

TABLE 2. Federal research and development budget authority, by budget function: FY 2007–09

2009 rank	Budget function	2007 actual	2008 preliminary	2009 proposed	2007–08	2008–09
		\$millions			% change	
	All functions conducting R&D	138,087	137,972	142,605	-0.1	3.4
1	National defense	82,272	81,050	84,091	-1.5	3.8
2	Health	29,461	29,634	29,783	0.6	0.5
3	Space research and technology	9,024	9,233	9,728	2.3	5.4
4	General science and basic research	7,809	7,915	9,012	1.4	13.9
5	Energy	1,893	2,374	2,463	25.4	3.7
6	Natural resources and environment	1,936	2,008	1,987	3.7	-1.0
7	Agriculture	1,857	1,852	1,616	-0.3	-12.7
8	Transportation	1,361	1,340	1,345	-1.5	0.4
9	Veterans benefits and services	820	891	884	8.7	-0.8
10	Education, training, employment, and social services	536	567	546	5.8	-3.7
11	Commerce and housing credit	428	420	448	-2.0	6.8
12	Administration of justice	369	355	356	-4.0	0.3
13	International affairs	246	255	255	3.7	0.0
14	Community and regional development	49	51	55	4.1	7.8
15	Income security	27	27	35	0.0	29.6

NOTES: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change derived from unrounded data.

SOURCES: Agencies' submission to Office of Management and Budget, Circular No. A-11, Max Schedule C; budget justification documents; and supplemental data from agencies' budget offices.