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## Section 15

### Prices

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This section presents indexes of producer and consumer prices, actual prices for selected commodities, and energy prices. The primary sources of these data are monthly publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), which include *Monthly Labor Review*, *Consumer Price Index, Detailed Report*, *Producer Price Indexes*, and *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*. The Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis is the source for gross domestic product measures.

**Producer price index (PPI)**—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by BLS. It is designed to measure average changes in prices received by producers of all commodities, at all stages of processing, produced in the United States.

The index has undergone several revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962, April 1978, and August 1988). It is now based on approximately 10,000 individual products and groups of products along with about 100,000 quotations per month. Indexes for the net output of manufacturing and mining industries have been added in recent years. Prices used in constructing the index are collected from sellers and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities produced or processed in this country. Values are f.o.b. (free-on-board) production point and are exclusive of excise taxes. Effective with the release of data for January 1988, many important producer price indexes were changed to a new reference base year, 1982=100, from 1967=100. The

reference year of the PPI shipment weights has been taken primarily from the 1987 Census of Manufactures. For further detail regarding the PPI, see the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 2490 (April 1997), Chapter 16. The PPI web page is <<http://stats.bls.gov/ppihome.htm>>.

**Consumer price indexes (CPI)**—The CPI is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a "market basket" of goods and services purchased either by urban wage earners and clerical workers or by all urban consumers. In 1919, BLS began to publish complete indexes at semi-annual intervals, using a weighting structure based on data collected in the expenditure survey of wage-earner and clerical-worker families in 1917-19 (BLS Bulletin 357, 1924). The first major revision of the CPI occurred in 1940, with subsequent revisions in 1953, 1964, 1978, 1987, and 1998.

Beginning with the release of data for January 1988 in February 1988, most Consumer Price Indexes shifted to a new reference base year. All indexes previously expressed on a base of 1967=100, or any other base through December 1981, have been rebased to 1982-84=100. The expenditure weights are based upon data tabulated from the Consumer Expenditure Surveys for 1993, 1994, and 1995.

BLS publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) a CPI for all urban consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 80 percent of the total population; and (2) a CPI for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) which covers 32 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups which historically have been excluded from CPI coverage, such as professional, managerial, and technical workers; the self-employed; short-term workers;

the unemployed; and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The current CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, etc. purchased for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 87 areas across the country from over 50,000 housing units and 23,000 establishments. Area selection was based on the 1990 census. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of food, fuels, and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected monthly in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas.

In calculating the index, each item is assigned a weight to account for its relative importance in consumers' budgets. Price changes for the various items in each location are then averaged. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published for regions, area size-classes, cross-classifications of regions and size-classes, and for 26 local areas, usually consisting of the Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA); see Appendix II. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. Definitions do not include revisions made since 1992. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For further detail regarding the CPI, see the BLS *Handbook of Methods*, Bulletin 2490, Chapter 17; the *Consumer Price Index*, and the CPI home page: <<http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm>>. In January 1983, the method of measuring home-ownership costs in the CPI-U was changed to a rental equivalence approach. This treatment calculates homeowner costs of shelter based on the implicit rent owners would pay to rent the homes they own. The rental equivalence approach was introduced into the CPI-W in 1985. The CPI-U was used to prepare the consumer price tables in this section.

**Other price indexes**—Chain-weighted price indexes, produced by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), are weighted averages of the detailed price indexes used in the deflation of the goods and services that make up the gross domestic product (GDP) and its major components. Growth rates are constructed for years and quarters using quantity weights for the current and preceding year or quarter; these growth rates are used to move the index for the preceding period forward a year or quarter at a time. The gross domestic purchases chained price index measures the average price of goods and services purchased in the United States. It differs from the GDP chained price index, which measures of the average price of goods produced in the United States, by excluding net exports. All chain-weighted price indexes are expressed in terms of the reference year value 1996=100.

**Measures of inflation**—Inflation is defined as a time of generally rising prices for goods and factors of production. The Bureau of Labor Statistics samples prices of items in a representative market basket and publishes the result as the CPI. The media invariably announce the inflation rate as the percent change in the CPI from month to month. A much more meaningful indicator of inflation is the percent change from the same month of the prior year. The Producer Price Index measures prices at the producer level only. The PPI shows the same general pattern of inflation as does the CPI but is more volatile. The PPI can be roughly viewed as a leading indicator. It often tends to foreshadow trends that later occur in the CPI.

Other measures of inflation include the gross domestic purchases chain-weighted price index, the index of industrial materials prices; the Dow Jones Commodity Spot Price Index; Futures Price Index; the Employment Cost Index, the Hourly Compensation Index, or the Unit Labor Cost Index as a measure of the change in cost of the labor factor-of production; and changes in long-term interest rates that are often used to measure changes in the cost of the capital factor of production.

**International price indexes**—The BLS International Price Program produces export and import price indexes for nonmilitary goods traded between the United States and the rest of the world.

The export price index provides a measure of price change for all products sold by U.S. residents to foreign buyers. The import price index provides a measure of price change for goods purchased from other countries by U.S. residents. The reference period for the indexes is 1995=100, unless otherwise indicated. The product universe for both the import and export indexes includes raw materials, agricultural products, semifinished manufactures, and finished manufactures, including both capital and consumer goods. Price data for these items are collected primarily by mail questionnaire. In nearly all cases, the data are collected directly from the exporter or importer, although in a few cases, prices are obtained from other sources.

To the extent possible, the data gathered refer to prices at the U.S. border for

exports and at either the foreign border or the U.S. border for imports. For nearly all products, the prices refer to transactions completed during the first week of the month. Survey respondents are asked to indicate all discounts, allowances, and rebates applicable to the reported prices, so that the price used in the calculation of the indexes is the actual price for which the product was bought or sold.

In addition to general indexes for U.S. exports and imports, indexes are also published for detailed product categories of exports and imports. These categories are defined according to the five-digit level of detail for the Bureau of Economic Analysis End-use Classification, the three-digit level of detail for the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), and the four-digit level of detail for the Harmonized System. Aggregate import indexes by country or region of origin are also available.

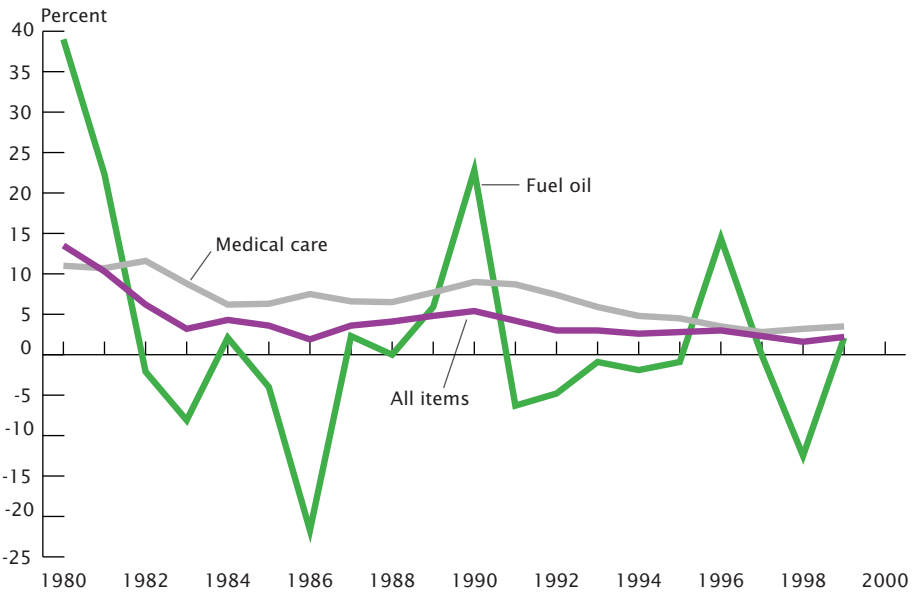
## No. 767. Purchasing Power of the Dollar: 1950 to 1999

**Indexes: PPI, 1982=\$1.00; CPI, 1982-84=\$1.00.** Producer prices prior to 1961 and consumer prices prior to 1964, exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Producer prices based on finished goods index. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1982-100, PPI; 1982-84=100, CPI base periods (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents. Annual figures are based on average of monthly data]

Year	Annual average as measured—by		Year	Annual average as measured—by		Year	Annual average as measured—by	
	Producer prices	Consumer prices		Producer prices	Consumer prices		Producer prices	Consumer prices
1950 . . . .	3.546	4.151	1967 . . . .	2.809	2.993	1984 . . . .	0.964	0.961
1951 . . . .	3.247	3.846	1968 . . . .	2.732	2.873	1985 . . . .	0.955	0.928
1952 . . . .	3.268	3.765	1969 . . . .	2.632	2.726	1986 . . . .	0.969	0.913
1953 . . . .	3.300	3.735	1970 . . . .	2.545	2.574	1987 . . . .	0.949	0.880
1954 . . . .	3.289	3.717	1971 . . . .	2.469	2.466	1988 . . . .	0.926	0.846
1955 . . . .	3.279	3.732	1972 . . . .	2.392	2.391	1989 . . . .	0.880	0.807
1956 . . . .	3.195	3.678	1973 . . . .	2.193	2.251	1990 . . . .	0.839	0.766
1957 . . . .	3.077	3.549	1974 . . . .	1.901	2.029	1991 . . . .	0.822	0.734
1958 . . . .	3.012	3.457	1975 . . . .	1.718	1.859	1992 . . . .	0.812	0.713
1959 . . . .	3.021	3.427	1976 . . . .	1.645	1.757	1993 . . . .	0.802	0.692
1960 . . . .	2.994	3.373	1977 . . . .	1.546	1.649	1994 . . . .	0.797	0.675
1961 . . . .	2.994	3.340	1978 . . . .	1.433	1.532	1995 . . . .	0.782	0.656
1962 . . . .	2.985	3.304	1979 . . . .	1.289	1.380	1996 . . . .	0.762	0.638
1963 . . . .	2.994	3.265	1980 . . . .	1.136	1.215	1997 . . . .	0.759	0.623
1964 . . . .	2.985	3.220	1981 . . . .	1.041	1.098	1998 . . . .	0.766	0.614
1965 . . . .	2.933	3.166	1982 . . . .	1.000	1.035	1999 . . . .	0.752	0.600
1966 . . . .	2.841	3.080	1983 . . . .	0.984	1.003			

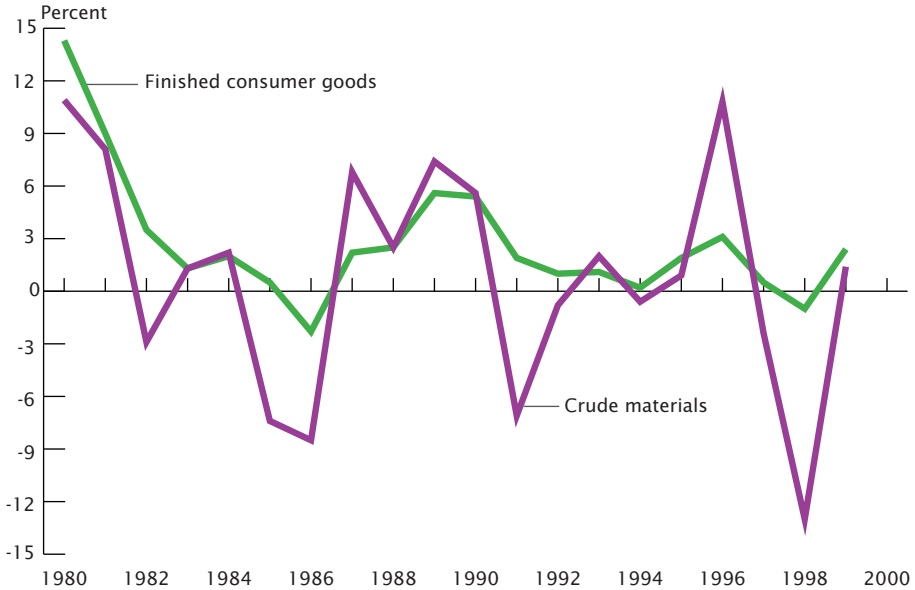
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*.

Figure 15.1  
**Annual Percent Change in Consumer Price Indexes: 1980 to 1999**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 768.

Figure 15.2  
**Annual Percent Change in Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1980 to 1999**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 773.

## No. 768. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U) by Major Groups: 1980 to 1999

[1982-84=100. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Reflects buying patterns of all urban consumers. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. See text, this section]

Year	All items	Com-modities	Energy	Food	Shelter	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Fuel oil	Electricity	Utility (piped) gas	Telephone services
1980	82.4	86.0	86.0	86.8	81.0	90.9	83.1	74.9	87.7	75.8	65.7	77.7
1985	107.6	105.4	101.6	105.6	109.8	105.0	106.4	113.5	94.6	108.9	104.8	111.7
1986	109.6	104.4	88.2	109.0	115.8	105.9	102.3	122.0	74.1	110.4	99.7	117.2
1987	113.6	107.7	88.6	113.5	121.3	110.6	105.4	130.1	75.8	110.0	95.1	116.5
1988	118.3	111.5	89.3	118.2	127.1	115.4	108.7	138.6	75.8	111.5	94.5	116.0
1989	124.0	116.7	94.3	125.1	132.8	118.6	114.1	149.3	80.3	114.7	97.1	117.2
1990	130.7	122.8	102.1	132.4	140.0	124.1	120.5	162.8	98.6	117.4	97.3	117.7
1991	136.2	126.6	102.5	136.3	146.3	128.7	123.8	177.0	92.4	121.8	98.5	119.7
1992	140.3	129.1	103.0	137.9	151.2	131.9	126.5	190.1	88.0	124.2	100.3	120.4
1993	144.5	131.5	104.2	140.9	155.7	133.7	130.4	201.4	87.2	126.7	106.5	121.2
1994	148.2	133.8	104.6	144.3	160.5	134.4	134.3	211.0	85.6	126.7	108.5	123.1
1995	152.4	136.4	105.2	148.4	165.7	132.0	139.1	220.5	84.8	129.6	102.9	124.0
1996	156.9	139.9	110.1	153.3	171.0	131.7	143.0	228.2	97.0	131.8	107.2	125.9
1997	160.5	141.8	111.5	157.3	176.3	132.9	144.3	234.6	96.9	132.5	114.6	127.7
1998	163.0	141.9	102.9	160.7	182.1	133.0	141.6	242.1	84.8	127.4	112.4	100.7
1999	166.6	144.4	106.6	164.1	187.3	131.3	144.4	250.6	86.6	126.5	113.0	100.1
PERCENT CHANGE <sup>1</sup>												
1980	13.5	12.3	30.9	8.6	17.6	7.1	17.9	11.0	39.0	15.5	19.2	2.5
1985	3.6	2.1	0.7	2.3	5.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	-4.0	3.4	-0.7	3.9
1986	1.9	-0.9	-13.2	3.2	5.5	0.9	-3.9	7.5	-21.7	1.4	-4.9	4.9
1987	3.6	3.2	0.5	4.1	4.7	4.4	3.0	6.6	2.3	-0.4	-4.6	-0.6
1988	4.1	3.5	0.8	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.1	6.5	-	1.4	-0.6	-0.4
1989	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.8	4.5	2.8	5.0	7.7	5.9	2.9	2.8	1.0
1990	5.4	5.2	8.3	5.8	5.4	4.6	5.6	9.0	22.8	2.4	0.2	0.4
1991	4.2	3.1	0.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	2.7	8.7	-6.3	3.7	1.2	1.7
1992	3.0	2.0	0.5	1.2	3.3	2.5	2.2	7.4	-4.8	2.0	1.8	0.6
1993	3.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.4	3.1	5.9	-0.9	2.0	6.2	0.7
1994	2.6	1.7	0.4	2.4	3.1	-0.2	3.0	4.8	-1.9	0.0	1.9	1.6
1995	2.8	1.9	0.6	2.8	3.2	-1.0	3.6	4.5	-0.9	2.3	-5.2	0.7
1996	3.0	2.6	4.7	3.3	3.2	-0.2	2.8	3.5	14.4	1.7	4.2	1.5
1997	2.3	1.4	1.3	2.6	3.1	0.9	0.9	2.8	-0.1	0.5	6.9	1.4
1998	1.6	0.1	-7.7	2.2	3.3	0.1	-1.9	3.2	-12.5	-3.8	-1.9	-
1999	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.1	2.9	-1.3	2.0	3.5	2.1	-0.7	0.5	-0.6

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Change from prior year.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, periodic.

## No. 769. Consumer Price Indexes (CPI-U) by Selected Area: 1999

[1982-84=100, except as indicated. Represents annual averages of monthly figures. Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Area definitions are those established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983. For further detail see the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2285, Chapter 19, the Consumer Price Index, and Report 736, the CPI: 1987 Revision. See text, this section]

Area	All items	Food and beverages		Apparel and upkeep	Transportation	Medical care	Fuel and other utilities
		Food	Housing				
<b>U.S. city average</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>164.6</b>	<b>164.1</b>	<b>163.9</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>144.4</b>	<b>250.6</b>
Anchorage, AK MSA	148.4	148.4	148.7	132.7	125.8	143.7	260.8
Atlanta, GA MSA	164.8	167.6	172.1	165.1	132.4	130.3	254.0
Boston, MA MSA	176.0	170.6	171.0	170.3	143.6	142.3	330.2
Chicago-Gary, IL-IN CMSA	168.4	168.4	167.7	168.0	117.2	140.5	253.6
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	159.2	152.0	150.4	153.1	130.1	140.9	233.0
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	162.5	169.5	171.4	160.2	124.1	143.6	224.9
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	158.0	165.1	162.7	146.8	140.7	141.0	233.2
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	166.6	157.0	159.2	161.9	94.0	169.5	289.4
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	163.9	158.3	157.6	156.3	135.4	152.1	245.2
Honolulu, HI MSA	173.3	162.9	163.0	175.8	105.4	162.2	231.3
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	148.7	152.8	152.1	132.1	139.9	135.7	238.5
Kansas City, MO-KS CMSA	160.1	161.0	162.1	154.6	121.6	139.2	229.1
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA	166.1	169.9	168.0	164.5	118.2	146.8	244.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	162.4	171.0	171.3	155.2	138.2	148.8	231.3
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	163.7	163.7	164.6	162.6	116.8	142.5	251.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	163.3	172.1	168.7	149.2	139.3	148.6	241.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	177.0	170.5	169.6	179.6	125.5	152.3	265.3
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	171.9	159.4	158.6	172.5	107.5	152.2	264.8
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	162.5	156.0	154.7	162.2	144.5	131.9	244.4
Portland, OR MSA	172.6	157.3	157.7	174.5	134.8	152.1	229.8
San Diego, CA MSA	172.8	166.5	164.5	178.2	131.6	152.1	247.2
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	172.5	170.8	171.5	185.6	114.2	135.8	232.6
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	172.8	169.6	170.0	177.3	125.5	149.9	240.3
St. Louis-East St. Louis, MO-IL CMSA	157.6	161.9	160.2	149.0	123.5	141.7	245.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA <sup>1</sup>	140.6	137.7	136.8	135.3	148.2	126.3	191.9
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA <sup>2</sup>	104.2	103.1	103.1	105.5	<sup>2</sup> 98.3	<sup>2</sup> 100.3	106.9

<sup>1</sup> 1987=100. <sup>2</sup> 1997=100; except "Apparel and upkeep" and "Transportation," 1996=100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

## No. 770. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 1980 to 1999

[1982-84 = 100. Annual averages of monthly figures. See headnote, Table 768]

Item	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>All items . . . . .</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>144.5</b>	<b>148.2</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>156.9</b>	<b>160.5</b>	<b>163.0</b>	<b>166.6</b>
Food and beverages . . . . .	86.7	132.1	141.6	144.9	148.9	153.7	157.7	161.1	164.6
Food . . . . .	86.8	132.4	140.9	144.3	148.4	153.3	157.3	160.7	164.1
Food at home . . . . .	88.4	132.3	140.1	144.1	148.8	154.3	158.1	161.1	164.2
Cereals and bakery products . . . . .	83.9	140.0	156.6	163.0	167.5	174.0	177.6	181.1	185.0
Cereals and cereal products . . . . .	84.2	141.1	157.9	164.8	167.1	168.9	169.5	171.5	175.0
Cereals . . . . .	76.3	158.6	183.3	190.6	192.5	190.0	187.5	189.9	195.2
Rice, pasta, and cornmeal . . . . .	90.9	122.0	129.7	139.7	140.2	144.2	148.8	150.5	151.9
Bakery products . . . . .	83.8	139.2	155.7	161.9	167.4	176.1	181.1	185.4	189.4
White bread . . . . .	85.9	136.4	152.2	159.0	165.5	177.5	183.8	187.3	192.5
Cookies, cakes, and cupcakes . . . . .	81.5	142.7	159.3	165.1	169.1	174.1	179.2	181.2	185.0
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs . . . . .	92.0	130.0	135.5	137.2	138.8	144.8	148.5	147.3	147.9
Meats . . . . .	92.7	128.5	134.6	135.4	135.5	140.2	144.4	141.6	142.3
Beef and veal . . . . .	98.4	128.8	137.1	136.0	134.9	134.5	136.8	136.5	139.2
Ground beef excl. canned . . . . .	104.6	118.1	121.7	119.7	116.1	114.3	116.4	116.1	118.4
Chuck roast . . . . .	99.8	130.3	141.9	140.3	138.7	140.0	142.3	(NA)	(NA)
Round steak . . . . .	98.9	125.1	134.4	133.0	130.4	129.3	130.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sirloin steak . . . . .	96.2	130.6	138.5	137.5	138.7	137.6	139.0	(NA)	(NA)
Pork . . . . .	81.9	129.8	131.7	133.9	134.8	148.2	155.9	148.5	145.9
Bacon . . . . .	73.5	113.4	110.8	118.1	120.0	148.9	164.0	152.0	151.5
Chops . . . . .	82.9	140.2	144.6	144.2	144.2	153.0	155.2	146.8	143.5
Ham . . . . .	85.5	132.4	137.9	139.3	139.6	149.2	156.3	150.0	147.0
Poultry . . . . .	93.7	132.5	136.9	141.5	143.5	152.4	156.6	157.1	157.9
Fresh whole chicken . . . . .	94.4	134.9	138.0	140.1	142.2	152.6	158.5	159.6	161.8
Fresh, frozen chicken parts . . . . .	91.7	135.9	140.1	145.6	146.0	155.0	157.4	157.2	156.8
Fish and seafood . . . . .	87.5	146.7	156.6	163.7	171.6	173.1	177.1	181.7	183.3
Canned fish and seafood . . . . .	93.7	119.5	121.5	123.8	125.5	125.9	128.4	132.6	131.5
Fresh, frozen fish, seafood . . . . .	84.1	161.4	174.5	183.6	194.1	196.0	200.7	(NA)	(NA)
Eggs . . . . .	88.6	124.1	117.1	114.3	120.5	142.1	140.0	135.4	128.1
Dairy products . . . . .	90.9	126.5	129.4	131.7	132.8	142.1	145.5	150.8	159.6
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	82.1	149.0	159.0	165.0	177.7	183.9	187.5	198.2	203.1
Fresh fruits and vegetables . . . . .	81.8	(NA)	(NA)	186.7	206.0	211.8	215.4	231.2	237.2
Fresh fruits . . . . .	84.8	170.9	188.8	201.2	219.0	234.4	236.3	246.5	266.3
Apples . . . . .	92.1	147.5	169.0	174.0	183.5	202.3	199.6	202.3	200.1
Bananas . . . . .	91.5	138.2	135.5	143.6	153.8	159.0	159.6	160.9	159.4
Oranges, tangerines . . . . .	72.6	160.6	190.1	189.9	224.5	239.3	226.1	251.5	337.0
Fresh vegetables . . . . .	79.0	151.1	168.7	172.3	193.1	189.2	194.6	215.8	209.3
Potatoes . . . . .	81.0	162.6	154.6	174.3	174.7	180.6	174.2	185.2	193.1
Lettuce . . . . .	77.8	150.3	178.2	170.3	221.2	185.7	200.1	229.1	208.3
Tomatoes . . . . .	81.9	160.8	168.0	173.5	188.3	198.2	213.6	239.2	224.1
Processed fruits and vegetables . . . . .	82.6	(NA)	(NA)	134.5	137.5	144.4	147.9	(NA)	(NA)
Processed fruits . . . . .	82.1	136.9	132.3	133.1	137.2	145.2	148.8	(NA)	(NA)
Processed vegetables . . . . .	83.1	127.5	130.8	136.6	138.3	143.9	147.2	(NA)	(NA)
Coffee . . . . .	111.6	117.5	109.8	140.4	163.1	149.2	168.0	163.4	154.8
Food away from home . . . . .	83.4	(NA)	(NA)	145.7	149.0	152.7	157.0	161.1	165.1
Lunch . . . . .	83.8	133.9	144.0	146.4	149.6	153.3	157.7	(NA)	(NA)
Dinner . . . . .	84.2	132.3	141.3	143.8	147.1	150.7	154.7	(NA)	(NA)
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	86.4	129.3	149.6	151.5	153.9	158.5	162.8	165.7	169.7
Alcoholic beverages at home . . . . .	87.3	123.0	142.2	142.5	143.1	146.8	149.5	150.6	153.7
Beer and ale . . . . .	84.8	123.6	143.2	143.4	143.9	147.4	148.2	148.5	151.9
Distilled spirits . . . . .	89.8	125.7	143.2	144.3	145.7	147.5	150.8	152.7	156.2
Wine . . . . .	89.5	114.4	134.0	133.3	133.6	139.3	145.5	147.3	149.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home . . . . .	82.9	144.4	167.4	171.6	176.5	182.7	189.4	195.0	201.0
Housing . . . . .	81.1	128.5	141.2	144.8	148.5	152.8	156.8	160.4	163.9
Shelter . . . . .	81.0	140.0	155.7	160.5	165.7	171.0	176.3	182.1	187.3
Renters' cost . . . . .	(NA)	146.7	165.0	169.4	174.3	180.2	186.4	(NA)	(NA)
Rent, residential . . . . .	80.9	138.4	150.3	154.0	157.8	162.0	166.7	(NA)	(NA)
Tenants' insurance . . . . .	78.9	130.6	140.8	145.8	150.9	154.7	159.2	(NA)	(NA)
Homeowners' costs . . . . .	(NA)	144.6	160.2	165.5	171.0	176.5	181.5	(NA)	(NA)
Owners' equivalent rent . . . . .	(NA)	144.8	160.5	165.8	171.3	176.8	181.9	187.8	192.9
Household insurance . . . . .	(NA)	135.3	146.9	152.3	157.4	161.0	165.3	(NA)	(NA)
Maintenance and repair . . . . .	82.4	122.2	130.6	130.8	135.0	139.0	143.7	(NA)	(NA)
Fuels and other utilities . . . . .	75.4	111.6	121.3	122.8	123.7	127.5	130.8	128.5	128.8
Fuels . . . . .	74.8	104.5	111.2	111.7	111.5	115.2	117.9	113.7	113.5
Fuel oil and other . . . . .	86.1	99.3	90.3	88.8	88.1	99.2	99.8	90.0	91.4
Fuel oil . . . . .	87.7	98.6	87.2	85.6	84.8	97.0	96.9	84.8	86.6
Gas (piped) and electricity . . . . .	71.4	109.3	118.5	119.2	119.2	122.1	125.1	121.2	120.9
Electricity . . . . .	75.8	117.4	126.7	126.7	129.6	131.8	132.5	127.4	126.5
Utility (piped) gas . . . . .	65.7	97.3	106.5	108.5	102.9	107.2	114.6	112.4	113.0
Telephone services . . . . .	77.7	117.7	121.2	123.1	124.0	125.9	127.7	(NA)	(NA)
Local charges . . . . .	72.8	149.3	156.4	156.9	160.4	160.8	163.1	165.7	168.7
Interstate toll charges . . . . .	83.3	68.2	69.6	75.2	74.9	77.9	77.3	75.5	73.4
Intrastate toll charges . . . . .	85.2	95.1	90.7	90.2	86.0	89.4	93.9	95.7	94.7
Water and sewerage maintenance . . . . .	74.0	150.2	181.4	190.6	196.5	204.5	210.0	217.3	222.0
Cable television . . . . .	(NA)	158.4	198.9	197.4	200.7	212.6	228.7	245.2	254.6
Refuse collection . . . . .	(NA)	171.2	220.5	231.4	241.2	246.0	250.5	256.7	263.8

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 770. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for Selected Items and Groups: 1980 to 1999—Continued

[1982-84=100. Annual averages of monthly figures. See headnote, Table 768]

Item	1980	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Household furnishings and operations . . . . .	86.3	113.3	119.3	121.0	123.0	124.7	125.4	126.6	126.7
Housefurnishings . . . . .	88.5	106.7	109.5	111.0	111.2	111.3	110.6	(NA)	(NA)
Furniture and bedding . . . . .	88.0	115.7	123.5	128.2	130.9	134.1	134.5	135.0	134.9
Bedroom furniture . . . . .	83.5	118.5	132.5	135.1	136.4	139.3	141.5	141.3	141.0
Sofas . . . . .	(NA)	118.4	120.1	125.2	132.8	141.5	142.0	(NA)	(NA)
Living room chairs and tables . . . . .	(NA)	116.7	125.0	132.7	136.6	136.9	136.7	(NA)	(NA)
Appliances and electronic equip. . . . .	93.5	87.8	83.4	82.3	80.0	77.8	75.3	(NA)	(NA)
Video and audio equipment . . . . .	100.7	80.8	77.1	76.0	73.9	71.3	99.4	101.1	100.7
Television . . . . .	104.6	74.6	70.7	69.9	68.1	64.5	61.7	59.2	54.9
Video products other than TV . . . . .	(NA)	91.5	78.5	73.8	70.3	66.3	63.4	(NA)	(NA)
Audio products . . . . .	97.7	93.2	93.9	93.8	92.1	90.7	88.9	85.2	81.7
Housekeeping supplies . . . . .	83.2	125.2	130.7	132.3	137.1	141.1	143.1	145.7	148.1
Housekeeping services . . . . .	84.3	120.1	135.8	138.5	143.7	148.0	151.9	(NA)	(NA)
Postage . . . . .	76.2	125.1	145.3	145.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	165.1
Apparel and upkeep . . . . .	90.9	124.1	133.7	133.4	132.0	131.7	132.9	133.0	131.3
Apparel commodities . . . . .	92.9	122.0	131.0	130.4	128.7	128.2	129.1	(NA)	(NA)
Apparel commodities less footwear . . . . .	93.0	122.8	131.9	131.2	129.3	128.5	129.4	129.3	127.8
Men's and boy's apparel . . . . .	89.4	120.4	127.5	126.4	126.2	127.7	130.1	131.8	131.1
Women's and girl's apparel . . . . .	96.0	122.6	132.6	130.9	126.9	124.7	126.1	126.0	123.3
Infants' and toddlers' . . . . .	85.5	125.8	127.1	128.1	127.2	129.7	129.0	126.1	129.0
Footwear . . . . .	91.8	117.4	125.9	126.0	125.4	126.6	127.6	128.0	125.7
Transportation . . . . .	83.1	120.5	130.4	134.3	139.1	143.0	144.3	141.6	144.4
Private transportation . . . . .	84.2	118.8	127.5	131.4	136.3	140.0	141.0	137.9	140.5
New vehicles . . . . .	88.5	121.4	132.7	137.6	141.0	143.7	144.3	143.4	142.9
New cars . . . . .	88.4	121.0	131.5	136.0	139.0	141.4	141.7	140.7	139.6
New trucks . . . . .	(NA)	121.6	135.7	141.7	145.9	149.5	151.4	151.1	152.0
Used cars . . . . .	62.3	117.6	133.9	141.7	156.5	157.0	151.1	150.6	152.0
Motor fuel . . . . .	97.4	101.2	98.0	98.5	100.0	106.3	106.2	92.2	100.7
Automobile maintenance and repair . . . . .	81.5	130.1	145.9	150.2	154.0	158.4	162.7	167.1	171.9
Automobile insurance . . . . .	82.0	177.9	216.7	224.8	234.3	243.9	251.6	254.3	253.8
Automobile finance charges . . . . .	86.4	99.6	78.6	83.8	99.0	94.4	93.6	(NA)	(NA)
Vehicle rental, registration, other . . . . .	78.3	148.1	169.8	174.2	177.9	181.1	185.4	102.5	103.8
Public transportation . . . . .	69.0	142.6	167.0	172.0	175.9	181.9	186.7	190.3	197.7
Airline fares . . . . .	68.0	148.4	178.7	185.5	189.7	192.5	199.2	205.3	218.8
Other intercity transportation . . . . .	73.1	143.3	150.9	152.8	153.3	156.0	155.1	160.4	160.6
Intracity transportation . . . . .	69.7	133.5	150.7	152.7	157.5	173.2	175.8	174.2	172.4
Medical care . . . . .	74.9	162.8	201.4	211.0	220.5	228.2	234.6	242.1	250.6
Medical care commodities . . . . .	75.4	163.4	195.0	200.7	204.5	210.4	215.3	221.8	230.7
Prescription drugs . . . . .	72.5	181.7	223.0	230.6	235.0	242.9	249.3	258.6	273.4
Nonprescription drugs, medical sup. . . . .	(NA)	120.6	135.5	138.1	140.5	143.1	145.4	147.7	176.7
Medical care services . . . . .	74.8	162.7	202.9	213.4	224.2	232.4	239.1	246.8	255.1
Professional medical services . . . . .	77.9	156.1	184.7	192.5	201.0	208.3	215.4	222.2	229.2
Physicians' services . . . . .	76.5	160.8	191.3	199.8	208.8	216.4	222.9	229.5	236.0
Dental services . . . . .	78.9	155.8	188.1	197.1	206.8	216.5	226.6	236.2	247.2
Eye care . . . . .	(NA)	117.3	130.4	133.0	130.7	139.3	141.5	144.1	145.5
Hospital and related services . . . . .	69.2	178.0	231.9	245.6	257.8	269.5	278.4	287.5	299.5
Hospital rooms . . . . .	68.0	175.4	226.4	239.2	251.2	261.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment . . . . .	83.6	132.4	145.8	150.1	153.9	159.1	162.5	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment commodities . . . . .	84.5	124.0	133.4	136.1	138.7	143.0	144.2	(NA)	(NA)
Reading materials . . . . .	77.7	136.2	156.2	161.3	168.1	176.4	179.0	184.1	186.1
Newspapers . . . . .	79.4	134.6	161.1	168.2	178.7	188.9	191.3	(NA)	(NA)
Magazines, periodicals, and books . . . . .	75.9	137.9	151.8	155.1	158.4	165.0	167.8	(NA)	(NA)
Sporting goods, equipment . . . . .	88.5	114.9	120.1	122.2	123.5	123.4	122.6	121.9	120.3
Sport vehicles, including bicycles . . . . .	87.9	115.3	120.6	122.3	125.3	125.7	124.5	125.3	128.7
Toys, hobbies; other entertainment . . . . .	86.5	121.5	126.0	127.4	127.8	131.9	133.3	(NA)	(NA)
Pet supplies and expenses . . . . .	83.3	124.6	128.8	130.9	132.3	139.0	142.7	143.5	144.5
Entertainment services . . . . .	82.3	143.2	160.8	166.8	172.0	178.1	183.8	(NA)	(NA)
Club membership . . . . .	(NA)	117.0	128.4	130.7	132.8	133.3	132.1	(NA)	(NA)
Admissions . . . . .	83.8	151.2	167.3	175.2	182.3	192.1	198.9	205.5	216.5
Tobacco and smoking products . . . . .	72.0	181.5	228.4	220.0	225.7	232.8	243.7	274.8	355.8
Personal care . . . . .	81.9	130.4	141.5	144.6	147.1	150.1	152.7	156.7	161.1
Personal care services . . . . .	83.7	132.8	144.0	147.9	151.5	156.6	162.4	166.0	171.4
Beauty parlor services for women . . . . .	83.4	133.0	143.6	147.7	150.9	155.9	161.4	(NA)	(NA)
Haircuts, etc. for men . . . . .	84.4	131.5	144.6	147.9	153.4	158.5	165.5	(NA)	(NA)
Personal and educational expenses . . . . .	70.9	170.2	210.7	223.2	235.5	247.5	259.7	(NA)	(NA)
School books and supplies . . . . .	71.4	171.3	197.6	205.5	214.4	226.9	238.4	250.8	261.7
Personal and educational services . . . . .	70.8	170.4	211.9	224.8	237.3	249.3	261.6	(NA)	(NA)
Tuition and other school fees . . . . .	71.2	175.7	225.3	239.8	253.8	267.1	280.4	294.2	308.4
College tuition . . . . .	70.8	175.0	233.5	249.8	264.8	279.8	294.1	306.5	318.7
Elementary and high school tuition . . . . .	72.3	182.8	228.9	242.6	259.2	272.8	288.1	307.9	327.3
Day care and nursery school . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	113.6	119.6	124.5	129.4	134.3	140.9	148.1
All commodities . . . . .	86.0	122.8	131.5	133.8	136.4	139.9	141.8	141.9	144.4
All commodities less food . . . . .	85.7	117.4	126.3	127.9	129.8	132.6	133.4	132.0	134.0
Energy . . . . .	86.0	102.1	104.2	104.6	105.2	110.1	111.5	102.9	106.6

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.



## No. 771. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas: Fourth Quarter 1999

[Measures relative price levels for consumer goods and services in participating areas for a mid-management standard of living. The nationwide average equals 100, and each index is read as a percent of the national average. The index does not measure inflation but compares prices at a single point in time. Excludes taxes. Metropolitan areas as defined by the Office of Management and Budget. For definitions and components of MSAs, see source for details]

Metropolitan area (MA)	Com- posite index (100%)	Grocery items (16%)	Housing (28%)	Utilities (8%)	Trans- por- tation (10%)	Health care (5%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Birmingham, AL MSA	97.7	96.4	96.2	103.8	97.3	91.6	99.1
Decatur, AL MSA	95.1	96.5	90.1	92.0	100.3	91.6	98.3
Dothan, AL MSA	92.0	95.8	81.4	95.4	93.4	87.0	98.7
Florence, AL MSA	93.7	97.3	87.3	94.4	92.0	89.4	98.5
Gadsden, AL MSA	92.1	97.5	74.2	107.6	90.4	89.4	101.8
Huntsville, AL MSA	96.0	96.1	86.5	88.5	102.5	97.0	103.7
Mobile, AL MSA	93.4	97.5	86.2	103.0	96.5	83.3	95.9
Montgomery, AL MSA	96.7	92.0	93.8	103.1	103.1	90.7	98.9
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	102.1	99.1	101.6	99.0	101.6	98.7	105.4
Anchorage, AK MSA	122.9	124.3	137.1	87.6	102.7	162.8	118.7
Nonmetropolitan areas:							
Fairbanks, AK	123.4	113.9	124.6	162.4	113.0	164.1	114.5
Juneau, AK	130.3	127.2	132.8	148.5	127.6	153.4	122.6
Kodiak, AK	136.2	139.3	137.2	168.6	111.1	156.3	130.5
Flagstaff, AZ-UT MSA	108.3	107.7	122.6	92.6	107.4	119.4	99.0
Las Vegas, NV-AZ MSA:							
Lake Havasu City, AZ	98.3	110.6	86.1	112.6	98.8	104.9	98.1
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA:							
Phoenix, AZ	102.4	101.7	100.9	102.4	108.7	115.7	100.0
Tucson, AZ MSA	96.8	102.3	91.9	131.9	84.1	97.4	93.5
Yuma, AZ	101.2	101.6	92.9	145.3	100.9	103.0	97.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR MSA	89.8	88.9	85.3	88.4	93.7	87.6	93.6
Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA	88.9	84.8	79.0	92.3	89.7	92.1	97.6
Jonesboro, AR MSA	89.4	93.5	85.0	94.5	83.9	84.2	92.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA	98.2	107.8	88.7	115.7	104.9	99.8	95.1
Fresno, CA MSA	107.6	116.0	97.4	134.2	113.2	111.2	103.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	123.0	115.8	152.1	116.8	109.8	113.5	108.6
Modesto, CA MSA	109.5	113.3	112.5	106.1	108.7	135.2	102.3
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA:							
Riverside City, CA	113.0	109.1	118.0	120.5	109.4	123.8	108.2
Sacramento, CA PMSA	109.0	121.3	96.2	113.3	116.8	141.5	105.5
San Diego, CA MSA	126.7	126.2	161.3	101.2	128.0	120.2	104.5
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA	105.6	108.8	93.9	117.1	106.2	112.8	109.9
Colorado Springs, CO MSA	102.7	103.3	117.7	82.2	101.3	117.1	93.0
Denver, CO PMSA	110.3	108.9	126.8	84.7	111.4	119.8	101.5
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA:							
Fort Collins, CO	103.4	111.5	112.0	79.0	103.5	114.6	96.4
Grand Junction, CO MSA	99.9	102.9	104.2	84.8	106.9	105.3	95.6
Pueblo, CO MSA	91.7	110.2	79.6	83.5	92.1	102.9	93.2
Hartford, CT MSA	118.8	113.4	128.7	142.6	113.0	136.5	106.4
New Haven-Meriden, CT PMSA	125.0	113.9	147.6	167.6	104.7	122.0	107.4
Dover, DE MSA	102.7	107.9	97.4	126.8	99.5	85.8	102.3
Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD PMSA	109.7	112.8	115.6	132.9	99.5	94.7	102.8
Washington DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA	131.6	101.3	181.2	94.5	129.8	118.3	115.9
Daytona Beach, FL MSA	94.0	101.7	83.9	112.4	93.0	95.4	94.6
Fort Walton Beach FL, MSA	97.7	107.2	85.0	93.9	98.9	93.7	105.1
Jacksonville, FL MSA	95.7	101.4	89.5	96.5	103.7	87.7	96.9
Orlando, FL MSA	98.9	103.4	98.9	98.9	97.8	112.0	95.2
Panama City, FL MSA	98.7	101.4	91.5	101.6	103.0	99.1	101.4
Pensacola, FL MSA	96.9	106.1	85.2	94.3	100.0	96.1	102.2
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL MSA:							
Sarasota, FL	104.3	101.4	112.0	92.7	100.1	97.6	104.3
Tallahassee, FL MSA	109.7	107.7	113.0	120.9	103.8	99.0	108.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA	99.4	101.7	101.1	112.4	100.9	89.5	94.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL MSA	107.8	106.9	111.9	113.5	110.0	103.7	103.2
Albany, GA MSA	90.3	97.6	75.4	107.2	92.9	85.4	95.3
Atlanta, GA MSA:							
Atlanta, GA	104.3	103.7	109.2	106.5	101.5	108.5	100.1
Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC MSA	94.5	105.7	82.3	96.2	95.9	94.5	98.5
Macon, GA MSA	98.0	106.1	87.7	104.8	88.6	94.9	104.6
Boise City, ID MSA	96.7	97.2	93.9	83.5	105.2	107.4	97.8
Pocatello, ID	98.6	106.0	87.0	79.6	108.4	98.1	106.5
Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA	107.2	105.2	114.0	102.9	103.5	97.7	105.9
Champaign-Urbana, IL MSA	104.7	97.0	113.6	98.8	101.6	98.4	104.1
Chicago, IL PMSA:							
Homewood, IL	117.9	108.1	129.6	110.7	127.3	124.2	110.8
Joliet/Will County, IL	108.2	110.5	110.0	114.4	112.0	110.9	102.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL MSA	97.7	100.7	91.8	98.9	101.3	95.8	100.3
Decatur, IL MSA	100.5	103.0	105.0	103.0	96.4	84.4	98.5
Rockford, IL MSA	99.0	99.7	95.6	100.2	101.2	102.3	100.0
Springfield, IL MSA	93.2	99.7	93.1	82.4	93.3	94.7	92.4
Bloomington, IN MSA	101.8	108.8	96.3	100.5	99.5	108.8	102.9
Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA	97.5	96.0	99.8	100.5	96.7	93.0	96.4
Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY MSA	94.8	88.6	104.7	85.2	93.5	87.1	93.2
Indianapolis, IN MSA:							
Indianapolis/Marion County, IN	96.6	99.0	95.2	96.8	93.8	93.6	97.9
Lafayette, IN MSA	98.4	97.3	101.7	106.5	98.2	97.3	94.4

See footnote at end of table.



**No. 771. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas:  
Fourth Quarter 1999—Continued**

[See headnote, page 490]

Metropolitan area	Com- posite index (100%)	Grocery items (16%)	Housing (28%)	Utilities (8%)	Trans- por- ta- tion (10%)	Health care (5%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Muncie, IN MSA	97.5	95.3	100.1	100.8	99.2	92.4	95.7
South Bend, IN MSA	92.0	91.1	90.0	91.4	91.4	100.6	93.3
Terre Haute, IN MSA	97.0	95.7	93.2	106.8	95.3	91.9	99.7
Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	97.2	87.5	95.9	118.5	98.3	93.2	98.1
Des Moines, IA MSA	95.4	91.8	87.8	103.3	97.5	100.3	100.3
Iowa City, IA MSA	97.8	97.9	90.4	103.4	104.5	96.0	100.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA	97.9	97.4	100.9	95.0	97.3	89.5	97.7
Lawrence, KS MSA	99.5	96.1	105.3	87.1	97.0	87.9	101.8
Wichita, KS MSA	97.7	96.8	91.7	106.2	98.5	105.9	99.8
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA:							
Covington, KY	93.3	98.3	87.1	94.5	92.3	95.6	95.9
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA:							
Hopkinsville, KY	94.6	95.0	85.9	101.0	90.7	87.8	102.6
Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY MSA	90.1	101.2	80.1	85.3	88.5	89.9	95.0
Lexington, KY MSA	96.9	103.1	95.2	88.6	88.7	99.4	99.6
Louisville, KY-IN MSA	97.5	99.0	93.1	95.5	109.8	88.5	98.5
Alexandria, LA MSA	94.3	89.4	92.2	100.5	98.1	85.0	97.3
Baton Rouge, LA MSA	102.9	109.1	97.7	127.3	109.4	95.9	97.4
Lafayette, LA MSA	97.5	96.7	103.5	88.6	101.9	90.3	94.7
Lake Charles, LA MSA	94.1	89.2	90.6	108.8	99.5	89.2	95.0
Monroe, LA MSA	96.7	89.1	88.2	114.0	101.1	89.5	103.1
New Orleans, LA MSA	102.4	102.1	96.5	143.1	108.3	99.0	96.4
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA MSA	93.0	83.7	96.1	96.7	92.5	96.5	93.6
Baltimore, MD PMSA	96.0	94.0	92.6	105.6	98.7	94.0	96.9
Cumberland, MD-WV MSA	98.9	96.5	104.4	110.0	90.7	93.0	96.1
Boston, MA-NH PMSA:							
Boston PMSA (MA Part)	136.9	114.5	185.9	134.5	120.1	127.0	113.3
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA PMSA	105.6	102.5	114.3	109.3	98.4	112.4	100.1
Springfield, MA MSA	120.3	118.0	129.5	149.9	111.6	119.9	109.2
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI MSA	105.5	102.5	120.8	87.0	112.6	88.4	99.0
Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA	103.3	100.9	122.8	82.0	93.7	91.5	97.9
Minneapolis-St Paul, MN-WI MSA:							
Minneapolis, MN	106.3	101.1	105.0	101.1	113.7	127.0	105.7
St Cloud, MN MSA	100.1	100.0	97.1	102.4	99.3	100.5	102.2
Hattiesburg, MS MSA	94.3	92.5	91.3	103.8	87.8	88.9	98.3
Jackson, MS MSA	92.0	88.9	95.0	87.6	94.9	81.9	92.7
Columbia, MO MSA	97.5	96.0	94.9	92.8	98.6	96.9	101.2
Joplin, MO MSA	86.7	89.8	76.2	86.1	82.8	97.1	94.0
St Joseph, MO MSA	93.2	87.7	94.6	92.9	87.0	96.3	96.3
St Louis, MO-IL MSA	97.5	100.7	96.2	95.2	95.9	104.7	96.9
Springfield, MO MSA	91.6	91.5	89.8	77.5	93.2	97.5	95.3
Billings, MT MSA	101.7	99.4	100.4	93.7	108.7	104.8	103.3
Great Falls, MT MSA	99.6	101.3	101.0	94.2	95.6	103.1	99.7
Missoula, MT MSA	103.8	110.7	105.9	89.3	100.8	98.4	104.0
Lincoln, NE MSA	104.0	101.3	116.7	86.5	100.3	93.5	101.4
Omaha, NE-IA MSA	94.3	96.1	91.2	97.0	97.4	93.2	94.7
Las Vegas, NV-AZ MSA:							
Las Vegas, NV MSA	106.4	117.1	102.2	87.6	123.2	124.1	101.6
Reno, NV MSA	113.7	111.3	124.5	93.9	117.3	124.6	107.7
Manchester, NH PMSA	112.3	104.8	119.0	148.0	107.5	113.0	103.0
Albuquerque, NM MSA:							
Albuquerque, NM	105.0	102.7	113.8	98.2	101.4	98.2	102.5
Las Cruces, NM MSA	98.9	102.1	108.4	95.9	89.5	97.3	93.1
Santa Fe, NM MSA:							
Santa Fe, NM	113.6	103.5	139.2	94.4	110.8	104.0	103.7
Binghamton, NY MSA	99.1	104.4	89.8	131.2	101.4	90.1	97.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA	99.8	111.3	88.2	145.4	98.2	89.7	94.9
Glens Falls, NY MSA	101.6	100.9	86.1	153.3	112.6	94.2	100.3
New York, NY PMSA	240.1	148.4	486.3	173.3	120.9	185.1	136.2
Syracuse, NY MSA	100.1	112.7	84.4	130.3	107.9	103.0	97.1
Asheville, NC MSA	103.8	98.8	118.1	105.8	103.3	90.4	95.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA	100.6	98.1	99.8	102.1	99.0	92.7	103.9
Fayetteville, NC MSA	100.8	102.2	94.1	107.1	98.3	109.1	103.8
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA	96.4	94.1	98.8	102.7	92.5	85.8	96.7
Hickory-Morganton-Lenoir, NC MSA	97.3	99.1	91.6	100.7	96.2	81.3	103.3
Jacksonville, NC MSA	94.0	98.1	86.1	102.7	88.5	98.3	97.7
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC MSA:							
Raleigh, NC	103.6	104.5	109.6	106.6	96.9	103.8	99.2
Wilmington, NC MSA	102.6	101.6	111.9	101.1	88.9	100.2	100.0
Bismarck, ND MSA	99.3	98.3	101.5	91.3	90.0	94.9	103.4
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA	96.7	93.4	97.0	90.6	96.2	104.8	98.4
Akron, OH PMSA	100.3	105.1	91.5	119.3	101.3	101.9	100.3
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA:							
Cincinnati, OH	99.3	99.2	97.5	108.6	96.4	93.9	100.2
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA	110.3	109.3	116.5	127.1	108.9	117.7	100.9
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA	98.8	91.4	103.5	101.6	101.8	96.3	97.2
Lima, OH MSA	94.4	100.7	93.3	89.0	93.2	90.2	94.6
Mansfield, OH MSA	96.5	100.7	91.7	125.9	90.5	87.5	94.6
Toledo, OH MSA	101.7	104.7	95.6	125.4	95.2	102.1	101.5
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	93.7	98.2	90.9	119.1	85.6	84.5	91.7

See footnote at end of table.

**No. 771. Cost of Living Index—Selected Metropolitan Areas:  
Fourth Quarter 1999—Continued**

[See headnote, page 490]

Metropolitan area	Com- posite index (100%)	Grocery items (16%)	Housing (28%)	Utilities (8%)	Trans- por- tation (10%)	Health care (5%)	Misc. goods and services (33%)
Enid, OK MSA	92.3	92.1	79.6	94.1	95.1	87.0	102.7
Lawton, OK MSA	91.2	96.7	75.1	87.2	101.5	94.6	99.5
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	92.8	95.5	77.7	96.5	97.2	96.3	101.4
Tulsa, OK MSA	94.2	102.9	85.2	83.2	80.9	94.6	101.6
Corvallis, OR MSA	110.4	99.3	127.6	89.6	110.7	126.3	103.6
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA PMSA	111.7	102.4	124.6	80.3	114.7	123.7	110.2
Salem, OR PMSA	105.7	100.4	111.0	83.6	102.2	122.2	107.6
Altoona, PA MSA	97.9	101.7	95.8	118.5	88.2	84.6	97.9
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	94.7	96.0	83.8	104.2	104.9	94.6	97.8
Lancaster, PA MSA	106.3	95.9	113.4	114.8	106.4	94.0	105.0
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA	116.2	105.1	133.6	130.0	109.2	97.7	108.4
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	117.3	104.6	135.5	134.8	105.7	107.2	108.7
Scranton-Wilkes Barre-Hazleton, PA MSA	94.8	95.3	82.2	114.3	99.2	96.4	99.0
Williamsport, PA MSA	98.9	93.3	92.5	111.3	94.6	88.0	101.1
York, PA MSA	95.4	96.7	82.9	114.9	109.6	91.7	96.9
Charleston-North Charleston, SC MSA	103.0	100.6	111.1	104.2	92.9	103.0	100.1
Columbia, SC MSA	95.2	98.0	91.4	111.8	89.1	94.3	95.1
Myrtle Beach, SC MSA	103.8	102.7	106.5	101.8	94.8	94.9	106.7
Sumter, SC MSA	93.6	99.4	80.1	105.4	93.5	90.8	99.7
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	97.3	95.3	96.6	95.5	99.3	104.0	97.6
Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA	99.3	98.2	99.7	95.4	93.5	91.3	103.4
Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA; Clarksville, TN, Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA:	93.4	95.3	90.5	89.2	98.8	86.7	95.3
Johnson City, TN	94.3	93.8	101.8	97.3	86.8	85.3	91.2
Kingsport, TN	87.7	93.2	86.1	78.8	87.8	88.7	88.3
Knoxville, TN MSA	94.3	94.7	85.8	94.2	97.7	95.5	100.1
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	92.5	95.6	89.9	84.0	94.7	94.4	94.3
Nashville, TN MSA:							
Nashville-Franklin, TN	95.5	100.0	94.6	87.5	95.1	86.8	97.5
Abilene, TX MSA	94.8	86.8	90.3	95.2	101.7	95.9	100.2
Amarillo, TX MSA	91.3	90.8	90.1	72.2	101.4	87.8	94.7
Austin-San Marcos, TX MSA:							
Austin, TX	105.0	93.2	115.9	103.6	98.0	108.3	103.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA	95.2	89.4	89.4	90.4	96.2	109.8	101.7
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, TX MSA	94.3	95.2	83.3	109.2	100.8	95.5	97.5
Bryan-College Station, TX MSA	86.0	85.7	79.1	80.4	91.9	87.2	91.4
Dallas, TX PMSA	100.3	98.5	96.1	106.5	106.3	104.2	100.7
El Paso, TX MSA	90.5	93.4	77.5	88.0	107.8	99.9	94.1
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA:							
Arlington, TX	96.9	95.7	87.6	117.5	103.1	97.1	98.4
Houston, TX PMSA:							
Houston, TX PMSA	95.1	92.8	85.6	99.8	106.4	110.8	97.4
Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	92.0	85.2	81.5	111.7	97.7	102.8	96.1
Lubbock, TX MSA	90.4	89.7	86.3	69.8	97.4	102.6	95.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	91.7	85.5	77.6	113.0	94.5	110.7	97.8
Odessa-Midland, TX MSA:							
Odessa, TX	88.3	85.5	75.2	88.1	95.0	93.9	97.9
San Angelo, TX MSA	92.1	90.5	77.1	91.3	100.5	97.1	102.6
San Antonio, TX MSA:							
San Antonio, TX	90.6	90.0	84.2	85.9	88.1	94.4	97.5
Sherman-Denison, TX MSA	93.7	90.2	88.9	99.7	100.5	104.3	94.4
Texarkana, TX-AR MSA	87.2	87.0	75.6	96.7	95.6	95.2	91.2
Tyler, TX MSA	93.2	88.9	83.5	100.1	93.3	95.1	101.6
Victoria, TX MSA	88.6	81.7	84.8	100.0	95.1	85.8	90.8
Waco, TX MSA	91.6	88.8	77.2	110.1	101.7	100.3	96.2
Wichita Falls, TX MSA	90.6	97.1	74.3	93.9	94.3	100.5	97.9
Provo-Orem, UT MSA	96.5	99.0	96.7	77.7	110.6	87.0	96.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	106.5	106.4	117.6	78.1	105.8	108.8	104.0
Burlington, VT MSA	115.1	106.2	127.7	132.9	100.5	114.0	108.9
Lynchburg, VA	96.6	99.7	97.2	83.3	91.8	96.8	99.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News VA-NC MSA	99.2	96.6	97.2	120.3	109.0	96.3	94.5
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	104.8	96.0	111.1	116.3	101.5	100.2	102.7
Roanoke, VA MSA	92.1	95.6	90.9	77.9	89.1	96.1	95.1
Washington DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA:							
Fredericksburg, VA	108.3	107.1	102.2	115.3	136.2	112.4	103.4
Bellingham, WA MSA	107.8	102.5	118.9	83.8	104.7	122.5	105.6
Bremerton, WA PMSA	105.3	104.1	108.7	95.5	103.1	135.4	101.6
Olympia, WA PMSA	106.4	105.3	115.7	81.7	106.1	131.1	101.5
Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA	99.5	98.5	100.8	72.6	103.3	125.6	100.3
Spokane, WA MSA	104.0	104.1	114.2	65.7	100.7	121.7	102.8
Tacoma, WA MSA	104.1	111.1	100.8	70.8	115.2	123.5	105.2
Yakima, WA MSA	107.8	104.8	119.7	77.6	100.1	125.7	106.1
Charleston, WV MSA	98.7	98.9	102.4	91.7	102.4	93.4	96.7
Washington DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA	92.4	92.5	85.9	98.4	99.4	88.4	94.9
Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA	96.9	95.2	106.8	91.0	93.2	94.8	92.2
Eau Claire, WI MSA	100.5	100.4	100.7	119.4	103.3	108.3	93.9
Green Bay, WI MSA	99.9	96.6	103.6	97.5	103.9	100.8	97.7
Sheboygan, WI MSA	100.2	96.6	102.8	96.5	106.3	95.8	99.5
Wausau, WI MSA	98.5	100.2	96.9	90.5	98.7	104.0	100.0
Cheyenne, WY MSA	99.1	101.6	95.1	81.3	101.5	102.4	104.3

Source: ACCRA, 4232 King St., Alexandria, VA 22302-1507, ACCRA Cost of Living Index, Fourth Quarter 1999 (copyright).

## No. 772. Annual Percent Changes From Prior Year in Consumer Prices—United States and OECD Countries: 1990 to 1998

[Covers member countries of Organization for Economic Cooperation (OECD). For consumer price indexes for OECD countries, see Section 30, Comparative International Statistics]

Country	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
United States	5.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6
OECD	5.8	5.0	4.2	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.2	(NA)
Australia	7.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	4.6	2.6	0.2	0.8
Canada	4.8	1.7	1.9	0.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.0
Japan	3.1	1.5	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.1	1.7	(NA)
New Zealand	6.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.8	2.3	1.2	1.3
Austria	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	0.9
Belgium	3.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.0
Denmark	2.7	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9
Finland	6.1	2.9	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.4
France	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.7
Greece	20.4	15.9	14.4	10.7	8.9	8.2	5.5	4.8
Ireland	3.3	3.1	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.4
Italy	6.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	5.4	3.8	1.8	1.7
Luxembourg	3.7	3.3	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.0
Netherlands	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.0
Norway	4.1	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.5	1.3	2.6	2.3
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	13.4	9.4	6.7	5.4	4.2	3.1	2.3	2.8
Spain	6.7	5.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	3.6	2.0	1.8
Sweden	10.5	2.6	4.7	2.4	2.9	0.8	0.9	(NA)
Switzerland	5.4	4.0	3.3	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.5	-
Turkey <sup>2</sup>	60.3	70.1	66.1	105.2	89.1	80.3	85.7	84.6
United Kingdom	9.5	3.7	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.1	3.4
Germany	2.7	5.1	4.5	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.0

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Households of wage and salary earners. <sup>2</sup> Excludes rent.

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, France, *Main Economic Indicators*, monthly (copyright).

## No. 773. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1980 to 1999

[1982=100. Minus sign (-) indicates decline. See text this section]

Year	Crude materials			Interme- diate materi- als, sup- plies, and com- ponents	Finished goods		Consumer foods			
	Total	Food- stuffs and feed- stuffs	Fuel		Con- sumer goods	Capit- al equip- ment	Crude	Pro- cessed	Finished consumer goods excl. food	
1980	95.3	104.6	69.4	91.8	90.3	88.6	85.8	93.9	92.3	87.1
1981	103.0	103.9	84.8	109.8	98.6	96.6	94.6	104.4	97.2	96.1
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	101.3	101.8	105.1	98.8	100.6	101.3	102.8	102.4	100.9	101.2
1984	103.5	104.7	105.1	101.0	103.1	103.3	105.2	111.4	104.9	102.2
1985	95.8	94.8	102.7	94.3	102.7	103.8	107.5	102.9	104.8	103.3
1986	87.7	93.2	92.2	76.0	99.1	101.4	109.7	105.6	107.4	98.5
1987	93.7	96.2	84.1	88.5	101.5	103.6	111.7	107.1	109.6	100.7
1988	96.0	106.1	82.1	85.9	107.1	106.2	114.3	109.8	112.7	103.1
1989	103.1	111.2	85.3	95.8	112.0	112.1	118.8	119.6	118.6	108.9
1990	108.9	113.1	84.8	107.3	114.5	118.2	122.9	123.0	124.4	115.3
1991	101.2	105.5	82.9	97.5	114.4	120.5	126.7	119.3	124.4	118.7
1992	100.4	105.1	84.0	94.2	114.7	121.7	129.1	107.6	124.4	120.8
1993	102.4	108.4	87.1	94.1	116.2	123.0	131.4	114.4	126.5	121.7
1994	101.8	106.5	82.4	97.0	118.5	123.3	134.1	111.3	127.9	121.6
1995	102.7	105.8	72.1	105.8	124.9	125.6	136.7	118.8	129.8	124.0
1996	113.8	121.5	92.6	105.7	125.7	129.5	138.3	129.2	133.8	127.6
1997	111.1	112.2	101.3	103.5	125.6	130.2	138.2	126.6	135.1	128.2
1998	96.8	103.9	86.7	84.5	123.0	128.9	137.6	127.2	134.8	126.4
1999	98.2	98.7	91.2	91.1	123.2	132.0	137.6	125.5	135.9	130.5
PERCENT CHANGE <sup>1</sup>										
1980	10.9	4.6	21.1	22.0	15.2	14.3	10.7	1.7	6.3	18.5
1981	8.1	-0.7	22.2	21.6	9.2	9.0	10.3	11.2	5.3	10.3
1982	-2.9	-3.8	17.9	19.6	1.4	3.5	5.7	-4.2	2.9	4.1
1983	1.3	1.8	5.1	-8.9	0.6	1.3	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.2
1984	2.2	2.8	-	-1.2	2.5	2.0	2.3	8.8	4.0	1.0
1985	-7.4	-9.5	-2.3	2.2	-0.4	0.5	2.2	-7.6	-0.1	1.1
1986	-8.5	-1.7	-10.2	-6.6	-3.5	-2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	-4.6
1987	6.8	3.2	-8.8	-19.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.2
1988	2.5	10.3	-2.4	16.4	5.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.4
1989	7.4	4.8	3.9	-2.9	4.6	5.6	3.9	8.9	5.2	5.6
1990	5.6	1.7	-0.6	12.0	2.2	5.4	3.5	2.8	4.9	5.9
1991	-7.1	-6.7	-2.2	-9.1	-0.1	1.9	3.1	-3.0	-	2.9
1992	-0.8	-0.4	1.3	-3.4	0.3	1.0	1.9	-9.8	-	1.8
1993	2.0	3.1	3.7	-0.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	6.3	1.7	0.7
1994	-0.6	-1.8	-5.4	3.1	2.0	0.2	2.1	-2.7	1.1	-0.1
1995	0.9	-0.7	-12.5	9.1	5.4	1.9	1.9	6.7	1.5	2.0
1996	10.8	14.8	28.4	-0.1	0.6	3.1	1.2	8.8	3.1	2.9
1997	-2.4	-7.7	9.4	-2.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-2.0	1.0	0.5
1998	-12.9	-7.4	-14.4	-18.4	-2.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	-1.4
1999	1.4	-5.0	5.2	7.8	0.2	2.4	0.0	-1.3	0.8	3.2

- Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Change from prior year.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

## No. 774. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1990 to 1999

[1982=100, except as indicated]

Stage of processing	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Finished goods</b> .....	<b>119.2</b>	<b>124.7</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>130.7</b>	<b>133.0</b>
<b>Finished consumer goods</b> .....	<b>118.2</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>132.0</b>
<b>Finished consumer foods</b> .....	<b>124.4</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>135.1</b>
Fresh fruits and melons .....	118.1	84.5	82.7	85.8	100.8	99.4	90.5	103.6
Fresh and dry vegetables .....	118.1	135.2	129.0	144.4	135.0	123.1	139.5	118.0
Eggs for fresh use (Dec. 1991=100) .....	(NA)	86.6	80.9	86.3	105.1	97.1	90.1	77.9
Bakery products .....	141.0	156.6	160.0	164.3	169.8	173.9	175.8	178.0
Milled rice .....	102.5	101.3	118.3	113.1	129.4	127.3	124.9	121.3
Pasta products (June 1985=100) .....	114.1	121.5	127.1	125.0	127.4	125.1	122.6	122.1
Beef and veal .....	116.0	112.9	103.6	100.9	100.2	102.8	99.4	106.3
Pork .....	119.8	105.7	101.4	101.5	120.9	123.1	96.6	96.0
Processed young chickens .....	111.0	109.5	113.3	113.5	121.5	118.6	125.2	113.4
Processed turkeys .....	107.6	101.0	108.5	104.9	105.5	101.0	95.2	94.8
Finfish and shellfish .....	147.2	156.5	161.4	170.8	165.9	178.1	183.2	190.9
Dairy products .....	117.2	118.1	119.4	119.7	130.4	128.1	138.2	139.2
Processed fruits and vegetables .....	124.7	118.2	121.1	122.4	127.6	126.4	125.7	128.1
Confectionery end products .....	140.0	154.1	156.9	160.7	166.9	168.3	168.7	170.4
Soft drinks .....	122.3	126.2	127.0	133.1	134.0	133.2	134.8	137.9
Roasted coffee .....	113.0	100.5	128.2	146.5	129.2	152.9	143.9	134.7
Shortening and cooking oils .....	123.2	122.9	138.6	142.5	138.5	137.8	143.4	140.4
<b>Finished consumer goods excluding food</b> .....	<b>115.3</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>130.5</b>
Alcoholic beverages .....	117.2	126.0	124.8	128.5	132.8	135.1	135.2	136.7
Women's apparel .....	116.1	120.2	119.7	119.6	119.9	120.5	122.3	123.9
Men's and boy's apparel .....	120.2	127.7	128.5	130.3	132.1	132.7	133.2	133.1
Girls', children's, and infants' apparel .....	115.3	120.1	119.9	121.6	122.4	122.9	121.8	118.2
Textile house furnishings .....	109.5	115.8	117.3	119.5	122.3	122.6	123.1	122.7
Footwear .....	125.6	134.4	135.5	139.2	141.6	143.7	144.7	144.5
Residential electric power (Dec. 1990=100) .....	(NA)	109.8	109.8	111.8	112.8	112.8	110.7	109.5
Residential gas (Dec. 1990=100) .....	(NA)	107.3	108.8	104.4	110.4	116.5	114.0	114.3
Gasoline .....	78.7	63.9	61.7	63.7	72.8	71.9	53.4	64.7
Fuel oil No. 2 .....	73.3	59.1	56.0	56.6	69.5	64.8	48.1	56.1
Pharmaceutical preps, ethical (Prescription) .....	200.8	242.2	250.0	257.0	265.4	273.5	322.9	335.0
Pharmaceutical preps, proprietary (Overcounter) .....	156.8	180.0	183.2	186.5	185.1	184.8	184.5	186.0
Soaps and synthetic detergents .....	117.7	122.2	121.4	122.9	125.2	126.4	126.1	126.3
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations .....	121.6	129.1	128.7	129.0	130.2	130.6	132.9	135.4
Tires, tubes, and tread .....	96.8	98.9	98.6	100.2	97.0	95.2	94.0	92.9
Sanitary papers and health products .....	135.3	134.6	133.2	144.4	149.9	147.1	145.1	144.3
Newspaper circulation .....	144.1	169.5	174.9	185.6	198.8	201.9	202.9	207.1
Periodical circulation .....	150.3	164.8	171.1	176.6	180.6	188.1	193.8	196.9
Book publishing .....	153.4	169.1	175.8	185.0	193.9	200.1	205.9	213.0
Household furniture .....	125.1	133.4	138.0	141.8	144.5	146.2	148.4	150.5
Floor coverings .....	119.0	120.2	121.5	123.7	126.6	128.0	128.3	127.2
Household appliances .....	110.8	112.9	112.8	112.4	112.7	110.1	108.9	108.5
Home electronic equipment .....	82.7	80.2	80.3	78.9	79.0	77.1	75.9	73.7
Household glassware .....	132.5	142.9	147.4	153.2	157.3	161.3	162.7	163.9
Household flatware .....	122.1	130.7	133.9	138.3	138.4	138.5	139.2	139.7
Lawn and garden equipment, except tractors .....	123.0	126.2	128.4	130.4	132.3	132.2	131.7	132.0
Passenger cars .....	118.3	129.8	133.9	134.1	135.4	133.6	131.9	131.3
Toys, games, and children's vehicles .....	118.1	121.5	122.4	124.3	125.3	125.2	124.4	123.1
Sporting and athletic goods .....	112.6	118.6	120.1	122.0	123.3	124.7	126.2	126.2
Tobacco products .....	221.4	260.3	224.7	231.3	237.4	248.9	283.6	374.0
Mobile homes .....	117.5	127.8	137.0	145.6	149.8	152.2	154.3	158.4
Jewelry, platinum, and karat gold .....	122.8	125.6	127.3	127.8	129.4	129.2	128.1	127.1
Costume jewelry and novelties .....	125.3	133.2	134.1	135.1	136.9	139.9	139.6	140.1
<b>Capital equipment</b> .....	<b>122.9</b>	<b>131.4</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>136.7</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>137.6</b>
Agricultural machinery and equipment .....	121.7	133.6	137.0	142.9	146.8	149.0	150.4	152.1
Construction machinery and equipment .....	121.6	132.0	133.7	136.7	139.8	142.2	145.2	147.2
Metal cutting machine tools .....	129.8	141.1	143.1	148.0	152.6	156.0	159.9	160.7
Metal forming machine tools .....	128.7	138.4	141.9	145.7	149.6	153.9	157.6	159.7
Tools, dies, jigs, fixtures, and industrial molds .....	117.2	128.4	131.4	133.8	136.2	138.1	138.8	139.8
Pumps, compressors, and equipment .....	119.2	132.8	135.2	139.4	143.5	146.5	149.0	151.7
Industrial material handling equipment .....	115.0	120.2	122.4	125.3	127.4	129.7	131.3	132.9

See footnote at end of table.

**No. 774. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing:  
1990 to 1999—Continued**

[1982=100, except as indicated]

Stage of processing	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Capital equipment—Continued</b>								
Electronic computers (Dec. 1990=100)	(NA)	62.9	58.0	51.8	42.4	33.2	113.2	87.2
Textile machinery	128.8	143.7	144.9	146.7	148.4	152.1	152.8	154.2
Paper industries machinery (June 1982=100)	134.8	144.9	147.5	151.0	153.8	157.4	160.0	162.6
Printing trades machinery	124.9	129.5	130.9	133.6	136.8	138.8	140.9	141.0
Transformers and power regulators	120.9	123.0	125.3	128.9	129.7	129.5	130.8	132.6
Communic'n/related equip. (Dec. 1985=100)	106.1	109.1	110.8	112.1	113.0	114.0	114.1	112.7
X-ray and electromedical equipment	109.8	114.0	112.4	111.8	109.9	107.4	106.6	104.3
Oil field and gas field machinery	102.4	108.2	110.8	114.1	117.8	122.8	125.9	126.5
Mining machinery and equipment	121.0	129.5	131.1	135.6	139.0	140.3	142.2	144.2
Office and store machines and equipment	109.5	111.0	111.3	111.5	112.0	112.4	112.3	112.3
Commercial furniture	133.4	140.5	144.7	148.2	151.7	154.3	155.2	156.6
Light motor trucks	130.0	150.3	157.1	159.0	160.3	158.9	155.2	157.5
Heavy motor trucks	120.3	133.9	138.7	144.1	144.5	140.4	142.4	146.5
Truck trailers	110.8	118.2	122.2	131.7	130.7	130.3	135.0	136.3
Civilian aircraft (Dec. 1985=100)	115.3	131.5	135.4	141.8	147.3	150.0	150.2	151.7
Ships (Dec. 1985=100)	110.1	129.1	131.1	132.8	138.7	143.7	145.7	145.8
Railroad equipment	118.6	125.2	129.2	134.8	137.2	134.7	135.0	135.2
<b>Intermediate materials, supplies, and components</b>								
<b>Intermediate foods and feeds</b>								
Flour	113.3	112.7	114.8	114.8	128.1	125.4	116.2	111.1
Refined sugar	103.6	108.9	110.4	123.0	136.8	118.7	109.2	104.3
Confectionery materials	122.7	118.2	118.2	119.3	123.7	123.6	119.9	121.0
Crude vegetable oils	101.2	98.9	112.4	109.1	107.9	105.4	93.7	94.0
Prepared animal feeds	115.8	110.5	135.0	130.0	118.1	116.6	131.1	90.2
	107.4	111.0	111.3	109.1	135.3	132.9	108.0	98.3
<b>Intermediate materials less foods and feeds</b>								
Synthetic fibers	120.9	123.8	127.1	135.2	134.0	134.2	133.5	133.1
Processed yarns and threads	106.7	103.6	104.1	109.4	111.3	111.1	109.9	103.8
Gray fabrics	112.6	107.8	108.4	112.8	114.7	114.0	112.7	108.6
Leather	117.2	118.6	116.8	121.2	121.4	121.9	121.6	114.4
Liquefied petroleum gas	177.5	168.6	179.6	191.4	177.9	182.7	178.4	176.3
	77.4	63.6	58.2	65.1	84.7	84.5	60.1	73.7
Commercial electric power	115.3	127.2	128.8	131.7	131.6	131.7	130.4	129.1
Industrial electric power	119.6	130.6	129.2	130.8	131.6	130.8	130.0	128.9
Commercial natural gas (Dec. 1990=100)	(NA)	102.7	103.7	96.5	103.2	109.8	106.4	108.1
Industrial natural gas (Dec. 1990=100)	(NA)	101.6	99.5	90.9	98.9	109.3	103.6	103.3
Natural gas to electric utilities (Dec. 1990=100)	(NA)	93.5	90.2	87.7	90.4	96.9	80.0	81.6
Jet fuels	76.0	59.0	53.9	55.0	66.7	62.9	46.1	52.5
No. 2 Diesel fuel	74.1	60.5	56.0	57.0	70.0	64.5	47.4	57.3
Residual fuel	57.7	49.6	48.2	52.6	59.8	59.5	43.8	51.5
Industrial chemicals	113.2	110.4	114.3	128.4	126.7	126.4	121.4	118.9
Prepared paint	124.8	133.2	135.3	142.1	147.2	152.1	154.9	157.4
Paint materials	136.3	131.5	132.1	139.4	141.3	141.5	143.8	144.1
Medicinal and botanical chemicals	102.2	120.7	125.4	128.3	128.6	133.4	135.0	142.2
Fats and oils, inedible	88.1	95.6	110.6	126.9	133.3	132.3	116.7	88.4
Mixed fertilizers	103.3	99.0	105.7	111.1	114.7	113.6	115.3	113.7
Nitrogenates	92.3	99.3	112.3	129.4	130.5	132.3	108.2	94.6
Phosphates	96.5	82.8	95.5	109.1	116.3	110.4	112.6	112.0
Other agricultural chemicals	119.9	134.7	140.8	144.3	146.1	147.8	148.4	144.5
Plastic resins and materials	124.1	117.1	122.4	143.5	133.1	137.3	125.3	125.8
Synthetic rubber	111.9	105.7	108.9	126.3	122.2	119.3	117.2	113.9
Plastic construction products	117.2	116.6	122.9	133.8	130.9	128.2	126.2	128.0
Unsupported plastic film, sheet, and shapes	119.0	121.4	122.8	135.6	132.7	131.7	128.0	127.5
Plastic parts and components for manufacturing	112.9	113.9	113.5	115.9	117.5	117.2	117.1	117.4
Softwood lumber	123.8	193.0	198.1	178.5	189.5	206.5	182.7	196.0
Hardwood lumber	131.0	163.3	168.3	167.0	163.9	174.1	178.7	177.3
Millwork	130.4	156.6	162.4	163.8	166.6	170.9	171.1	174.7
Plywood	114.2	152.8	158.6	165.3	156.4	159.3	157.3	176.4
Woodpile	151.3	104.2	115.9	183.2	133.1	128.6	122.6	119.7
Paper	128.8	123.8	126.0	159.0	149.4	143.9	145.4	141.8
Paperboard	135.7	130.0	140.5	183.1	155.1	144.4	151.6	153.2
Paper boxes and containers	129.9	129.9	136.1	163.8	153.9	144.7	154.7	158.0
Building paper and board	112.2	132.7	144.1	144.9	137.2	129.6	132.9	141.6

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 774. Producer Price Indexes by Stage of Processing: 1990 to 1999—Continued

[1982=100, except as indicated]

Stage of processing	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Intermediate materials less foods and feeds—Continued</b>								
Commercial printing (June 1982=100) . . . . .	128.0	134.8	136.5	144.5	148.3	148.7	152.0	152.2
Foundry and forge shop products . . . . .	117.2	121.3	123.9	129.3	132.6	134.1	135.0	135.1
Steel mill products . . . . .	112.1	108.2	113.4	120.1	115.6	116.4	113.8	105.3
Primary nonferrous metals . . . . .	133.4	98.1	115.7	146.8	126.2	126.2	106.7	101.5
Aluminum mill shapes . . . . .	127.9	120.4	127.7	160.4	144.8	147.5	142.0	138.1
Copper and brass mill shapes . . . . .	174.6	150.7	167.3	195.2	179.0	177.3	153.0	151.2
Nonferrous wire and cable . . . . .	142.6	133.1	139.8	151.5	147.5	148.1	141.1	135.6
Metal containers . . . . .	114.0	109.7	108.1	117.2	110.0	108.1	108.3	106.4
Hardware . . . . .	125.9	135.2	137.5	141.1	143.8	145.6	147.0	148.7
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings . . . . .	144.3	155.9	159.6	166.0	171.1	174.5	175.1	176.7
Heating equipment . . . . .	131.6	140.4	142.5	147.5	151.2	152.4	153.3	154.0
Fabricated structural metal products . . . . .	121.8	123.2	127.3	135.1	137.8	140.3	142.5	143.3
Fabricated ferrous wire products (June 1982=100) . . . . .	114.6	119.3	122.6	125.7	126.8	128.0	130.1	130.6
Other miscellaneous metal products . . . . .	120.7	121.4	122.7	124.9	125.7	126.2	126.2	125.5
Mechanical power transmission equipment . . . . .	125.3	136.2	140.5	146.9	151.5	154.8	157.7	161.1
Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment . . . . .	122.1	126.0	127.0	130.2	132.7	132.6	134.6	135.5
Metal valves, excluding fluid power (Dec. 1982=100) . . . . .	125.3	137.2	140.3	145.3	149.8	153.3	156.7	160.2
Ball and roller bearings . . . . .	130.6	141.9	145.7	152.0	157.8	162.9	165.2	166.8
Wiring devices . . . . .	132.2	138.6	141.5	147.2	151.2	154.0	154.0	152.5
Motors, generators, motor generator sets . . . . .	132.9	138.6	140.2	143.9	145.6	144.7	145.8	145.9
Switchgear and switchboard equipment . . . . .	124.4	134.6	136.8	140.3	142.6	145.6	148.4	151.0
Electronic components and accessories . . . . .	118.4	117.7	116.6	113.6	108.9	104.0	100.0	98.2
Internal combustion engines . . . . .	120.2	130.2	132.9	135.6	138.8	140.1	140.7	143.0
Machine shop products . . . . .	124.3	128.0	129.7	131.3	133.6	135.2	136.4	136.8
Flat glass . . . . .	107.5	107.3	110.5	113.2	110.0	108.4	107.1	106.4
Cement . . . . .	103.7	111.7	119.5	128.1	134.0	139.4	145.7	150.6
Concrete products . . . . .	113.5	120.2	124.6	129.4	133.2	136.0	140.0	143.7
Asphalt felts and coatings . . . . .	97.1	96.8	95.3	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.2
Gypsum products . . . . .	105.2	108.3	136.1	154.5	154.0	170.8	177.6	208.0
Glass containers . . . . .	120.4	125.8	127.5	130.5	129.1	125.7	125.9	125.9
Motor vehicle parts . . . . .	111.2	113.8	114.3	116.0	116.2	115.4	114.7	114.0
Aircraft engines and engine parts (Dec. 1985=100) . . . . .	113.5	127.7	130.7	132.8	134.7	135.7	137.1	138.5
Aircraft parts and auxiliary equipment, NEC (June 1985=100) . . . . .	117.7	131.2	134.0	135.7	139.3	141.3	142.9	143.7
Photographic supplies . . . . .	127.6	124.3	124.7	126.8	129.8	130.0	128.9	128.3
Medical/surgical/personal aid devices . . . . .	127.3	137.8	140.4	141.3	143.1	143.1	143.4	144.6
<b>Crude materials for further processing . . . . .</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>98.2</b>
Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs . . . . .	113.1	108.4	106.5	105.8	121.5	112.2	103.9	98.7
Wheat . . . . .	87.6	98.4	104.8	118.6	136.6	108.2	87.8	79.5
Corn . . . . .	100.9	92.9	100.1	109.0	158.5	110.1	91.7	78.2
Slaughter cattle . . . . .	122.5	116.7	105.8	99.5	95.8	97.9	92.5	97.6
Slaughter hogs . . . . .	94.1	76.1	65.9	70.2	88.6	87.0	52.2	53.8
Slaughter broilers/fryers . . . . .	119.5	125.9	127.7	129.1	148.0	137.2	151.8	134.5
Slaughter turkeys . . . . .	116.9	113.1	119.6	120.3	121.5	112.9	110.4	120.0
Fluid milk . . . . .	100.8	94.1	95.7	93.6	107.9	97.5	112.9	106.3
Soybeans . . . . .	100.8	104.8	106.0	102.2	127.9	131.0	103.4	80.1
Cane sugar, raw . . . . .	119.2	113.2	115.2	119.7	118.6	116.8	117.2	113.7
Crude nonfood materials . . . . .	101.5	94.7	94.8	96.8	104.5	106.4	88.4	94.3
Raw cotton . . . . .	118.2	91.9	121.3	156.2	130.0	116.5	111.0	87.4
Leaf tobacco . . . . .	95.8	100.3	100.2	102.5	105.1	(NA)	105.1	101.6
Cattle hides . . . . .	217.8	180.2	200.9	209.9	186.5	196.1	153.6	141.9
Coal . . . . .	97.5	96.1	96.7	95.0	94.5	96.3	93.6	90.7
Natural gas . . . . .	80.4	84.7	78.8	66.6	91.2	101.7	83.9	91.2
Crude petroleum . . . . .	71.0	51.4	47.1	51.1	62.6	57.5	35.7	50.3
Logs and timber . . . . .	142.8	212.3	219.1	220.4	206.8	214.4	208.1	202.0
Wastepaper . . . . .	138.9	117.4	209.5	371.1	141.6	163.3	145.4	183.6
Iron ore . . . . .	83.3	82.7	82.7	91.8	96.7	96.3	95.4	94.9
Iron and steel scrap . . . . .	166.0	172.5	192.9	202.7	191.1	188.9	165.0	139.2
Nonferrous metal ores (Dec. 1983=100) . . . . .	98.3	67.2	81.4	101.6	90.2	82.2	66.6	63.1
Copper base scrap . . . . .	181.3	136.1	155.5	193.5	166.3	157.7	116.2	108.2
Aluminum base scrap . . . . .	172.6	129.2	172.9	209.4	173.4	195.1	162.5	161.7
Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone . . . . .	125.4	134.0	137.9	142.3	145.6	148.2	152.8	157.2

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly and annual.

## No. 775. Producer Price Indexes for the Net Output of Selected Industries: 1995 to 1999

[Indexes are based on selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes by probability sampling. Manufacturing industries selected by shipment value. N.e.c.= not elsewhere classified]

Industry	SIC code <sup>1</sup>	Index base <sup>2</sup>	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>MINING</b>							
Iron ores . . . . .	1011	12/84	91.0	95.7	95.3	94.5	94.0
Copper ores . . . . .	1021	06/88	157.1	117.0	110.4	76.8	71.3
Lead and zinc ores . . . . .	1031	12/85	103.1	109.4	138.6	107.0	111.8
Gold ores . . . . .	1041	06/85	115.9	117.0	100.9	90.0	85.6
Metal mining services . . . . .	1081	12/85	111.4	112.5	116.8	122.2	120.2
Metal ores, n.e.c. . . . .	1099	12/85	119.3	110.5	100.8	89.9	82.9
Bituminous coal and lignite . . . . .	1211	12/81	95.3	95.0	95.9	93.0	90.6
Anthracite mining . . . . .	1231	12/79	158.9	158.6	159.0	160.1	158.7
Coal Mining Services . . . . .	1241	06/85	105.7	109.2	108.1	108.1	107.7
Crude petroleum and natural gas liquids . . . . .	1331	06/96	(X)	(X)	115.6	86.1	102.6
Drilling oil and gas wells . . . . .	1381	12/85	104.2	115.1	143.7	154.6	133.1
Oil and gas exploration services . . . . .	1382	12/85	103.4	103.7	105.6	114.5	92.7
Oil and gas field services, n.e.c. . . . .	1389	12/85	111.0	108.2	112.7	113.6	112.9
Dimension stone . . . . .	1411	06/85	126.4	132.2	138.2	142.2	145.9
Crushed and broken limestone . . . . .	1422	12/83	130.9	132.4	134.5	137.4	140.6
Crushed and broken granite, n.e.c. . . . .	1423	12/83	153.6	156.5	159.7	166.4	172.5
Crushed and broken stone, n.e.c. . . . .	1429	12/83	137.1	143.0	145.4	147.9	149.9
Construction sand and gravel . . . . .	1442	06/82	146.6	151.1	155.3	163.0	169.0
Industrial sand . . . . .	1446	06/82	134.2	136.6	138.9	142.2	145.2
Kaolin and ball clay . . . . .	1455	06/84	115.2	116.5	117.1	115.8	113.3
Clay and related minerals, n.e.c. . . . .	1459	06/84	128.8	130.2	131.7	133.4	133.5
Potash, soda, and borate minerals . . . . .	1474	12/84	113.7	121.2	117.4	118.9	113.6
Chemicals and fertilizer mineral mining, n.e.c. . . . .	1479	12/89	95.1	91.8	92.7	93.4	95.0
Nonmetallic minerals (except fuels) services . . . . .	1481	06/85	100.0	103.4	104.7	104.7	106.5
Miscellaneous nonmetallic minerals . . . . .	1499	06/85	126.8	130.3	133.5	136.7	138.0
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>							
Meat packing plants . . . . .	2011	12/80	105.9	110.9	113.5	101.4	104.2
Sausage and other prepared meats . . . . .	2013	12/82	108.5	115.5	118.8	113.3	113.8
Poultry slaughtering and processing . . . . .	2015	12/81	120.5	127.1	124.7	127.1	119.8
Natural and processed cheese . . . . .	2022	06/81	110.8	119.6	115.7	126.1	124.3
Dry, condensed, and evaporated milk products . . . . .	2023	12/83	131.1	139.5	138.7	146.4	142.4
Ice cream and frozen desserts . . . . .	2024	06/83	125.8	130.5	135.1	142.6	150.0
Fluid milk . . . . .	2026	12/82	123.3	134.3	133.6	140.4	145.9
Canned specialties . . . . .	2032	12/82	154.3	157.7	163.0	165.6	168.6
Canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams, and jellies . . . . .	2033	06/81	131.8	138.4	137.7	136.9	138.2
Pickled fruits/veg./veg. sauces/seasonings/salad dressings . . . . .	2035	06/81	157.0	160.9	161.2	162.2	163.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables . . . . .	2037	06/81	134.8	141.5	139.2	138.6	141.8
Frozen specialties . . . . .	2038	12/82	133.2	135.7	136.8	137.0	137.4
Flour and other grain mill products . . . . .	2041	06/83	116.0	133.3	114.3	103.3	97.1
Cereal breakfast foods . . . . .	2043	12/83	169.4	174.5	168.2	161.4	159.5
Wet corn milling . . . . .	2046	06/85	124.5	133.6	123.6	107.1	101.3
Dog and cat food . . . . .	2047	12/85	124.6	130.7	132.1	132.3	132.2
Prepared animal feeds, n.e.c. . . . .	2048	12/80	98.3	119.8	112.2	95.2	86.7
Bread and other bakery products, except cookies and crackers . . . . .	2051	06/80	189.4	195.7	199.7	201.4	204.5
Cookies and crackers . . . . .	2052	06/83	156.5	161.4	167.0	170.3	171.0
Candy and other confectionery products, and chewing gum . . . . .	2064	06/83	137.8	143.8	146.2	146.8	149.4
Soybean oil mill products . . . . .	2075	12/79	87.7	98.6	103.2	86.7	68.0
Malt beverages . . . . .	2082	06/82	124.0	127.7	128.0	128.1	131.4
Bottled and canned soft drinks . . . . .	2086	06/81	140.2	141.2	140.5	142.4	145.7
Flavoring extracts and syrups, n.e.c. . . . .	2087	12/85	125.5	127.7	130.7	131.4	133.6
Fresh or frozen packaged fish . . . . .	2092	12/82	149.4	140.0	145.2	151.7	160.9
Coffee . . . . .	2095	06/81	152.6	138.7	161.8	153.3	145.8
Potato and corn chips, and similar snacks . . . . .	2096	06/91	104.3	106.5	109.4	111.1	112.7
Macaroni, spaghetti, and noodles . . . . .	2098	06/85	125.0	127.4	125.5	122.7	122.3
Food preparations, n.e.c. . . . .	2099	12/85	121.4	124.1	127.5	128.5	128.9
Cigarettes . . . . .	2111	12/82	204.3	210.5	223.3	260.4	356.7
Cigars . . . . .	2121	12/82	186.5	201.8	228.5	242.7	259.6
Cotton broadwoven fabric . . . . .	2211	12/80	118.6	119.1	118.5	117.4	114.1
Manmade fiber and silk broadwoven fabric . . . . .	2221	06/81	112.4	113.0	115.0	114.8	108.6
Narrow fabric mills . . . . .	2241	06/84	119.7	121.2	122.7	123.8	124.3
Knit outerwear . . . . .	2253	12/84	116.7	117.9	118.6	118.9	116.4
Carpet and rugs . . . . .	2273	06/90	102.2	104.4	105.9	106.4	105.6
Spun yarn . . . . .	2281	12/82	105.8	106.1	104.7	102.5	96.9
Men's and boys' separate trousers and slacks . . . . .	2325	12/81	130.7	133.1	133.4	136.5	137.0
Women's, misses', and juniors' dresses . . . . .	2335	12/80	124.9	125.4	126.0	127.0	126.3
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear, n.e.c. . . . .	2339	06/83	106.6	108.4	110.9	111.2	112.6
House furnishings, n.e.c. . . . .	2392	06/83	116.8	120.4	120.5	119.5	118.8
Automotive trimmings, apparel findings, and related products . . . . .	2396	12/83	110.2	117.2	120.1	124.0	122.6
Logging camps and logging contractors . . . . .	2411	12/81	194.3	185.8	191.2	188.2	182.8
Sawmills and planing mills . . . . .	2421	12/80	150.8	152.0	163.1	151.7	157.4
Millwork . . . . .	2431	06/83	152.1	153.6	156.4	157.2	160.0
Wood kitchen cabinets . . . . .	2434	06/84	144.3	147.3	150.4	153.1	155.7
Softwood plywood . . . . .	2436	12/80	158.0	139.5	142.4	142.5	164.7
Mobile homes . . . . .	2451	06/81	151.0	155.3	157.8	159.9	164.2
Wood household furniture, except upholstered . . . . .	2511	12/79	186.3	189.7	192.3	195.8	200.5
Upholstered wood household furniture . . . . .	2512	06/82	132.9	136.3	138.1	140.1	142.0
Nonwood office furniture . . . . .	2522	12/79	188.1	192.4	193.5	191.6	191.8
Public building and related furniture . . . . .	2531	12/84	130.0	133.7	135.9	135.9	138.8

See footnotes at end of table.



## No. 775. Producer Price Indexes for the Net Output of Selected Industries: 1995 to 1999—Continued

[See headnote, page 497]

Industry	SIC code <sup>1</sup>	Index base	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Paper mills	2621	06/81	164.8	152.2	143.2	144.4	139.7
Paperboard mills	2631	12/82	203.2	169.8	158.2	165.1	167.0
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	2653	03/80	186.5	168.7	154.9	168.8	175.5
Folding paperboard boxes	2657	12/83	141.4	143.4	142.2	143.6	142.3
Paper coated and laminated, n.e.c.	2672	06/93	108.2	110.5	110.1	109.6	109.8
Plastics, foil and coated paper bags	2673	12/83	161.4	158.6	160.9	156.6	159.0
Sanitary Paper Products	2676	06/83	149.5	150.3	147.8	146.0	145.1
Newspaper publishing	2711	12/79	286.7	306.9	317.7	328.6	339.3
Periodical publishing	2721	12/79	246.3	253.2	263.2	276.9	284.9
Book Publishing	2731	12/80	214.3	224.7	232.1	238.8	247.6
Miscellaneous publishing	2741	06/84	167.1	174.5	181.1	187.7	194.5
Commercial printing, lithographic	2752	06/82	145.0	149.0	149.8	153.3	153.2
Commercial printing, n.e.c.	2759	06/82	154.4	158.2	159.4	160.9	162.6
Manifold business forms	2761	12/83	163.9	168.4	165.8	167.0	170.5
Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c.	2810	12/82	125.2	136.4	135.3	132.3	129.2
Plastic materials and resins	2821	12/80	159.0	149.6	153.9	139.2	142.8
Noncellulosic manmade fibers	2824	06/81	107.9	109.3	107.7	106.7	98.9
Medicinal chemicals and botanical products (in bulk)	2833	06/82	129.2	129.8	134.2	136.3	143.2
Pharmaceutical preparations	2834	06/81	249.9	253.9	259.1	290.1	298.5
In vivo and In vitro diagnostics	2835	03/80	165.3	166.6	167.4	177.9	184.5
Biological products, except diagnostics	2836	06/91	109.9	111.2	112.3	116.4	126.1
Soap and other detergents	2841	06/83	121.7	123.8	124.6	125.1	125.9
Specialty cleaning, polishing and sanitation preparations	2842	06/83	129.2	129.6	130.8	132.6	135.1
Toilet preparations	2844	03/80	167.1	168.5	168.9	171.6	174.8
Paints and Allied Products	2851	06/83	143.1	147.4	152.1	154.9	157.3
Cyclic (coal tar) crudes and intermediates, organic dyes and pigments	2865	12/82	125.0	118.3	115.2	109.4	110.1
Industrial organic chemicals, n.e.c.	2869	12/82	163.0	171.2	171.5	167.7	169.1
Agricultural chemicals, n.e.c.	2879	06/82	135.2	136.5	137.6	138.5	135.4
Adhesives and sealants	2891	12/83	145.1	146.1	148.8	151.4	151.7
Printing ink	2893	06/84	135.7	138.2	136.4	136.7	135.8
Chemicals and chemical preparations, n.e.c.	2899	06/85	128.9	130.3	133.2	134.7	134.8
Petroleum Refining	2911	06/85	74.5	85.3	83.1	62.3	73.6
Tires and inner tubes	3011	06/81	108.5	105.2	103.4	102.0	100.4
Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.	3069	06/83	128.6	130.6	132.1	132.4	132.2
Unsupported plastic film and sheet	3081	06/93	112.4	108.9	108.3	103.7	103.2
Plastic bottles	3085	06/93	110.3	107.0	107.1	105.7	106.1
Plastic foam products	3086	06/93	110.6	110.7	109.7	108.7	108.6
Custom compounding of purchased plastic resins	3087	06/93	108.2	108.1	106.7	107.5	104.2
Plastic products n.e.c.	3089	06/93	105.8	106.4	106.3	106.3	106.7
Products of purchased glass	3231	06/83	126.8	126.3	127.1	127.5	128.4
Concrete products	3272	12/79	144.4	148.1	151.6	156.6	161.0
Ready-mixed concrete	3273	06/81	131.3	135.2	138.0	142.3	145.6
Blast furnaces and steel mills	3312	06/82	118.5	114.0	114.2	111.3	102.0
Cold finishing of steel shapes - mfpm	3316	06/82	122.0	116.4	116.7	114.5	110.3
Steel pipe and tubes - mfpm	3317	06/82	127.0	126.7	131.8	132.7	127.1
Gray iron foundries	3321	12/80	137.7	141.5	143.0	143.4	144.5
Primary copper	3331	06/80	194.4	144.8	137.3	106.2	102.2
Secondary nonferrous metals	3341	06/80	102.1	94.0	94.5	85.9	84.8
Rolling, drawing and extruding of copper	3351	12/80	161.6	151.1	149.9	131.8	130.0
Aluminum sheet, plate, foil and welded tube products	3353	06/81	165.6	148.4	152.9	145.4	139.5
Nonferrous wire drawing and insulating	3357	12/82	157.4	153.7	154.5	148.2	143.7
Metal cans	3411	06/81	118.7	112.0	110.4	109.8	107.8
Hardware, n.e.c.	3429	06/85	121.7	123.7	125.0	126.0	127.4
Fabricated structural metal	3441	06/82	126.2	130.7	132.8	136.9	139.1
Metal doors, sash and trim	3442	06/83	148.5	151.1	152.5	152.9	153.6
Fabricated plate work (boiler shops)	3443	03/80	155.6	159.1	161.9	164.7	167.2
Sheet metal work	3444	12/82	137.6	137.7	138.6	139.9	140.1
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	3452	06/82	122.2	124.2	125.6	126.9	126.4
Automotive stampings	3465	12/82	111.7	112.5	112.8	111.9	110.4
Metal stampings, n.e.c.	3469	06/84	126.6	127.3	128.5	128.9	128.6
Metal coating and allied services	3479	12/84	116.6	118.0	119.4	119.1	118.8
Industrial Valves	3491	06/91	111.7	114.8	117.3	119.8	122.4
Fabricated metal products, n.e.c.	3499	06/85	127.4	128.5	129.9	131.8	131.8
Turbines and turbine generator sets	3511	06/82	148.1	145.7	146.9	146.9	148.7
Internal combustion engines, n.e.c.	3519	12/82	131.2	134.3	135.7	136.2	138.1
Farm machinery and equipment	3523	12/82	133.2	136.7	138.8	140.4	142.2
Lawn and garden equipment	3524	12/82	124.1	125.9	126.0	124.9	124.5
Construction machinery	3531	12/80	157.2	161.6	164.4	167.8	170.8
Special tools, dies, jigs, fixtures and industrial molds	3544	06/81	140.1	142.5	144.1	144.9	145.8
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	3559	12/81	156.5	160.5	163.3	165.9	168.2
Pumps and pumping equipment	3561	12/83	141.3	146.1	150.4	153.4	156.2
General industrial machinery, n.e.c.	3569	12/84	143.4	147.0	149.5	151.3	153.8
Electronic computers	3571	12/90	53.8	45.2	36.5	109.1	91.1
Computer storage devices	3572	12/92	67.2	57.6	51.1	107.1	95.0
Computer peripheral equipment, n.e.c.	3577	12/93	95.7	93.1	90.5	84.6	80.1
Refrigeration and heating equipment	3585	12/82	126.0	128.2	129.2	131.3	131.5
Service industry machinery, n.e.c.	3589	06/82	150.6	154.6	159.3	161.8	164.0
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	3599	06/84	121.4	123.4	125.4	127.0	127.6
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	3613	06/85	132.4	133.6	135.0	138.2	141.0
Electric motors and generators	3621	06/83	137.5	139.1	138.6	139.8	139.9
Relays and industrial controls	3625	06/85	130.7	133.6	137.8	140.4	142.8

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 775. Producer Price Indexes for the Net Output of Selected Industries: 1995 to 1999—Continued

[See headnote, page 497]

Industry	SIC code <sup>1</sup>	Index base	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Household audio & video equipment . . . . .	3651	03/80	82.6	82.4	80.5	79.5	77.8
Telephone & telegraph apparatus . . . . .	3661	12/85	118.2	119.7	119.4	118.0	115.8
Radio and television broadcast and communication equipment . . . . .	3663	12/91	103.5	104.2	105.7	105.5	104.1
Printed circuit boards . . . . .	3672	06/91	95.1	95.9	95.0	93.2	92.2
Semiconductors and related devices . . . . .	3674	06/81	91.3	84.8	76.7	101.7	97.4
Electrical equipment for internal combustion engines . . . . .	3694	12/82	126.7	128.2	128.8	127.8	127.4
Motor vehicles and passenger car bodies . . . . .	3711	06/82	139.1	140.4	138.7	136.8	137.6
Truck and bus bodies . . . . .	3713	12/82	145.5	149.9	153.5	155.3	157.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories . . . . .	3714	12/82	113.5	114.0	113.1	112.6	112.0
Aircraft . . . . .	3721	12/85	137.3	140.5	142.3	142.7	144.1
Aircraft engines and engine parts . . . . .	3724	12/85	130.9	133.4	134.8	135.8	136.8
Ship building and repairing . . . . .	3731	12/85	127.6	130.1	133.3	134.8	135.4
Railroad equipment . . . . .	3743	06/84	127.6	129.6	127.4	127.5	128.1
Search/detection/navigation/&guidance sys & aero/nautical nav syst . . . . .	3812	12/91	104.8	105.5	107.0	109.1	109.0
Industrial process control instruments . . . . .	3823	06/83	138.2	142.2	147.7	150.1	151.0
Electrical measuring and integrating instruments . . . . .	3825	12/83	133.8	134.2	135.0	135.2	135.5
Laboratory analytical instruments . . . . .	3826	12/85	114.6	115.9	117.5	118.3	116.9
Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus . . . . .	3841	06/82	129.7	130.9	129.0	127.9	127.4
Surgical, orthopedic and prosthetic appliances and supplies . . . . .	3842	06/83	154.8	156.1	158.1	160.5	163.0
Dental equipment and supplies . . . . .	3843	06/85	138.4	141.9	147.8	155.7	166.5
Electromedical equipment . . . . .	3845	06/85	109.7	107.9	104.7	103.7	101.4
Photographic equipment and supplies . . . . .	3861	12/83	113.8	114.9	113.5	109.7	106.7
Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c. . . . .	3949	12/85	123.6	125.3	127.5	129.0	128.8
Signs and advertising displays . . . . .	3993	12/85	129.6	132.1	134.3	136.4	139.1
Burial caskets . . . . .	3995	12/84	143.5	148.3	152.8	157.8	162.2
<b>SERVICES</b>							
Railroads, line haul operations . . . . .	4011	12/84	111.7	111.5	112.1	113.4	113.0
Local trucking without storage . . . . .	4212	06/93	102.9	102.9	104.6	104.9	106.3
Trucking, except local . . . . .	4213	06/92	105.1	107.6	110.7	114.1	118.0
Local trucking with storage . . . . .	4214	06/93	110.7	11.9	112.2	113.0	113.2
Courier services, except by air . . . . .	4215	12/92	109.5	113.0	116.4	122.1	126.0
Farm product warehousing and storage . . . . .	4221	12/92	104.0	102.4	102.9	104.1	107.1
Refrigerated warehousing and storage . . . . .	4222	12/91	104.2	104.6	105.1	105.4	106.4
General warehousing and storage . . . . .	4225	06/93	103.1	104.3	105.5	107.5	111.5
United States Postal Service . . . . .	4311	06/89	132.2	132.3	132.3	132.3	135.3
Deep sea foreign transportation of freight . . . . .	4412	06/88	113.3	114.1	113.1	116.7	134.0
Domestic deep sea transportation of freight . . . . .	4424	06/88	121.5	122.0	124.5	121.1	124.3
Marine cargo handling . . . . .	4491	12/91	102.1	101.6	103.7	104.9	106.7
Tugging and towing services . . . . .	4492	12/92	107.2	110.9	113.3	115.6	119.7
Air transportation, scheduled . . . . .	4512	12/89	137.8	148.1	153.9	152.6	161.2
Air courier services . . . . .	4513	12/89	109.5	113.9	115.1	113.2	117.3
Air transportation, nonscheduled . . . . .	4522	06/92	103.6	105.0	104.5	106.0	109.2
Airports, flying fields, and airport services . . . . .	4581	06/92	102.8	106.6	109.7	112.5	116.2
Crude petroleum pipelines . . . . .	4612	06/86	113.4	104.7	96.0	96.8	95.5
Refined petroleum pipelines . . . . .	4613	06/86	104.6	104.3	105.3	104.8	104.9
Travel agencies . . . . .	4724	12/89	111.3	109.9	114.5	112.1	112.0
Freight transportation arrangement . . . . .	4731	12/94	99.8	101.5	101.4	99.7	99.2
Telephone communications, except radiotelephone . . . . .	4813	06/95	(X)	99.9	99.6	98.4	96.0
Radio broadcasting . . . . .	4832	06/88	128.8	140.6	148.5	151.1	162.3
Cable and other pay television services . . . . .	4841	06/93	98.5	103.3	108.3	112.5	116.2
Electric power and natural gas utilities . . . . .	4981	12/90	109.4	111.1	112.0	110.4	109.5
Scrap and waste materials . . . . .	5093	12/86	181.8	147.6	152.7	131.6	127.9
Operators and lessors of nonresidential buildings . . . . .	6512	12/95	(X)	99.6	101.0	103.3	105.9
Real estate agents and managers . . . . .	6531	12/95	(X)	99.6	100.8	102.4	104.4
Hotels and motels . . . . .	7011	06/93	106.1	110.1	115.6	119.9	124.9
Advertising agencies . . . . .	7311	06/95	(X)	101.7	103.8	105.3	107.4
Building cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c. . . . .	7349	12/94	101.0	102.4	104.5	105.6	108.0
Employment agencies . . . . .	7361	06/94	102.0	103.0	104.5	106.6	109.9
Help supply services . . . . .	7363	06/94	103.1	105.1	106.9	109.1	111.1
Prepackaged software . . . . .	7372	12/97	(X)	(X)	(X)	100.7	100.1
Truck rental and leasing, without drivers . . . . .	7513	06/91	103.7	106.5	104.5	104.7	104.2
Passenger car rental, without drivers . . . . .	7514	12/91	123.8	119.3	130.5	132.6	129.4
Offices and clinics of doctors of medicine . . . . .	8011	12/93	106.8	107.6	109.0	111.3	113.8
Skilled and intermediate care facilities . . . . .	8053	12/94	103.7	110.0	114.7	119.6	124.1
General medical and surgical hospitals . . . . .	8062	12/92	109.9	112.5	113.6	114.6	116.6
Psychiatric hospitals . . . . .	8063	12/92	110.4	113.7	112.0	108.4	109.2
Specialty hospitals, except psychiatric . . . . .	8069	12/92	110.9	113.6	114.7	117.0	120.0
Medical laboratories . . . . .	8071	06/94	104.0	105.3	106.1	106.4	105.9
Home health care services . . . . .	8082	12/96	(X)	(X)	103.3	106.2	107.1
Legal services . . . . .	8111	12/96	(X)	(X)	102.5	106.1	108.7
Engineering design, analysis, and consulting services . . . . .	8711	12/96	(X)	(X)	102.3	105.0	107.9
Architectural design, analysis, and consulting services . . . . .	8712	12/96	(X)	(X)	102.0	105.8	111.8
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services . . . . .	8721	06/95	(X)	102.9	105.7	108.2	111.9

NA Not available. N.e.c. Not elsewhere classified. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification code. <sup>2</sup> Index base year equals 100.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Producer Price Indexes*, monthly.

## No. 776. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE): 1980 to 1999

[1996=100. For explanation of "chain-type," see text, Section 14, Income]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
<b>Personal consumption expenditures</b> . . . . .	<b>55.2</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>104.6</b>
Durable goods . . . . .	76.5	88.6	96.0	101.1	97.8	95.5	93.0
Motor vehicles and parts . . . . .	61.0	74.2	83.8	98.4	99.7	99.1	99.3
Furniture and household equipment . . . . .	106.3	116.3	113.6	104.5	95.2	90.4	85.0
Nondurable goods . . . . .	65.3	77.3	91.0	97.9	101.4	101.4	103.8
Food . . . . .	60.8	72.9	88.2	97.3	102.2	104.0	106.1
Clothing and shoes . . . . .	86.5	93.3	103.5	101.4	100.1	98.0	96.4
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods . . . . .	90.6	93.3	95.2	93.7	100.1	88.8	96.0
Gasoline and oil . . . . .	91.4	92.8	94.8	94.2	100.0	88.5	96.4
Fuel oil and coal . . . . .	87.4	97.6	98.6	89.6	100.9	91.7	93.0
Services . . . . .	45.9	64.4	81.0	97.3	103.2	105.3	107.5
Housing . . . . .	47.1	66.7	84.1	97.0	103.0	106.2	109.3
Household operation . . . . .	56.3	81.8	87.6	98.1	101.7	100.7	100.7
Transportation . . . . .	51.9	65.5	81.8	98.4	103.6	104.7	105.8
Medical care . . . . .	37.2	55.9	76.0	97.9	102.3	104.7	107.4
Recreation . . . . .	53.7	67.9	83.3	96.8	103.1	105.9	108.0
<i>Addenda:</i>							
Energy goods and services . . . . .	75.5	90.3	92.5	95.6	101.1	93.6	97.1
PCE less food and energy . . . . .	52.4	69.2	84.7	98.2	102.0	103.3	104.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 2; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1999.

## No. 777. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product: 1980 to 1999

[1996=100. For explanation of "chain-type," see text Section 14, Income]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999
<b>Gross domestic product</b> . . . . .	<b>57.1</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>104.6</b>
Personal consumption expenditures . . . . .	55.2	71.0	85.6	97.9	102.0	102.9	104.6
Durable goods . . . . .	76.5	88.6	96.0	101.1	97.8	95.5	93.0
Nondurable goods . . . . .	65.3	77.3	91.0	97.9	101.4	101.4	103.8
Services . . . . .	45.9	64.4	81.0	97.3	103.2	105.3	107.5
Gross private domestic investment . . . . .	73.0	85.3	95.1	100.3	99.8	99.0	98.8
Fixed investment . . . . .	71.8	84.5	94.7	100.1	100.0	99.2	99.2
Nonresidential . . . . .	77.4	89.6	98.2	100.9	99.0	97.2	96.0
Structures . . . . .	60.0	74.1	85.8	97.4	104.1	107.4	110.2
Producers' durable equipment . . . . .	86.6	96.3	102.9	102.1	97.4	94.0	91.6
Residential . . . . .	58.7	72.2	85.5	97.9	102.7	105.3	109.4
Exports of goods and services . . . . .	83.3	88.7	96.8	101.3	98.5	96.2	95.8
Exports of goods . . . . .	94.7	95.6	101.4	102.7	97.3	94.3	93.0
Exports of services . . . . .	58.4	73.4	86.5	98.0	101.4	101.1	102.9
Imports of goods and services . . . . .	90.5	85.0	99.4	101.8	96.5	91.3	91.6
Imports of goods . . . . .	95.9	88.8	102.0	102.5	95.9	90.2	90.2
Imports of services . . . . .	69.0	69.5	88.3	98.3	99.5	97.3	99.6
Government consumption expenditures . . . . .	55.8	73.8	85.2	97.6	101.9	103.4	106.2
Federal . . . . .	57.5	75.7	83.8	97.2	101.3	102.4	105.5
National defense . . . . .	57.9	77.2	84.6	96.9	101.2	102.0	104.8
Nondefense . . . . .	56.0	71.5	82.0	97.9	101.6	103.2	106.9
State and local . . . . .	67.1	72.4	87.7	97.7	103.7	107.0	111.5

<sup>1</sup> And gross investment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*; and *Survey of Current Business*, May 2000.

## No. 778. Commodity Research Bureau Futures Price Index: 1980 to 1999

[1967=100. Index computed daily. Represents unweighted geometric average of commodity futures prices (through 6 months forward) of 17 major commodity futures markets. Represents end of year index]

Item	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>All commodities</b> . . . . .	<b>308.5</b>	<b>229.2</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>208.0</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>229.7</b>	<b>237.1</b>	<b>247.9</b>	<b>229.1</b>	<b>191.2</b>	<b>205.1</b>
Softs <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	426.0	398.2	276.0	264.4	232.4	246.9	352.3	354.4	322.2	408.7	344.8	280.9
Industrials . . . . .	324.6	211.7	245.5	217.2	224.7	235.0	263.6	272.5	266.3	210.9	185.3	192.9
Grains and oilseeds <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	312.1	198.5	171.2	196.1	195.9	193.8	191.2	218.6	284.7	210.7	172.8	156.6
Energy <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	(NA)	96.5	246.0	182.2	192.6	151.8	173.8	180.0	224.0	180.4	135.0	221.0
Oilseeds . . . . .	314.6	245.4	223.6	195.4	218.8	239.8	259.9	277.5	307.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Livestock and meats . . . . .	217.4	206.9	226.2	174.0	179.8	201.4	192.3	192.4	241.7	238.1	186.7	239.6
Metals (precious) . . . . .	531.4	256.6	257.8	226.0	228.5	242.2	273.9	276.0	271.3	249.3	234.3	253.4

NA Not available <sup>1</sup> Prior to 1997, reported as Imported. <sup>2</sup> Prior to 1997, reported as grains. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 1997, incorporated into grains and oilseeds.

Source: Bridge Commodity Research Bureau (CRB), Chicago, IL, *CRB Commodity Index Report*, weekly (copyright).

## No. 779. Indexes of Spot Primary Market Prices: 1980 to 1999

[1967-100. Computed weekly for 1980; daily thereafter. Represents unweighted geometric average of price quotations of 23 commodities; much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is a monthly producer price index]

Item and number of commodities	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>All commodities (23) . . . . .</b>	<b>265.1</b>	<b>251.4</b>	<b>279.2</b>	<b>242.3</b>	<b>237.7</b>	<b>261.5</b>	<b>290.6</b>	<b>297.7</b>	<b>271.8</b>	<b>235.2</b>	<b>227.3</b>
Foodstuffs (10) . . . . .	260.9	248.1	231.5	201.3	208.3	215.5	229.1	251.3	227.3	197.5	178.1
Raw industrials (13) . . . . .	268.0	253.6	317.0	275.5	260.4	299.2	348.2	334.9	307.5	265.3	268.9
Livestock and products (5) . . . . .	250.5	284.5	306.9	276.4	291.3	296.9	314.6	338.4	306.1	232.3	265.7
Metals (5) . . . . .	257.9	220.2	313.9	262.7	236.2	262.1	306.7	296.7	269.8	218.5	261.6
Textiles and fibers (4) . . . . .	234.7	220.8	259.4	218.6	205.3	252.6	286.0	274.6	261.5	237.5	223.8
Fats and oils (4) . . . . .	229.5	273.1	193.3	180.7	190.1	209.6	228.3	245.7	257.1	236.0	174.8

Source: Bridge Commodity Research Bureau, Chicago, IL, *CRB Commodity Index Report*, weekly (copyright).

## No. 780. Average Prices of Selected Fuels and Electricity: 1980 to 1999

[In dollars per unit, except electricity, in cents per kWh. Represents price to end-users, except as noted]

Type	Unit <sup>1</sup>	1980	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Crude oil, composite <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	Barrel . . . . .	28.07	22.22	18.43	16.41	15.59	17.23	20.71	19.04	12.52	17.46
Motor gasoline: <sup>3</sup>											
Unleaded regular . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	1.25	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.23	1.23	1.06	1.17
Unleaded premium . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	(NA)	1.35	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.34	1.41	1.42	1.25	1.36
No. 2 heating oil . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	0.97	1.06	0.93	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.99	0.98	0.85	0.88
No. 2 diesel fuel . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	0.82	0.73	0.62	0.60	0.55	0.56	0.68	0.64	0.49	0.58
Residual fuel oil . . . . .	Gallon . . . . .	0.61	0.44	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.39	0.46	0.42	0.31	0.38
Natural gas, residential . . . . .	1,000 cu/ft . . . . .	3.68	5.80	5.89	6.16	6.41	6.06	6.34	6.94	6.82	6.63
Electricity, residential . . . . .	kWh . . . . .	5.36	7.83	8.21	8.32	8.38	8.40	8.36	8.43	8.26	8.17

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> See headnote. <sup>2</sup> Refiner acquisition cost. <sup>3</sup> Average, all service.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Monthly Energy Review*.

## No. 781. Weekly Food Cost by Type of Family: 1990 and 1999

[In dollars. Assumes that food for all meals and snacks is purchased at the store and prepared at home. See source for details on estimation procedures]

Family type	December 1990				October 1999			
	Thrifty-plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal-plan	Thrifty-plan	Low-cost plan	Moderate-cost plan	Liberal-plan
<b>FAMILIES</b>								
Family of two:								
20-50 years . . . . .	48.10	60.60	74.70	92.70	59.10	75.40	93.00	115.60
51 years and over . . . . .	45.60	58.30	71.80	85.80	55.70	72.50	89.80	107.60
Family of four:								
Couple, 20-50 years and children—								
1-2 and 3-5 years . . . . .	70.10	87.30	106.60	131.00	86.20	108.90	133.20	163.90
6-8 and 9-11 years . . . . .	80.10	102.60	128.30	154.40	99.30	128.30	159.90	192.70
<b>INDIVIDUALS <sup>1</sup></b>								
Child:								
1-2 years . . . . .	12.70	15.40	18.00	21.80	15.60	19.30	22.60	27.50
3-5 years . . . . .	13.70	16.80	20.70	24.90	16.90	21.10	26.10	31.30
6-8 years . . . . .	16.60	22.20	27.90	32.50	20.90	28.00	34.90	40.60
9-11 years . . . . .	19.80	25.30	32.50	37.60	24.70	31.80	40.50	47.00
Male:								
12-14 years . . . . .	20.60	28.60	35.70	42.00	25.60	35.80	44.50	52.20
15-19 years . . . . .	21.40	29.60	36.80	42.60	26.30	36.90	46.00	53.00
20-50 years . . . . .	22.90	29.30	36.60	44.30	28.20	36.60	45.60	55.20
51 years and over . . . . .	20.90	27.90	34.30	41.10	25.50	34.80	42.90	51.50
Female:								
12-19 years . . . . .	20.80	24.80	30.10	36.30	25.60	30.90	37.50	45.30
20-50 years . . . . .	20.80	25.80	31.30	40.00	25.50	31.90	38.90	49.90
51 years and over . . . . .	20.60	25.10	31.00	36.90	25.10	31.10	38.70	46.30

<sup>1</sup> The costs given are for individuals in four-person families. For individuals in other size families, the following adjustments are suggested: one-person, add 20 percent; two-person, add 10 percent; three-person, add 5 percent; five- or six-person, subtract 5 percent; seven- (or more) person, subtract 10 percent.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, *Agricultural Research Service*, monthly.

## No. 782. Food—Retail Prices of Selected Items: 1990 to 1999

[In dollars per pound, except as indicated. As of December]

Food	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Cereals and bakery products:</b>									
Flour, white, all purpose . . . . .	0.24	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.27
Rice, white, lg. grain, raw . . . . .	0.49	0.53	0.50	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.58	0.54	0.50
Spaghetti and macaroni . . . . .	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.88
Bread, whole wheat . . . . .	(NA)	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.36
<b>Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:</b>									
Ground beef, 100% beef . . . . .	1.63	1.50	1.57	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.39	1.39	1.53
Ground beef, lean and extra lean . . . . .	(NA)	2.16	2.25	2.14	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.15
Sirloin steak, bone-in . . . . .	3.65	3.75	3.69	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
T-bone steak . . . . .	5.45	5.39	5.77	5.86	5.92	5.87	6.07	6.40	6.71
<b>Pork:</b>									
Bacon, sliced . . . . .	2.28	1.86	2.02	1.89	2.17	2.64	2.61	2.58	2.75
Chops, center cut, bone-in . . . . .	3.32	3.15	3.24	3.03	3.29	3.44	3.39	3.03	3.21
Sausage . . . . .	2.42	2.14	1.99	1.85	1.92	2.15	2.08	2.43	2.50
<b>Poultry:</b>									
Chicken, fresh, whole . . . . .	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.94	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.05
Chicken breast, bone-in . . . . .	2.00	2.08	2.17	1.91	1.95	2.09	1.99	2.11	2.08
Turkey, frozen, whole . . . . .	0.96	0.93	0.95	0.98	0.99	1.02	0.98	0.95	0.98
Tuna, light, chunk, canned . . . . .	2.11	1.96	2.04	2.02	2.00	2.03	2.03	2.22	2.03
Eggs, Grade A, large, (dozen) . . . . .	1.00	0.93	0.87	0.87	1.16	1.31	1.17	1.09	0.92
<b>Dairy products:</b>									
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified (1/2 gal . . . . .	1.39	1.39	1.43	1.44	1.48	1.65	1.61	(NA)	(NA)
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick . . . . .	1.92	1.64	1.61	1.54	1.73	2.17	2.46	3.18	2.27
Ice cream, prepack., bulk, reg.(1/2 gal . . . . .	2.54	2.49	2.59	2.62	2.68	2.94	3.02	3.30	3.40
<b>Fresh fruits and vegetables:</b>									
Apples, red Delicious . . . . .	0.77	0.76	0.78	0.72	0.83	0.89	0.90	0.85	0.92
Bananas . . . . .	0.43	0.40	0.41	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.46	0.51	0.49
Oranges, navel . . . . .	0.56	0.52	0.56	0.55	0.64	0.59	0.58	0.61	0.64
Grapefruit . . . . .	0.56	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.49	0.55	0.53	0.55	0.58
Grapes, thompson seedless . . . . .	(NA)	(NA)	1.96	2.13	1.86	(NA)	2.19	(NA)	2.40
Lemons . . . . .	0.97	0.90	1.05	1.04	1.12	1.14	1.06	1.37	1.41
Pears, Anjou . . . . .	0.79	0.80	0.89	(NA)	(NA)	1.06	0.85	0.98	1.03
Potatoes, white . . . . .	0.32	0.31	0.36	0.34	0.38	0.33	0.37	0.38	0.40
Tomatoes, field grown . . . . .	0.86	1.23	1.31	1.43	1.51	1.21	1.62	1.80	1.41
Cabbage . . . . .	0.39	0.38	0.37	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.46	0.42	0.42
Carrots, short trimmed and topped . . . . .	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.48	0.53	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.52
Celery . . . . .	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.52	0.54	0.44	0.57	0.53	0.56
Cucumbers . . . . .	0.56	0.51	0.93	0.69	0.53	0.60	0.58	(NA)	0.84
Onions, dry yellow . . . . .	(NA)	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.41	0.46	0.46	(NA)	(NA)
Peppers, sweet . . . . .	(NA)	1.15	1.26	1.52	1.32	0.81	1.54	1.46	1.53

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and *CPI Detailed Report*, January issues.

## No. 783. Import Price Indexes by Selected Commodity: 1990 to 1999

[1995 = 100. Indexes are weighted by the 1990 Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated, a scheme for describing and reporting product composition and value of U.S. imports. Import prices are based on U.S. dollar prices paid by importer. F.o.b. = Free on board; c.i.f. = Cost, insurance, and freight; n.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified]

Commodity	1990	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>All commodities . . . . .</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>92.4</b>
<b>Food and live animals . . . . .</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>93.3</b>
Meat . . . . .	116.3	115.6	105.9	99.1	90.4	101.9	98.3	94.5
Fish . . . . .	77.9	86.9	97.6	101.6	97.5	103.6	109.4	104.3
Crustaceans; fresh, chilled, frozen, salted or dried . . . . .	73.3	80.1	97.7	103.4	95.0	103.5	106.4	99.0
Beverages and tobacco . . . . .	86.1	97.7	98.2	99.7	103.6	107.5	109.6	110.4
Crude materials . . . . .	82.4	77.1	86.3	99.8	94.3	97.4	87.7	90.3
Mineral fuels and related products . . . . .	92.9	101.6	96.9	105.1	110.6	104.6	77.6	92.7
Crude petroleum and petroleum products . . . . .	91.7	100.8	96.4	105.4	111.0	104.0	73.4	91.3
Natural gas . . . . .	112.7	113.8	105.4	101.2	108.2	113.3	111.9	106.5
Chemicals and related products . . . . .	88.3	92.1	92.0	100.7	98.8	96.4	93.6	90.6
Intermediate manufactured products . . . . .	88.8	88.6	90.2	99.8	99.2	96.8	94.0	92.0
Machinery and transport equipment . . . . .	90.2	95.9	97.6	100.6	98.6	95.7	91.8	90.3
Computer equipment and office machines . . . . .	119.2	109.7	104.0	100.4	91.7	81.2	70.4	63.1
Computer equipment . . . . .	143.0	121.9	109.1	99.7	93.0	80.8	66.5	54.7
Telecommunications <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	102.0	99.9	99.2	100.5	97.3	93.4	89.4	87.6
Electrical machinery and equipment . . . . .	92.0	96.9	98.9	101.6	95.5	90.2	84.5	82.7
Road vehicles . . . . .	84.3	92.8	96.6	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.1	102.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles . . . . .	92.1	97.9	98.2	100.4	100.7	100.2	98.6	97.8
Plumbing, heating & lighting fixtures . . . . .	95.3	98.8	98.4	100.4	99.5	96.2	96.0	93.0
Furniture and parts . . . . .	93.7	98.4	98.2	100.7	100.8	102.9	100.2	98.7
Articles of apparel and clothing . . . . .	97.6	99.2	99.2	100.1	101.5	102.6	102.7	101.8
Footwear . . . . .	97.2	99.4	98.4	100.0	101.3	101.1	100.7	100.7

<sup>1</sup> June 1995 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 1995. <sup>2</sup> Includes sound recording and reproducing equipment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*, monthly.

## No. 784. Export Price Indexes by Selected Commodity: 1990 to 1999

[1995=100. Indexes are weighted by 1980 export values according to the Schedule B classification system of the U.S. Census Bureau. Prices used in these indexes were collected from a sample of U.S. manufacturers of exports and are factory transaction prices, except as noted. F.a.s. = free alongside ship. N.e.s. = not elsewhere specified. F.o.b. = free on board]

Commodity	1990	1993	1994	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>All commodities</b> . . . . .	<b>91.5</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>94.5</b>
Food and live animals . . . . .	89.0	83.5	88.7	97.4	122.0	98.5	90.9	89.2
Meat . . . . .	84.9	96.2	92.5	99.9	101.6	95.3	97.8	91.5
Fish . . . . .	83.6	82.0	83.3	103.2	89.4	85.3	80.7	118.5
Cereals and cereal preparations . . . . .	90.6	75.7	84.9	95.4	145.6	92.3	82.6	75.9
Wheat . . . . .	80.4	67.4	65.4	91.1	129.3	87.1	75.4	69.7
Maize . . . . .	97.6	78.8	94.9	98.0	165.3	90.4	80.9	73.3
Fruits and vegetables . . . . .	83.6	84.4	89.8	96.2	105.7	101.6	98.4	98.5
Feeding stuff for animals . . . . .	93.2	96.2	101.4	98.3	122.5	127.2	95.0	86.7
Miscellaneous food products . . . . .	100.4	100.8	98.3	101.3	103.2	103.5	105.0	107.0
Beverages and tobacco . . . . .	86.4	98.4	98.7	99.9	100.6	100.8	99.9	101.2
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures . . . . .	86.6	98.3	98.6	100.0	100.6	100.9	99.7	101.2
Crude materials . . . . .	80.4	79.6	86.4	104.1	90.3	93.4	82.0	74.9
Raw hides and skins . . . . .	105.1	79.1	94.3	103.4	95.7	100.8	84.8	79.0
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits . . . . .	97.0	97.8	112.7	96.6	127.0	134.6	102.6	79.2
Cork and wood . . . . .	66.4	105.1	97.3	102.1	94.7	93.2	82.0	82.0
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	64.7	45.4	61.1	111.6	56.8	65.9	64.0	66.0
Textile fibers . . . . .	81.8	66.6	83.7	106.9	91.1	83.4	79.3	68.6
Cotton textile fibers . . . . .	83.4	62.2	81.4	107.9	90.2	80.6	78.7	65.6
Crude fertilizers and minerals . . . . .	101.9	96.7	97.3	99.4	96.8	97.8	97.0	93.5
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap . . . . .	83.4	70.1	76.2	104.2	89.3	91.7	76.6	70.7
Ferrous waste and scrap . . . . .	85.2	84.5	81.6	99.6	93.3	93.5	74.2	63.2
Nonferrous base metal waste and scrap . . . . .	85.3	62.0	79.6	100.2	86.8	89.2	70.1	66.3
Mineral fuels and related materials . . . . .	100.1	96.6	96.0	102.0	109.1	110.9	103.2	102.0
Coal, coke and briquettes . . . . .	103.2	96.8	96.8	100.3	103.1	102.0	100.1	98.3
Crude petroleum and petroleum products . . . . .	99.9	96.0	95.7	103.6	113.7	119.4	106.8	107.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes . . . . .	86.6	82.7	92.5	96.5	95.4	94.7	107.9	76.6
Chemicals and related products . . . . .	85.6	84.4	86.9	102.6	97.1	96.5	92.6	91.2
Organic chemicals . . . . .	81.7	77.9	79.8	106.8	87.8	84.9	77.1	75.2
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s. and derivatives, f.a.s. . . . .	82.9	71.2	82.0	115.7	90.8	95.0	75.0	78.4
Alcohols, phenols, phenol-alcohols, & deriv., f.a.s. . . . .	77.4	75.0	71.8	105.9	88.0	81.5	80.2	73.6
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s. . . . .	85.9	91.9	94.6	100.0	102.0	103.9	100.6	99.6
Intermediate manufactured products . . . . .	86.9	87.7	90.9	100.8	97.9	98.2	97.9	96.8
Rubber manufactures . . . . .	84.9	93.1	93.7	99.8	102.8	103.2	101.9	105.5
Paper and paperboard products . . . . .	81.1	76.5	78.4	103.3	87.3	83.5	83.8	83.4
Textiles . . . . .	89.7	96.2	96.1	101.1	103.8	103.3	103.2	99.2
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures . . . . .	91.1	96.4	98.1	100.1	101.2	104.3	106.7	106.3
Nonferrous metals . . . . .	88.4	71.7	81.6	99.7	93.4	93.4	88.1	85.0
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s. . . . .	88.0	92.7	94.7	100.1	101.5	104.4	107.0	108.7
Machinery and transport equipment <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	95.3	99.8	99.4	100.0	100.9	100.6	98.7	97.6
Power generating machinery <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	86.5	95.9	97.7	99.4	104.3	106.0	107.1	109.6
Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s. . . . .	89.2	95.0	96.2	100.4	102.4	103.1	103.1	102.7
Machinery specialized for particular industries . . . . .	88.0	95.8	97.3	99.9	102.7	104.2	105.2	106.1
Agricultural machinery and parts <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	90.3	96.8	98.7	100.3	102.0	102.8	103.1	103.8
Civil engineering and contractors, plant and equip. . . . .	87.6	93.5	97.1	100.2	101.5	103.1	105.8	107.5
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	89.0	99.1	98.8	100.0	102.3	104.3	108.4	108.8
General industrial machines, parts, n.e.s. . . . .	89.2	96.8	98.4	99.4	102.5	105.2	106.1	107.3
Computer equipment and office machines . . . . .	132.0	115.3	106.5	100.8	93.7	84.7	76.5	71.6
Computer equipment . . . . .	148.1	123.2	111.0	101.5	90.1	79.1	73.8	67.0
Telecommunications <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	94.1	102.9	100.9	100.3	101.1	99.6	98.7	96.9
Electrical machinery and equipment . . . . .	96.8	100.2	99.9	100.7	99.1	96.5	92.1	88.6
Electronic valves, diodes, transistors & integr. cir. . . . .	101.6	103.3	101.0	101.7	97.9	91.8	84.4	79.1
Road vehicles . . . . .	92.1	97.3	98.4	99.8	101.0	101.8	101.9	102.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles . . . . .	91.7	99.0	99.1	99.9	100.8	101.7	100.8	101.0

<sup>1</sup> June 1995 may not equal 100 because indexes were reweighted to an "average" trade value in 1995. <sup>2</sup> Excludes military and commercial aircraft. <sup>3</sup> Includes equipment. <sup>4</sup> Excludes tractors. <sup>5</sup> Includes sound recording and reproducing equipment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *U.S. Import and Export Price Indexes*, monthly.

## No. 785. Refiner/Reseller Sales Price of Gasoline by State: 1996 to 1998

[In cents per gallon. As of March. Represents all refinery and gas plant operators' sales through company-operated retail outlets. Gasoline prices exclude excise taxes]

State	Gasoline excise taxes 1998	Average, all grades			Midgrade			Premium		
		1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998	1996	1997	1998
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>(NA)</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>80.4</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>61.8</b>
Alabama . . . . .	18	69.5	67.6	51.0	72.7	70.3	53.7	77.3	75.7	58.9
Alaska . . . . .	8	90.0	90.8	75.5	103.7	101.7	85.1	102.5	101.9	86.1
Arizona . . . . .	18	80.3	78.5	60.0	85.6	85.3	65.5	91.1	90.1	71.1
Arkansas . . . . .	19	67.7	66.2	49.3	70.7	68.9	51.6	75.4	73.6	56.5
California . . . . .	18	78.0	79.4	62.5	81.1	84.4	67.4	87.7	90.4	73.1
Colorado . . . . .	22	73.3	72.4	54.1	78.1	76.0	57.2	80.5	79.7	61.0
Connecticut . . . . .	36	74.7	73.4	56.2	78.2	78.0	60.8	83.6	82.0	63.8
Delaware . . . . .	23	73.5	71.6	53.4	76.1	74.7	56.5	81.7	80.5	62.0
District of Columbia . . . . .	20	85.4	82.1	66.9	83.8	80.7	66.7	91.2	86.7	70.7
Florida . . . . .	13	71.2	70.0	51.5	73.6	72.9	53.9	80.4	79.3	60.0
Georgia . . . . .	8	68.2	66.2	49.8	70.8	69.1	52.6	76.0	74.0	57.5
Hawaii . . . . .	16	103.7	102.5	97.5	106.7	106.2	99.5	112.7	111.7	105.6
Idaho . . . . .	25	77.8	79.6	60.4	80.0	82.7	63.7	84.7	88.2	68.9
Illinois . . . . .	19	73.8	71.0	54.2	82.8	78.6	60.7	84.0	81.6	65.1
Indiana . . . . .	15	70.2	67.8	51.5	75.2	71.6	55.1	78.6	76.6	60.1
Iowa . . . . .	20	70.2	68.8	51.4	75.9	72.6	56.4	76.8	75.3	58.4
Kansas . . . . .	18	67.6	66.5	49.0	73.5	72.0	53.9	74.6	73.2	55.5
Kentucky . . . . .	16	70.8	69.2	52.4	74.6	73.2	55.5	77.9	77.2	60.3
Louisiana . . . . .	20	66.2	65.8	48.0	70.2	70.4	53.6	74.2	72.1	53.7
Maine . . . . .	19	71.4	71.1	53.5	77.0	75.8	57.9	78.7	79.2	61.6
Maryland . . . . .	24	77.0	73.7	57.7	79.1	76.2	60.7	85.0	81.1	64.9
Massachusetts . . . . .	21	75.2	74.6	55.8	80.3	80.5	61.9	82.9	83.2	63.9
Michigan . . . . .	19	71.8	68.3	51.9	76.0	72.6	57.0	79.9	76.9	60.6
Minnesota . . . . .	20	72.6	71.6	55.9	78.7	74.4	57.4	79.7	78.2	62.0
Mississippi . . . . .	18	66.4	65.5	49.2	70.1	69.9	54.0	74.2	73.6	56.5
Missouri . . . . .	17	69.8	68.9	51.9	75.9	75.0	56.3	77.1	77.0	60.3
Montana . . . . .	28	79.9	77.4	60.0	81.9	79.9	62.5	88.4	86.6	69.1
Nebraska . . . . .	25	69.9	68.7	51.1	74.0	73.0	56.8	77.1	76.0	58.5
Nevada . . . . .	24	76.6	78.1	58.4	82.6	81.7	63.4	88.0	87.3	68.0
New Hampshire . . . . .	18	77.8	76.7	56.8	80.8	81.3	62.2	86.8	86.7	66.5
New Jersey . . . . .	11	71.6	70.7	53.1	79.9	79.2	61.4	80.9	80.6	63.5
New Mexico . . . . .	19	74.7	73.0	53.8	78.7	76.0	57.2	82.4	80.9	61.5
New York . . . . .	23	74.3	74.4	56.3	79.5	79.4	61.6	84.5	83.8	65.9
North Carolina . . . . .	22	68.5	67.3	50.0	70.9	70.1	53.3	76.2	75.2	57.3
North Dakota . . . . .	20	72.5	70.4	52.0	77.7	75.9	58.3	81.6	79.1	60.6
Ohio . . . . .	22	70.6	68.4	53.2	74.5	72.2	57.3	79.3	77.6	62.8
Oklahoma . . . . .	17	65.5	64.4	47.2	72.8	70.7	53.6	72.9	71.5	53.5
Oregon . . . . .	24	77.2	75.7	57.1	82.9	82.4	62.9	88.0	86.8	67.6
Pennsylvania . . . . .	26	70.7	69.1	51.1	73.7	72.3	55.0	78.7	77.4	58.4
Rhode Island . . . . .	29	73.3	72.6	53.9	76.7	77.3	57.6	81.7	81.6	62.0
South Carolina . . . . .	16	68.5	66.6	48.9	71.3	69.2	51.5	76.8	74.7	56.4
South Dakota . . . . .	21	72.6	70.9	52.8	77.0	73.4	55.9	80.4	79.1	60.5
Tennessee . . . . .	20	68.9	67.5	50.3	71.3	70.5	53.4	76.5	75.3	57.6
Texas . . . . .	20	65.3	63.8	46.7	71.4	69.9	52.0	73.7	72.2	54.7
Utah . . . . .	25	77.3	79.3	59.5	79.9	81.9	62.8	83.3	85.7	66.2
Vermont . . . . .	19	78.8	77.6	58.7	81.6	81.9	63.5	87.7	86.5	67.9
Virginia . . . . .	18	71.6	69.4	52.9	73.9	72.0	56.0	80.0	77.2	60.6
Washington . . . . .	23	79.8	76.5	59.5	84.6	81.8	64.6	90.7	87.6	69.1
West Virginia . . . . .	21	73.6	71.3	56.3	76.4	74.3	59.2	81.9	79.8	65.0
Wisconsin . . . . .	25	71.8	68.6	51.8	75.9	73.2	57.0	79.2	76.5	60.2
Wyoming . . . . .	9	76.0	75.4	56.8	80.7	81.9	62.4	83.5	83.8	65.0

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Petroleum Marketing Monthly*.