	1.60	179,979	178,140	1984	236,348	0.87	235,825	234,110
1961	183,691	1.67	182,992	181,143	1985	238,466	0.90	237,924	236,219
1962	186,538	1.55	185,771	183,677	1986	240,651	0.92	240,133	238,412
1963	189,242	1.45	188,483	186,493	1987	242,804	0.89	242,289	240,550
1964	191,889	1.40	191,141	189,141	1988	245,021	0.91	244,499	242,817
1965	194,303	1.26	193,526	191,605	1989	247,342	0.95	246,819	245,131
1966	196,560	1.16	195,576	193,420	1990	249,907	1.04	249,398	247,758
1967	198,712	1.09	197,457	195,264	1991	252,618	1.08	252,106	250,496
1968	200,706	1.00	199,399	197,113	1992	255,391	1.10	255,011	253,426
1969	202,677	0.98	201,385	199,145	1993	258,132	1.07	257,795	256,323
1970	205,052	1.17	203,984	201,895	1994	260,682	0.99	260,372	258,960
1971	207,661	1.27	206,827	204,866	1995	263,168	0.95	262,890	261,538
1972	209,896	1.08	209,284	207,511	1996	265,557	0.91	265,284	263,998
1973	211,909	0.96	211,357	209,600					

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, P25-1045 and P25-1126 and Population Paper Listings PPL-57*.

No. 3. Resident Population Projections: 1997 to 2050

[In thousands. As of July 1. Each series shown assumes middle levels of fertility, life expectancy, and net immigration unless otherwise specified. Middle level components are shown in footnote 1]

YEAR	Middle series ¹	Lowest series ²	Highest series ³	FERTILITY		LIFE EXPECTANCY		NET IMMIGRATION	
				Low	High	Low	High	Low	High
1997	267,645	266,733	268,577	267,389	267,872	267,512	267,796	267,122	268,198
1998	270,002	268,396	271,647	269,565	270,392	269,783	270,250	269,050	271,008
1999	272,330	269,861	274,865	271,678	272,915	272,006	272,697	270,835	273,910
2000	274,634	271,237	278,129	273,731	275,448	274,185	275,141	272,581	276,802
2005	285,981	276,990	295,318	283,299	288,471	284,647	287,467	280,949	291,287
2010	297,716	281,468	314,571	292,303	302,893	294,986	300,482	289,423	306,444
2015	310,134	285,472	335,597	301,444	318,595	305,539	314,376	298,356	322,508
2020	322,742	288,807	357,702	310,429	334,889	315,885	328,698	307,290	338,955
2025	335,050	290,789	380,781	318,575	351,554	325,530	343,023	315,709	355,318
2030	346,899	291,070	405,089	325,517	368,732	334,331	357,227	323,414	371,480
2040	369,980	287,685	458,444	336,407	405,660	350,592	385,898	337,416	403,986
2050	393,931	282,524	518,903	345,352	447,502	367,913	415,908	351,354	438,299

¹ Ultimate total fertility rate = 2,245; life expectancy in 2050 = 82.0 years; and annual net immigration = 820,000. These are middle level assumptions. For explanation of total fertility rate; see headnote, table 93. ² Ultimate total fertility rate = 1,910; life expectancy in 2050 = 74.8 years; and annual net immigration = 300,000. These are lowest level assumptions. ³ Ultimate total fertility rate = 2,580; life expectancy in 2050 = 89.4 years; and annual net immigration = 1,370,000. These are highest level assumptions.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1130.

No. 4. Components of Population Change, 1980 to 1996, and Projections, 1997 to 2050

[Resident population. The estimates prior to 1990 are consistent with the original 1990 census count of 248,709,873. Starting with 1990, estimates reflect the revised April 1, 1990, census count of 248,718,291 which includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for coverage errors]

YEAR	TOTAL (Jan. 1-Dec. 31)					RATE PER 1,000 MIDYEAR POPULATION				
	Popula- tion at start of period (1,000)	Net increase ¹		Natural increase		Net migrat- ion ³ (1,000)	Net growth rate ¹	Natural increase		Net migrat- ion ³
		Total (1,000)	Per- cent ²	Births (1,000)	Deaths (1,000)			Birth rate	Death rate	
1980 ⁴	226,546	1,900	0.8	2,743	1,463	724	11.1	16.0	8.6	4.2
1981	228,446	2,200	1.0	3,629	1,978	690	9.6	15.8	8.6	3.0
1982	230,645	2,157	0.9	3,681	1,975	595	9.3	15.9	8.5	2.6
1983	232,803	2,066	0.9	3,639	2,019	592	8.8	15.6	8.6	2.5
1984	234,868	2,070	0.9	3,669	2,039	589	8.8	15.6	8.6	2.5
1985	236,938	2,171	0.9	3,761	2,086	649	9.1	15.8	8.8	2.7
1986	239,109	2,158	0.9	3,757	2,105	661	9.0	15.6	8.8	2.8
1987	241,267	2,195	0.9	3,809	2,123	666	9.1	15.7	8.8	2.7
1988	243,462	2,243	0.9	3,910	2,168	662	9.2	16.0	8.9	2.7
1989	245,705	2,438	1.0	4,041	2,150	712	9.9	16.4	8.7	2.9
1990 ⁵	248,143	2,549	1.0	4,148	2,155	556	10.2	16.6	8.6	2.9
1991	250,660	2,929	1.2	4,111	2,170	698	11.6	16.3	8.6	62.2
1992	253,589	2,923	1.2	4,065	2,176	1,034	11.5	15.9	8.5	63.9
1993	256,512	2,647	1.0	4,000	2,269	916	10.3	15.5	8.8	4.1
1994	259,159	2,528	1.0	3,953	2,279	854	9.7	15.2	8.8	3.6
1995	261,687	2,475	0.9	3,900	2,312	888	9.4	14.8	8.8	3.3
1996	264,162	2,330	0.9	3,850	2,349	829	8.8	14.5	8.8	3.4
1996	264,162	2,330	0.9	3,850	2,349	829	8.8	14.5	8.9	3.1
PROJECTIONS ⁷										
1997	266,449	2,374	0.9	3,907	2,353	820	8.9	14.6	8.8	3.1
1998	268,823	2,342	0.9	3,899	2,377	820	8.7	14.4	8.8	3.0
1999	271,166	2,316	0.9	3,896	2,401	820	8.5	14.3	8.8	3.0
2000	273,482	2,294	0.8	3,899	2,425	820	8.4	14.2	8.8	3.0
2005	284,847	2,278	0.8	4,001	2,543	820	8.0	14.0	8.9	2.9
2010	296,511	2,426	0.8	4,243	2,638	820	8.1	14.3	8.9	2.8
2015	308,875	2,521	0.8	4,450	2,749	820	8.1	14.3	8.9	2.6
2020	321,487	2,504	0.8	4,579	2,895	820	7.8	14.2	9.0	2.5
2025	333,838	2,414	0.7	4,679	3,085	820	7.2	14.0	9.2	2.4
2030	345,730	2,333	0.7	4,822	3,309	820	6.7	13.9	9.5	2.4
2040	368,823	2,319	0.6	5,248	3,749	820	6.3	14.2	10.1	2.2
2050	392,681	2,517	0.6	5,672	3,975	820	6.4	14.4	10.1	2.1

¹ Prior to April 1, 1990, includes "error of closure" (the amount necessary to make the components of change add to the net change between censuses), for which figures are not shown separately. ² Percent of population at beginning of period.

³ Covers net international migration and movement of Armed Forces, federally affiliated civilian citizens, and their dependents.

⁴ Data are for period April 1 to December 31. ⁵ Net change for 1990 excludes "error of closure" for the three months prior to the April 1 census date. Therefore, it may not equal the difference between the populations at the beginning of 1990 and 1991.

⁶ Data reflect movement of Armed Forces due to the Gulf War. ⁷ Based on middle series of assumptions. See footnote 1, table 3.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1130; and Population Paper Listings PPL-57.

No. 5. Immigration: 1901 to 1995

[In thousands, except rate. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. For definition of immigrants, see text, section 1. Data represent immigrants admitted. Rates based on Bureau of the Census estimates as of July 1 for resident population through 1929, and for total population thereafter (excluding Alaska and Hawaii prior to 1959)]

PERIOD	Number	Rate ¹	YEAR	Number	Rate ¹
1901 to 1910	8,795	10.4	1980	531	2.3
1911 to 1920	5,736	5.7	1985	570	2.4
1921 to 1930	4,107	3.5	1988	643	2.6
1931 to 1940	528	0.4	1989	1,091	4.4
1941 to 1950	1,035	0.7	1990	1,536	6.1
1951 to 1960	2,515	1.5	1991	1,827	7.2
1961 to 1970	3,322	1.7	1992	974	3.8
1971 to 1980	4,493	2.1	1993	904	3.5
1981 to 1990	7,338	3.1	1994	804	3.1
1991 to 1995	5,230	4.1	1995	720	2.7

¹ Annual rate per 1,000 U.S. population. Rate computed by dividing sum of annual immigration totals by sum of annual U.S. population totals for same number of years.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.

No. 6. Immigrants Admitted, by Class of Admission: 1990 to 1995

[For fiscal year ending September 30. For definition of immigrants, see text, section 1]

CLASS OF ADMISSION	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Immigrants, total	1,536,483	1,827,167	973,977	904,292	804,416	720,461
New arrivals	435,729	443,107	511,769	536,294	490,429	380,291
Adjustments	1,100,754	1,384,060	462,208	367,998	313,987	340,170
Preference immigrants, total	272,742	275,613	329,321	373,788	335,252	323,458
Family-sponsored immigrants, total	214,550	216,088	213,123	226,776	211,961	238,122
Unmarried sons/daughters of U.S. citizens and their children	15,861	15,385	12,486	12,819	13,181	15,182
Spouses, unmarried sons/daughters of alien residents, and their children	107,686	110,126	118,247	128,308	115,000	144,535
Married sons/daughters of U.S. citizens ¹	26,751	27,115	22,195	23,385	22,191	20,876
Brothers or sisters of U.S. citizens ¹	64,252	63,462	60,195	62,264	61,589	57,529
Employment-based immigrants, total	58,192	59,525	116,198	147,012	123,291	85,336
Priority workers ¹	(X)	(X)	5,456	21,114	21,053	17,339
Professionals with advanced degrees ¹	(X)	(X)	58,401	29,468	14,432	10,475
Skilled workers, professionals, unskilled workers ¹	(X)	(X)	47,568	87,689	76,956	50,245
Special immigrants ¹	4,463	4,576	4,063	8,158	10,406	6,737
Employment creation ¹	(X)	(X)	59	583	444	540
Professional or highly skilled immigrants ^{1,2}	26,546	27,748	340	(X)	(X)	(X)
Needed skilled or unskilled workers ²	27,183	27,201	311	(X)	(X)	(X)
Immediate relatives	231,680	237,103	235,484	255,059	249,764	220,360
Spouses of U.S. citizens	125,426	125,397	128,396	145,843	145,247	123,238
Children of U.S. citizens	46,065	48,130	42,324	46,788	48,147	48,740
Orphans	7,088	9,008	6,536	7,348	8,200	9,384
Parents of U.S. citizens	60,189	63,576	64,764	62,428	56,370	48,382
Refugees and asylees	97,364	139,079	117,037	127,343	121,434	114,664
Cuban Refugee Act, Nov. 1966	5,730	5,486	5,365	6,976	8,316	9,579
Indochinese Refugee Act, Oct. 1977	33	22	29	24	11	10
Refugee-Parolee Act, Oct. 1978	153	69	82	53	20	22
Asylees, Refugee Act of 1980	4,937	22,664	10,658	11,804	5,983	7,837
Refugees, Refugee Act of 1980	86,511	110,838	100,902	108,486	107,104	97,169
Other refugees	-	-	1	-	-	47
Other immigrants	934,697	1,175,372	292,135	148,102	97,966	61,979
Children born abroad to resident aliens or subsequent to issuance of visa	2,630	2,516	2,116	2,359	2,109	2,062
Diversity Programs ³	29,161	22,070	36,348	33,480	41,056	47,245
Amerasians (P.L. 100-202) ⁴	13,059	16,010	17,253	11,116	2,822	939
Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986	880,372	1,123,162	163,342	24,278	6,022	4,267
Legalization adjustments	(X)	(X)	52,272	55,344	34,074	277
Legalization dependents ⁵	(X)	(X)	20,804	21,525	11,883	7,189
Other	9,475	11,614	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes spouses and children. ² Category was eliminated in 1992 by the Immigration Act of 1990. ³ Includes categories of immigrants admitted under three laws intended to diversify immigration: P.L. 99-603, P.L. 100-658, and P.L. 101-649. ⁴ Under Public Law 100-202, Amerasians are aliens born in Vietnam between January 1, 1962, and January 1, 1976, who were fathered by U.S. citizens. ⁵ Spouses and children of persons granted permanent resident status under provisions of the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.

No. 7. Nonimmigrants Admitted, by Class of Admission: 1985 to 1995

[In thousands, except as noted. For fiscal years ending Sept. 30; see text, section 9. Nonimmigrants are nonresident aliens (non-U.S. citizens) admitted to the United States for a temporary period. Excluded are border crossers, crewmen, and insular travelers]

CLASS OF ADMISSION	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Nonimmigrants¹	9,540	16,145	17,574	18,963	20,794	21,566	22,119	22,641
Temporary visitors, total	8,405	14,667	16,080	17,386	19,238	19,879	20,319	20,887
For pleasure	6,609	12,115	13,418	14,734	16,450	16,918	17,155	17,612
For business	1,797	2,553	2,661	2,652	2,788	2,961	3,164	3,275
Transit aliens ²	237	293	306	364	346	331	331	320
Foreign government officials ³	90	102	97	98	103	102	105	104
Treaty traders and investors ³	97	140	148	155	152	145	141	132
Students ³	286	361	355	314	275	403	428	395
Representatives to international organizations ³	57	61	61	64	70	73	75	72
Temporary workers and trainees ⁴	75	139	140	161	163	163	186	197
Registered nurses	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	7	7	6	7
Specialty occupations ⁶	(X)	(X)	(X)	117	110	93	106	118
Workers of distinguished merit or ability ⁷	47	90	100	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Performing services unavailable in U.S.	25	47	36	40	34	29	29	26
North America Free-Trade Agreement ⁸	(X)	3	5	8	13	17	25	24
Spouses and children of workers and trainees ⁹	13	24	29	35	41	42	49	54
Representatives of foreign information media ³	17	21	20	21	22	21	28	24
Exchange visitors ³	141	217	215	224	232	239	259	240
NATO officials ³	8	9	8	9	9	9	9	9
Fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens ¹⁰	8	7	7	8	9	9	9	9
Intracountry transferees ³	107	101	103	113	121	132	154	174
Parolees ¹¹	64	107	90	127	137	124	111	114
Refugees	68	101	110	100	123	113	114	96

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes nonimmigrants whose class of admission is unknown. ² Includes foreign government officials and their spouses and (unmarried minor or dependent) children, in transit. ³ Includes spouses and children. ⁴ Includes other classes of admission, not shown separately. ⁵ Entries began October 1, 1990 (fiscal year 1991). Data for fiscal year 1991 are underreported; an unknown number of H1A entries were counted as H1B entries. ⁶ Prior to October 1, 1991 (fiscal year 1992), H1B entries were termed "Distinguished merit or ability." Data for fiscal year 1991 are overreported; an unknown number of H1A entries were counted as H1B entries. ⁷ Beginning 1992, as a result of the Immigration Act of 1990, the existing temporary worker and trainee classes of admission have been revised and new worker classes have been created. ⁸ Entries under the U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement began in January 1989 and under the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) in January 1994. ⁹ Includes spouses and children under NAFTA. ¹⁰ Includes children of fiances(ees) of U.S. citizens. ¹¹ Aliens allowed to enter the United States for a temporary period of time on emergency conditions or when the entry is determined to be in the public interest (e.g., witness in court).

No. 8. Immigrants, by Country of Birth: 1981 to 1995

[In thousands. For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. For definition of immigrants, see text, section 1]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1981-90, total	1991-93, total	1994	1995	COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1981-90, total	1991-93, total	1994	1995
All countries	7,338.1	3,705.4	804.4	720.5	Syria	20.6	8.7	2.4	2.4
Europe¹	705.6	438.9	160.9	128.2	Taiwan	(³)	43.9	10.0	9.4
France	23.1	8.6	2.7	2.5	Thailand	64.4	21.1	5.5	5.1
Germany	70.1	23.7	7.0	6.2	Turkey	20.9	7.2	1.8	2.9
Greece	29.1	5.8	1.4	1.3	Vietnam	401.4	192.7	41.3	41.8
Ireland	32.8	30.6	17.3	5.3	North America¹	3,125.0	1,896.4	272.2	231.5
Italy	32.9	7.7	2.3	2.2	Canada	119.2	45.9	16.1	12.9
Poland	97.4	72.5	28.0	13.8	Mexico	1,653.3	1,286.5	111.4	89.9
Portugal	40.0	9.4	2.2	2.6	Caribbean ¹	892.7	337.0	104.8	96.8
Romania	38.9	20.2	3.4	4.9	Cuba	159.2	35.8	14.7	17.9
Soviet Union, former ²	84.0	159.2	63.4	54.5	Dominican Republic	251.8	128.8	51.2	38.5
Armenia	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	2.0	Haiti	140.2	68.6	13.3	14.0
Azerbaijan	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	1.9	Jamaica	213.8	60.0	14.3	16.4
Belarus	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	3.8	Trinidad and Tobago	39.5	22.0	6.3	5.4
Moldova	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	1.9	Central America ¹	458.7	226.8	39.9	31.8
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	15.2	14.6	El Salvador	214.6	100.4	17.6	11.7
Ukraine	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	17.4	Guatemala	87.9	47.9	7.4	6.2
Uzbekistan	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	3.6	Honduras	49.5	25.3	5.3	5.5
United Kingdom	142.1	52.7	16.3	12.4	Nicaragua	44.1	33.9	5.3	4.4
Yugoslavia	19.2	8.1	3.4	8.3	Panama	29.0	9.7	2.4	2.2
Asia	2,817.4	1,073.5	292.6	267.9	South America¹	455.9	189.2	47.4	45.7
Afghanistan	26.6	8.5	2.3	1.4	Argentina	25.7	10.6	2.3	1.8
Bangladesh	15.2	17.7	3.4	6.1	Brazil	23.7	17.5	4.5	4.6
Cambodia	116.6	7.5	1.4	1.5	Chile	23.4	6.6	1.6	1.5
China	³ 388.8	137.5	54.0	35.5	Colombia	124.4	45.7	10.8	10.8
Hong Kong	63.0	30.0	7.7	7.2	Ecuador	56.0	24.6	5.9	6.4
India	261.9	121.9	34.9	34.7	Guyana	95.4	29.1	7.7	7.4
Iran	154.8	47.6	11.4	9.2	Peru	64.4	36.6	9.2	8.1
Iraq	19.6	9.7	6.0	5.6	Venezuela	17.9	7.7	2.4	2.6
Israel	36.3	13.8	3.4	2.5	Africa¹	192.3	91.0	26.7	42.5
Japan	43.2	23.0	6.1	4.8	Egypt	31.4	12.7	3.4	5.6
Jordan	32.6	13.0	4.0	3.6	Ethiopia	27.2	15.0	3.9	7.0
Korea	338.8	63.9	16.0	16.0	Nigeria	35.3	16.9	4.0	6.8
Laos	145.6	25.9	5.1	3.9	South Africa	15.7	6.6	2.1	2.6
Lebanon	41.6	17.3	4.3	3.9	Other countries ⁴	41.9	16.4	4.6	4.7
Pakistan	61.3	39.5	8.7	9.8					
Philippines	495.3	188.1	53.5	51.0					

NA Not available. ¹ Includes countries not shown separately. ² Includes other republics and unknown republics, not shown separately. ³ Data for Taiwan included with China. ⁴ Includes Australia, New Zealand, and unknown countries. Source of tables 7 and 8: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual; and releases.

No. 9. Immigrants Admitted as Permanent Residents Under Refugee Acts, by Country of Birth: 1981 to 1995

[For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text, section 9. Covers immigrants who were allowed to enter the United States under 1953 Refugee Relief Act and later acts; Hungarian parolees under July 1958 Act; refugee-escapee parolees under July 1960 Act; conditional entries by refugees under Oct. 1965 Act; Cuban parolees under Nov. 1966 Act; Indochina refugees under Act of Oct. 1977; refugee-parolees under the Act of Oct. 1978, and asylees under the Act of March 1980; and refugees under the Act of March 1980]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1981-90, total	1991-93, total	1994	1995	COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1981-90, total	1991-93, total	1994	1995
Total	1,013,620	383,459	121,434	114,664	China ³	7,928	2,673	774	805
Europe ¹	155,512	158,862	54,978	46,998	Hong Kong	1,916	358	82	48
Albania	353	1,812	733	314	Iran	46,773	15,483	2,186	1,245
Bulgaria	1,197	1,176	138	105	Iraq	7,540	2,414	4,400	3,848
Czechoslovakia	8,204	1,097	41	38	Laos	142,964	23,700	4,482	3,364
Hungary	4,942	1,126	37	28	Philippines	3,403	592	103	80
Poland	33,889	6,448	334	245	Syria	2,145	463	34	258
Romania	29,798	12,901	1,199	592	Thailand	30,259	11,375	3,076	2,932
Soviet Union, former ²	72,306	130,955	50,756	40,120	Turkey	1,896	204	156	58
Armenia	(NA)	(NA)	342	214	Vietnam	324,453	83,947	27,318	28,595
Azerbaijan	(NA)	(NA)	2,668	1,594	North America ¹	121,840	53,205	14,204	16,265
Belarus	(NA)	(NA)	5,156	3,421	Cuba	113,367	29,475	11,998	12,355
Moldova	(NA)	(NA)	2,154	1,597	El Salvador	1,383	2,803	275	283
Russia	(NA)	(NA)	10,359	8,176	Guatemala	(NA)	(NA)	131	158
Ukraine	(NA)	(NA)	19,366	14,937	Nicaragua	5,590	18,793	966	727
Uzbekistan	(NA)	(NA)	3,211	3,258	South America	1,976	1,223	383	497
Yugoslavia	324	201	506	4,744	Africa ¹	22,149	15,155	6,078	7,527
Asia ¹	712,092	154,967	45,768	43,314	Ethiopia	18,542	10,532	2,530	2,006
Afghanistan	22,946	6,415	1,665	616	Sudan	(NA)	(NA)	402	935
Cambodia	114,064	5,053	557	268	Other	51	47	23	63

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² Includes other republics and unknown republics, not shown separately. ³ Includes Taiwan.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual; and releases.

No. 10. Estimated Undocumented Immigrants, by Selected States and Countries of Origin: 1994 and 1996

[In thousands. The ranges of estimates supplied by the Bureau of the Census represent indicators of magnitude which the Bureau believes is responsive to the inherent uncertainty in the assumptions underlying these estimates. The Census indicators are the results of applying three calculated percent distributions to two national estimates of the undocumented population. The three percent distributions by State are based on: (1) an average between the number of undocumented immigrants by State included in the 1980 census and of the number of legalization applicants by State produced by the Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) of 1986; (2) the number of undocumented immigrants by State estimated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS); and (3) the number of foreign born non-citizens by State counted in the 1990 census. The figures supplied by INS are based on estimates of illegal immigrant population who established residence in the United States before 1982 and did not legalize under IRCA and annual estimates of the number of persons who enter surreptitiously across land borders and nonimmigrant overstay who established residence here during the 1982 to 1996 period. The estimates for each country were distributed to States by INS based on U.S. residence pattern of each country's total number of applicants for legalization under IRCA]

STATE	BUREAU OF THE CENSUS ESTIMATES, 1994		INS estimates, Oct. 1996	COUNTRY	INS estimates, Oct. 1996
	Low	High			
United States, total ¹	3,500	4,000	5,000	Total ¹	5,000
California	1,321	1,784	2,000	Mexico	2,700
New York	462	539	540	El Salvador	335
Texas	300	427	700	Guatemala	165
Florida	243	385	350	Canada	120
Illinois	157	225	290	Haiti	105
New Jersey	98	168	135	Philippines	95
Massachusetts	42	106	85	Honduras	90
Arizona	50	68	115	Bahamas, The	70
Maryland	29	63	44	Nicaragua	70
Virginia	37	63	55	Poland	70
Washington	32	59	52	Colombia	65
Michigan	10	53	37	Ecuador	55
Pennsylvania	15	51	37	Jamaica	50
Connecticut	13	46	29	Dominican Republic	50
Georgia	29	36	32	Trinidad & Tobago	50
Ohio	7	36	23	Pakistan	41
Colorado	22	29	45	India	33
Oregon	21	27	33	Ireland	30
Hawaii	4	25	9	Portugal	27
New Mexico	14	25	37	Italy	25

¹ Includes other States and countries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Illustrative Ranges of the Distribution of Undocumented Immigrants by State" by Edward W. Fernandez and J. Gregory Robinson, *Technical Working Paper No. 8, October 1994*; and U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, unpublished data.

No. 11. Immigrants Admitted, by Leading Country of Birth and State: 1995

[For year ending September 30. For definition of immigrants, see text, section 1]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total ¹	Mexico	Soviet Union, former	Philip- pines	Vietnam	Dominican Republic	China	India	Cuba
U.S. ²	720,461	89,932	54,494	50,984	41,752	38,512	35,463	34,748	17,937
Northeast	218,107	2,221	26,692	6,780	4,151	28,712	15,079	11,657	1,261
N.E.	34,907	263	3,249	576	1,725	2,801	1,820	1,490	88
ME	814	20	62	31	60	6	48	27	1
NH	1,186	27	66	44	129	23	58	61	1
VT	535	6	35	14	17	-	30	19	-
MA	20,523	89	2,253	229	1,247	1,970	1,287	873	54
RI	2,609	24	158	50	30	553	93	22	3
CT	9,240	97	675	208	242	249	304	488	29
M.A.	183,200	1,958	23,443	6,204	2,426	25,911	13,259	10,167	1,173
NY	128,406	848	19,227	3,216	963	21,471	11,254	4,859	331
NJ	39,729	375	1,631	2,626	435	4,136	1,134	3,958	805
PA	15,065	735	2,585	362	1,028	304	871	1,350	37
Midwest	84,731	10,214	8,071	4,415	4,383	228	3,057	6,528	187
E.N.C.	65,127	8,193	6,386	3,839	1,753	207	2,355	5,638	140
OH	8,585	212	1,481	300	350	44	525	806	8
IN	3,590	471	203	206	198	12	221	292	3
IL	33,898	6,500	3,384	2,690	583	102	986	3,051	96
MI	14,135	507	881	499	541	44	447	1,247	24
WI	4,919	503	437	144	81	5	176	242	9
W.N.C.	19,604	2,021	1,685	576	2,630	21	702	890	47
MN	8,111	348	800	169	853	11	212	266	13
IA	2,260	337	94	65	430	-	52	140	1
MO	3,990	270	406	167	449	5	266	248	23
ND	483	12	28	15	15	-	10	28	-
SD	495	12	73	13	9	-	12	13	-
NE	1,831	495	119	49	454	2	52	47	3
KS	2,434	547	165	98	420	3	98	148	7
South	182,793	28,683	5,664	7,464	11,753	2,685	4,339	8,503	15,502
S.A.	118,198	4,645	4,313	4,802	5,828	2,522	2,626	4,810	15,283
DE	1,051	91	42	48	11	13	48	84	3
MD	15,055	133	1,576	823	722	179	633	1,029	34
DC	3,047	24	99	83	217	98	117	38	16
VA	16,319	318	575	1,219	1,236	69	455	931	36
WV	540	7	17	50	5	1	29	83	-
NC	5,617	407	241	262	623	27	235	423	19
SC	2,165	122	64	169	162	6	108	194	2
GA	12,381	1,621	678	342	1,658	39	362	887	61
FL	62,023	1,922	1,021	1,806	1,194	2,090	639	1,141	15,112
E.S.C.	7,906	328	425	343	651	26	401	787	11
KY	1,857	80	197	90	185	4	84	155	1
TN	3,392	88	147	119	354	9	135	310	3
AL	1,900	134	66	85	80	5	107	237	4
MS	757	26	15	49	32	8	75	85	3
W.S.C.	56,689	23,710	926	2,319	5,274	137	1,312	2,906	208
AR	934	167	17	83	123	2	35	41	5
LA	3,000	91	43	134	386	32	171	197	70
OK	2,792	660	42	105	514	2	104	268	2
TX	49,963	22,792	824	1,997	4,251	101	1,002	2,400	131
West	223,434	48,773	14,059	30,123	21,445	186	12,859	8,035	778
Mountain	27,581	10,601	1,422	1,358	1,534	60	934	719	330
MT	409	11	18	40	2	1	20	16	-
ID	1,612	841	69	53	90	2	46	29	3
WY	252	85	13	12	1	-	14	5	-
CO	7,713	2,677	782	151	600	6	276	177	1
NM	2,758	1,655	68	62	92	10	55	85	92
AZ	7,700	3,640	215	294	396	15	270	218	13
UT	2,831	565	174	59	255	15	105	74	1
NV	4,306	1,127	83	687	98	11	148	115	220
Pacific	195,853	38,172	12,637	28,765	19,911	126	11,925	7,316	448
WA	15,862	2,489	2,186	1,381	2,101	15	776	437	17
OR	4,923	1,166	313	224	695	2	371	188	1
CA	166,482	34,416	10,045	22,584	16,755	71	10,256	6,646	428
AK	1,049	56	77	268	28	37	42	9	2
HI	7,537	45	16	4,308	332	1	480	36	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² Includes Guam, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands, Virgin Islands, and other or unknown areas not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, *Statistical Yearbook*, annual.

No. 12. Resident Population—Selected Characteristics, 1790 to 1996, and Projections, 2000 to 2050

[In thousands]

DATE	SEX		RACE					Hispanic origin ¹
	Male	Female	White	Black	Other			
					Total	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islanders	
1790 (Aug. 2) ²	(NA)	(NA)	3,172	757	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1800 (Aug. 4) ²	(NA)	(NA)	4,306	1,002	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850 (June 1) ²	11,838	11,354	19,553	3,639	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1900 (June 1) ²	38,816	37,178	66,809	8,834	351	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1910 (Apr. 15) ²	47,332	44,640	81,732	9,828	413	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1920 (Jan. 1) ²	53,900	51,810	94,821	10,463	427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1930 (Apr. 1) ²	62,137	60,638	110,287	11,891	597	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1940 (Apr. 1) ²	66,062	65,608	118,215	12,866	589	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950 (Apr. 1) ²	74,833	75,864	134,942	15,042	713	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1950 (Apr. 1) ²	75,187	76,139	135,150	15,045	1,131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960 (Apr. 1) ²	88,331	90,992	158,832	18,872	1,620	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1970 (Apr. 1) ³	98,926	104,309	178,098	22,581	2,557	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1980 (Apr. 1) ^{4,5}	110,053	116,493	194,713	26,683	5,150	1,420	3,729	14,609
1990 (Apr. 1) ^{4,6}	121,244	127,474	208,710	30,486	9,523	2,065	7,458	22,354
1991 (July 1) ⁷	122,984	129,122	210,979	31,107	10,020	2,110	7,911	23,416
1992 (July 1) ⁷	124,511	130,500	212,910	31,654	10,448	2,147	8,300	24,349
1993 (July 1) ⁷	125,938	131,858	214,760	32,168	10,867	2,184	8,683	25,326
1994 (July 1) ⁷	127,261	133,111	216,480	32,647	11,245	2,220	9,025	26,300
1995 (July 1) ⁷	128,569	134,321	218,149	33,095	11,646	2,254	9,392	27,277
1996 (July 1) ⁷	129,810	135,474	219,749	33,503	12,032	2,288	9,743	28,269
2000 (July 1) ⁸	134,181	140,453	225,532	35,454	13,647	2,402	11,245	31,366
2005 (July 1) ⁸	139,785	146,196	232,463	37,734	15,784	2,572	13,212	36,057
2010 (July 1) ⁸	145,584	152,132	239,588	40,109	18,019	2,754	15,265	41,139
2015 (July 1) ⁸	151,750	158,383	247,193	42,586	20,355	2,941	17,413	46,705
2020 (July 1) ⁸	158,021	164,721	254,887	45,075	22,780	3,129	19,651	52,652
2025 (July 1) ⁸	164,119	170,931	262,227	47,539	25,284	3,319	21,965	58,930
2050 (July 1) ⁸	193,234	200,696	294,615	60,592	38,724	4,371	34,352	96,508

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ³ The revised 1970 resident population count is 203,302,031; which incorporates changes due to errors found after tabulations were completed. The race and sex data shown here reflect the official 1970 census count. ⁴ The race data shown have been modified; see text, section 1, for explanation. ⁵ See footnote 4, table 1. ⁶ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ⁷ Estimated. ⁸ Middle series projection; see table 3.

No. 13. Resident Population Characteristics—Percent Distribution and Median Age, 1850 to 1996, and Projections, 2000 to 2050

[In percent, except as indicated. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

DATE	SEX		RACE			Hispanic origin ¹	Median age (years)
	Male	Female	White	Black	Other		
1850 (June 1) ²	51.0	49.0	84.3	15.7	(NA)	(NA)	18.9
1900 (June 1) ²	51.1	48.9	87.9	11.6	0.5	(NA)	22.9
1910 (Apr. 15) ²	51.5	48.5	88.9	10.7	0.4	(NA)	24.1
1920 (Jan. 1) ²	51.0	49.0	89.7	9.9	0.4	(NA)	25.3
1930 (Apr. 1) ²	50.6	49.4	89.8	9.7	0.5	(NA)	26.4
1940 (Apr. 1) ²	50.2	49.8	89.8	9.8	0.4	(NA)	29.0
1950 (Apr. 1) ²	49.7	50.3	89.5	10.0	0.5	(NA)	30.2
1950 (Apr. 1) ²	49.7	50.3	89.3	9.9	0.7	(NA)	30.2
1960 (Apr. 1) ²	49.3	50.7	88.6	10.5	0.9	(NA)	29.5
1970 (Apr. 1) ^{3,4}	48.7	51.3	87.6	11.1	1.3	(NA)	28.0
1980 (Apr. 1) ^{3,5}	48.6	51.4	85.9	11.8	2.3	6.4	30.0
1990 (Apr. 1) ^{3,5}	48.7	51.3	83.9	12.3	3.8	9.0	32.8
1995 (July 1) ⁶	48.9	51.1	83.0	12.6	4.4	10.4	34.3
1996 (July 1) ⁶	48.9	51.1	82.8	12.6	4.5	10.7	34.6
2000 (July 1) ⁷	48.9	51.1	82.1	12.9	5.0	11.4	35.7
2025 (July 1) ⁷	49.0	51.0	78.3	14.2	7.5	17.6	38.0
2050 (July 1) ⁷	49.1	50.9	74.8	15.4	9.8	24.5	38.1

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ³ The race data shown have been modified; see text, section 1 for explanation. ⁴ See footnote 4, table 1. ⁵ See footnote 6, table 12. ⁶ Estimated. ⁷ Middle series projection; see table 3.

Source of tables 12 and 13: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1940*, vol. II, part 1, and vol. IV, part 1; *1950*, vol. II, part 1; *1960*, vol. I, part 1; *1970*, vol. I, part B; *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1130; Population Paper Listings PPL-57; and unpublished data.

No. 15. Ratio of Males to Females, by Age Group, 1980 to 1996, and Projections, 2000 and 2025

[Number of males per 100 females. Total resident population]

AGE	1980 (Apr. 1)	1990 ¹ (Apr. 1)	1994 (July 1)	1995 (July 1)	1996 (July 1)	PROJECTIONS ²	
						2000 (July 1)	2025 (July 1)
All ages	94.5	95.1	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.5	96.0
Under 14 years	104.6	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.8	105.1
14 to 24 years	101.9	104.6	105.3	105.5	105.7	104.1	104.2
25 to 44 years	97.4	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.9	97.7
45 to 64 years	90.7	92.5	93.5	93.6	93.8	93.8	93.5
65 years and over	67.6	67.2	68.6	69.1	69.5	70.4	82.9

¹ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. ² Middle series projections; see table 3.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1130; and Population Paper Listings PPL-57.

No. 16. Resident Population, by Sex and Age: 1996

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July 1. For derivation of estimates, see text, section 1]

AGE	Total	Male	Female	AGE	Total	Male	Female
Total	265,284	129,810	135,474	43 yrs. old	3,977	1,958	2,018
Under 5 yrs. old	19,286	9,868	9,418	44 yrs. old	4,038	2,007	2,032
Under 1 yr. old	3,769	1,928	1,841	45 to 49 yrs. old	18,436	9,060	9,376
1 yr. old	3,785	1,934	1,850	45 yrs. old	3,778	1,864	1,915
2 yrs. old	3,828	1,961	1,868	46 yrs. old	3,641	1,792	1,849
3 yrs. old	3,885	1,990	1,894	47 yrs. old	3,599	1,763	1,837
4 yrs. old	4,019	2,054	1,964	48 yrs. old	3,413	1,669	1,744
5 to 9 yrs. old	19,441	9,954	9,487	49 yrs. old	4,005	1,973	2,032
5 yrs. old	4,046	2,072	1,974	50 to 54 yrs. old	13,934	6,776	7,157
6 yrs. old	4,020	2,058	1,962	50 yrs. old	2,830	1,381	1,449
7 yrs. old	3,876	1,984	1,892	51 yrs. old	2,789	1,359	1,430
8 yrs. old	3,645	1,865	1,780	52 yrs. old	2,770	1,346	1,424
9 yrs. old	3,853	1,975	1,878	53 yrs. old	2,937	1,427	1,510
10 to 14 yrs. old	18,981	9,727	9,254	54 yrs. old	2,608	1,262	1,345
10 yrs. old	3,862	1,982	1,880	55 to 59 yrs. old	11,362	5,455	5,907
11 yrs. old	3,798	1,946	1,853	55 yrs. old	2,407	1,159	1,248
12 yrs. old	3,688	1,887	1,800	56 yrs. old	2,346	1,127	1,218
13 yrs. old	3,803	1,947	1,856	57 yrs. old	2,327	1,117	1,210
14 yrs. old	3,830	1,965	1,865	58 yrs. old	2,135	1,022	1,112
15 to 19 yrs. old	18,662	9,619	9,043	59 yrs. old	2,148	1,029	1,119
15 yrs. old	3,789	1,948	1,841	60 to 64 yrs. old	9,999	4,711	5,288
16 yrs. old	3,822	1,973	1,849	60 yrs. old	2,078	980	1,098
17 yrs. old	3,729	1,932	1,798	61 yrs. old	2,061	978	1,083
18 yrs. old	3,570	1,838	1,732	62 yrs. old	1,921	907	1,014
19 yrs. old	3,752	1,929	1,823	63 yrs. old	1,942	916	1,025
20 to 24 yrs. old	17,560	8,999	8,561	64 yrs. old	1,997	929	1,068
20 yrs. old	3,571	1,840	1,731	65 to 69 yrs. old	9,892	4,507	5,384
21 yrs. old	3,545	1,827	1,719	65 yrs. old	2,044	944	1,100
22 yrs. old	3,369	1,730	1,640	66 yrs. old	2,017	933	1,084
23 yrs. old	3,403	1,738	1,666	67 yrs. old	1,978	905	1,073
24 yrs. old	3,671	1,865	1,806	68 yrs. old	1,944	879	1,066
25 to 29 yrs. old	19,007	9,538	9,469	69 yrs. old	1,909	847	1,062
25 yrs. old	3,893	1,963	1,930	70 to 74 yrs. old	8,778	3,818	4,960
26 yrs. old	3,860	1,937	1,923	70 yrs. old	1,839	811	1,028
27 yrs. old	3,772	1,895	1,878	71 yrs. old	1,827	800	1,027
28 yrs. old	3,521	1,762	1,759	72 yrs. old	1,780	780	1,000
29 yrs. old	3,961	1,982	1,980	73 yrs. old	1,664	715	949
30 to 34 yrs. old	21,361	10,653	10,708	74 yrs. old	1,668	711	956
30 yrs. old	3,980	1,984	1,996	75 to 79 yrs. old	6,873	2,821	4,052
31 yrs. old	4,124	2,055	2,069	75 yrs. old	1,603	679	924
32 yrs. old	4,295	2,140	2,155	76 yrs. old	1,442	603	839
33 yrs. old	4,357	2,166	2,191	77 yrs. old	1,347	552	795
34 yrs. old	4,605	2,307	2,298	78 yrs. old	1,282	512	770
35 to 39 yrs. old	22,577	11,259	11,318	79 yrs. old	1,198	474	724
35 yrs. old	4,585	2,288	2,296	80 to 84 yrs. old	4,557	1,666	2,892
36 yrs. old	4,518	2,253	2,265	80 yrs. old	1,081	415	665
37 yrs. old	4,502	2,241	2,260	81 yrs. old	1,003	376	627
38 yrs. old	4,255	2,116	2,139	82 yrs. old	904	329	575
39 yrs. old	4,718	2,360	2,358	83 yrs. old	838	295	544
40 to 44 yrs. old	20,816	10,310	10,506	84 yrs. old	731	251	481
40 yrs. old	4,402	2,185	2,217	85 to 89 yrs. old	2,394	739	1,655
41 yrs. old	4,264	2,114	2,150	90 to 94 yrs. old	1,024	281	763
42 yrs. old	4,136	2,046	2,090	95 to 99 yrs. old	286	60	226
				100 yrs. old and over	57	10	47
				Median age (yr.)	34.6	33.5	35.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Paper Listings PPL-57.

No. 17. Resident Population Projections, by Age and Sex: 1997 to 2050

[In thousands. As of July. See headnote, table 3]

YEAR	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 13 years	14 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 to 84 years	85 years and over
TOTAL												
Lowest series:												
1997	266,733	18,945	35,138	15,420	24,584	39,500	43,858	33,542	21,772	18,465	11,680	3,831
1998	268,396	18,626	35,487	15,428	24,972	38,530	44,257	34,432	22,585	18,286	11,851	3,943
1999	269,861	18,295	35,658	15,547	25,423	37,518	44,450	35,580	23,260	18,068	12,019	4,044
2000	271,237	17,943	35,790	15,602	25,876	36,740	44,364	36,840	23,798	17,974	12,162	4,148
2005	276,990	16,896	34,366	16,667	27,491	35,095	41,365	40,992	29,145	17,943	12,465	4,566
2010	281,468	16,563	31,950	16,319	29,050	36,393	37,049	42,589	34,393	20,245	11,912	5,005
2015	285,472	16,941	30,832	15,026	28,899	38,644	35,351	39,630	38,217	24,843	11,962	5,128
2020	288,807	17,168	30,998	14,331	26,671	40,067	36,640	35,487	39,642	29,219	13,598	4,987
2025	290,789	16,901	31,576	14,234	25,368	38,969	38,834	33,847	36,821	32,395	16,748	5,094
2030	291,070	16,450	31,454	14,631	25,111	36,312	40,222	35,075	32,948	33,483	19,610	5,776
2040	287,685	16,200	30,164	14,405	25,849	35,018	36,489	38,475	37,227	22,376	22,376	8,250
2050	282,524	16,330	30,124	13,925	24,810	35,604	35,185	34,868	35,747	27,700	18,588	9,642
Middle series:												
1997	267,645	19,229	35,206	15,463	24,690	39,624	43,930	33,591	21,816	18,511	11,723	3,862
1998	270,002	19,117	35,609	15,503	25,160	38,757	44,389	34,520	22,662	18,365	11,925	3,996
1999	272,330	19,041	35,846	15,661	25,710	37,876	44,661	35,717	23,378	18,186	12,129	4,124
2000	274,634	18,987	36,043	15,752	26,258	37,233	44,659	37,030	23,962	18,136	12,315	4,259
2005	285,981	19,127	35,850	16,986	28,268	36,306	42,165	41,507	29,606	18,369	12,898	4,899
2010	297,716	20,012	35,605	16,894	30,138	38,292	38,521	43,564	35,283	21,057	12,680	5,671
2015	310,134	21,174	36,698	16,651	30,516	41,084	37,598	41,196	39,650	26,243	13,130	6,193
2020	322,742	21,979	38,660	16,965	29,919	42,934	39,612	37,740	41,714	31,385	15,375	6,460
2025	335,050	22,498	40,413	17,872	30,372	43,119	42,391	36,890	39,542	35,425	19,481	7,046
2030	346,899	23,066	41,589	18,788	31,826	42,744	44,263	38,897	36,348	37,406	23,517	8,455
2040	369,980	24,980	43,993	19,844	34,570	45,932	44,159	43,530	37,739	33,013	28,668	13,552
2050	393,931	27,106	47,804	21,207	36,333	49,365	47,393	43,494	42,368	34,731	25,905	18,223
Highest series:												
1997	268,577	19,483	35,277	15,507	24,798	39,761	44,024	33,644	21,853	18,552	11,775	3,902
1998	271,647	19,563	35,735	15,581	25,352	39,004	44,561	34,615	22,728	18,434	12,011	4,063
1999	274,865	19,726	36,039	15,780	26,004	38,264	44,932	35,868	23,482	18,290	12,257	4,225
2000	278,129	19,955	36,300	15,909	26,651	37,766	45,038	37,241	24,105	18,276	12,490	4,399
2005	295,318	21,350	37,266	17,318	29,064	37,599	43,197	42,119	29,997	18,723	13,367	5,317
2010	314,571	23,649	39,195	17,467	31,248	40,275	40,302	44,738	36,018	21,696	13,465	6,518
2015	335,597	25,757	42,763	18,228	32,120	43,587	40,161	43,020	40,839	27,278	14,260	7,583
2020	357,702	27,273	46,855	19,641	33,084	45,836	42,878	40,263	43,423	32,937	17,007	8,456
2025	380,781	28,828	50,036	21,737	35,428	47,204	46,208	40,172	41,925	37,593	21,882	9,768
2030	405,089	30,818	52,876	23,276	38,886	49,091	48,519	42,895	39,398	40,270	26,861	12,198
2040	458,444	35,901	60,446	26,000	44,069	57,362	51,925	48,560	42,258	37,096	33,907	20,920
2050	518,903	41,213	70,000	30,005	49,683	64,279	60,324	51,967	47,950	40,319	32,070	31,093
MALE												
(middle series)												
1997	130,712	9,839	18,024	7,941	12,550	19,774	21,808	16,409	10,390	8,266	4,621	1,089
1998	131,883	9,780	18,232	7,961	12,787	19,325	22,044	16,860	10,805	8,224	4,730	1,134
1999	133,039	9,740	18,355	8,042	13,063	18,869	22,184	17,446	11,150	8,171	4,839	1,179
2000	134,181	9,712	18,454	8,090	13,338	18,535	22,181	18,092	11,433	8,180	4,937	1,228
2005	139,785	9,786	18,353	8,724	14,359	18,014	20,891	20,304	14,166	8,408	5,306	1,473
2010	145,584	10,243	18,232	8,679	15,313	18,990	18,993	21,325	16,922	9,752	5,363	1,771
2015	151,750	10,844	18,801	8,554	15,505	20,393	18,479	20,119	19,077	12,273	5,711	1,995
2020	158,021	11,259	19,813	8,718	15,201	21,319	19,466	18,347	20,120	14,791	6,845	2,141
2025	164,119	11,525	20,712	9,184	15,432	21,405	20,848	17,878	19,048	16,826	8,839	2,422
2030	169,950	11,813	21,311	9,653	16,171	21,214	21,775	18,854	17,441	17,878	10,819	3,021
2040	181,261	12,788	22,534	10,192	17,563	22,808	21,723	21,139	18,093	15,796	13,522	5,103
2050	193,234	13,877	24,488	10,893	18,462	24,533	23,352	21,150	20,403	16,699	12,342	7,036
FEMALE												
(middle series)												
1997	136,933	9,389	17,182	7,522	12,139	19,850	22,122	17,182	11,426	10,246	7,102	2,773
1998	138,119	9,336	17,377	7,542	12,373	19,432	22,345	17,659	11,857	10,141	7,194	2,862
1999	139,291	9,302	17,492	7,619	12,647	19,007	22,476	18,271	12,228	10,015	7,290	2,945
2000	140,453	9,274	17,589	7,662	12,920	18,699	22,478	18,938	12,529	9,956	7,377	3,031
2005	146,196	9,341	17,498	8,262	13,909	18,291	21,273	21,203	15,440	9,961	7,592	3,426
2010	152,132	9,768	17,373	8,215	14,824	19,301	19,527	22,240	16,362	11,305	7,317	3,899
2015	158,383	10,330	17,897	8,097	15,010	20,691	19,119	21,078	20,572	13,971	7,419	4,199
2020	164,721	10,719	18,847	8,247	14,717	21,615	20,146	19,393	21,594	16,594	8,530	4,319
2025	170,931	10,973	19,701	8,688	14,939	21,715	21,543	19,011	20,495	18,599	10,643	4,624
2030	176,949	11,253	20,278	9,135	15,655	21,529	22,488	20,044	18,907	19,529	12,699	5,433
2040	188,719	12,192	21,459	9,652	17,006	23,125	22,436	22,391	19,646	17,216	15,146	8,449
2050	200,696	13,229	23,316	10,314	17,871	24,832	24,041	22,344	21,965	18,032	13,563	11,188

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1130.

No. 18. Resident Population, by Race, 1980 to 1996, and Projections, 1997 to 2050

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July, except as indicated. These data are consistent with the 1980 and 1990 decennial enumerations and have been modified from the official census counts; see text, section 1, for explanation. See headnote, table 3]

YEAR	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander
1980 (April) ¹	226,546	194,713	26,683	1,420	3,729
1981	229,466	196,635	27,133	1,483	4,214
1982	231,664	198,037	27,508	1,537	4,581
1983	233,792	199,420	27,867	1,596	4,909
1984	235,825	200,708	28,212	1,656	5,249
1985	237,924	202,031	28,569	1,718	5,606
1986	240,133	203,430	28,942	1,783	5,978
1987	242,289	204,770	29,325	1,851	6,343
1988	244,499	206,129	29,723	1,923	6,724
1989	246,819	207,540	30,143	2,001	7,134
1990 (April) ²	248,718	208,710	30,486	2,065	7,458
1991	252,106	210,979	31,107	2,110	7,911
1992	255,011	212,910	31,654	2,147	8,300
1993	257,795	214,760	32,168	2,184	8,683
1994	260,372	216,480	32,647	2,220	9,025
1995	262,890	218,149	33,095	2,254	9,392
1996	265,284	219,749	33,503	2,288	9,743
PROJECTIONS					
Lowest series:					
1997	266,733	220,507	33,973	2,300	9,953
1998	268,396	221,501	34,357	2,328	10,211
1999	269,861	222,346	34,721	2,355	10,440
2000	271,237	223,114	35,074	2,382	10,667
2005	276,990	226,006	36,695	2,514	11,774
2010	281,468	227,841	38,139	2,642	12,845
2015	285,472	229,295	39,491	2,766	13,920
2020	288,807	230,202	40,709	2,881	15,015
2030	291,070	228,310	42,519	3,080	17,161
2040	287,685	221,671	43,674	3,247	19,092
2050	282,524	213,782	44,477	3,383	20,882
Middle series:					
1997	267,645	221,163	34,075	2,305	10,102
1998	270,002	222,648	34,537	2,337	10,480
1999	272,330	224,103	34,997	2,369	10,861
2000	274,634	225,532	35,454	2,402	11,245
2005	285,981	232,463	37,734	2,572	13,212
2010	297,716	239,588	40,109	2,754	15,265
2015	310,134	247,193	42,586	2,941	17,413
2020	322,742	254,887	45,075	3,129	19,651
2030	346,899	269,046	50,001	3,515	24,337
2040	369,980	281,720	55,094	3,932	29,235
2050	393,931	294,615	60,592	4,371	34,352
Highest series:					
1997	268,577	221,809	34,200	2,310	10,257
1998	271,647	223,785	34,755	2,346	10,761
1999	274,865	225,848	35,332	2,383	11,302
2000	278,129	227,937	35,919	2,421	11,851
2005	295,318	238,906	39,050	2,627	14,735
2010	314,571	251,262	42,590	2,860	17,859
2015	335,597	264,859	46,435	3,108	21,195
2020	357,702	279,139	50,490	3,365	24,709
2030	405,089	309,404	59,449	3,934	32,302
2040	458,444	343,201	69,844	4,609	40,790
2050	518,903	381,505	81,815	5,384	50,199
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
Middle series:					
2000	100.0	82.1	12.9	0.9	4.1
2010	100.0	80.5	13.5	0.9	5.1
2020	100.0	79.0	14.0	1.0	6.1
2030	100.0	77.6	14.4	1.0	7.0
2040	100.0	76.1	14.9	1.1	7.9
2050	100.0	74.8	15.4	1.1	8.7
PERCENT CHANGE (middle series)					
2000-2010	8.4	6.2	13.1	14.6	35.8
2010-2020	8.4	6.4	12.4	13.6	28.7
2020-2030	7.5	5.6	10.9	12.3	23.8
2030-2040	6.7	4.7	10.2	11.8	20.1
2040-2050	6.5	4.6	10.0	11.2	17.5

¹ See footnote 4, table 1. ² The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1130; and Population Paper Listing PPL-57.

No. 19. Resident Population, by Hispanic Origin Status, 1980 to 1996, and Projections, 1997 to 2050

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July, except as indicated. These data are consistent with the 1980 and 1990 decennial enumerations and have been modified from the official census counts; see text, section 1, for explanation. See headnote, table 3. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

YEAR	Total	Hispanic origin ¹	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN			
			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander
1980 (April) ²	226,546	14,609	180,906	26,142	1,326	3,563
1981	229,466	15,560	181,974	26,532	1,377	4,022
1982	231,664	16,240	182,782	26,856	1,420	4,367
1983	233,792	16,935	183,561	27,159	1,466	4,671
1984	235,825	17,640	184,243	27,444	1,512	4,986
1985	237,924	18,368	184,945	27,738	1,558	5,315
1986	240,133	19,154	185,678	28,040	1,606	5,655
1987	242,289	19,946	186,353	28,351	1,654	5,985
1988	244,499	20,786	187,012	28,669	1,703	6,329
1989	246,819	21,648	187,713	29,005	1,755	6,698
1990 (April) ³	248,718	22,354	188,306	29,275	1,796	6,988
1991	252,106	23,416	189,610	29,829	1,829	7,422
1992	255,011	24,349	190,693	30,317	1,856	7,796
1993	257,795	25,326	191,658	30,767	1,882	8,161
1994	260,372	26,300	192,496	31,183	1,907	8,486
1995	262,890	27,277	193,281	31,565	1,931	8,836
1996	265,284	28,269	193,978	31,912	1,954	9,171
PROJECTIONS						
Lowest series:						
1997	266,733	28,431	194,657	32,314	1,977	9,354
1998	268,396	29,115	195,037	32,647	1,999	9,598
1999	269,861	29,757	195,307	32,962	2,020	9,815
2000	271,237	30,393	195,505	33,267	2,041	10,030
2005	276,990	33,527	195,589	33,652	2,145	11,077
2010	281,468	36,652	194,628	35,856	2,243	12,088
2015	285,472	39,927	193,150	36,956	2,337	13,102
2020	288,307	43,287	191,047	37,913	2,424	14,136
2030	291,070	49,834	183,295	39,202	2,573	16,166
2040	287,685	56,104	171,054	39,841	2,695	17,991
2050	282,524	62,230	157,701	40,118	2,793	19,683
Middle series:						
1997	267,645	28,680	195,091	32,396	1,980	9,497
1998	270,002	29,566	195,786	32,789	2,005	9,856
1999	272,330	30,461	196,441	33,180	2,029	10,219
2000	274,634	31,366	197,061	33,568	2,054	10,584
2005	285,981	36,057	199,802	35,485	2,183	12,454
2010	297,716	41,139	202,390	37,466	2,320	14,402
2015	310,134	46,705	205,019	39,512	2,461	16,437
2020	322,742	52,652	207,393	41,538	2,601	18,557
2030	346,899	65,570	209,998	45,448	2,891	22,993
2040	369,980	80,164	209,621	49,379	3,203	27,614
2050	393,931	96,508	207,901	53,555	3,534	32,432
Highest series:						
1997	268,577	28,931	195,516	32,501	1,983	9,646
1998	271,647	30,019	196,521	32,971	2,010	10,127
1999	274,865	31,172	197,556	33,457	2,038	10,642
2000	278,129	32,350	198,594	33,952	2,066	11,166
2005	295,318	38,648	203,949	36,589	2,218	13,914
2010	314,571	45,760	209,963	39,572	2,391	16,885
2015	335,597	53,686	216,482	42,800	2,575	20,055
2020	357,702	62,279	223,082	46,183	2,765	23,392
2030	405,089	81,803	235,898	53,604	3,192	30,593
2040	458,444	105,274	248,715	62,132	3,703	38,620
2050	518,903	133,106	262,140	71,863	4,295	47,498
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
Middle series:						
2000	100.0	11.4	71.8	12.2	0.7	3.9
2010	100.0	13.8	68.0	12.6	0.8	4.8
2020	100.0	16.3	64.3	12.9	0.8	5.7
2030	100.0	18.9	60.5	13.1	0.8	6.6
2040	100.0	21.7	56.7	13.3	0.9	7.5
2050	100.0	24.5	52.8	13.6	0.9	8.2
PERCENT CHANGE						
(middle series)						
2000-2010	8.4	31.2	2.7	11.6	12.9	36.1
2010-2020	8.4	28.0	2.5	10.9	12.1	28.9
2020-2030	7.5	24.5	1.3	9.4	11.1	23.9
2030-2040	6.7	22.3	-0.2	8.6	10.8	20.1
2040-2050	6.5	20.4	-0.8	8.5	10.3	17.4

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² See footnote 4, table 1. ³ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1130; and Population Paper Listing PPL-57.

No. 20. Components of Population Change, by Race and Hispanic Origin, 1990 to 1996, and Projections, 2000

[The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors]

YEAR	TOTAL (Jan. 1-Dec. 31)					RATE PER 1,000 MIDYEAR POPULATION				
	Population at start of period (1,000)	Net increase ¹		Natural increase		Net migration (1,000)	Net growth rate ¹	Natural increase		Net migration rate ³
		Total (1,000)	Per-cent ²	Births (1,000)	Deaths (1,000)			Birth rate	Death rate	
WHITE										
1990	208,376	1,711	0.8	3,265	1,860	⁴ 306	8.2	15.6	8.9	⁴ 1.5
1992	211,969	1,950	0.9	3,202	1,874	622	9.2	15.0	8.8	2.9
1993	213,919	1,751	0.8	3,150	1,951	553	8.2	14.7	9.1	2.6
1994	215,670	1,691	0.8	3,121	1,960	530	7.8	14.4	9.1	2.4
1995	217,361	1,653	0.8	3,105	1,991	538	7.6	14.2	9.1	2.5
1996	219,014	1,520	0.7	3,043	2,023	500	6.9	13.8	9.2	2.3
2000, proj. ⁵	224,818	1,419	0.6	2,986	2,058	491	6.3	13.2	9.1	2.2
BLACK										
1990	30,377	453	1.5	692	266	⁴ 27	14.8	22.6	8.7	⁴ 0.9
1992	31,394	540	1.7	674	269	135	17.0	21.3	8.5	4.3
1993	31,934	489	1.5	659	282	113	15.2	20.5	8.8	3.5
1994	32,423	461	1.4	636	282	107	14.1	19.5	8.6	3.3
1995	32,884	425	1.3	599	284	110	12.8	18.1	8.6	3.3
1996	33,309	427	1.3	605	288	111	12.8	18.1	8.6	3.3
2000, proj. ⁵	35,225	457	1.3	685	319	90	12.9	19.3	9.0	2.6
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT										
1990	2,044	35	1.7	42	8	⁴ 1	16.7	20.1	4.1	⁴ 0.6
1992	2,128	38	1.8	39	9	8	17.7	18.4	4.2	3.5
1993	2,166	36	1.7	39	10	7	16.6	17.7	4.4	3.3
1994	2,203	34	1.5	38	10	6	15.5	17.0	4.3	2.8
1995	2,237	34	1.5	38	10	6	15.2	16.8	4.4	2.8
1996	2,271	35	1.5	38	10	6	15.1	16.5	4.2	2.8
2000, proj. ⁵	2,386	33	1.4	42	13	4	13.7	17.3	5.2	1.6
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER										
1990	7,345	372	5.1	149	21	⁴ 244	49.3	19.8	2.7	⁴ 32.3
1992	8,097	395	4.9	150	24	269	47.6	18.1	2.9	32.4
1993	8,493	371	4.4	153	25	243	42.7	17.6	2.9	28.0
1994	8,863	342	3.9	158	27	211	37.9	17.5	3.0	23.4
1995	9,205	363	3.9	158	28	232	38.7	16.9	3.0	24.8
1996	9,568	347	3.6	164	28	212	35.7	16.8	2.9	21.7
2000, proj. ⁵	11,053	386	3.5	186	36	235	34.3	16.6	3.2	20.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN ⁶										
1990	22,122	803	3.6	595	84	⁴ 292	35.6	26.4	3.7	⁴ 12.9
1992	23,867	965	4.0	649	87	403	39.6	26.6	3.6	16.5
1993	24,832	975	3.9	661	93	407	38.5	26.1	3.7	16.1
1994	25,807	968	3.8	672	97	393	36.8	25.6	3.7	14.9
1995	26,775	1,013	3.8	679	101	434	37.1	24.9	3.7	15.9
1996	27,787	969	3.5	688	105	386	34.3	24.4	3.7	13.7
2000, proj. ⁵	30,913	910	2.9	683	123	350	29.0	21.8	3.9	11.2
WHITE, NON-HISPANIC										
1990	188,160	989	0.5	2,720	1,782	⁴ 52	5.2	14.4	9.4	⁴ 0.3
1992	190,188	1,076	0.6	2,609	1,794	261	5.6	13.7	9.4	1.4
1993	191,265	868	0.5	2,546	1,865	187	4.5	13.3	9.7	1.0
1994	192,132	816	0.4	2,508	1,871	179	4.2	13.0	9.7	0.9
1995	192,948	732	0.4	2,486	1,898	144	3.8	12.9	9.8	0.7
1996	193,681	639	0.3	2,413	1,925	151	3.3	12.4	9.9	0.8
2000, proj. ⁵	196,751	605	0.3	2,365	1,946	186	3.1	12.0	9.9	0.9
BLACK, NON-HISPANIC										
1990	29,191	397	1.4	659	262	⁴	13.5	22.4	8.9	⁴
1992	30,089	476	1.6	636	265	105	15.7	21.0	8.7	3.5
1993	30,566	426	1.4	620	277	83	13.8	20.2	9.0	2.7
1994	30,992	395	1.3	597	277	76	12.7	19.1	8.9	2.4
1995	31,386	361	1.2	558	279	82	11.4	17.7	8.8	2.6
1996	31,748	366	1.2	565	283	84	11.5	17.7	8.9	2.6
2000, proj. ⁵	33,374	387	1.2	641	312	57	11.5	19.1	9.3	1.7

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Net change for 1990 excludes "error of closure" for the three months prior to the April 1 census date. ² Percent of population at beginning of period. ³ Covers net international migration and movement of Armed Forces, federally affiliated civilian citizens, and their dependents. ⁴ Data reflect movement of Armed Forces due to the Gulf War. ⁵ Based on middle series of assumptions. See footnote 1, table 3. ⁶ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1130; and Population Paper Listing 57.

No. 21. Resident Population, by Age and Race: 1990 to 1996

[In thousands, except percent. As of July, except 1990 as of April. See headnote, table 18]

YEAR, SEX, AND RACE	Total, all years	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years
ALL RACES																				
1990 ¹	248,718	18,757	18,035	17,060	17,886	19,135	21,328	21,833	19,846	17,589	13,744	11,313	10,487	10,625	18,046	10,012	3,022	31,826	13,340	26,950
1995	262,890	19,535	19,107	18,826	18,169	18,055	18,972	21,863	22,310	20,260	17,462	13,647	11,092	10,049	18,743	11,149	3,652	34,189	14,786	25,181
1996	265,284	19,286	19,441	18,981	18,662	17,560	19,007	21,361	22,577	20,816	18,436	13,934	11,362	9,999	18,669	11,430	3,762	34,592	15,170	24,882
Male	129,810	9,868	9,954	9,727	9,619	8,999	9,538	10,653	11,259	10,310	9,060	6,776	5,455	4,711	8,325	4,486	1,070	17,716	7,817	12,766
Female	135,474	9,418	9,487	9,254	9,043	8,561	9,469	10,708	11,318	10,506	9,376	7,157	5,907	5,288	10,345	6,944	2,692	16,876	7,353	12,116
WHITE																				
1990	208,710	14,960	14,502	13,670	14,354	15,640	17,638	18,190	16,652	15,001	11,826	9,744	9,131	9,381	16,175	9,085	2,761	25,557	10,664	21,946
1995	218,149	15,458	15,142	14,978	14,464	14,429	15,356	17,980	18,502	16,956	14,862	11,730	9,539	8,720	16,622	10,098	3,312	27,147	11,744	20,123
1996	219,749	15,289	15,361	15,077	14,838	14,010	15,340	17,477	18,697	17,384	15,643	11,952	9,763	8,652	16,512	10,348	3,406	27,401	12,030	19,855
Male	108,052	7,839	7,879	7,744	7,677	7,233	7,775	8,812	9,422	8,706	7,776	5,873	4,738	4,126	7,419	4,076	959	14,060	6,216	10,257
Female	111,696	7,450	7,482	7,334	7,161	6,776	7,565	8,665	9,275	8,678	7,867	6,079	5,025	4,526	9,093	6,273	2,447	13,341	5,814	9,599
BLACK																				
1990	30,486	2,939	2,711	2,629	2,715	2,656	2,780	2,718	2,360	1,882	1,413	1,178	1,041	972	1,498	772	223	4,838	2,056	3,818
1995	33,095	3,037	3,019	2,873	2,827	2,648	2,592	2,825	2,792	2,393	1,854	1,382	1,138	990	1,618	831	277	5,318	2,303	3,745
1996	33,503	2,948	3,093	2,905	2,904	2,593	2,601	2,810	2,834	2,481	1,997	1,413	1,163	995	1,634	846	286	5,407	2,362	3,725
Male	15,903	1,494	1,569	1,475	1,475	1,281	1,244	1,320	1,331	1,154	912	633	510	427	682	311	83	2,744	1,205	1,851
Female	17,600	1,454	1,524	1,430	1,429	1,311	1,357	1,490	1,503	1,327	1,085	780	653	568	951	535	203	2,663	1,157	1,874
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																				
1990	2,065	220	209	197	191	179	188	181	157	132	99	79	64	53	73	34	9	368	151	257
1995	2,254	205	228	234	203	189	183	188	178	156	125	94	72	58	84	42	15	414	176	263
1996	2,288	203	227	237	212	186	188	186	181	161	131	97	74	59	86	44	17	416	182	263
Male	1,136	102	115	120	107	95	98	94	90	78	64	47	35	28	39	18	5	212	92	134
Female	1,152	100	111	117	105	91	90	92	92	83	67	51	39	31	47	26	11	205	90	129
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER																				
1990	7,458	638	612	564	626	661	722	745	678	574	405	312	252	220	300	122	29	1,063	469	930
1995	9,392	836	718	742	674	789	841	870	837	755	620	441	342	281	419	178	47	1,310	563	1,051
1996	9,743	846	761	761	708	771	878	888	865	791	666	471	361	293	438	192	52	1,368	596	1,038
Male	4,719	432	391	388	360	389	422	427	416	372	309	223	171	131	185	82	22	701	304	524
Female	5,024	414	370	373	349	382	457	461	449	419	357	248	190	162	254	110	31	667	292	514
PERCENT																				
Total, 1996	100.0	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.6	7.2	8.1	8.5	7.8	6.9	5.3	4.3	3.8	7.0	4.3	1.4	13.0	5.7	9.4
White	100.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.0	8.0	8.5	7.9	7.1	5.4	4.4	3.9	7.5	4.7	1.5	12.5	5.5	9.0
Black	100.0	8.8	9.2	8.7	8.7	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.5	7.4	6.0	4.2	3.5	3.0	4.9	2.5	0.9	16.1	7.1	11.1
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	100.0	8.9	9.9	10.4	9.3	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.0	5.7	4.2	3.2	2.6	3.8	1.9	0.7	18.2	8.0	11.5
Asian, Pacific Islander	100.0	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.3	7.9	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.1	6.8	4.8	3.7	3.0	4.5	2.0	0.5	14.0	6.1	10.7

Resident Population

¹ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095; and Population Paper Listing 57.

No. 22. Resident Population, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 1996

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of July 1. Resident population. For derivation of estimates, see text, section 1]

AGE	Total	RACE				Hispanic origin	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN			
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander
Total	265,284	219,749	33,503	2,288	9,743	28,269	193,978	31,912	1,954	9,171
Under 5 yrs. old	19,286	15,289	2,948	203	846	3,273	12,300	2,762	169	781
Under 1 yr. old	3,769	3,015	546	40	168	670	2,403	508	33	155
1 yr. old	3,785	3,013	566	39	167	659	2,412	528	32	154
2 yrs. old	3,828	3,028	591	40	169	651	2,433	554	33	156
3 yrs. old	3,885	3,065	609	41	168	643	2,478	573	35	156
4 yrs. old	4,019	3,168	636	42	173	650	2,573	599	36	160
5-9 yrs. old	19,441	15,361	3,093	227	761	2,743	12,875	2,929	191	704
5 yrs. old	4,046	3,193	638	43	172	618	2,628	603	36	160
6 yrs. old	4,020	3,186	633	47	154	577	2,662	599	39	142
7 yrs. old	3,876	3,052	630	47	147	535	2,569	598	39	136
8 yrs. old	3,645	2,881	578	44	142	501	2,429	548	37	131
9 yrs. old	3,853	3,050	612	46	145	512	2,588	581	39	134
10-14 yrs. old	18,981	15,077	2,905	237	761	2,449	12,861	2,764	200	707
10 yrs. old	3,862	3,070	595	47	149	509	2,610	565	40	138
11 yrs. old	3,798	3,027	578	46	147	488	2,585	550	39	137
12 yrs. old	3,688	2,922	567	47	152	475	2,492	540	40	141
13 yrs. old	3,803	3,020	575	49	158	490	2,577	547	42	147
14 yrs. old	3,830	3,038	591	47	155	487	2,597	563	40	144
15-19 yrs. old	18,662	14,838	2,904	212	708	2,483	12,575	2,766	179	659
15 yrs. old	3,789	3,000	588	47	154	495	2,551	559	40	144
16 yrs. old	3,822	3,032	600	45	145	493	2,583	573	38	135
17 yrs. old	3,729	2,961	584	43	142	491	2,514	556	36	132
18 yrs. old	3,570	2,853	551	38	128	487	2,408	524	32	119
19 yrs. old	3,752	2,992	582	39	139	518	2,518	554	33	130
20-24 yrs. old	17,560	14,010	2,593	186	771	2,492	11,723	2,465	156	725
20 yrs. old	3,571	2,855	537	37	142	513	2,384	510	31	133
21 yrs. old	3,545	2,831	528	37	150	506	2,367	501	31	141
22 yrs. old	3,369	2,689	493	36	151	484	2,244	469	30	142
23 yrs. old	3,403	2,704	505	37	157	491	2,254	480	31	148
24 yrs. old	3,671	2,930	530	39	172	498	2,474	505	33	162
25-29 yrs. old	19,007	15,340	2,601	188	878	2,539	13,027	2,462	155	824
25 yrs. old	3,893	3,122	547	41	183	513	2,653	520	34	172
26 yrs. old	3,860	3,118	523	39	180	505	2,658	496	32	169
27 yrs. old	3,772	3,058	501	37	177	507	2,596	473	30	166
28 yrs. old	3,521	2,849	478	33	160	479	2,412	452	27	150
29 yrs. old	3,961	3,193	551	38	179	534	2,708	521	31	168
30-34 yrs. old	21,361	17,477	2,810	186	888	2,613	15,097	2,660	155	836
30 yrs. old	3,980	3,220	549	36	175	533	2,734	518	30	164
31 yrs. old	4,124	3,360	552	37	176	525	2,882	522	30	165
32 yrs. old	4,295	3,519	560	37	179	523	3,042	530	31	169
33 yrs. old	4,357	3,586	556	37	178	520	3,113	526	31	168
34 yrs. old	4,605	3,792	594	39	180	512	3,327	564	33	170
35-39 yrs. old	22,577	18,697	2,834	181	865	2,316	16,593	2,698	154	817
35 yrs. old	4,585	3,787	576	38	183	513	3,320	547	32	172
36 yrs. old	4,518	3,741	568	37	173	479	3,305	541	31	163
37 yrs. old	4,502	3,723	570	36	173	456	3,309	542	31	164
38 yrs. old	4,255	3,541	521	33	159	422	3,158	496	28	150
39 yrs. old	4,718	3,905	599	37	177	446	3,501	572	32	168
40-44 yrs. old	20,816	17,384	2,481	161	791	1,864	15,693	2,370	139	750
40 yrs. old	4,402	3,651	544	35	172	423	3,268	519	30	163
41 yrs. old	4,264	3,549	516	34	165	394	3,191	493	29	157
42 yrs. old	4,136	3,461	489	32	154	365	3,130	467	28	146
43 yrs. old	3,977	3,322	463	32	160	347	3,007	442	28	152
44 yrs. old	4,038	3,402	469	29	139	336	3,097	449	25	132

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 22. Resident Population, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Single Years of Age: 1996—Continued

[See headnote, page 22]

AGE	Total	RACE				Hispanic origin ¹	NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN			
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander
45-49 yrs. old	18,436	15,643	1,997	131	666	1,426	14,345	1,914	116	635
45 yrs. old	3,778	3,168	439	28	143	322	2,875	421	24	136
46 yrs. old	3,641	3,066	413	26	137	296	2,797	395	23	130
47 yrs. old	3,599	3,027	408	27	139	279	2,774	391	23	132
48 yrs. old	3,413	2,924	346	24	119	255	2,691	332	21	113
49 yrs. old	4,005	3,458	392	27	129	275	3,208	376	24	123
50-54 yrs. old	13,934	11,952	1,413	97	471	1,028	11,014	1,355	87	449
50 yrs. old	2,830	2,406	293	22	109	232	2,194	280	19	104
51 yrs. old	2,789	2,381	289	20	99	214	2,186	277	18	95
52 yrs. old	2,770	2,384	277	19	90	200	2,201	266	17	86
53 yrs. old	2,937	2,553	279	19	86	200	2,370	268	17	83
54 yrs. old	2,608	2,229	276	18	85	182	2,063	265	16	81
55-59 yrs. old	11,362	9,763	1,163	74	361	799	9,032	1,118	67	346
55 yrs. old	2,407	2,052	256	17	81	173	1,895	246	15	78
56 yrs. old	2,346	2,013	244	15	74	168	1,858	234	14	71
57 yrs. old	2,327	1,998	241	15	73	163	1,849	231	14	69
58 yrs. old	2,135	1,850	208	13	64	147	1,714	200	12	61
59 yrs. old	2,148	1,850	214	14	69	147	1,715	206	13	66
60-64 yrs. old	9,999	8,652	995	59	293	652	8,054	959	54	281
60 yrs. old	2,078	1,792	209	13	64	143	1,661	201	12	61
61 yrs. old	2,061	1,792	198	12	59	139	1,664	191	11	57
62 yrs. old	1,921	1,656	195	12	58	125	1,541	188	11	56
63 yrs. old	1,942	1,684	191	11	56	123	1,570	185	10	54
64 yrs. old	1,997	1,729	202	11	56	121	1,618	195	10	53
65-69 yrs. old	9,892	8,667	929	48	247	564	8,148	899	43	237
65 yrs. old	2,044	1,771	207	11	55	125	1,657	200	10	53
66 yrs. old	2,017	1,761	194	10	51	119	1,651	188	9	49
67 yrs. old	1,978	1,732	188	9	49	114	1,628	181	8	47
68 yrs. old	1,944	1,715	173	9	47	107	1,617	168	8	45
69 yrs. old	1,909	1,687	167	9	45	100	1,595	162	8	44
70-74 yrs. old	8,778	7,844	704	38	191	424	7,451	684	35	184
70 yrs. old	1,839	1,624	163	8	43	95	1,536	158	8	42
71 yrs. old	1,827	1,633	147	8	40	91	1,548	142	7	38
72 yrs. old	1,780	1,597	135	8	40	86	1,517	131	7	38
73 yrs. old	1,664	1,491	130	7	36	78	1,418	127	6	34
74 yrs. old	1,668	1,499	129	7	33	73	1,431	126	6	31
75-79 yrs. old	6,873	6,198	526	26	122	278	5,940	512	24	118
75 yrs. old	1,603	1,442	124	6	30	69	1,377	121	6	29
76 yrs. old	1,442	1,300	110	5	27	61	1,244	107	5	26
77 yrs. old	1,347	1,215	102	5	24	54	1,166	99	5	23
78 yrs. old	1,282	1,161	96	5	21	49	1,115	93	4	20
79 yrs. old	1,198	1,079	94	5	20	45	1,038	91	4	20
80-84 yrs. old	4,557	4,150	320	17	70	176	3,986	313	16	67
80 yrs. old	1,081	984	75	4	17	41	946	73	4	17
81 yrs. old	1,003	914	70	4	15	39	878	68	3	15
82 yrs. old	904	824	63	3	13	35	792	62	3	13
83 yrs. old	838	763	60	3	12	33	732	59	3	12
84 yrs. old	731	664	53	3	11	28	638	51	3	11
85-89 yrs. old	2,394	2,182	170	9	33	95	2,093	167	9	31
90-94 yrs. old	1,024	923	82	5	14	42	883	81	5	13
95-99 yrs. old	286	254	27	2	4	11	243	26	2	4
100 yrs. old and over	57	47	8	1	1	3	45	7	1	1
Median age (yr.) . . .	34.6	35.7	29.5	27.0	30.8	26.4	37.0	29.6	27.6	31.1

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Paper Listing 57.

No. 23. Resident Population, by Age and Hispanic Origin: 1990 to 1996
 [In thousands, except percent. As of July, except 1990 as of April. See headline, table 18. Hispanic persons may be of any race]

YEAR AND SEX	Total, all years	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-19 years	20-24 years	25-29 years	30-34 years	35-39 years	40-44 years	45-49 years	50-54 years	55-59 years	60-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over	5-13 years	14-17 years	18-24 years
HISPANIC ORIGIN																				
1990 ¹	22,354	2,467	2,178	1,989	2,085	2,320	2,337	2,045	1,642	1,276	936	750	633	550	715	340	91	3,782	1,574	3,215
1995	27,277	3,205	2,595	2,387	2,387	2,465	2,508	2,560	2,202	1,757	1,328	971	766	634	947	428	139	4,503	1,893	3,438
1996	28,269	3,273	2,743	2,449	2,483	2,492	2,539	2,613	2,316	1,864	1,426	1,028	799	652	988	454	151	4,705	1,966	3,496
Male	14,519	1,677	1,403	1,255	1,316	1,361	1,386	1,392	1,212	952	712	500	380	302	439	179	51	2,406	1,029	1,899
Female	13,750	1,596	1,340	1,194	1,168	1,130	1,152	1,221	1,104	912	715	527	419	350	549	275	99	2,298	937	1,597
NON-HISPANIC																				
WHITE																				
1990 ¹	188,306	12,721	12,516	11,854	12,450	13,524	15,508	16,331	15,162	13,839	10,971	9,057	8,548	8,872	15,511	8,767	2,675	22,106	9,224	19,014
1995	193,281	12,531	12,794	12,814	12,287	12,170	13,072	15,649	16,503	15,362	13,654	10,843	8,838	8,137	15,747	9,700	3,182	23,069	10,023	16,973
1996	193,978	12,300	12,875	12,861	12,575	11,723	13,027	15,097	16,593	14,345	11,014	9,032	8,054	15,599	9,926	3,264	2,319	23,139	10,246	16,649
Male	94,799	6,308	6,608	6,608	6,476	5,979	6,508	7,541	8,319	7,841	7,127	5,415	4,390	3,847	7,012	3,909	911	11,881	5,281	8,509
Female	99,179	5,993	6,267	6,254	6,099	5,744	6,519	7,557	8,274	7,852	7,218	5,599	4,642	4,206	8,587	6,017	2,353	11,259	4,964	8,140
BLACK																				
1990 ¹	29,275	2,798	2,596	2,525	2,605	2,528	2,650	2,601	2,265	1,811	1,362	1,138	1,008	945	1,465	758	219	4,638	1,975	3,642
1995	31,565	2,856	2,865	2,738	2,695	2,520	2,452	2,679	2,661	2,289	1,779	1,328	1,096	955	1,570	811	272	5,056	2,198	3,565
1996	31,912	2,762	2,929	2,764	2,766	2,465	2,462	2,660	2,698	2,370	1,914	1,355	1,118	959	1,582	825	281	5,131	2,251	3,543
Male	15,098	1,399	1,485	1,403	1,403	1,215	1,172	1,242	1,260	1,098	872	606	489	411	661	303	82	2,602	1,147	1,757
Female	16,814	1,364	1,444	1,361	1,363	1,250	1,291	1,418	1,438	1,273	1,043	750	629	548	922	522	199	2,529	1,104	1,786
AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ALEUT																				
1990 ¹	1,796	185	179	170	165	151	160	156	138	117	90	72	58	48	68	31	9	316	131	217
1995	1,931	172	191	198	172	158	151	157	152	136	111	84	65	53	77	39	14	349	149	221
1996	1,954	169	191	200	179	156	155	155	154	139	116	87	67	54	78	41	16	351	154	220
Male	961	85	97	101	90	79	79	77	75	67	56	42	32	25	35	17	5	178	78	111
Female	993	84	94	99	89	77	76	78	79	72	60	45	35	29	43	24	11	173	76	109
ASIAN, PACIFIC ISLANDER																				
1990 ¹	6,988	586	566	522	581	612	673	700	640	545	384	297	240	210	287	116	27	983	436	862
1995	8,836	772	663	689	627	741	788	818	791	717	592	421	327	270	403	171	45	1,213	523	985
1996	9,171	781	704	707	659	725	824	836	817	750	635	449	346	281	421	185	50	1,267	554	973
Male	4,433	399	362	360	335	365	393	401	392	352	295	213	164	125	178	79	20	649	282	490
Female	4,738	383	342	347	325	360	431	435	425	398	341	236	182	156	244	106	30	618	272	483
1996, PERCENT																				
Hispanic origin	100.0	11.6	9.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.2	6.6	5.0	3.6	2.8	2.3	3.5	1.6	0.5	16.6	7.0	12.4
Non-Hispanic:																				
White	100.0	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.7	7.8	8.6	8.1	7.4	5.7	4.7	4.2	8.0	5.1	1.7	11.9	5.3	8.6
Black	100.0	8.7	9.2	8.7	8.7	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.5	7.4	6.0	4.2	3.5	3.0	5.0	2.6	0.9	16.1	7.1	11.1
American Indian, Aleut	100.0	8.8	9.5	10.0	8.9	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.2	5.9	4.5	3.5	2.9	4.3	2.4	1.1	17.4	7.6	11.0
Asian, Pacific Islander	100.0	9.2	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.7	8.8	9.2	8.8	7.8	6.6	4.7	3.7	2.8	4.0	1.7	0.3	15.2	6.6	10.6

¹ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994 and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095; and Population Paper Listing 57.

No. 24. Projections of Resident Population, by Age, Sex, and Race: 2000 to 2025

[As of July 1. Data are for middle series; for assumptions, see table 3]

AGE, SEX, AND RACE	POPULATION (1,000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	2000	2005	2010	2025	2000	2005	2010	2025
Total	274,634	285,981	297,716	335,050	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	18,987	19,127	20,012	22,498	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.7
5 to 13 years old	36,043	35,850	35,605	40,413	13.1	12.5	12.0	12.1
14 to 17 years old	15,752	16,986	16,894	17,872	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.3
18 to 24 years old	26,258	28,268	30,138	30,372	9.6	9.9	10.1	9.1
25 to 34 years old	37,233	36,306	38,292	43,119	13.6	12.7	12.9	12.9
35 to 44 years old	44,659	42,165	38,521	42,391	16.3	14.7	12.9	12.7
45 to 54 years old	37,030	41,507	43,564	36,890	13.5	14.5	14.6	11.0
55 to 64 years old	23,962	29,606	35,283	39,542	8.7	10.4	11.9	11.8
65 to 74 years old	18,136	18,369	21,057	35,425	6.6	6.4	7.1	10.6
75 to 84 years old	12,315	12,898	12,680	19,481	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.8
85 years old and over	4,259	4,899	5,671	7,046	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1
Male	134,181	139,785	145,584	164,119	48.9	48.9	48.9	49.0
Female	140,453	146,196	152,132	170,931	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.0
White, total	225,532	232,463	239,588	262,227	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	14,724	14,618	15,142	16,630	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3
5 to 13 years old	28,254	27,716	27,087	29,949	12.5	11.9	11.3	11.4
14 to 17 years old	12,412	13,177	12,951	13,166	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.0
18 to 24 years old	20,852	22,306	23,489	22,702	9.2	9.6	9.8	8.7
25 to 34 years old	29,837	28,705	30,099	32,831	13.2	12.3	12.6	12.5
35 to 44 years old	36,762	34,201	30,646	32,869	16.3	14.7	12.8	12.5
45 to 54 years old	31,247	34,574	35,911	29,010	13.9	14.9	15.0	11.1
55 to 64 years old	20,600	25,334	29,845	32,246	9.1	10.9	12.5	12.3
65 to 74 years old	15,846	15,844	18,101	29,733	7.0	6.8	7.6	11.3
75 to 84 years old	11,131	11,553	11,208	16,969	4.9	5.0	4.7	6.5
85 years old and over	3,866	4,434	5,108	6,122	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
Male	110,799	114,350	118,000	129,596	49.1	49.2	49.3	49.4
Female	114,734	118,113	121,588	132,631	50.9	50.8	50.7	50.6
Black, total	35,454	37,734	40,109	47,539	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	3,127	3,244	3,454	3,964	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.3
5 to 13 years old	5,727	5,813	5,962	6,990	16.2	15.4	14.9	14.7
14 to 17 years old	2,414	2,735	2,737	3,104	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.5
18 to 24 years old	3,966	4,233	4,674	5,053	11.2	11.2	11.7	10.6
25 to 34 years old	5,172	5,212	5,489	6,514	14.6	13.8	13.7	13.7
35 to 44 years old	5,649	5,499	5,236	6,017	15.9	14.6	13.1	12.7
45 to 54 years old	4,111	4,909	5,326	5,007	11.6	13.0	13.3	10.5
55 to 64 years old	2,406	2,995	3,801	4,865	6.8	7.9	9.5	10.2
65 to 74 years old	1,675	1,781	2,033	3,901	4.7	4.7	5.1	8.2
75 to 84 years old	890	959	1,002	1,582	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.3
85 years old and over	317	354	396	541	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
Male	16,811	17,874	18,981	22,473	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.3
Female	18,643	19,860	21,129	25,066	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.7
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, total	2,402	2,572	2,754	3,319	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	210	226	245	275	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.3
5 to 13 years old	418	409	429	516	17.4	15.9	15.6	15.5
14 to 17 years old	196	210	197	240	8.2	8.2	7.2	7.2
18 to 24 years old	283	323	342	368	11.8	12.6	12.4	11.1
25 to 34 years old	361	376	421	475	15.0	14.6	15.3	14.3
35 to 44 years old	354	351	349	459	14.7	13.6	12.7	13.8
45 to 54 years old	263	300	321	333	10.9	11.7	11.7	10.0
55 to 64 years old	152	186	225	276	6.3	7.2	8.2	8.3
65 to 74 years old	93	104	122	210	3.9	4.0	4.4	6.3
75 to 84 years old	51	59	65	109	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.3
85 years old and over	22	28	36	59	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.8
Male	1,185	1,266	1,354	1,629	49.3	49.2	49.2	49.1
Female	1,217	1,306	1,400	1,690	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.9
Asian, Pacific Islander, total	11,245	13,212	15,265	21,965	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	926	1,040	1,170	1,628	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.4
5 to 13 years old	1,644	1,912	2,126	2,958	14.6	14.5	13.9	13.5
14 to 17 years old	729	864	1,008	1,362	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.2
18 to 24 years old	1,158	1,405	1,633	2,250	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.2
25 to 34 years old	1,863	2,012	2,283	3,300	16.6	15.2	15.0	15.0
35 to 44 years old	1,894	2,114	2,290	3,046	16.8	16.0	15.0	13.9
45 to 54 years old	1,409	1,724	2,006	2,539	12.5	13.0	13.1	11.6
55 to 64 years old	804	1,091	1,412	2,155	7.1	8.3	9.2	9.8
65 to 74 years old	522	640	802	1,581	4.6	4.8	5.3	7.2
75 to 84 years old	242	327	406	821	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.7
85 years old and over	55	83	130	324	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5
Male	5,386	6,295	7,250	10,421	47.9	47.6	47.5	47.4
Female	5,859	6,918	8,015	11,543	52.1	52.4	52.5	52.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1130.

No. 25. Projections of Hispanic and Non-Hispanic Populations, by Age and Sex: 2000 to 2025

[As of July 1. Resident population. Data are for middle series; for assumptions, see table 3]

AGE AND SEX	POPULATION (1,000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	2000	2005	2010	2025	2000	2005	2010	2025
Hispanic origin, total ¹	31,366	36,057	41,139	58,930	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	3,203	3,580	4,080	5,662	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.6
5 to 13 years old	5,651	6,215	6,654	9,479	18.0	17.2	16.2	16.1
14 to 17 years old	2,179	2,672	3,007	3,944	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7
18 to 24 years old	3,679	4,270	5,101	6,560	11.7	11.8	12.4	11.1
25 to 34 years old	5,181	5,414	6,059	8,748	16.5	15.0	14.7	14.8
35 to 44 years old	4,836	5,421	5,562	7,345	15.4	15.0	13.5	12.5
45 to 54 years old	3,049	3,927	4,833	5,791	9.7	10.9	11.7	9.8
55 to 64 years old	1,717	2,260	2,997	5,272	5.5	6.3	7.3	8.9
65 to 74 years old	1,120	1,308	1,606	3,595	3.6	3.6	3.9	6.1
75 to 84 years old	568	748	896	1,771	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.0
85 years old and over	183	242	345	763	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3
Male	15,799	18,082	20,557	29,276	50.4	50.1	50.0	49.7
Female	15,566	17,975	20,582	29,654	49.6	49.9	50.0	50.3
Non-Hispanic White, total	197,061	199,802	202,390	209,117	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	11,807	11,367	11,445	11,510	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.5
5 to 13 years old	23,125	22,072	21,063	21,396	11.7	11.0	10.4	10.2
14 to 17 years old	10,444	10,769	10,230	9,622	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.6
18 to 24 years old	17,510	18,443	18,880	16,785	8.9	9.2	9.3	8.0
25 to 34 years old	25,144	23,806	24,631	24,935	12.8	11.9	12.2	11.9
35 to 44 years old	32,382	29,299	25,628	26,278	16.4	14.7	12.7	12.6
45 to 54 years old	28,485	31,024	31,541	23,797	14.5	15.5	15.6	11.4
55 to 64 years old	19,039	23,285	27,137	27,490	9.7	11.7	13.4	13.1
65 to 74 years old	14,825	14,660	16,653	26,504	7.5	7.3	8.2	12.7
75 to 84 years old	10,607	10,868	10,394	15,373	5.4	5.4	5.1	7.4
85 years old and over	3,694	4,209	4,788	5,428	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6
Male	96,438	97,946	99,381	103,169	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.3
Female	100,624	101,856	103,009	105,948	51.1	51.0	50.9	50.7
Non-Hispanic Black, total	33,568	35,485	37,466	43,511	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	2,929	3,016	3,187	3,571	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2
5 to 13 years old	5,391	5,430	5,531	6,339	16.1	15.3	14.8	14.6
14 to 17 years old	2,285	2,568	2,547	2,831	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.5
18 to 24 years old	3,751	3,975	4,354	4,609	11.2	11.2	11.6	10.6
25 to 34 years old	4,863	4,883	5,111	5,942	14.5	13.8	13.6	13.7
35 to 44 years old	5,347	5,154	4,877	5,521	15.9	14.5	13.0	12.7
45 to 54 years old	3,922	4,654	5,008	4,613	11.7	13.1	13.4	10.6
55 to 64 years old	2,301	2,850	3,601	4,498	6.9	8.0	9.6	10.3
65 to 74 years old	1,608	1,695	1,921	3,634	4.8	4.8	5.1	8.4
75 to 84 years old	862	919	947	1,457	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.3
85 years old and over	310	344	381	496	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Male	15,871	16,760	17,676	20,494	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.1
Female	17,697	18,725	19,790	23,017	52.7	52.8	52.8	52.9
Non-Hispanic American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, total	2,054	2,183	2,320	2,744	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	180	192	206	229	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.4
5 to 13 years old	352	347	364	429	17.1	15.9	15.7	15.6
14 to 17 years old	165	175	166	198	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.2
18 to 24 years old	239	268	282	304	11.6	12.3	12.1	11.1
25 to 34 years old	303	316	349	390	14.7	14.5	15.0	14.2
35 to 44 years old	301	293	290	372	14.7	13.4	12.5	13.6
45 to 54 years old	231	259	272	275	11.2	11.8	11.7	10.0
55 to 64 years old	136	164	195	227	6.6	7.5	8.4	8.3
65 to 74 years old	82	91	106	176	4.0	4.2	4.6	6.4
75 to 84 years old	46	52	57	92	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.4
85 years old and over	21	27	34	52	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9
Male	1,008	1,070	1,136	1,342	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.9
Female	1,046	1,113	1,184	1,401	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.1
Non-Hispanic Asian, Pacific Islander, total	10,584	12,454	14,402	20,748	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	867	973	1,093	1,526	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.4
5 to 13 years old	1,524	1,787	1,993	2,770	14.4	14.4	13.8	13.4
14 to 17 years old	680	803	944	1,277	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.2
18 to 24 years old	1,080	1,311	1,521	2,114	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.2
25 to 34 years old	1,744	1,887	2,141	3,104	16.5	15.2	14.9	15.0
35 to 44 years old	1,793	1,998	2,165	2,876	16.9	16.0	15.0	13.9
45 to 54 years old	1,344	1,644	1,910	2,415	12.7	13.2	13.3	11.6
55 to 64 years old	770	1,046	1,354	2,055	7.3	8.4	9.4	9.9
65 to 74 years old	500	615	771	1,516	4.7	4.9	5.4	7.3
75 to 84 years old	231	311	387	787	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.8
85 years old and over	51	78	123	308	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5
Male	5,065	5,928	6,835	9,838	47.9	47.6	47.5	47.4
Female	5,520	6,526	7,567	10,910	52.1	52.4	52.5	52.6

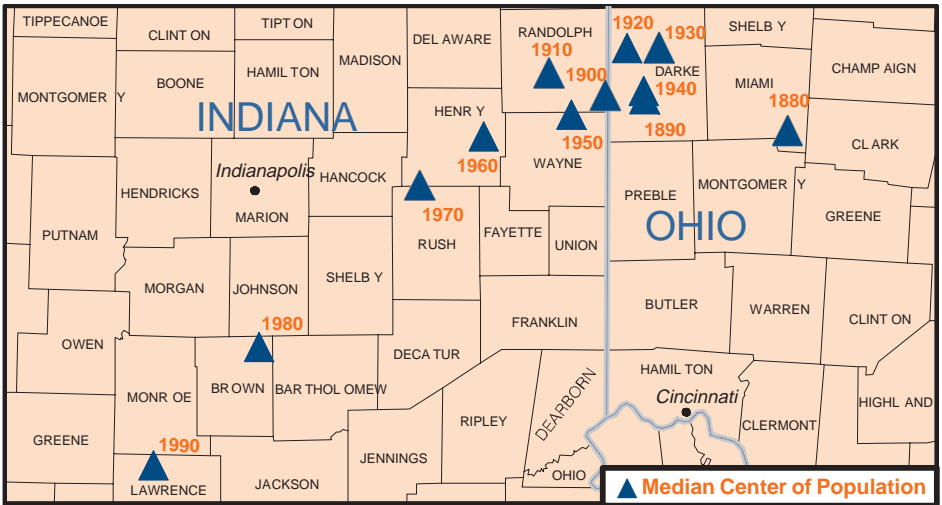
¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Figure 1.3
Centers of Population: 1790 to 1990

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. The median center is located at the intersection of two median lines, a north-south line constructed so that half of the nation's population lives east and half lives west of it, and an east-west line selected so that half of the Nation's population lives north and half lives south of it. The mean center of population is that point at which an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the United States would balance if weights of identical value were placed on it so that each weight represented the location of one person on the date of the census]

YEAR	MEDIAN CENTER		MEAN CENTER		
	Latitude-N	Longitude-W	Latitude-N	Longitude-W	Approximate location
1790 (August 2)	(NA)	(NA)	39 16 30	76 11 12	In Kent County, MD, 23 miles E of Baltimore, MD
1850 (June 1) ..	(NA)	(NA)	38 59 00	81 19 00	In Wirt County, WV, 23 miles SE of Parkersburg, WV ¹
1900 (June 1) ..	40 03 32	84 49 01	39 09 36	85 48 54	In Bartholomew County, IN, 6 miles SE of Columbus, IN
1950 (April 1) ..	40 00 12	84 56 51	38 50 21	88 09 33	In Richland County, IL, 8 miles NNW of Olney, IL
1960 (April 1) ..	39 56 25	85 16 60	38 35 58	89 12 35	In Clinton County, IL, 6.5 miles NW of Centralia, IL
1970 (April 1) ..	39 47 43	85 31 43	38 27 47	89 42 22	In St. Clair County, IL, 5.3 miles ESE of Mascoutah, IL
1980 (April 1) ..	39 18 60	86 08 15	38 08 13	90 34 26	In Jefferson County, MO, .25 mile W of DeSoto, MO
1990 (April 1) ..	38 57 55	86 31 53	37 52 20	91 12 55	In Crawford County, MO, 10 miles SE of Steelville, MO

NA Not available. ¹ West Virginia was set off from Virginia, Dec. 31, 1862, and admitted as a State, June 19, 1863.



No. 27. State Population—Rank, Percent Change, and Population Density: 1980 to 1996

[As of April 1, except 1996, as of July 1. For area figures of States, see table 367. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	RANK			PERCENT CHANGE			POPULATION PER SQ. MILE OF LAND AREA ¹		
	1980	1990	1996	1980- 90	1990- 95	1995- 96	1980	1990	1996
U.S.	(X)	(X)	(X)	9.8	5.7	0.9	64.1	70.3	75.0
Northeast	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.4	1.4	0.1	302.8	313.1	317.9
N.E.	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.9	0.7	0.3	196.6	210.3	212.6
ME	38	38	39	9.1	0.9	0.4	36.5	39.8	40.3
NH	42	40	42	20.5	3.5	1.2	102.6	123.7	129.6
VT	48	48	49	10.0	3.9	0.7	55.3	60.8	63.6
MA	11	13	13	4.9	0.9	0.4	732.0	767.6	777.3
RI	40	43	43	5.9	-1.2	-0.1	906.4	960.3	947.6
CT	25	27	28	5.8	-0.5	0.1	641.4	678.5	675.8
M.A.	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.2	1.6	0.1	369.9	378.1	384.4
NY	2	2	3	2.5	1.1	(-Z)	371.8	381.0	385.1
NJ	9	9	9	5.0	2.8	0.5	992.7	1,041.9	1,076.7
PA	4	5	5	0.2	1.5	(-Z)	264.7	265.1	269.0
Midwest	(X)	(X)	(X)	1.4	3.5	0.6	78.3	79.4	82.6
E.N.C.	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.8	3.3	0.5	171.2	172.5	179.1
OH	6	7	7	0.5	2.6	0.3	263.7	264.9	272.8
IN	12	14	14	1.0	4.6	0.8	153.1	154.6	162.8
IL	5	6	6	(Z)	3.1	0.5	205.6	205.6	213.1
MI	8	8	8	0.4	2.6	0.6	163.0	163.6	168.9
WI	16	16	18	4.0	4.7	0.7	86.6	90.1	95.0
W.N.C.	(X)	(X)	(X)	2.8	3.9	0.6	33.8	34.8	36.4
MN	21	20	20	7.4	5.5	0.9	51.2	55.0	58.5
IA	27	30	30	-4.7	2.4	0.3	52.1	49.7	51.0
MO	15	15	16	4.1	4.0	0.7	71.4	74.3	77.8
ND	46	47	47	-2.1	0.4	0.3	9.5	9.3	9.3
SD	45	45	45	0.8	4.8	0.4	9.1	9.2	9.7
NE	35	36	37	0.5	3.9	0.8	20.4	20.5	21.5
KS	32	32	32	4.8	3.5	0.3	28.9	30.3	31.4
South	(X)	(X)	(X)	13.4	7.6	1.2	86.5	98.1	106.9
S.A.	(X)	(X)	(X)	17.9	7.9	1.3	138.8	163.6	178.9
DE	47	46	46	12.1	7.6	1.1	304.0	340.8	370.8
MD	18	19	19	13.4	5.4	0.6	431.4	489.2	518.8
DC	(X)	(X)	(X)	-4.9	-8.6	-2.0	10,397.9	9,949.2	8,847.1
VA	14	12	12	15.8	6.9	0.9	135.0	156.3	168.6
WV	34	34	35	-8.0	1.8	(Z)	81.0	74.5	75.8
NC	10	10	11	12.8	8.6	1.7	120.7	136.1	150.3
SC	24	25	26	11.7	5.2	0.9	103.6	115.8	122.8
GA	13	11	10	18.6	11.3	2.0	94.3	111.8	127.0
FL	(X)	4	4	32.7	9.6	1.5	180.5	239.6	266.7
E.S.C.	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.5	5.7	0.9	82.1	85.0	90.7
KY	23	23	24	0.7	4.6	0.7	92.1	92.8	97.7
TN	17	17	17	6.2	7.6	1.4	111.4	118.3	129.1
AL	22	22	23	3.8	5.1	0.6	76.7	79.6	84.2
MS	31	31	31	2.2	4.7	0.7	53.7	54.8	57.9
W.S.C.	(X)	(X)	(X)	12.5	8.2	1.4	55.7	62.6	68.7
AR	33	33	33	2.8	5.7	1.0	43.9	45.1	48.2
LA	19	21	22	0.3	2.8	0.3	96.5	96.9	99.9
OK	26	28	27	4.0	4.1	0.8	44.1	45.8	48.1
TX	3	3	2	19.4	10.7	1.7	54.3	64.9	73.0
West	(X)	(X)	(X)	22.3	9.3	1.4	24.6	30.1	33.4
Mountain	(X)	(X)	(X)	20.1	15.3	2.3	13.3	16.0	18.8
MT	44	44	44	1.6	8.9	1.0	5.4	5.5	6.0
ID	41	42	40	6.6	15.8	2.0	11.4	12.2	14.4
WY	49	50	50	-3.4	5.6	0.5	4.8	4.7	5.0
CO	28	26	25	14.0	13.8	2.0	27.9	31.8	36.9
NM	37	37	36	16.2	11.5	1.4	10.7	12.5	14.1
AZ	29	24	21	34.9	17.5	2.9	23.9	32.3	39.0
UT	36	35	34	17.9	13.7	2.2	17.8	21.0	24.3
NV	43	39	38	50.1	27.6	4.5	7.3	10.9	14.6
Pacific	(X)	(X)	(X)	23.0	7.2	1.1	35.5	43.7	47.4
WA	20	18	15	17.8	11.9	1.6	62.1	73.1	83.1
OR	30	29	29	7.9	10.8	1.7	27.4	29.6	33.4
CA	1	1	1	25.7	6.1	1.0	151.7	190.8	204.4
AK	50	49	48	36.9	9.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
HI	39	41	41	14.9	6.4	0.4	150.2	172.5	184.3

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ Persons per square mile were calculated on the basis of land area data from the 1990 census.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2); and "ST-96-1 Estimates of the Population of States: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1996"; release date: December 30, 1996; <http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/state/ST9096T1.txt>.

No. 28. Components of Population Change—States: 1995 to 1996

[In thousands, except percent. Covers period July 1, 1995 to July 1, 1996]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	NET CHANGE ¹		Births	Deaths	NET MOVEMENT FROM ABROAD		Net domestic migration
	Number	Percent			International migration	Federal U.S. citizen	
United States	2,394.1	0.9	3,879.8	2,330.9	855.6	-10.4	-
Northeast	74.6	0.1	697.5	499.0	205.3	-0.5	-326.4
New England	46.2	0.3	168.5	122.0	31.7	-0.2	-30.2
Maine	4.7	0.4	14.0	11.9	0.5	(-Z)	2.3
New Hampshire	14.2	1.2	15.0	9.4	0.9	(-Z)	7.7
Vermont	3.9	0.7	6.8	5.0	0.5	-	1.5
Massachusetts	21.3	0.4	75.0	56.4	19.1	(-Z)	-15.3
Rhode Island	-1.5	-0.1	12.4	9.8	2.0	(-Z)	-6.0
Connecticut	3.5	0.1	45.3	29.4	8.7	-0.1	-20.5
Middle Atlantic	28.4	0.1	529.0	377.0	173.6	-0.3	-296.2
New York	-5.8	(-Z)	264.1	172.1	118.5	-0.2	-216.8
New Jersey	38.4	0.5	113.8	76.6	40.6	-0.1	-39.3
Pennsylvania	-4.2	(-Z)	151.1	128.3	14.4	(-Z)	-40.0
Midwest	350.2	0.6	877.6	575.5	84.9	-0.8	-34.5
East North Central	232.6	0.5	624.7	400.9	65.8	-0.3	-55.1
Ohio	38.8	0.3	153.9	106.7	7.4	-0.1	-14.8
Indiana	43.6	0.8	83.2	53.9	3.8	(-Z)	10.7
Illinois	56.2	0.5	185.7	109.9	38.7	-0.2	-58.4
Michigan	56.4	0.6	134.2	84.4	12.9	(-Z)	-5.8
Wisconsin	37.7	0.7	67.7	46.0	3.0	(-Z)	13.1
West North Central	117.6	0.6	252.9	174.6	19.1	-0.4	20.6
Minnesota	43.1	0.9	63.5	38.2	6.2	(-Z)	11.6
Iowa	8.7	0.3	37.0	28.5	2.5	(-Z)	-2.0
Missouri	39.4	0.7	72.9	54.9	4.4	-0.1	16.9
North Dakota	2.0	0.3	8.5	6.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.9
South Dakota	2.9	0.4	10.5	7.1	0.6	(-Z)	-1.1
Nebraska	12.9	0.8	23.3	15.5	1.8	-0.1	3.3
Kansas	8.5	0.3	37.2	24.2	2.9	-0.1	-7.2
South	1,139.6	1.2	1,349.6	835.7	247.7	-5.8	381.9
South Atlantic	602.6	1.3	654.4	440.3	147.7	-3.8	244.3
Delaware	7.8	1.1	10.2	6.4	1.1	(-Z)	2.8
Maryland	32.7	0.6	71.9	42.7	15.5	-0.3	-11.7
District of Columbia	-11.3	-2.0	7.9	6.0	3.8	(-Z)	-17.2
Virginia	60.2	0.9	91.1	52.4	19.6	-1.2	2.4
West Virginia	0.5	(Z)	21.2	20.5	0.5	(-Z)	-0.6
North Carolina	120.5	1.7	101.3	65.2	7.0	-0.8	77.9
South Carolina	31.7	0.9	50.6	33.6	2.5	-0.3	12.4
Georgia	144.5	2.0	111.7	58.9	14.4	-0.5	76.6
Florida	215.8	1.5	188.3	154.7	83.3	-0.6	101.5
East South Central	146.6	0.9	226.2	157.8	7.9	-0.6	70.7
Kentucky	26.8	0.7	52.1	37.3	1.9	-0.2	10.4
Tennessee	72.9	1.4	73.1	51.5	3.0	-0.1	48.2
Alabama	26.9	0.6	60.0	42.3	2.1	-0.1	7.2
Mississippi	19.9	0.7	41.0	26.8	0.8	-0.1	4.9
West South Central	390.5	1.4	469.0	237.6	92.1	-1.4	66.9
Arkansas	25.0	1.0	35.1	26.8	1.0	(-Z)	15.6
Louisiana	12.5	0.3	65.1	39.8	3.1	-0.2	-15.9
Oklahoma	26.0	0.8	45.4	32.7	3.6	-0.2	10.2
Texas	326.9	1.7	323.4	138.3	84.4	-0.9	57.0
West	829.8	1.4	955.1	420.7	317.8	-3.4	-21.0
Mountain	368.0	2.3	254.6	117.5	40.3	-0.7	188.8
Montana	9.0	1.0	11.2	7.8	0.3	(-Z)	5.2
Idaho	23.1	2.0	18.1	8.6	2.4	(-Z)	11.0
Wyoming	2.2	0.5	6.3	3.8	0.3	(-Z)	-0.6
Colorado	75.1	2.0	54.5	25.2	9.4	-0.2	36.0
New Mexico	23.6	1.4	26.9	12.7	4.7	-0.1	4.7
Arizona	123.1	2.9	72.6	35.9	13.2	-0.2	72.5
Utah	42.2	2.2	39.8	11.0	3.5	(-Z)	9.9
Nevada	69.7	4.5	25.1	12.6	6.4	-0.1	50.1
Pacific	461.8	1.1	700.5	303.2	277.4	-2.7	-209.8
Washington	85.2	1.6	77.5	41.3	16.3	-0.5	33.1
Oregon	54.9	1.7	42.9	28.6	7.1	(-Z)	33.4
California	312.8	1.0	551.7	224.0	246.4	-1.7	-258.9
Alaska	4.5	0.7	10.2	2.6	1.1	-0.2	-4.2
Hawaii	4.5	0.4	18.2	6.8	6.6	-0.4	-13.2

- Represents zero. Z Less than 50 or .05 percent. ¹ Includes residual change, not shown separately. The residual is the effect of national controls on subnational estimates. It is the difference between the implementation of the national estimates model and the county/State estimates model.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "ST-96-3 Estimates of the Population of States: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1996, and Demographic Components of Population Change, Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1996"; release date: December 30, 1996; <<http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/state/STCOM96.txt>>.

No. 29. U.S. Resident Population, by Region and Division: 1970 to 1996

[As of April 1; except 1985, 1995 and 1996, as of July 1. For composition of divisions, see table 26]

REGION AND DIVISION	POPULATION (millions)						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1970	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996
United States	203.3	226.5	237.9	248.7	262.9	265.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northeast	49.1	49.1	49.9	50.8	51.5	51.6	24.1	21.7	21.0	20.4	19.6	19.4
New England	11.8	12.3	12.7	13.2	13.3	13.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0
Middle Atlantic	37.2	36.8	37.1	37.6	38.2	38.2	18.3	16.2	15.6	15.1	14.5	14.4
Midwest	56.6	58.9	58.8	59.7	61.7	62.1	27.8	26.0	24.7	24.0	23.5	23.4
East North Central	40.3	41.7	41.4	42.0	43.4	43.6	19.8	18.4	17.4	16.9	16.5	16.4
West North Central	16.3	17.2	17.4	17.7	18.4	18.5	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0
South	62.8	75.4	81.4	85.5	92.0	93.1	30.9	33.3	34.2	34.4	35.0	35.1
South Atlantic	30.7	37.0	40.2	43.6	47.0	47.6	15.1	16.3	16.9	17.5	17.9	17.9
East South Central	12.8	14.7	15.0	15.2	16.0	16.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1
West South Central	19.3	23.7	26.3	26.7	28.9	29.3	9.5	10.5	11.0	10.7	11.0	11.0
West	34.8	43.2	47.8	52.8	57.7	58.5	17.1	19.1	20.1	21.2	21.9	22.1
Mountain	8.3	11.4	12.7	13.7	15.7	16.1	4.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1
Pacific	26.5	31.8	35.1	39.1	41.9	42.4	13.1	14.0	14.7	15.7	16.0	16.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2)*; and "ST-96-1 Estimates of the Population of States: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1996"; release date: December 30, 1996; <<http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/state/ST9096T1.txt>>.

No. 30. Resident Population, by Region, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[As of April 1. For composition of regions, see table 26]

RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	POPULATION (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	United States	North-east	Midwest	South	West	United States	North-east	Midwest	South	West
Total	248,710	50,809	59,669	85,446	52,786	100.0	20.4	24.0	34.4	21.2
White	199,686	42,069	52,018	65,582	40,017	100.0	21.1	26.0	32.8	20.0
Black	29,986	5,613	5,716	15,829	2,828	100.0	18.7	19.1	52.8	9.4
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	1,959	125	338	563	933	100.0	6.4	17.2	28.7	47.6
American Indian	1,878	122	334	557	866	100.0	6.5	17.8	29.7	46.1
Eskimo	57	2	2	3	51	100.0	2.9	3.5	4.9	88.8
Aleut	24	2	2	3	17	100.0	8.1	8.1	11.5	72.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	7,274	1,335	768	1,122	4,048	100.0	18.4	10.6	15.4	55.7
Chinese	1,645	445	133	204	863	100.0	27.0	8.1	12.4	52.4
Filipino	1,407	143	113	159	991	100.0	10.2	8.1	11.3	70.5
Japanese	848	74	63	67	643	100.0	8.8	7.5	7.9	75.9
Asian Indian	815	285	146	196	189	100.0	35.0	17.9	24.0	23.1
Korean	799	182	109	153	355	100.0	22.8	13.7	19.2	44.4
Vietnamese	615	61	52	169	334	100.0	9.8	8.5	27.4	54.3
Laotian	149	16	28	29	76	100.0	10.7	18.6	19.6	51.0
Cambodian	147	30	13	19	85	100.0	20.5	8.8	13.1	57.7
Thai	91	12	13	24	43	100.0	12.9	14.2	26.0	46.8
Hmong	90	2	37	2	50	100.0	1.9	41.3	1.8	55.0
Pakistani	81	28	15	22	17	100.0	34.3	18.9	26.5	20.4
Hawaiian	211	4	6	12	189	100.0	2.0	2.6	5.8	89.6
Samoa	63	2	2	4	55	100.0	2.4	3.6	6.4	87.6
Guamanian	49	4	3	8	34	100.0	7.3	6.4	16.8	69.5
Other Asian or Pacific Islander	263	49	34	54	126	100.0	18.6	12.9	20.5	48.0
Other races	9,805	1,667	829	2,350	4,960	100.0	17.0	8.5	24.0	50.6
Hispanic origin ¹	22,354	3,754	1,727	6,767	10,106	100.0	16.8	7.7	30.3	45.2
Mexican	13,496	175	1,153	4,344	7,824	100.0	1.3	8.5	32.2	58.0
Puerto Rican	2,728	1,872	258	406	192	100.0	68.6	9.4	14.9	7.0
Cuban	1,044	184	37	735	88	100.0	17.6	3.5	70.5	8.5
Other Hispanic	5,086	1,524	279	1,282	2,002	100.0	30.0	5.5	25.2	39.4
Not of Hispanic origin	226,356	47,055	57,942	78,679	42,680	100.0	20.8	25.6	34.8	18.9

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, United States (CP-1-1)*.

No. 31. Annual Immigration, Outmigration, and Net Migration for Regions: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands. As of March. For persons 1 year old and over. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 26. Minus sign (-) indicates net outmigration]

PERIOD	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	PERIOD	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
1980-81: Inmigrants	464	650	1,377	871	1991-92: Inmigrants	409	816	1,305	755
Outmigrants	706	1,056	890	710	Outmigrants	701	878	1,081	626
Net internal migration	-242	-406	487	161	Net internal migration	-292	-62	224	129
Movers from abroad	207	180	412	514	Movers from abroad	255	175	383	442
Net migration	-35	-226	899	675	Net migration	-37	113	607	571
1985-86: Inmigrants	502	1,011	1,355	910	1992-93: Inmigrants	313	841	1,145	769
Outmigrants	752	996	1,320	710	Outmigrants	647	608	1,044	770
Net internal migration	-250	15	35	200	Net internal migration	-334	233	101	-1
Movers from abroad	198	158	342	502	Movers from abroad	230	198	513	364
Net migration	-52	173	377	702	Net migration	-104	431	614	363
1987-88: Inmigrants	430	715	1,338	613	1993-94: Inmigrants	348	706	1,336	746
Outmigrants	671	818	886	721	Outmigrants	676	737	960	763
Net internal migration	-241	-103	452	-108	Net internal migration	-328	-31	376	-17
Movers from abroad	261	146	414	379	Movers from abroad	267	132	451	396
Net migration	20	43	866	271	Net migration	-61	101	827	379
1988-89: Inmigrants	370	777	1,318	791	1995-96:				
Outmigrants	714	703	1,071	637	Total inmigrants	441	842	1,284	792
Net internal migration	-344	74	247	154	From Northeast	(X)	127	366	182
Movers from abroad	292	170	375	629	From Midwest	118	(X)	449	208
Net migration	-52	244	622	783	From South	252	480	(X)	401
1989-90: Inmigrants	461	908	1,428	964	From West	71	235	469	(X)
Outmigrants	758	1,024	1,198	781	Total outmigrants	675	775	1,134	775
Net internal migration	-297	-116	230	183	To Northeast	(X)	118	252	71
Movers from abroad	328	169	500	562	To Midwest	127	(X)	480	235
Net migration	30	53	730	745	To South	366	449	(X)	469
1990-91: Inmigrants	346	782	1,421	835	To West	182	208	401	(X)
Outmigrants	932	797	987	668	Net internal migration	-234	68	150	16
Net internal migration	-585	-15	433	167	Movers from abroad	285	130	470	476
Movers from abroad	209	208	351	617	Net migration	51	198	620	492
Net migration	-376	193	784	784					

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-497, and earlier reports.

No. 32. Mobility Status of the Population, by Selected Characteristics: 1980 to 1996

[As of March. For persons 1 year old and over. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see table 26]

MOBILITY PERIOD, AGE, AND REGION	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION						
		Non-movers	Movers (different house in United States)					Movers from abroad
			Total	Same county	Different county			
					Total	Same State	Different State	
1980-81	221,641	83	17	10	6	3	3	1
1985-86	232,998	82	18	11	7	4	3	1
1990-91	244,884	83	16	10	6	3	3	1
1991-92	247,380	83	17	11	6	3	3	1
1992-93	250,210	83	16	11	6	3	3	1
1993-94	255,774	83	17	10	6	3	3	1
1995-96, total	260,406	84	16	10	6	3	3	1
1 to 4 years old	16,160	75	24	17	7	4	3	1
5 to 9 years old	20,171	82	18	12	6	3	3	1
10 to 14 years old	19,449	85	14	10	5	2	2	(Z)
15 to 19 years old	18,649	85	15	10	5	3	2	1
20 to 24 years old	17,653	66	33	21	11	6	5	1
25 to 29 years old	19,462	67	32	20	12	7	5	1
30 to 44 years old	64,534	83	16	10	6	3	3	1
45 to 64 years old	52,668	92	7	4	3	2	1	(Z)
65 to 74 years old	18,270	96	4	3	2	1	1	(Z)
75 to 84 years old	10,568	96	4	2	2	1	1	(Z)
85 years old and over	2,819	95	5	3	2	2	1	(Z)
North-east	50,832	88	11	8	4	2	2	1
Midwest	61,044	86	14	9	5	3	2	(Z)
South	90,909	83	17	10	7	4	3	1
West	57,621	79	20	14	6	3	3	1

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-497.

No. 34. Resident Population by Race, Hispanic Origin, and State: 1994

[In thousands. As of July 1. These estimates are consistent with data released in PE-47, PE-48, PPL-49, and PPL-50 released August 20, 1996. Consequently the estimates shown in this table are not consistent with subsequently released national and State estimates. These estimates are developed using a cohort-component method whereby each component of population change - births, deaths, domestic migration, and international migration is estimated separately for each birth cohort by sex and race]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	RACE						Hispanic origin ¹
		White			Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander	
		Total	Hispanic	Non- Hispanic				
U.S.	260,341	216,477	23,742	192,735	32,670	2,209	8,986	26,073
Northeast.	51,400	43,422	3,406	40,016	6,191	140	1,647	4,296
N.E.	13,271	12,230	541	11,689	721	35	285	660
ME	1,240	1,222	7	1,215	5	6	8	7
NH	1,137	1,117	12	1,105	7	2	11	13
VT	580	572	4	568	2	2	4	4
MA	6,041	5,485	263	5,222	364	14	178	339
RI	997	924	45	879	47	4	21	58
CT	3,275	2,910	211	2,699	295	8	63	239
M.A.	38,129	31,192	2,865	28,327	5,471	104	1,362	3,636
NY	18,173	14,086	1,894	12,192	3,179	69	839	2,499
NJ	7,904	6,398	744	5,654	1,134	19	353	868
PA	12,052	10,709	226	10,482	1,157	16	171	270
Midwest.	61,398	53,982	1,847	52,135	6,114	363	939	2,016
E.N.C.	43,184	37,197	1,530	35,667	5,133	162	693	1,661
OH	11,102	9,738	140	9,599	1,235	21	108	157
IN	5,752	5,229	106	5,123	464	13	46	115
IL	11,752	9,588	984	8,604	1,795	25	344	1,051
MI	9,497	7,949	201	7,748	1,364	58	126	227
WI	5,082	4,693	100	4,594	276	44	69	112
W.N.C.	18,214	16,785	316	16,468	981	201	247	355
MN	4,567	4,290	61	4,229	122	55	100	72
IA	2,829	2,736	39	2,697	54	8	31	43
MO	5,278	4,624	63	4,561	582	20	52	71
ND	638	603	4	598	4	27	5	5
SD	724	662	5	657	4	54	4	6
NE	1,623	1,532	44	1,487	62	13	16	48
KS	2,554	2,338	99	2,239	154	23	39	109
South	90,685	71,404	7,486	63,917	17,197	612	1,472	7,942
S.A.	46,391	35,557	2,326	33,231	9,810	194	829	2,571
DE	709	566	16	549	129	2	12	19
MD	5,002	3,490	131	3,358	1,320	14	178	163
DC	567	184	27	157	364	2	17	39
VA	6,551	5,055	171	4,884	1,277	18	202	196
WV	1,823	1,754	8	1,745	58	2	9	9
NC	7,069	5,344	80	5,263	1,568	87	70	96
SC	3,664	2,526	29	2,496	1,102	9	27	36
GA	7,055	4,968	121	4,848	1,966	15	105	140
FL	13,951	11,671	1,742	9,930	2,025	45	209	1,872
E.S.C.	15,890	12,595	101	12,494	3,148	42	106	119
KY	3,827	3,527	23	3,505	272	6	22	26
TN	5,175	4,284	37	4,247	839	11	41	43
AL	4,219	3,096	26	3,070	1,079	17	27	31
MS	2,669	1,687	15	1,672	958	9	15	19
W.S.C.	28,404	23,252	5,059	18,193	4,239	376	537	5,252
AR	2,453	2,035	23	2,011	389	14	16	27
LA	4,315	2,882	87	2,795	1,364	19	50	101
OK	3,258	2,703	84	2,619	251	263	41	102
TX	18,378	15,632	4,864	10,767	2,235	81	430	5,022
West	56,859	47,669	11,003	36,666	3,167	1,094	4,929	11,819
Mountain	15,214	13,906	2,209	11,697	467	551	291	2,350
MT	856	797	12	785	3	5	5	15
ID	1,133	1,101	61	1,040	5	16	12	66
WY	476	459	25	433	4	10	3	27
CO	3,656	3,387	462	2,925	158	34	77	492
NM	1,654	1,446	621	824	40	148	20	646
AZ	4,075	3,623	770	2,853	139	238	75	824
UT	1,908	1,820	97	1,724	15	29	44	105
NV	1,457	1,273	160	1,113	103	26	55	176
Pacific	41,644	33,763	8,793	24,970	2,700	543	4,638	9,469
WA	5,343	4,796	235	4,560	176	98	274	269
OR	3,086	2,900	129	2,771	55	44	88	142
CA	31,431	25,211	8,371	16,840	2,415	302	3,504	8,939
AK	605	462	18	445	25	94	24	22
HI	1,179	395	40	354	29	7	749	97

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, "Estimates of the population of States by race and Hispanic origin: July 1, 1994;" <<http://www.census.gov/population/estimate-extract/state/sasr/sasr94.txt>>; (accessed: 9 April 1997).

No. 39. Population in Coastal Counties: 1970 to 1996

[Enumerated population as of **April 1**, except as indicated. Areas as defined by U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Agency, 1992. Covers 672 counties and equivalent areas with at least 15 percent of their land area either in a coastal watershed (drainage area) or in a coastal cataloging unit (a coastal area between watersheds)]

YEAR	Total	COUNTIES IN COASTAL REGIONS					Balance of United States
		Total	Atlantic	Gulf of Mexico	Great Lakes	Pacific	
Land area, 1990 (1,000 sq. mi.)	3,536	888	148	114	115	510	2,649
POPULATION							
1970 (mil.)	203.3	110.0	51.1	10.0	26.0	22.8	93.3
1980 (mil.)	226.5	119.8	53.7	13.1	26.0	27.0	106.7
1990 (mil.)	248.7	133.4	59.0	15.2	25.9	33.2	115.3
1995 (July 1) (mil.)	262.9	139.3	61.1	16.5	26.4	35.3	123.6
1996 (July 1) (mil.)	265.3	140.3	61.4	16.7	26.5	35.6	125.0
1970 (percent)	100	54	25	5	13	11	46
1980 (percent)	100	53	24	6	11	12	47
1990 (percent)	100	54	24	6	10	13	46
1995 (July 1) (percent)	100	53	23	6	10	13	47
1996 (July 1) (percent)	100	53	23	6	10	13	47

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970; 1980 Census of Population*, vol. 1, chapter A (PC80-1-A-1), *U.S. Summary*; *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (CPH1); and unpublished data.

No. 40. Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Area Population: 1970 to 1994

[As of **April 1**, except **1994**, as of **July 1**. Data exclude Puerto Rico. Metropolitan areas are as defined by U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of year shown, except as noted]

ITEM	1970	1980 ¹ (SMSA's)	MSA's AND CMSA's ²		
			1980	1990	1994
Metropolitan areas: Number of areas	243	318	271	271	271
Population (1,000)	139,480	169,431	177,143	198,023	207,654
Percent change over previous year shown	23.6	21.5	(X)	11.8	4.9
Percent of total U.S. population	68.6	74.8	78.2	79.6	79.8
Land area, percent of U.S. land area	10.9	16.0	19.8	19.8	19.8
Nonmetropolitan areas, population (1,000)	63,822	57,115	49,399	50,696	52,687

X Not applicable. ¹ SMSA=standard metropolitan statistical area. Areas are as defined June 30, 1981. ² Areas are as defined June 30, 1995. ³ Percent change from 1960.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1970; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Supplementary Reports, Metropolitan Areas as Defined by the Office of Management and Budget, June 30, 1993* (1990 CPH-S-1-1); *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts* (CPH-2-1); Population Paper Listings PPL-27; and unpublished data.

No. 41. Number and Population of Metropolitan Areas, by Population Size of Area in 1990: 1990 and 1994

[As of **April 1** for **1990** and as of **July** for **1994**. Data exclude Puerto Rico. CMSA=consolidated metropolitan statistical area. MSA=metropolitan statistical area. PMSA=primary metropolitan statistical area. Areas are as defined by U.S. Office of Management and Budget, June 30, 1995. For area definitions, see Appendix II]

LEVEL AND POPULATION SIZE-CLASS OF METROPOLITAN AREA IN 1990	CMSA's AND MSA's				MSA's AND PMSA's			
	Number	Population, 1990 (mil.)	Population, 1994		Number	Population, 1994		
			Total (mil.)	Percent in each class		Total (mil.)	Percent in each class	
Total, all metropolitan areas	271	198.0	207.7	100	326	207.7	100	
Level A (1,000,000 or more)	40	132.9	138.7	67	51	123.9	60	
2,500,000 or more	15	94.1	97.9	47	13	60.5	29	
1,000,000 to 2,499,999	25	38.8	40.8	20	38	63.4	31	
Level B (250,000 to 999,999)	96	46.4	49.2	24	119	60.2	29	
500,000 to 999,999	33	24.3	25.9	12	41	31.2	15	
250,000 to 499,999	63	22.0	23.3	11	78	29.0	14	
Level C (100,000 to 249,999)	111	16.6	17.6	8	131	21.3	10	
Level D (less than 100,000)	24	2.1	2.1	1	25	2.2	1	

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Supplementary Reports, Metropolitan Areas as Defined by the Office of Management and Budget, June 30, 1993* (1990 CPH-S-1-1); and *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts* (CPH-2-1); and Population Paper Listings PPL-27.

No. 43. Large Metropolitan Areas—Population: 1980 to 1994

[In thousands, except percent. As of April 1, except as noted. Covers 18 consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), their 73 component primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the remaining 121 MSA's with 250,000 and over population in 1994 as defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget as of June 30, 1995. For definitions and components of all metropolitan areas and population of NECMA's (New England County Metropolitan Areas), see Appendix II. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

METROPOLITAN AREA	1980	1990 ¹	1991 (July)	1992 (July)	1993 (July)	1994 (July)	PERCENT CHANGE	
							1980-90	1990-94
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	825	862	869	872	874	875	4.5	1.6
Albuquerque, NM MSA	485	589	602	616	630	646	21.4	9.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA MSA	551	595	602	606	609	612	8.0	2.8
Anchorage, AK MSA	174	226	235	246	250	254	29.8	12.1
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA	291	315	320	324	329	332	8.2	5.4
Atlanta, GA MSA	2,233	2,960	3,054	3,135	3,229	3,331	32.5	12.6
Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC MSA	363	415	430	443	444	448	14.2	8.0
Austin-San Marcos, TX MSA	585	846	873	900	932	964	44.6	13.9
Bakersfield, CA MSA	403	545	571	588	600	609	35.2	11.8
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	494	528	537	546	553	558	6.9	5.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA	373	361	366	369	372	373	-3.2	3.2
Biloxi-Gulfport-Pascagoula, MS MSA	300	312	316	323	330	339	4.1	8.6
Binghamton, NY MSA	263	264	265	266	264	262	0.4	-1.0
Birmingham, AL MSA	815	840	849	856	865	872	3.0	3.8
Boise City, ID MSA	257	296	310	320	334	348	15.2	17.6
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA	5,122	5,455	5,439	5,443	5,468	5,497	6.5	0.8
Boston, MA-NH PMSA	3,149	3,228	3,216	3,215	3,226	3,240	2.5	0.4
Brookton, MA PMSA	225	236	236	236	238	239	5.1	1.1
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA PMSA	125	138	137	137	136	136	10.5	-1.6
Lawrence, MA-NH PMSA	298	353	356	358	361	364	18.4	3.2
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA	249	281	281	282	284	285	12.5	1.6
Manchester, NH PMSA	146	174	174	175	176	177	18.9	2.1
Nashua, NH PMSA	134	168	169	171	173	176	25.4	4.5
New Bedford, MA PMSA	167	176	175	173	173	172	5.4	-1.9
Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME PMSA	189	223	217	218	220	222	18.0	-0.6
Worcester, MA-CT PMSA	439	478	477	478	482	485	8.9	1.4
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, TX MSA	210	260	270	279	291	300	24.0	15.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA	1,243	1,189	1,192	1,193	1,192	1,189	-4.3	-
Canton-Massillon, OH MSA	404	394	397	399	401	402	-2.6	2.1
Charleston-North Charleston, SC MSA	430	507	523	527	526	522	17.8	3.0
Charleston, WV MSA	270	250	251	253	254	255	-7.1	1.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA	971	1,162	1,192	1,210	1,234	1,260	19.6	8.5
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA	418	424	428	430	435	439	1.6	3.5
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA	8,115	8,240	8,326	8,400	8,466	8,527	1.5	3.5
Chicago, IL PMSA	7,246	7,411	7,486	7,553	7,612	7,668	2.3	3.5
Gary, IN PMSA	643	605	611	614	617	620	-5.9	2.5
Kankakee, IL PMSA	103	96	98	99	100	101	-6.5	5.2
Kenosha, WI PMSA	123	128	132	134	136	138	4.1	7.5
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	1,726	1,818	1,843	1,862	1,881	1,894	5.3	4.2
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA	1,468	1,526	1,544	1,558	1,572	1,581	4.0	3.6
Hamilton-Midletown, OH PMSA	259	291	299	304	309	313	12.6	7.3
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	2,938	2,860	2,874	2,887	2,894	2,899	-2.7	1.4
Akron, OH PMSA	660	658	664	668	673	677	-0.4	2.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA	2,278	2,202	2,211	2,219	2,221	2,222	-3.3	0.9
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	309	397	404	421	435	452	28.3	14.0
Columbia, SC MSA	410	454	465	471	480	486	10.7	7.1
Columbus, GA-AL MSA	255	261	260	270	271	274	2.4	5.1
Columbus, OH MSA	1,214	1,345	1,371	1,391	1,409	1,423	10.8	5.8
Corpus Christi, TX MSA	326	350	356	361	369	376	7.3	7.4
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	3,046	4,037	4,139	4,207	4,279	4,362	32.5	8.1
Dallas, TX PMSA	2,055	2,676	2,742	2,790	2,844	2,898	30.2	8.3
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA	991	1,361	1,397	1,417	1,435	1,464	37.4	7.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL MSA	385	351	354	357	357	358	-8.8	2.0
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA	942	951	956	959	959	956	1.0	0.5
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	270	399	414	423	432	440	48.1	10.3
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	1,742	1,980	2,029	2,088	2,146	2,190	13.7	10.6
Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA	190	225	231	238	244	250	18.8	10.8
Denver, CO PMSA	1,429	1,623	1,664	1,714	1,762	1,796	13.6	10.7
Greeley, CO PMSA	123	132	134	136	140	144	6.8	9.3
Des Moines, IA MSA	368	393	400	406	412	416	6.9	6.0
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	5,293	5,187	5,215	5,236	5,246	5,256	-2.0	1.3
Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	455	490	498	504	509	515	7.7	5.1
Detroit, MI PMSA	4,388	4,267	4,285	4,299	4,304	4,307	-2.8	0.9
Flint, MI PMSA	450	430	432	432	433	433	-4.4	0.7
El Paso, TX MSA	480	592	613	628	647	665	23.3	12.4
Erie, PA MSA	280	276	278	279	280	280	-1.5	1.7
Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA	275	283	288	291	295	299	2.8	5.7
Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY MSA	276	279	281	283	285	287	1.0	2.7
Fayetteville, NC MSA	247	275	277	277	284	286	11.1	4.2
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA	205	335	347	353	359	367	63.3	9.6
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL MSA	151	251	261	266	272	278	66.1	10.8
Fort Wayne, IN MSA	445	456	460	463	466	469	2.6	2.8
Fresno, CA MSA	578	756	785	805	823	835	30.8	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 43. Metropolitan Areas—Population: 1980 to 1994—Continued

[See headnote, page 41]

METROPOLITAN AREA	1980	1990 ¹	1991 (July)	1992 (July)	1993 (July)	1994 (July)	PERCENT CHANGE	
							1980-90	1990-94
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI MSA	841	938	954	964	974	985	11.5	5.0
Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, NC MSA	951	1,050	1,066	1,078	1,092	1,107	10.5	5.4
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC MSA	744	831	843	852	862	873	11.6	5.2
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	556	588	596	601	605	610	5.7	3.7
Hartford, CT MSA	1,081	1,158	1,159	1,156	1,154	1,151	7.1	-0.5
Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA	270	292	296	298	302	306	8.1	4.6
Honolulu, HI MSA	763	836	849	861	867	874	9.7	4.6
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	3,118	3,731	3,854	3,950	4,028	4,099	19.6	9.9
Brazoria, TX PMSA	170	192	199	203	207	212	13.0	10.3
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA	196	217	223	227	232	235	11.1	8.0
Houston, TX PMSA	2,753	3,322	3,433	3,520	3,589	3,653	20.7	10.0
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA	336	313	314	315	316	316	-7.1	1.3
Huntsville, AL MSA	243	293	300	307	314	316	20.6	7.9
Indianapolis, IN MSA	1,306	1,380	1,406	1,424	1,443	1,462	5.7	5.9
Jackson, MS MSA	362	395	399	404	407	412	9.2	4.2
Jacksonville, FL MSA	722	907	931	950	962	972	25.5	7.2
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	434	436	440	444	448	451	0.6	3.3
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI MSA	421	429	433	436	440	443	2.1	3.1
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	1,449	1,583	1,601	1,614	1,631	1,647	9.2	4.1
Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	215	255	251	255	269	287	19.0	12.5
Knoxville, TN MSA	546	586	598	610	620	631	7.2	7.7
Lafayette, LA MSA	331	345	349	353	358	361	4.3	4.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA	322	405	413	419	423	430	26.0	6.0
Lancaster, PA MSA	362	423	430	434	439	443	16.7	4.7
Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA	420	433	436	436	436	436	3.1	0.8
Las Vegas, NV-AZ MSA	528	853	927	967	1,010	1,076	61.5	26.2
Lexington, KY MSA	371	406	413	419	426	431	9.4	6.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA	474	513	519	525	533	538	8.1	4.8
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA	11,498	14,532	14,823	15,063	15,210	15,302	26.4	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	7,477	8,863	8,960	9,068	9,134	9,150	18.5	3.2
Orange County, CA PMSA	1,933	2,411	2,447	2,486	2,515	2,543	24.7	5.5
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA	1,558	2,589	2,739	2,823	2,867	2,907	66.1	12.3
Ventura, CA PMSA	529	669	677	687	694	703	26.4	5.0
Louisville, KY-IN MSA	954	949	958	966	974	981	-0.5	3.4
Macon, GA MSA	273	291	295	298	303	307	6.6	5.6
Madison, WI MSA	324	367	375	380	386	390	13.5	6.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	283	384	402	421	443	461	35.4	20.2
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA	273	399	415	425	436	443	46.2	11.2
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	939	1,007	1,021	1,032	1,042	1,056	7.3	4.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	2,644	3,193	3,266	3,317	3,354	3,408	20.8	6.7
Fort Lauderdale, FL PMSA	1,018	1,256	1,288	1,311	1,351	1,383	23.3	10.2
Miami, FL PMSA	1,626	1,937	1,978	2,006	2,003	2,025	19.2	4.5
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	1,570	1,607	1,620	1,629	1,634	1,637	2.4	1.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI PMSA	1,397	1,432	1,443	1,450	1,454	1,456	2.5	1.6
Racine, WI PMSA	173	175	178	179	180	182	1.1	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	2,198	2,539	2,582	2,617	2,655	2,688	15.5	5.9
Mobile, AL MSA	444	477	485	494	505	512	7.5	7.4
Modesto, CA MSA	266	371	386	395	402	407	39.3	9.8
Montgomery, AL MSA	273	293	298	302	307	312	7.3	6.7
Nashville, TN MSA	851	985	1,003	1,022	1,045	1,070	15.8	8.6
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA	273	291	290	284	284	285	6.5	-2.0
New Orleans, LA MSA	1,304	1,285	1,290	1,299	1,304	1,309	-1.5	1.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA	18,906	19,550	19,586	19,652	19,738	19,796	3.4	1.3
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA	1,293	1,279	1,282	1,290	1,298	1,304	-1.1	2.0
Bridgeport, CT PMSA	439	444	444	443	443	443	1.2	-0.2
Danbury, CT PMSA	175	194	195	196	198	199	10.3	2.7
Dutchess County, NY PMSA	245	259	261	263	263	261	5.9	0.8
Jersey City, NJ PMSA	557	553	553	553	553	552	-0.7	-0.1
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA	886	1,020	1,031	1,044	1,057	1,069	15.1	4.8
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA	849	986	998	1,010	1,023	1,035	16.1	4.9
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA	2,606	2,609	2,617	2,631	2,643	2,652	0.1	1.6
New Haven-Meriden, CT PMSA	500	530	529	527	525	523	5.9	-1.4
New York, NY PMSA	8,275	8,547	8,538	8,546	8,574	8,586	3.3	0.5
Newark, NJ PMSA	1,964	1,916	1,915	1,921	1,929	1,934	-2.4	0.9
Newburgh, NY-PA PMSA	278	336	343	348	353	356	20.8	6.1
Stamford-Norwalk, CT PMSA	326	330	331	330	331	332	1.3	0.6
Trenton, NJ PMSA	308	326	327	327	329	329	5.8	1.1
Waterbury, CT PMSA	205	222	223	222	222	221	8.1	-0.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC MSA	1,201	1,445	1,463	1,496	1,514	1,529	20.3	5.8
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	861	959	969	982	996	1,007	11.4	5.1
Omaha, NE-IA MSA	605	640	649	656	658	663	5.6	3.6
Orlando, FL MSA	805	1,225	1,275	1,303	1,334	1,361	52.2	11.2
Pensacola, FL MSA	290	344	352	360	365	371	18.9	7.7
Peoria-Pekin, IL MSA	366	339	342	343	343	344	-7.3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 43. Metropolitan Areas—Population: 1980 to 1994—Continued

[See headnote, page 41]

METROPOLITAN AREA	1980	1990 ¹	1991 (July)	1992 (July)	1993 (July)	1994 (July)	PERCENT CHANGE	
							1980-90	1990-94
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	5,649	5,893	5,916	5,928	5,942	5,959	4.3	1.1
Atlantic-Cape May, NJ PMSA	276	319	324	327	328	330	15.6	3.3
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA	4,781	4,922	4,930	4,933	4,940	4,949	2.9	0.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA	133	138	139	139	139	139	3.9	0.5
Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD PMSA	459	513	523	529	535	541	11.9	5.5
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA	1,600	2,238	2,285	2,333	2,392	2,473	39.9	10.5
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	2,571	2,395	2,399	2,405	2,407	2,402	-6.9	0.3
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA	1,584	1,793	1,857	1,899	1,944	1,982	13.3	10.5
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA PMSA	1,334	1,515	1,571	1,607	1,645	1,676	13.6	10.6
Salem, OR PMSA	250	278	286	293	300	306	11.3	10.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA MSA	1,077	1,134	1,134	1,132	1,131	1,129	5.4	-0.5
Provo-Orem, UT MSA	218	264	269	276	283	291	20.9	10.4
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC MSA	665	858	888	911	938	965	29.1	12.4
Reading, PA MSA	313	337	341	343	346	348	7.7	3.3
Reno, NV MSA	194	255	262	268	275	283	31.5	11.1
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	761	866	880	894	906	917	13.7	5.9
Rochester, NY MSA	1,031	1,062	1,072	1,082	1,089	1,091	3.1	2.6
Rockford, IL MSA	326	330	336	340	343	347	1.2	5.2
Sacramento-Yolo, CA CMSA	1,100	1,481	1,538	1,561	1,576	1,588	34.7	7.2
Sacramento, CA PMSA	986	1,340	1,395	1,416	1,431	1,441	35.8	7.6
Yolo, CA PMSA	113	141	143	145	146	146	24.6	3.7
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	422	399	401	402	403	402	-5.3	0.7
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	2,414	2,492	2,508	2,516	2,528	2,536	3.2	1.8
Salinas, CA MSA	290	356	363	369	366	352	22.5	-1.0
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	910	1,072	1,100	1,127	1,154	1,178	17.8	9.9
San Antonio, TX MSA	1,089	1,325	1,349	1,377	1,407	1,437	21.7	8.5
San Diego, CA MSA	1,862	2,498	2,556	2,602	2,612	2,632	34.2	5.4
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	5,368	6,250	6,335	6,410	6,469	6,513	16.4	4.2
Oakland, CA PMSA	1,762	2,080	2,117	2,148	2,169	2,182	18.1	4.9
San Francisco, CA PMSA	1,489	1,604	1,614	1,626	1,638	1,646	7.7	2.6
San Jose, CA PMSA	1,295	1,498	1,511	1,528	1,544	1,557	15.6	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA PMSA	188	230	229	231	233	235	22.1	2.3
Santa Rosa, CA PMSA	300	388	397	403	406	410	29.5	5.7
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	334	450	467	474	479	483	34.6	7.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	299	370	374	377	378	380	23.7	2.9
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL MSA	351	489	501	504	510	518	39.6	5.8
Savannah, GA MSA	231	258	262	267	272	276	11.8	6.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton, PA MSA	659	639	640	640	639	637	-3.2	-0.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	2,409	2,970	3,057	3,132	3,189	3,226	23.3	8.6
Bremerton, WA PMSA	147	190	200	211	215	220	28.9	16.2
Olympia, WA PMSA	124	161	170	177	183	187	29.8	16.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA	1,652	2,033	2,082	2,125	2,159	2,180	23.1	7.2
Tacoma, WA PMSA	486	586	605	620	632	638	20.7	8.9
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA MSA	377	376	373	374	377	378	-0.1	0.5
South Bend, IN MSA	242	247	249	251	253	255	2.2	3.4
Spokane, WA MSA	342	361	372	382	391	396	5.7	9.6
Springfield, MO MSA	228	264	270	276	282	289	15.9	9.3
Springfield, MA MSA	570	588	585	583	582	580	3.2	-1.4
Stockton-Lodi, CA MSA	347	481	495	504	511	518	38.4	7.8
Syracuse, NY MSA	723	742	749	752	755	754	2.7	1.6
Tallahassee, FL MSA	190	234	240	245	250	253	22.7	8.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	1,614	2,068	2,101	2,117	2,137	2,157	28.2	4.3
Toledo, OH MSA	617	614	614	614	614	614	-0.4	-
Tucson, AZ MSA	531	667	676	692	710	732	25.5	9.7
Tulsa, OK MSA	657	709	721	730	738	743	7.9	4.8
Utica-Rome, NY MSA	320	317	319	319	318	316	-1.1	-0.1
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA	246	312	323	331	338	343	26.9	10.0
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	5,791	6,726	6,829	6,908	6,980	7,051	16.2	4.8
Baltimore, MD PMSA	2,199	2,382	2,412	2,430	2,444	2,458	8.3	3.2
Hagerstown, MD PMSA	113	121	124	125	126	127	7.3	4.3
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA	3,478	4,223	4,293	4,353	4,410	4,466	21.4	5.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL MSA	577	864	890	909	932	955	49.7	10.5
Wichita, KS MSA	442	485	492	500	505	507	9.7	4.4
York, PA MSA	313	340	345	350	354	358	8.5	5.4
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	645	601	603	605	605	604	-6.8	0.5

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ The April 1, 1990, census count includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Supplementary Reports, Metropolitan Areas as Defined by the Office of Management and Budget, June 30, 1993 (CPH-S-1-1)*; *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts (CPH-2-1)*; computer diskette PE-23; and unpublished data.

No. 44. Urban and Rural Population, 1960 to 1990, and by State, 1990

[In thousands, except percent. As of April 1. Resident population]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	URBAN		Rural	REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	Total	URBAN		Rural
		Number	Percent				Number	Percent	
1960	179,323	125,269	69.9	54,054	MD	4,781	3,888	81.3	893
1970	203,212	149,647	73.6	53,565	DC	607	607	100.0	
1980	226,546	167,051	73.7	59,495	VA	6,187	4,293	69.4	1,894
1990, total	248,710	187,053	75.2	61,656	WV	1,793	648	36.1	1,145
Northeast	50,809	40,092	78.9	10,717	NC	6,629	3,338	50.4	3,291
N.E	13,207	9,829	74.4	3,378	SC	3,487	1,905	54.6	1,581
ME	1,228	548	44.6	680	GA	6,478	4,097	63.2	2,381
NH	1,109	566	51.0	544	FL	12,938	10,967	84.8	1,971
VT	563	181	32.2	382	E.S.C	15,176	8,531	56.2	6,646
MA	6,016	5,070	84.3	947	KY	3,685	1,910	51.8	1,775
RI	1,003	863	86.0	140	TN	4,877	2,970	60.9	1,907
CT	3,287	2,602	79.1	686	AL	4,041	2,440	60.4	1,601
M.A	37,602	30,263	80.5	7,340	MS	2,573	1,211	47.1	1,362
NY	17,990	15,164	84.3	2,826	W.S.C	26,703	19,894	74.5	6,808
NJ	7,730	6,910	89.4	820	AR	2,351	1,258	53.5	1,093
PA	11,882	8,188	68.9	3,693	LA	4,220	2,872	68.1	1,348
Midwest	59,669	42,774	71.7	16,894	OK	3,146	2,130	67.7	1,015
E.N.C	42,009	31,074	74.0	10,935	TX	16,987	13,635	80.3	3,352
OH	10,847	8,039	74.1	2,808	West	52,786	45,531	86.3	7,255
IN	5,544	3,598	64.9	1,946	Mountain	13,659	10,881	79.7	2,777
IL	11,431	9,669	84.6	1,762	MT	799	420	52.5	379
MI	9,295	6,556	70.5	2,739	ID	1,007	578	57.4	429
WI	4,892	3,212	65.7	1,680	WY	454	295	65.0	159
W.N.C	17,680	11,700	66.3	5,959	CO	3,294	2,716	82.4	579
MN	4,375	3,056	69.9	1,319	NM	1,515	1,106	73.0	409
IA	2,777	1,683	60.6	1,094	AZ	3,665	3,207	87.5	458
MO	5,117	3,516	68.7	1,601	UT	1,723	1,499	87.0	224
ND	639	340	53.3	298	NV	1,202	1,061	88.3	140
SD	696	348	50.0	348	Pacific	39,127	34,650	88.6	4,477
NE	1,578	1,044	66.1	534	WA	4,867	3,718	76.4	1,149
KS	2,478	1,713	69.1	765	OR	2,842	2,003	70.5	839
South	85,446	58,656	68.6	26,790	CA	29,760	27,571	92.6	2,189
S.A	43,567	30,231	69.4	13,336	AK	550	371	67.5	179
DE	666	487	73.0	180	HI	1,108	986	89.0	122

- Represents zero. ¹ The revised 1970 resident population count is 203,302,031; which incorporates changes due to errors found after tabulations were completed. ² Total population count has been revised since the 1980 and 1990 censuses publications to 226,542,199 and 248,718,301, respectively.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts* (1990 CPH-2).

No. 45. Incorporated Places, by Population Size: 1970 to 1994

POPULATION SIZE	NUMBER OF INCORPORATED PLACES				POPULATION (mil.)				PERCENT OF TOTAL			
	1970	1980	1990	1994	1970	1980	1990	1994	1970	1980	1990	1994
Total	18,666	19,097	19,262	19,314	131.9	140.3	152.9	160.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1,000,000 or more	6	6	8	8	18.8	17.5	20.0	20.0	14.2	12.5	13.0	12.4
500,000 to 999,999	20	16	15	16	13.0	10.9	10.1	10.8	9.8	7.8	6.6	6.7
250,000 to 499,999	30	33	41	41	10.5	11.8	14.2	14.8	7.9	8.4	9.3	9.2
100,000 to 249,999	97	114	131	144	13.9	16.6	19.1	21.1	10.5	11.8	12.5	13.1
50,000 to 99,999	232	250	309	343	16.2	17.6	21.2	23.4	12.2	12.3	13.9	14.6
25,000 to 49,999	455	526	567	588	15.7	18.4	20.0	20.6	11.9	13.1	13.0	12.8
10,000 to 24,999	1,127	1,260	1,290	1,372	17.6	19.8	20.3	21.5	13.3	14.1	13.3	13.4
Under 10,000	16,699	16,892	16,901	16,802	26.4	28.0	28.2	28.6	20.0	20.0	18.4	17.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census of Population: 1970 and 1980*, vol. 1, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts* (CPH-2-1); computer diskette PE-28; and unpublished data.

No. 46. Cities With 100,000 or More Inhabitants in 1994—Population, 1980 to 1994, and Land Area, 1990

[Population: As of April 1; except 1994, as of July 1. Data refer to boundaries in effect on January 1, 1990.
Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

CITY	POPULATION								Land area, 1990 (square miles)	
	1980, total (1,000)	1990					1994			
		Total (1,000)	Percent—				Total (1,000)	Rank		Per- cent change, 1990- 94
			Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander	His- panic ¹				
Abilene, TX	98	107	7.0	0.4	1.3	15.5	110	182	3.1	103.1
Akron, OH	237	223	24.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	222	75	-0.5	62.2
Albany, NY	102	100	20.6	0.3	2.3	3.1	105	195	4.8	21.4
Albuquerque, NM	332	385	3.0	3.0	1.7	34.5	412	36	7.1	132.2
Alexandria, VA	103	111	21.9	0.3	4.2	9.7	113	174	1.5	15.3
Allentown, PA	104	105	5.0	0.2	1.3	11.7	105	193	(2)	17.7
Amarillo, TX	149	158	6.0	0.8	1.9	14.7	165	110	4.7	87.9
Anaheim, CA	219	266	2.5	0.5	9.4	31.4	282	58	5.9	44.3
Anchorage, AK	174	226	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.1	254	64	12.1	1,697.6
Ann Arbor, MI	108	110	9.0	0.4	7.7	2.6	109	186	-0.7	25.9
Arlington, TX	160	262	8.4	0.5	3.9	8.9	287	56	9.6	93.0
Arlington, VA ²	153	171	10.5	0.3	6.8	13.5	175	105	2.2	25.9
Atlanta, GA	425	394	67.1	0.1	0.9	1.9	396	37	0.5	131.8
Aurora, CO	159	222	11.4	0.6	3.8	6.6	251	65	12.9	132.5
Aurora, IL	81	100	11.9	0.2	1.3	23.0	112	176	12.8	33.5
Austin, TX	346	466	12.4	0.4	3.0	23.0	514	23	10.4	217.8
Bakersfield, CA	106	175	9.4	1.1	3.6	20.5	191	89	9.2	91.8
Baltimore, MD	787	736	59.2	0.3	1.1	1.0	703	14	-4.5	80.8
Baton Rouge, LA	220	220	43.9	0.1	1.7	1.6	227	72	3.6	73.9
Beaumont, TX	118	114	41.3	0.2	1.7	4.3	115	168	0.6	80.1
Birmingham, AL	284	265	63.3	0.1	0.6	(Z)	265	61	-0.3	148.5
Boise City, ID	102	126	0.6	0.6	1.6	2.7	146	126	16.3	46.1
Boston, MA	563	574	25.6	0.3	5.3	10.8	548	21	-4.6	48.4
Bridgeport, CT	143	142	26.6	0.3	2.3	26.5	133	144	-6.2	16.0
Brownsville, TX	85	99	0.2	0.1	0.3	90.1	113	173	14.1	27.9
Buffalo, NY	358	328	30.7	0.8	1.0	4.9	313	53	-4.6	40.6
Cedar Rapids, IA	110	109	2.9	0.2	1.0	1.1	113	172	4.3	53.5
Chandler, AZ	30	90	2.6	1.2	2.4	17.3	119	159	32.7	47.6
Charlotte, NC	315	396	31.8	0.4	1.8	1.4	438	32	10.6	174.3
Chattanooga, TN	170	152	33.7	0.2	1.0	0.6	152	118	-0.1	118.4
Chesapeake, VA	114	152	27.4	0.3	1.2	1.3	181	98	18.8	340.7
Chicago, IL	3,005	2,784	39.1	0.3	3.7	19.6	2,732	3	-1.9	227.2
Chula Vista, CA	84	135	4.6	0.6	8.9	37.3	149	122	10.4	29.0
Cincinnati, OH	385	364	37.9	0.2	1.1	0.7	358	46	-1.6	77.2
Cleveland, OH	574	506	46.6	0.3	1.0	4.6	493	26	-2.5	77.0
Colorado Springs, CO	215	280	7.0	0.8	2.4	9.1	316	51	12.9	183.2
Columbia, SC	101	103	43.7	0.3	1.4	2.0	104	197	0.6	117.1
Columbus, GA ³	169	179	38.1	0.3	1.4	3.0	186	92	4.4	216.1
Columbus, OH	565	633	22.6	0.2	2.4	1.1	636	16	0.5	190.9
Concord, CA	104	111	2.4	0.7	8.7	11.5	112	177	0.5	29.5
Corpus Christi, TX	232	257	4.8	0.4	0.9	50.4	275	59	7.0	135.0
Dallas, TX	905	1,008	29.5	0.5	2.2	20.9	1,023	8	1.5	342.4
Dayton, OH	194	182	40.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	179	100	-1.9	55.0
Denver, CO	493	468	12.8	1.2	2.4	23.0	494	25	5.5	153.3
Des Moines, IA	191	193	7.1	0.4	2.4	2.4	194	86	0.4	75.3
Detroit, MI	1,203	1,028	75.7	0.4	0.8	2.8	992	10	-3.5	138.7
Durham, NC	101	137	45.7	0.2	2.0	1.2	143	131	5.0	69.3
Elizabeth, NJ	106	110	19.8	0.3	2.7	39.1	106	190	-3.4	12.3
El Monte, CA	79	106	1.0	0.6	11.8	72.5	105	196	-1.4	9.5
El Paso, TX	425	515	3.4	0.4	1.2	69.0	579	19	12.4	245.4
Erie, PA	119	109	12.0	0.2	0.5	2.4	108	187	-0.3	22.0
Escondido, CA	64	109	1.5	0.8	3.7	23.4	116	165	7.1	35.6
Eugene, OR	106	113	1.3	0.9	3.5	2.7	118	161	4.8	38.0
Evansville, IN	130	126	9.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	129	145	2.5	40.7
Flint, MI	160	141	47.9	0.7	0.5	2.9	138	140	-2.0	33.8
Fontana, CA	37	88	8.7	0.9	4.5	36.1	104	198	18.5	35.6
Fort Lauderdale, FL	153	149	28.1	0.2	0.9	7.2	163	112	9.1	31.4
Fort Wayne, IN	172	184	16.7	0.3	1.0	2.7	183	95	-0.5	62.7
Fort Worth, TX	385	448	22.0	0.4	2.0	19.5	452	29	0.9	281.1
Fremont, CA	132	173	3.8	0.7	19.4	13.3	184	93	5.9	77.0
Fresno, CA	217	354	8.3	1.1	12.5	29.9	387	38	9.2	99.1
Fullerton, CA	102	114	2.2	0.5	12.2	21.3	117	163	2.4	22.1
Gardner, Grove, CA	123	143	1.5	0.6	20.5	23.5	148	124	3.5	17.9
Garland, TX	139	181	8.9	0.5	4.5	11.6	194	84	7.5	57.3
Gary, IN	152	117	80.6	0.2	0.2	6.7	114	170	-2.0	50.2
Glendale, AZ	97	148	3.0	0.9	2.1	15.5	168	108	13.9	52.2
Glendale, CA	139	180	1.3	0.3	14.1	21.0	178	101	-0.9	30.6
Grand Prairie, TX	71	100	9.7	0.8	3.0	20.5	109	185	9.3	68.5
Grand Rapids, MI	182	189	18.5	0.8	1.1	5.0	190	90	0.7	44.3
Green Bay, WI	88	96	0.5	2.5	2.3	1.1	103	203	6.5	43.8
Greensboro, NC	156	184	33.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	196	80	6.7	79.8

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 46. Cities With 100,000 or More Inhabitants in 1994—Population, 1980 to 1994, and Land Area, 1990—Continued

[See headnote, p. 45]

CITY	POPULATION								Land area, 1990 (square miles)	
	1980, total (1,000)	1990					1994			
		Total (1,000)	Percent—				Total (1,000)	Rank		Percent change, 1990-94
		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ¹					
Hampton, VA	123	134	38.9	0.3	1.7	2.0	140	136	4.3	51.8
Hartford, CT	136	140	38.9	0.3	1.4	31.6	124	151	-11.1	17.3
Hayward, CA	94	111	9.8	1.0	15.5	23.9	116	167	3.8	43.5
Henderson, NV	24	65	2.7	1.0	2.0	8.1	102	205	57.0	71.5
Hialeah, FL	145	188	1.9	0.1	0.5	87.6	194	85	3.3	19.2
Hollywood, FL	121	122	8.5	0.2	1.3	11.9	125	150	2.7	27.3
Honolulu, HI ⁴	365	377	1.3	0.3	70.5	4.6	386	39	2.3	85.7
Houston, TX	1,595	1,631	28.1	0.3	4.1	27.6	1,702	4	4.4	539.9
Huntington Beach, CA	171	182	0.9	0.6	8.3	11.2	189	91	4.2	26.4
Huntsville, AL	143	160	24.4	0.5	2.1	1.2	160	113	0.3	164.4
Independence, MO	112	112	1.4	0.6	1.0	2.0	112	178	-0.6	78.2
Indianapolis, IN ³	701	731	22.6	0.2	0.9	1.1	752	12	2.9	361.7
Inglewood, CA	94	110	51.9	0.4	2.5	38.5	110	181	0.4	9.2
Irvine, CA	62	110	1.8	0.2	18.1	6.3	126	148	13.9	42.3
Irving, TX	110	155	7.5	0.6	4.6	16.3	165	111	6.4	67.6
Jackson, MS	203	197	55.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	193	87	-1.8	109.0
Jacksonville, FL ³	541	635	25.2	0.3	1.9	2.6	665	15	4.7	758.7
Jersey City, NJ	224	229	29.7	0.3	11.4	24.2	226	73	-1.1	14.9
Kansas City, KS	161	150	29.3	0.7	1.2	7.1	143	133	-4.8	107.8
Kansas City, MO	448	435	29.6	0.5	1.2	3.9	444	31	2.1	311.5
Knoxville, TN	175	165	15.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	169	107	2.6	77.2
Lafayette, LA	81	97	27.2	0.2	1.3	1.7	102	204	5.0	40.9
Lakewood, CO	114	126	1.0	0.7	1.9	9.1	126	147	-0.4	40.8
Lancaster, CA	48	97	7.4	0.9	3.7	15.2	119	160	22.5	88.8
Lansing, MI	130	127	18.6	1.0	1.8	7.9	120	156	-6.1	33.9
Laredo, TX	91	123	0.1	0.2	0.4	93.9	150	120	22.0	32.9
Las Vegas, NV	165	258	11.4	0.9	3.6	12.5	328	49	27.0	83.3
Lexington-Fayette, KY	204	225	13.4	0.2	1.6	1.1	238	69	5.4	284.5
Lincoln, NE	172	192	2.4	0.6	1.7	2.0	203	77	5.8	63.3
Little Rock, AR	159	176	34.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	178	102	1.4	102.9
Livonia, MI	105	101	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.3	100	209	-0.4	35.7
Long Beach, CA	361	429	13.7	0.6	13.6	23.6	434	34	1.1	50.0
Los Angeles, CA	2,969	3,486	14.0	0.5	9.8	39.9	3,449	2	-1.1	469.3
Louisville, KY	299	270	29.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	270	60	0.3	62.1
Lubbock, TX	174	186	8.6	0.3	1.4	22.5	194	83	4.4	104.1
Macon, GA	117	107	52.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	109	183	1.7	47.9
Madison, WI	171	191	4.2	0.4	3.9	2.0	195	82	2.0	57.8
Memphis, TN	646	619	54.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	614	18	-0.7	256.0
Mesa, AZ	152	289	1.9	1.0	1.5	10.9	314	52	8.5	108.6
Mesquite, TX	67	101	5.8	0.5	2.6	8.8	114	171	12.0	42.8
Miami, FL	347	359	27.4	0.2	0.6	62.5	373	42	4.0	35.6
Milwaukee, WI	636	628	30.5	0.9	1.9	6.3	617	17	-1.8	96.1
Minneapolis, MN	371	368	13.0	3.3	4.3	2.1	355	47	-3.7	54.9
Mobile, AL	200	196	38.9	0.2	1.0	1.0	204	76	4.2	118.0
Modesto, CA	107	165	2.7	1.0	7.9	16.3	176	104	7.0	30.2
Montgomery, AL	178	188	42.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	195	81	4.2	135.0
Moreno Valley, CA	(⁵)	119	13.8	0.7	6.6	22.9	139	137	17.3	49.1
Naperville, IL	43	86	2.1	0.1	4.8	1.8	101	206	17.9	27.9
Nashville-Davidson, TN ³	456	488	24.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	505	24	3.3	473.3
Newark, NJ	329	275	58.5	0.2	1.2	26.1	259	63	-6.0	23.8
New Haven, CT	126	130	36.1	0.3	2.4	13.2	120	155	-8.3	18.9
New Orleans, LA	558	497	61.9	0.2	1.9	3.5	484	27	-2.6	180.6
Newport News, VA	145	171	33.6	0.3	2.3	2.8	179	99	4.5	68.3
New York, NY	7,072	7,323	28.7	0.4	7.0	24.4	7,333	1	0.1	308.9
Norfolk, VA	267	261	39.1	0.4	2.6	2.9	241	67	-7.6	53.8
Norwalk, CA	85	94	3.2	0.9	12.4	47.9	101	207	6.9	9.8
Oakland, CA	309	372	43.9	0.6	14.8	13.9	367	44	-1.4	56.1
Oceanside, CA	77	128	7.9	0.7	6.1	22.6	146	125	14.2	40.7
Oklahoma City, OK	434	445	16.0	4.2	2.4	5.0	463	28	4.2	608.2
Omaha, NE	314	336	13.1	0.7	1.0	3.1	345	48	2.8	100.6
Ontario, CA	89	133	7.3	0.7	3.9	41.7	135	141	1.2	36.7
Orlando, FL	91	111	1.4	0.5	7.9	22.8	117	164	5.5	23.3
Overland Park, KS	128	165	26.9	0.3	1.6	8.7	177	103	7.5	67.3
Oxnard, CA	82	112	1.8	0.3	1.9	2.0	125	149	12.0	55.7
Palmdale, CA	108	143	5.2	0.8	8.6	54.4	146	207	2.3	24.4
Palmdale, CA	12	70	6.4	0.9	4.4	22.0	103	201	47.2	77.6
Pasadena, CA	118	132	19.0	0.4	8.1	27.3	134	142	2.0	23.0
Pasadena, TX	113	120	1.0	0.5	1.6	28.8	129	146	8.1	43.8
Paterson, NJ	138	141	36.0	0.3	1.4	41.0	138	138	-1.8	8.4
Peoria, IL	124	114	20.9	0.2	1.7	1.6	113	175	-0.6	40.9
Philadelphia, PA	1,688	1,586	39.9	0.2	2.7	5.6	1,524	5	-3.9	135.1
Phoenix, AZ	790	984	5.2	1.9	1.7	20.0	1,049	7	6.6	419.9
Pittsburgh, PA	424	370	25.8	0.2	1.6	0.9	359	45	-3.0	55.6

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 46. Cities With 100,000 or More Inhabitants in 1994—Population, 1980 to 1994, and Land Area, 1990—Continued

[See headnote, p. 45]

CITY	POPULATION								Land area, 1990 (square miles)	
	1980, total (1,000)	1990					1994			
		Total (1,000)	Percent—				Total (1,000)	Rank		Percent change, 1990-94
		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ¹					
Plano, TX	72	128	4.1	0.3	4.0	6.2	157	115	23.1	66.2
Pomona, CA	93	132	14.4	0.6	6.7	51.3	144	130	9.2	22.8
Portland, OR	368	439	7.7	1.2	5.3	3.2	451	30	2.7	124.7
Portsmouth, VA	105	104	47.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	103	200	-0.4	33.1
Providence, RI	157	161	14.8	0.9	5.9	15.5	151	119	-6.3	18.5
Pueblo, CO	102	99	2.2	0.8	0.6	39.5	100	208	1.9	35.9
Raleigh, NC	150	212	27.6	0.3	2.5	1.4	237	70	11.6	88.1
Rancho Cucamonga, CA	55	101	5.9	0.6	5.4	20.0	115	169	13.2	37.8
Reno, NV	101	134	2.9	1.4	4.9	11.1	145	128	8.4	57.5
Richmond, VA	219	203	55.2	0.2	0.9	0.9	201	78	-0.8	60.1
Riverside, CA	171	227	7.4	0.8	5.2	26.0	242	66	6.7	77.7
Rochester, NY	242	230	31.5	0.5	1.8	8.7	231	71	0.4	35.8
Rockford, IL	140	140	15.0	0.3	1.5	4.2	143	132	2.3	45.0
Sacramento, CA	276	369	15.3	1.2	15.0	16.2	374	41	1.2	96.3
St. Louis, MO	453	397	47.5	0.2	0.9	1.3	368	43	-7.2	61.9
St. Paul, MN	270	272	7.4	1.4	7.1	4.2	262	62	-3.7	52.8
St. Petersburg, FL	239	240	19.6	0.2	1.7	2.6	239	68	-0.7	59.2
Salem, OR	89	108	1.5	1.6	2.4	6.1	116	166	7.5	41.5
Salinas, CA	80	109	3.0	0.9	8.1	50.6	120	154	10.1	18.6
Salt Lake City, UT	163	160	1.7	1.6	4.7	9.7	172	106	7.5	109.0
San Antonio, TX	786	935	7.0	0.4	1.1	55.6	999	9	6.8	333.0
San Bernardino, CA	119	164	16.0	1.0	4.0	34.6	182	97	10.7	55.1
San Diego, CA	876	1,111	9.4	0.6	11.8	20.7	1,152	6	3.7	324.0
San Francisco, CA	679	724	10.9	0.5	29.1	13.9	735	13	1.5	46.7
San Jose, CA	629	782	4.7	0.7	19.5	26.6	817	11	4.4	171.3
Santa Ana, CA	204	294	2.6	0.5	9.7	65.2	291	55	-1.0	27.1
Santa Clarita, CA	(5)	118	1.5	0.6	4.2	13.4	124	152	4.7	40.5
Santa Rosa, CA	83	113	1.8	1.2	3.4	9.5	117	162	3.3	33.7
Savannah, GA	142	138	51.3	0.2	1.1	1.4	141	135	2.0	62.6
Scottsdale, AZ	89	130	0.8	0.6	1.2	4.8	152	117	17.2	184.4
Seattle, WA	494	516	10.1	1.4	11.8	3.6	521	22	0.9	83.9
Shreveport, LA	206	199	44.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	197	79	-0.8	98.6
Simi Valley, CA	78	100	1.5	0.6	5.5	12.7	107	189	6.7	33.0
Sioux Falls, SD	81	101	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	109	184	8.3	45.1
South Bend, IN	110	106	20.9	0.4	0.9	3.4	105	194	-0.4	36.4
Spokane, WA	171	177	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	193	88	8.8	55.9
Springfield, IL	100	105	13.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	106	191	0.5	42.5
Springfield, MA	152	157	19.2	0.2	1.0	16.9	149	123	-5.0	32.1
Springfield, MO	133	140	2.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	150	121	6.6	68.0
Stamford, CT	102	108	17.8	0.1	2.6	9.8	107	188	-0.8	37.7
Sterling Heights, MI	109	118	0.4	0.2	2.9	1.1	120	158	1.4	36.6
Stockton, CA	150	211	9.6	1.0	22.8	25.0	223	74	5.5	52.6
Sunnyvale, CA	107	117	3.4	0.5	19.3	13.2	120	157	1.9	21.9
Syracuse, NY	170	164	20.3	1.3	2.2	2.9	160	114	-2.4	25.1
Tacoma, WA	159	177	11.4	2.0	6.9	3.8	183	96	3.6	48.0
Tallahassee, FL	82	125	29.1	0.2	1.8	3.0	134	143	7.2	63.3
Tampa, FL	272	280	25.0	0.3	1.4	15.0	286	57	-2.0	108.7
Tempe, AZ	107	142	3.2	1.3	4.1	10.9	144	129	1.6	39.5
Thousand Oaks, CA	77	104	1.2	0.4	4.8	9.6	111	180	6.3	49.6
Toledo, OH	355	333	19.7	0.3	1.0	4.0	323	50	-3.1	80.6
Topeka, KS	119	120	10.6	1.3	0.8	5.8	121	153	0.6	55.2
Torrance, CA	130	133	1.5	0.4	21.9	10.1	138	139	3.8	20.5
Tucson, AZ	331	409	4.3	1.6	2.2	29.3	435	33	6.4	156.3
Tulsa, OK	361	367	13.6	4.7	1.4	2.6	375	40	2.1	183.5
Vallejo, CA	80	109	21.2	0.7	23.0	10.8	111	179	2.1	30.2
Virginia Beach, VA	262	393	13.9	0.4	4.3	3.1	430	35	9.5	248.3
Waco, TX	101	104	23.1	0.3	0.9	16.3	106	192	-2.2	75.8
Warren, MI	161	145	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.1	143	134	-1.5	34.3
Washington, DC	638	607	65.8	0.2	1.8	5.4	567	20	-6.6	61.4
Waterbury, CT	103	109	13.0	0.3	0.7	13.4	104	199	-5.0	28.6
West Covina, CA	80	96	8.5	0.5	17.2	34.6	103	202	7.3	16.2
Wichita, KS	132	304	11.3	1.2	2.6	5.0	310	54	2.0	115.1
Winston-Salem, NC	132	151	39.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	155	116	2.8	71.1
Worcester, MA	162	170	4.5	0.3	2.8	9.6	165	109	-2.6	37.6
Yonkers, NY	195	188	14.1	0.2	3.0	16.7	183	94	-2.4	18.1

Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Hispanic persons may be of any race. ² Data are for Arlington CDP (census designated place) which is not incorporated as a city but is recognized for census purposes as a large urban place. Arlington CDP is coextensive with Arlington County. ³ Represents the portion of a consolidated city that is not within one or more separately incorporated places. ⁴ The population shown in this table is for the CDP; the 1990 census population for the City and County of Honolulu is 836,231. ⁵ Not incorporated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, vol. 1, chapters A and B; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts, (CPH-2) and General Population Characteristics, (CP-1); and "City/Place Population Estimates;" <<http://www.census.gov/ftp/pub/population/www/estimates/citypop.html>>; (accessed; 15 March 1996).

No. 47. Population 65 Years Old and Over, by Age Group and Sex, 1980 to 1996, and Projections, 2000

[As of April, except 1996 and 2000, as of July. Projection based on middle series, see table 3]

AGE GROUP AND SEX	NUMBER (1,000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	1980	1990 ¹	1996	2000, proj.	1980	1990 ¹	1996	2000, proj.
Persons 65 yrs. and over	25,549	31,080	33,861	34,709	100	100	100	100
65 to 69 years old	8,782	10,066	9,892	9,410	34	32	29	27
70 to 74 years old	6,798	7,980	8,778	8,726	27	26	26	25
75 to 79 years old	4,794	6,103	6,873	7,415	19	20	20	21
80 to 84 years old	2,935	3,909	4,557	4,900	12	13	14	14
85 years old and over	2,240	3,022	3,762	4,259	9	10	11	12
Males, 65 yrs. and over	10,305	12,493	13,881	14,346	100	100	100	100
65 to 69 years old	3,903	4,508	4,507	4,321	38	36	33	30
70 to 74 years old	2,854	3,399	3,818	3,859	28	27	28	27
75 to 79 years old	1,848	2,389	2,821	3,092	18	19	20	22
80 to 84 years old	1,019	1,356	1,666	1,846	10	11	12	13
85 years old and over	682	841	1,070	1,228	7	7	8	9
Females, 65 yrs. and over	15,245	18,587	19,980	20,364	100	100	100	100
65 to 69 years old	4,880	5,558	5,384	5,089	32	30	27	25
70 to 74 years old	3,945	4,580	4,960	4,867	26	25	25	24
75 to 79 years old	2,946	3,714	4,052	4,323	19	20	20	21
80 to 84 years old	1,916	2,553	2,892	3,055	13	14	15	15
85 years old and over	1,559	2,180	2,692	3,031	10	12	14	15

¹ The April 1, 1990, census count (248,718,291) includes count question resolution corrections processed through March 1994, and does not include adjustments for census coverage errors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1095 and P25-1130; and Population Paper Listing 57.

No. 48. Persons 65 Years Old and Over—Characteristics, by Sex: 1980 to 1996

[As of March, except as noted. Covers civilian noninstitutional population. See headnote, table 49]

CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996
Total¹ (million)	24.2	29.6	31.7	32.0	9.9	12.3	13.2	13.4	14.2	17.2	18.5	18.7
White (million)	21.9	26.5	28.4	28.6	9.0	11.0	11.9	12.0	12.9	15.4	16.6	16.6
Black (million)	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
Percent below poverty level ²	15.2	11.4	11.7	10.5	11.1	7.8	7.2	6.2	17.9	13.9	14.9	13.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION												
Marital status:												
Single	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.9	4.9	4.2	4.1
Married	55.4	56.1	56.9	56.3	78.0	76.5	74.0	75.6	39.5	41.4	42.5	42.6
Spouse present	53.6	54.1	54.7	54.1	76.1	74.2	77.5	73.2	37.9	39.7	40.6	40.4
Spouse absent	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0
Widowed	35.7	34.2	33.2	33.3	13.5	14.2	13.5	14.7	51.2	48.6	47.3	46.8
Divorced	3.5	5.0	5.7	6.4	3.6	5.0	5.2	5.8	3.4	5.1	6.0	6.7
Family status:												
In families ³	67.6	66.7	66.6	66.6	83.0	81.9	80.6	79.9	56.8	55.8	56.7	57.0
Nonfamily householders	31.2	31.9	32.4	32.2	15.7	16.6	18.4	18.5	42.0	42.8	42.4	42.0
Secondary individuals	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9
Living arrangements:												
Living in household	99.8	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.9	100.0
Living alone	30.3	31.0	31.5	31.1	14.9	15.7	17.3	17.4	41.0	42.0	41.7	40.9
Spouse present	53.6	54.1	54.7	54.1	76.1	74.3	74.5	73.2	37.9	39.7	40.6	40.4
Living with someone else	15.9	14.6	13.7	14.8	8.9	9.9	8.1	9.4	20.8	17.8	17.6	18.7
Not in household ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.1	-
Years of school completed:												
8 years or less	43.1	28.5	21.0	19.4	45.3	30.0	22.0	20.3	41.6	27.5	20.3	18.8
1 to 3 years of high school	16.2	16.1	⁵ 15.2	⁵ 15.7	15.5	15.7	⁵ 14.5	⁵ 14.3	16.7	16.4	⁵ 15.6	⁵ 16.7
4 years of high school	24.0	32.9	⁶ 33.8	⁶ 33.9	21.4	29.0	⁶ 29.2	⁶ 29.4	25.8	35.6	⁶ 37.1	⁶ 37.2
1 to 3 years of college	8.2	10.9	⁷ 17.1	⁷ 17.0	7.5	10.8	⁷ 17.1	⁷ 17.1	8.6	11.0	⁷ 17.0	⁷ 16.9
4 years or more of college	8.6	11.6	⁸ 13.0	⁸ 13.9	10.3	14.5	⁸ 17.2	⁸ 18.9	7.4	9.5	⁸ 9.9	⁸ 10.4
Labor force participation:⁹												
Employed	12.2	11.5	11.7	11.6	18.4	15.9	16.1	16.3	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.2
Unemployed	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not in labor force	87.5	88.1	87.9	87.9	81.0	83.6	83.2	83.1	91.9	91.3	91.2	91.4

- Represents zero. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Poverty status based on income in preceding year. ³ Excludes those living in unrelated subfamilies. ⁴ In group quarters other than institutions. ⁵ Represents those who completed ninth to twelfth grade, but have no high school diploma. ⁶ High school graduate. ⁷ Some college or associate degree. ⁸ Bachelor's or advanced degree. ⁹ Annual averages of monthly figures. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January issues. Data beginning 1994 not directly comparable with earlier years. See text, section 13, and February 1994 and March 1996 issues of *Employment and Earnings*.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports; P60-194; and unpublished data.

No. 49. Social and Economic Characteristics of the White and Black Populations: 1990 to 1996

[As of March, except labor force status, annual average. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Data for 1990 are based on 1980 census population controls; 1995 and 1996 data based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	White			Black			White		Black	
	1990	1995	1996	1990	1995	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996
Total persons	206,983	216,751	218,442	30,392	33,531	33,889	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	15,161	15,915	15,736	2,932	3,342	3,243	7.3	7.2	9.6	9.6
5 to 14 years old	28,405	30,786	31,110	5,546	6,268	6,432	13.7	14.2	18.2	19.0
15 to 44 years old	96,656	97,876	98,146	14,660	16,101	16,154	46.6	44.9	48.2	47.7
45 to 64 years old	40,282	44,189	45,016	4,766	5,264	5,582	19.5	20.6	15.7	16.5
65 years old and over	26,479	27,985	28,436	2,487	2,557	2,478	12.8	13.0	8.2	7.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years old and over										
Elementary: 0 to 8 years	14,131	11,101	11,141	2,701	1,800	1,734	10.5	7.8	16.1	9.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	14,080	12,882	13,461	2,969	3,041	3,085	10.5	9.4	17.7	16.5
4 years	52,449	47,986	48,356	6,239	6,686	6,576	38.9	33.9	37.2	35.1
College: 1 to 3 years	24,350	35,321	35,161	2,952	3,486	3,769	18.1	22.6	17.6	25.5
4 years or more	29,677	33,824	34,614	1,890	2,444	2,551	22.0	24.3	11.3	13.6
LABOR FORCE STATUS ⁵										
Civilians 16 years old and over										
Civilian labor force	107,447	111,950	113,108	13,740	14,817	15,134	66.9	67.2	64.0	64.1
Employed	102,261	106,490	107,808	12,175	13,279	13,542	63.7	64.1	56.7	57.4
Unemployed	5,186	5,459	5,300	1,565	1,538	1,592	3.2	3.1	7.3	6.7
Unemployment rate ⁶	4.8	4.9	4.7	11.4	10.4	10.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force	53,178	54,965	55,209	7,737	8,429	8,470	33.1	32.8	36.0	35.9
FAMILY TYPE										
Total families										
With own children ⁷	26,718	27,951	28,086	4,378	4,682	4,583	47.2	47.7	58.6	56.9
Married couple	46,981	47,899	47,873	3,750	3,842	3,713	83.0	81.3	50.2	46.1
With own children ⁷	21,579	22,005	21,835	1,972	1,926	1,901	38.1	37.1	26.4	23.6
Female householder, no spouse present	7,306	8,031	8,284	3,275	3,716	3,769	12.9	14.1	43.8	46.8
With own children ⁷	4,199	4,841	4,975	2,232	2,489	2,404	7.4	8.5	29.9	29.8
Male householder, no spouse present	2,303	2,507	2,712	446	536	573	4.1	4.6	6.0	7.1
With own children ⁷	939	1,105	1,276	173	267	278	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.4
FAMILY INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR IN CONSTANT (1995) DOLLARS										
Total families										
Less than \$5,000	1,132	1,286	1,163	627	647	632	2.0	2.0	8.4	7.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,037	2,572	2,228	934	1,028	926	3.6	3.8	12.5	11.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,056	3,507	3,425	837	882	881	5.4	5.8	11.2	10.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,413	8,299	8,204	1,374	1,449	1,478	13.1	13.9	18.4	18.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,696	8,299	8,372	956	1,117	1,149	13.6	14.2	12.8	14.3
\$35,000-\$49,999	11,148	10,754	11,095	1,173	1,198	1,279	19.7	18.8	15.7	15.9
\$50,000 or more	24,051	23,728	24,385	1,569	1,772	1,710	42.5	41.4	21.0	21.3
Median income (dol.) ⁸	44,214	42,043	42,646	24,838	25,398	25,970	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Families below poverty level ⁹	4,409	5,312	4,994	2,077	2,212	2,127	7.8	8.5	27.8	26.4
Persons below poverty level ⁹	20,785	25,379	24,423	9,302	10,196	9,872	10.0	11.2	30.7	29.3
HOUSING TENURE										
Total occupied units										
Owner-occupied	54,094	57,449	58,282	4,445	4,888	5,085	67.5	69.0	42.4	43.9
Renter-occupied	24,685	24,793	24,798	5,862	6,547	6,290	30.8	29.3	55.9	54.3
No cash rent	1,384	1,494	1,430	178	220	201	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

X Not applicable. ¹ Represents those who completed ninth to twelfth grade, but have no high school diploma. ² High school graduate. ³ Some college or associate degree. ⁴ Bachelor's or advanced degree. ⁵ Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January issues. ⁶ Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. ⁷ Children under 18 years old. ⁸ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ⁹ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-448, and earlier reports; P60-193; and unpublished data.

No. 50. Social and Economic Characteristics of the Asian and Pacific Islander Population: 1990 and 1996

[As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Data for 1990 are based on 1980 census population controls; 1996 data are based on 1990 census population controls. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	
	1990	1996	1990	1996
Total persons	6,679	9,653	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	602	867	9.0	9.0
5 to 14 years old	1,112	1,565	16.6	16.2
15 to 44 years old	3,345	4,908	50.1	50.8
45 to 64 years old	1,155	1,692	17.3	17.5
65 years old and over	465	622	7.0	6.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years old and over	3,961	5,677	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 8 years	543	582	13.7	10.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	234	370	5.9	1.6
4 years	1,038	² 1,233	26.2	² 21.7
College: 1 to 3 years	568	³ 1,123	14.3	³ 19.8
4 years or more	1,578	⁴ 2,369	39.9	⁴ 41.7
LABOR FORCE STATUS ⁵				
Civilians 16 years old and over	4,849	7,044	100.0	100.0
Civilian labor force	3,216	4,641	66.3	65.9
Employed	3,079	4,408	63.5	62.6
Unemployed	136	233	2.8	3.3
Unemployment rate ⁶	4.2	5.0	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force	1,634	2,402	33.7	34.1
FAMILY TYPE				
Total families	1,531	2,125	100.0	100.0
Married couple	1,256	1,692	82.1	79.6
Female householder, no spouse present	188	260	12.3	12.2
Male householder, no spouse present	86	173	5.6	8.2
FAMILY INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR IN CONSTANT (1995) DOLLARS				
Total families	1,531	2,125	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	(NA)	59	(NA)	2.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	(NA)	106	(NA)	5.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	(NA)	131	(NA)	6.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	(NA)	245	(NA)	11.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	(NA)	224	(NA)	10.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	(NA)	382	(NA)	18.0
\$50,000 or more	(NA)	978	(NA)	46.0
Median income ⁷	49,593	46,356	(NA)	(NA)
Families below poverty level ⁸	182	264	11.9	12.4
Persons below poverty level ⁸	938	1,411	14.1	14.6
HOUSING TENURE				
Total occupied units	1,988	2,777	100.0	100.0
Owner-occupied	977	1,411	49.1	50.8
Renter-occupied	982	1,313	49.4	47.3
No cash rent	30	53	1.5	1.9

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Represents those who completed ninth to twelfth grade, but have no high school diploma. ² High school graduate. ³ Some college or associate degree. ⁴ Bachelor's or advanced degree. ⁵ Data beginning 1994 not directly comparable with earlier years. See text, section 13. ⁶ Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. ⁷ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ⁸ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-459; and unpublished data.

No. 51. Population Living on Selected Reservations and Trust Lands and American Indian Tribes With 10,000 or More American Indians: 1990

[As of April]

RESERVATION AND TRUST LANDS WITH 5,000 OR MORE AMERICAN INDIANS, ESKIMOS, AND ALEUTS	Total population	AMERICAN INDIANS, ESKIMOS, ALEUTS		AMERICAN INDIAN TRIBE	Number	Percent distribution
		Number	Percent of total			
All reservation and trust lands	808,163	437,431	54.1	American Indian population, total ²	1,878,285	100.0
Navajo and Trust Lands, AZ-NM-UT	148,451	143,405	96.6	Cherokee	308,132	16.4
Pine Ridge and Trust Lands, NE-SD	12,215	11,182	91.5	Navajo	219,198	11.7
Fort Apache, AZ	10,394	9,825	94.5	Chippewa	103,826	5.5
Gila River, AZ	9,540	9,116	95.6	Sioux ³	103,255	5.5
Papago, AZ	8,730	8,480	97.1	Choctaw	82,299	4.4
Rosebud and Trust Lands, SD	6,966	8,043	83.0	Pueblo	52,939	2.8
San Carlos, AZ	7,294	7,110	97.5	Apache	50,051	2.7
Zuni Pueblo, AZ-NM	7,412	7,073	95.4	Iroquois ⁴	49,038	2.6
Hopi and Trust Lands, AZ	7,360	7,061	95.9	Lumbee	48,444	2.6
Blackfeet, MT	8,549	7,025	82.2	Creek	43,550	2.3
Turtle Mountain and Trust Lands, ND-SD	7,106	6,772	95.3	Blackfoot	32,234	1.7
Yakima and Trust Lands, WA	27,668	6,307	22.8	Canadian and Latin American	22,379	1.2
Osage, OK ¹	41,645	6,161	14.8	Chickasaw	20,631	1.1
Fort Peck, MT	10,595	5,782	54.6	Potawatomi ⁴	16,763	0.9
Wind River, WY	21,851	5,676	26.0	Tohono O'odham	16,041	0.9
Eastern Cherokee, NC	6,527	5,388	82.5	Pima	14,431	0.8
Flathead, MT	21,259	5,130	24.1	Tlingit	13,925	0.7
Cheyenne River, SD	7,743	5,100	65.9	Seminole	13,797	0.7
				Alaskan Athabaskans	13,738	0.7
				Cheyenne	11,456	0.6
				Comanche	11,322	0.6
				Paiaute	11,142	0.6
				Puget Sound Salish	10,246	0.5

¹ The Osage Reservation is coextensive with Osage County. Data shown for the reservation are for the entire reservation. ² Includes other American Indian tribes, not shown separately. ³ Any entry with the spelling "Siouan" was miscoded to Sioux in North Carolina. ⁴ Reporting and/or processing problems have affected the data for this tribe.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, American Indian and Alaska Native Areas (CP-1-1A)*; and press releases CB91-232 and CB92-244.

No. 52. Social and Economic Characteristics of the American Indian Population: 1990

[As of April. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

CHARACTERISTIC	American Indian, total	Cherokee	Navajo	Sioux ²	Chippewa	Choctaw	Pueblo	Apache	Iroquois ³	Lumbee
Total persons	1,937,391	369,035	225,298	107,321	105,988	86,231	55,330	53,330	52,557	50,888
Percent under 5 years old	9.7	6.3	13.6	12.3	10.3	8.2	10.3	10.2	8.1	8.3
Percent 18 years old and over	65.8	73.3	57.7	60.0	64.0	68.8	64.2	64.7	71.1	66.2
Percent 65 years old and over	5.9	7.2	4.6	4.4	4.7	8.0	5.8	3.4	6.7	5.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years old and over	1,040,955	229,231	100,594	51,014	54,804	49,128	28,597	27,717	30,882	27,343
Percent high school graduates or higher	65.6	68.2	51.0	69.7	69.7	70.3	71.5	63.8	71.9	51.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	11.1	4.5	8.9	8.2	13.3	7.3	6.9	11.3	9.4
FAMILY TYPE										
Total families	449,281	98,610	44,845	22,669	25,077	21,856	11,825	12,314	12,988	12,650
Percent distribution:										
Married couple	65.8	73.1	61.1	54.2	58.4	75.2	61.2	66.9	67.5	68.5
Female householder, no spouse present	26.2	20.8	28.6	36.0	33.1	20.0	29.2	24.7	25.5	23.9
Male householder, no spouse present	8.0	6.1	10.3	9.8	8.5	4.8	9.6	8.4	7.0	7.6
INCOME IN 1989										
Median family (dol.) ⁴	21,619	24,907	13,940	16,525	20,249	24,467	19,845	19,690	27,025	23,934
Median household (dol.) ⁴	19,900	21,922	12,817	15,611	18,801	21,640	19,097	18,484	23,460	21,708
Per capita (dol.)	8,284	10,469	4,788	6,508	7,777	9,463	6,679	7,271	10,568	8,625
Families below poverty level ⁵	122,237	19,100	21,204	8,939	7,814	4,347	3,691	3,913	2,249	2,554
Percent below poverty level	27.2	19.4	47.3	39.4	31.2	19.9	31.2	31.8	17.3	20.2
Persons below poverty level ⁵	585,273	79,271	107,526	45,658	35,231	19,453	17,981	19,246	10,253	10,966
Percent below poverty level	31.2	22.0	48.8	44.4	34.3	23.0	33.2	37.5	20.1	22.1

¹ Includes other American Indian tribes not shown separately. ² Any entry with the spelling "Siouan" was miscoded to Sioux in North Carolina. ³ Reporting and/or processing problems have affected the data for this tribe. ⁴ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ⁵ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, Characteristics of American Indians by Tribe and Language*, 1990 CP-3-7.

No. 53. Social and Economic Characteristics of the Hispanic Population: 1995

[As of March, except labor force status, annual average. Excludes members of the Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)						PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Hispanic, total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central and South American	Other Hispanic	Hispanic, total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Central and South American	Other Hispanic
Total persons	27,521	17,982	2,730	1,156	3,686	1,967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years old	3,318	2,413	272	68	360	205	12.1	13.4	10.0	5.9	9.8	10.4
5 to 14 years old	5,215	3,611	539	131	577	356	18.9	20.1	19.7	11.3	15.7	18.1
15 to 44 years old	13,894	9,049	1,323	486	2,102	933	50.5	50.3	48.5	42.0	57.0	47.4
45 to 64 years old	3,666	2,127	466	265	489	320	13.3	11.8	17.1	22.9	13.3	16.3
65 years old and over	1,428	781	130	207	159	154	5.2	4.3	4.8	17.9	4.3	7.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 25 years old and over	14,171	8,737	1,437	820	2,082	1,095	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
High school graduate or higher	7,563	4,067	880	531	1,337	749	53.4	46.5	61.3	64.7	64.2	68.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,312	572	153	158	272	156	9.3	6.5	10.7	19.3	13.1	14.2
LABOR FORCE STATUS ¹												
Civilians 16 years old and over	18,629	11,609	1,896	1,019	2,686	1,419	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Civilian labor force	12,267	7,765	1,098	613	1,885	906	65.8	66.9	57.9	60.2	70.2	63.8
Employed	11,127	7,016	974	568	1,734	835	59.7	60.4	51.4	55.7	64.6	58.8
Unemployed	1,140	750	123	45	150	72	6.1	6.5	6.5	4.4	5.6	5.1
Unemployment rate ²	9.3	9.7	11.2	7.4	8.0	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Not in labor force	6,362	3,844	798	406	802	512	34.2	33.1	42.1	39.8	29.9	36.1
FAMILY TYPE												
Total families	6,200	3,847	729	315	817	491	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Married couple	4,235	2,745	386	235	541	328	68.3	71.4	52.9	74.6	66.1	66.8
Female householder, no spouse present	1,485	766	300	67	208	145	24.0	19.9	41.2	21.3	25.4	29.5
Male householder, no spouse present	479	336	43	13	69	18	7.7	8.7	5.9	4.0	8.5	3.7
FAMILY INCOME IN 1994												
Total families	6,200	3,847	729	315	817	491	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	375	232	54	14	45	30	6.0	6.0	7.4	4.4	5.6	6.0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	730	446	136	27	73	49	11.8	11.6	18.6	8.5	8.9	9.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	779	517	97	24	92	50	12.6	13.4	13.3	7.5	11.3	10.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,301	844	122	68	180	88	21.0	21.9	16.7	21.5	22.0	17.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	923	583	92	46	133	68	14.9	15.2	12.6	14.5	16.3	13.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	924	575	80	38	139	92	14.9	14.9	10.9	12.0	17.1	18.7
\$50,000 or more	1,168	650	149	100	154	115	18.8	16.9	20.4	31.7	18.8	23.4
Median income (dol.) ³	24,313	23,609	20,929	30,584	26,558	28,658	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Families below poverty level ⁴	1,724	1,138	242	43	196	105	27.8	29.6	33.2	13.6	23.9	21.4
Families below poverty level ⁴	8,416	5,781	981	205	949	500	30.7	32.3	36.0	17.8	25.8	25.5
HOUSING TENURE												
Total occupied units	7,735	4,653	935	451	1,040	656	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner-occupied	3,278	2,145	268	236	304	325	42.4	46.1	28.7	52.3	29.2	49.6
Renter-occupied ⁵	4,457	2,508	667	215	736	331	57.6	53.9	71.3	47.7	70.8	50.4

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, January 1996. ² Total unemployment as percent of civilian labor force. ³ For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. ⁴ For explanation of poverty level, see text, section 14. ⁵ Includes no cash rent.

Source: Except as noted, U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 54. Native and Foreign-Born Population, by Place of Birth: 1950 to 1990

[In thousands, except percent. Data are based on a sample from the census; for details, see text, section 1. See source for sampling variability]

YEAR	Total population	NATIVE POPULATION						FOREIGN-BORN	
		Total	Born in State of residence	Born in other States	State of birth not reported	Born in outlying areas ¹	Born abroad or at sea of American parents	Number	Percent of total population
1950	150,216	139,869	102,788	35,284	1,370	330	96	10,347	6.9
1960	178,467	168,806	118,802	44,264	4,526	817	397	9,661	5.4
1970	203,194	193,454	131,296	51,659	8,882	873	744	9,740	4.8
1980	226,546	212,466	144,871	65,452	(NA)	1,088	1,055	14,080	6.2
1990	248,710	228,943	153,685	72,011	(NA)	1,382	1,864	19,767	7.9

NA Not available. ¹ 1950, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Census of Population*, vol. II, PC(2)-2A; and *1990 Census of Population Listing* (1990CPH-L-121).

No. 55. Native and Foreign-Born Populations by Selected Characteristics: 1996

[In thousands, except as indicated. The foreign-born population includes some undocumented immigrants, refugees, and temporary residents such as students and temporary workers as well as legally-admitted immigrants. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1 and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	Native population	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION							
		Total ¹	Year of entry				Country of birth		
			Before 1970	1970 to 1979	1980 to 1989	1990 to 1996	Mexico	Philippines	
Total	239,757	24,557	4,806	4,756	8,416	6,579	6,679	1,164	
Under 5 years old	19,777	292	(X)	(X)	2	290	85	5	
5 to 17 years old	48,636	2,443	(X)	26	1,036	1,381	835	113	
18 to 24 years old	22,109	2,734	(X)	422	997	1,314	1,116	72	
25 to 29 years old	16,817	2,645	56	364	1,217	1,008	1,017	114	
30 to 34 years old	18,498	2,959	189	515	1,446	808	944	118	
35 to 44 years old	37,978	5,100	562	1,637	2,041	860	1,314	297	
45 to 64 years old	47,045	5,624	2,112	1,462	1,347	701	1,024	308	
65 years old and over	28,897	2,761	1,888	327	330	217	343	136	
Male	117,118	12,025	2,070	2,293	4,357	3,304	3,650	534	
Female	122,639	12,532	2,735	2,463	4,059	3,275	3,029	630	
White	201,814	16,629	4,124	3,177	5,242	4,087	6,573	35	
Black	31,908	1,981	200	463	741	575	55	-	
Asian or Pacific Islander	3,799	5,855	453	1,108	2,411	1,883	5	1,129	
Hispanic origin ²	17,652	10,786	1,549	2,254	4,155	2,829	6,624	37	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years old and over	149,234	19,088	4,806	4,307	6,382	3,595	4,642	973	
Not high school graduate	23,924	6,800	1,476	1,541	2,460	1,322	3,262	127	
High school grad/some college	90,131	7,800	2,403	1,750	2,413	1,234	1,232	427	
Bachelor's degree	23,695	2,845	560	668	997	621	120	353	
Graduate or professional degree	11,485	1,643	366	348	512	418	29	67	
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years old and over ³	178,343	22,378	4,806	4,752	7,668	5,153	5,909	1,076	
In the civilian labor force	118,025	14,298	2,295	3,513	5,440	3,051	3,876	809	
Employed	111,309	13,203	2,182	3,289	5,032	2,701	3,449	777	
Unemployed	6,716	1,095	113	224	408	350	427	32	
Not in the labor force	59,562	8,039	2,504	1,211	2,224	2,101	2,032	249	
INCOME IN 1995									
Persons 16 years old and over	178,343	22,378	4,806	4,752	7,668	5,153	5,909	1,076	
Without income	10,712	3,308	280	421	1,202	1,401	1,215	116	
With income	167,631	19,070	4,526	4,331	6,466	3,752	4,694	960	
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	52,571	6,962	1,563	1,349	2,269	1,782	2,047	219	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	39,878	5,392	1,208	1,103	2,008	1,074	1,711	228	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	38,394	3,646	837	949	1,330	531	696	261	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18,726	1,555	398	494	470	194	176	149	
\$50,000 or more	18,062	1,515	520	436	389	171	64	102	
Median income (dollars)	\$17,835	\$14,772	\$15,795	\$17,403	\$14,801	\$10,875	\$11,753	\$21,897	
POVERTY STATUS⁴									
In poverty	30,972	5,452	478	800	1,989	2,186	2,312	61	
Not in poverty	208,233	19,075	4,328	3,957	6,417	4,373	4,353	1,103	
HOMEOWNERSHIP									
In owner-occupied unit	167,379	11,487	3,631	2,898	3,506	1,451	2,331	777	
In renter-occupied unit	72,378	13,070	1,175	1,858	4,910	5,128	4,348	387	

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other countries, not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Includes persons in Armed Forces, not shown separately. ⁴ Persons for whom poverty status is determined.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-494 and Population Paper Listing PPL-59.

No. 56. Population, by Selected Ancestry Group and Region: 1990

[As of April 1. Covers persons who reported single and multiple ancestry groups. Persons who reported a multiple ancestry group may be included in more than one category. Major classifications of ancestry groups do not represent strict geographic or cultural definitions. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability; see text, section 1]

ANCESTRY GROUP	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY REGION				ANCESTRY GROUP	Total (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY REGION					
		North-east	Mid-west	South	West			North-east	Mid-west	South	West		
European: ¹													
Austrian	865	38	21	19	22	Central & South America ³ and Spain:							
British	1,119	17	18	39	26	Cuban	860	18	3	69	9		
Croatian	544	21	43	20	16	Dominican	506	86	1	10	2		
Czech	1,296	10	52	22	16	Hispanic ⁴	1,113	13	6	31	50		
Danish	1,635	9	34	12	45	Mexican	11,587	1	9	33	57		
Dutch	6,227	16	34	29	21	Puerto Rican	1,955	66	11	15	8		
English	32,652	18	22	35	25	Salvadoran	499	13	2	23	62		
European	467	14	17	31	39	Spanish	2,024	16	8	30	45		
Finnish	659	14	47	11	27	West Indian:							
French ²	10,321	26	26	29	20	Jamaican	435	59	5	31	6		
German	57,947	17	39	25	19	Asia:							
Greek	1,110	37	23	21	19	Asian Indian	570	32	19	26	24		
Hungarian	1,582	36	32	17	16	Chinese	1,505	25	8	12	55		
Irish	38,736	24	25	33	17	Filipino	1,451	10	9	13	68		
Italian	14,665	51	17	17	15	Japanese	1,005	9	8	11	72		
Lithuanian	812	43	28	16	13	Korean	837	22	14	20	44		
Norwegian	3,869	6	52	10	33	Vietnamese	536	9	8	28	54		
Polish	9,366	37	37	15	11	North America:							
Portuguese	1,153	49	16	8	41	Acadian/Cajun	668	1	2	91	5		
Russian	2,953	44	16	18	22	Afro-American	23,777	15	21	54	10		
Scandinavian	679	8	33	15	45	American Indian	8,708	9	22	47	23		
Scottish-Irish	5,618	14	19	47	20	American	12,396	10	18	61	11		
Scottish	5,394	20	21	33	26	Canadian	550	34	18	21	28		
Slovak	1,883	40	34	14	11	French Canadian	2,167	45	20	20	15		
Swedish	4,681	14	40	14	32	United States	644	16	18	53	13		
Swiss	1,045	16	36	17	30	White	1,800	7	13	53	28		
Ukrainian	741	51	22	14	13								
Welsh	2,034	22	24	27	27								
Yugoslavian	258	23	28	12	37								

¹ Non-Hispanic groups. ² Excludes French Basque. ³ Hispanic groups. ⁴ A general type of response which may encompass several ancestry groups.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports, Detailed Ancestry Groups for States (1990 CP-S-1-2).

No. 57. Persons Speaking a Language Other Than English at Home, by Age and Language: 1990

[As of April. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

AGE GROUP AND LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	Persons who speak language (1,000)	Percent who speak English less than "very well"	LANGUAGE	Persons, 5 years old and over who speak language (1,000)
Persons 5 years old and over	230,446	(X)	Speak only English	198,601
Speak only English	198,601	(X)	Spanish	17,339
Speak other language	31,845	43.9	French	1,702
Speak Spanish or Spanish Creole	17,345	47.9	German	1,547
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	4,472	54.1	Italian	1,309
Speak other language	10,028	32.4	Chinese	1,249
			Tagalog	843
Persons 5 to 17 years old	45,342	(X)	Polish	723
Speak only English	39,020	(X)	Korean	626
Speak other language	6,323	37.8	Vietnamese	507
Speak Spanish or Spanish Creole	4,168	39.3	Portuguese	430
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	816	44.2	Japanese	428
Speak other language	1,340	29.2	Greek	388
			Arabic	355
Persons 18 to 64 years old	153,908	(X)	Hindi (Urdu)	331
Speak only English	132,200	(X)	Russian	242
Speak other language	21,708	45.1	Yiddish	213
Speak Spanish or Spanish Creole	12,121	49.6	Thai (Laotian)	206
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	3,301	54.7	Persian	202
Speak other language	6,286	31.4	French Creole	188
			Armenian	150
Persons 65 years old and over	31,195	(X)	Navaho	149
Speak only English	27,381	(X)	Hungarian	148
Speak other language	3,814	47.2	Hebrew	144
Speak Spanish or Spanish Creole	1,057	62.3	Dutch	143
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	355	72.0	Mon-Khmer (Cambodian)	127
Speak other language	2,402	36.9	Gujarathi	102

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-133); and Summary Tape File 3C.

No. 58. Marital Status of the Population, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1996

[In millions, except percent. As of March. Persons 18 years old and over. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

MARITAL STATUS, RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	TOTAL				MALE				FEMALE			
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996
Total ¹	159.5	181.8	191.6	193.2	75.7	86.9	92.0	92.7	83.8	95.0	99.6	100.4
Never married	32.3	40.4	43.9	44.9	18.0	22.4	24.6	24.9	14.3	17.9	19.3	20.0
Married	104.6	112.6	116.7	116.4	51.8	55.8	57.7	57.6	52.8	56.7	58.9	58.8
Widowed	12.7	13.8	13.4	13.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	10.8	11.5	11.1	11.1
Divorced	9.9	15.1	17.6	18.2	3.9	6.3	7.4	7.8	6.0	8.8	10.3	10.5
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	20.3	22.2	22.9	23.3	23.8	25.8	26.8	26.8	17.1	18.9	19.4	19.9
Married	65.5	61.9	60.9	60.3	68.4	64.3	62.7	62.1	63.0	59.7	59.2	58.6
Widowed	8.0	7.6	7.0	7.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	12.8	12.1	11.1	11.0
Divorced	6.2	8.3	9.2	9.5	5.2	7.2	8.0	8.4	7.1	9.3	10.3	10.5
White, total	139.5	155.5	161.3	162.6	66.7	74.8	78.1	78.8	72.8	80.6	83.2	83.8
Never married	26.4	31.6	33.2	33.7	15.0	18.0	19.2	19.3	11.4	13.6	14.0	14.4
Married	93.8	99.5	102.0	102.2	46.7	49.5	50.6	50.9	47.1	49.9	51.3	51.3
Widowed	10.9	11.7	11.3	11.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	9.3	9.8	9.4	9.4
Divorced	8.3	12.6	14.8	15.2	3.4	5.4	6.3	6.5	5.0	7.3	8.4	8.7
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	18.9	20.3	20.6	20.7	22.5	24.1	24.6	24.5	15.7	16.9	16.9	17.2
Married	67.2	64.0	63.2	62.8	70.0	66.2	64.9	64.5	64.7	61.9	61.7	61.3
Widowed	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.1	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	12.8	12.2	11.3	11.2
Divorced	6.0	8.3	9.1	9.3	5.0	7.2	8.1	8.3	6.8	9.0	10.1	10.3
Black, total	16.6	20.3	22.1	22.3	7.4	9.1	9.9	10.0	9.2	11.2	12.2	12.4
Never married	5.1	7.1	8.5	8.8	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.2	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.6
Married	8.5	9.3	9.6	9.4	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9
Widowed	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Divorced	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.6
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	30.5	35.1	38.4	39.2	34.3	38.4	41.7	42.1	27.4	32.5	35.8	36.8
Married	51.4	45.8	43.2	42.2	54.6	49.2	46.7	45.0	48.7	43.0	40.4	39.9
Widowed	9.8	8.5	7.6	7.2	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	14.3	12.4	11.3	10.7
Divorced	8.4	10.6	10.7	11.5	7.0	8.8	8.5	10.2	9.5	12.0	12.5	12.6
Hispanic,² total	7.9	13.6	17.6	18.1	3.8	6.7	8.8	9.1	4.1	6.8	8.8	9.0
Never married	1.9	3.7	5.0	5.5	1.0	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.2
Married	5.2	8.4	10.4	10.6	2.5	4.1	5.1	5.1	2.6	4.3	5.3	5.5
Widowed	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Divorced	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	24.1	27.2	28.6	30.2	27.3	32.1	33.8	36.0	21.1	22.5	23.5	24.3
Married	65.6	61.7	59.3	58.3	67.1	60.9	57.9	56.3	64.3	62.4	60.7	60.3
Widowed	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	7.1	6.5	6.6	6.4
Divorced	5.8	7.0	7.9	7.7	4.0	5.5	6.6	6.3	7.6	8.5	9.2	9.0

¹ Includes persons of other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-491, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 59. Marital Status of the Population, by Sex and Age: 1996

[As of March. Persons 18 years old and over. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER OF PERSONS (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Male	92,741	24,893	57,617	2,476	7,755	100.0	26.8	62.1	2.7	8.4
18 to 19 years old	3,610	3,525	77	-	8	100.0	97.6	2.1	-	0.2
20 to 24 years old	8,792	7,126	1,561	-	106	100.0	81.0	17.8	-	1.2
25 to 29 years old	9,752	5,075	4,264	12	402	100.0	52.0	43.7	0.1	4.1
30 to 34 years old	10,638	3,147	6,565	32	895	100.0	29.6	61.7	0.3	8.4
35 to 39 years old	11,091	2,303	7,611	19	1,159	100.0	20.8	68.6	0.2	10.4
40 to 44 years old	10,182	1,443	7,320	47	1,372	100.0	14.2	71.9	0.5	13.5
45 to 54 years old	15,324	1,247	11,889	124	2,064	100.0	8.1	77.6	0.8	13.6
55 to 64 years old	10,092	501	8,315	299	976	100.0	5.0	82.4	3.0	9.7
65 to 74 years old	8,213	359	6,494	788	571	100.0	4.4	79.1	9.6	7.0
75 years old and over	5,048	167	3,521	1,156	203	100.0	3.3	69.8	22.9	4.0
Female	100,425	20,023	58,822	11,070	10,511	100.0	19.9	58.6	11.0	10.5
18 to 19 years old	3,580	3,300	273	1	6	100.0	92.2	7.6	-	0.1
20 to 24 years old	8,861	6,070	2,529	10	252	100.0	68.5	28.5	0.1	2.8
25 to 29 years old	9,709	3,650	5,426	26	607	100.0	37.6	55.9	0.2	6.3
30 to 34 years old	10,819	2,215	7,481	58	1,066	100.0	20.5	69.1	0.5	9.9
35 to 39 years old	11,388	1,487	8,262	122	1,518	100.0	13.1	72.6	1.0	13.3
40 to 44 years old	10,417	1,009	7,566	157	1,685	100.0	9.7	72.6	1.5	16.2
45 to 54 years old	16,260	1,025	11,869	699	2,667	100.0	6.3	73.0	4.3	16.4
55 to 64 years old	10,992	512	7,617	1,390	1,474	100.0	4.7	69.3	12.6	13.4
65 to 74 years old	10,057	384	5,514	3,301	858	100.0	3.8	54.8	32.8	8.5
75 years old and over	8,451	370	2,285	5,306	379	100.0	4.4	27.4	63.6	4.5

- Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 60. Marital Status of the Population—Projections, by Age and Sex: 2000 and 2010

[These numbers are based on the 1990 census, as enumerated, with modifications for age and race, and household estimates from 1991 to 1994, and are projected forward using alternative marital status and household-type proportions. Series 1, shown here, is based on a time series model and is the preferred projection. For series 1, assumptions about future changes in family and household situation extend trends of the past 30 years]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER (1,000)		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	
	2000	2010	2000	2010		2000	2010	2000	2010
Population 18 years and over	203,852	225,206	100.0	100.0	55 to 64 years old	23,962	35,283	100.0	100.0
Never married (single)	44,459	50,747	21.8	22.5	Never married (single)	1,254	1,905	5.2	5.4
Ever married	159,393	174,459	78.2	77.5	Ever married	22,707	33,379	94.8	94.6
Married, spouse present	111,408	119,016	54.7	52.8	Married, spouse present	16,424	23,360	68.5	66.2
Other	47,985	55,443	23.5	24.6	Other	6,283	10,019	26.2	28.4
18 to 24 years old	26,258	30,138	100.0	100.0	65 to 74 years old	18,136	21,057	100.0	100.0
Never married (single)	20,917	24,429	79.7	81.1	Never married (single)	825	899	4.5	4.3
Ever married	5,341	5,708	20.3	18.9	Ever married	17,311	20,159	95.5	95.7
Married, spouse present	3,750	4,003	14.3	13.3	Married, spouse present	11,309	13,305	62.4	63.2
Other	1,591	1,705	6.1	5.7	Other	6,002	6,854	33.1	32.5
25 to 34 years old	37,233	38,292	100.0	100.0	75 years and over	16,574	18,351	100.0	100.0
Never married (single)	12,288	14,006	33.0	36.6	Never married (single)	943	1,012	5.7	5.5
Ever married	24,946	24,286	67.0	63.4	Ever married	15,631	17,339	94.3	94.5
Married, spouse present	18,967	18,115	50.9	47.3	Married, spouse present	6,293	7,394	38.0	40.3
Other	5,979	6,171	16.1	16.1	Other	9,338	9,944	56.3	54.2
35 to 44 years old	44,659	38,521	100.0	100.0	Females, 18 years and over	105,927	116,776	100.0	100.0
Never married (single)	5,886	5,660	13.2	14.7	Never married (single)	19,955	22,904	18.8	19.6
Ever married	38,774	32,860	86.8	85.3	Ever married	85,972	93,872	81.2	80.4
Married, spouse present	28,930	23,628	64.8	61.3	Married, spouse present	55,682	59,485	52.6	50.9
Other	9,844	9,233	22.0	24.0	Other	30,290	34,387	28.6	29.4
45 to 54 years old	37,030	43,564	100.0	100.0	Males, 18 years and over	97,925	108,430	100.0	100.0
Never married (single)	2,346	2,836	6.3	6.5	Never married (single)	24,504	27,843	25.0	25.7
Ever married	34,684	40,729	93.7	93.5	Ever married	73,421	80,587	75.0	74.3
Married, spouse present	25,736	29,212	69.5	67.1	Married, spouse present	55,726	59,531	56.9	54.9
Other	8,948	11,517	24.2	26.4	Other	17,695	21,056	18.1	19.4

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1129.

No. 61. Unmarried Couples, by Selected Characteristics: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands. As of March. An "unmarried couple" is two unrelated adults of the opposite sex sharing the same household. See headnote, table 66]

PRESENCE OF CHILDREN AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996
Unmarried couples, total	1,589	1,983	2,856	3,668	3,958
No children under 15 years old	1,159	1,380	1,966	2,349	2,516
Some children under 15 years old	431	603	891	1,319	1,442
Under 25 years old	411	425	596	742	816
25 to 44 years old	837	1,203	1,775	2,188	2,315
45 to 64 years old	221	239	358	558	606
65 years old and over	119	116	127	180	221

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-491 and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 62. Married Couples of Same or Mixed Races and Origins: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands. As of March. Persons 15 years old and over. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Except as noted, based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 66]

RACE AND ORIGIN OF SPOUSES	1980	1990	1995	1996
Married couples, total	49,714	53,256	54,937	54,664
RACE				
Same race couples	48,264	50,889	51,733	51,616
White/White	44,910	47,202	48,030	48,056
Black/Black	3,354	3,687	3,703	3,560
Interracial couples	651	964	1,392	1,260
Black/White	167	211	328	337
Black husband/White wife	122	150	206	220
White husband/Black wife	45	61	122	117
White/other race ¹	450	720	988	884
Black/other race ¹	34	33	76	39
All other couples ¹	799	1,401	1,811	1,789
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
Hispanic/Hispanic	1,906	3,085	3,857	3,888
Hispanic/other origin (not Hispanic)	891	1,193	1,434	1,464
All other couples (not of Hispanic origin)	46,917	48,979	49,646	49,312

¹ Excluding White and Black.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 63. Householder and Marital Status of Population, 15 Years Old and Over: 1996

[In thousands. As of March. See headnote, table 66]

HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS	Total, 15 yrs. and over	MALE					FEMALE				
		Total ¹	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 yr. and over	Total ¹	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 yr. and over
Total persons	204,625	98,593	8,792	41,663	25,416	13,260	106,031	8,861	42,333	27,252	18,398
Householder	99,627	60,760	2,362	26,921	20,244	11,007	38,868	2,322	15,530	10,165	10,479
Never married	16,132	7,842	1,254	4,893	1,095	413	8,289	1,585	4,721	1,082	590
Married, spouse present	53,567	43,899	1,000	18,757	15,939	8,165	9,668	444	5,100	2,963	1,116
Married, spouse absent	4,825	1,754	61	863	596	234	3,071	155	1,703	897	307
Widowed	11,527	2,011	-	74	365	1,573	9,515	9	305	1,807	7,395
Divorced	13,577	5,253	47	2,335	2,248	621	8,324	128	3,704	3,418	1,071
Not householder	104,997	37,833	6,430	14,743	5,172	2,253	67,164	6,539	26,803	17,087	7,919
Never married	40,087	22,849	5,872	7,075	653	113	17,239	4,485	3,643	456	164
Married, spouse present	55,767	10,768	406	5,372	3,420	1,537	44,999	1,748	21,337	15,373	6,310
Married, spouse absent	2,403	1,236	94	768	248	81	1,167	182	596	252	67
Widowed	2,029	466	-	36	58	370	1,562	1	58	282	1,212
Divorced	4,711	2,514	59	1,493	792	153	2,197	123	1,169	723	166

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes 15 to 19 year olds.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 64. Living Arrangements of Persons 15 Years Old and Over, by Selected Characteristics: 1996

[In thousands. As of March. Based on Current Population Survey which includes members of Armed Forces living off post or with families on post, but excludes other Armed Forces; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

LIVING ARRANGEMENT	Total	15 to 19 years old	20 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 to 74 years old	75 years old and over
Total ¹	204,625	18,648	17,653	40,919	43,077	31,584	21,084	18,270	13,388
Alone	24,900	80	992	3,736	3,803	3,506	2,941	4,377	5,464
With spouse	109,335	349	3,598	21,888	28,678	22,423	15,272	11,600	5,526
With other persons	70,390	18,219	13,063	15,295	10,596	5,655	2,871	2,293	2,398
White	171,597	14,769	14,094	33,487	35,794	26,820	18,196	16,306	12,129
Alone	21,194	67	821	2,991	3,149	2,877	2,434	3,844	5,011
With spouse	97,338	317	3,221	19,371	25,065	19,795	13,664	10,754	5,152
With other persons	53,065	14,385	10,052	11,125	7,580	4,148	2,098	1,708	1,966
Black	24,214	2,959	2,540	5,354	5,303	3,457	2,125	1,482	997
Alone	3,055	11	131	536	525	568	431	449	405
With spouse	7,496	24	240	1,510	2,200	1,619	1,061	585	257
With other persons	13,663	2,924	2,169	3,308	2,578	1,270	633	448	335
Hispanic origin ²	19,580	2,433	2,606	5,355	4,065	2,171	1,492	983	475
Alone	1,260	10	69	205	236	191	181	222	146
With spouse	9,240	92	768	2,862	2,501	1,385	939	543	151
With other persons	9,080	2,331	1,769	2,288	1,328	595	372	218	178

¹ Includes other races and persons not of Hispanic origin, not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 65. Living Arrangements of Young Adults: 1980 to 1995

[1980 as of April. Beginning 1985, as of March and based on Current Population Survey, see headnote, table 64]

LIVING ARRANGEMENTS AND SEX	PERSONS 18 TO 24 YEARS OLD				PERSONS 25 TO 34 YEARS OLD			
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1980	1985	1990	1995
Total (1,000)	29,122	27,844	25,310	25,158	36,796	40,857	43,240	41,389
Percent distribution:								
Child of householder ¹	48	54	53	53	9	11	12	12
Family householder or spouse	29	24	22	21	72	68	65	63
Nonfamily householder	10	8	9	9	12	13	13	13
Other	13	14	16	17	7	9	11	13
Male (1,000)	14,278	13,695	12,450	12,545	18,107	20,184	21,462	20,589
Percent distribution:								
Child of householder ¹	54	60	58	58	11	13	15	15
Family householder or spouse	21	16	15	13	66	60	56	53
Nonfamily householder	11	10	10	10	15	16	16	16
Other	13	14	17	18	8	11	13	15
Female (1,000)	14,844	14,149	12,860	12,613	18,689	20,673	21,779	20,800
Percent distribution:								
Child of householder ¹	43	48	48	47	7	8	8	8
Family householder or spouse	36	32	30	28	78	76	73	72
Nonfamily householder	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	10
Other	13	13	15	16	6	7	9	10

¹ Includes unmarried college students living in dormitories.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, PC(2)-4B and Current Population Reports, P20-491 and prior reports.

No. 66. Households, Families, Subfamilies, Married Couples, and Unrelated Individuals: 1970 to 1996

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; includes members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of Armed Forces; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of terms, see text, section 1. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

TYPE OF UNIT	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996	PERCENT CHANGE		
									1970-80	1980-90	1990-96
Households	63,401	71,120	80,776	86,789	93,347	97,107	98,990	99,627	27	16	7
Average size	3.14	2.94	2.76	2.69	2.63	2.67	2.65	2.65	(X)	(X)	(X)
Family households	51,456	55,563	59,550	62,706	66,090	68,490	69,305	69,594	16	11	5
Married couple	44,728	46,951	49,112	50,350	52,317	53,171	53,858	53,567	10	7	2
Male householder ¹	1,228	1,485	1,733	2,228	2,884	2,913	3,226	3,513	41	66	22
Female householder ¹	5,500	7,127	8,705	10,129	10,890	12,406	12,220	12,514	58	25	15
Nonfamily households	11,945	15,557	21,226	24,082	27,257	28,617	29,686	30,033	78	28	10
Male householder	4,063	5,912	8,807	10,114	11,606	12,462	13,190	13,348	117	32	15
Female householder	7,882	9,645	12,419	13,968	15,651	16,155	16,496	16,685	58	26	7
One person	10,851	13,939	18,296	20,602	22,999	23,611	24,732	24,900	69	26	8
Families	51,586	55,712	59,550	62,706	66,090	68,490	69,305	69,594	15	11	5
Average size	3.58	3.42	3.29	3.23	3.17	3.20	3.19	3.20	(X)	(X)	(X)
Married couple	44,755	46,971	49,112	50,350	52,317	53,171	53,858	53,567	10	7	2
Male householder ¹	1,239	1,499	1,733	2,228	2,884	2,913	3,226	3,513	40	66	22
Female householder ¹	5,591	7,242	8,705	10,129	10,890	12,406	12,220	12,514	56	25	15
Unrelated subfamilies	130	149	360	526	534	716	674	588	177	48	10
Married couple	27	20	20	46	68	66	64	51	(B)	(B)	(B)
Male reference persons	11	14	36	85	45	78	59	45	(B)	(B)	(B)
Female reference persons ¹	91	115	304	395	421	571	550	493	234	39	17
Related subfamilies	1,150	1,349	1,150	2,228	2,403	2,813	2,878	2,942	-	109	22
Married couple	617	576	582	719	871	1,014	1,015	1,046	-6	50	20
Father-child	48	69	54	116	153	164	195	189	(B)	(B)	24
Mother-child ¹	484	705	512	1,392	1,378	1,636	1,668	1,706	6	169	24
Married couples	45,373	47,547	49,714	51,114	53,256	54,251	54,937	54,666	10	7	3
With own household	44,728	46,951	49,112	50,350	52,317	53,171	53,858	53,567	10	7	2
Without own household	645	596	602	764	939	1,080	1,079	1,097	-7	56	17
Percent without	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals	14,988	19,100	26,426	30,518	35,384	38,469	39,048	40,077	76	34	13
Nonfamily householders	11,945	15,557	21,226	24,082	27,257	28,617	29,686	30,033	78	28	10
Secondary individuals	3,043	3,543	5,200	6,436	8,127	9,852	9,362	10,044	71	56	24
Male	1,631	2,087	3,006	3,743	4,711	5,892	5,442	5,739	84	57	22
Female	1,412	1,456	2,194	2,693	3,416	3,961	3,920	4,305	55	56	26

- Represents or rounds to zero. B Not shown; base less than 75,000. X Not applicable. ¹ No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488 and unpublished data.

No. 67. Households—Projections, by Type of Household: 1997 to 2010

[In thousands. These numbers are based on the 1990 census, as enumerated, with modifications for age and race, and household estimates from 1991 to 1994, and are projected forward using alternative marital status and household-type proportions. Series 2 reflects the consequences of projected changes in the age/sex structure of the population only assuming no change from the composition in 1990 of the proportion maintaining households for specific types by age and sex. For details of assumptions for series 1 and 3, see tables 71 and 72]

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD	1997	1998	1999	2000	2005	2010
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS						
Series 1	99,965	101,043	102,119	103,246	108,819	114,825
Series 2	99,880	100,924	101,966	103,058	108,426	114,200
Series 3	99,680	100,684	101,683	102,734	107,892	113,426
TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD (Series 1)						
Total	99,965	101,043	102,119	103,246	108,819	114,825
Family households	69,761	70,387	71,015	71,669	74,733	77,895
Married couple	54,319	54,707	55,092	55,496	57,371	59,308
Female householder, no spouse present	11,774	11,935	12,101	12,272	13,084	13,927
Male householder, no spouse present	3,668	3,745	3,822	3,901	4,278	4,660
With children under 18	32,951	33,001	33,058	33,117	32,699	32,203
Married couple	24,770	24,740	24,713	24,686	23,958	23,126
Female householder, no spouse present	6,571	6,624	6,679	6,737	6,944	7,189
Male householder, no spouse present	1,610	1,638	1,666	1,694	1,797	1,888
Without children under 18	36,810	37,386	37,957	38,552	42,034	45,692
Married couple	29,549	29,968	30,378	30,810	33,413	36,182
Female householder, no spouse present	5,202	5,311	5,422	5,535	6,140	6,738
Male householder, no spouse present	2,058	2,107	2,157	2,208	2,481	2,772
Nonfamily households	30,204	30,656	31,104	31,577	34,086	36,931
Female householder, total	16,464	16,671	16,875	17,095	18,301	19,702
Living alone ¹	14,480	14,664	14,844	15,035	16,093	17,327
Male householder, total	13,741	13,985	14,228	14,482	15,784	17,229
Living alone ¹	10,587	10,789	10,989	11,195	12,244	13,400

¹ These counts cover individuals 15 years of age or older.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1129.

No. 68. Households, 1980 to 1996, and Persons in Households, 1996, by Type of Household and Presence of Children

[As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 66]

TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD AND PRESENCE OF CHILDREN	HOUSEHOLDS					PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS, 1996		Persons per household, 1996
	Number (1,000)			Percent distribution		Number (1,000)	Percent distribution	
	1980	1990	1996	1990	1996			
Total households	80,776	93,347	99,627	100	100	264,234	100	2.65
Family households	59,550	66,090	69,594	71	70	226,811	86	3.26
With own children under 18	31,022	32,289	34,203	35	34	136,001	51	3.98
Without own children under 18	28,528	33,801	35,391	36	36	90,810	34	2.57
Married couple family	49,112	52,317	53,567	56	54	174,985	66	3.27
With own children under 18	24,961	24,537	24,920	26	25	104,667	40	4.20
Without own children under 18	24,151	27,780	28,647	30	29	70,318	26	2.44
Male householder, no spouse present	1,733	2,884	3,513	3	4	11,168	4	3.18
With own children under 18	616	1,153	1,628	1	2	5,522	2	3.39
Without own children under 18	1,117	1,731	1,885	2	2	5,646	2	3.00
Female householder, no spouse present	8,705	10,890	12,514	12	13	40,658	15	3.25
With own children under 18	5,445	6,599	7,656	7	8	25,812	10	3.37
Without own children under 18	3,261	4,290	4,859	5	5	14,846	6	3.06
Nonfamily households	21,226	27,257	30,033	29	30	37,424	14	1.25
Living alone	18,296	22,999	24,900	25	25	24,900	9	1.00
Male householder	8,807	11,606	13,348	12	13	18,072	7	1.35
Living alone	6,966	9,049	10,288	10	10	10,288	4	1.00
Female householder	12,419	15,651	16,685	17	17	19,352	7	1.16
Living alone	11,330	13,950	14,612	15	15	14,612	6	1.00

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 69. Household Characteristics, by Type of Household: 1995

[As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 66. For composition of regions, see table 26]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	Family households			Non-family households	Total	Family households			Non-family households
		Total ¹	Married couple	Female householder ²			Total ¹	Married couple	Female householder ²	
Total	98,990	69,305	53,858	12,220	29,686	100	100	100	100	100
Age of householder:										
15 to 24 years old	5,444	3,079	1,632	1,124	2,365	5	4	3	9	8
25 to 29 years old	8,400	5,575	3,959	1,234	2,825	8	8	7	10	10
30 to 34 years old	11,052	8,502	6,357	1,731	2,551	11	12	12	14	9
35 to 44 years old	22,914	18,273	13,919	3,502	4,641	23	26	26	29	16
45 to 54 years old	17,590	13,746	11,153	2,037	3,845	18	20	21	17	13
55 to 64 years old	12,224	8,894	7,552	1,056	3,330	12	13	14	9	11
65 to 74 years old	11,803	7,268	6,169	853	4,535	12	10	11	7	15
75 years old and over	9,562	3,969	3,117	683	5,593	10	6	6	6	19
Region:										
Northeast	19,593	13,482	10,336	2,515	6,111	20	19	19	21	21
Midwest	23,683	16,264	12,836	2,754	7,418	24	23	24	23	25
South	34,766	24,871	19,201	4,590	9,895	35	36	36	38	33
West	20,948	14,687	11,485	2,363	6,261	21	21	21	19	21
Size of household:										
One person	24,732	(X)	(X)	(X)	24,732	25	(X)	(X)	(X)	83
Two persons	31,834	27,875	21,366	5,065	3,959	32	40	40	41	13
Three persons	16,827	16,212	11,485	3,809	614	17	23	21	31	2
Four persons	15,321	15,056	12,741	1,837	265	15	22	24	15	1
Five persons	6,616	6,530	5,433	904	86	7	9	10	7	(Z)
Six persons	2,279	2,260	1,823	337	19	2	3	3	3	(Z)
Seven persons or more	1,382	1,372	1,010	269	10	1	2	2	2	(Z)
Marital status of householder:										
Never married (single)	15,802	4,421	(X)	3,240	11,381	16	6	(X)	27	38
Married, spouse present	53,858	53,858	53,858	(X)	(X)	54	78	100	(X)	(X)
Married, spouse absent	4,708	2,645	(X)	2,160	2,063	5	4	(X)	18	7
Widowed	11,450	2,715	(X)	2,283	8,734	12	4	(X)	19	29
Divorced	13,174	5,666	(X)	4,537	7,508	13	8	(X)	37	25
Tenure:										
Owner occupied	64,045	49,970	42,780	5,440	14,075	65	72	79	45	47
Renter occupied	34,946	19,335	11,078	6,781	15,611	35	28	21	55	53

X Not applicable. Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Includes male householder, no spouse present. ² No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 70. Households, by Age of Householder and Size of Household: 1980 to 1996

[In millions. As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 66]

AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER AND SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD	1980	1985	1990	1994	1995	1996			
						Total ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	80.8	86.8	93.3	97.1	99.0	99.6	84.5	11.6	7.9
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.3	0.8	0.7
25 to 29 years old	9.3	9.6	9.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	6.8	1.2	1.0
30 to 34 years old	9.3	10.4	11.0	11.2	11.1	10.9	9.0	1.5	1.2
35 to 44 years old	14.0	17.5	20.6	22.3	22.9	23.2	19.4	2.9	2.1
45 to 54 years old	12.7	12.6	14.5	16.8	17.6	18.0	15.2	2.1	1.2
55 to 64 years old	12.5	13.1	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.6	1.4	0.8
65 to 74 years old	10.1	10.9	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.9	10.6	1.1	0.6
75 years old and over	6.4	7.3	8.4	9.2	9.6	9.6	8.7	0.7	0.3
One person	18.3	20.6	23.0	23.6	24.7	24.9	21.2	3.1	1.3
Male	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.3	8.7	1.2	0.6
Female	11.3	12.7	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.6	12.5	1.8	0.7
Two persons	25.3	27.4	30.1	31.2	31.8	32.5	28.6	3.0	1.8
Three persons	14.1	15.5	16.1	16.9	16.8	16.7	13.9	2.2	1.5
Four persons	12.7	13.6	14.5	15.1	15.3	15.1	12.7	1.7	1.5
Five persons	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.4	0.9	1.0
Six persons	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	0.4	0.5
Seven persons or more	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.4

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 71. Households—Projections, by Age of Householder: 1997 to 2010

[In thousands. These numbers are based on the 1990 census, as enumerated, with modifications for age and race, and household estimates from 1991 to 1994, and are projected forward using alternative marital status and household-type proportions. Series 1, shown here, is based on a time series model and is the preferred projection. For series 1, assumptions about future changes in family and household situation extend trends of the past 30 years]

AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	1997	1998	1999	2000	2005	2010
Households, total	99,965	101,043	102,119	103,246	108,819	114,825
Under 25 years old	4,700	4,758	4,854	4,966	5,399	5,724
25 to 34 years old	18,159	17,746	17,336	17,045	16,547	17,426
35 to 44 years old	23,517	23,767	23,916	23,914	22,560	20,581
45 to 54 years old	19,179	19,727	20,434	21,210	23,924	25,283
55 to 64 years old	12,735	13,237	13,658	14,002	17,331	20,693
65 to 74 years old	11,682	11,588	11,475	11,446	11,597	13,298
75 years and over	9,993	10,221	10,447	10,663	11,462	11,821

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1129.

No. 72. Households—Projections, by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1997 to 2010

[In thousands. These numbers are based on the 1990 census, as enumerated, with modifications for age and race, and household estimates from 1991 to 1994, and are projected forward using alternative marital status and household-type proportions. Race and Hispanic origin of householders were not tabulated for either series 1 or series 2. Series 3, shown here, reflects the consequences of projected change in both the age/sex structure and race/origin composition of the population. Current patterns of family and householders are assumed to remain at their 1990 proportions]

CHARACTERISTIC OF HOUSEHOLDER	1997	1998	1999	2000	2005	2010
Households, total	99,680	100,684	101,683	102,734	107,892	113,426
White	84,586	85,271	85,952	86,676	90,204	94,010
Black	11,566	11,753	11,948	12,149	13,137	14,185
American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut	713	727	740	754	827	906
Asian, Pacific Islander	2,824	2,933	3,043	3,155	3,724	4,324
Hispanic origin ¹	7,917	8,195	8,474	8,761	10,236	11,866

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P25-1129.

No. 74. Family and Nonfamily Households, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Type: 1980 to 1996

[As of **March**, except as noted. Based on Current Population Survey, except as noted; see headnote, table 66]

RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND TYPE	NUMBER (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS										
Total ¹	80,776	86,789	93,347	98,990	99,627	100	100	100	100	100
White	70,766	75,328	80,163	83,737	84,511	88	87	86	85	85
Black	8,586	9,480	10,486	11,655	11,577	11	11	11	12	12
Hispanic ²	3,684	4,883	5,933	7,735	7,939	5	6	6	8	8
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS										
White, total	52,243	54,400	56,590	58,437	58,869	100	100	100	100	100
Married couple	44,751	45,643	46,981	47,899	47,873	86	84	83	82	81
Male householder	1,441	1,816	2,303	2,507	2,712	3	3	4	4	5
Female householder	6,052	6,941	7,306	8,031	8,284	12	13	13	14	14
Black, total	6,184	6,778	7,470	8,093	8,055	100	100	100	100	100
Married couple	3,433	3,469	3,750	3,842	3,713	56	51	50	47	46
Male householder	256	344	446	536	573	4	5	6	7	7
Female householder	2,495	2,964	3,275	3,716	3,769	40	44	44	46	47
Asian or Pacific Islander, total ⁴	818	(NA)	1,531	1,588	2,125	100	(NA)	100	100	100
Married couple	691	(NA)	1,256	1,290	1,692	84	(NA)	82	81	80
Male householder	39	(NA)	86	98	173	5	(NA)	6	6	8
Female householder	88	(NA)	188	200	260	11	(NA)	12	13	12
Hispanic, total ²	3,029	3,939	4,840	6,200	6,287	100	100	100	100	100
Married couple	2,282	2,824	3,395	4,235	4,247	75	72	70	68	68
Male householder	138	210	329	479	436	5	5	7	8	7
Female householder	610	905	1,116	1,485	1,604	20	23	23	24	26
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS										
White, total	18,522	20,928	23,573	25,300	25,642	100	100	100	100	100
Male householder	7,499	8,608	9,951	11,093	11,367	40	41	42	44	44
Female householder	11,023	12,320	13,622	14,207	14,275	60	59	58	56	56
Black, total	2,402	2,703	3,015	3,562	3,521	100	100	100	100	100
Male householder	1,146	1,244	1,313	1,653	1,532	48	46	44	46	44
Female householder	1,256	1,459	1,702	1,909	1,989	52	54	56	54	56
Hispanic, total ²	654	944	1,093	1,535	1,652	100	100	100	100	100
Male householder	365	509	587	790	865	56	54	54	51	52
Female householder	289	435	506	745	787	44	46	46	49	48

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ No spouse present. ⁴ 1980 data as of April and are from 1980 Census of Population. When comparing 1995 estimates of number of households with other years, caution should be used.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 75. Family Groups with Children Under 18 Years Old, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1996

[As of **March**. Family groups comprise family households, related subfamilies, and unrelated subfamilies. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER OR REFERENCE PERSON	NUMBER (1,000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996
All races, total ¹	32,150	34,670	37,168	37,077	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	25,231	24,921	25,640	25,361	79	72	69	68
One-parent family groups	6,920	9,749	11,528	11,717	22	28	31	32
Maintained by mother	6,230	8,398	9,834	9,855	19	24	26	27
Maintained by father	690	1,351	1,694	1,862	2	4	5	5
White, total	27,294	28,294	29,846	29,947	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	22,628	21,905	22,320	22,178	83	77	75	74
One-parent family groups	4,664	6,389	7,525	7,769	17	23	25	26
Maintained by mother	4,122	5,310	6,239	6,329	15	19	21	21
Maintained by father	542	1,079	1,286	1,440	2	4	4	5
Black, total	4,074	5,087	5,491	5,434	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	1,961	2,006	1,962	1,942	48	39	36	36
One-parent family groups	2,114	3,081	3,529	3,493	52	61	64	64
Maintained by mother	1,984	2,860	3,197	3,171	49	56	58	58
Maintained by father	129	221	332	322	3	4	5	6
Hispanic, total ²	2,194	3,429	4,527	4,560	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	1,626	2,289	2,879	2,858	74	67	64	63
One-parent family groups	568	1,140	1,647	1,702	26	33	36	37
Maintained by mother	526	1,003	1,404	1,483	24	29	31	33
Maintained by father	42	138	243	219	2	4	5	5

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 76. Family Groups With Children Under 18 Years Old, by Type, Race and Hispanic Origin: 1995

[As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER OR REFERENCE PERSON	NUMBER (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	Family households	Subfamilies			Total	Family households	Subfamilies		
			Total	Related	Unrelated			Total	Related	Unrelated
All races, total ¹	37,168	34,296	2,872	2,241	631	100	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	25,640	25,241	399	377	22	69	74	14	17	3
One-parent family groups	11,528	9,055	2,473	1,863	609	31	26	86	83	97
Maintained by mother	9,834	7,615	2,219	1,668	550	26	22	77	74	87
Maintained by father	1,694	1,440	254	195	59	5	4	9	9	9
White, total	29,846	27,951	1,895	1,371	524	100	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	22,320	22,005	315	296	20	75	79	17	22	4
One-parent family groups	7,525	5,946	1,579	1,075	504	25	21	83	78	96
Maintained by mother	6,239	4,841	1,398	940	458	21	17	74	69	87
Maintained by father	1,286	1,105	181	135	46	4	4	10	10	9
Black, total	5,491	4,682	809	729	80	100	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	1,962	1,926	36	34	2	36	41	4	5	3
One-parent family groups	3,529	2,756	773	694	79	64	59	96	95	99
Maintained by mother	3,197	2,489	708	642	66	58	53	88	88	83
Maintained by father	332	267	65	52	13	6	6	8	7	16
Hispanic, total ²	4,527	3,984	543	448	95	100	100	100	100	100
Two-parent family groups	2,879	2,743	136	123	13	64	69	25	27	14
One-parent family groups	1,647	1,240	407	325	82	36	31	75	73	86
Maintained by mother	1,404	1,048	356	277	79	31	26	66	62	83
Maintained by father	243	192	51	48	3	5	5	9	11	3

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 77. Families, by Size and Presence of Children: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands, except as indicated. As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III. For definition of families, see text, section 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996
Total	59,550	62,706	66,090	69,305	69,594	100	100	100	100	100
Size of family:										
Two persons	23,461	25,349	27,606	29,176	29,765	39	40	42	42	43
Three persons	13,603	14,804	15,353	15,903	15,771	23	24	23	23	23
Four persons	12,372	13,259	14,026	14,624	14,421	21	21	21	21	21
Five persons	5,930	5,894	5,938	6,283	6,234	10	9	9	9	9
Six persons	2,461	2,175	1,997	2,106	2,182	4	4	3	3	3
Seven or more persons	1,723	1,225	1,170	1,213	1,221	3	2	2	2	2
Average per family	3.29	3.23	3.17	3.19	3.20	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Own children under age 18:										
None	28,528	31,594	33,801	35,009	35,391	48	50	51	51	51
One	12,443	13,108	13,530	14,088	14,041	21	21	20	20	20
Two	11,470	11,645	12,263	13,213	13,206	19	19	19	19	19
Three	4,674	4,486	4,650	5,044	4,913	8	7	7	7	7
Four or more	2,435	1,873	1,846	1,951	2,044	4	3	3	3	3
Own children under age 6:										
None	46,063	48,505	50,905	53,695	54,145	77	77	77	77	78
One	9,441	9,677	10,304	10,733	10,672	16	15	16	15	15
Two or more	4,047	4,525	4,882	4,876	4,778	7	7	7	7	7

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 78. Families, by Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old: 1980 to 1996

[As of **March** and based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 77]

RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND YEAR	NUMBER OF FAMILIES (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	Total	No children	One child	Two children	Three or more children	Total	No children	One child	Two children	Three or more children
ALL FAMILIES ¹										
1980	59,550	28,528	12,443	11,470	7,109	100	48	21	19	12
1985	62,706	31,594	13,108	11,645	6,359	100	50	21	19	10
1990	66,090	33,801	13,530	12,263	6,496	100	51	20	19	10
1995	69,305	35,009	14,088	13,213	6,995	100	51	20	19	10
1996	69,594	35,391	14,041	13,206	6,957	100	51	20	19	10
Married couple	53,567	28,647	9,352	10,278	5,290	100	53	17	19	10
Male householder ²	3,513	1,885	1,005	471	152	100	54	29	13	4
Female householder ²	12,514	4,859	3,683	2,457	1,514	100	39	29	20	12
WHITE FAMILIES										
1980	52,243	25,769	10,727	9,977	5,769	100	49	21	19	11
1985	54,400	28,169	11,174	9,937	5,120	100	52	21	18	9
1990	56,590	29,872	11,186	10,342	5,191	100	53	20	18	9
1995	58,437	30,486	11,491	10,983	5,478	100	52	20	19	9
1996	58,869	30,783	11,455	11,110	5,521	100	52	19	19	9
BLACK FAMILIES										
1980	6,184	2,364	1,449	1,235	1,136	100	38	23	20	18
1985	6,778	2,887	1,579	1,330	982	100	43	23	20	15
1990	7,470	3,093	1,894	1,433	1,049	100	41	25	19	14
1995	8,093	3,411	1,971	1,593	1,117	100	42	24	20	14
1996	8,055	3,472	1,958	1,485	1,140	100	43	24	18	14
HISPANIC FAMILIES ³										
1980	3,029	946	680	698	706	100	31	22	23	23
1985	3,939	1,337	904	865	833	100	34	23	22	21
1990	4,840	1,790	1,095	1,036	919	100	37	23	21	19
1995	6,200	2,216	1,408	1,406	1,171	100	36	23	23	19
1996	6,287	2,238	1,450	1,437	1,160	100	36	23	23	18

¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² No spouse present. ³ Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 79. Female Family Householders With No Spouse Present—Characteristics, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1995

[As of **March**. Covers persons 15 years old and over. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 77]

CHARACTERISTIC	Unit	WHITE			BLACK			HISPANIC ORIGIN ¹		
		1980	1990	1995	1980	1990	1995	1980	1990	1995
Female family householder	1,000	6,052	7,306	8,031	2,495	3,275	3,716	610	1,116	1,485
Marital status:										
Never married (single)	Percent . . .	11	15	19	27	39	42	23	27	31
Married, spouse absent	Percent . . .	17	16	17	29	21	19	32	29	26
Widowed	Percent . . .	33	26	21	22	17	14	15	16	14
Divorced	Percent . . .	40	43	43	22	23	25	30	29	29
Presence of children under age 18:										
No own children	Percent . . .	41	43	40	28	32	33	25	33	29
With own children	Percent . . .	59	58	60	72	68	67	75	67	71
One child	Percent . . .	28	30	31	26	30	28	28	25	28
Two children	Percent . . .	20	19	20	23	22	21	23	22	22
Three children	Percent . . .	7	7	7	11	9	11	15	13	13
Four or more children	Percent . . .	3	2	3	11	7	7	9	6	8
Children per family	Number . . .	1.03	0.95	1.02	1.51	1.26	1.27	1.56	1.37	1.50

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-491, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 80. Family Households With Own Children Under Age 18, by Type of Family, 1980 to 1995, and by Age of Householder, 1995

[As of March. Excludes members of Armed Forces except those living off post or with their families on post. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, section 1, and Appendix III]

FAMILY TYPE	1980	1990	1995						
			Total	15 to 24 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	65 years old and over
NUMBER (1,000)									
Family households with children . . .	31,022	32,289	34,296	1,969	10,763	14,922	5,752	743	147
Married couple	24,961	24,537	25,241	899	7,528	11,383	4,712	602	118
Male householder	616	1,153	1,440	106	466	556	243	53	16
Female householder ¹	5,445	6,599	7,615	963	2,769	2,983	798	88	13
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION									
Family households with children . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Married couple	81	76	74	46	70	76	82	81	80
Male householder	2	4	4	5	4	4	4	7	11
Female householder ¹	18	20	22	49	26	20	14	12	9
HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN, AS A PERCENT OF ALL FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, BY TYPE									
Family households with children, total	52	49	49	64	76	82	42	8	1
Married couple	51	47	47	55	73	82	42	8	1
Male householder	36	40	45	33	59	65	44	19	4
Female householder ¹	63	61	62	86	93	85	39	8	1

¹ No spouse present.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-488, and earlier reports.

No. 81. Children Under 18 Years Old, by Presence of Parents: 1980 to 1996

[As of March. Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintained households or family groups. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 77]

RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND YEAR	Number (1,000)	PERCENT LIVING WITH—							
		Both parents	Mother only					Father only	Neither parent
			Total	Divorced	Married, spouse absent	Never married	Wid- owed		
ALL RACES¹									
1980	63,427	77	18	8	6	3	2	2	4
1985	62,475	74	21	9	5	6	2	3	3
1990	64,137	73	22	8	5	7	2	3	3
1995	70,254	69	23	9	6	8	1	4	4
1996	70,908	68	24	9	6	9	1	4	4
WHITE									
1980	52,242	83	14	7	4	1	2	2	2
1985	50,836	80	16	8	4	2	1	2	2
1990	51,390	79	16	8	4	3	1	3	2
1995	55,327	76	18	8	5	4	1	3	3
1996	55,714	75	18	8	5	5	1	4	3
BLACK									
1980	9,375	42	44	11	16	13	4	2	12
1985	9,479	40	51	11	12	25	3	3	7
1990	10,018	38	51	10	12	27	2	4	8
1995	11,301	33	52	11	11	29	2	4	11
1996	11,434	33	53	9	11	31	2	4	9
HISPANIC²									
1980	5,459	75	20	6	8	4	2	2	4
1985	6,057	68	27	7	11	7	2	2	3
1990	7,174	67	27	7	10	8	2	3	3
1995	9,843	63	28	8	9	10	1	4	4
1996	10,251	62	29	7	9	11	1	4	5

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-491, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 82. Living Arrangements of Children Under 18 Years Old Living With One or Both Parents: 1996

[In thousands. As of March. Covers only those persons under 18 years old who are living with one or both parents. Characteristics are shown for the householder or reference person in married-couple situations. See also headnote, table 77]

CHARACTERISTIC OF PARENT	ALL RACES ¹				WHITE				BLACK				HISPANIC ²			
	Total	Living with—			Total	Living with—			Total	Living with—			Total	Living with—		
		Both parents	Mother only	Father only		Both parents	Mother only	Father only		Both parents	Mother only	Father only		Both parents	Mother only	Father only
Children under 18 years old	67,976	48,224	16,993	2,759	53,944	41,609	10,239	2,096	10,376	3,816	6,056	504	9,702	6,381	2,937	384
Age:																
15 to 24 years old	4,317	1,468	2,604	247	2,829	1,289	1,359	181	1,307	128	1,127	51	989	388	539	62
25 to 29 years old	7,474	4,146	2,967	361	5,623	3,731	1,631	261	1,602	289	1,240	72	1,496	911	536	49
30 to 34 years old	14,132	9,813	3,795	524	11,200	8,574	2,235	390	2,275	708	1,454	113	2,347	1,626	620	101
35 to 39 years old	17,227	12,904	3,735	589	13,848	11,126	2,256	465	2,481	1,069	1,328	83	2,330	1,631	650	49
40 to 44 years old	13,794	10,910	2,388	496	11,573	9,507	1,694	371	1,449	795	569	85	1,423	994	362	67
45 to 54 years old	9,760	7,933	1,373	452	7,918	6,584	1,697	367	1,097	723	305	69	919	690	190	40
55 to 64 years old	1,045	879	95	72	806	694	66	45	142	89	26	26	166	123	28	15
65 years old and over	227	171	38	18	148	104	28	15	23	14	7	3	30	19	11	-
Educational attainment:																
Less than 9th grade	4,537	3,174	1,199	165	3,633	2,672	850	112	454	162	251	41	2,874	2,114	695	64
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7,734	3,842	3,403	489	5,322	3,239	1,733	350	2,122	417	1,589	115	2,127	1,136	884	108
High school graduate ³	21,715	14,610	6,001	1,104	17,046	12,616	3,598	832	3,838	1,421	2,198	219	2,427	1,556	744	127
Some college, no degree or associate degree	18,485	12,937	4,867	681	14,716	11,253	2,917	545	2,938	1,104	1,732	102	1,634	1,036	519	78
Bachelor's degree	9,891	8,529	1,139	223	8,438	7,410	849	179	752	505	229	18	444	372	65	7
Graduate or professional degree	5,615	5,132	385	98	4,789	4,419	293	78	272	207	57	8	196	166	30	-
Employment status: ⁴																
In the civilian labor force	56,272	42,590	11,280	2,402	46,186	37,124	7,171	1,891	7,290	3,242	3,653	395	7,223	5,326	1,557	340
Employed	53,097	40,917	9,991	2,189	44,012	35,694	6,575	1,742	6,475	3,090	3,033	351	6,474	4,844	1,328	303
Both parents employed	28,298	28,298	(X)	(X)	24,472	24,472	(X)	(X)	2,332	2,332	(X)	(X)	2,512	2,512	(X)	(X)
Unemployed	3,175	1,673	1,289	213	2,175	1,429	596	149	815	152	619	44	749	482	229	38
Not in the labor force	10,843	4,809	5,707	328	7,119	3,857	3,067	195	2,968	470	2,398	100	2,421	1,002	1,380	40
Family income:																
Under \$5,000	2,886	467	2,268	151	1,622	392	1,135	95	1,140	40	1,072	29	676	149	509	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,633	1,075	3,314	245	2,767	820	1,761	186	1,579	135	1,396	48	1,269	428	795	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,804	1,850	2,664	290	3,222	1,502	1,518	202	1,271	174	1,024	73	1,200	626	514	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9,272	5,149	3,533	588	6,874	4,300	2,168	407	1,894	515	1,226	152	2,194	1,510	581	104
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4,650	3,205	1,196	249	3,656	2,711	757	188	753	306	399	48	948	770	147	30
\$30,000 to \$39,999	8,713	6,574	1,733	406	7,277	5,713	1,249	316	1,052	557	423	73	1,263	1,002	209	52
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7,928	6,686	946	296	6,735	5,791	695	249	819	573	204	42	709	612	66	31
\$50,000 and over	25,091	23,217	1,341	533	21,792	20,381	957	454	1,868	1,515	313	40	1,443	1,285	115	43
Tenure: ⁵																
Owned	43,012	35,807	5,782	1,423	37,165	31,837	4,183	1,146	3,918	2,324	1,398	196	3,802	3,099	556	148
Rented	24,964	12,417	11,211	1,336	16,779	9,773	6,056	951	6,458	1,492	4,658	308	5,900	3,282	2,381	236

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other races, not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Includes equivalency. ⁴ Excludes children whose parent is in the Armed Forces. ⁵ Refers to the tenure of the householder (who may or may not be the child's parent).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

No. 83. Nonfamily Households, by Sex and Age of Householder: 1980 to 1996

[In thousands. As of March. See headnote, table 77]

ITEM	MALE HOUSEHOLDER					FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER				
	Total	15 to 24 yr. old	25 to 44 yr. old	45 to 64 yr. old	65 yr. old and over	Total	15 to 24 yr. old	25 to 44 yr. old	45 to 64 yr. old	65 yr. old and over
1980, total	8,807	1,567	3,854	1,822	1,565	12,419	1,189	2,198	3,048	5,983
One person (living alone)	6,966	947	2,920	1,613	1,486	11,330	779	1,809	2,901	5,842
Nonrelatives present	1,841	620	934	209	79	1,089	410	389	147	141
1990, total	11,606	1,236	5,780	2,536	2,053	15,651	1,032	3,697	3,545	7,377
One person (living alone)	9,049	674	4,231	2,203	1,943	13,950	536	2,881	3,300	7,233
Nonrelatives present	2,557	560	1,551	334	112	1,701	497	817	245	143
Never married	5,844	1,175	3,689	696	285	4,382	976	2,406	510	491
Married ¹	1,117	28	513	391	187	794	15	261	320	198
Widowed	1,417	-	29	221	1,166	7,428	4	52	1,333	6,038
Divorced	3,228	33	1,550	1,229	416	3,046	37	977	1,382	649
1996, total	13,348	1,156	6,355	3,389	2,448	16,685	1,110	3,866	3,976	7,733
One person (living alone)	10,288	573	4,568	2,839	2,307	14,612	499	2,972	3,608	7,534
Nonrelatives present	3,061	581	1,788	551	140	2,073	612	893	368	198
Single (Never married)	6,563	1,088	4,135	967	375	4,898	1,037	2,639	720	502
Married ¹	1,210	35	583	395	197	843	30	234	341	239
Widowed	1,578	-	29	229	1,321	7,154	5	75	981	6,093
Divorced	3,996	33	1,609	1,799	555	3,789	38	918	1,935	898

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ No spouse present.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-450, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 84. Persons Living Alone, by Sex and Age: 1980 to 1996

[As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see headnote, table 77]

SEX AND AGE	NUMBER OF PERSONS (1,000)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996
Both sexes	18,296	20,602	22,999	24,732	24,900	100	100	100	100	100
15 to 24 years old	1,726	1,324	1,210	1,196	1,072	9	6	5	5	4
25 to 34 years old	4,729	3,905	3,972	3,653	3,736	126	19	17	15	15
35 to 44 years old	(¹)	2,322	3,138	3,663	3,803	(¹)	11	14	15	15
45 to 64 years old	4,514	4,939	5,502	6,377	6,447	25	24	24	26	26
65 to 74 years old	3,851	4,130	4,350	4,374	4,377	21	20	19	18	18
75 years old and over	3,477	3,982	4,825	5,470	5,464	19	19	21	22	22
Male	6,966	7,922	9,049	10,140	10,288	38	39	39	41	41
15 to 24 years old	947	750	674	623	573	5	4	3	3	2
25 to 34 years old	12,920	2,307	2,395	2,213	2,250	116	11	10	9	9
35 to 44 years old	(¹)	1,406	1,836	2,263	2,318	(¹)	7	8	9	9
45 to 64 years old	1,613	1,845	2,203	2,787	2,839	9	9	10	11	11
65 to 74 years old	775	868	1,042	1,134	1,240	4	4	5	5	5
75 years old and over	711	746	901	1,120	1,067	4	4	4	5	4
Female	11,330	12,680	13,950	14,592	14,612	62	62	61	59	59
15 to 24 years old	779	573	536	572	499	4	3	2	2	2
25 to 34 years old	11,809	1,598	1,578	1,440	1,487	110	8	7	6	6
35 to 44 years old	(¹)	916	1,303	1,399	1,485	(¹)	4	6	6	6
45 to 64 years old	2,901	3,095	3,300	3,589	3,608	16	15	14	15	14
65 to 74 years old	3,076	3,262	3,309	3,240	3,137	17	16	14	13	13
75 years old and over	2,766	3,236	3,924	4,351	4,398	15	16	17	18	18

¹ Data for persons 35 to 44 years old included with persons 25 to 34 years old.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P20-491, and earlier reports; and unpublished data.

No. 85. Religious Bodies—Selected Data

[Includes the self-reported membership of religious bodies with 60,000 or more as reported to the Yearbook of American and Canadian Churches. Groups may be excluded if they do not supply information. The data are not standardized so comparisons between groups are difficult. The definition of "church member" is determined by the religious body]

RELIGIOUS BODY	Year reported	Churches reported	Membership (1,000)	Pastors serving parishes ¹
African Methodist Episcopal Church ²	1991	8,000	3,500	(NA)
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	1996	3,098	1,231	2,571
American Baptist Association	1986	1,705	250	1,740
American Baptist Churches in the U.S.A.	1995	5,823	1,517	4,974
Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The	1995	184	300	200
Armenian Apostolic Church of America	1995	28	180	23
Assemblies of God	1995	11,823	2,388	17,693
Baptist Bible Fellowship International, The	1995	3,600	1,500	(NA)
Baptist General Conference	1995	857	135	(NA)
Baptist Missionary Association of America	1995	1,355	231	1,300
Buddhist ³	1990	(NA)	401	(NA)
Christian and Missionary Alliance, The	1995	1,957	307	1,578
Christian Brethren (a.k.a. Plymouth Brethren)	1994	1,150	98	500
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)	1995	4,036	930	4,010
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	1988	5,579	1,071	5,525
Christian Congregation, Inc., The	1995	1,431	113	1,427
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	1983	2,340	719	2,340
Christian Reformed Church in North America	1996	716	207	666
Church of God (Anderson, IN)	1995	2,307	224	3,011
Church of God (Cleveland, TN)	1995	6,060	753	3,121
Church of God in Christ, The	1991	15,300	5,500	28,988
Church of God of Prophecy, The	1995	1,961	73	8,636
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, The	1995	10,417	4,712	31,251
Church of the Brethren	1995	1,114	143	844
Church of the Nazarene	1995	5,135	602	5,111
Churches of Christ	1995	13,020	1,655	10,000
Conservative Baptist Association of America	1992	1,084	200	(NA)
Coptic Orthodox Church	1992	85	180	65
Cumberland Presbyterian Church	1995	783	88	(NA)
Diocese of the Armenian Church of America	1991	72	414	49
Episcopal Church, The	1995	7,415	2,537	8,037
Evangelical Covenant Church, The	1995	(NA)	91	(NA)
Evangelical Free Church of America	1996	1,224	243	1,936
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America	1995	10,955	5,190	9,819
Free Methodist Church of North America	1995	1,068	75	(NA)
Full Gospel Fellowship of Churches & Ministers International	1995	650	195	725
General Association of Regular Baptist Churches	1994	1,458	136	(NA)
General Baptists (General Association of)	1990	876	74	1,384
Grace Gospel Fellowship	1992	128	60	160
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of North and South America	1997	532	1,950	610
Hindu ³	1990	(NA)	227	(NA)
Independent Fundamental Churches of America	1995	670	70	(NA)
International Church of the Foursquare Gospel	1995	1,742	227	(NA)
International Council of Community Churches	1995	517	250	491
International Pentecostal Holiness Church	1995	1,653	157	(NA)
Jehovah's Witnesses	1995	10,541	966	(NA)
Jewish ³	1990	(NA)	3,137	(NA)
Lutheran Church - Missouri Synod, The	1995	6,154	2,595	5,287
Mennonite Church	1995	986	91	1,350
Muslim / Islamic ³	1990	(NA)	527	(NA)
National Association of Congregational Christian Churches	1995	426	70	600
National Association of Free Will Baptists	1995	2,491	214	2,800
National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.	1987	2,500	3,500	8,000
National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.	1992	33,000	8,200	32,832
National Missionary Baptist Convention of America	1992	(NA)	2,500	(NA)
Old Order Amish Church	1993	898	81	3,592
Orthodox Church in America	1995	600	2,000	650
Pentecostal Assemblies of the World	1994	1,760	1,000	4,262
Pentecostal Church of God, Inc.	1995	1,224	119	(NA)
Polish National Catholic Church of North America	1960	162	282	141
Presbyterian Church in America	1995	1,299	268	1,522
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	1995	11,361	3,669	9,588
Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc.	1995	2,000	2,500	(NA)
Reformed Church in America	1995	908	306	855
Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1995	1,160	178	16,671
Roman Catholic Church, The	1995	19,726	60,280	(NA)
Romanian Orthodox Episcopate of America	1995	37	65	37
Salvation Army, The	1995	1,264	453	3,645
Serbian Orthodox Church in the U.S.A. and Canada	1986	68	67	60
Seventh-day Adventist Church	1995	4,297	791	2,307
Southern Baptist Convention	1995	40,039	15,663	38,123
Unitarian Universalist ³	1990	(NA)	502	(NA)
United Church of Christ	1995	6,145	1,472	4,439
United Methodist Church, The	1995	36,361	8,539	19,560
Wesleyan Church (USA), The	1995	1,624	116	1,785
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	1995	1,252	412	1,198

NA Not available. ¹ Does not include retired clergy or clergy not working with congregations. ² Figures obtained from the *Directory of African American Religious Bodies, 1991*. ³ Figures obtained from the National Survey of Religious Identification, a survey conducted by the City University of New York in 1990 and published in *One Nation Under God: Religion in Contemporary American Society*, by Barry Kosmin and Seymour Lachman (1993).

No. 86. Religious Preference, Church Membership, and Attendance: 1980 to 1995

[In percent. Covers civilian noninstitutional population, 18 years old and over. Data represent averages of the combined results of several surveys during year or period indicated. Data are subject to sampling variability, see source]

YEAR	RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE					Church/ syna- gogue mem- bers	Persons attend- ing church/ syna- gogue ¹	AGE AND REGION	Church/ syna- gogue mem- bers, 1995
	Protes- tant	Catho- lic	Jewish	Other	None				
1980	61	28	2	2	7	69	40	18-29 years old. . .	61
1985	57	28	2	4	9	71	42	30-49 years old. . .	65
1989	56	28	2	4	10	69	43	50-64 years old. . .	74
1990	56	25	2	6	11	65	40	65 years and over. . .	80
1991	56	25	2	6	11	68	42	East ⁴	69
1992	56	26	2	7	9	69	40	Midwest ⁵	72
1993	57	26	1	8	28	68	40	South ⁶	77
1995 ³	58	25	2	(NA)	(NA)	69	43	West ⁷	53

NA Not available. ¹ Persons who attended a church or synagogue in the last seven days. ² Includes those respondents who did not designate. ³ Preference data are for the period 1994-95. ⁴ ME, NH, RI, NY, CT, VT, MA, NJ, PA, WV, DE, MD, and DC. ⁵ OH, IN, IL, MI, MN, WI, IA, ND, SD, KS, NE, and MO. ⁶ KY, TN, VA, NC, SC, GA, FL, AL, MS, TX, AR, OK, and LA. ⁷ AZ, NM, CO, NV, MT, ID, WY, UT, CA, WA, OR, AK, and HI.

Source: Princeton Religion Research Center, Princeton, NJ, *Religion in America*, 1996. Based on surveys conducted by The Gallup Organization, Inc.

No. 87. Christian Church Adherents, 1990, and Jewish Population, 1995—States

[Christian church adherents were defined as "all members, including full members, their children and the estimated number of other regular participants who are not considered as communicant, confirmed or full members." Data on Christian church adherents are based on reports of 133 church groupings and exclude 34 church bodies that reported more than 100,000 members to the *Yearbook of American and Canadian Churches*. The Jewish population includes Jews who define themselves as Jewish by religion as well as those who define themselves as Jewish in cultural terms. Data on Jewish population are based primarily on a compilation of individual estimates made by local Jewish federations. Additionally, most large communities have completed Jewish demographic surveys from which the Jewish population can be determined]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CHRISTIAN ADHERENTS, 1990		JEWISH POPULATION, 1995		REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CHRISTIAN ADHERENTS, 1990		JEWISH POPULATION, 1995	
	Number (1,000)	Percent of population ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent of population ¹		Number (1,000)	Percent of population ¹	Number (1,000)	Percent of population ¹
U.S.	131,084	52.7	5,900	2.3	DC	349	57.5	26	4.5
Northeast	28,691	56.5	2,824	5.5	VA	2,898	46.8	73	1.1
N.E.	7,456	56.5	404	3.0	WV	740	41.3	2	0.1
ME	439	36.1	8	0.6	NC	3,949	59.6	22	0.3
NH	431	38.9	10	0.8	SC	2,149	61.7	9	0.2
VT	233	40.4	6	1.0	GA	3,659	56.5	77	1.1
MA	3,666	60.9	268	4.4	FL	5,106	39.5	641	4.6
RI	754	75.1	16	1.6	E.S.C.	9,843	64.8	39	0.2
CT	1,933	58.9	97	3.0	KY	2,213	60.1	11	0.3
M.A.	21,235	56.5	2,420	6.3	TN	2,968	60.8	18	0.3
NY	9,970	55.5	1,654	9.1	AL	2,858	70.7	9	0.2
NJ	4,305	55.7	436	5.5	MS	1,804	70.1	1	0.1
PA	6,960	58.6	330	2.7	AR	1,423	60.5	2	0.1
Midwest	32,890	55.1	689	1.1	LA	2,959	70.1	17	0.4
E.N.C.	22,212	52.9	556	1.3	OK	2,097	66.5	6	0.2
OH	5,313	48.9	129	1.2	TX	10,788	63.5	110	0.6
IN	2,615	47.1	18	0.3	West	21,147	40.1	1,145	2.0
IL	6,579	57.5	268	2.3	Mt	6,433	47.1	159	1.0
MI	4,580	49.2	107	1.1	MT	341	42.7	1	0.1
WI	3,125	63.9	35	0.7	ID	507	50.4	(Z)	0.1
W.N.C.	10,678	60.5	132	0.7	WY	216	47.6	(Z)	0.1
MN	2,807	64.2	42	0.9	CO	1,244	37.8	52	1.4
IA	1,674	60.3	6	0.2	NM	883	58.3	9	0.5
MO	2,892	56.6	62	1.2	AZ	1,505	41.1	72	1.8
ND	485	75.9	1	0.1	UT	1,371	79.6	4	0.2
SD	474	68.1	(Z)	0.1	NV	366	29.6	21	1.4
NE	1,000	63.4	7	0.4	Pac	14,714	37.6	986	2.4
KS	1,346	54.3	14	0.6	WA	1,579	32.4	34	0.6
South	48,358	56.6	1,244	1.4	OR	904	31.8	20	0.6
S.A.	21,248	48.8	1,070	2.3	CA	11,665	39.2	922	2.9
DE	297	44.6	9	1.3	AK	175	31.8	3	0.5
MD	2,101	43.9	211	4.2	HI	391	35.3	7	0.6

Z Fewer than 500. ¹ Based on U.S. Bureau of the Census data for resident population enumerated as of April 1, 1990, and estimated as of July 1, 1995.

Source: Christian church adherents—M. Bradley; N. Green, Jr.; D. Jones; M. Lynn; and L. McNeil; *Churches and Church Membership in the United States 1990*, Glenmary Research Center, Atlanta, GA, 1992 (copyright); Jewish population—American Jewish Committee, New York, NY, *American Jewish Year Book*, 1995 (copyright).