

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1996–2005

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1996	1997	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
All fields	651,815	661,307	673,865	716,963	721,625	751,773	783,866	810,817	828,938
S&E	181,333	187,011	190,397	200,953	202,583	211,203	222,389	229,939	235,197
Sciences	170,017	175,541	179,058	188,737	190,669	198,516	209,419	216,682	222,000
Agricultural sciences	6,504	7,267	7,743	8,464	8,491	8,634	8,959	8,714	8,731
Biological sciences	32,865	35,266	37,101	37,958	37,084	37,695	39,533	40,440	42,283
Computer sciences	6,772	6,903	7,439	10,474	11,900	13,504	15,190	14,406	11,235
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	1,485	1,542	1,599	1,617	1,622	1,702	1,651	1,647	1,660
Atmospheric sciences	86	83	104	114	132	151	176	203	241
Earth sciences	1,334	1,385	1,403	1,409	1,400	1,446	1,406	1,358	1,351
Ocean sciences	65	74	92	94	90	105	69	86	68
Mathematics and statistics	5,992	5,889	5,659	5,604	5,497	5,762	5,879	6,318	6,625
Physical sciences	5,702	5,882	5,994	5,990	5,911	5,982	5,884	6,002	6,420
Astronomy	55	46	58	54	95	116	110	123	143
Chemistry	4,622	4,883	4,973	4,907	4,775	4,729	4,682	4,755	5,146
Physics	684	652	666	724	756	826	840	908	903
Other	341	301	297	305	285	311	252	216	228
Psychology	53,863	55,243	55,400	57,114	57,467	59,926	61,499	64,208	66,833
Social sciences	56,834	57,549	58,123	61,516	62,697	65,311	70,824	74,947	78,213
Anthropology	4,058	4,313	4,480	4,742	4,706	4,926	5,229	5,280	5,379
Area and ethnic studies	3,217	3,256	3,441	3,572	3,657	3,808	3,690	4,080	4,266
Economics	5,372	5,448	5,791	6,384	6,924	7,389	8,096	8,281	8,141
History of science	9	17	18	52	56	63	54	73	64
Linguistics	438	393	483	498	512	612	626	717	729
Political science and public administration	18,350	17,854	17,320	18,347	18,637	19,743	22,466	24,288	26,325
Sociology	16,375	16,904	17,122	18,028	17,923	18,011	18,638	19,310	20,138
Other	9,015	9,364	9,468	9,893	10,282	10,759	12,025	12,918	13,171
Engineering	11,316	11,470	11,339	12,216	11,914	12,687	12,970	13,257	13,197
Aerospace engineering	247	202	197	238	304	312	384	413	404
Chemical engineering	2,171	2,276	2,196	2,203	2,055	2,123	2,013	1,833	1,776
Civil engineering	2,424	2,569	2,576	2,333	2,041	2,224	2,249	2,279	2,349
Electrical engineering	1,972	2,018	2,012	2,350	2,542	2,720	2,909	3,032	2,833
Industrial engineering	1,097	1,079	1,020	1,307	1,224	1,341	1,312	1,265	1,269
Materials engineering	223	259	235	268	263	285	276	270	282
Mechanical engineering	1,736	1,635	1,636	1,784	1,739	1,783	1,861	1,952	1,953
Other	1,446	1,432	1,467	1,733	1,746	1,899	1,966	2,213	2,331
Non-S&E	470,482	474,296	483,468	516,010	519,042	540,570	561,477	580,878	593,741
U.S. citizen/permanent resident									
All fields	635,459	644,156	656,430	698,782	702,996	731,965	763,300	789,508	807,293
S&E	176,284	181,754	185,125	194,917	196,328	204,525	215,161	222,363	227,719
Sciences	165,588	170,960	174,414	183,507	185,191	192,590	202,968	210,015	215,481
Agricultural sciences	6,393	7,176	7,619	8,339	8,362	8,485	8,807	8,567	8,574
Biological sciences	32,111	34,473	36,358	37,129	36,227	36,776	38,598	39,429	41,039
Computer sciences	6,164	6,330	6,815	9,569	10,844	12,272	13,720	12,990	10,286
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	1,467	1,513	1,565	1,600	1,609	1,676	1,624	1,622	1,624
Atmospheric sciences	86	82	102	113	131	149	174	202	237
Earth sciences	1,317	1,360	1,372	1,393	1,388	1,425	1,382	1,335	1,323
Ocean sciences	64	71	91	94	90	102	68	85	64
Mathematics and statistics	5,820	5,676	5,492	5,429	5,337	5,586	5,652	6,021	6,317
Physical sciences	5,471	5,671	5,782	5,782	5,676	5,752	5,663	5,754	6,130
Astronomy	54	45	55	51	89	109	102	117	132

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1996–2005

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1996	1997	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Chemistry	4,423	4,709	4,799	4,748	4,595	4,558	4,516	4,571	4,932
Physics	659	619	637	684	710	780	796	857	847
Other	335	298	291	299	282	305	249	209	219
Psychology	53,122	54,449	54,526	56,124	56,454	58,867	60,385	63,041	65,647
Social sciences	55,040	55,672	56,257	59,535	60,682	63,176	68,519	72,591	75,864
Anthropology	3,971	4,202	4,411	4,664	4,624	4,849	5,160	5,205	5,298
Area and ethnic studies	3,120	3,131	3,318	3,450	3,535	3,699	3,582	3,966	4,162
Economics	4,752	4,798	5,133	5,727	6,195	6,568	7,225	7,387	7,238
History of science	9	17	17	52	54	62	52	73	64
Linguistics	371	323	405	431	452	543	564	657	669
Political science and public administration	17,780	17,308	16,727	17,672	17,991	19,079	21,739	23,516	25,589
Sociology	16,158	16,702	16,915	17,817	17,728	17,804	18,384	19,084	19,906
Other	8,879	9,191	9,331	9,722	10,103	10,572	11,813	12,703	12,938
Engineering	10,696	10,794	10,711	11,410	11,137	11,935	12,193	12,348	12,238
Aerospace engineering	232	190	184	224	280	291	362	387	382
Chemical engineering	2,027	2,119	2,075	2,061	1,941	1,994	1,890	1,713	1,643
Civil engineering	2,354	2,477	2,497	2,236	1,951	2,143	2,179	2,190	2,263
Electrical engineering	1,766	1,803	1,819	2,067	2,271	2,433	2,604	2,679	2,461
Industrial engineering	1,016	1,000	926	1,192	1,109	1,235	1,213	1,165	1,151
Materials engineering	217	253	227	260	247	279	270	254	272
Mechanical engineering	1,701	1,574	1,582	1,707	1,675	1,731	1,793	1,883	1,886
Other	1,383	1,378	1,401	1,663	1,663	1,829	1,882	2,077	2,180
Non-S&E	459,175	462,402	471,305	503,865	506,668	527,440	548,139	567,145	579,574
White									
All fields	484,996	485,218	489,011	506,958	504,580	518,797	535,094	546,765	555,024
S&E	128,224	129,706	130,189	133,128	132,664	136,725	142,624	145,345	147,288
Sciences	121,088	122,651	123,267	125,846	125,607	129,289	134,977	137,775	139,948
Agricultural sciences	5,600	6,236	6,554	7,101	7,121	7,179	7,422	7,166	7,131
Biological sciences	22,652	23,970	24,977	25,228	24,286	24,716	25,632	25,893	26,483
Computer sciences	3,568	3,599	3,795	4,971	5,448	5,967	6,362	5,719	4,614
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	1,332	1,335	1,364	1,404	1,383	1,462	1,446	1,367	1,367
Atmospheric sciences	75	74	92	102	115	133	160	176	209
Earth sciences	1,197	1,200	1,191	1,224	1,188	1,251	1,223	1,119	1,106
Ocean sciences	60	61	81	78	80	78	63	72	52
Mathematics and statistics	4,584	4,387	4,164	4,049	3,928	4,068	4,121	4,392	4,581
Physical sciences	3,790	3,890	3,912	3,814	3,819	3,815	3,865	3,813	4,036
Astronomy	40	37	45	43	66	85	82	89	89
Chemistry	3,000	3,131	3,146	3,024	2,984	2,934	2,967	2,925	3,169
Physics	499	471	493	500	549	567	611	635	623
Other	251	251	228	247	220	229	205	164	155
Psychology	40,735	40,826	40,307	40,003	39,977	41,393	42,469	43,819	44,938
Social sciences	38,827	38,408	38,194	39,276	39,645	40,689	43,660	45,606	46,798
Anthropology	3,184	3,303	3,476	3,594	3,561	3,671	3,835	3,759	3,835
Area and ethnic studies	1,813	1,832	1,834	1,807	1,907	1,956	1,837	2,010	2,039
Economics	3,027	3,070	3,220	3,491	3,675	3,810	4,039	4,042	4,005
History of science	7	13	16	33	30	35	36	52	46
Linguistics	256	224	272	299	324	400	402	433	433
Political science and public administration	12,530	11,929	11,297	11,719	11,868	12,520	14,155	15,047	15,918
Sociology	11,339	11,350	11,328	11,607	11,315	11,172	11,462	11,888	12,025
Other	6,671	6,687	6,751	6,726	6,965	7,125	7,894	8,375	8,497
Engineering	7,136	7,055	6,922	7,282	7,057	7,436	7,647	7,570	7,340
Aerospace engineering	183	140	152	175	216	232	287	282	294

Women, Minorities, and Persons with Disabilities in Science and Engineering

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1996–2005

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1996	1997	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Chemical engineering	1,355	1,397	1,303	1,271	1,229	1,273	1,238	1,130	1,064
Civil engineering	1,714	1,810	1,802	1,620	1,402	1,527	1,540	1,552	1,524
Electrical engineering	869	878	880	981	1,006	1,011	1,092	1,046	948
Industrial engineering	634	601	568	731	693	727	749	706	651
Materials engineering	153	169	157	187	187	194	191	180	191
Mechanical engineering	1,223	1,081	1,084	1,186	1,161	1,218	1,293	1,301	1,253
Other	1,005	979	976	1,131	1,163	1,254	1,257	1,373	1,415
Non-S&E	356,772	355,512	358,822	373,830	371,916	382,072	392,470	401,420	407,736
Asian/Pacific Islander									
All fields	33,163	35,626	37,400	40,697	41,291	43,410	45,273	47,635	50,134
S&E	13,743	14,942	15,828	16,981	17,423	18,104	18,954	20,012	20,961
Sciences	12,307	13,468	14,261	15,317	15,739	16,250	17,099	17,995	18,908
Agricultural sciences	171	229	251	274	256	250	282	266	295
Biological sciences	4,087	4,533	4,688	4,460	4,280	4,325	4,491	4,849	5,503
Computer sciences	751	849	892	1,741	2,046	2,352	2,542	2,275	1,588
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	26	49	47	45	43	48	29	41	44
Atmospheric sciences	3	4	1	4	6	4	4	5	7
Earth sciences	22	42	43	37	36	36	23	31	36
Ocean sciences	1	3	3	4	1	8	2	5	1
Mathematics and statistics	390	380	390	444	434	485	551	573	627
Physical sciences	625	690	726	679	657	595	554	601	693
Astronomy	7	4	3	4	10	12	5	10	9
Chemistry	545	621	673	609	590	514	487	526	614
Physics	55	59	38	56	46	54	54	53	53
Other	18	6	12	10	11	15	8	12	17
Psychology	2,541	2,862	3,044	3,150	3,106	3,124	2,988	3,296	3,605
Social sciences	3,716	3,876	4,223	4,524	4,917	5,071	5,662	6,094	6,553
Anthropology	214	244	289	237	239	253	288	290	320
Area and ethnic studies	405	378	449	487	490	473	421	498	573
Economics	795	876	1,010	1,174	1,355	1,427	1,697	1,746	1,664
History of science	1	2	1	5	10	14	8	6	5
Linguistics	47	49	70	50	53	57	65	77	85
Political science and public administration	1,121	1,117	1,169	1,220	1,338	1,407	1,595	1,678	1,881
Sociology	778	837	824	904	925	925	963	1,103	1,268
Other	355	373	411	447	507	515	625	696	757
Engineering	1,436	1,474	1,567	1,664	1,684	1,854	1,855	2,017	2,053
Aerospace engineering	21	16	10	16	22	24	21	43	35
Chemical engineering	271	326	344	352	298	313	261	233	224
Civil engineering	270	254	273	189	149	171	181	183	229
Electrical engineering	408	401	459	530	641	739	751	805	769
Industrial engineering	104	109	96	124	118	144	156	153	131
Materials engineering	31	29	38	41	31	34	30	28	38
Mechanical engineering	161	165	162	172	168	149	157	209	226
Other	170	174	185	240	257	280	298	363	401
Non-S&E	19,420	20,684	21,572	23,716	23,868	25,306	26,319	27,623	29,173
Black									
All fields	57,331	59,341	62,225	68,564	70,270	73,826	78,266	81,926	83,760
S&E	17,167	18,330	19,053	20,948	21,327	22,375	23,456	24,630	25,288
Sciences	16,131	17,273	18,011	19,858	20,301	21,284	22,400	23,534	24,214
Agricultural sciences	171	196	230	267	261	275	256	282	267
Biological sciences	2,576	2,820	3,105	3,359	3,367	3,358	3,586	3,721	3,756

Women, Minorities, and Persons with Disabilities in Science and Engineering

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1996–2005

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1996	1997	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Computer sciences	1,204	1,179	1,294	1,670	1,989	2,324	2,750	2,667	2,220
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	29	20	37	24	24	32	27	40	38
Atmospheric sciences	5	1	3	4	0	5	5	10	3
Earth sciences	23	15	32	19	23	20	21	29	33
Ocean sciences	1	4	2	1	1	7	1	1	2
Mathematics and statistics	493	533	504	471	451	470	416	447	439
Physical sciences	589	624	569	645	580	611	551	592	586
Astronomy	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	3
Chemistry	485	559	484	561	513	519	489	510	508
Physics	65	47	65	63	43	69	41	62	57
Other	38	18	19	21	24	22	20	18	18
Psychology	4,610	5,056	5,308	5,926	6,005	6,210	6,448	6,906	7,498
Social sciences	6,459	6,845	6,964	7,496	7,624	8,004	8,366	8,879	9,410
Anthropology	131	154	167	198	172	199	198	257	243
Area and ethnic studies	414	421	463	493	479	510	512	546	598
Economics	418	394	423	452	527	593	618	655	607
History of science	0	1	0	3	4	3	3	5	4
Linguistics	11	6	17	12	20	20	9	30	26
Political science and public administration	2,197	2,224	2,193	2,273	2,255	2,411	2,605	2,903	3,205
Sociology	2,383	2,647	2,719	2,916	3,033	3,018	3,072	3,045	3,292
Other	905	998	982	1,149	1,134	1,250	1,349	1,438	1,435
Engineering	1,036	1,057	1,042	1,090	1,026	1,091	1,056	1,096	1,074
Aerospace engineering	6	6	2	6	8	9	17	12	10
Chemical engineering	210	208	220	214	194	190	168	154	152
Civil engineering	143	128	147	147	114	126	111	133	141
Electrical engineering	257	290	265	296	323	322	355	374	352
Industrial engineering	128	123	106	126	117	141	128	123	141
Materials engineering	11	7	18	14	11	20	9	14	11
Mechanical engineering	181	183	150	151	134	154	123	138	126
Other	100	112	134	136	125	129	145	148	141
Non-S&E	40,164	41,011	43,172	47,616	48,943	51,451	54,810	57,296	58,472
Hispanic									
All fields	41,680	44,388	46,409	53,667	54,667	58,357	61,840	64,818	68,134
S&E	11,887	12,945	13,744	15,460	15,580	16,750	18,110	18,784	19,922
Sciences	11,053	12,016	12,798	14,472	14,618	15,695	17,050	17,676	18,767
Agricultural sciences	222	264	313	319	310	357	386	379	416
Biological sciences	1,969	2,196	2,460	2,710	2,791	2,748	3,117	3,015	3,150
Computer sciences	457	437	512	695	726	836	1,103	1,009	851
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	39	54	56	53	83	52	51	62	79
Atmospheric sciences	2	2	6	1	5	1	2	4	7
Earth sciences	36	50	47	45	71	44	48	54	67
Ocean sciences	1	2	3	7	7	7	1	4	5
Mathematics and statistics	224	234	286	273	295	332	297	308	347
Physical sciences	345	331	384	452	414	437	412	450	485
Astronomy	3	3	2	2	7	2	7	6	8
Chemistry	311	300	352	404	357	383	365	391	417
Physics	17	22	22	31	33	32	34	46	43
Other	14	6	8	15	17	20	6	7	17
Psychology	3,710	3,997	4,127	4,699	4,782	5,130	5,321	5,660	5,954
Social sciences	4,087	4,503	4,660	5,271	5,217	5,803	6,363	6,793	7,485
Anthropology	231	285	249	309	301	342	372	394	411

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1996–2005

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1996	1997	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Area and ethnic studies	355	356	428	430	415	462	485	524	561
Economics	311	294	286	332	328	393	451	464	466
History of science	1	1	0	3	2	4	3	5	4
Linguistics	32	17	26	27	29	30	34	46	50
Political science and public administration	1,396	1,516	1,480	1,630	1,602	1,718	1,988	2,192	2,608
Sociology	1,167	1,316	1,443	1,639	1,632	1,789	1,872	1,948	2,106
Other	594	718	748	901	908	1,065	1,158	1,220	1,279
Engineering	834	929	946	988	962	1,055	1,060	1,108	1,155
Aerospace engineering	17	23	17	15	24	16	22	23	26
Chemical engineering	139	153	172	166	157	153	139	138	147
Civil engineering	159	213	212	198	198	217	229	233	252
Electrical engineering	184	179	166	198	206	247	244	293	240
Industrial engineering	140	142	143	185	157	183	144	150	181
Materials engineering	14	43	11	8	11	14	23	18	15
Mechanical engineering	106	105	152	131	139	138	156	144	180
Other	75	71	73	87	70	87	103	109	114
Non-S&E	29,793	31,443	32,665	38,207	39,087	41,607	43,730	46,034	48,212
American Indian/Alaskan Native									
All fields	4,002	4,323	4,627	5,074	5,141	5,253	5,636	5,957	5,728
S&E	1,127	1,255	1,270	1,445	1,478	1,465	1,634	1,760	1,746
Sciences	1,079	1,188	1,223	1,356	1,414	1,391	1,560	1,670	1,666
Agricultural sciences	58	70	68	90	97	69	91	89	82
Biological sciences	174	184	208	223	237	247	240	263	308
Computer sciences	39	28	36	59	78	85	82	93	78
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	7	16	13	21	16	9	8	20	14
Atmospheric sciences	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Earth sciences	6	16	13	17	16	9	6	20	13
Ocean sciences	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1
Mathematics and statistics	23	28	27	38	23	28	35	22	28
Physical sciences	23	27	28	32	33	40	48	29	42
Astronomy	0	0	0	1	2	1	3	0	2
Chemistry	20	21	24	26	23	32	40	25	32
Physics	2	3	2	4	6	7	5	3	7
Other	1	3	2	1	2	0	0	1	1
Psychology	338	372	368	390	405	417	424	469	421
Social sciences	417	463	475	503	525	496	632	685	693
Anthropology	47	57	53	57	61	61	74	69	70
Area and ethnic studies	42	36	45	52	60	78	85	88	84
Economics	24	23	23	22	24	21	36	41	31
History of science	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Linguistics	2	3	5	9	1	2	4	2	8
Political science and public administration	116	135	124	123	121	121	155	201	166
Sociology	131	139	133	153	159	137	180	168	191
Other	55	70	92	87	99	76	98	116	143
Engineering	48	67	47	89	64	74	74	90	80
Aerospace engineering	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	7	4
Chemical engineering	14	8	6	12	9	12	9	11	14
Civil engineering	15	24	14	26	26	18	23	17	19
Electrical engineering	4	7	5	13	8	10	21	20	11
Industrial engineering	1	8	2	8	4	5	4	9	9
Materials engineering	0	1	2	1	1	2	0	2	1
Mechanical engineering	6	9	7	12	12	17	7	12	14
Other	8	9	10	16	3	8	9	12	8

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1996–2005

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1996	1997	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Non-S&E	2,875	3,068	3,357	3,629	3,663	3,788	4,002	4,197	3,982
Other or unknown race/ethnicity									
All fields	14,287	15,260	16,758	23,822	27,047	32,322	37,191	42,407	44,513
S&E	4,136	4,576	5,041	6,955	7,856	9,106	10,383	11,832	12,514
Sciences	3,930	4,364	4,854	6,658	7,512	8,681	9,882	11,365	11,978
Agricultural sciences	171	181	203	288	317	355	370	385	383
Biological sciences	653	770	920	1,149	1,266	1,382	1,532	1,688	1,839
Computer sciences	145	238	286	433	557	708	881	1,227	935
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	34	39	48	53	60	73	63	92	82
Atmospheric sciences	0	1	0	1	5	6	1	7	11
Earth sciences	33	37	46	51	54	65	61	82	68
Ocean sciences	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	3
Mathematics and statistics	106	114	121	154	206	203	232	279	295
Physical sciences	99	109	163	160	173	254	233	269	288
Astronomy	3	1	4	1	4	8	4	10	21
Chemistry	62	77	120	124	128	176	168	194	192
Physics	21	17	17	30	33	51	51	58	64
Other	13	14	22	5	8	19	10	7	11
Psychology	1,188	1,336	1,372	1,956	2,179	2,593	2,735	2,891	3,231
Social sciences	1,534	1,577	1,741	2,465	2,754	3,113	3,836	4,534	4,925
Anthropology	164	159	177	269	290	323	393	436	419
Area and ethnic studies	91	108	99	181	184	220	242	300	307
Economics	177	141	171	256	286	324	384	439	465
History of science	0	0	0	8	8	6	2	5	5
Linguistics	23	24	15	34	25	34	50	69	67
Political science and public administration	420	387	464	707	807	902	1,241	1,495	1,811
Sociology	360	413	468	598	664	763	835	932	1,024
Other	299	345	347	412	490	541	689	858	827
Engineering	206	212	187	297	344	425	501	467	536
Aerospace engineering	5	4	2	11	9	8	14	20	13
Chemical engineering	38	27	30	46	54	53	75	47	42
Civil engineering	53	48	49	56	62	84	95	72	98
Electrical engineering	44	48	44	49	87	104	141	141	141
Industrial engineering	9	17	11	18	20	35	32	24	38
Materials engineering	8	4	1	9	6	15	17	12	16
Mechanical engineering	24	31	27	55	61	55	57	79	87
Other	25	33	23	53	45	71	70	72	101
Non-S&E	10,151	10,684	11,717	16,867	19,191	23,216	26,808	30,575	31,999
Temporary resident									
All fields	16,356	17,151	17,435	18,181	18,629	19,808	20,566	21,309	21,645
S&E	5,049	5,257	5,272	6,036	6,255	6,678	7,228	7,576	7,478
Sciences	4,429	4,581	4,644	5,230	5,478	5,926	6,451	6,667	6,519
Agricultural sciences	111	91	124	125	129	149	152	147	157
Biological sciences	754	793	743	829	857	919	935	1,011	1,244
Computer sciences	608	573	624	905	1,056	1,232	1,470	1,416	949
Earth, atmospheric, and ocean sciences	18	29	34	17	13	26	27	25	36
Atmospheric sciences	0	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	4
Earth sciences	17	25	31	16	12	21	24	23	28
Ocean sciences	1	3	1	0	0	3	1	1	4
Mathematics and statistics	172	213	167	175	160	176	227	297	308

TABLE C-12. Bachelor's degrees awarded to women, by field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity: 1996–2005

Field, citizenship, and race/ethnicity	1996	1997	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Physical sciences	231	211	212	208	235	230	221	248	290
Astronomy	1	1	3	3	6	7	8	6	11
Chemistry	199	174	174	159	180	171	166	184	214
Physics	25	33	29	40	46	46	44	51	56
Other	6	3	6	6	3	6	3	7	9
Psychology	741	794	874	990	1,013	1,059	1,114	1,167	1,186
Social sciences	1,794	1,877	1,866	1,981	2,015	2,135	2,305	2,356	2,349
Anthropology	87	111	69	78	82	77	69	75	81
Area and ethnic studies	97	125	123	122	122	109	108	114	104
Economics	620	650	658	657	729	821	871	894	903
History of science	0	0	1	0	2	1	2	0	0
Linguistics	67	70	78	67	60	69	62	60	60
Political science and public administration	570	546	593	675	646	664	727	772	736
Sociology	217	202	207	211	195	207	254	226	232
Other	136	173	137	171	179	187	212	215	233
Engineering	620	676	628	806	777	752	777	909	959
Aerospace engineering	15	12	13	14	24	21	22	26	22
Chemical engineering	144	157	121	142	114	129	123	120	133
Civil engineering	70	92	79	97	90	81	70	89	86
Electrical engineering	206	215	193	283	271	287	305	353	372
Industrial engineering	81	79	94	115	115	106	99	100	118
Materials engineering	6	6	8	8	16	6	6	16	10
Mechanical engineering	35	61	54	77	64	52	68	69	67
Other	63	54	66	70	83	70	84	136	151
Non-S&E	11,307	11,894	12,163	12,145	12,374	13,130	13,338	13,733	14,167

NOTES: Race/ethnicity breakouts are for U.S. citizens and permanent residents only. Temporary resident includes all racial/ethnic groups. Data not available for 1999.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Statistics, special tabulations of U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System, Completions Survey, 1996–2005.