

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| All                              | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| All                              | 38,585             | 3.0               | 16.6         | 10.4    | 15.1        | 5.6            | 5.9            | 4.8             |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS</b>            |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Married                          | 28,523             | 3.1               | 19.3         | 9.9     | 12.4        | 4.4            | 5.5            | 4.3             |
| Widowed, separated, divorced     | 6,304              | 3.2               | 10.4         | 13.2    | 20.9        | 6.7            | 7.4            | 6.6             |
| Never married                    | 3,758              | 1.8               | 6.3          | 9.3     | 26.1        | 12.7           | 6.6            | 5.6             |
| <b>RACE</b>                      |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| White                            | 30,847             | 3.2               | 17.4         | 9.9     | 13.8        | 5.1            | 5.9            | 4.7             |
| Black                            | 5,854              | 2.2               | 10.7         | 12.1    | 21.0        | 8.1            | 6.0            | 5.2             |
| Native American                  | 523                | 3.7               | 16.3         | 14.1    | 16.2        | 3.5            | 2.9            | 2.9             |
| Asian and Pacific Islander       | 1,361              | 2.2               | 23.2         | 12.9    | 18.2        | 6.7            | 6.4            | 5.8             |
| <b>WHITE, NON-HISPANIC</b>       |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Other                            | 14,072             | 2.2               | 13.1         | 11.2    | 17.0        | 8.4            | 4.7            | 4.1             |
| White, non-Hispanic              | 24,513             | 3.5               | 18.6         | 10.0    | 14.0        | 3.9            | 6.6            | 5.2             |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>           |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Non-Hispanic                     | 31,858             | 3.2               | 17.4         | 10.5    | 15.6        | 4.9            | 6.4            | 5.2             |
| Hispanic                         | 6,727              | 2.0               | 12.8         | 10.1    | 12.6        | 8.8            | 3.6            | 3.1             |
| <b>AGE OF PARENT</b>             |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| 15-24 years                      | 609                | 2.4               | 14.2         | 2.7     | 30.8        | 12.9           | 15.5           | 11.7            |
| 25-34 years                      | 13,341             | 2.4               | 16.5         | 6.6     | 20.4        | 8.3            | 7.7            | 6.3             |
| 35+ years                        | 24,635             | 3.3               | 16.6         | 12.7    | 11.9        | 3.9            | 4.7            | 3.8             |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT</b> |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Less than high school            | 6,565              | 2.2               | 10.2         | 11.7    | 10.8        | 8.0            | 2.4            | 2.0             |
| High school diploma              | 12,107             | 2.6               | 16.7         | 10.8    | 17.8        | 6.2            | 5.0            | 4.3             |
| College 1-3 years                | 12,199             | 3.0               | 17.2         | 9.7     | 16.1        | 5.1            | 6.8            | 5.7             |
| College 4+ years                 | 7,713              | 4.4               | 20.7         | 9.8     | 13.0        | 3.1            | 8.9            | 6.7             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| All                         | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>    |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Employed                    | 24,630             | 4.4               | 25.2         | 13.1    | 19.4        | 6.8            | 8.0            | 6.9             |
| In school                   | 797                | 8.2               | 23.6         | 8.8     | 23.4        | 8.0            | 14.3           | 11.2            |
| Looking for work            | 664                | 0.0               | 0.0          | 5.6     | 14.8        | 8.7            | 2.0            | 1.3             |
| Not in labor force          | 12,495             | 0.0               | 0.0          | 5.5     | 6.1         | 2.8            | 1.5            | 0.3             |
| <b>WORK STATUS</b>          |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Not employed                | 13,955             | 0.5               | 1.3          | 5.7     | 7.5         | 3.4            | 2.2            | 1.0             |
| Full-time                   | 17,307             | 3.8               | 24.4         | 14.0    | 19.8        | 6.8            | 9.2            | 8.4             |
| Part-time                   | 7,322              | 5.9               | 27.1         | 11.0    | 18.5        | 6.6            | 5.1            | 3.6             |
| <b>SHIFT</b>                |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Not employed                | 13,955             | 0.5               | 1.3          | 5.7     | 7.5         | 3.4            | 2.2            | 1.0             |
| Day shift                   | 17,193             | 3.7               | 23.8         | 13.0    | 18.5        | 6.3            | 9.1            | 8.2             |
| Nonday shift                | 7,436              | 6.1               | 28.3         | 13.4    | 21.6        | 7.9            | 5.5            | 4.0             |
| <b>FAMILY INCOME</b>        |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Less than \$1,500           | 7,056              | 2.0               | 7.6          | 9.9     | 15.5        | 7.6            | 4.2            | 3.4             |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999           | 9,046              | 2.8               | 16.6         | 9.1     | 16.3        | 6.8            | 5.4            | 4.5             |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499           | 8,071              | 3.1               | 19.6         | 11.2    | 14.3        | 5.2            | 5.5            | 4.5             |
| \$4,500 and over            | 13,683             | 3.6               | 19.6         | 11.4    | 14.6        | 3.8            | 7.7            | 6.1             |
| Missing                     | 729                | 2.3               | 12.0         | 5.4     | 14.3        | 7.0            | 1.4            | 1.4             |
| <b>FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL</b> |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Below poverty line          | 6,998              | 2.0               | 7.9          | 9.6     | 15.3        | 6.9            | 4.0            | 3.6             |
| On or above poverty line    | 30,858             | 3.2               | 18.6         | 10.7    | 15.1        | 5.2            | 6.5            | 5.2             |
| Less than 100% poverty      | 6,998              | 2.0               | 7.9          | 9.6     | 15.3        | 6.9            | 4.0            | 3.6             |
| 100 to 200% poverty         | 9,281              | 2.8               | 14.9         | 10.7    | 14.9        | 7.6            | 4.2            | 3.2             |
| 200% and above poverty      | 21,578             | 3.4               | 20.2         | 10.7    | 15.2        | 4.2            | 7.4            | 6.0             |
| Missing                     | 729                | 2.3               | 12.0         | 5.4     | 14.3        | 7.0            | 1.4            | 1.4             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| All           | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| RECEIVED TANF |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| No            | 37,355             | 3.0               | 16.9         | 10.4    | 15.2        | 5.4            | 6.0            | 4.8             |
| Yes           | 1,230              | 1.1               | 5.1          | 11.7    | 13.6        | 8.8            | 4.7            | 3.7             |
| REGION        |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Northeast     | 6,869              | 2.5               | 19.5         | 9.5     | 15.7        | 5.6            | 4.2            | 2.9             |
| Midwest       | 9,115              | 2.3               | 19.5         | 11.3    | 13.2        | 4.2            | 5.6            | 4.2             |
| South         | 13,217             | 3.2               | 13.3         | 10.9    | 16.0        | 5.8            | 6.9            | 5.9             |
| West          | 9,384              | 3.7               | 16.2         | 9.6     | 15.3        | 6.4            | 6.1            | 5.3             |
| AGE OF CHILD  |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| 5-8 years     | 15,671             | 3.2               | 17.9         | 7.3     | 18.9        | 7.2            | 10.9           | 8.1             |
| 9-11 years    | 11,849             | 3.0               | 16.8         | 11.9    | 15.0        | 5.3            | 4.0            | 4.0             |
| 12-14 years   | 11,065             | 2.7               | 14.4         | 13.2    | 9.8         | 3.5            | 1.0            | 1.0             |
| SEX OF CHILD  |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Male          | 19,662             | 2.8               | 17.1         | 10.6    | 15.4        | 5.4            | 6.0            | 4.7             |
| Female        | 18,923             | 3.2               | 16.0         | 10.2    | 14.8        | 5.7            | 5.8            | 4.8             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| All                              | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Famiy Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| All                              | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 3.1                              | 2.7               | 4.2  | 84.3   | 15.8      |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS</b>            |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Married                          | 1.3                   | 0.2       | 2.8                              | 2.3               | 4.2  | 84.2   | 15.3      |
| Widowed, separated, divorced     | 0.5                   | 0.2       | 2.9                              | 3.9               | 4.0  | 85.5   | 19.9      |
| Never married                    | 0.8                   | 0.6       | 5.2                              | 3.1               | 4.1  | 83.1   | 12.5      |
| <b>RACE</b>                      |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| White                            | 1.2                   | 0.2       | 3.0                              | 2.8               | 4.3  | 84.0   | 16.5      |
| Black                            | 0.7                   | 0.4       | 3.8                              | 2.0               | 3.8  | 85.5   | 12.7      |
| Native American                  | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 2.5                              | 3.0               | 0.5  | 87.8   | 23.9      |
| Asian and Pacific Islander       | 0.9                   | 0.0       | 1.5                              | 2.8               | 3.7  | 83.3   | 9.8       |
| <b>WHITE, NON-HISPANIC</b>       |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Other                            | 0.5                   | 0.2       | 3.0                              | 1.9               | 4.4  | 85.2   | 11.0      |
| White, non-Hispanic              | 1.5                   | 0.2       | 3.1                              | 3.1               | 4.0  | 83.8   | 18.5      |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>           |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Non-Hispanic                     | 1.3                   | 0.2       | 3.1                              | 2.9               | 4.0  | 84.1   | 17.3      |
| Hispanic                         | 0.4                   | 0.1       | 2.7                              | 1.6               | 5.1  | 85.1   | 8.5       |
| <b>AGE OF PARENT</b>             |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| 15-24 years                      | 2.5                   | 2.2       | 5.2                              | 2.0               | 8.8  | 67.5   | 3.0       |
| 25-34 years                      | 1.4                   | 0.3       | 3.6                              | 3.4               | 4.9  | 81.4   | 9.2       |
| 35+ years                        | 0.9                   | 0.1       | 2.7                              | 2.3               | 3.7  | 86.3   | 19.7      |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT</b> |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Less than high school            | 0.3                   | 0.2       | 2.0                              | 0.8               | 3.3  | 85.4   | 9.7       |
| High school diploma              | 0.6                   | 0.2       | 2.7                              | 2.3               | 3.6  | 83.4   | 14.8      |
| College 1-3 years                | 1.2                   | 0.3       | 3.2                              | 3.4               | 4.8  | 84.5   | 17.3      |
| College 4+ years                 | 2.6                   | 0.0       | 4.4                              | 3.7               | 4.8  | 84.4   | 20.2      |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| All                         | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Famiy Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>    |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Employed                    | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 3.9                              | 4.0               | 5.8  | 86.1   | 19.3      |
| In school                   | 2.9                   | 0.8       | 1.9                              | 3.1               | 3.8  | 83.5   | 7.2       |
| Looking for work            | 0.3                   | 0.4       | 4.6                              | 1.4               | 4.4  | 81.9   | 10.9      |
| Not in labor force          | 1.0                   | 0.1       | 1.5                              | 0.0               | 0.9  | 80.9   | 9.7       |
| <b>WORK STATUS</b>          |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Not employed                | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 1.6                              | 0.3               | 1.2  | 81.1   | 9.6       |
| Full-time                   | 1.0                   | 0.2       | 3.6                              | 4.7               | 5.9  | 86.0   | 20.6      |
| Part-time                   | 1.5                   | 0.4       | 4.5                              | 2.5               | 5.6  | 86.2   | 16.4      |
| <b>SHIFT</b>                |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Not employed                | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 1.6                              | 0.3               | 1.2  | 81.1   | 9.6       |
| Day shift                   | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 3.7                              | 4.3               | 6.0  | 86.0   | 20.8      |
| Nonday shift                | 1.3                   | 0.3       | 4.3                              | 3.3               | 5.4  | 86.3   | 15.9      |
| <b>FAMILY INCOME</b>        |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Less than \$1,500           | 0.5                   | 0.4       | 2.6                              | 2.1               | 3.4  | 85.0   | 11.0      |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999           | 0.7                   | 0.4       | 3.1                              | 2.4               | 3.9  | 83.6   | 13.3      |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499           | 1.0                   | 0.2       | 2.1                              | 2.9               | 4.1  | 84.4   | 17.0      |
| \$4,500 and over            | 1.9                   | 0.1       | 4.0                              | 3.2               | 4.6  | 84.4   | 19.6      |
| Missing                     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 1.5                              | 0.5               | 6.7  | 84.3   | 10.3      |
| <b>FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL</b> |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Below poverty line          | 0.3                   | 0.2       | 2.2                              | 1.6               | 2.6  | 84.8   | 9.9       |
| On or above poverty line    | 1.3                   | 0.2       | 3.3                              | 3.0               | 4.4  | 84.2   | 17.3      |
| Less than 100% poverty      | 0.3                   | 0.2       | 2.2                              | 1.6               | 2.6  | 84.8   | 9.9       |
| 100 to 200% poverty         | 0.7                   | 0.4       | 3.2                              | 1.8               | 3.9  | 82.8   | 12.0      |
| 200% and above poverty      | 1.6                   | 0.1       | 3.3                              | 3.5               | 4.7  | 84.8   | 19.6      |
| Missing                     | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 1.5                              | 0.5               | 6.7  | 84.3   | 10.3      |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| All           | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Famiy Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|---------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| RECEIVED TANF |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| No            | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 3.1                              | 2.7               | 4.1  | 84.3   | 16.0      |
| Yes           | 0.9                   | 0.1       | 3.5                              | 2.4               | 4.9  | 85.5   | 10.0      |
| REGION        |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Northeast     | 1.4                   | 0.0       | 4.0                              | 2.5               | 5.0  | 90.7   | 13.3      |
| Midwest       | 1.3                   | 0.2       | 2.9                              | 4.5               | 4.8  | 83.3   | 22.1      |
| South         | 1.0                   | 0.2       | 2.7                              | 1.6               | 3.3  | 80.3   | 12.9      |
| West          | 1.0                   | 0.3       | 3.2                              | 2.5               | 4.2  | 86.2   | 15.6      |
| AGE OF CHILD  |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| 5-8 years     | 2.8                   | 0.5       | 3.9                              | 4.1               | 5.8  | 76.6   | 2.7       |
| 9-11 years    | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 3.5                              | 2.7               | 4.1  | 89.1   | 13.4      |
| 12-14 years   | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 1.4                              | 0.6               | 2.0  | 90.0   | 36.9      |
| SEX OF CHILD  |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Male          | 1.3                   | 0.1       | 3.5                              | 2.4               | 3.7  | 84.2   | 16.4      |
| Female        | 1.0                   | 0.3       | 2.6                              | 2.9               | 4.6  | 84.4   | 15.2      |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| All                              | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| All                              | 17.9                  | 9.2    | 6.0     | 5.8   | 4.3             | 44.8                   | 16.9                  |
| <b>MARITAL STATUS</b>            |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Married                          | 19.3                  | 10.5   | 7.2     | 6.5   | 3.7             | 47.2                   | 16.9                  |
| Widowed, separated, divorced     | 16.0                  | 6.6    | 3.0     | 4.7   | 5.6             | 39.0                   | 17.9                  |
| Never married                    | 11.2                  | 3.8    | 2.0     | 2.5   | 6.3             | 36.4                   | 15.3                  |
| <b>RACE</b>                      |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| White                            | 19.1                  | 10.4   | 6.7     | 6.3   | 4.0             | 45.8                   | 17.2                  |
| Black                            | 14.0                  | 4.5    | 2.8     | 4.1   | 6.1             | 41.1                   | 16.0                  |
| Native American                  | 11.8                  | 8.0    | 1.0     | 4.3   | 1.5             | 47.4                   | 14.2                  |
| Asian and Pacific Islander       | 10.6                  | 4.2    | 5.3     | 3.1   | 2.7             | 38.8                   | 17.1                  |
| <b>WHITE, NON-HISPANIC</b>       |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Other                            | 12.1                  | 4.6    | 3.1     | 3.4   | 4.6             | 44.6                   | 14.3                  |
| White, non-Hispanic              | 21.3                  | 11.9   | 7.7     | 7.2   | 4.1             | 45.0                   | 18.4                  |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>           |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Non-Hispanic                     | 19.5                  | 10.3   | 6.6     | 6.5   | 4.4             | 43.9                   | 18.0                  |
| Hispanic                         | 10.4                  | 4.3    | 3.0     | 2.5   | 3.7             | 49.2                   | 12.0                  |
| <b>AGE OF PARENT</b>             |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| 15-24 years                      | 4.1                   | 2.0    | 1.0     | 0.8   | 2.5             | 28.3                   | 21.2                  |
| 25-34 years                      | 13.5                  | 6.9    | 3.3     | 4.0   | 3.8             | 40.5                   | 17.8                  |
| 35+ years                        | 20.7                  | 10.7   | 7.6     | 6.9   | 4.6             | 47.6                   | 16.4                  |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT</b> |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Less than high school            | 6.8                   | 2.9    | 1.4     | 2.0   | 2.1             | 55.3                   | 9.9                   |
| High school diploma              | 15.0                  | 8.1    | 3.9     | 4.6   | 3.4             | 44.7                   | 16.6                  |
| College 1-3 years                | 19.1                  | 9.5    | 6.1     | 6.3   | 4.6             | 42.9                   | 17.7                  |
| College 4+ years                 | 30.2                  | 15.9   | 13.1    | 10.2  | 7.0             | 39.2                   | 22.2                  |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| All                         | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>    |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Employed                    | 22.3                  | 11.2   | 7.0     | 7.0   | 5.9             | 26.7                   | 23.7                  |
| In school                   | 11.6                  | 4.7    | 0.4     | 4.5   | 2.1             | 28.6                   | 20.6                  |
| Looking for work            | 7.1                   | 3.3    | 1.6     | 2.1   | 0.8             | 63.8                   | 6.1                   |
| Not in labor force          | 10.4                  | 6.0    | 4.6     | 3.7   | 1.3             | 80.7                   | 4.0                   |
| <b>WORK STATUS</b>          |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Not employed                | 10.3                  | 5.8    | 4.2     | 3.7   | 1.3             | 76.9                   | 5.0                   |
| Full-time                   | 21.4                  | 10.3   | 6.1     | 6.5   | 6.5             | 23.7                   | 23.0                  |
| Part-time                   | 24.3                  | 13.3   | 9.0     | 8.3   | 4.7             | 33.7                   | 25.3                  |
| <b>SHIFT</b>                |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Not employed                | 10.3                  | 5.8    | 4.2     | 3.7   | 1.3             | 76.9                   | 5.0                   |
| Day shift                   | 23.7                  | 12.0   | 7.0     | 7.0   | 6.9             | 27.0                   | 23.0                  |
| Nonday shift                | 18.9                  | 9.4    | 7.0     | 7.1   | 3.8             | 26.1                   | 25.2                  |
| <b>FAMILY INCOME</b>        |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Less than \$1,500           | 8.9                   | 3.5    | 2.1     | 2.1   | 3.1             | 54.1                   | 10.5                  |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999           | 13.2                  | 6.6    | 3.1     | 4.8   | 3.6             | 44.6                   | 15.4                  |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499           | 18.2                  | 9.6    | 6.4     | 6.6   | 3.2             | 45.0                   | 17.8                  |
| \$4,500 and over            | 26.0                  | 13.9   | 10.0    | 8.1   | 6.1             | 39.6                   | 21.0                  |
| Missing                     | 11.0                  | 6.0    | 1.0     | 3.4   | 3.4             | 55.2                   | 11.9                  |
| <b>FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL</b> |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Below poverty line          | 8.4                   | 3.4    | 2.0     | 2.3   | 2.6             | 55.9                   | 9.4                   |
| On or above poverty line    | 20.3                  | 10.6   | 7.0     | 6.7   | 4.7             | 42.1                   | 18.8                  |
| Less than 100% poverty      | 8.4                   | 3.4    | 2.0     | 2.3   | 2.6             | 55.9                   | 9.4                   |
| 100 to 200% poverty         | 12.7                  | 6.0    | 3.2     | 4.5   | 3.4             | 46.7                   | 14.5                  |
| 200% and above poverty      | 23.5                  | 12.6   | 8.7     | 7.6   | 5.3             | 40.1                   | 20.6                  |
| Missing                     | 11.0                  | 6.0    | 1.0     | 3.4   | 3.4             | 55.2                   | 11.9                  |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.



**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| All           | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|---------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| RECEIVED TANF |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| No            | 18.3                  | 9.5    | 6.1     | 6.0   | 4.3             | 44.6                   | 17.2                  |
| Yes           | 7.8                   | 1.4    | 1.7     | 1.7   | 3.8             | 53.8                   | 10.3                  |
| REGION        |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Northeast     | 21.8                  | 12.3   | 7.1     | 6.8   | 5.4             | 43.8                   | 19.0                  |
| Midwest       | 20.5                  | 11.1   | 7.3     | 8.5   | 3.0             | 44.6                   | 18.3                  |
| South         | 16.0                  | 7.8    | 5.1     | 4.1   | 5.0             | 44.9                   | 15.1                  |
| West          | 15.3                  | 7.3    | 5.2     | 4.9   | 3.8             | 45.7                   | 16.8                  |
| AGE OF CHILD  |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| 5-8 years     | 15.0                  | 6.9    | 4.2     | 4.4   | 5.0             | 38.1                   | 19.7                  |
| 9-11 years    | 20.3                  | 9.9    | 7.5     | 7.3   | 5.2             | 43.9                   | 17.1                  |
| 12-14 years   | 19.5                  | 11.9   | 6.9     | 6.2   | 2.2             | 55.5                   | 12.9                  |
| SEX OF CHILD  |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Male          | 17.8                  | 10.4   | 4.5     | 5.7   | 4.0             | 44.3                   | 17.3                  |
| Female        | 18.1                  | 8.0    | 7.6     | 5.9   | 4.6             | 45.4                   | 16.6                  |

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS            | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Not employed                 |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| All                          | 13,955             | 0.5               | 1.3          | 5.7     | 7.5         | 3.4            | 2.2            | 1.0             |
| MARITAL STATUS               |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Married                      | 10,743             | 0.4               | 1.3          | 5.1     | 5.4         | 2.3            | 2.2            | 0.7             |
| Widowed, separated, divorced | 1,836              | 0.0               | 1.9          | 9.1     | 11.6        | 6.5            | 2.8            | 2.2             |
| Never married                | 1,376              | 1.4               | 0.7          | 5.5     | 18.1        | 8.5            | 2.0            | 1.9             |
| RACE                         |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| White                        | 11,401             | 0.5               | 1.4          | 5.4     | 6.0         | 3.1            | 2.3            | 0.9             |
| Black                        | 1,903              | 0.2               | 1.5          | 6.6     | 15.1        | 5.4            | 2.4            | 1.9             |
| Native American              | 187                | 0.0               | 0.0          | 6.5     | 12.0        | 5.1            | 0.0            | 0.0             |
| Asian and Pacific Islander   | 465                | 0.0               | 0.0          | 8.3     | 11.4        | 3.4            | 1.8            | 0.9             |
| WHITE, NON-HISPANIC          |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Other                        | 5,549              | 0.2               | 1.4          | 6.3     | 8.9         | 4.7            | 1.4            | 1.0             |
| White, non-Hispanic          | 8,406              | 0.6               | 1.3          | 5.3     | 6.5         | 2.6            | 2.8            | 1.0             |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN              |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Non-Hispanic                 | 10,782             | 0.5               | 1.3          | 5.6     | 8.4         | 3.2            | 2.6            | 1.2             |
| Hispanic                     | 3,174              | 0.2               | 1.5          | 5.9     | 4.3         | 4.2            | 0.9            | 0.4             |
| AGE OF PARENT                |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| 15-24 years                  | 247                | 1.5               | 3.6          | 3.0     | 16.4        | 13.9           | 6.4            | 2.9             |
| 25-34 years                  | 5,106              | 0.5               | 2.2          | 3.9     | 10.1        | 4.3            | 3.3            | 1.8             |
| 35+ years                    | 8,602              | 0.4               | 0.8          | 6.8     | 5.7         | 2.6            | 1.5            | 0.5             |
| EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT    |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Less than high school        | 3,631              | 0.0               | 1.0          | 7.0     | 5.9         | 3.9            | 0.9            | 0.4             |
| High school diploma          | 4,309              | 0.5               | 0.6          | 5.6     | 8.8         | 4.1            | 1.6            | 0.8             |
| College 1-3 years            | 3,844              | 0.7               | 2.4          | 5.2     | 8.9         | 3.0            | 2.9            | 1.3             |
| College 4+ years             | 2,171              | 0.8               | 1.6          | 4.4     | 5.0         | 2.0            | 4.5            | 1.8             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Not employed             |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| In school                | 797                | 8.2               | 23.6         | 8.8     | 23.4        | 8.0            | 14.3           | 11.2            |
| Looking for work         | 664                | 0.0               | 0.0          | 5.6     | 14.8        | 8.7            | 2.0            | 1.3             |
| Not in labor force       | 12,495             | 0.0               | 0.0          | 5.5     | 6.1         | 2.8            | 1.5            | 0.3             |
| WORK STATUS              |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Not employed             | 13,955             | 0.5               | 1.3          | 5.7     | 7.5         | 3.4            | 2.2            | 1.0             |
| SHIFT                    |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Not employed             | 13,955             | 0.5               | 1.3          | 5.7     | 7.5         | 3.4            | 2.2            | 1.0             |
| FAMILY INCOME            |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Less than \$1,500        | 3,999              | 0.5               | 1.9          | 6.5     | 10.0        | 4.8            | 2.1            | 1.5             |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999        | 3,322              | 0.5               | 1.5          | 4.1     | 8.0         | 4.1            | 2.1            | 1.1             |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499        | 2,642              | 0.5               | 0.9          | 6.5     | 4.3         | 2.5            | 1.7            | 0.6             |
| \$4,500 and over         | 3,543              | 0.5               | 0.9          | 5.8     | 6.0         | 1.8            | 3.2            | 0.7             |
| Missing                  | 448                | 0.0               | 1.6          | 4.3     | 11.3        | 4.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             |
| FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL     |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Below poverty line       | 4,276              | 0.4               | 1.6          | 6.7     | 9.5         | 4.8            | 2.2            | 1.6             |
| On or above poverty line | 9,231              | 0.5               | 1.2          | 5.3     | 6.4         | 2.8            | 2.4            | 0.7             |
| Less than 100% poverty   | 4,276              | 0.4               | 1.6          | 6.7     | 9.5         | 4.8            | 2.2            | 1.6             |
| 100 to 200% poverty      | 3,602              | 0.4               | 1.4          | 4.9     | 7.4         | 4.0            | 1.5            | 0.5             |
| 200% and above poverty   | 5,629              | 0.6               | 1.1          | 5.5     | 5.8         | 1.9            | 2.9            | 0.9             |
| Missing                  | 448                | 0.0               | 1.6          | 4.3     | 11.3        | 4.0            | 0.0            | 0.0             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Not employed      |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| RECEIVED TANF     |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| No                | 13,081             | 0.5               | 1.3          | 5.3     | 7.2         | 3.2            | 2.2            | 1.0             |
| Yes               | 874                | 0.0               | 2.3          | 11.7    | 11.3        | 7.2            | 3.0            | 1.5             |
| REGION            |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Northeast         | 2,376              | 0.3               | 1.4          | 4.8     | 6.4         | 3.7            | 1.9            | 0.6             |
| Midwest           | 3,061              | 0.5               | 2.6          | 4.7     | 8.0         | 3.7            | 3.4            | 1.6             |
| South             | 4,697              | 0.3               | 0.8          | 5.1     | 7.0         | 3.0            | 2.2            | 1.2             |
| West              | 3,821              | 0.7               | 1.0          | 7.7     | 8.3         | 3.6            | 1.6            | 0.5             |
| AGE OF CHILD      |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| 5-8 years         | 6,282              | 0.8               | 2.1          | 5.4     | 9.0         | 4.1            | 4.4            | 1.7             |
| 9-11 years        | 4,200              | 0.3               | 0.6          | 6.5     | 6.6         | 3.5            | 0.6            | 0.6             |
| 12-14 years       | 3,474              | 0.1               | 0.8          | 5.2     | 5.8         | 2.1            | 0.3            | 0.3             |
| SEX OF CHILD      |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Male              | 7,117              | 0.7               | 1.6          | 5.5     | 7.3         | 3.6            | 2.2            | 0.7             |
| Female            | 6,838              | 0.3               | 1.0          | 5.9     | 7.6         | 3.2            | 2.3            | 1.3             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS            | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Famiy Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| Not employed                 |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| All                          | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 1.6                              | 0.3               | 1.2  | 81.1   | 9.6       |
| MARITAL STATUS               |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Married                      | 1.3                   | 0.2       | 1.4                              | 0.1               | 1.1  | 80.7   | 9.4       |
| Widowed, separated, divorced | 0.6                   | 0.0       | 1.5                              | 0.3               | 2.2  | 84.0   | 10.8      |
| Never married                | 0.1                   | 0.0       | 3.3                              | 1.1               | 1.4  | 80.1   | 9.3       |
| RACE                         |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| White                        | 1.2                   | 0.2       | 1.5                              | 0.1               | 1.3  | 81.1   | 9.8       |
| Black                        | 0.4                   | 0.3       | 2.6                              | 0.8               | 1.1  | 81.3   | 8.9       |
| Native American              | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 4.0                              | 2.2               | 0.0  | 85.4   | 16.0      |
| Asian and Pacific Islander   | 1.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0                              | 0.0               | 1.0  | 78.2   | 5.0       |
| WHITE, NON-HISPANIC          |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Other                        | 0.4                   | 0.2       | 1.8                              | 0.4               | 1.5  | 82.0   | 6.7       |
| White, non-Hispanic          | 1.6                   | 0.2       | 1.5                              | 0.2               | 1.1  | 80.5   | 11.5      |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN              |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Non-Hispanic                 | 1.3                   | 0.2       | 1.7                              | 0.3               | 1.1  | 80.6   | 11.0      |
| Hispanic                     | 0.4                   | 0.1       | 1.3                              | 0.1               | 1.8  | 82.8   | 4.7       |
| AGE OF PARENT                |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| 15-24 years                  | 1.7                   | 1.8       | 2.1                              | 1.4               | 5.1  | 78.0   | 5.2       |
| 25-34 years                  | 1.3                   | 0.3       | 2.6                              | 0.5               | 0.8  | 79.6   | 10.8      |
| 35+ years                    | 1.0                   | 0.0       | 1.0                              | 0.1               | 1.4  | 85.8   | 13.6      |
| EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT    |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Less than high school        | 0.4                   | 0.1       | 1.1                              | 0.2               | 1.1  | 83.5   | 6.9       |
| High school diploma          | 0.6                   | 0.2       | 1.8                              | 0.0               | 1.2  | 78.8   | 8.4       |
| College 1-3 years            | 1.3                   | 0.4       | 1.6                              | 0.6               | 1.5  | 82.2   | 11.1      |
| College 4+ years             | 2.7                   | 0.0       | 2.3                              | 0.3               | 1.0  | 79.8   | 13.6      |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Famiy Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| Not employed             |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| In school                | 2.9                   | 0.8       | 1.9                              | 3.1               | 3.8  | 83.5   | 7.2       |
| Looking for work         | 0.3                   | 0.4       | 4.6                              | 1.4               | 4.4  | 81.9   | 10.9      |
| Not in labor force       | 1.0                   | 0.1       | 1.5                              | 0.0               | 0.9  | 80.9   | 9.7       |
| WORK STATUS              |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Not employed             | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 1.6                              | 0.3               | 1.2  | 81.1   | 9.6       |
| SHIFT                    |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Not employed             | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 1.6                              | 0.3               | 1.2  | 81.1   | 9.6       |
| FAMILY INCOME            |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Less than \$1,500        | 0.4                   | 0.2       | 1.3                              | 0.6               | 1.4  | 83.1   | 8.0       |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999        | 0.6                   | 0.5       | 2.4                              | 0.1               | 0.6  | 79.2   | 8.2       |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499        | 1.1                   | 0.0       | 0.5                              | 0.1               | 0.9  | 80.3   | 10.3      |
| \$4,500 and over         | 2.4                   | 0.0       | 2.0                              | 0.1               | 1.5  | 81.0   | 12.5      |
| Missing                  | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 2.5                              | 0.0               | 4.6  | 83.0   | 6.4       |
| FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL     |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Below poverty line       | 0.4                   | 0.2       | 1.4                              | 0.5               | 1.3  | 82.5   | 7.8       |
| On or above poverty line | 1.5                   | 0.2       | 1.7                              | 0.1               | 1.0  | 80.4   | 10.6      |
| Less than 100% poverty   | 0.4                   | 0.2       | 1.4                              | 0.5               | 1.3  | 82.5   | 7.8       |
| 100 to 200% poverty      | 0.7                   | 0.3       | 2.0                              | 0.1               | 0.8  | 77.6   | 8.3       |
| 200% and above poverty   | 2.0                   | 0.1       | 1.5                              | 0.1               | 1.2  | 82.2   | 12.0      |
| Missing                  | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 2.5                              | 0.0               | 4.6  | 83.0   | 6.4       |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Famiy Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| Not employed      |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| RECEIVED TANF     |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| No                | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 1.6                              | 0.1               | 1.1  | 80.9   | 9.7       |
| Yes               | 1.2                   | 0.2       | 1.6                              | 2.2               | 3.0  | 84.5   | 8.4       |
| REGION            |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Northeast         | 1.3                   | 0.0       | 1.5                              | 0.8               | 1.5  | 86.6   | 7.4       |
| Midwest           | 1.3                   | 0.5       | 1.8                              | 0.3               | 1.5  | 80.2   | 14.0      |
| South             | 1.0                   | 0.1       | 1.6                              | 0.0               | 0.9  | 75.9   | 7.3       |
| West              | 0.9                   | 0.2       | 1.7                              | 0.2               | 1.2  | 84.9   | 10.1      |
| AGE OF CHILD      |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| 5-8 years         | 2.4                   | 0.4       | 2.4                              | 0.4               | 1.6  | 74.0   | 2.1       |
| 9-11 years        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 1.2                              | 0.0               | 1.0  | 86.5   | 9.0       |
| 12-14 years       | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.8                              | 0.3               | 0.9  | 87.3   | 23.8      |
| SEX OF CHILD      |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Male              | 1.2                   | 0.2       | 1.7                              | 0.1               | 1.2  | 80.5   | 10.0      |
| Female            | 1.0                   | 0.1       | 1.6                              | 0.4               | 1.3  | 81.7   | 9.1       |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS            | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Not employed                 |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| All                          | 10.3                  | 5.8    | 4.2     | 3.7   | 1.3             | 76.9                   | 5.0                   |
| MARITAL STATUS               |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Married                      | 11.9                  | 7.2    | 5.3     | 4.1   | 1.2             | 79.5                   | 4.3                   |
| Widowed, separated, divorced | 4.8                   | 1.1    | 1.0     | 2.3   | 1.5             | 69.9                   | 7.0                   |
| Never married                | 5.1                   | 1.1    | 0.2     | 2.2   | 1.9             | 65.8                   | 8.1                   |
| RACE                         |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| White                        | 11.4                  | 6.7    | 4.8     | 4.0   | 1.3             | 77.9                   | 4.7                   |
| Black                        | 5.8                   | 1.1    | 1.3     | 2.6   | 2.1             | 71.4                   | 7.3                   |
| Native American              | 9.3                   | 9.3    | 1.7     | 5.0   | 0.0             | 67.5                   | 5.1                   |
| Asian and Pacific Islander   | 3.4                   | 0.0    | 2.9     | 0.0   | 0.5             | 78.7                   | 3.4                   |
| WHITE, NON-HISPANIC          |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Other                        | 5.8                   | 1.7    | 1.8     | 1.7   | 1.8             | 77.5                   | 5.1                   |
| White, non-Hispanic          | 13.3                  | 8.5    | 5.8     | 5.0   | 1.0             | 76.5                   | 5.0                   |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN              |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Non-Hispanic                 | 11.7                  | 7.0    | 4.9     | 4.4   | 1.2             | 75.4                   | 5.4                   |
| Hispanic                     | 5.6                   | 1.8    | 1.9     | 1.1   | 1.8             | 81.9                   | 3.7                   |
| AGE OF PARENT                |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| 15-24 years                  | 1.0                   | 1.0    | 1.0     | 0.0   | 0.0             | 66.1                   | 11.8                  |
| 25-34 years                  | 7.5                   | 4.1    | 2.1     | 2.8   | 1.1             | 75.2                   | 6.0                   |
| 35+ years                    | 12.3                  | 6.9    | 5.6     | 4.3   | 1.5             | 78.2                   | 4.3                   |
| EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT    |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Less than high school        | 4.4                   | 1.9    | 0.9     | 0.9   | 1.4             | 80.0                   | 3.0                   |
| High school diploma          | 7.7                   | 4.3    | 2.3     | 2.7   | 1.1             | 78.1                   | 5.0                   |
| College 1-3 years            | 11.4                  | 7.1    | 4.5     | 4.1   | 0.7             | 75.4                   | 5.6                   |
| College 4+ years             | 23.4                  | 12.9   | 13.2    | 9.4   | 3.0             | 71.8                   | 7.6                   |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.



**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Not employed             |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| In school                | 11.6                  | 4.7    | 0.4     | 4.5   | 2.1             | 28.6                   | 20.6                  |
| Looking for work         | 7.1                   | 3.3    | 1.6     | 2.1   | 0.8             | 63.8                   | 6.1                   |
| Not in labor force       | 10.4                  | 6.0    | 4.6     | 3.7   | 1.3             | 80.7                   | 4.0                   |
| WORK STATUS              |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Not employed             | 10.3                  | 5.8    | 4.2     | 3.7   | 1.3             | 76.9                   | 5.0                   |
| SHIFT                    |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Not employed             | 10.3                  | 5.8    | 4.2     | 3.7   | 1.3             | 76.9                   | 5.0                   |
| FAMILY INCOME            |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Less than \$1,500        | 5.3                   | 1.9    | 1.7     | 1.4   | 1.5             | 74.6                   | 4.3                   |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999        | 8.1                   | 5.2    | 2.0     | 3.4   | 1.2             | 79.4                   | 5.7                   |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499        | 12.1                  | 6.9    | 5.6     | 4.0   | 1.0             | 81.3                   | 5.0                   |
| \$4,500 and over         | 17.6                  | 10.3   | 8.8     | 6.3   | 1.7             | 74.2                   | 5.4                   |
| Missing                  | 3.9                   | 2.5    | 0.0     | 3.0   | 0.0             | 73.6                   | 4.5                   |
| FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL     |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Below poverty line       | 5.4                   | 2.1    | 1.5     | 1.5   | 1.4             | 75.4                   | 4.3                   |
| On or above poverty line | 12.9                  | 7.7    | 5.7     | 4.7   | 1.4             | 77.7                   | 5.4                   |
| Less than 100% poverty   | 5.4                   | 2.1    | 1.5     | 1.5   | 1.4             | 75.4                   | 4.3                   |
| 100 to 200% poverty      | 7.8                   | 5.0    | 2.5     | 3.1   | 1.2             | 79.8                   | 4.8                   |
| 200% and above poverty   | 16.2                  | 9.4    | 7.8     | 5.8   | 1.5             | 76.4                   | 5.8                   |
| Missing                  | 3.9                   | 2.5    | 0.0     | 3.0   | 0.0             | 73.6                   | 4.5                   |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Not employed      |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| RECEIVED TANF     |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| No                | 10.6                  | 6.1    | 4.5     | 3.8   | 1.2             | 77.7                   | 4.7                   |
| Yes               | 6.8                   | 1.3    | 0.9     | 1.4   | 3.6             | 65.1                   | 9.8                   |
| REGION            |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Northeast         | 13.9                  | 8.3    | 6.0     | 4.6   | 2.0             | 73.2                   | 4.2                   |
| Midwest           | 13.9                  | 7.4    | 5.5     | 7.2   | 0.7             | 74.0                   | 6.4                   |
| South             | 6.9                   | 4.0    | 3.7     | 1.8   | 0.8             | 79.7                   | 3.7                   |
| West              | 9.4                   | 5.0    | 2.9     | 2.6   | 2.2             | 78.1                   | 6.1                   |
| AGE OF CHILD      |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| 5-8 years         | 9.7                   | 5.2    | 3.8     | 3.4   | 1.5             | 73.6                   | 6.4                   |
| 9-11 years        | 11.7                  | 6.5    | 5.3     | 4.4   | 1.7             | 78.1                   | 4.7                   |
| 12-14 years       | 9.8                   | 6.0    | 3.8     | 3.4   | 0.7             | 81.3                   | 3.1                   |
| SEX OF CHILD      |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Male              | 10.3                  | 6.7    | 3.4     | 3.8   | 1.4             | 75.8                   | 5.1                   |
| Female            | 10.4                  | 4.9    | 5.2     | 3.6   | 1.3             | 78.0                   | 5.0                   |

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS            | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Not employed                 |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| All                          | 24,630             | 4.4               | 25.2         | 13.1    | 19.4        | 6.8            | 8.0            | 6.9             |
| MARITAL STATUS               |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Married                      | 17,780             | 4.7               | 30.1         | 12.9    | 16.6        | 5.6            | 7.5            | 6.5             |
| Widowed, separated, divorced | 4,468              | 4.5               | 13.8         | 14.9    | 24.8        | 6.7            | 9.3            | 8.5             |
| Never married                | 2,382              | 2.0               | 9.6          | 11.5    | 30.8        | 15.1           | 9.3            | 7.8             |
| RACE                         |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| White                        | 19,446             | 4.7               | 26.8         | 12.6    | 18.4        | 6.2            | 8.1            | 7.0             |
| Black                        | 3,951              | 3.1               | 15.1         | 14.7    | 23.8        | 9.3            | 7.8            | 6.8             |
| Native American              | 336                | 5.7               | 25.3         | 18.3    | 18.5        | 2.7            | 4.5            | 4.5             |
| Asian and Pacific Islander   | 896                | 3.3               | 35.2         | 15.3    | 21.7        | 8.4            | 8.8            | 8.3             |
| WHITE, NON-HISPANIC          |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Other                        | 8,523              | 3.4               | 20.7         | 14.4    | 22.2        | 10.7           | 6.8            | 6.1             |
| White, non-Hispanic          | 16,107             | 4.9               | 27.6         | 12.4    | 18.0        | 4.7            | 8.6            | 7.4             |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN              |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Non-Hispanic                 | 21,076             | 4.6               | 25.6         | 13.0    | 19.3        | 5.7            | 8.3            | 7.2             |
| Hispanic                     | 3,553              | 3.5               | 22.9         | 13.8    | 20.0        | 13.0           | 6.0            | 5.6             |
| AGE OF PARENT                |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| 15-24 years                  | 362                | 3.0               | 21.4         | 2.4     | 40.6        | 12.2           | 21.7           | 17.8            |
| 25-34 years                  | 8,235              | 3.5               | 25.4         | 8.3     | 26.8        | 10.8           | 10.5           | 9.1             |
| 35+ years                    | 16,033             | 4.9               | 25.2         | 15.8    | 15.2        | 4.5            | 6.4            | 5.6             |
| EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT    |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Less than high school        | 2,934              | 5.0               | 21.5         | 17.4    | 16.8        | 13.1           | 4.3            | 3.9             |
| High school diploma          | 7,798              | 3.7               | 25.7         | 13.7    | 22.8        | 7.4            | 6.9            | 6.2             |
| College 1-3 years            | 8,355              | 4.0               | 24.1         | 11.8    | 19.4        | 6.1            | 8.6            | 7.7             |
| College 4+ years             | 5,542              | 5.8               | 28.2         | 12.0    | 16.1        | 3.6            | 10.6           | 8.5             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Not employed             |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Employed                 | 24,630             | 4.4               | 25.2         | 13.1    | 19.4        | 6.8            | 8.0            | 6.9             |
| WORK STATUS              |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Full-time                | 17,307             | 3.8               | 24.4         | 14.0    | 19.8        | 6.8            | 9.2            | 8.4             |
| Part-time                | 7,322              | 5.9               | 27.1         | 11.0    | 18.5        | 6.6            | 5.1            | 3.6             |
| SHIFT                    |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Day shift                | 17,193             | 3.7               | 23.8         | 13.0    | 18.5        | 6.3            | 9.1            | 8.2             |
| Nonday shift             | 7,436              | 6.1               | 28.3         | 13.4    | 21.6        | 7.9            | 5.5            | 4.0             |
| FAMILY INCOME            |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Less than \$1,500        | 3,057              | 4.0               | 15.0         | 14.3    | 22.7        | 11.3           | 6.8            | 5.9             |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999        | 5,724              | 4.1               | 25.4         | 12.1    | 21.2        | 8.4            | 7.2            | 6.4             |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499        | 5,428              | 4.4               | 28.7         | 13.4    | 19.2        | 6.5            | 7.3            | 6.4             |
| \$4,500 and over         | 10,139             | 4.7               | 26.2         | 13.3    | 17.6        | 4.5            | 9.3            | 7.9             |
| Missing                  | 281                | 6.1               | 28.6         | 7.1     | 19.1        | 11.7           | 3.7            | 3.7             |
| FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL     |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Below poverty line       | 2,721              | 4.5               | 17.8         | 14.3    | 24.5        | 10.3           | 6.9            | 6.6             |
| On or above poverty line | 21,627             | 4.4               | 26.1         | 13.0    | 18.8        | 6.2            | 8.2            | 7.0             |
| Less than 100% poverty   | 2,721              | 4.5               | 17.8         | 14.3    | 24.5        | 10.3           | 6.9            | 6.6             |
| 100 to 200% poverty      | 5,678              | 4.3               | 23.5         | 14.3    | 19.7        | 9.9            | 6.0            | 5.0             |
| 200% and above poverty   | 15,949             | 4.4               | 27.0         | 12.6    | 18.5        | 5.0            | 9.0            | 7.8             |
| Missing                  | 281                | 6.1               | 28.6         | 7.1     | 19.1        | 11.7           | 3.7            | 3.7             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | Number of Children | Designated Parent | Other Parent | Sibling | Grandparent | Other Relative | Organized Care | Day Care Center |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Not employed      |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| RECEIVED TANF     |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| No                | 24,274             | 4.4               | 25.4         | 13.1    | 19.4        | 6.7            | 8.0            | 6.9             |
| Yes               | 355                | 3.9               | 12.3         | 11.7    | 19.4        | 12.8           | 9.0            | 9.0             |
| REGION            |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Northeast         | 4,493              | 3.6               | 29.1         | 12.0    | 20.6        | 6.6            | 5.4            | 4.1             |
| Midwest           | 6,055              | 3.3               | 28.0         | 14.6    | 15.8        | 4.5            | 6.7            | 5.5             |
| South             | 8,519              | 4.7               | 20.2         | 14.0    | 21.0        | 7.4            | 9.5            | 8.5             |
| West              | 5,563              | 5.8               | 26.6         | 11.0    | 20.1        | 8.4            | 9.2            | 8.5             |
| AGE OF CHILD      |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| 5-8 years         | 9,389              | 4.8               | 28.5         | 8.6     | 25.5        | 9.2            | 15.2           | 12.4            |
| 9-11 years        | 7,649              | 4.5               | 25.6         | 14.9    | 19.7        | 6.3            | 5.9            | 5.9             |
| 12-14 years       | 7,591              | 3.9               | 20.6         | 16.9    | 11.6        | 4.1            | 1.3            | 1.3             |
| SEX OF CHILD      |                    |                   |              |         |             |                |                |                 |
| Male              | 12,544             | 4.0               | 25.9         | 13.5    | 19.9        | 6.5            | 8.2            | 7.0             |
| Female            | 12,085             | 4.8               | 24.4         | 12.7    | 18.9        | 7.1            | 7.9            | 6.9             |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS            | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Family Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| Not employed                 |                       |           |                                  |                    |  |        |           |
| All                          | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 3.9                              | 4.0                | 5.8  | 86.1   | 19.3      |
| MARITAL STATUS               |                       |           |                                  |                    |  |        |           |
| Married                      | 1.3                   | 0.1       | 3.7                              | 3.7                | 6.1  | 86.3   | 18.9      |
| Widowed, separated, divorced | 0.5                   | 0.3       | 3.4                              | 5.4                | 4.8  | 86.1   | 23.7      |
| Never married                | 1.1                   | 0.9       | 6.3                              | 4.3                | 5.7  | 84.7   | 14.3      |
| RACE                         |                       |           |                                  |                    |  |        |           |
| White                        | 1.2                   | 0.2       | 3.9                              | 4.3                | 6.1  | 85.8   | 20.5      |
| Black                        | 0.9                   | 0.5       | 4.4                              | 2.6                | 5.1  | 87.5   | 14.5      |
| Native American              | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 1.7                              | 3.5                | 0.7  | 89.2   | 28.2      |
| Asian and Pacific Islander   | 0.9                   | 0.0       | 2.3                              | 4.2                | 5.1  | 85.9   | 12.3      |
| WHITE, NON-HISPANIC          |                       |           |                                  |                    |  |        |           |
| Other                        | 0.6                   | 0.3       | 3.7                              | 2.9                | 6.2  | 87.3   | 13.9      |
| White, non-Hispanic          | 1.4                   | 0.2       | 4.0                              | 4.6                | 5.6  | 85.4   | 22.2      |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN              |                       |           |                                  |                    |  |        |           |
| Non-Hispanic                 | 1.3                   | 0.3       | 3.9                              | 4.2                | 5.4  | 85.9   | 20.6      |
| Hispanic                     | 0.3                   | 0.1       | 3.9                              | 2.9                | 8.0  | 87.1   | 11.9      |
| AGE OF PARENT                |                       |           |                                  |                    |  |        |           |
| 15-24 years                  | 3.1                   | 2.4       | 7.4                              | 2.5                | 11.3   | 67.2   | 4.2       |
| 25-34 years                  | 1.5                   | 0.3       | 4.2                              | 5.3                | 7.3  | 83.2   | 11.5      |
| 35+ years                    | 0.9                   | 0.1       | 3.6                              | 3.5                | 4.9  | 88.0   | 23.7      |
| EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT    |                       |           |                                  |                    |  |        |           |
| Less than high school        | 0.1                   | 0.4       | 3.2                              | 1.4                | 6.0  | 87.9   | 13.1      |
| High school diploma          | 0.6                   | 0.3       | 3.2                              | 3.6                | 5.0  | 86.0   | 18.3      |
| College 1-3 years            | 1.1                   | 0.3       | 3.9                              | 4.7                | 6.3  | 85.6   | 20.2      |
| College 4+ years             | 2.6                   | 0.0       | 5.2                              | 5.1                | 6.2  | 86.1   | 22.8      |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Famiy Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| Not employed             |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Employed                 | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 3.9                              | 4.0               | 5.8  | 86.1   | 19.3      |
| WORK STATUS              |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Full-time                | 1.0                   | 0.2       | 3.6                              | 4.7               | 5.9  | 86.0   | 20.6      |
| Part-time                | 1.5                   | 0.4       | 4.5                              | 2.5               | 5.6  | 86.2   | 16.4      |
| SHIFT                    |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Day shift                | 1.1                   | 0.2       | 3.7                              | 4.3               | 6.0  | 86.0   | 20.8      |
| Nonday shift             | 1.3                   | 0.3       | 4.3                              | 3.3               | 5.4  | 86.3   | 15.9      |
| FAMILY INCOME            |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Less than \$1,500        | 0.6                   | 0.6       | 4.1                              | 4.0               | 6.1  | 87.4   | 14.9      |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999        | 0.8                   | 0.3       | 3.5                              | 3.7               | 5.8  | 86.2   | 16.2      |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499        | 0.9                   | 0.2       | 2.8                              | 4.2               | 5.6  | 86.3   | 20.3      |
| \$4,500 and over         | 1.7                   | 0.1       | 4.7                              | 4.3               | 5.7  | 85.5   | 22.0      |
| Missing                  | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0                              | 1.4               | 10.0   | 86.4   | 16.5      |
| FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL     |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Below poverty line       | 0.2                   | 0.3       | 3.6                              | 3.4               | 4.7  | 88.4   | 13.2      |
| On or above poverty line | 1.3                   | 0.2       | 4.0                              | 4.2               | 5.9  | 85.8   | 20.1      |
| Less than 100% poverty   | 0.2                   | 0.3       | 3.6                              | 3.4               | 4.7  | 88.4   | 13.2      |
| 100 to 200% poverty      | 0.7                   | 0.5       | 3.9                              | 2.8               | 5.9  | 86.1   | 14.3      |
| 200% and above poverty   | 1.5                   | 0.1       | 4.0                              | 4.6               | 5.9  | 85.7   | 22.2      |
| Missing                  | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 0.0                              | 1.4               | 10.0   | 86.4   | 16.5      |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | Nursery,<br>Preschool | Headstart | Nonrelative<br>at Childs<br>Home | Famiy Day<br>Care | Other<br>Nonrelative,<br>Providing Care<br>in Home | School | Self Care |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------|-----------|
| Not employed      |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| RECEIVED TANF     |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| No                | 1.2                   | 0.2       | 3.8                              | 4.1               | 5.8  | 86.1   | 19.4      |
| Yes               | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 8.2                              | 3.0               | 9.3  | 88.0   | 13.8      |
| REGION            |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Northeast         | 1.4                   | 0.1       | 5.3                              | 3.4               | 6.8  | 92.8   | 16.4      |
| Midwest           | 1.3                   | 0.1       | 3.4                              | 6.6               | 6.4  | 84.9   | 26.2      |
| South             | 1.0                   | 0.3       | 3.3                              | 2.6               | 4.6  | 82.7   | 16.0      |
| West              | 1.1                   | 0.4       | 4.2                              | 4.0               | 6.2  | 87.2   | 19.4      |
| AGE OF CHILD      |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| 5-8 years         | 3.0                   | 0.6       | 4.9                              | 6.5               | 8.6  | 78.4   | 3.1       |
| 9-11 years        | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 4.8                              | 4.2               | 5.8  | 90.5   | 15.8      |
| 12-14 years       | 0.0                   | 0.0       | 1.7                              | 0.8               | 2.4  | 91.2   | 42.9      |
| SEX OF CHILD      |                       |           |                                  |                   |  |        |           |
| Male              | 1.3                   | 0.1       | 4.5                              | 3.7               | 5.2  | 86.2   | 20.0      |
| Female            | 1.0                   | 0.4       | 3.3                              | 4.4               | 6.5  | 86.0   | 18.6      |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.



**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999**  
**Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS            | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Not employed                 |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| All                          | 22.3                  | 11.2   | 7.0     | 7.0   | 5.9             | 26.7                   | 23.7                  |
| MARITAL STATUS               |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Married                      | 23.7                  | 12.6   | 8.3     | 8.0   | 5.3             | 27.7                   | 24.6                  |
| Widowed, separated, divorced | 20.6                  | 8.8    | 3.9     | 5.6   | 7.2             | 26.4                   | 22.4                  |
| Never married                | 14.6                  | 5.4    | 3.0     | 2.6   | 8.8             | 19.4                   | 19.5                  |
| RACE                         |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| White                        | 23.7                  | 12.5   | 7.9     | 7.6   | 5.7             | 27.0                   | 24.4                  |
| Black                        | 17.9                  | 6.2    | 3.5     | 4.8   | 8.1             | 26.5                   | 20.2                  |
| Native American              | 13.2                  | 7.3    | 0.7     | 3.9   | 2.4             | 36.2                   | 19.3                  |
| Asian and Pacific Islander   | 14.4                  | 6.4    | 6.6     | 4.6   | 3.9             | 18.1                   | 24.3                  |
| WHITE, NON-HISPANIC          |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Other                        | 16.2                  | 6.5    | 4.0     | 4.4   | 6.4             | 23.2                   | 20.3                  |
| White, non-Hispanic          | 25.5                  | 13.7   | 8.6     | 8.4   | 5.7             | 28.5                   | 25.5                  |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN              |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Non-Hispanic                 | 23.6                  | 12.0   | 7.5     | 7.6   | 6.1             | 27.8                   | 24.4                  |
| Hispanic                     | 14.6                  | 6.6    | 3.9     | 3.8   | 5.3             | 20.0                   | 19.4                  |
| AGE OF PARENT                |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| 15-24 years                  | 6.2                   | 2.7    | 1.0     | 1.4   | 4.2             | 2.5                    | 27.5                  |
| 25-34 years                  | 17.3                  | 8.7    | 4.1     | 4.8   | 5.5             | 19.0                   | 25.0                  |
| 35+ years                    | 25.2                  | 12.7   | 8.7     | 8.3   | 6.2             | 31.2                   | 22.9                  |
| EDUCATION LEVEL OF PARENT    |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Less than high school        | 9.8                   | 4.1    | 1.9     | 3.5   | 2.9             | 24.8                   | 18.4                  |
| High school diploma          | 19.1                  | 10.2   | 4.8     | 5.6   | 4.7             | 26.2                   | 23.1                  |
| College 1-3 years            | 22.6                  | 10.6   | 6.8     | 7.3   | 6.5             | 28.0                   | 23.3                  |
| College 4+ years             | 32.8                  | 17.1   | 13.1    | 10.5  | 8.6             | 26.5                   | 28.0                  |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Not employed             |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS        |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Employed                 | 22.3                  | 11.2   | 7.0     | 7.0   | 5.9             | 26.7                   | 23.7                  |
| WORK STATUS              |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Full-time                | 21.4                  | 10.3   | 6.1     | 6.5   | 6.5             | 23.7                   | 23.0                  |
| Part-time                | 24.3                  | 13.3   | 9.0     | 8.3   | 4.7             | 33.7                   | 25.3                  |
| SHIFT                    |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Day shift                | 23.7                  | 12.0   | 7.0     | 7.0   | 6.9             | 27.0                   | 23.0                  |
| Nonday shift             | 18.9                  | 9.4    | 7.0     | 7.1   | 3.8             | 26.1                   | 25.2                  |
| FAMILY INCOME            |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Less than \$1,500        | 13.7                  | 5.6    | 2.6     | 3.0   | 5.1             | 27.3                   | 18.6                  |
| \$1,500 - \$2,999        | 16.2                  | 7.3    | 3.8     | 5.6   | 5.0             | 24.4                   | 21.1                  |
| \$3,000 - \$4,499        | 21.1                  | 11.0   | 6.7     | 7.9   | 4.3             | 27.4                   | 24.0                  |
| \$4,500 and over         | 28.9                  | 15.2   | 10.4    | 8.7   | 7.6             | 27.5                   | 26.5                  |
| Missing                  | 22.4                  | 11.7   | 2.6     | 4.1   | 8.7             | 25.8                   | 23.8                  |
| FAMILY POVERTY LEVEL     |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Below poverty line       | 13.2                  | 5.5    | 2.7     | 3.6   | 4.3             | 25.3                   | 17.4                  |
| On or above poverty line | 23.4                  | 11.9   | 7.6     | 7.5   | 6.1             | 26.9                   | 24.5                  |
| Less than 100% poverty   | 13.2                  | 5.5    | 2.7     | 3.6   | 4.3             | 25.3                   | 17.4                  |
| 100 to 200% poverty      | 15.8                  | 6.6    | 3.6     | 5.4   | 4.8             | 25.7                   | 20.7                  |
| 200% and above poverty   | 26.1                  | 13.8   | 9.0     | 8.3   | 6.6             | 27.3                   | 25.8                  |
| Missing                  | 22.4                  | 11.7   | 2.6     | 4.1   | 8.7             | 25.8                   | 23.8                  |

(Continued)

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.

**PPL Table 3B: Child Care Arrangements for Gradeschoolers by Family Characteristics and Employment Status of Mother: Spring 1999 Percentages**

| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | Enrichment Activities | Sports | Lessons | Clubs | School Programs | No Regular Arrangement | Multiple Arrangements |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|-------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Not employed      |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| RECEIVED TANF     |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| No                | 22.4                  | 11.3   | 7.1     | 7.1   | 6.0             | 26.7                   | 23.9                  |
| Yes               | 10.3                  | 1.5    | 3.5     | 2.2   | 4.4             | 25.8                   | 11.5                  |
| REGION            |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Northeast         | 26.0                  | 14.4   | 7.7     | 7.9   | 7.1             | 28.2                   | 26.8                  |
| Midwest           | 23.8                  | 12.9   | 8.2     | 9.2   | 4.1             | 29.8                   | 24.3                  |
| South             | 21.1                  | 9.8    | 5.9     | 5.4   | 7.3             | 25.8                   | 21.4                  |
| West              | 19.4                  | 8.9    | 6.8     | 6.5   | 4.9             | 23.5                   | 24.1                  |
| AGE OF CHILD      |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| 5-8 years         | 18.6                  | 8.0    | 4.5     | 5.1   | 7.4             | 14.3                   | 28.6                  |
| 9-11 years        | 25.1                  | 11.7   | 8.7     | 8.9   | 7.1             | 25.1                   | 23.9                  |
| 12-14 years       | 24.0                  | 14.6   | 8.4     | 7.5   | 2.9             | 43.6                   | 17.4                  |
| SEX OF CHILD      |                       |        |         |       |                 |                        |                       |
| Male              | 22.1                  | 12.5   | 5.1     | 6.8   | 5.4             | 26.4                   | 24.2                  |
| Female            | 22.4                  | 9.8    | 8.9     | 7.3   | 6.5             | 27.0                   | 23.2                  |

NOTE: Because of multiple arrangements, numbers and percentages may exceed the total number of children. Organized facilities include day care centers, nursery or preschools, federal Head Start programs, or kindergarten/grade school. Enrichment activities include organized sports, lessons (such as music, art, dance, language, computer), clubs, and before- or after-school programs located either at school or other places.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel, Wave 10.

Internet release date: January 24, 2003.

Last revised: January 11, 2005.