

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Total, all agencies .....	558,437	565,441	596,943	608,085	695,898	733,512	786,017
Departments:							
Department of Agriculture, total .....	85,437	86,500	97,425	99,659	102,672	107,477	119,645
Agricultural Cooperative Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agricultural Marketing Service .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural Research Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agricultural Stabilization & Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal & Plant Health							
Inspection Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cooperative State Research, Ed. & Extension Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economic Research Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economics, Statistics, & Cooperative Svc, total .....	4,525	4,773	4,614	4,663	5,374	3,386	3,880
Economic Research Service .....	4,259	4,523	4,573	4,610	5,372	3,140	3,488
Farmer Cooperative Service .....	221	203	0	0	0	0	0
Statistical Reporting Svc .....	45	47	41	53	2	246	392
Economics & Statistics Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food Safety Inspection Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Foreign Agricultural Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Forest Service .....	13,264	15,091	16,462	16,974	16,452	15,973	18,951
Grain Inspection Packers & Stockyards Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Human Nutrition Info Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Agri Statistics Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural Resources Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of International Cooperation & Development .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Transportation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rural Business-Cooperative Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rural Development Service .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
Science & Ed Admin, total .....	67,648	66,636	76,349	78,022	80,846	88,118	96,814
Agricultural Research Svc .....	66,858	65,833	75,487	77,140	79,771	86,918	95,666
Cooperative State Rsch Svc .....	790	803	862	882	1,075	1,200	1,148
Nat'l Agricultural Library .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Commerce, total .....	17,730	14,828	4,848	5,288	6,013	5,768	7,584
Bureau of the Census .....	243	284	227	81	111	103	182
Economic Development Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	270
Env Science Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	0	39	355	1,004	150	193	23
Minority Business Dvlpmt Agcy .....	3,505	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	495	1,758
Nat'l Inst of Standards & Tech .....	13,982	14,035	4,266	3,977	5,588	4,845	5,235
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nat'l Technical Information Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0
National Telecommunications & Information Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Productivity, Technology, & Innovation .....	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Telecommunications .....	0	470	0	226	164	132	116
Patent & Trademark Office .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Travel & Tourism Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Department of Defense, total .....	148,462	140,521	152,954	143,536	144,630	142,712	161,916
Defense Agencies, total .....	518	848	1,157	4,865	2,052	4,779	5,778
Ballistic Missile Def Org .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chemical and Biological Defense <sup>1</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Adv Rsch Projects Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Defense Info Systems Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Defense Logistics Agency .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Special Weapons Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Threat Reduction Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Joint Staff .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Imagery & Mapping Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Special Operations Command .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRICARE Management Activity <sup>2</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington Headquarters Services .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dept of the Air Force, total .....	38,071	42,218	45,769	38,680	41,861	43,070	42,169
Department of the Army, total .....	47,463	46,647	47,750	48,041	46,816	36,271	46,013
Department of the Army, Civil Functions .....	329	320	539	0	0	0	457
Department of the Army, Military Functions .....	47,134	46,327	47,211	48,041	46,816	36,271	45,556
Department of the Navy, total .....	62,410	50,808	58,278	51,950	53,901	58,592	67,956
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health Affairs, Assistant Secretary of Defense for .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operational Test & Evaluation, Director .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Test & Evaluation, Deputy Under Secretary of Defense .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Department of Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Energy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dept of Health, Education, & Welfare, total .....	106,506	131,417	137,316	145,004	164,376	188,611	206,618
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	NA	NA	0	17,642	9,752	19,584	15,859
Center for Disease Control .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Environmental Health Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food & Drug Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health Care Financing Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources Admin .....	0	0	0	10	513	0	731
Health Services Administration .....	0	0	0	324	526	449	285
Hlth Svcs & Mental Health Admin .....	18,177	23,492	16,832	0	0	0	0
National Inst of Education .....	0	0	0	878	1,397	1,476	921
National Institutes of Health .....	87,628	107,351	119,788	125,386	149,247	163,946	186,884
Off of Asst Sec for Education .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Child Development .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Education .....	298	141	74	1	1	0	0
Office of Human Dvlpmt Svcs .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of International Health .....	0	0	0	10	0	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	1,310	1,354	1,938
Social & Rehabilitation Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Social Security Administration .....	403	433	622	753	1,630	1,802	0
Department of Health & Human Services, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Admin for Children & Families .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Administration on Aging .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality <sup>3</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agency for Toxic Substances Disease & Registry <sup>4</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Centers for Disease Control & Prevention .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food & Drug Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Care Financing Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources & Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Services Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Human Development Services .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Institutes of Health <sup>5</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Asst Secretary, Planning & Evaluation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Public Hlth & Science .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services Administration <sup>6</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

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Agency and subdivision	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Dept of Housing & Urban Dvlpmnt .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of the Interior, total .....	29,452	30,276	32,607	37,335	38,682	47,832	48,504
Bonneville Power Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Land Management .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Mines .....	5,727	5,835	6,974	5,883	4,327	1,800	800
Bureau of Reclamation .....	32	27	55	35	58	44	70
Federal Water Pollution Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Geological Survey .....	19,979	20,514	21,443	27,226	26,274	36,958	39,008
Heritage Conservation & Recreation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Minerals Management Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Biological Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Park Service .....	0	46	227	381	6	199	203
National Resources Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0
Office of Coal Research .....	0	0	0	1	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	131	0	0	395
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation & Enforcement .....	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Water Research & Technology, total .....	154	328	358	191	246	443	405
Office of Saline Water .....	10	155	150	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Water Resources Rsch .....	144	173	208	191	NA	NA	NA
United States Fish & Wildlife Service, total .....	3,560	3,526	3,550	3,487	7,771	8,388	7,623
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Sport Fisheries & Wildlife .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Justice, total .....	0	0	0	505	200	196	700
Bureau of Prisons .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug Enforcement Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fed Bureau of Investigation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Immigration & Naturalization Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Justice Programs .....	0	0	0	505	200	196	700
Office of Legal Policy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Labor, total .....	1,787	2,072	709	518	356	241	294
Bureau of Apprenticeship & Training .....	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Employment Security .....	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Labor Statistics .....	1,422	1,403	0	0	0	0	0
Employment Standards Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employment & Training Admin .....	75	122	83	74	105	64	94
Labor-Management Relations & Cooperative Programs .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Labor-Management Svcs Admin .....	290	547	626	444	251	177	200
Occupational Safety & Health Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension & Welfare Benefits Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wage & Hour Division .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Post Office Department .....	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

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[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Department of State, total .....	0	0	0	0	0	1,500	0
Agcy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	0	0	0	0	0	1,500	0
Bureau of Intelligence & Rsch .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Departmental Funds .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peace Corps .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dept of Transportation, total .....	56	62	29	140	180	75	0
Coast Guard .....	36	43	1	138	175	75	0
Federal Aviation Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Highway Administration .....	20	8	8	0	0	0	0
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration <sup>7</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Railroad Admin .....	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Transit Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure Investment .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Materials Transportation Bureau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	20	2	5	0	0
Rsch & Special Programs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of the Treasury, total .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Firearms .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Engraving & Printing .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financial Crimes Enforcement Network .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Internal Revenue Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
United States Customs Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Mint .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Secret Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	5,180	2,967	3,034	2,942	3,529	3,807	8,900
Other agencies:							
ACTION .....	0	0	0	0	80	20	7
Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Atomic Energy Commission .....	922	735	513	626	NA	NA	NA
Broadcasting Board of Governors <sup>8</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Civil Aeronautics Board .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Civil Service Commission .....	83	136	97	177	196	559	307
Community Services Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0
Consumer Product Safety Comm .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy Research & Dvlpmt Admin .....	0	0	0	0	1,693	195	286
Energy Security Trust Fund .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Protection Agency <sup>4</sup> .....	50	80	361	452	475	870	685
Fed Communications Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Energy Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Trade Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	300
Foundation for Ed Assistance .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
General Services Administration .....	0	0	0	5	50	60	63
International Development Cooperation Agency, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agcy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Institute for Scientific & Technological Cooperation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interstate Commerce Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Library of Congress .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	171

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Agency and subdivision	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
Nat'l Aeronautics & Space Admin <sup>9</sup> .....	133,966	128,315	132,511	141,419	164,403	172,768	146,877
Nat'l Archives & Records Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Science Foundation .....	11,200	13,545	14,411	8,211	45,635	37,575	58,381
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	600	287	700	100	NA	NA	NA
Office of Emergency Preparedness .....	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Personnel Management .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Science & Technology .....	372	406	408	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Telecommunications Policy .....	0	0	0	0	0	2	100
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postal Service .....	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small Business Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Smithsonian Institution .....	16,634	13,294	19,020	21,155	22,728	23,244	24,679
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention .....	0	0	0	1,013	0	0	NA
Tennessee Valley Authority .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Arms Control & Disarmament Agency <sup>10</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Commission on Civil Rights .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Information Agency <sup>11</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States International Trade Commission <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Agency and subdivision	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Total, all agencies .....	914,084	1,029,258	1,089,126	1,182,465	1,301,827	1,465,534	1,689,837
Departments:							
Department of Agriculture, total .....	144,206	160,599	168,895	179,538	202,175	218,724	238,828
Agricultural Cooperative Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
Agricultural Marketing Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural Research Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	163,337	175,091	194,668
Agricultural Stabilization & Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal & Plant Health							
Inspection Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooperative State Research, Ed, & Extension Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,943	3,155	2,938
Economic Research Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,416	3,778	3,623
Economics, Statistics, & Cooperative Svc, total .....	3,680	3,649	6,218	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economic Research Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farmer Cooperative Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Statistical Reporting Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economics & Statistics Service .....	NA	NA	NA	5,980	NA	NA	NA
Food Safety Inspection Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0
Foreign Agricultural Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Forest Service .....	20,677	24,104	24,512	28,328	31,649	33,311	34,171
Grain Inspection Packers & Stockyards Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human Nutrition Info Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0
Nat'l Agri Statistics Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	2,300	2,500
Natural Resources Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of International Cooperation & Development .....	NA	NA	0	334	368	608	470
Office of Transportation .....	NA	NA	0	0	462	481	458
Rural Business-Cooperative Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rural Development Service .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Science & Ed Admin, total .....	119,849	132,846	138,165	144,896	NA	NA	NA
Agricultural Research Svc .....	118,321	130,615	135,793	142,185	NA	NA	NA
Cooperative State Rsch Svc .....	1,528	2,231	2,372	2,711	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Agricultural Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Commerce, total .....	7,743	5,956	8,987	12,577	14,543	15,672	17,937
Bureau of the Census .....	33	371	442	187	273	160	213
Economic Development Admin .....	40	10	2	2	2	0	527
Env Science Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	56	90	3	200	NA	NA	NA
Minority Business Dvlpmt Agcy .....	200	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	1,220	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Inst of Standards & Tech .....	6,094	5,485	8,540	12,158	14,268	15,510	17,196
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nat'l Technical Information Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Telecommunications & Information Administration .....	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Productivity, Technology, & Innovation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	30	0	2	1
Office of Telecommunications .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Patent & Trademark Office .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Travel & Tourism Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Department of Defense, total .....	165,574	163,718	183,472	198,696	226,036	245,524	275,585
Defense Agencies, total .....	6,195	5,179	8,485	9,609	10,329	9,904	12,922
Ballistic Missile Def Org .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chemical and Biological Defense <sup>1</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Adv Rsch Projects Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Defense Info Systems Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Defense Logistics Agency .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Special Weapons Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Threat Reduction Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Joint Staff .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Imagery & Mapping Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Special Operations Command .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TRICARE Management Activity <sup>2</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington Headquarters Services .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dept of the Air Force, total .....	25,338	23,223	24,951	24,284	33,709	37,490	35,716
Department of the Army, total .....	57,798	56,776	57,008	82,544	89,951	102,904	115,817
Department of the Army, Civil Functions .....	510	534	892	1,034	947	1,026	1,479
Department of the Army, Military Functions .....	57,288	56,242	56,116	81,510	89,004	101,878	114,338
Department of the Navy, total .....	76,243	78,540	93,028	82,259	92,047	95,226	111,130
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Affairs, Assistant Secretary of Defense for .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operational Test & Evaluation, Director .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Test & Evaluation, Deputy Under Secretary of Defense .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.



**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Department of Education .....	NA	NA	3,808	525	0	2,536	2,300
Department of Energy .....	659	7,180	4,809	5,646	5,591	6,969	17,955
Dept of Health, Education, & Welfare, total .....	230,737	284,544	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	19,318	32,556	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Center for Disease Control .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Health Service .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food & Drug Administration .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Care Financing Admin .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources Admin .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Services Administration .....	2,031	636	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hlth Svcs & Mental Health Admin .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Inst of Education .....	2,358	3,036	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Institutes of Health .....	204,991	244,690	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Asst Sec for Education .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	737	1,060	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Child Development .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Education .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Human Dvlpmt Svcs .....	110	101	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of International Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	1,192	2,465	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social & Rehabilitation Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social Security Administration .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Health & Human Services, total .....	NA	NA	322,890	362,882	392,956	462,051	532,442
Admin for Children & Families .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Administration on Aging .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality <sup>3</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agency for Toxic Substances Disease & Registry <sup>4</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	NA	NA	36,109	36,717	49,365	53,766	76,639
Centers for Disease Control & Prevention .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0
Food & Drug Administration .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0
Health Care Financing Admin .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0
Health Resources Admin .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	NA	NA
Health Resources & Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	600	800
Health Services Administration .....	NA	NA	1,988	2,032	3,800	NA	NA
Human Development Services .....	NA	NA	0	0	46	34	0
National Institutes of Health <sup>5</sup> .....	NA	NA	280,912	319,641	335,181	404,793	448,698
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	NA	NA	3,879	4,392	4,534	2,858	6,305
Office of the Secretary, total .....	NA	NA	2	100	30	0	0
Office of the Asst Secretary, Planning & Evaluation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Public Hlth & Science .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0
Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services Administration <sup>6</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Dept of Housing & Urban Dvlpmt .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of the Interior, total .....	55,774	57,496	62,863	61,797	69,190	64,690	84,038
Bonneville Power Admin .....	0	0	0	0	1	NA	NA
Bureau of Land Management .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Mines .....	4,000	8,600	13,700	11,500	13,600	11,472	16,179
Bureau of Reclamation .....	80	150	100	200	66	90	99
Federal Water Pollution Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Geological Survey .....	38,729	43,178	45,015	44,919	50,240	49,610	61,613
Heritage Conservation & Recreation Service .....	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minerals Management Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0
National Biological Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Park Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Resources Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Coal Research .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	1,053	1,048	848	930	615	44	52
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation & Enforcement .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Water Research & Technology, total .....	162	500	500	800	1,050	597	195
Office of Saline Water .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Water Resources Rsch .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
United States Fish & Wildlife Service, total .....	11,750	4,020	2,700	3,448	3,618	2,877	5,900
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Sport Fisheries & Wildlife .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Justice, total .....	536	849	695	80	353	90	92
Bureau of Prisons .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug Enforcement Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fed Bureau of Investigation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Immigration & Naturalization Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Justice Programs .....	536	849	695	80	353	90	92
Office of Legal Policy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Labor, total .....	199	255	1,008	1,246	1,750	1,440	574
Bureau of Apprenticeship & Training .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Employment Security .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Labor Statistics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employment Standards Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employment & Training Admin .....	54	105	508	1,246	1,750	1,440	574
Labor-Management Relations & Cooperative Programs .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Labor-Management Svcs Admin .....	145	150	500	0	0	0	0
Occupational Safety & Health Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension & Welfare Benefits Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0
Wage & Hour Division .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Post Office Department .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Department of State, total .....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Agcy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Intelligence & Rsch .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Departmental Funds .....	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Peace Corps .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dept of Transportation, total .....	0	0	0	0	610	200	150
Coast Guard .....	0	0	0	0	260	0	100
Federal Aviation Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Highway Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration <sup>7</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Railroad Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Transit Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure Investment .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	50	200	50
Materials Transportation Bureau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rsch & Special Programs Admin .....	0	0	0	0	300	0	0
Department of the Treasury, total .....	0	0	95	1,573	1,581	2,076	3,073
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Firearms .....	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA
Bureau of Engraving & Printing .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	600
Financial Crimes Enforcement Network .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Internal Revenue Service .....	0	0	95	1,573	1,581	2,076	2,473
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
United States Customs Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Mint .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Secret Service .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	8,848	8,647	9,352	14,275	15,000	12,900	14,100
Other agencies:							
ACTION .....	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Atomic Energy Commission .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Broadcasting Board of Governors <sup>8</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Civil Aeronautics Board .....	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Civil Service Commission .....	394	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Community Services Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA
Consumer Product Safety Comm .....	0	0	0	0	10	0	0
Energy Research & Dvlpmt Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Energy Security Trust Fund .....	NA	NA	0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Protection Agency <sup>4</sup> .....	415	3,125	4,370	6,070	5,560	11,028	8,022
Fed Communications Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency, total .....	NA	1,180	1,447	1,268	1,267	690	0
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	NA	1,180	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Energy Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Trade Commission .....	361	452	445	1,495	935	1,009	1,159
Foundation for Ed Assistance .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,072	NA	NA
General Services Administration .....	9	1,312	14	0	0	0	0
International Development Cooperation Agency, total .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	568
Agcy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	568
Institute for Scientific & Technological Cooperation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interstate Commerce Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Library of Congress .....	140	130	100	100	200	148	331

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Nat'l Aeronautics & Space Admin <sup>9</sup> .....	192,243	221,459	221,125	225,454	216,411	250,670	305,480
Nat'l Archives & Records Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Science Foundation .....	75,392	76,596	56,964	68,086	98,620	112,160	125,643
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Emergency Preparedness .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Personnel Management .....	NA	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Science & Technology .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Telecommunications Policy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postal Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small Business Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Smithsonian Institution .....	27,293	31,996	33,685	36,557	41,159	52,357	55,960
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tennessee Valley Authority .....	3,546	3,764	4,100	4,600	4,800	4,600	5,600
United States Arms Control & Disarmament Agency <sup>10</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Commission on Civil Rights .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Information Agency <sup>11</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	8	0	0
United States International Trade Commission <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency: fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Total, all agencies .....	1,861,076	1,923,412	2,018,877	2,046,202	2,050,264	2,313,438	2,294,618
Departments:							
Department of Agriculture, total .....	274,118	295,721	293,237	302,123	321,802	323,618	344,858
Agricultural Cooperative Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural Marketing Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	540
Agricultural Research Service .....	224,932	237,424	239,446	245,530	263,684	264,833	272,410
Agricultural Stabilization & Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal & Plant Health							
Inspection Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooperative State Research, Ed, & Extension Service .....	4,255	9,638	8,103	6,959	7,289	7,201	8,126
Economic Research Service .....	4,160	4,355	4,247	6,058	6,409	6,695	6,895
Economics, Statistics, & Cooperative Svc, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economic Research Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farmer Cooperative Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Statistical Reporting Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economics & Statistics Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food Safety Inspection Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign Agricultural Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forest Service .....	37,014	40,687	37,623	41,503	42,682	43,193	55,599
Grain Inspection Packers & Stockyards Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human Nutrition Info Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nat'l Agri Statistics Svc .....	2,700	2,731	2,600	1,116	1,188	953	917
Natural Resources Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of International Cooperation & Development .....	432	285	759	487	12	743	371
Office of Transportation .....	625	601	459	470	538	NA	NA
Rural Business-Cooperative Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rural Development Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Science & Ed Admin, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agricultural Research Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cooperative State Rsch Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Agricultural Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Commerce, total .....	19,042	20,687	22,913	21,701	26,517	25,036	25,956
Bureau of the Census .....	220	226	232	226	276	194	225
Economic Development Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Env Science Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minority Business Dvlpmt Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Inst of Standards & Tech .....	18,822	20,453	22,651	21,475	23,003	24,842	25,731
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration .....	0	0	0	0	3,238	0	0
Nat'l Technical Information Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Telecommunications & Information Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Productivity, Technology, & Innovation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	8	30	0	0	0	0
Office of Telecommunications .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Patent & Trademark Office .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Travel & Tourism Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Department of Defense, total .....	303,321	300,994	307,833	283,068	262,699	292,277	300,136
Defense Agencies, total .....	15,554	6,900	6,777	7,325	8,355	6,330	7,420
Ballistic Missile Def Org .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	2,239	0
Chemical and Biological Defense <sup>1</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Adv Rsch Projects Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	5,230	6,995	0	5,023
Defense Info Systems Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
Defense Logistics Agency .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
Def Special Weapons Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	181	0
Def Threat Reduction Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Joint Staff .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
Nat'l Imagery & Mapping Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
Special Operations Command .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
TRICARE Management Activity <sup>2</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences .....	NA	NA	NA	1,798	1,260	0	1,895
Washington Headquarters Services .....	NA	NA	NA	297	100	3,910	502
Dept of the Air Force, total .....	42,237	47,300	49,441	44,817	41,438	61,092	60,964
Department of the Army, total .....	123,150	125,502	124,589	106,570	81,864	97,464	103,288
Department of the Army, Civil Functions .....	1,195	1,200	2,163	2,553	3,113	2,318	3,053
Department of the Army, Military Functions .....	121,955	124,302	122,426	104,017	78,751	95,146	100,235
Department of the Navy, total .....	122,380	121,292	127,026	124,356	131,042	127,391	128,464
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Affairs, Assistant Secretary of Defense for .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operational Test & Evaluation, Director .....	NA	NA	0	0	0	0	0
Test & Evaluation, Deputy Under Secretary of Defense .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Department of Education .....	2,198	1,938	337	230	292	360	348
Department of Energy .....	11,235	21,807	25,023	35,441	32,718	48,762	43,477
Dept of Health, Education, & Welfare, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Center for Disease Control .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Health Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food & Drug Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Care Financing Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Services Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hlth Svcs & Mental Health Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Inst of Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Institutes of Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Asst Sec for Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Child Development .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Human Dvlpmt Svcs .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of International Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social & Rehabilitation Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Health & Human Services, total .....	566,267	605,156	672,994	661,689	694,186	743,278	745,322
Admin for Children & Families .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Administration on Aging .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality <sup>3</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
Agency for Toxic Substances Disease & Registry <sup>4</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	76,535	89,292	84,988	84,370	90,747	95,385	112,812
Centers for Disease Control & Prevention .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food & Drug Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health Care Financing Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health Resources Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources & Svcs Admin .....	800	905	1,020	1,346	1,079	1,180	1,150
Health Services Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Human Development Services .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Institutes of Health <sup>5</sup> .....	479,224	505,641	579,378	567,771	591,815	638,252	631,360
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	9,708	9,318	7,608	8,202	10,545	8,461	0
Office of the Secretary, total .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Asst Secretary, Planning & Evaluation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Public Hlth & Science .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social Security Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services Administration <sup>6</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

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Agency and subdivision	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Dept of Housing & Urban Dvlpmt .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of the Interior, total .....	110,445	117,394	110,512	119,444	108,088	158,938	170,838
Bonneville Power Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Land Management .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Mines .....	30,483	36,257	30,453	35,878	20,664	25,462	26,992
Bureau of Reclamation .....	145	300	100	100	100	2	5
Federal Water Pollution Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Geological Survey .....	74,775	75,873	77,310	79,630	83,793	130,066	141,241
Heritage Conservation & Recreation Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minerals Management Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Biological Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Park Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Resources Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Coal Research .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	9	187	96	0	0	0	0
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation & Enforcement .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Water Research & Technology, total .....	102	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Saline Water .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Water Resources Rsch .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
United States Fish & Wildlife Service, total .....	4,931	4,777	2,553	3,836	3,531	3,408	2,600
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Sport Fisheries & Wildlife .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Justice, total .....	56	25	355	650	1,028	750	250
Bureau of Prisons .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug Enforcement Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fed Bureau of Investigation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Immigration & Naturalization Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Justice Programs .....	56	25	355	650	1,028	750	250
Office of Legal Policy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Labor, total .....	1,052	50	870	666	60	16	30
Bureau of Apprenticeship & Training .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Employment Security .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Labor Statistics .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employment Standards Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employment & Training Admin .....	1,052	50	870	666	60	16	30
Labor-Management Relations & Cooperative Programs .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA
Labor-Management Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Occupational Safety & Health Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension & Welfare Benefits Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wage & Hour Division .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Post Office Department .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.



**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Department of State, total .....	0	0	0	188	195	42	75
Agcy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Intelligence & Rsch .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Departmental Funds .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peace Corps .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dept of Transportation, total .....	1,498	104	219	78	0	0	0
Coast Guard .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Aviation Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Highway Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration <sup>7</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Railroad Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Transit Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure Investment .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	1,498	104	219	78	0	0	0
Materials Transportation Bureau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rsch & Special Programs Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of the Treasury, total .....	2,967	3,615	3,871	3,567	3,493	2,546	2,174
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Firearms .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Engraving & Printing .....	798	255	364	100	52	473	0
Financial Crimes Enforcement Network .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Internal Revenue Service .....	2,169	3,360	3,325	3,288	3,347	2,073	2,174
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0
United States Customs Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Mint .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Secret Service .....	0	0	182	179	94	0	0
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	15,800	15,400	14,800	17,200	17,300	16,600	16,200
Other agencies:							
ACTION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Atomic Energy Commission .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Broadcasting Board of Governors <sup>8</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Civil Aeronautics Board .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Civil Service Commission .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Community Services Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Consumer Product Safety Comm .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy Research & Dvlpmt Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Energy Security Trust Fund .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Protection Agency <sup>4</sup> .....	7,366	5,682	4,238	5,896	5,330	7,143	7,800
Fed Communications Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency, total .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Energy Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Trade Commission .....	1,324	1,474	1,553	0	0	0	0
Foundation for Ed Assistance .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
General Services Administration .....	3	4	0	0	0	0	0
International Development Cooperation Agency, total .....	12	102	41	77	32	91	54
Agcy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	12	102	41	77	32	91	54
Institute for Scientific & Technological Cooperation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interstate Commerce Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Library of Congress .....	641	641	407	390	400	367	295

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Nat'l Aeronautics & Space Admin <sup>9</sup> .....	344,647	318,382	363,307	379,435	343,494	453,571	462,326
Nat'l Archives & Records Admin .....	NA	134	0	465	246	55	155
National Science Foundation .....	130,371	137,539	125,823	138,468	154,084	156,928	85,608
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Emergency Preparedness .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Personnel Management .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Science & Technology .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Telecommunications Policy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postal Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small Business Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Smithsonian Institution .....	63,613	71,063	63,273	71,508	75,096	80,152	83,987
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tennessee Valley Authority .....	5,100	5,500	7,271	3,918	3,204	2,908	4,729
United States Arms Control & Disarmament Agency <sup>10</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Commission on Civil Rights .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Information Agency <sup>11</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States International Trade Commission <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total, all agencies .....	2,391,625	2,337,595	2,661,779	2,497,817	2,693,539	2,676,703	2,688,311
Departments:							
Department of Agriculture, total .....	372,758	386,065	407,099	395,498	388,326	383,421	383,519
Agricultural Cooperative Svc .....	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA
Agricultural Marketing Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural Research Service .....	294,965	309,515	323,885	348,182	350,399	344,809	343,803
Agricultural Stabilization & Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA
Animal & Plant Health							
Inspection Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cooperative State Research, Ed. & Extension Service .....	9,065	9,763	10,266	10,455	8,269	7,093	9,587
Economic Research Service .....	7,366	7,931	10,273	9,490	5,065	4,993	5,300
Economics, Statistics, & Cooperative Svc, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economic Research Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farmer Cooperative Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Statistical Reporting Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economics & Statistics Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food Safety Inspection Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign Agricultural Service .....	0	0	0	491	356	642	680
Forest Service .....	59,206	56,613	60,279	25,610	22,915	24,635	23,039
Grain Inspection Packers & Stockyards Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Human Nutrition Info Svc .....	0	0	0	0	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Agri Statistics Svc .....	1,067	1,181	1,277	1,270	1,322	1,249	1,110
Natural Resources Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of International Cooperation & Development .....	1,089	1,062	1,119	0	NA	NA	NA
Office of Transportation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rural Business-Cooperative Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	0	0	0	0
Rural Development Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Science & Ed Admin, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agricultural Research Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cooperative State Rsch Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Agricultural Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Commerce, total .....	29,292	30,930	33,713	36,044	34,607	32,442	35,009
Bureau of the Census .....	241	286	355	309	312	850	1,061
Economic Development Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Env Science Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minority Business Dvlpmt Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Inst of Standards & Tech .....	29,051	30,644	33,018	35,735	34,295	31,592	33,948
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration .....	0	0	340	0	0	0	0
Nat'l Technical Information Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Telecommunications & Information Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Productivity, Technology, & Innovation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Telecommunications .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Patent & Trademark Office .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Travel & Tourism Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Department of Defense, total .....	298,546	302,525	324,711	305,023	316,558	285,131	313,723
Defense Agencies, total .....	6,209	5,369	11,606	6,441	18,821	8,030	10,549
Ballistic Missile Def Org .....	0	0	0	0	210	709	2,523
Chemical and Biological Defense <sup>1</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Adv Rsch Projects Agcy .....	3,686	2,010	4,665	2,604	5,961	3,842	3,540
Defense Info Systems Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Defense Logistics Agency .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Def Special Weapons Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Def Threat Reduction Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Joint Staff .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nat'l Imagery & Mapping Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special Operations Command .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRICARE Management Activity <sup>2</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences .....	2,522	3,358	3,498	848	NA	NA	NA
Washington Headquarters Services .....	1	1	3,443	2,989	12,650	3,479	4,486
Dept of the Air Force, total .....	52,602	54,964	48,092	34,025	31,235	38,818	97,079
Department of the Army, total .....	107,393	113,135	126,459	127,769	127,471	90,258	83,179
Department of the Army, Civil Functions .....	3,950	4,216	4,328	4,419	4,148	4,124	3,424
Department of the Army, Military Functions .....	103,443	108,919	122,131	123,350	123,323	86,134	79,755
Department of the Navy, total .....	132,342	129,057	138,554	136,788	139,031	148,025	122,916
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Affairs, Assistant Secretary of Defense for .....	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operational Test & Evaluation, Director .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Test & Evaluation, Deputy Under Secretary of Defense .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Department of Education .....	621	457	203	223	197	149	143
Department of Energy .....	59,578	35,592	59,668	44,402	36,855	49,134	44,679
Dept of Health, Education, & Welfare, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Center for Disease Control .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Health Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food & Drug Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Care Financing Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Services Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hlth Svcs & Mental Health Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Inst of Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Institutes of Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Asst Sec for Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Child Development .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Human Dvlpmt Svcs .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of International Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social & Rehabilitation Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Health & Human Services, total .....	846,998	788,383	976,270	967,660	1,174,390	1,162,353	1,134,430
Admin for Children & Families .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Administration on Aging .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality <sup>3</sup> .....	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
Agency for Toxic Substances Disease & Registry <sup>4</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	127,643	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Centers for Disease Control & Prevention .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food & Drug Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health Care Financing Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health Resources Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources & Svcs Admin .....	1,521	1,295	1,107	556	1,010	1,000	1,053
Health Services Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Human Development Services .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Institutes of Health <sup>5</sup> .....	717,834	787,088	975,163	967,096	1,173,380	1,161,353	1,133,377
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary, total .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Asst Secretary, Planning & Evaluation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0
Off of Public Hlth & Science .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0
Social Security Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA
Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services Administration <sup>6</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Dept of Housing & Urban Dvlpmt .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of the Interior, total .....	192,586	196,119	196,863	68,677	50,216	52,846	52,428
Bonneville Power Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Land Management .....	110	50	50	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Mines .....	30,044	29,424	27,105	15,537	0	NA	NA
Bureau of Reclamation .....	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Water Pollution Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Geological Survey .....	159,077	163,296	166,069	39,865	37,649	52,635	52,312
Heritage Conservation & Recreation Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minerals Management Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Biological Service .....	NA	NA	0	12,885	12,255	NA	NA
National Park Service .....	0	0	400	390	312	211	116
National Resources Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Coal Research .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation & Enforcement .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Water Research & Technology, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Saline Water .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Water Resources Rsch .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
United States Fish & Wildlife Service, total .....	3,255	3,349	3,239	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Sport Fisheries & Wildlife .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Justice, total .....	29	1,584	652	867	45	882	150
Bureau of Prisons .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drug Enforcement Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fed Bureau of Investigation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Immigration & Naturalization Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Justice Programs .....	29	1,584	652	867	45	882	150
Office of Legal Policy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Labor, total .....	30	49	1,023	1,629	6,200	6,400	7,300
Bureau of Apprenticeship & Training .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Employment Security .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Labor Statistics .....	0	0	1,000	1,600	6,200	6,400	7,300
Employment Standards Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employment & Training Admin .....	30	25	23	29	0	0	0
Labor-Management Relations & Cooperative Programs .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Labor-Management Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Occupational Safety & Health Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension & Welfare Benefits Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp .....	0	24	0	0	0	0	0
Wage & Hour Division .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Post Office Department .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Department of State, total .....	82	85	85	0	0	0	0
Agy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Intelligence & Rsch .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Departmental Funds .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peace Corps .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dept of Transportation, total .....	0	1	1	1	1	5,944	9,577
Coast Guard .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Aviation Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Highway Administration .....	0	1	1	1	1	5,944	9,577
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration <sup>7</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Railroad Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Transit Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure Investment .....	NA	NA	NA	0	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Materials Transportation Bureau .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rsch & Special Programs Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of the Treasury, total .....	2,390	2,390	4,342	21	41	45	31
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Firearms .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Engraving & Printing .....	0	0	0	21	41	45	31
Financial Crimes Enforcement Network .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Internal Revenue Service .....	2,390	2,390	4,342	0	0	0	0
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Customs Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Mint .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Secret Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	16,100	15,700	13,339	14,373	12,390	12,483	13,575
Other agencies:							
ACTION .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations .....	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Atomic Energy Commission .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Broadcasting Board of Governors <sup>8</sup> .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Civil Aeronautics Board .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Civil Service Commission .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Community Services Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Consumer Product Safety Comm .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Energy Research & Dvlpmt Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Energy Security Trust Fund .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Protection Agency <sup>4</sup> .....	16,004	11,340	19,963	20,859	28,632	26,368	26,738
Fed Communications Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency, total .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Energy Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Trade Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation for Ed Assistance .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
General Services Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
International Development Cooperation Agency, total .....	169	1	512	282	365	900	15
Agy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	169	1	512	282	365	900	15
Institute for Scientific & Technological Cooperation .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interstate Commerce Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Library of Congress .....	373	354	349	434	512	518	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Nat'l Aeronautics & Space Admin <sup>9</sup> .....	443,568	455,148	493,224	490,977	494,548	511,334	523,692
Nat'l Archives & Records Admin .....	356	495	150	150	0	0	0
National Science Foundation .....	12,287	10,302	17,742	17,651	16,666	19,027	13,302
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Emergency Preparedness .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Personnel Management .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Science & Technology .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Telecommunications Policy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Postal Service .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small Business Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Smithsonian Institution .....	97,999	97,999	102,000	124,176	124,000	127,000	130,000
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tennessee Valley Authority .....	1,859	2,076	9,870	8,870	8,990	326	0
United States Arms Control & Disarmament Agency <sup>10</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Commission on Civil Rights .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States Information Agency <sup>11</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States International Trade Commission <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.



**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency: fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1998	1999	2000	Preliminary	
				2001	2002
Total, all agencies .....	2,918,509	3,255,172	3,621,789	3,953,734	4,270,783
Departments:					
Department of Agriculture, total .....	421,443	526,511	551,588	605,466	608,550
Agricultural Cooperative Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agricultural Marketing Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural Research Service .....	378,413	433,428	446,242	495,783	497,898
Agricultural Stabilization & Conservation Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Animal & Plant Health Inspection Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
Cooperative State Research, Ed, & Extension Service .....	8,576	7,269	12,323	16,486	12,377
Economic Research Service .....	7,155	6,249	6,415	6,589	6,720
Economics, Statistics, & Cooperative Svc, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economic Research Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farmer Cooperative Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Statistical Reporting Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Economics & Statistics Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food Safety Inspection Service .....	125	125	410	0	0
Foreign Agricultural Service .....	721	574	585	585	585
Forest Service .....	25,356	74,976	84,344	84,754	89,674
Grain Inspection Packers & Stockyards Administration .....	0	2,714	0	0	0
Human Nutrition Info Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Agri Statistics Svc .....	1,097	1,176	1,269	1,269	1,296
Natural Resources Conservation Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of International Cooperation & Development .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Transportation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rural Business-Cooperative Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0
Rural Development Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Science & Ed Admin, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Agricultural Research Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cooperative State Rsch Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Agricultural Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Commerce, total .....	35,394	43,667	41,914	42,744	48,151
Bureau of the Census .....	550	2,037	1,766	41	0
Economic Development Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
Env Science Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minority Business Dvlpmt Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nat'l Inst of Standards & Tech .....	34,639	37,107	36,393	38,759	44,207
National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration .....	205	4,523	3,755	3,944	3,944
Nat'l Technical Information Svc .....	0	0	0	0	0
National Telecommunications & Information Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Productivity, Technology, & Innovation .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Telecommunications .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Patent & Trademark Office .....	0	0	0	0	0
United States Travel & Tourism Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency:  
fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

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Agency and subdivision	1998	1999	2000	Preliminary	
				2001	2002
Department of Defense, total .....	310,250	344,165	391,577	437,880	423,193
Defense Agencies, total .....	27,387	37,245	59,022	94,485	68,249
Ballistic Missile Def Org .....	0	0	0	0	0
Chemical and Biological					
Defense <sup>1</sup> .....	NA	NA	27,154	25,808	14,973
Def Adv Rsch Projects Agcy .....	6,367	4,771	5,723	11,974	12,733
Defense Info Systems Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0
Defense Logistics Agency .....	0	0	0	0	0
Def Special Weapons Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Def Threat Reduction Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0
Joint Staff .....	0	0	0	0	0
Nat'l Imagery & Mapping Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0
Special Operations Command .....	0	0	0	0	0
TRICARE Management Activity <sup>2</sup> .....	NA	NA	3,453	4,942	3,461
Uniformed Services University					
of the Health Sciences .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington Headquarters					
Services .....	21,020	32,474	22,692	51,761	37,082
Dept of the Air Force, total .....	85,523	86,506	117,072	124,546	113,439
Department of the Army, total .....	88,221	101,727	102,095	95,324	113,887
Department of the Army, Civil					
Functions .....	4,861	5,376	3,499	2,705	2,661
Department of the Army,					
Military Functions .....	83,360	96,351	98,596	92,619	111,226
Department of the Navy, total .....	109,119	118,687	113,388	123,525	127,618
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Affairs, Assistant					
Secretary of Defense for .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operational Test & Evaluation,					
Director .....	0	0	0	0	0
Test & Evaluation, Deputy Under					
Secretary of Defense .....	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency: fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1998	1999	2000	Preliminary	
				2001	2002
Department of Education .....	146	134	112	112	98
Department of Energy .....	46,895	32,659	31,108	49,604	45,560
Dept of Health, Education, & Welfare, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Center for Disease Control .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Health Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Food & Drug Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Care Financing Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Services Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hlth Svcs & Mental Health Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Inst of Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Institutes of Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Asst Sec for Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Child Development .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Education .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Human Dvlpmt Svcs .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of International Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social & Rehabilitation Svc .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Health & Human Services, total .....	1,263,026	1,436,260	1,696,766	1,884,459	2,118,896
Admin for Children & Families .....	0	0	0	0	0
Administration on Aging .....	0	0	0	0	0
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality <sup>3</sup> .....	0	0	1	0	0
Agency for Toxic Substances Disease & Registry <sup>4</sup> .....	NA	NA	0	0	0
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, & Mental Health Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Centers for Disease Control & Prevention .....	0	0	0	0	0
Food & Drug Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Health Care Financing Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
Health Resources Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Health Resources & Svcs Admin .....	1,050	1,182	1,160	1,190	1,190
Health Services Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Human Development Services .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Institutes of Health <sup>5</sup> .....	1,261,976	1,435,078	1,695,605	1,883,269	2,117,706
Off of the Asst Sec for Health .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary, total .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Asst Secretary, Planning & Evaluation .....	0	0	0	0	0
Off of Public Hlth & Science .....	0	0	0	0	0
Social Security Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services Administration <sup>6</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency: fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1998	1999	2000	Preliminary	
				2001	2002
Dept of Housing & Urban Dvlpmt .....	0	0	0	0	0
Department of the Interior, total .....	45,384	55,461	48,334	50,087	50,160
Bonneville Power Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Land Management .....	0	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Mines .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Reclamation .....	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Water Pollution Control Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Geological Survey .....	45,344	55,345	48,209	49,963	49,886
Heritage Conservation & Recreation Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minerals Management Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
National Biological Service .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
National Park Service .....	40	116	125	124	274
National Resources Library .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Coal Research .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Surface Mining Reclamation & Enforcement .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Water Research & Technology, total .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Saline Water .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Water Resources Rsch .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
United States Fish & Wildlife Service, total .....	0	0	0	0	0
Bureau of Commercial Fisheries .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Sport Fisheries & Wildlife .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Department of Justice, total .....	250	275	300	300	300
Bureau of Prisons .....	0	0	0	0	0
Drug Enforcement Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
Fed Bureau of Investigation .....	0	0	0	0	0
Immigration & Naturalization Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Justice Programs .....	250	275	300	300	300
Office of Legal Policy .....	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Labor, total .....	7,100	7,100	7,100	7,100	7,100
Bureau of Apprenticeship & Training .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Employment Security .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Labor Statistics .....	7,100	7,100	7,100	7,100	7,100
Employment Standards Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
Employment & Training Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
Labor-Management Relations & Cooperative Programs .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Labor-Management Svcs Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Occupational Safety & Health Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0
Pension & Welfare Benefits Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp .....	0	0	0	0	0
Wage & Hour Division .....	0	0	0	0	0
Post Office Department .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency: fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1998	1999	2000	Preliminary	
				2001	2002
Department of State, total .....	0	0	0	0	0
Agcy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Intelligence & Rsch .....	0	0	0	0	0
Departmental Funds .....	0	0	0	0	0
Peace Corps .....	0	0	0	0	0
Dept of Transportation, total .....	8,458	25,809	4,426	6,811	15,946
Coast Guard .....	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Aviation Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Highway Administration .....	8,458	25,809	4,426	6,811	15,946
Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration <sup>7</sup> .....	NA	NA	0	0	0
Federal Railroad Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Transit Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure Investment .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maritime Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Materials Transportation Bureau .....	0	0	0	0	0
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of the Secretary .....	0	0	0	0	0
Rsch & Special Programs Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
Department of the Treasury, total .....	34	25	10	27	30
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Firearms .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bureau of Engraving & Printing .....	34	25	10	27	30
Financial Crimes Enforcement Network .....	0	0	0	0	0
Internal Revenue Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	0	0	0	0	0
United States Customs Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
United States Mint .....	0	0	0	0	0
United States Secret Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	120,015	148,438	149,241	153,324	157,690
Other agencies:					
ACTION .....	0	0	0	0	0
Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0
Atomic Energy Commission .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Broadcasting Board of Governors <sup>8</sup> .....	NA	NA	0	0	0
Civil Aeronautics Board .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Civil Service Commission .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Community Services Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Consumer Product Safety Comm .....	0	0	0	0	0
Energy Research & Dvlpmt Admin .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Energy Security Trust Fund .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Environmental Protection Agency <sup>4</sup> .....	17,095	13,449	37,278	39,915	37,455
Fed Communications Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Emergency Management Agency, total .....	0	0	0	0	0
Def Civil Preparedness Agcy .....	0	0	0	0	0
National Fire Prevention & Control Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Energy Administration .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Federal Trade Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0
Foundation for Ed Assistance .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
General Services Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
International Development					
Cooperation Agency, total .....	218	8	11	15	15
Agcy for Internat'l Dvlpmt .....	218	8	11	15	15
Institute for Scientific & Technological Cooperation .....	0	0	0	0	0
Interstate Commerce Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0
Library of Congress .....	0	0	0	0	0

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table 28. Federal obligations to intramural performers for basic research, by agency: fiscal years 1970-2002**

[Dollars in thousands]

Agency and subdivision	1998	1999	2000	Preliminary	
				2001	2002
Nat'l Aeronautics & Space Admin <sup>9</sup> .....	506,613	510,057	546,142	556,208	635,934
Nat'l Archives & Records Admin .....	0	0	0	0	0
National Science Foundation .....	16,140	21,154	17,882	19,682	19,705
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Emergency Preparedness .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Personnel Management .....	0	0	0	0	0
Office of Science & Technology .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Off of Telecommunications Policy .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Office of Thrift Supervision .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Postal Service .....	0	0	0	0	0
Small Business Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Smithsonian Institution .....	120,000	90,000	98,000	100,000	102,000
Social Security Administration .....	0	0	0	0	0
Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention .....	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tennessee Valley Authority .....	48	0	0	0	0
United States Arms Control & Disarmament Agency <sup>10</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0
United States Commission on Civil Rights .....	0	0	0	0	0
United States Information Agency <sup>11</sup> .....	0	0	NA	NA	NA
United States International Trade Commission <sup>12</sup> .....	0	0	0	0	0

- 1 Prior to fiscal year 2000, Chemical and Biological Defense's R&D was reported with the Washington Headquarters Services.
- 2 TRICARE Management Activity oversees the delivery of healthcare to active duty and retired members of the uniformed services and their family members and survivors.
- 3 The Agency for Health Care Policy and Research was renamed the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality as stated in the Healthcare Research and Quality Act of 1999, signed by the President on December 6, 1999.
- 4 Prior to fiscal year 2000, data reported for the Environmental Protection Agency included R&D data for the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry.
- 5 Beginning in the fiscal year 2000, the National Institutes of Health classified all of its development activities as research.
- 6 Data for fiscal years 2000-2002 from the Substance Abuse & Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) are estimates based on SAMHSA's obligations by program activity budget and previously reported funding for development.
- 7 The Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration, formerly a part of the Federal Highway Administration, was established within the Department of Transportation on January 1, 2000, as stated in the Motor Carrier Safety Improvement Act of 1999 (Public Law No. 106-159, 113 Stat. 1748 (December 9, 1999)).
- 8 The Broadcasting Board of Governors became an independent Federal entity on October 1, 1999, as mandated by the Foreign Affairs Reform and Restructuring Act (Public Law 105-277) signed by the President on October 21, 1998.
- 9 Beginning in fiscal year 2000, the National Aeronautics & Space Administration reclassified Space Station as a physical asset and Space Station Research as equipment, and transferred funding for the program from R&D to R&D plant.
- 10 Effective April 1, 1999, all functions and authorities of the United States Arms Control & Disarmament Agency were transferred to the Department of State.
- 11 On October 1, 1999, the United States Information Agency was integrated into the United States Department of State.
- 12 As of fiscal year 2001, the United States International Trade Commission no longer classifies any of its activities as research and development.

**KEY:** NA = Not applicable (indicates that the data collected for this table were not recorded at that level in that particular fiscal year, or that the agency or subagency did not exist as such or in that organization in that year)

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, Survey of Federal Funds for Research and Development: Fiscal Years 2000, 2001, and 2002