Characteristic	State	U.S.	Rank	
Doctoral scientists, 2003	5,450	566,330	27	
Doctoral engineers, 2003	770 *	118,540	32	
S&E doctorates awarded, 2005	338	27,974	25	
Life sciences (%)	38	26	-	
Engineering (%)	20	23	-	
Psychology (%)	12	12	-	
S&E and health postdoctorates in doctorate-granting institutions, 2005	261	48,601	31	
S&E and health graduate students in doctorate-granting institutions, 2005	4,590	527,767	32	
Population, 2005 (thousands)	4,524	300,322	24	
Civilian labor force, 2005 (thousands)	2,071	150,717	25	
Personal income per capita, 2005 (dollars)	24,582	34,495	51	
Federal spending				
Total expenditures, 2004 (\$millions)	32,954	2,136,440	22	
R&D obligations, 2004 (\$millions)	419	98,936	33	
Total R&D performance, 2004 (\$millions)	972	283,439	37	
Industry R&D, 2004 (\$millions)	311	201,131	41	
Academic R&D, 2005 (\$millions)	580	45,725	24	
Life sciences (%)	68	60	-	
Engineering (%)	11	15	-	
Environmental sciences (%)	6	6	-	
SBIR awards, 2000–05	92	33,289	40	
Utility patents issued to state residents, 2005	271	74,630	37	
Gross domestic product, 2005 (\$billions)	168	12,492	24	

*Coefficient of variation greater than 10% but less than 25%; – = no value possible; S&E = science and engineering; SBIR = small business innovation research.

NOTES: Rankings and totals are based on data for the 50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Rankings are based on unrounded totals. Reliability of estimates of doctoral scientists and engineers varies by state, because sample allocation was not based on geography. Rankings do not take into account the margin of error of estimates from sample surveys. Data on doctoral scientists and engineers include only recipients of doctoral degrees from U.S. institutions in S&E and health fields. The field percentages represent the largest three fields within the state.

Federal obligations for research and development, by agency and performer: Louisiana, FY 2004 (Thousands of dollars)

Agency	Performer							
		Federal intramural	All FFRDCs	Industrial firms	Universities and colleges	Other nonprofits	State, local governments	Rank
	Total							
All agencies	419,408	89,451	0	102,070	217,590	3,506	6,791	33
Department of Agriculture	46,938	35,139	0	0	11,659	40	100	14
Department of Commerce	1,074	0	0	55	1,019	0	0	42
Department of Defense	158,867	41,318	0	97,762	18,947	840	0	29
Department of Energy	5,822	0	0	225	5,114	483	0	37
Department of Health and Human Services	153,736	2,054	0	1,055	146,695	2,133	1,799	29
Department of Homeland Security	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	43
Department of the Interior	14,883	10,940	0	1,112	2,641	0	190	8
Department of Transportation	2,874	0	0	63	0	10	2,801	38
Environmental Protection Agency	1,635	0	0	0	1,587	0	48	29
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	6,643	0	0	1,095	5,498	0	50	43
National Science Foundation	26,933	0	0	700	24,430	0	1,803	30
Rank	33	25	-	32	29	46	28	-

– = no value possible.

FFRDC = federally funded research and development center.

NOTES: Federal R&D obligations are as reported by funding agencies. Ranks and totals are based on data for the 50 states, District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

SOURCES: Prepared by the National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics. Data compiled from numerous sources; see the section, Data Sources for Science and Engineering (S&E) State Profiles.