

TABLE 1. Federal research and development and R&D plant budget authority, by budget function: FY 2007–09

2009 rank	Budget function	2007 actual	2008 preliminary	2009 proposed	2007–08	2008–09
		\$millions			% change	
	All functions conducting R&D	141,890	142,413	147,321	0.4	3.4
1	National defense	82,658	81,500	84,513	-1.4	3.7
2	Health	29,581	29,776	29,933	0.7	0.5
3	Space research and technology	10,988	11,677	12,334	6.3	5.6
4	General science and basic research	8,712	8,744	10,225	0.4	16.9
5	Energy	1,922	2,460	2,474	28.0	0.6
6	Natural resources and environment	2,096	2,153	2,060	2.7	-4.3
7	Agriculture	1,950	1,987	1,640	1.9	-17.5
8	Transportation	1,380	1,359	1,366	-1.5	0.5
9	Veterans benefits and services	820	891	884	8.7	-0.8
10	Education, training, employment, and social services	577	621	615	7.6	-1.0
11	Commerce and housing credit	516	558	576	8.1	3.3
12	Administration of justice	369	355	356	-4.0	0.3
13	International affairs	246	255	255	3.7	0.0
14	Community and regional development	49	51	55	4.1	7.8
15	Income security	27	27	35	0.0	29.6

NOTES: Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change derived from unrounded data.

SOURCES: Agencies' submission to Office of Management and Budget, Circular No. A-11, Max Schedule C; budget justification documents; and supplemental data from agencies' budget offices.