

**Table 55. Federal obligations for research and development,  
by State: fiscal years 1970-2000**

[Dollars in thousands]

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State	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Total .....	14,980,851	15,239,833	16,261,803	16,486,064	16,990,692	18,542,328	20,247,351	22,841,069
Alabama .....	357,221	360,011	358,999	376,459	377,394	363,098	374,433	414,663
Alaska .....	43,179	58,200	46,042	41,822	25,280	36,439	37,586	38,126
Arizona .....	72,803	88,723	89,901	94,765	99,533	116,287	122,460	142,527
Arkansas .....	9,787	20,822	13,223	16,627	14,186	23,299	26,519	24,315
California .....	3,871,053	3,295,379	3,473,093	3,840,244	4,075,716	4,839,570	5,496,066	5,785,541
Colorado .....	274,113	264,187	369,107	410,828	323,285	267,938	248,643	324,154
Connecticut .....	160,027	149,937	169,158	193,864	233,691	269,694	239,442	291,766
Delaware .....	16,299	12,951	17,371	40,827	10,373	10,021	7,958	15,336
District of Columbia .....	468,493	481,904	462,106	489,976	552,258	580,254	570,254	728,119
Florida .....	824,785	890,381	1,022,524	952,003	783,218	796,844	788,271	872,486
Georgia .....	72,265	78,751	71,881	66,788	70,940	81,030	92,257	111,165
Hawaii .....	43,815	38,332	47,374	47,918	53,064	42,970	45,507	36,914
Idaho .....	75,008	75,287	75,926	81,839	52,223	67,230	72,726	119,842
Illinois .....	239,563	249,089	291,017	287,634	325,407	371,250	414,277	517,236
Indiana .....	91,905	74,581	100,520	82,917	94,961	92,756	92,441	102,831
Iowa .....	32,661	32,893	37,932	38,467	46,461	47,808	48,503	60,146
Kansas .....	16,646	24,335	31,299	30,410	29,407	32,834	32,070	36,321
Kentucky .....	20,413	23,090	32,100	38,080	31,319	35,209	51,034	56,556
Louisiana .....	146,488	90,111	103,603	91,614	75,745	101,829	126,068	156,541
Maine .....	13,262	13,591	16,341	9,593	10,481	11,947	15,558	18,270
Maryland .....	1,063,359	1,201,248	1,318,100	1,434,838	1,528,917	1,610,270	1,811,181	1,991,395
Massachusetts .....	760,920	883,187	961,177	953,615	1,188,262	1,228,609	1,284,945	1,472,015
Michigan .....	162,818	187,265	186,273	153,817	196,550	248,870	222,173	316,621
Minnesota .....	109,270	102,812	126,960	120,234	106,901	123,236	153,271	186,503
Mississippi .....	28,276	46,696	60,658	57,454	76,286	57,872	71,593	95,362
Missouri .....	291,181	596,917	679,459	608,093	387,024	330,036	404,314	639,568
Montana .....	11,646	17,592	19,006	19,857	13,628	28,361	29,755	47,776
Nebraska .....	10,648	10,406	11,712	13,405	14,748	20,284	21,376	24,507
Nevada .....	190,948	159,040	140,255	143,129	112,504	150,015	179,671	184,282
New Hampshire .....	27,268	34,042	21,452	30,560	29,279	33,566	34,735	32,585
New Jersey .....	741,660	745,131	763,073	645,244	473,773	442,002	495,729	566,338
New Mexico .....	444,955	458,674	451,511	462,775	532,035	554,776	626,260	751,394
New York .....	1,235,594	1,119,482	1,075,606	932,630	1,026,289	1,058,567	1,107,412	1,203,846
North Carolina .....	63,908	82,715	83,275	101,719	110,049	116,908	139,133	154,722
North Dakota .....	8,878	9,063	10,503	9,468	10,522	12,984	14,791	19,261
Ohio .....	457,342	518,133	521,731	478,838	567,264	585,153	627,775	694,841
Oklahoma .....	29,483	26,332	29,092	34,753	29,916	34,521	32,106	48,181
Oregon .....	33,848	41,853	53,732	64,311	59,870	78,975	84,624	84,933
Pennsylvania .....	538,761	548,899	642,300	628,777	660,147	780,725	835,951	837,488
Rhode Island .....	29,911	50,535	68,877	59,276	74,896	75,124	101,775	110,078
South Carolina .....	17,804	23,382	26,339	23,724	28,810	24,620	30,822	67,165
South Dakota .....	6,091	9,567	8,126	10,699	12,358	6,796	7,287	8,497
Tennessee .....	193,814	188,498	187,105	209,488	241,678	289,449	388,171	546,282
Texas .....	649,122	595,884	652,950	651,042	652,230	714,517	837,248	819,438
Utah .....	61,052	55,789	58,868	66,689	68,712	80,106	101,481	133,160
Vermont .....	9,452	13,733	22,772	17,517	25,148	31,609	39,748	36,623
Virginia .....	352,785	424,880	529,599	567,938	642,283	726,803	751,545	780,187

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 55. Federal obligations for research and development,  
by State: fiscal years 1970-2000**

[Dollars in thousands]

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State	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Washington .....	412,230	571,157	537,939	567,892	650,380	694,588	705,594	879,145
West Virginia .....	19,631	32,116	29,387	28,154	25,933	46,491	37,241	50,587
Wisconsin .....	87,143	92,609	80,105	79,610	79,632	79,230	82,796	94,771
Wyoming .....	7,161	8,102	9,850	10,674	11,032	16,276	19,383	24,193
Outlying areas .....	17,280	18,612	18,421	19,731	19,556	28,829	22,353	47,846
Puerto Rico .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other areas .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Offices abroad .....	56,826	42,927	46,073	47,438	49,138	43,853	43,039	38,624

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 55. Federal obligations for research and development,  
by State: fiscal years 1970-2000**

[Dollars in thousands]

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State	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Total .....	25,077,659	27,084,186	28,627,300	31,929,601	35,361,579	37,627,752	41,148,479	47,214,837
Alabama .....	432,009	516,875	455,707	493,542	561,543	671,670	792,614	896,614
Alaska .....	48,701	45,920	42,527	51,829	40,003	40,404	47,700	51,469
Arizona .....	163,430	201,434	334,616	367,680	264,470	469,323	383,868	458,173
Arkansas .....	42,396	37,266	29,955	31,186	43,485	31,365	35,033	39,743
California .....	5,839,215	6,338,566	6,097,657	7,049,680	8,888,300	8,194,911	8,995,770	10,771,817
Colorado .....	393,185	442,218	573,730	632,817	556,596	436,220	531,565	629,230
Connecticut .....	299,778	328,399	470,281	485,047	439,554	743,331	675,863	742,752
Delaware .....	11,057	14,382	20,758	25,929	34,582	20,432	63,673	34,721
District of Columbia .....	790,220	768,394	806,995	921,033	954,649	1,196,119	1,795,990	2,077,669
Florida .....	890,124	913,104	1,120,834	1,373,727	1,776,426	1,276,022	1,138,060	1,205,225
Georgia .....	155,701	184,407	169,794	195,037	217,263	237,183	245,500	291,827
Hawaii .....	44,648	40,819	42,583	49,897	44,544	71,368	52,871	58,236
Idaho .....	107,042	147,077	147,675	119,524	126,959	223,359	195,186	259,688
Illinois .....	564,280	547,226	599,900	572,603	543,023	567,454	675,640	772,849
Indiana .....	108,075	121,999	162,432	170,137	186,172	213,554	235,952	227,704
Iowa .....	68,303	84,872	121,686	147,389	136,270	95,211	134,537	150,288
Kansas .....	106,598	136,330	353,550	470,990	637,664	97,386	101,899	138,071
Kentucky .....	62,069	43,029	107,925	101,049	97,163	93,085	56,495	69,232
Louisiana .....	162,676	209,084	196,276	331,751	236,791	186,591	129,688	118,774
Maine .....	25,371	23,096	25,936	24,371	23,900	29,277	38,056	36,683
Maryland .....	2,091,041	2,299,810	2,464,960	2,585,134	2,850,160	3,412,369	3,917,916	4,371,641
Massachusetts .....	1,689,344	2,055,617	2,047,749	2,407,111	2,775,192	2,559,293	2,882,569	3,276,733
Michigan .....	367,828	264,357	377,525	357,177	376,701	412,476	479,354	502,107
Minnesota .....	177,662	202,761	261,600	308,983	378,616	448,180	636,837	718,692
Mississippi .....	87,118	100,650	109,284	125,499	125,701	185,759	145,499	172,426
Missouri .....	827,254	778,948	801,571	820,378	911,311	576,848	659,456	694,244
Montana .....	27,490	41,648	45,664	45,405	42,683	35,041	26,587	26,049
Nebraska .....	33,502	31,294	31,608	31,663	31,988	42,298	32,967	34,578
Nevada .....	196,677	222,098	214,471	262,979	376,280	647,069	440,520	490,404
New Hampshire .....	68,670	94,089	50,196	54,765	50,816	76,776	116,373	130,331
New Jersey .....	522,450	649,310	729,375	775,418	887,944	1,293,441	1,549,982	1,791,810
New Mexico .....	987,411	955,542	954,179	1,224,140	1,322,595	1,804,860	2,104,829	2,368,648
New York .....	1,284,092	1,362,162	1,468,778	1,557,684	1,692,498	2,523,214	2,493,377	3,128,439
North Carolina .....	192,342	220,940	227,681	259,799	272,671	312,478	378,316	485,651
North Dakota .....	28,322	33,431	38,650	40,057	36,460	27,249	37,755	32,749
Ohio .....	858,252	1,053,175	1,054,661	1,117,179	1,024,807	1,170,096	1,366,470	1,520,462
Oklahoma .....	105,008	70,113	94,479	82,423	65,554	67,870	65,549	81,336
Oregon .....	95,279	100,104	97,877	105,620	106,319	107,972	137,781	151,568
Pennsylvania .....	995,656	1,099,934	1,059,412	1,082,871	1,131,493	1,173,298	1,142,154	1,329,606
Rhode Island .....	120,310	140,680	149,930	182,478	242,130	267,528	306,058	334,338
South Carolina .....	118,292	114,252	87,459	96,109	98,732	104,630	119,787	119,933
South Dakota .....	9,090	10,182	9,867	10,184	18,965	12,445	13,960	14,354
Tennessee .....	644,264	644,053	722,878	883,595	702,276	435,486	546,683	556,331
Texas .....	1,003,804	1,000,140	908,557	1,031,747	1,054,280	1,412,585	1,473,773	1,664,565
Utah .....	161,840	211,637	243,929	305,657	287,866	268,869	232,404	250,860
Vermont .....	23,661	16,675	36,646	18,734	35,731	23,687	33,827	36,122
Virginia .....	857,129	945,101	1,059,300	1,066,395	1,268,063	2,286,123	2,247,174	2,472,427

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 55. Federal obligations for research and development,  
by State: fiscal years 1970-2000**

[Dollars in thousands]

State	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Washington .....	878,318	864,749	951,796	1,047,536	1,038,857	709,334	881,773	1,036,508
West Virginia .....	73,310	107,175	152,032	151,174	91,015	82,463	73,271	66,535
Wisconsin .....	111,915	110,999	121,677	132,215	129,446	142,361	166,043	200,762
Wyoming .....	40,818	41,023	53,904	58,234	25,380	28,377	34,014	25,126
Outlying areas .....	38,732	39,388	45,250	38,885	40,726	32,032	44,905	62,788
Puerto Rico .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other areas .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Offices abroad .....	45,900	57,652	73,538	47,155	58,966	50,980	34,556	35,949

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 55. Federal obligations for research and development,  
by State: fiscal years 1970-2000**

[Dollars in thousands]

State	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Total .....	50,310,213	54,067,436	55,470,962	59,484,994	62,105,164	59,865,395	64,089,709	65,743,825
Alabama .....	1,188,165	1,346,367	1,363,664	1,646,749	1,805,418	1,863,182	2,151,670	2,149,352
Alaska .....	49,356	48,815	50,495	71,325	90,744	102,740	92,966	92,692
Arizona .....	398,063	414,894	369,411	501,188	591,743	516,763	638,209	535,274
Arkansas .....	40,491	52,320	56,432	57,017	85,720	85,866	68,848	79,185
California .....	11,512,329	13,672,196	14,895,902	15,919,376	16,249,348	14,488,289	15,999,143	14,883,737
Colorado .....	1,636,389	1,516,306	1,408,419	1,618,147	1,888,344	2,694,164	1,479,238	1,343,392
Connecticut .....	577,332	672,183	619,475	596,735	509,770	672,726	578,332	522,181
Delaware .....	30,224	32,333	35,974	31,881	28,294	41,782	43,065	56,160
District of Columbia .....	2,323,999	2,209,170	2,925,255	1,914,928	1,593,071	1,943,712	2,185,196	2,488,783
Florida .....	1,448,008	2,297,337	2,133,441	2,269,800	2,343,430	2,181,144	2,832,290	2,775,255
Georgia .....	250,492	352,122	350,396	392,499	364,102	466,521	2,512,567	3,035,313
Hawaii .....	54,696	63,922	82,227	97,406	99,980	112,594	150,654	113,005
Idaho .....	266,608	232,740	250,149	195,904	326,071	279,091	299,457	303,689
Illinois .....	744,960	827,273	850,707	909,126	957,190	959,374	921,924	963,774
Indiana .....	295,074	339,437	312,105	392,484	363,620	378,703	367,003	513,647
Iowa .....	224,276	162,414	197,121	190,923	186,744	209,833	194,674	215,777
Kansas .....	112,690	94,150	126,728	128,800	116,394	83,647	91,235	87,858
Kentucky .....	59,122	61,932	68,451	73,039	96,494	122,406	71,706	86,668
Louisiana .....	92,380	107,441	101,294	179,569	121,184	163,562	169,580	152,635
Maine .....	35,598	178,619	39,792	67,707	39,730	57,093	60,568	65,239
Maryland .....	4,512,516	4,036,254	4,355,309	4,848,965	5,332,073	5,570,728	5,779,695	7,238,474
Massachusetts .....	3,240,285	3,910,764	2,702,041	2,882,526	2,982,785	3,146,435	3,227,932	3,551,660
Michigan .....	460,545	463,346	417,547	686,166	810,799	772,631	876,267	877,983
Minnesota .....	515,387	506,550	576,834	597,277	529,763	455,713	456,392	445,536
Mississippi .....	143,401	184,430	185,073	198,730	471,653	230,551	255,695	259,827
Missouri .....	677,808	614,652	637,633	1,241,935	1,064,308	587,882	733,542	726,344
Montana .....	26,351	30,073	35,480	36,234	30,933	45,792	71,548	69,050
Nebraska .....	41,125	48,925	52,108	51,223	76,445	76,143	71,143	78,477
Nevada .....	462,644	462,007	443,348	427,487	484,725	495,981	465,781	406,159
New Hampshire .....	136,027	83,575	60,841	97,962	145,144	196,262	156,135	237,604
New Jersey .....	1,781,402	1,114,923	1,209,295	1,320,435	1,601,600	1,698,150	1,646,784	1,422,848
New Mexico .....	2,499,985	1,998,164	2,296,054	2,220,381	2,311,310	2,018,739	2,211,251	2,309,611
New York .....	3,163,493	2,941,772	2,688,733	2,904,096	2,960,839	3,086,307	3,058,737	2,538,016
North Carolina .....	497,735	583,813	625,043	562,802	618,646	673,840	700,671	719,115
North Dakota .....	27,170	29,354	32,482	33,250	53,061	43,733	54,230	50,329
Ohio .....	1,591,688	1,862,940	1,865,166	1,938,823	2,088,529	1,729,901	1,863,371	1,921,720
Oklahoma .....	69,806	99,408	103,701	117,557	162,639	131,536	126,054	117,908
Oregon .....	127,631	133,915	170,305	168,436	175,584	216,459	226,514	229,375
Pennsylvania .....	1,301,264	1,681,898	1,731,607	1,961,872	2,074,560	2,125,645	1,794,428	2,566,507
Rhode Island .....	392,673	365,447	335,629	314,085	391,133	433,843	386,339	495,591
South Carolina .....	122,473	123,650	148,662	222,638	230,851	250,369	172,130	173,173
South Dakota .....	14,585	12,842	13,053	14,990	15,730	22,516	23,886	26,896
Tennessee .....	591,256	732,045	567,219	576,023	824,964	732,230	666,025	674,420
Texas .....	1,911,952	2,261,269	2,514,931	3,189,228	3,496,785	2,321,396	2,872,956	2,546,214
Utah .....	274,600	427,282	461,989	517,839	437,693	429,097	313,996	298,829
Vermont .....	41,083	39,581	55,898	60,086	42,471	56,096	51,314	62,143
Virginia .....	2,810,037	2,292,504	2,729,121	2,777,957	2,733,490	2,908,999	3,231,339	3,402,556

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 55. Federal obligations for research and development,  
by State: fiscal years 1970-2000**

[Dollars in thousands]

State	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Washington .....	1,153,943	1,878,811	1,765,598	1,766,247	1,566,979	1,241,102	900,492	878,074
West Virginia .....	88,686	115,848	113,381	103,992	116,585	177,928	166,380	206,208
Wisconsin .....	181,935	204,840	223,159	263,547	271,713	294,511	307,651	350,775
Wyoming .....	14,497	23,481	29,032	38,537	57,363	29,763	41,369	48,234
Outlying areas .....	36,758	42,876	33,019	45,686	54,922	220,963	246,949	332,745
Puerto Rico .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other areas .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Offices abroad .....	59,220	78,226	54,233	43,379	31,698	20,962	24,388	17,808

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 55. Federal obligations for research and development,  
by State: fiscal years 1970-2000**

[Dollars in thousands]

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State	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Total .....	65,820,093	66,700,114	66,292,393	68,510,176	70,710,427	73,798,199	71,261,475
Alabama .....	1,819,210	1,931,323	2,178,776	2,213,683	2,013,282	1,806,956	1,614,901
Alaska .....	157,317	96,924	93,334	99,928	107,231	115,015	146,777
Arizona .....	800,199	902,338	706,673	732,065	993,463	1,116,946	1,121,701
Arkansas .....	88,868	97,702	148,166	95,296	97,448	106,422	116,333
California .....	11,250,614	12,600,156	12,658,120	13,730,886	12,222,581	15,600,123	14,082,960
Colorado .....	1,356,420	1,049,208	1,277,553	1,340,231	1,336,289	1,438,682	1,369,733
Connecticut .....	733,512	900,719	798,866	846,458	699,372	655,191	806,228
Delaware .....	50,441	57,746	64,865	48,964	45,214	52,255	69,867
District of Columbia .....	2,483,607	2,755,369	2,574,139	2,232,284	2,229,794	2,451,606	2,369,468
Florida .....	2,906,709	2,391,836	2,957,866	3,326,418	2,754,904	2,284,405	2,216,206
Georgia .....	5,546,365	4,366,021	4,137,785	3,919,868	3,443,943	2,023,240	2,632,186
Hawaii .....	140,305	139,291	147,574	150,722	164,525	198,808	209,737
Idaho .....	227,773	210,964	244,579	205,660	212,747	200,672	216,928
Illinois .....	1,088,601	1,107,430	1,094,284	1,140,163	1,160,119	1,316,085	1,404,613
Indiana .....	403,611	426,330	439,766	410,398	377,735	413,864	506,326
Iowa .....	223,823	212,096	213,370	228,180	235,818	264,060	267,038
Kansas .....	84,823	120,388	212,035	255,490	154,775	191,603	223,493
Kentucky .....	90,125	73,079	78,597	91,291	216,657	146,845	203,851
Louisiana .....	210,534	170,087	228,730	211,036	223,555	219,218	249,045
Maine .....	82,113	53,075	56,711	68,683	105,733	150,569	249,812
Maryland .....	6,659,458	7,343,723	6,730,700	7,328,787	7,966,775	8,094,369	8,684,796
Massachusetts .....	3,201,828	3,337,816	3,192,130	3,437,516	3,113,843	3,129,401	4,145,472
Michigan .....	771,000	683,187	707,914	735,059	755,864	839,757	975,052
Minnesota .....	475,059	570,248	679,503	609,395	806,083	885,141	781,132
Mississippi .....	255,878	209,714	250,633	289,791	280,366	351,571	394,585
Missouri .....	2,272,589	1,606,215	1,267,840	1,130,148	933,679	928,681	890,597
Montana .....	57,041	63,810	63,042	79,347	81,146	95,446	95,025
Nebraska .....	86,496	84,680	88,454	82,981	85,042	94,089	98,491
Nevada .....	347,665	368,914	253,235	295,042	294,697	279,129	263,897
New Hampshire .....	218,891	213,243	268,476	278,697	269,466	291,723	356,873
New Jersey .....	1,385,692	1,297,664	1,272,576	1,318,793	1,459,570	2,661,153	1,937,769
New Mexico .....	1,894,083	1,959,948	1,954,981	1,933,123	1,892,068	2,068,291	2,130,504
New York .....	2,678,717	2,585,904	2,504,851	2,471,013	2,560,514	2,689,016	2,927,523
North Carolina .....	734,323	831,620	821,457	900,344	922,731	1,007,518	1,062,536
North Dakota .....	49,610	47,359	46,178	53,015	52,088	59,947	64,051
Ohio .....	1,736,435	1,809,958	1,681,723	1,879,784	5,563,023	3,687,855	1,799,136
Oklahoma .....	142,117	158,691	138,258	160,356	176,173	165,818	185,121
Oregon .....	279,164	283,411	308,179	319,587	348,626	408,099	468,167
Pennsylvania .....	1,983,386	2,394,246	1,921,246	1,893,723	1,886,497	1,907,139	2,357,552
Rhode Island .....	433,825	514,632	583,158	403,844	385,759	391,717	418,037
South Carolina .....	198,537	173,217	186,659	166,607	188,704	215,941	248,988
South Dakota .....	26,481	26,501	35,041	41,955	46,003	38,951	38,803
Tennessee .....	671,291	582,499	558,572	566,242	621,184	684,712	734,406
Texas .....	3,654,279	4,068,928	3,493,457	3,640,162	4,112,458	3,853,339	2,671,790
Utah .....	324,888	368,829	351,719	319,851	393,350	305,019	285,968
Vermont .....	48,465	52,950	47,089	49,885	57,656	61,707	72,030
Virginia .....	3,726,871	3,392,184	4,576,317	4,849,753	4,671,236	5,750,372	4,847,990

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 55. Federal obligations for research and development,  
by State: fiscal years 1970-2000**

[Dollars in thousands]

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State	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Washington .....	963,816	1,131,625	1,152,903	1,226,154	1,246,867	1,306,757	1,329,466
West Virginia .....	212,864	287,939	254,384	193,061	243,344	227,023	235,677
Wisconsin .....	358,252	338,475	331,373	332,214	332,956	377,801	420,839
Wyoming .....	36,753	35,403	37,477	28,368	33,549	35,219	35,059
Outlying areas .....	166,315	166,480	172,594	93,259	115,703	133,110	117,880
Puerto Rico .....	50,502	46,695	51,614	58,943	65,733	72,709	81,016
Other areas .....	115,813	119,785	120,980	34,316	49,970	60,401	36,864
Offices abroad .....	23,054	48,019	48,485	54,616	18,222	19,823	109,060

**KEY:** NA = Not applicable (indicates that the data collected for this table were not recorded at that level for that particular fiscal year)

**NOTES:** Only the following 10 agencies are required to report to this section of the survey: the Departments of Agriculture, Commerce, Defense, Energy, Health & Human Services, Interior, and Transportation; the Environmental Protection Agency; the National Aeronautics and Space Administration; and the National Science Foundation. The obligations of the 10 major R&D-supporting agencies included in this table represent approximately 98 percent of total Federal R&D obligations in fiscal year 2000.

Although the non-geographic historical tables incorporate corrections to previously reported data that have been submitted by the reporting agencies, corresponding corrections to the geographic distributions are rarely obtainable.

Beginning in the fiscal year 2000, the National Institutes of Health classified all of its development activities as research.

Beginning in fiscal year 2000, the National Aeronautics & Space Administration reclassified Space Station as a physical asset and Space Station Research as equipment, and transferred funding for the program from R&D to R&D plant.

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development: Fiscal Years 2000, 2001, and 2002