

# C Bias Crimes Statutes and Related Provisions Nationwide

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## **Alabama**

Ala. Code § 13A-5-13 (Penalty Enhancement) (1993)

Ala. Code § 13A-11-12 (Institutional Vandalism, Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1977)

## **Alaska**

Alaska Stat. § 12.55.155 (Penalty Enhancement) (1996)

## **Arizona**

Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 13-1604 (Institutional Vandalism, Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1994)

Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 13-1702 (Penalty Enhancement) (1997)

Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 41-1750 (Data Collection) (1991)

Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 41-1822 (Training Law Personnel) (1991)

## **Arkansas**

Ark. Code Ann. § 5-71-207 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1975)

Ark. Code Ann. § 5-71-215 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1993)

Ark. Code Ann. § 16-123-105 (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1995)

Ark. Code Ann. § 16-123-106 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1993)

Ark. Code Ann. § 16-123-107 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1995)

## **California**

Cal. Civil Code § 52 (Civil Action, Private and Attorney General, Damages and Injunction) (1994)

Cal. Penal Code § 51.7 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1994)

Cal. Penal Code § 136.2 (Stay Away Order once criminal charges filed) (1996)

Cal. Penal Code § 302 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1994)

Cal. Penal Code § 422.6 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories and Institutional Vandalism) (1994)

Cal. Penal Code § 422.75 (Penalty Enhancement) (1995)

Cal. Penal Code § 422.9 (Violation of Civil Injunction is a Criminal Penalty) (1987)

Cal. Penal Code § 422.95 (Sensitivity Training) (1995)

Cal. Penal Code § 594.3 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1983)

Cal. Penal Code § 11410 (Declaration of Purpose for Criminal Sanctions)

Cal. Penal Code § 11411 (Cross Burning) (1991)

Cal. Penal Code § 11412 (Obstructing Exercise of Religion) (1984)

Cal. Penal Code § 1170.75 (Penalty Enhancement) (1994)

Cal. Penal Code § 13519.6 (Data Collection and Training Law Personnel) (1992)

### **Colorado**

Colo. Rev. Stat. § 18-9-113 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1991)  
Colo. Rev. Stat. § 18-9-121 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories and Institutional Vandalism) (1988)

### **Connecticut**

Conn. Gen. Stat. § 29-7m (Data Collection) (1987)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 33-37 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1949)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 46a-58 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories, Cross Burning, and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1984)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 46a-64 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories—Public Accommodation Discrimination) (1990)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 46a-64c (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories—Housing Discrimination) (1992)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 52-571(a) (Civil Action, Private, Injunction) (1993)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 52-571(c) (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1995)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 53-37(a) (Mask or Hood Wearing) (1982)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 53-37(b) (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories) (1993)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 53a-40a (Penalty Enhancement) (1990)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 53a-181b (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories and Institutional Vandalism) (1990)  
Conn. Gen. Stat. § 562-251b (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1984)

### **Delaware**

De. Code Ann. tit. 11, § 304 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories and Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1997)  
De. Code Ann. tit. 11, § 805 (Cross Burning) (1993)  
De. Code Ann. tit. 11, § 1301(1)(g) (Mask Wearing) (1953)  
De. Code Ann. tit. 11, § 4209(e)(1)(v) (Penalty Enhancement—Aggravating Circumstance in Death Penalty Statute) (1995)

### **District of Columbia**

D.C. Code Ann. § 22-3112.2 (Cross-Burning and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1983)  
D.C. Code Ann. § 22-3112.3 (Mask Wearing) (1983)  
D.C. Code Ann. § 22-4001 (Defines Bias-Related Crimes)  
D.C. Code Ann. § 22-4002 (Data Collection) (1990)  
D.C. Code Ann. § 22-4003 (Penalty Enhancement) (1990)  
D.C. Code Ann. § 22-4004 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1990)

### **Florida**

Fla. Stat. Ann. § 760.51 (Civil Action, Attorney General, Damages and Injunction) (1994)  
Fla. Stat. Ann. § 775.085 (Penalty Enhancement and Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1992)  
Fla. Stat. Ann. § 775.0845 (Penalty Enhancement for Mask Wearing) (1995)  
Fla. Stat. Ann. § 806.13 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1995)  
Fla. Stat. Ann. § 876.17 (Cross Burning, Public Place) (1993)  
Fla. Stat. Ann. § 876.18 (Cross Burning, Another's Property) (1993)  
Fla. Stat. Ann. § 877.19 (Data Collection) (1996)

**Georgia**

Ga. Code Ann. § 16-7-26 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1968)  
Ga. Code Ann. § 16-11-37(b)(1) (Cross Burning) (1974)  
Ga. Code Ann. § 16-11-38 (Mask Wearing) (1968)

**Hawaii**

Haw. Rev. Stat. § 711-1107 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1993)

**Idaho**

Idaho Code § 67-2915 (Data Collection) (1995)  
Idaho Code § 18-7301 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1972)  
Idaho Code § 18-7901 (Declaration of Purpose for Criminal Sanctions) (1983)  
Idaho Code § 18-7902 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories, Desecration of Religious Institutions, Institutional Vandalism, Cross Burning) (1983)  
Idaho Code § 18-7903 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1983)

**Illinois**

20 Ill. Comp. Stat. 2605/55a(A)31 (Data Collection and Training Law Personnel) (1995)  
720 Ill. Comp. Stat. 5/12-7.1 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories and Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1996)  
720 Ill. Comp. Stat. 5/21-1.2 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1994)  
730 Ill. Comp. Stat. 5/5-5-3.2(a)(10) (Penalty Enhancement) (1996)

**Indiana**

Ind. Code Ann. § 22-9.5-10-1 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories—Fair Housing) (1993)  
Ind. Code Ann. § 35-43-1-2 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1996)

**Iowa**

Iowa Code § 692.15 (Data Collection) (1996)  
Iowa Code § 708.2C and 229A.2 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1995)  
Iowa Code § 712.9 and 729A.2 (Penalty Enhancement) (1992)  
Iowa Code § 716.6A and 729A.2 (Penalty Enhancement) (1992)  
Iowa Code § 729.4 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories—Fair Employment Practices) (1987)  
Iowa Code § 729.5 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories, Institutional Vandalism) (1992)  
Iowa Code § 729A.1 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1992)  
Iowa Code § 729A.4 (Training Law Personnel) (1992)  
Iowa Code § 729A.5 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1992)

**Kansas**

Kan. Stat. Ann. § 21-4003 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1993)  
Kan. Stat. Ann. § 21-4111 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1994)  
Kan. Stat. Ann. § 21-4716 (Penalty Enhancement) (1994)

### **Kentucky**

Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 15.331 (Training Law Personnel) (1992)  
Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 17.1523 (Data Collection) (1992)  
Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 344.450 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1996)  
Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 525.110 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1992)

### **Louisiana**

La. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 14:107.2 (Penalty Enhancement) (1997)  
La. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 14:225 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1984)  
La. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 15:1204.2(B)(4) and 1204.4 (Data Collection) (1997)  
La. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 40:2403(H) (Training Law Personnel) (1997)

### **Maine**

Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 5, § 4681 (Civil Action, Attorney General, Injunction, Violation of Injunction is a Criminal Penalty) (1995)  
Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 5, § 4682 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction, Violation of Injunction is a Criminal Penalty) (1995)  
Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 17, § 2931 and tit. 5, § 4684A (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1987 and 1993)  
Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 17-A, § 507 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1976)  
Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 17-A, § 507A (Desecration of Religious Institutions-Cemetery/Burial Ground) (1987)  
Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 17-A, § 1151(8)(B) (Penalty Enhancement) (1995)  
Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 25, § 1544 (Data Collection) (1991)

### **Maryland**

Md. Code Ann. art. 27, § 470A (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories, Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1994)  
Md. Code Ann. art. 88B, § 9 (Data Collection) (1992)

### **Massachusetts**

Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 12, § 11H (Civil Action, Attorney General, Injunction) (1982)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 12, § 11I (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1982)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 12, § 11J (Violation of Injunction is a Criminal Penalty) (1985)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 22C, §§ 33 to 35 (Data Collection) (1991)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 265, § 37 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories) (1979)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 265, § 39 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories and Diversity Awareness Program) (1997)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 266, § 98 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1960)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 266, § 116B (Training Law Personnel) (1991)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 266, § 127A (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1989)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 268, § 34 (Mask Wearing) (1902)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 272, § 38 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1970)  
Mass. Gen. Laws Ann. ch. 272, § 98 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories—Public Accommodations Discrimination) (1970)

### **Michigan**

Mich. Comp. Laws. Ann. § 14.101 (Civil Action, Attorney General, Damages and Injunction) (1970)  
Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. § 750.147b (Institutional Vandalism, Desecration of Religious Institutions, Cross Burning, Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories and Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1989)  
Mich. Comp. Laws Ann. § 752.525 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1994)  
Mich. Executive Order (Data Collection) (1996 and 1997)

### **Minnesota**

Minn. Stat. Ann. § 363.12 (Declaration of Policy for Criminal Sanctions) (1993)  
Minn. Stat. Ann. § 609.2231 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1989)  
Minn. Stat. Ann. § 609.28 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1994)  
Minn. Stat. Ann. § 609.595 (Institutional Vandalism) (1989)  
Minn. Stat. Ann. § 609.749(3) (1) (Penalty Enhancement) (1995)  
Minn. Stat. Ann. § 611A.79 (Civil Action, Private, Injunction and Damages) (1996)  
Minn. Stat. Ann. § 626.5531 (Data Collection) (1997)  
Minn. Stat. Ann. § 626.8451 (Training Law Enforcement) (1993)

### **Mississippi**

Miss. Code Ann. § 97-17-39 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1993)  
Miss. Code Ann. § 97-35-17 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1993)  
Miss. Code Ann. § 99-19-301 and § 99-19-307 (Penalty Enhancement) (1994)

### **Missouri**

Mo. Ann. Stat. § 537.523 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1988)  
Mo. Ann. Stat. § 574.085 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1997)  
Mo. Ann. Stat. § 574.090 (Penalty Enhancement) (1988)  
Mo. Ann. Stat. § 574.093 (Penalty Enhancement) (1988)

### **Montana**

Mont. Code Ann. § 45-5-221 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories, Institutional Vandalism, Cross Burning) (1989)  
Mont. Code Ann. § 45-5-222 (Penalty Enhancement) (1989)  
Mont. Code Ann. § 49-2-601 and § 49-2-602 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories—Housing Discrimination) (1993)

### **Nebraska**

Neb. Stat. Ann. § 28-101 (Penalty Enhancement and Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1997)  
Neb. L.B. 90, 1997 Legislative Session (Data Collection) (1997)

### **Nevada**

Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 41.690 (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1995)  
Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 193.1675 (Penalty Enhancement) (1997)  
Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 201.270 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1995)  
Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 206.125 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1995)  
Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 207.185 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1995)

### **New Hampshire**

N.H. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 651.6 (Penalty Enhancement) (1995)

### **New Jersey**

N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2A:53A-21 (Civil Action, Private and Attorney General, Damages and Injunction) (1995)  
N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2C:12-1(b)(6)(e) (Penalty Enhancement) (1995)  
N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2C:33-4 (Penalty Enhancement) (1995)  
N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2C:33-9 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1979)  
N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2C:33-10 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories) (1995)  
N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2C:33-11 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1995)  
N.J. Stat. Ann. § 2C:44-3 (Penalty Enhancement) (1995)  
Attorney General Directive No. 1987-3 (Data Collection) (1987)  
N.J. Bias Incident Investigation Standards (Training Law Personnel) (Sept. 1991)

### **New Mexico**

N.M. Stat. Ann. § 30-13-1 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1963)  
N.M. Stat. Ann. § 30-15-4 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1965)

### **New York**

N.Y. Civ. Rights Law § 40-c to -d (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories and with Categories) (1981)  
N.Y. Exec. Law 63 (Civil Action, Attorney General, Damages) (1993)  
N.Y. Penal Law 240.21 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1967)  
N.Y. Penal Law 240.30 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1992)

### **North Carolina**

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-3 (Penalty Enhancement) (1993)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-12.12 (Cross Burning) (1967)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. §§ 14-12.13 and 14-12.14 (Mask Wearing) (1993)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-49 (Institutional Vandalism, Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1993)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-62.2 (Church Burning) (1997)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-144 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1995)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-199 (Obstructing Religious Worship) (1993)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-401.14 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1993)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 15A-1340.16 (Penalty Enhancement) (1995)  
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 15A-1340.16(d) (Penalty Enhancement) (1994)

### **North Dakota**

N.D. Cent. Code § 12.1-14-04 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1973)  
N.D. Cent. Code § 12.1-14-05 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories) (1973)

### **Ohio**

Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2307.70 (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1990)  
Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2909.05 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions - burial) (1993)  
Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2927.11 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1986)  
Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2927.12 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1987)

### **Oklahoma**

Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 21, § 850 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories, Institutional Vandalism and Data Collection) (1992)

Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 21, § 915 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1921)  
Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 21, § 1765 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1921)

### **Oregon**

Or. Rev. Stat. § 30.190 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1983)  
Or. Rev. Stat. § 166.155 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1989)  
Or. Rev. Stat. § 166.165 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1989)  
Or. Rev. Stat. § 166.075 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) 1971)  
Or. Rev. Stat. § 181.550 (Data Collection) (1989)

### **Pennsylvania**

Pa. Cons. Stat., tit. 18, § 2710 (Penalty Enhancement) (1982)  
Pa. Cons. Stat., tit. 18, § 3307 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1994)  
Pa. Cons. Stat., tit. 18, § 5509 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1973)  
Pa. Cons. Stat., tit 42, § 8309 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction; Attorney General, Injunction; Violation of an Injunction is a Criminal Penalty) (1997)  
Pa. Cons. Stat., tit. 71, § 250 (Data Collection) (1987)

### **Rhode Island**

R.I. Gen. Laws § 9-1-35 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1985)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-5-13 (Penalty Enhancement) (1994)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-11-1 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1994)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-42-3 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1994)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-44-31 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1986)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-53-1 (Declaration of Purpose for Criminal Sanctions) (1994)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-53-2 (Cross Burning) (1994)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 11-53-3 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1983)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 42-28-46 (Data Collection) (1994)  
R.I. Gen. Laws § 42-28.2-8.1 (Training Law Personnel) (1993)

### **South Carolina**

S.C. Code Ann. § 16-5-10 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories) (1994)  
S.C. Code Ann. § 16-17-520 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1962)  
S.C. Code Ann. § 16-17-560 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories-Political Rights/Opinions) (1994)  
S.C. Code Ann. § 16-17-600 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1994)

### **South Dakota**

S.D. Codified Laws Ann. § 22-19B-1 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories and Institutional Vandalism) (1993)  
S.D. Codified Laws Ann. § 22-19B-2 (Cross Burning) (1993)  
S.D. Codified Laws Ann. § 22-19B-3 (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1993)  
S.D. Codified Laws Ann. § 22-27-1 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1976)

### **Tennessee**

Tenn. Code Ann. § 4-21-701 (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1990)  
Tenn. Code Ann. § 39-17-309 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights without Categories, Institutional Vandalism, Mask Wearing) (1990)  
Tenn. Code Ann. § 39-17-311 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1989)

### **Texas**

Tex. Gov. Code Ann. § 411.046 (Data Collection) (1991)  
Tex. Penal Code Ann. § 12.47 and Tex. Code Crim. Proc. art. 42.014 (Penalty Enhancement) (1993)  
Tex. Penal Code Ann. § 28.03 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1994)

### **Utah**

Utah Stat. Ann. § 76-3-203.3 (Penalty Enhancement) (1992)  
Utah Stat. Ann. § 76-6-106 (Institutional Vandalism) (1996)  
Utah Stat. Ann. § 76-6-107 (Institutional Vandalism) (1996)

### **Vermont**

Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 13, § 1455 (Penalty Enhancement) (1990)  
Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 13, § 1456 (Cross Burning) (1990)  
Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 13, § 1457 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1990)

### **Virginia**

Va. Code Ann. § 8.01-42-1 (Civil Action, Private, Damages and Injunction) (1988)  
Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-57 (Penalty Enhancement) (1997)  
Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-127 (Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1990)  
Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-138 (Institutional Vandalism) (1990)  
Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-422 (Mask Wearing) (1986)  
Va. Code Ann. § 18.2-423 (Cross Burning) (1983)  
Va. Code Ann. § 52-8.5 (Data Collection) (1988)

### **Washington**

Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 9.61.160 (Threats to Bomb or Injure Religious Institutions and Public Property) (1977)  
Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 9A.36.078 (Declaration of Findings/Policy for Criminal Sanctions) (1993)  
Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 9A.36.080 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories, Institutional Vandalism and Cross Burning) (1993)  
Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 9A.36.083 (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1993)  
Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 36.28A.030 (Data Collection) (1993)  
Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 43.101.290 (Training Law Personnel) (1993)

### **West Virginia**

W.Va. Code § 5-11-20 (Civil Action, Attorney General, Injunction and Civil Penalties) (1998)  
W.Va. Code § 15-2-24(i) (Data Collection) (1977)  
W.Va. Code § 61-6-13 (Disturbing Religious Worship) (1993)  
W.Va. Code § 61-6-21 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories and Penalty Enhancement) (1993)  
W.Va. Code § 61-6-22 (Mask Wearing) (1993)

### **Wisconsin**

Wis. Stat. Ann. § 895.75 (Civil Action, Private, Damages) (1996)  
Wis. Stat. Ann. § 939.641 (Penalty Enhancement for Mask Wearing) (1996)  
Wis. Stat. Ann. § 939.645 (Penalty Enhancement) (1996)  
Wis. Stat. Ann. § 943.012 (Institutional Vandalism and Desecration of Religious Institutions) (1996)

### **Wyoming**

Wy. Stat. Ann. § 6-9-102 (Independent Criminal Civil Rights with Categories) (1982)