

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1940 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1940	99,840	55,640	55.7	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,883	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1971 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997	97,715	73,261	74.9	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
Women										
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
16 to 19 years	16,398	7,164	43.7	5,978	36.5	1,186	16.6	9,234
16 to 17 years	8,778	2,825	32.2	2,284	26.0	541	19.1	5,953
18 to 19 years	7,619	4,339	56.9	3,694	48.5	645	14.9	3,281
20 to 24 years	20,276	15,127	74.6	13,792	68.0	1,335	8.8	5,149
25 to 54 years	124,175	102,773	82.8	98,517	79.3	4,256	4.1	21,403
25 to 34 years	39,064	32,341	82.8	30,680	78.5	1,661	5.1	6,723
25 to 29 years	19,484	16,049	82.4	15,116	77.6	933	5.8	3,435
30 to 34 years	19,580	16,291	83.2	15,564	79.5	728	4.5	3,288
35 to 44 years	43,005	36,030	83.8	34,630	80.5	1,400	3.9	6,975
35 to 39 years	20,511	17,125	83.5	16,430	80.1	695	4.1	3,387
40 to 44 years	22,494	18,905	84.0	18,200	80.9	705	3.7	3,589
45 to 54 years	42,107	34,402	81.7	33,207	78.9	1,195	3.5	7,704
45 to 49 years	22,257	18,561	83.4	17,886	80.4	675	3.6	3,695
50 to 54 years	19,850	15,841	79.8	15,321	77.2	520	3.3	4,009
55 to 64 years	30,165	18,979	62.9	18,349	60.8	630	3.3	11,185
55 to 59 years	17,206	12,289	71.4	11,873	69.0	416	3.4	4,918
60 to 64 years	12,958	6,691	51.6	6,476	50.0	214	3.2	6,268
65 years and over	35,068	5,278	15.1	5,094	14.5	184	3.5	29,791
65 to 69 years	10,048	2,846	28.3	2,748	27.3	98	3.4	7,202
70 to 74 years	8,358	1,366	16.3	1,316	15.7	50	3.7	6,992
75 years and over	16,663	1,066	6.4	1,031	6.2	36	3.3	15,597
Men								
16 years and over	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
16 to 19 years	8,317	3,590	43.2	2,923	35.1	667	18.6	4,727
16 to 17 years	4,481	1,368	30.5	1,067	23.8	300	22.0	3,113
18 to 19 years	3,836	2,222	57.9	1,855	48.4	367	16.5	1,614
20 to 24 years	10,181	8,054	79.1	7,279	71.5	775	9.6	2,127
25 to 54 years	61,208	55,385	90.5	53,201	86.9	2,184	3.9	5,823
25 to 34 years	19,446	17,837	91.7	16,993	87.4	844	4.7	1,608
25 to 29 years	9,744	8,843	90.8	8,363	85.8	480	5.4	901
30 to 34 years	9,701	8,994	92.7	8,630	89.0	364	4.0	707
35 to 44 years	21,177	19,495	92.1	18,780	88.7	715	3.7	1,682
35 to 39 years	10,124	9,374	92.6	9,010	89.0	364	3.9	750
40 to 44 years	11,053	10,121	91.6	9,770	88.4	351	3.5	933
45 to 54 years	20,585	18,053	87.7	17,429	84.7	624	3.5	2,532
45 to 49 years	10,912	9,747	89.3	9,399	86.1	347	3.6	1,165
50 to 54 years	9,673	8,306	85.9	8,029	83.0	277	3.3	1,367
55 to 64 years	14,502	10,045	69.3	9,714	67.0	331	3.3	4,457
55 to 59 years	8,321	6,458	77.6	6,239	75.0	219	3.4	1,863
60 to 64 years	6,181	3,587	58.0	3,475	56.2	112	3.1	2,594
65 years and over	14,944	2,959	19.8	2,857	19.1	102	3.4	11,985
65 to 69 years	4,678	1,571	33.6	1,519	32.5	52	3.3	3,107
70 to 74 years	3,745	775	20.7	748	20.0	27	3.5	2,970
75 years and over	6,521	612	9.4	589	9.0	23	3.8	5,908
Women								
16 years and over	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
16 to 19 years	8,081	3,574	44.2	3,055	37.8	519	14.5	4,507
16 to 17 years	4,297	1,457	33.9	1,217	28.3	240	16.5	2,840
18 to 19 years	3,784	2,117	55.9	1,838	48.6	278	13.1	1,667
20 to 24 years	10,095	7,073	70.1	6,513	64.5	560	7.9	3,022
25 to 54 years	62,967	47,387	75.3	45,315	72.0	2,072	4.4	15,580
25 to 34 years	19,618	14,503	73.9	13,687	69.8	817	5.6	5,115
25 to 29 years	9,740	7,206	74.0	6,753	69.3	453	6.3	2,534
30 to 34 years	9,878	7,297	73.9	6,933	70.2	364	5.0	2,581
35 to 44 years	21,828	16,535	75.8	15,850	72.6	685	4.1	5,293
35 to 39 years	10,387	7,750	74.6	7,420	71.4	330	4.3	2,637
40 to 44 years	11,441	8,784	76.8	8,430	73.7	354	4.0	2,656
45 to 54 years	21,521	16,349	76.0	15,779	73.3	571	3.5	5,172
45 to 49 years	11,345	8,815	77.7	8,486	74.8	328	3.7	2,530
50 to 54 years	10,177	7,535	74.0	7,292	71.7	243	3.2	2,642
55 to 64 years	15,663	8,934	57.0	8,635	55.1	299	3.3	6,728
55 to 59 years	8,886	5,831	65.6	5,634	63.4	197	3.4	3,055
60 to 64 years	6,777	3,104	45.8	3,001	44.3	102	3.3	3,673
65 years and over	20,125	2,319	11.5	2,238	11.1	82	3.5	17,806
65 to 69 years	5,370	1,275	23.7	1,228	22.9	46	3.6	4,095
70 to 74 years	4,613	591	12.8	568	12.3	23	3.9	4,022
75 years and over	10,142	454	4.5	441	4.4	12	2.8	9,688

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	184,446	122,299	66.3	116,949	63.4	5,350	4.4	62,148
16 to 19 years	12,690	5,950	46.9	5,105	40.2	845	14.2	6,739
16 to 17 years	6,768	2,390	35.3	1,999	29.5	391	16.4	4,378
18 to 19 years	5,921	3,560	60.1	3,106	52.5	454	12.7	2,362
20 to 24 years	15,871	12,109	76.3	11,231	70.8	878	7.2	3,763
25 to 54 years	99,796	83,341	83.5	80,346	80.5	2,995	3.6	16,455
25 to 34 years	30,592	25,548	83.5	24,443	79.9	1,106	4.3	5,044
25 to 29 years	15,255	12,724	83.4	12,116	79.4	609	4.8	2,531
30 to 34 years	15,337	12,824	83.6	12,327	80.4	497	3.9	2,513
35 to 44 years	34,554	29,107	84.2	28,102	81.3	1,006	3.5	5,447
35 to 39 years	16,349	13,707	83.8	13,211	80.8	495	3.6	2,643
40 to 44 years	18,205	15,401	84.6	14,890	81.8	511	3.3	2,804
45 to 54 years	34,649	28,685	82.8	27,801	80.2	884	3.1	5,964
45 to 49 years	18,214	15,375	84.4	14,878	81.7	497	3.2	2,840
50 to 54 years	16,435	13,311	81.0	12,924	78.6	387	2.9	3,124
55 to 64 years	25,534	16,275	63.7	15,788	61.8	488	3.0	9,258
55 to 59 years	14,518	10,505	72.4	10,192	70.2	314	3.0	4,012
60 to 64 years	11,016	5,770	52.4	5,596	50.8	174	3.0	5,246
65 years and over	30,556	4,624	15.1	4,480	14.7	144	3.1	25,932
65 to 69 years	8,526	2,469	29.0	2,397	28.1	72	2.9	6,057
70 to 74 years	7,214	1,191	16.5	1,150	15.9	41	3.4	6,024
75 years and over	14,816	964	6.5	933	6.3	31	3.2	13,852
Men								
16 years and over	90,027	66,694	74.1	63,763	70.8	2,931	4.4	23,334
16 to 19 years	6,471	2,988	46.2	2,508	38.8	480	16.1	3,482
16 to 17 years	3,464	1,162	33.5	942	27.2	220	18.9	2,302
18 to 19 years	3,006	1,826	60.7	1,566	52.1	260	14.3	1,180
20 to 24 years	8,057	6,562	81.4	6,041	75.0	522	7.9	1,495
25 to 54 years	49,962	45,778	91.6	44,194	88.5	1,585	3.5	4,183
25 to 34 years	15,507	14,426	93.0	13,840	89.2	586	4.1	1,081
25 to 29 years	7,765	7,165	92.3	6,844	88.1	322	4.5	600
30 to 34 years	7,742	7,260	93.8	6,996	90.4	264	3.6	482
35 to 44 years	17,286	16,080	93.0	15,544	89.9	536	3.3	1,206
35 to 39 years	8,209	7,664	93.4	7,393	90.1	270	3.5	545
40 to 44 years	9,077	8,416	92.7	8,150	89.8	266	3.2	661
45 to 54 years	17,169	15,273	89.0	14,810	86.3	463	3.0	1,896
45 to 49 years	9,054	8,198	90.6	7,944	87.7	254	3.1	855
50 to 54 years	8,116	7,075	87.2	6,866	84.6	209	2.9	1,041
55 to 64 years	12,415	8,734	70.4	8,471	68.2	263	3.0	3,681
55 to 59 years	7,113	5,599	78.7	5,431	76.4	169	3.0	1,513
60 to 64 years	5,302	3,134	59.1	3,040	57.3	94	3.0	2,167
65 years and over	13,123	2,631	20.0	2,550	19.4	81	3.1	10,492
65 to 69 years	4,005	1,383	34.5	1,345	33.6	38	2.8	2,622
70 to 74 years	3,267	685	21.0	663	20.3	23	3.3	2,581
75 years and over	5,852	562	9.6	543	9.3	20	3.5	5,289
Women								
16 years and over	94,419	55,605	58.9	53,186	56.3	2,419	4.4	38,814
16 to 19 years	6,219	2,962	47.6	2,597	41.8	365	12.3	3,257
16 to 17 years	3,304	1,228	37.2	1,057	32.0	172	14.0	2,076
18 to 19 years	2,915	1,733	59.5	1,540	52.8	193	11.1	1,181
20 to 24 years	7,814	5,546	71.0	5,190	66.4	356	6.4	2,268
25 to 54 years	49,834	37,563	75.4	36,152	72.5	1,411	3.8	12,271
25 to 34 years	15,086	11,123	73.7	10,603	70.3	520	4.7	3,963
25 to 29 years	7,490	5,559	74.2	5,272	70.4	287	5.2	1,931
30 to 34 years	7,595	5,564	73.3	5,331	70.2	233	4.2	2,032
35 to 44 years	17,268	13,027	75.4	12,558	72.7	469	3.6	4,241
35 to 39 years	8,141	6,043	74.2	5,818	71.5	225	3.7	2,098
40 to 44 years	9,128	6,985	76.5	6,740	73.8	245	3.5	2,143
45 to 54 years	17,480	13,413	76.7	12,991	74.3	421	3.1	4,067
45 to 49 years	9,161	7,177	78.3	6,933	75.7	243	3.4	1,984
50 to 54 years	8,319	6,236	75.0	6,058	72.8	178	2.9	2,083
55 to 64 years	13,119	7,542	57.5	7,317	55.8	225	3.0	5,578
55 to 59 years	7,405	4,906	66.3	4,761	64.3	145	3.0	2,499
60 to 64 years	5,714	2,636	46.1	2,556	44.7	79	3.0	3,079
65 years and over	17,433	1,993	11.4	1,930	11.1	63	3.2	15,440
65 to 69 years	4,522	1,086	24.0	1,052	23.3	34	3.1	3,436
70 to 74 years	3,948	505	12.8	487	12.3	18	3.6	3,442
75 years and over	8,964	402	4.5	391	4.4	11	2.7	8,562

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	26,517	17,013	64.2	15,313	57.7	1,700	10.0	9,504
16 to 19 years	2,481	803	32.4	536	21.6	267	33.3	1,677
16 to 17 years	1,341	279	20.8	164	12.2	115	41.2	1,062
18 to 19 years	1,140	525	46.0	372	32.7	152	29.0	615
20 to 24 years	2,835	1,957	69.0	1,599	56.4	358	18.3	878
25 to 54 years	15,254	12,202	80.0	11,247	73.7	955	7.8	3,052
25 to 34 years	5,075	4,145	81.7	3,722	73.3	423	10.2	930
25 to 29 years	2,589	2,075	80.1	1,829	70.7	245	11.8	515
30 to 34 years	2,486	2,071	83.3	1,893	76.2	178	8.6	415
35 to 44 years	5,311	4,370	82.3	4,060	76.5	310	7.1	940
35 to 39 years	2,550	2,114	82.9	1,958	76.8	156	7.4	436
40 to 44 years	2,761	2,257	81.7	2,102	76.1	154	6.8	504
45 to 54 years	4,869	3,686	75.7	3,464	71.1	222	6.0	1,182
45 to 49 years	2,648	2,074	78.3	1,949	73.6	125	6.0	574
50 to 54 years	2,221	1,612	72.6	1,515	68.2	98	6.1	609
55 to 64 years	2,980	1,647	55.3	1,555	52.2	92	5.6	1,333
55 to 59 years	1,702	1,081	63.5	1,015	59.6	66	6.1	621
60 to 64 years	1,278	566	44.3	539	42.2	26	4.7	712
65 years and over	2,967	403	13.6	375	12.7	28	6.9	2,564
65 to 69 years	978	222	22.7	205	21.0	17	7.4	756
70 to 74 years	759	117	15.4	109	14.4	7	6.2	642
75 years and over	1,230	65	5.2	61	4.9	4	6.1	1,165
Men								
16 years and over	11,882	7,998	67.3	7,155	60.2	844	10.5	3,884
16 to 19 years	1,223	399	32.6	254	20.8	145	36.3	824
16 to 17 years	682	139	20.4	76	11.2	63	45.1	543
18 to 19 years	541	260	48.0	178	32.9	82	31.5	281
20 to 24 years	1,341	940	70.1	748	55.8	192	20.5	401
25 to 54 years	6,851	5,708	83.3	5,260	76.8	448	7.8	1,143
25 to 34 years	2,277	1,948	85.5	1,759	77.2	189	9.7	329
25 to 29 years	1,175	987	84.0	871	74.2	116	11.7	188
30 to 34 years	1,102	961	87.1	887	80.5	73	7.6	142
35 to 44 years	2,372	2,028	85.5	1,886	79.5	143	7.0	344
35 to 39 years	1,132	993	87.6	918	81.0	75	7.5	140
40 to 44 years	1,239	1,036	83.6	968	78.1	68	6.5	204
45 to 54 years	2,202	1,732	78.6	1,616	73.4	116	6.7	470
45 to 49 years	1,201	970	80.8	904	75.3	65	6.7	231
50 to 54 years	1,001	762	76.1	712	71.1	51	6.7	239
55 to 64 years	1,319	756	57.3	711	53.9	45	5.9	564
55 to 59 years	754	496	65.7	464	61.5	32	6.5	258
60 to 64 years	565	260	46.0	247	43.7	13	5.0	305
65 years and over	1,148	196	17.1	182	15.9	14	7.1	952
65 to 69 years	415	100	24.1	92	22.1	8	8.5	315
70 to 74 years	307	62	20.2	59	19.2	3	4.7	245
75 years and over	426	34	7.9	31	7.3	3	(¹)	392
Women								
16 years and over	14,635	9,014	61.6	8,158	55.7	856	9.5	5,621
16 to 19 years	1,258	405	32.2	282	22.4	123	30.3	853
16 to 17 years	659	140	21.2	88	13.3	52	37.3	519
18 to 19 years	598	265	44.3	194	32.5	70	26.6	334
20 to 24 years	1,494	1,017	68.1	852	57.0	166	16.3	477
25 to 54 years	8,403	6,494	77.3	5,986	71.2	507	7.8	1,909
25 to 34 years	2,797	2,197	78.5	1,964	70.2	233	10.6	600
25 to 29 years	1,414	1,087	76.9	958	67.7	129	11.9	327
30 to 34 years	1,383	1,110	80.2	1,006	72.7	104	9.4	273
35 to 44 years	2,939	2,342	79.7	2,175	74.0	168	7.2	597
35 to 39 years	1,417	1,121	79.1	1,040	73.4	81	7.2	296
40 to 44 years	1,522	1,221	80.2	1,135	74.5	87	7.1	301
45 to 54 years	2,666	1,954	73.3	1,848	69.3	106	5.4	712
45 to 49 years	1,447	1,104	76.3	1,045	72.2	59	5.4	343
50 to 54 years	1,220	850	69.7	803	65.9	47	5.5	369
55 to 64 years	1,661	891	53.7	844	50.8	47	5.3	769
55 to 59 years	948	585	61.7	552	58.2	34	5.7	363
60 to 64 years	712	306	42.9	292	41.0	14	4.4	406
65 years and over	1,819	207	11.4	193	10.6	14	6.6	1,612
65 to 69 years	563	122	21.6	114	20.2	8	6.6	441
70 to 74 years	452	55	12.1	50	11.1	4	7.9	398
75 years and over	804	(¹)	3.8	29	3.6	1	(¹)	773

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
ASIAN								
16 years and over	9,842	6,503	66.1	6,244	63.4	259	4.0	3,339
16 to 19 years	616	160	26.0	140	22.8	20	12.4	456
16 to 17 years	329	59	17.8	49	14.9	10	16.7	270
18 to 19 years	287	101	35.4	91	31.9	10	9.9	186
20 to 24 years	867	538	62.1	503	58.1	35	6.5	329
25 to 54 years	6,142	4,878	79.4	4,717	76.8	161	3.3	1,264
25 to 34 years	2,284	1,762	77.1	1,694	74.2	68	3.9	522
25 to 29 years	1,078	800	74.2	759	70.4	41	5.2	278
30 to 34 years	1,206	962	79.8	935	77.5	27	2.8	244
35 to 44 years	2,121	1,727	81.4	1,684	79.4	42	2.5	395
35 to 39 years	1,099	888	80.7	867	78.9	20	2.3	212
40 to 44 years	1,022	839	82.1	817	79.9	22	2.6	183
45 to 54 years	1,737	1,389	80.0	1,338	77.1	51	3.7	347
45 to 49 years	923	756	81.9	729	79.0	27	3.6	167
50 to 54 years	813	633	77.9	609	74.9	24	3.8	180
55 to 64 years	1,123	757	67.4	719	64.0	37	4.9	366
55 to 59 years	675	503	74.4	476	70.4	27	5.4	173
60 to 64 years	448	254	56.7	244	54.4	10	4.1	194
65 years and over	1,093	170	15.5	165	15.1	5	3.1	923
65 to 69 years	375	109	29.0	104	27.8	4	4.0	266
70 to 74 years	259	34	13.3	34	13.0	1	(¹)	225
75 years and over	460	27	5.8	27	5.8	-	(¹)	433
Men								
16 years and over	4,679	3,500	74.8	3,359	71.8	141	4.0	1,178
16 to 19 years	317	81	25.6	67	21.3	14	16.8	236
16 to 17 years	168	27	16.2	21	12.3	7	(¹)	141
18 to 19 years	150	54	36.1	47	31.4	7	13.1	96
20 to 24 years	428	279	65.0	254	59.2	25	9.0	150
25 to 54 years	2,940	2,645	90.0	2,563	87.2	82	3.1	295
25 to 34 years	1,112	981	88.2	947	85.1	34	3.5	131
25 to 29 years	518	438	84.6	416	80.2	23	5.2	80
30 to 34 years	594	543	91.3	531	89.3	12	2.2	52
35 to 44 years	1,024	946	92.4	926	90.4	20	2.1	78
35 to 39 years	529	489	92.3	479	90.5	10	2.0	41
40 to 44 years	495	457	92.4	447	90.3	10	2.2	38
45 to 54 years	804	718	89.3	690	85.9	28	3.8	86
45 to 49 years	433	397	91.7	382	88.1	15	3.9	36
50 to 54 years	371	321	86.5	309	83.2	12	3.8	50
55 to 64 years	519	402	77.5	385	74.2	17	4.3	117
55 to 59 years	313	265	84.5	250	79.9	15	5.5	48
60 to 64 years	206	138	66.9	135	65.5	3	2.0	68
65 years and over	474	94	19.8	91	19.2	3	3.1	380
65 to 69 years	174	64	36.7	61	35.3	2	3.9	110
70 to 74 years	119	19	16.1	19	15.7	-	(¹)	100
75 years and over	181	11	5.9	11	5.9	-	(¹)	170
Women								
16 years and over	5,163	3,002	58.2	2,885	55.9	118	3.9	2,161
16 to 19 years	299	79	26.5	73	24.4	6	7.9	220
16 to 17 years	161	32	19.6	28	17.6	3	(¹)	130
18 to 19 years	137	47	34.5	45	32.4	3	6.2	90
20 to 24 years	439	260	59.2	250	57.0	10	3.8	179
25 to 54 years	3,202	2,233	69.7	2,154	67.3	79	3.6	969
25 to 34 years	1,172	781	66.6	747	63.8	34	4.3	391
25 to 29 years	560	362	64.6	343	61.3	19	5.1	198
30 to 34 years	612	419	68.5	404	66.1	15	3.6	193
35 to 44 years	1,097	781	71.2	758	69.1	22	2.9	316
35 to 39 years	570	399	70.0	389	68.2	10	2.6	171
40 to 44 years	527	382	72.4	370	70.2	12	3.2	145
45 to 54 years	933	671	72.0	648	69.5	23	3.5	261
45 to 49 years	490	359	73.2	347	70.9	12	3.2	131
50 to 54 years	443	313	70.6	301	67.9	12	3.8	130
55 to 64 years	604	354	58.6	335	55.3	20	5.6	250
55 to 59 years	362	238	65.7	226	62.3	12	5.2	124
60 to 64 years	242	116	48.1	109	45.0	8	6.5	126
65 years and over	619	76	12.3	74	11.9	2	3.1	543
65 to 69 years	200	45	22.3	43	21.3	2	4.3	156
70 to 74 years	140	15	11.0	15	10.7	-	(¹)	125
75 years and over	278	16	5.8	16	5.7	-	(¹)	262

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2005							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	29,133	19,824	68.0	18,632	64.0	1,191	6.0	9,310
16 to 19 years	2,689	1,038	38.6	847	31.5	191	18.4	1,651
16 to 17 years	1,415	331	23.4	253	17.9	78	23.6	1,084
18 to 19 years	1,274	708	55.5	595	46.7	113	16.0	567
20 to 24 years	3,647	2,651	72.7	2,423	66.4	227	8.6	997
25 to 54 years	18,194	14,446	79.4	13,749	75.6	697	4.8	3,749
25 to 34 years	7,684	6,080	79.1	5,756	74.9	324	5.3	1,604
25 to 29 years	3,954	3,108	78.6	2,933	74.2	175	5.6	846
30 to 34 years	3,731	2,972	79.7	2,823	75.7	149	5.0	759
35 to 44 years	6,293	5,110	81.2	4,879	77.5	231	4.5	1,183
35 to 39 years	3,329	2,695	81.0	2,574	77.3	122	4.5	634
40 to 44 years	2,964	2,415	81.5	2,305	77.8	109	4.5	550
45 to 54 years	4,217	3,256	77.2	3,114	73.8	142	4.4	961
45 to 49 years	2,387	1,899	79.6	1,821	76.3	78	4.1	488
50 to 54 years	1,830	1,357	74.1	1,292	70.6	65	4.8	473
55 to 64 years	2,361	1,378	58.4	1,317	55.8	61	4.4	983
55 to 59 years	1,364	912	66.9	875	64.1	37	4.1	452
60 to 64 years	996	465	46.7	442	44.4	24	5.0	531
65 years and over	2,242	311	13.9	296	13.2	15	4.9	1,930
65 to 69 years	733	180	24.5	172	23.5	8	4.4	553
70 to 74 years	607	80	13.2	75	12.3	6	7.1	527
75 years and over	902	51	5.7	49	5.5	2	3.2	851
Men								
16 years and over	14,962	11,985	80.1	11,337	75.8	647	5.4	2,977
16 to 19 years	1,376	577	41.9	465	33.8	112	19.3	799
16 to 17 years	730	179	24.5	137	18.8	42	23.4	551
18 to 19 years	646	398	61.6	328	50.8	70	17.5	248
20 to 24 years	1,956	1,645	84.1	1,511	77.3	134	8.2	310
25 to 54 years	9,554	8,792	92.0	8,431	88.2	361	4.1	762
25 to 34 years	4,155	3,879	93.3	3,711	89.3	168	4.3	276
25 to 29 years	2,167	2,015	93.0	1,923	88.7	92	4.6	153
30 to 34 years	1,988	1,865	93.8	1,788	89.9	76	4.1	124
35 to 44 years	3,284	3,058	93.1	2,939	89.5	119	3.9	226
35 to 39 years	1,753	1,639	93.5	1,576	89.9	63	3.8	114
40 to 44 years	1,531	1,419	92.7	1,363	89.0	56	3.9	112
45 to 54 years	2,114	1,855	87.7	1,781	84.2	74	4.0	259
45 to 49 years	1,210	1,082	89.4	1,041	86.0	41	3.8	128
50 to 54 years	904	774	85.6	740	81.8	34	4.3	131
55 to 64 years	1,123	779	69.3	748	66.6	31	4.0	344
55 to 59 years	666	508	76.3	490	73.6	18	3.6	158
60 to 64 years	458	271	59.2	258	56.4	13	4.7	187
65 years and over	953	192	20.1	183	19.2	9	4.8	761
65 to 69 years	327	114	34.7	109	33.3	5	4.2	214
70 to 74 years	253	45	18.0	42	16.6	3	7.6	207
75 years and over	372	33	8.8	32	8.5	1	(¹)	340
Women								
16 years and over	14,172	7,839	55.3	7,295	51.5	544	6.9	6,333
16 to 19 years	1,313	462	35.2	382	29.1	80	17.2	851
16 to 17 years	685	152	22.2	116	16.9	36	23.8	533
18 to 19 years	628	310	49.3	266	42.4	43	14.0	318
20 to 24 years	1,692	1,005	59.4	912	53.9	93	9.2	686
25 to 54 years	8,640	5,654	65.4	5,318	61.5	336	5.9	2,987
25 to 34 years	3,529	2,201	62.4	2,045	58.0	156	7.1	1,328
25 to 29 years	1,787	1,094	61.2	1,011	56.6	83	7.6	693
30 to 34 years	1,742	1,107	63.6	1,035	59.4	73	6.6	635
35 to 44 years	3,009	2,052	68.2	1,940	64.5	112	5.5	957
35 to 39 years	1,576	1,056	67.0	997	63.3	59	5.6	520
40 to 44 years	1,433	996	69.5	942	65.8	54	5.4	437
45 to 54 years	2,103	1,401	66.6	1,333	63.4	68	4.8	702
45 to 49 years	1,177	817	69.5	781	66.3	37	4.5	359
50 to 54 years	926	583	63.0	552	59.7	31	5.3	343
55 to 64 years	1,237	599	48.4	569	46.0	30	5.0	639
55 to 59 years	699	404	57.9	385	55.1	19	4.7	294
60 to 64 years	539	194	36.1	184	34.1	11	5.6	344
65 years and over	1,289	119	9.3	113	8.8	6	5.1	1,170
65 to 69 years	405	66	16.3	63	15.6	3	4.6	339
70 to 74 years	354	35	9.9	33	9.2	2	6.6	319
75 years and over	530	18	3.5	18	3.3	1	(¹)	512

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	223,357	226,082	182,643	184,446	26,065	26,517	9,519	9,842
Civilian labor force	147,401	149,320	121,086	122,299	16,638	17,013	6,271	6,503
Percent of population	66.0	66.0	66.3	66.3	63.8	64.2	65.9	66.1
Employed	139,252	141,730	115,239	116,949	14,909	15,313	5,994	6,244
Unemployed	8,149	7,591	5,847	5,350	1,729	1,700	277	259
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	10.4	10.0	4.4	4.0
Not in labor force	75,956	76,762	61,558	62,148	9,428	9,504	3,248	3,339
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	107,710	109,151	89,044	90,027	11,656	11,882	4,529	4,679
Civilian labor force	78,980	80,033	65,994	66,694	7,773	7,998	3,396	3,500
Percent of population	73.3	73.3	74.1	74.1	66.7	67.3	75.0	74.8
Employed	74,524	75,973	62,712	63,763	6,912	7,155	3,243	3,359
Unemployed	4,456	4,059	3,282	2,931	860	844	153	141
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.4	11.1	10.5	4.5	4.0
Not in labor force	28,730	29,119	23,050	23,334	3,884	3,884	1,133	1,178
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	99,476	100,835	82,615	83,556	10,461	10,659	4,216	4,361
Civilian labor force	75,364	76,443	62,944	63,705	7,414	7,600	3,305	3,419
Percent of population	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.2	70.9	71.3	78.4	78.4
Employed	71,572	73,050	60,159	61,255	6,681	6,901	3,165	3,292
Unemployed	3,791	3,392	2,785	2,450	733	699	140	127
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.4	4.4	3.8	9.9	9.2	4.2	3.7
Not in labor force	24,113	24,392	19,671	19,851	3,047	3,060	911	942
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	115,647	116,931	93,599	94,419	14,409	14,635	4,990	5,163
Civilian labor force	68,421	69,288	55,092	55,605	8,865	9,014	2,876	3,002
Percent of population	59.2	59.3	58.9	58.9	61.5	61.6	57.6	58.2
Employed	64,728	65,757	52,527	53,186	7,997	8,158	2,751	2,885
Unemployed	3,694	3,531	2,565	2,419	868	856	124	118
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	9.8	9.5	4.3	3.9
Not in labor force	47,225	47,643	38,508	38,814	5,544	5,621	2,114	2,161
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	107,658	108,850	87,430	88,200	13,182	13,377	4,697	4,864
Civilian labor force	64,923	65,714	52,212	52,643	8,462	8,610	2,795	2,923
Percent of population	60.3	60.4	59.7	59.7	64.2	64.4	59.5	60.1
Employed	61,773	62,702	50,040	50,589	7,707	7,876	2,678	2,812
Unemployed	3,150	3,013	2,172	2,054	755	734	117	111
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.9	8.9	8.5	4.2	3.8
Not in labor force	42,735	43,136	35,218	35,557	4,720	4,768	1,903	1,941
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,222	16,398	12,599	12,690	2,423	2,481	606	616
Civilian labor force	7,114	7,164	5,929	5,950	762	803	172	160
Percent of population	43.9	43.7	47.1	46.9	31.4	32.4	28.4	26.0
Employed	5,907	5,978	5,039	5,105	520	536	152	140
Unemployed	1,208	1,186	890	845	241	267	20	20
Unemployment rate	17.0	16.6	15.0	14.2	31.7	33.3	11.5	12.4
Not in labor force	9,108	9,234	6,669	6,739	1,661	1,677	434	456

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,109	29,133	17,900	18,523	2,547	2,654	1,264	1,259
Civilian labor force	19,272	19,824	12,340	12,671	1,610	1,619	769	755
Percent of population	68.6	68.0	68.9	68.4	63.2	61.0	60.9	60.0
Employed	17,930	18,632	11,449	11,887	1,481	1,492	735	730
Unemployed	1,342	1,191	892	784	130	126	34	25
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.0	7.2	6.2	8.1	7.8	4.5	3.3
Not in labor force	8,837	9,310	5,559	5,851	936	1,035	495	503
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,417	14,962	9,456	9,729	1,186	1,258	649	630
Civilian labor force	11,587	11,985	7,776	7,960	824	852	450	443
Percent of population	80.4	80.1	82.2	81.8	69.5	67.7	69.4	70.3
Employed	10,832	11,337	7,272	7,526	756	788	428	429
Unemployed	755	647	504	433	68	63	22	14
Unemployment rate	6.5	5.4	6.5	5.4	8.2	7.4	4.9	3.1
Not in labor force	2,831	2,977	1,680	1,770	362	406	199	187
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,082	13,586	8,554	8,812	1,065	1,110	605	598
Civilian labor force	11,020	11,408	7,377	7,546	780	803	435	433
Percent of population	84.2	84.0	86.2	85.6	73.3	72.3	71.8	72.5
Employed	10,385	10,872	6,954	7,189	728	752	416	421
Unemployed	635	536	423	357	52	50	19	12
Unemployment rate	5.8	4.7	5.7	4.7	6.7	6.3	4.4	2.8
Not in labor force	2,061	2,177	1,177	1,266	285	307	170	165
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,692	14,172	8,444	8,793	1,360	1,396	616	629
Civilian labor force	7,685	7,839	4,564	4,712	786	767	319	313
Percent of population	56.1	55.3	54.1	53.6	57.8	54.9	51.9	49.8
Employed	7,098	7,295	4,177	4,361	725	704	307	301
Unemployed	587	544	387	351	62	63	12	12
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.9	8.5	7.4	7.9	8.2	3.8	3.7
Not in labor force	6,007	6,333	3,879	4,082	574	629	296	316
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,420	12,858	7,589	7,935	1,239	1,256	589	594
Civilian labor force	7,257	7,377	4,272	4,410	743	717	308	302
Percent of population	58.4	57.4	56.3	55.6	60.0	57.1	52.3	50.8
Employed	6,752	6,913	3,945	4,112	691	663	297	291
Unemployed	504	464	327	297	53	55	11	11
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.3	7.7	6.7	7.1	7.6	3.5	3.6
Not in labor force	5,163	5,481	3,317	3,525	496	539	281	293
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,608	2,689	1,757	1,776	242	288	70	66
Civilian labor force	995	1,038	692	716	87	99	27	20
Percent of population	38.2	38.6	39.4	40.3	35.8	34.3	38.1	30.9
Employed	792	847	550	586	62	77	22	18
Unemployed	203	191	142	130	25	21	4	2
Unemployment rate	20.4	18.4	20.5	18.2	28.6	21.6	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,612	1,651	1,065	1,060	156	189	43	46

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	2004	2005	2004	2005	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2004	2005	
					2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005			
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	27,669	27,871	59,860	60,408	47,556	48,269	31,713	31,763	15,843	16,506	51,852	52,860	
Civilian labor force	12,470	12,679	37,834	38,196	34,438	34,974	22,298	22,312	12,141	12,662	40,390	41,180	
Percent of population	45.1	45.5	63.2	63.2	72.4	72.5	70.3	70.2	76.6	76.7	77.9	77.9	
Employed	11,408	11,712	35,944	36,398	32,977	33,625	21,284	21,380	11,693	12,245	39,293	40,225	
Employment-population ratio	41.2	42.0	60.0	60.3	69.3	69.7	67.1	67.3	73.8	74.2	75.8	76.1	
Unemployed	1,062	967	1,890	1,798	1,462	1,349	1,014	932	447	417	1,098	955	
Unemployment rate	8.5	7.6	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.3	
Men													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,523	13,660	27,991	28,652	21,530	21,898	14,757	14,748	6,773	7,149	26,308	26,445	
Civilian labor force	7,878	8,000	20,585	21,100	17,054	17,368	11,401	11,434	5,653	5,933	21,789	21,921	
Percent of population	58.3	58.6	73.5	73.6	79.2	79.3	77.3	77.5	83.5	83.0	82.8	82.9	
Employed	7,276	7,487	19,535	20,127	16,322	16,731	10,896	10,993	5,426	5,739	21,192	21,427	
Employment-population ratio	53.8	54.8	69.8	70.2	75.8	76.4	73.8	74.5	80.1	80.3	80.6	81.0	
Unemployed	602	514	1,049	973	732	636	505	442	227	195	597	494	
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.4	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.3	
Women													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	14,147	14,211	31,869	31,757	26,026	26,371	16,957	17,015	9,069	9,357	25,545	26,416	
Civilian labor force	4,591	4,679	17,250	17,096	17,384	17,607	10,896	10,878	6,488	6,729	18,601	19,259	
Percent of population	32.5	32.9	54.1	53.8	66.8	66.8	64.3	63.9	71.5	71.9	72.8	72.9	
Employed	4,132	4,226	16,409	16,271	16,654	16,894	10,387	10,388	6,267	6,506	18,101	18,798	
Employment-population ratio	29.2	29.7	51.5	51.2	64.0	64.1	61.3	61.1	69.1	69.5	70.9	71.2	
Unemployed	460	453	841	826	730	713	509	490	221	222	500	461	
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.4	
White													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	21,935	22,072	49,581	49,899	39,306	39,936	26,039	26,108	13,267	13,829	43,405	43,978	
Civilian labor force	10,086	10,247	30,925	31,168	28,300	28,744	18,144	18,163	10,157	10,581	33,653	34,080	
Percent of population	46.0	46.4	62.4	62.5	72.0	72.0	69.7	69.6	76.6	76.5	77.5	77.5	
Employed	9,335	9,579	29,571	29,911	27,262	27,771	17,445	17,515	9,817	10,256	32,799	33,352	
Employment-population ratio	42.6	43.4	59.6	59.9	69.4	69.5	67.0	67.1	74.0	74.2	75.6	75.8	
Unemployed	752	669	1,354	1,257	1,038	973	698	648	340	324	854	729	
Unemployment rate	7.5	6.5	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.1	
Black or African American													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	3,965	4,018	7,460	7,633	5,649	5,689	4,009	3,968	1,639	1,721	3,748	3,861	
Civilian labor force	1,568	1,600	5,044	5,182	4,232	4,303	2,964	2,946	1,268	1,357	3,106	3,167	
Percent of population	39.6	39.8	67.6	67.9	74.9	75.6	73.9	74.2	77.4	78.9	82.9	82.0	
Employed	1,326	1,369	4,606	4,742	3,911	4,008	2,717	2,720	1,195	1,288	2,973	3,057	
Employment-population ratio	33.4	34.1	61.7	62.1	69.2	70.4	67.8	68.6	72.9	74.8	79.3	79.2	
Unemployed	243	231	438	440	321	295	247	225	74	70	133	110	
Unemployment rate	15.5	14.4	8.7	8.5	7.6	6.9	8.3	7.7	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.5	
Asian													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	1,031	1,029	1,630	1,660	1,387	1,402	829	856	558	546	3,989	4,267	
Civilian labor force	456	466	1,052	1,027	1,004	1,005	587	600	417	404	3,049	3,307	
Percent of population	44.2	45.3	64.5	61.8	72.4	71.6	70.8	70.1	74.7	74.0	76.4	77.5	
Employed	429	440	1,005	980	956	972	559	579	397	393	2,960	3,208	
Employment-population ratio	41.6	42.8	61.6	59.0	68.9	69.3	67.4	67.6	71.1	72.1	74.2	75.2	
Unemployed	27	26	47	47	48	32	28	22	20	11	89	99	
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.6	4.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	8,914	9,325	6,172	6,389	4,064	4,269	2,847	2,963	1,217	1,306	2,686	2,813	
Civilian labor force	5,553	5,721	4,566	4,750	3,222	3,365	2,251	2,326	971	1,039	2,204	2,298	
Percent of population	62.3	61.4	74.0	74.3	79.3	78.8	79.1	78.5	79.8	79.6	82.1	81.7	
Employed	5,135	5,367	4,330	4,535	3,068	3,228	2,137	2,230	931	997	2,127	2,232	
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.6	70.2	71.0	75.5	75.6	75.1	75.3	76.5	76.4	79.2	79.4	
Unemployed	417	354	236	216	154	138	114	96	41	42	77	66	
Unemployment rate	7.5	6.2	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degree.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	117,016	103,044	9,983	3,990	24,714	2,963	20,229	1,522	6,175	1,415
16 to 19 years	1,810	1,509	253	47	4,168	265	3,740	163	557	629
16 to 17 years	272	215	50	7	2,012	50	1,881	81	131	409
18 to 19 years	1,538	1,295	204	40	2,155	214	1,860	81	425	220
20 years and over	115,206	101,534	9,729	3,942	20,546	2,698	16,489	1,359	5,619	786
20 to 24 years	9,871	8,709	926	235	3,921	597	3,166	159	1,137	197
25 years and over	105,335	92,825	8,803	3,707	16,625	2,102	13,323	1,200	4,481	589
25 to 54 years	87,257	77,312	7,045	2,900	11,260	1,787	8,722	751	3,848	408
55 years and over	18,078	15,513	1,758	807	5,365	315	4,601	449	634	180
Men, 16 years and over	67,858	60,825	5,096	1,937	8,115	1,316	6,370	429	3,444	616
16 to 19 years	1,055	891	141	23	1,868	134	1,665	69	325	342
20 years and over	66,803	59,934	4,955	1,914	6,247	1,182	4,705	360	3,118	274
20 to 24 years	5,653	5,050	493	109	1,626	295	1,271	60	671	104
25 years and over	61,150	54,884	4,462	1,805	4,621	887	3,434	300	2,447	170
25 to 54 years	50,703	45,765	3,554	1,384	2,498	748	1,623	127	2,088	96
55 years and over	10,447	9,119	907	420	2,123	139	1,811	173	360	74
Women, 16 years and over	49,158	42,219	4,887	2,052	16,598	1,647	13,859	1,092	2,732	799
16 to 19 years	755	619	113	24	2,300	131	2,075	93	231	288
20 years and over	48,403	41,600	4,774	2,028	14,299	1,516	11,784	999	2,501	512
20 to 24 years	4,218	3,659	433	126	2,296	302	1,895	99	467	93
25 years and over	44,185	37,941	4,341	1,903	12,003	1,214	9,889	900	2,034	419
25 to 54 years	36,554	31,548	3,491	1,516	8,761	1,039	7,099	624	1,760	312
55 years and over	7,631	6,394	851	387	3,242	175	2,790	276	274	106
White										
Men, 16 years and over	56,955	50,965	4,334	1,656	6,808	1,014	5,424	370	2,459	471
16 to 19 years	906	762	121	22	1,602	109	1,434	59	218	263
20 years and over	56,050	50,203	4,213	1,634	5,205	905	3,990	310	2,242	209
20 to 24 years	4,707	4,204	412	92	1,333	228	1,056	49	445	76
25 years and over	51,342	45,999	3,801	1,542	3,872	677	2,934	261	1,796	132
25 to 54 years	42,248	38,078	3,000	1,169	1,946	557	1,286	103	1,516	69
55 years and over	9,094	7,921	800	373	1,926	120	1,648	158	280	63
Women, 16 years and over	38,973	33,325	3,976	1,672	14,213	1,207	12,043	963	1,807	612
16 to 19 years	619	506	94	20	1,978	100	1,795	83	154	211
20 years and over	38,354	32,820	3,882	1,652	12,235	1,108	10,248	879	1,653	401
20 to 24 years	3,345	2,904	343	98	1,845	225	1,538	82	288	68
25 years and over	35,009	29,916	3,539	1,554	10,390	883	8,710	797	1,365	334
25 to 54 years	28,660	24,626	2,811	1,223	7,492	749	6,195	548	1,161	249
55 years and over	6,348	5,290	728	331	2,898	134	2,515	249	204	84
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,381	5,745	463	174	773	207	533	33	742	102
16 to 19 years	95	83	11	1	159	19	136	5	86	58
20 years and over	6,287	5,662	452	174	614	189	397	28	655	44
20 to 24 years	591	531	50	10	157	46	106	4	174	18
25 years and over	5,696	5,131	402	163	457	143	291	23	482	25
25 to 54 years	4,929	4,460	337	132	331	130	186	14	429	19
55 years and over	766	670	65	31	126	12	105	9	52	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,750	5,871	619	260	1,407	320	1,018	70	723	133
16 to 19 years	97	82	13	2	185	22	157	7	63	60
20 years and over	6,653	5,789	606	258	1,222	298	861	63	660	74
20 to 24 years	581	500	61	20	271	58	205	8	146	20
25 years and over	6,072	5,289	545	238	952	240	656	55	514	54
25 to 54 years	5,247	4,586	462	198	740	212	489	39	467	40
55 years and over	826	702	83	40	212	28	167	16	47	14

See footnotes at end of table.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,038	2,814	160	65	321	52	252	17	121	20
16 to 19 years	19	16	2	—	49	2	44	3	5	9
20 years and over	3,020	2,798	157	65	272	50	208	14	116	11
20 to 24 years	173	154	15	3	81	8	68	4	19	6
25 years and over	2,847	2,644	142	62	191	42	139	10	97	6
25 to 54 years	2,417	2,250	117	50	146	37	101	8	77	5
55 years and over	430	394	25	12	46	4	39	3	20	1
Women, 16 years and over	2,290	2,056	163	71	595	66	495	34	92	26
16 to 19 years	12	10	1	—	61	4	57	1	2	4
20 years and over	2,278	2,046	162	71	534	62	439	33	90	22
20 to 24 years	145	130	12	2	105	8	93	4	8	2
25 years and over	2,133	1,915	149	69	429	54	346	29	82	20
25 to 54 years	1,809	1,625	125	59	345	43	279	23	66	13
55 years and over	324	290	24	10	84	11	67	6	16	6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,384	9,356	807	221	954	292	630	32	571	77
16 to 19 years	246	214	29	2	219	26	185	8	65	46
20 years and over	10,138	9,142	778	218	734	266	445	23	505	30
20 to 24 years	1,279	1,139	121	20	232	67	158	7	119	16
25 years and over	8,859	8,003	657	198	502	199	287	17	387	15
25 to 54 years	8,035	7,269	594	173	395	177	207	11	350	12
55 years and over	824	734	64	25	107	21	80	5	37	3
Women, 16 years and over	5,613	4,903	507	202	1,682	285	1,318	79	439	105
16 to 19 years	132	109	18	5	251	20	223	8	40	40
20 years and over	5,481	4,795	489	197	1,432	265	1,095	71	399	66
20 to 24 years	623	550	61	13	289	42	237	10	79	14
25 years and over	4,857	4,244	429	184	1,143	223	858	61	320	52
25 to 54 years	4,349	3,805	382	162	969	203	714	52	292	44
55 years and over	508	440	46	22	174	21	144	9	28	8

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total	139,252	141,730	74,524	75,973	71,572	73,050	64,728	65,757	61,773	62,702
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,532	49,245	24,136	24,349	23,989	24,200	24,396	24,896	24,198	24,690
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,235	20,450	11,718	11,761	11,685	11,733	8,517	8,689	8,493	8,659
Management occupations	14,555	14,685	9,210	9,220	9,183	9,198	5,344	5,466	5,326	5,443
Business and financial operations occupations	5,680	5,765	2,508	2,541	2,502	2,536	3,172	3,223	3,168	3,216
Professional and related occupations	28,297	28,795	12,418	12,588	12,304	12,467	15,879	16,207	15,705	16,032
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,140	3,246	2,292	2,371	2,277	2,359	848	875	843	872
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,760	2,793	2,380	2,407	2,375	2,397	380	385	377	382
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,365	1,406	777	808	771	803	588	598	585	593
Community and social services occupations	2,170	2,138	845	827	838	822	1,325	1,311	1,314	1,299
Legal occupations	1,554	1,614	795	817	793	816	759	797	757	796
Education, training, and library occupations	7,900	8,114	2,104	2,125	2,078	2,093	5,796	5,989	5,717	5,910
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,687	2,736	1,425	1,427	1,382	1,379	1,262	1,309	1,219	1,263
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,721	6,748	1,799	1,806	1,789	1,799	4,922	4,942	4,894	4,917
Service occupations	22,720	23,133	9,826	9,882	8,776	8,855	12,894	13,251	11,677	12,002
Healthcare support occupations	2,921	3,092	311	339	296	324	2,609	2,753	2,519	2,670
Protective service occupations	2,847	2,894	2,230	2,246	2,178	2,199	616	648	566	598
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,279	7,374	3,196	3,202	2,506	2,531	4,084	4,173	3,323	3,366
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,185	5,241	3,085	3,111	2,907	2,916	2,100	2,130	2,030	2,067
Personal care and service occupations	4,488	4,531	1,004	984	889	885	3,484	3,548	3,238	3,302
Sales and office occupations	35,464	35,962	12,805	13,190	12,027	12,379	22,660	22,772	21,270	21,336
Sales and related occupations	15,983	16,433	8,105	8,362	7,645	7,884	7,878	8,072	6,968	7,133
Office and administrative support occupations	19,481	19,529	4,700	4,829	4,382	4,496	14,781	14,700	14,302	14,204
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,582	15,348	13,930	14,635	13,474	14,208	652	713	619	675
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	991	976	786	756	704	688	204	220	181	198
Construction and extraction occupations	8,522	9,145	8,306	8,871	8,030	8,611	216	274	208	262
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,069	5,226	4,838	5,008	4,740	4,909	231	219	230	215
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	17,954	18,041	13,827	13,917	13,306	13,408	4,126	4,124	4,008	3,998
Production occupations	9,462	9,378	6,587	6,540	6,437	6,386	2,875	2,838	2,818	2,771
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,491	8,664	7,240	7,377	6,869	7,022	1,251	1,286	1,191	1,227

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,252	141,730	74,524	75,973	64,728	65,757
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.9	34.7	32.4	32.0	37.7	37.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.5	14.4	15.7	15.5	13.2	13.2
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.3	16.7	16.6	24.5	24.6
Service occupations	16.3	16.3	13.2	13.0	19.9	20.2
Sales and office occupations	25.5	25.4	17.2	17.4	35.0	34.6
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.6	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	14.0	13.8	6.3	6.4	22.8	22.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.5	10.8	18.7	19.3	1.0	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.1	6.5	11.1	11.7	.3	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.7	6.5	6.6	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.9	12.7	18.6	18.3	6.4	6.3
Production occupations	6.8	6.6	8.8	8.6	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.1	9.7	9.7	1.9	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	115,239	116,949	62,712	63,763	52,527	53,186
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.6	35.5	33.1	32.7	38.6	38.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.3	15.1	16.6	16.3	13.6	13.6
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.4	16.5	16.3	25.0	25.2
Service occupations	15.2	15.2	12.3	12.1	18.8	19.0
Sales and office occupations	25.5	25.4	17.1	17.2	35.6	35.1
Sales and related occupations	11.8	11.9	11.2	11.3	12.4	12.5
Office and administrative support occupations	13.7	13.5	5.8	5.9	23.2	22.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.2	11.6	19.7	20.4	1.0	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	6.6	7.0	11.9	12.4	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.9	6.7	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.4	12.3	17.9	17.7	6.0	5.9
Production occupations	6.6	6.4	8.7	8.4	4.1	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.9	9.2	9.3	1.9	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,909	15,313	6,912	7,155	7,997	8,158
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	26.5	26.0	21.7	21.0	30.6	30.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.4	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.9	10.0
Professional and related occupations	17.0	16.5	12.8	12.1	20.7	20.4
Service occupations	23.8	23.9	20.0	20.0	27.0	27.3
Sales and office occupations	26.3	26.3	18.2	18.3	33.3	33.4
Sales and related occupations	9.6	9.8	8.4	8.5	10.6	11.0
Office and administrative support occupations	16.7	16.5	9.8	9.8	22.7	22.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.8	7.1	13.6	14.2	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.3	.6	.5	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.8	4.2	7.9	8.6	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.6	5.1	5.0	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.7	16.7	26.5	26.5	8.2	8.0
Production occupations	7.5	7.6	10.0	10.2	5.4	5.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.2	9.1	16.5	16.3	2.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	5,994	6,244	3,243	3,359	2,751	2,885
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	45.2	46.4	46.3	48.0	43.8	44.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.1	15.7	15.5	15.9	14.6	15.6
Professional and related occupations	30.0	30.7	30.8	32.1	29.2	29.0
Service occupations	16.2	15.7	14.0	13.6	18.8	18.2
Sales and office occupations	23.0	23.3	18.7	18.7	28.2	28.7
Sales and related occupations	11.3	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.5	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	11.8	11.7	7.6	7.4	16.7	16.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.4	4.4	7.5	7.6	.6	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.2	.4	.2	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.1	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.5	4.5	4.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.2	10.1	13.4	12.1	8.6	7.9
Production occupations	8.4	7.3	9.0	7.9	7.6	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.9	2.8	4.4	4.2	1.1	1.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	17,930	18,632	10,832	11,337	7,098	7,295
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.3	17.0	14.0	13.6	22.4	22.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	7.8	7.9
Professional and related occupations	10.1	9.9	7.2	7.0	14.6	14.4
Service occupations	24.2	23.8	20.2	19.5	30.3	30.5
Sales and office occupations	21.3	21.5	13.5	14.0	33.2	33.0
Sales and related occupations	9.2	9.4	7.2	7.5	12.3	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	12.1	12.1	6.3	6.6	20.9	20.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.0	19.1	28.5	30.0	2.0	2.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations	11.9	13.1	19.4	21.2	.4	.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.0	3.8	6.3	6.0	.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	19.2	18.6	23.8	22.9	12.2	12.1
Production occupations	10.6	10.1	11.8	11.1	8.6	8.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	8.6	12.0	11.8	3.6	3.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	141,730	46.4	10.8	4.4	13.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,245	50.6	8.1	5.9	6.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,450	42.5	7.1	4.8	6.5
Management occupations	14,685	37.2	6.0	4.2	6.3
Chief executives	1,644	23.8	3.0	3.9	3.8
General and operations managers	872	29.9	6.8	3.6	6.2
Advertising and promotions managers	67	56.1	3.0	1.6	7.5
Marketing and sales managers	798	41.0	3.8	4.2	6.0
Administrative services managers	80	30.2	6.2	2.3	6.4
Computer and information systems managers	351	32.3	5.9	6.3	3.0
Financial managers	1,045	51.7	7.4	6.3	6.0
Human resources managers	272	72.7	8.5	2.9	9.4
Industrial production managers	310	17.2	6.7	2.4	6.5
Purchasing managers	183	39.7	5.7	2.1	5.5
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	244	11.7	9.1	2.6	8.7
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	195	19.3	1.4	.2	8.9
Farmers and ranchers	827	25.6	.6	.9	1.1
Construction managers	881	6.3	2.7	2.3	5.8
Education administrators	805	63.4	13.4	2.4	5.4
Engineering managers	97	9.5	1.7	10.0	3.8
Food service managers	929	44.2	6.0	10.6	12.0
Funeral directors	54	21.5	11.6	—	2.3
Lodging managers	159	49.8	5.5	12.2	4.6
Medical and health services managers	470	71.2	9.0	2.7	5.5
Property, real estate, and community association managers	626	48.7	8.0	2.6	13.0
Social and community service managers	307	69.3	11.7	2.0	6.2
Business and financial operations occupations	5,765	55.9	9.8	6.5	7.0
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	213	50.7	7.5	1.9	7.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	281	55.0	8.2	3.3	7.8
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	303	61.6	13.8	3.7	6.8
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	139	47.2	15.8	3.6	12.5
Cost estimators	112	17.4	3.0	1.1	4.0
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	660	70.9	13.1	5.2	7.8
Logisticians	51	41.9	13.4	6.0	9.3
Management analysts	549	40.9	8.4	7.6	3.4
Accountants and auditors	1,683	61.9	8.4	9.8	6.4
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	125	34.7	2.2	1.9	4.0
Budget analysts	54	68.0	15.8	13.5	2.6
Financial analysts	96	39.0	7.3	13.8	3.7
Personal financial advisors	380	30.8	5.1	6.2	4.4
Insurance underwriters	110	71.9	12.0	2.6	5.8
Loan counselors and officers	439	54.1	11.9	3.8	12.7
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	76	58.4	20.7	4.9	10.4
Tax preparers	93	68.2	13.6	6.3	14.9
Professional and related occupations	28,795	56.3	8.8	6.6	6.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,246	27.0	6.9	14.7	5.3
Computer scientists and systems analysts	745	30.3	8.3	11.4	4.8
Computer programmers	581	26.0	4.6	18.0	5.7
Computer software engineers	832	21.9	5.0	24.6	3.9
Computer support specialists	334	33.2	9.1	5.5	9.7
Database administrators	89	32.3	13.1	6.3	5.1
Network and computer systems administrators	200	18.4	4.9	10.4	4.8
Network systems and data communications analysts	322	24.6	9.3	9.4	6.6
Operations research analysts	86	50.5	10.1	6.2	2.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,793	13.8	5.1	9.9	6.1
Architects, except naval	235	24.4	3.2	11.0	8.9
Aerospace engineers	90	13.3	4.3	6.7	8.2
Chemical engineers	55	14.3	3.1	15.2	3.8
Civil engineers	319	13.2	6.1	10.3	3.5
Computer hardware engineers	81	10.8	8.4	23.1	5.5
Electrical and electronics engineers	352	7.1	5.6	15.6	3.4
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	189	14.9	5.5	7.0	3.8
Mechanical engineers	318	5.8	2.5	8.7	4.0
Drafters	212	21.6	4.2	6.5	10.1
Engineering technicians, except drafters	410	20.2	8.9	7.0	10.1
Surveying and mapping technicians	95	2.7	3.5	2.1	11.8

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,406	42.5	5.0	10.1	4.5
Biological scientists	119	48.7	2.9	10.2	4.2
Medical scientists	125	45.9	3.0	29.6	2.6
Chemists and materials scientists	116	35.3	5.6	14.0	2.7
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	99	22.5	3.2	1.9	3.0
Market and survey researchers	131	55.3	5.1	7.3	4.3
Psychologists	188	67.3	2.8	.3	4.7
Chemical technicians	86	28.1	18.8	6.7	7.9
Community and social services occupations	2,138	61.3	17.1	2.8	9.8
Counselors	626	69.8	18.6	1.5	10.1
Social workers	670	80.1	19.0	3.3	9.6
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	276	67.0	24.3	2.4	16.2
Clergy	435	15.5	9.7	4.4	5.8
Legal occupations	1,614	49.4	6.0	2.6	6.9
Lawyers	961	30.2	4.7	2.0	3.5
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	70	41.2	7.0	4.6	5.9
Paralegals and legal assistants	353	86.4	8.2	2.5	11.5
Miscellaneous legal support workers	229	75.3	7.6	4.3	14.2
Education, training, and library occupations	8,114	73.8	9.9	3.7	6.9
Postsecondary teachers	1,185	44.4	6.7	11.2	4.1
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	719	97.7	14.7	3.0	10.4
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,616	82.2	9.6	2.4	5.9
Secondary school teachers	1,136	56.8	7.3	1.1	5.2
Special education teachers	421	85.3	10.8	2.5	5.7
Other teachers and instructors	709	65.9	11.0	5.3	6.5
Librarians	214	84.9	5.8	2.5	4.6
Teacher assistants	947	90.9	14.1	1.8	14.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,736	47.8	5.9	4.3	7.1
Artists and related workers	234	52.6	2.4	5.3	6.7
Designers	774	55.0	2.1	6.8	6.6
Producers and directors	124	35.1	7.5	.7	7.4
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	273	30.8	10.2	2.3	6.3
Musicians, singers, and related workers	213	37.6	8.2	3.8	7.8
Announcers	61	12.2	15.8	2.6	12.7
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	89	56.5	6.3	3.3	6.0
Public relations specialists	154	61.4	6.5	2.9	4.7
Editors	150	58.1	5.8	2.3	5.8
Technical writers	52	52.3	6.1	2.9	1.6
Writers and authors	178	62.8	5.6	.5	2.2
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	60	58.3	8.5	14.0	26.5
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	92	13.6	8.5	1.8	11.2
Photographers	150	39.0	8.0	3.9	9.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,748	73.2	9.9	7.4	5.4
Chiropractors	82	21.8	1.4	4.0	2.5
Dentists	164	22.5	3.6	14.1	4.4
Dietitians and nutritionists	68	95.3	18.4	6.0	5.9
Pharmacists	248	48.3	6.3	10.4	5.5
Physicians and surgeons	830	32.3	5.3	17.3	5.2
Physician assistants	74	62.1	9.0	7.5	11.1
Registered nurses	2,416	92.3	10.0	6.4	4.3
Occupational therapists	85	92.9	3.6	12.0	1.4
Physical therapists	177	68.9	4.6	6.0	5.1
Respiratory therapists	94	58.6	11.4	2.6	6.0
Speech-language pathologists	98	92.0	5.0	.8	2.8
Veterinarians	61	38.7	1.0	1.7	1.3
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	334	74.2	11.4	12.1	7.5
Dental hygienists	132	97.1	1.0	3.3	8.5
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	276	72.0	12.5	1.3	5.5
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	155	31.3	8.1	1.5	10.1
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	390	81.8	11.8	5.7	8.5
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	510	93.4	21.6	2.6	5.5
Medical records and health information technicians	121	86.6	19.0	2.3	9.0

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Service occupations	23,133	57.3	15.8	4.2	19.2
Healthcare support occupations	3,092	89.0	24.8	4.1	13.8
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,900	88.7	32.5	4.6	15.0
Physical therapist assistants and aides	55	77.5	9.4	3.4	6.4
Massage therapists	111	82.0	5.5	4.3	3.1
Dental assistants	259	96.1	6.3	3.3	13.5
Protective service occupations	2,894	22.4	19.3	1.6	10.4
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	122	12.5	8.2	.2	6.3
Fire fighters	243	3.3	10.6	1.4	7.9
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	424	29.1	23.7	1.3	10.8
Detectives and criminal investigators	123	24.0	13.8	1.4	8.9
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	677	14.3	13.7	1.1	11.3
Private detectives and investigators	89	37.7	12.8	2.8	6.4
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	814	24.7	31.3	2.5	12.1
Crossing guards	51	63.8	13.1	.1	13.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,374	56.6	11.6	5.4	20.6
Chefs and head cooks	317	20.4	11.8	19.3	18.1
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	574	58.5	14.9	3.6	15.5
Cooks	1,838	42.3	16.5	5.0	29.3
Food preparation workers	664	61.2	12.2	6.8	24.4
Bartenders	384	56.8	3.2	1.7	8.6
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	305	71.5	12.5	3.5	13.0
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	321	65.7	10.3	4.4	11.4
Waiters and waitresses	1,927	71.8	7.1	5.2	15.3
Food servers, nonrestaurant	147	69.1	23.4	6.4	19.4
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	373	46.6	9.6	6.7	30.4
Dishwashers	264	23.8	15.4	1.5	35.4
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	256	84.6	6.5	3.3	12.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,241	40.6	15.8	2.7	30.6
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	291	36.3	15.4	2.8	20.0
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	238	6.2	6.3	.3	13.2
Janitors and building cleaners	2,074	32.8	18.3	2.8	27.3
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,382	89.5	20.1	4.2	35.2
Pest control workers	69	2.6	7.8	2.4	27.8
Grounds maintenance workers	1,187	7.5	9.0	1.3	37.4
Personal care and service occupations	4,531	78.3	14.2	6.0	12.9
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	128	48.3	3.7	3.1	5.3
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	152	64.4	7.8	15.0	4.3
Nonfarm animal caretakers	146	69.8	1.4	1.0	10.3
Gaming services workers	98	49.8	6.6	20.0	9.8
Barbers	106	19.2	31.5	4.9	12.3
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	738	92.0	11.3	4.0	10.3
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	216	85.1	7.4	43.2	8.9
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	69	15.7	22.8	2.6	21.9
Transportation attendants	103	74.5	14.0	3.3	9.4
Child care workers	1,329	94.8	15.5	2.5	18.1
Personal and home care aides	668	85.9	24.1	5.3	15.6
Recreation and fitness workers	337	67.0	11.3	1.9	7.5
Residential advisors	56	69.4	25.7	1.4	6.5
Sales and office occupations	35,962	63.3	11.2	4.0	11.1
Sales and related occupations	16,433	49.1	9.2	4.4	10.6
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,523	41.5	7.5	5.2	9.0
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,414	25.5	5.4	5.1	9.8
Cashiers	3,075	75.9	15.5	5.4	16.2
Counter and rental clerks	159	51.9	12.5	1.9	9.8
Parts salespersons	139	12.0	5.9	1.7	10.3
Retail salespersons	3,248	51.9	10.5	4.2	11.8
Advertising sales agents	235	50.2	7.6	2.9	5.9
Insurance sales agents	531	45.2	7.9	2.6	6.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	392	28.7	6.2	5.0	7.6
Travel agents	91	76.3	7.8	11.3	7.5
Sales representatives, services, all other	474	32.9	9.3	1.6	7.3
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,379	27.2	3.4	2.7	7.0
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	63	85.9	8.6	.6	9.0
Real estate brokers and sales agents	995	57.1	5.9	4.7	7.4
Telemarketers	179	64.4	21.0	1.4	15.5
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	279	62.7	6.6	3.3	13.3

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Office and administrative support occupations	19,529	75.3	12.9	3.8	11.6
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,598	69.8	9.8	3.4	9.0
Telephone operators	58	78.0	31.6	1.7	15.3
Bill and account collectors	207	72.2	22.7	3.0	14.1
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	427	89.0	15.9	3.8	9.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,456	91.3	6.9	3.4	8.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	164	91.4	10.7	3.7	11.2
Tellers	418	87.3	12.8	5.9	11.0
Court, municipal, and license clerks	106	81.4	11.3	4.6	7.8
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	64	73.4	16.3	4.8	12.5
Customer service representatives	1,833	68.7	16.2	3.6	13.1
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	55	82.7	29.6	4.5	13.9
File clerks	376	81.4	16.2	4.6	13.7
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	138	65.9	15.4	6.9	14.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	167	79.4	17.0	2.6	15.3
Library assistants, clerical	130	85.4	11.0	7.1	13.4
Loan interviewers and clerks	198	77.0	11.4	4.8	12.9
Order clerks	143	67.2	11.4	4.2	13.2
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	66	89.3	16.6	2.6	10.5
Receptionists and information clerks	1,376	92.4	11.3	3.8	12.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	169	64.0	18.7	4.4	13.9
Couriers and messengers	309	15.8	13.3	3.5	14.7
Dispatchers	291	59.1	13.6	1.2	9.4
Postal service clerks	146	41.7	20.1	12.1	11.9
Postal service mail carriers	348	39.1	15.2	5.4	9.9
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	111	45.1	30.8	14.8	11.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	294	57.1	7.1	2.2	10.3
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	543	31.9	15.2	3.1	20.7
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,461	37.1	15.3	3.4	17.0
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	71	52.6	15.6	1.9	16.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,499	97.3	9.2	2.0	8.6
Computer operators	184	55.3	14.5	6.2	11.0
Data entry keyers	495	82.2	16.8	5.8	14.2
Word processors and typists	295	95.0	20.0	2.7	12.5
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	263	86.9	19.4	4.4	8.6
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	132	55.5	26.3	6.5	9.5
Office clerks, general	965	84.5	13.8	6.4	13.1
Office machine operators, except computer	58	60.7	16.9	4.1	17.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,348	4.6	7.1	1.8	23.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	976	22.5	5.1	1.6	40.3
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	69	69.4	17.8	3.5	40.5
Logging workers	85	1.7	9.2	-	10.7
Construction and extraction occupations	9,145	3.0	7.0	1.2	26.8
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	1,012	2.9	5.2	.7	12.6
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	245	.9	8.7	.6	33.7
Carpenters	1,797	1.9	4.8	1.1	24.4
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	297	2.3	4.5	1.4	40.0
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	119	1.7	7.5	.4	54.4
Construction laborers	1,491	3.6	10.5	1.2	40.8
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	414	2.7	6.2	1.1	10.1
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	252	.8	3.2	1.1	46.8
Electricians	852	2.6	8.1	1.7	15.1
Painters, construction and maintenance	689	7.5	7.4	1.8	35.0
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	661	1.2	8.9	.4	18.1
Roofers	274	2.4	7.2	.7	42.0
Sheet metal workers	147	3.6	3.5	2.4	17.2
Structural iron and steel workers	63	1.6	2.2	5.7	7.9
Helpers, construction trades	113	3.2	8.9	.9	38.6
Construction and building inspectors	107	8.5	12.6	3.8	8.1
Highway maintenance workers	94	4.6	10.9	.1	13.6

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,226	4.2	7.5	3.0	13.6
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	314	5.7	7.8	1.1	7.2
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	384	13.7	9.2	5.3	10.4
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	214	13.5	15.1	3.8	9.3
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	61	2.1	8.8	2.4	15.7
Security and fire alarm systems installers	60	4.5	5.4	6.1	10.6
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	140	4.5	7.0	5.4	9.0
Automotive body and related repairers	168	1.9	3.2	3.2	18.5
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	954	1.8	7.3	4.2	17.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	365	.5	4.9	2.3	13.3
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	224	1.0	3.6	1.3	14.3
Small engine mechanics	63	1.8	2.7	.3	3.1
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	393	1.4	5.0	2.0	12.9
Home appliance repairers	53	3.0	7.8	—	9.7
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	444	2.6	7.1	3.1	13.8
Maintenance and repair workers, general	344	4.1	10.7	1.7	14.9
Millwrights	65	2.0	4.6	—	6.2
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	110	3.5	9.8	.7	11.1
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	152	6.0	12.1	1.0	13.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	69	7.7	2.6	11.5	7.0
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	60	12.0	9.8	4.9	17.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,041	22.9	14.1	3.5	19.2
Production occupations	9,378	30.3	12.4	4.9	20.0
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	868	20.9	10.4	2.9	12.5
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	209	58.7	10.6	16.1	21.1
Bakers	183	54.0	9.8	8.1	24.6
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	292	22.3	9.2	3.3	42.0
Food batchmakers	85	46.4	10.2	4.6	21.5
Computer control programmers and operators	51	11.2	6.0	6.7	5.7
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	123	22.8	15.7	1.1	11.0
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	60	10.3	13.6	1.9	18.9
Machinists	420	6.8	7.6	3.6	11.7
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	60	20.3	14.3	.9	20.4
Tool and die makers	90	1.1	2.1	—	2.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	576	5.8	8.1	2.7	20.0
Job printers	58	20.1	11.0	.6	19.5
Printing machine operators	218	15.6	10.8	3.3	16.7
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	178	62.8	20.3	7.0	29.4
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	70	76.0	29.3	8.5	35.7
Sewing machine operators	269	77.4	13.8	14.7	33.6
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	91	79.3	5.0	9.3	24.3
Upholsterers	57	16.7	14.6	4.4	26.8
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	82	4.9	2.5	.5	7.7
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	56	11.3	12.0	2.0	15.1
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	116	3.0	16.2	3.1	11.0
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	79	4.6	4.2	—	9.3
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	60	15.2	23.6	1.1	10.9
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	93	10.8	12.8	4.4	24.1
Cutting workers	100	21.2	10.7	1.8	28.6
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	684	38.5	12.0	6.2	13.7
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	55	40.6	4.6	6.7	18.4
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	103	46.7	9.3	13.8	9.3
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	303	55.6	21.6	4.3	37.6
Painting workers	198	15.0	9.5	2.0	25.7
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	76	62.9	8.1	1.1	10.5
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	58	30.1	23.2	2.3	11.7
Helpers--production workers	58	16.2	11.5	6.5	37.8

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,664	14.8	16.1	2.0	18.4
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	202	18.1	14.7	1.9	8.6
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	121	5.2	2.5	.3	5.7
Bus drivers	591	48.7	23.1	1.4	12.7
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,409	4.5	14.5	1.1	16.4
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	291	15.5	28.7	9.7	16.6
Locomotive engineers and operators	51	1.4	15.4	.5	12.7
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	53	.7	6.1	—	3.0
Parking lot attendants	65	10.0	16.3	6.8	25.8
Service station attendants	100	14.2	6.7	7.1	11.3
Crane and tower operators	72	2.8	9.0	1.4	7.8
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	86	.2	3.7	—	11.4
Industrial truck and tractor operators	541	6.3	22.8	.8	23.8
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	347	14.1	14.0	1.2	33.5
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,806	17.3	15.7	2.4	19.6
Packers and packagers, hand	452	61.1	16.8	4.8	41.6
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	73	8.7	27.4	1.4	19.1

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other occupations are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Therefore, detailed occupations may not always sum to the broader categories. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	139,252	141,730	115,239	116,949	14,909	15,313	5,994	6,244
Men	74,524	75,973	62,712	63,763	6,912	7,155	3,243	3,359
Women	64,728	65,757	52,527	53,186	7,997	8,158	2,751	2,885
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,532	49,245	41,027	41,475	3,949	3,985	2,707	2,898
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,235	20,450	17,590	17,668	1,408	1,451	906	983
Management occupations	14,555	14,685	12,873	12,945	864	888	584	611
Business and financial operations occupations	5,680	5,765	4,717	4,723	544	564	322	372
Professional and related occupations	28,297	28,795	23,438	23,807	2,541	2,533	1,801	1,915
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,140	3,246	2,410	2,481	236	224	439	479
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,760	2,793	2,343	2,327	135	143	231	277
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,365	1,406	1,143	1,171	76	71	126	142
Community and social services occupations	2,170	2,138	1,650	1,654	415	365	62	60
Legal occupations	1,554	1,614	1,380	1,451	100	96	47	41
Education, training, and library occupations	7,900	8,114	6,741	6,866	742	804	271	302
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,687	2,736	2,336	2,402	164	160	128	117
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,721	6,748	5,435	5,455	673	670	497	496
Service occupations	22,720	23,133	17,544	17,817	3,543	3,656	972	983
Healthcare support occupations	2,921	3,092	1,991	2,121	758	766	102	127
Protective service occupations	2,847	2,894	2,197	2,195	510	560	54	46
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,279	7,374	5,854	5,888	835	857	377	397
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,185	5,241	4,094	4,130	773	828	159	142
Personal care and service occupations	4,488	4,531	3,407	3,484	667	645	281	271
Sales and office occupations	35,464	35,962	29,399	29,658	3,918	4,033	1,380	1,455
Sales and related occupations	15,983	16,433	13,557	13,881	1,430	1,507	676	721
Office and administrative support occupations	19,481	19,529	15,842	15,777	2,487	2,526	705	733
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,582	15,348	12,928	13,582	1,012	1,086	261	277
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	991	976	885	882	53	50	21	15
Construction and extraction occupations	8,522	9,145	7,642	8,158	572	643	87	106
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,069	5,226	4,401	4,542	387	394	153	155
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,954	18,041	14,340	14,418	2,488	2,552	674	632
Production occupations	9,462	9,378	7,594	7,526	1,124	1,160	501	457
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,491	8,664	6,746	6,892	1,364	1,393	173	175
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,242	1,212	1,141	1,126	47	45	17	11
Self-employed workers	964	955	934	922	6	7	6	9
Unpaid family workers	27	30	26	29	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	127,463	129,931	104,812	106,549	14,253	14,611	5,550	5,789
Government	19,983	20,357	15,793	16,109	2,965	2,994	722	711
Private industries	107,480	109,573	89,019	90,440	11,287	11,616	4,828	5,079
Private households	779	812	628	674	103	92	23	23
Other industries	106,701	108,761	88,391	89,766	11,184	11,525	4,805	5,056
Self-employed workers	9,467	9,509	8,252	8,247	600	648	411	421
Unpaid family workers	90	93	74	76	4	2	10	13
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	114,518	117,016	94,166	95,928	12,774	13,132	5,085	5,328
Part-time workers	24,734	24,714	21,073	21,021	2,135	2,181	910	916

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	17,930	18,632	11,449	11,887	1,481	1,492	735	730
Men	10,832	11,337	7,272	7,526	756	788	428	429
Women	7,098	7,295	4,177	4,361	725	704	307	301
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,101	3,174	1,620	1,687	352	360	221	215
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,290	1,330	683	728	131	136	108	94
Management occupations	920	924	491	499	94	94	83	65
Business and financial operations occupations	370	406	192	230	37	42	25	30
Professional and related occupations	1,811	1,844	937	958	221	224	113	120
Computer and mathematical occupations	172	172	75	75	24	26	8	15
Architecture and engineering occupations	158	170	79	84	16	16	9	11
Life, physical, and social science occupations	69	63	34	34	10	6	6	6
Community and social services occupations	203	209	110	105	29	35	7	11
Legal occupations	89	111	38	60	7	11	11	8
Education, training, and library occupations	549	557	313	327	76	60	28	24
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	202	195	115	99	16	25	14	16
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	368	367	174	174	44	45	30	29
Service occupations	4,336	4,434	2,788	2,859	334	335	112	95
Healthcare support occupations	384	426	205	241	57	52	16	12
Protective service occupations	315	300	186	173	51	48	17	11
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,405	1,518	975	1,081	82	86	24	22
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,661	1,605	1,092	1,047	81	92	42	38
Personal care and service occupations	571	584	330	316	63	57	14	11
Sales and office occupations	3,818	4,000	2,260	2,380	428	427	203	199
Sales and related occupations	1,654	1,742	996	1,040	158	153	86	92
Office and administrative support occupations	2,164	2,258	1,264	1,340	269	274	117	107
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,229	3,552	2,407	2,616	142	140	100	102
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	387	394	361	364	8	3	1	1
Construction and extraction occupations	2,127	2,450	1,588	1,805	67	73	48	61
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	715	709	459	447	68	64	51	40
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,446	3,473	2,373	2,346	224	231	98	119
Production occupations	1,894	1,875	1,336	1,328	110	106	44	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,552	1,597	1,037	1,018	114	125	54	74
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	417	409	392	377	6	3	2	1
Self-employed workers	21	14	19	9	—	2	—	—
Unpaid family workers	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	16,465	17,180	10,379	10,855	1,421	1,439	675	673
Government	1,751	1,813	1,050	1,121	231	235	81	73
Private industries	14,713	15,367	9,328	9,733	1,191	1,203	593	599
Private households	245	276	128	156	5	6	5	5
Other industries	14,469	15,092	9,201	9,577	1,186	1,197	588	594
Self-employed workers	1,008	1,019	644	641	53	49	58	56
Unpaid family workers	18	10	15	6	—	—	—	—
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,308	15,997	9,824	10,233	1,249	1,268	648	664
Part-time workers	2,622	2,636	1,625	1,654	232	225	87	67

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005											
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
Total												
Total, 16 years and over	624	11,197	16,253	21,405	7,360	3,402	10,203	14,294	29,174	12,071	7,020	6,530
16 to 19 years	7	294	249	1,664	93	122	163	301	597	2,043	302	42
20 years and over	617	10,903	16,004	19,741	7,266	3,280	10,041	13,993	28,576	10,028	6,718	6,488
20 to 24 years	48	1,202	1,047	2,960	409	304	903	1,188	2,259	2,330	701	285
25 years and over	569	9,701	14,956	16,781	6,857	2,977	9,137	12,805	26,317	7,698	6,017	6,203
25 to 54 years	467	8,394	12,393	13,385	5,563	2,536	7,264	10,395	20,794	6,508	4,604	4,965
55 years and over	101	1,306	2,563	3,395	1,294	441	1,873	2,410	5,523	1,190	1,414	1,238
Men, 16 years and over	545	10,118	11,370	11,896	5,633	1,900	4,563	8,161	7,304	5,864	3,407	3,558
16 to 19 years	6	270	174	807	70	58	56	171	160	931	120	24
20 years and over	539	9,848	11,196	11,089	5,563	1,842	4,507	7,990	7,145	4,933	3,286	3,535
20 to 24 years	44	1,122	760	1,575	327	165	341	628	577	1,142	313	155
25 years and over	495	8,726	10,436	9,515	5,235	1,677	4,166	7,362	6,568	3,791	2,973	3,380
25 to 54 years	406	7,580	8,644	7,642	4,229	1,438	3,232	5,874	4,998	3,214	2,308	2,703
55 years and over	89	1,146	1,792	1,873	1,006	239	934	1,489	1,570	577	665	677
Women, 16 years and over	80	1,079	4,882	9,509	1,727	1,502	5,640	6,132	21,869	6,207	3,614	2,971
16 to 19 years	1	24	75	857	23	64	107	130	438	1,111	182	18
20 years and over	78	1,055	4,807	8,652	1,704	1,438	5,533	6,003	21,432	5,096	3,432	2,953
20 to 24 years	5	81	287	1,386	82	139	562	560	1,683	1,188	387	130
25 years and over	74	974	4,520	7,266	1,622	1,299	4,971	5,443	19,749	3,907	3,044	2,823
25 to 54 years	61	814	3,749	5,744	1,333	1,098	4,032	4,521	15,797	3,294	2,296	2,262
55 years and over	13	160	771	1,522	288	202	939	922	3,952	614	749	561
White												
Men, 16 years and over	497	9,130	9,578	10,109	4,488	1,577	3,902	6,782	5,772	4,653	2,824	2,889
16 to 19 years	5	249	149	684	57	50	48	143	131	786	110	21
20 years and over	493	8,881	9,429	9,425	4,431	1,527	3,854	6,639	5,641	3,867	2,713	2,868
20 to 24 years	40	1,020	628	1,310	266	128	273	507	445	915	258	128
25 years and over	453	7,861	8,802	8,115	4,164	1,400	3,581	6,132	5,196	2,952	2,455	2,740
25 to 54 years	370	6,831	7,242	6,431	3,311	1,184	2,727	4,821	3,868	2,477	1,879	2,179
55 years and over	83	1,030	1,560	1,684	853	216	854	1,311	1,328	475	575	561
Women, 16 years and over	70	985	3,882	7,947	1,294	1,213	4,628	5,093	17,386	5,031	2,952	2,190
16 to 19 years	1	24	62	727	19	53	85	113	361	951	164	14
20 years and over	69	961	3,820	7,220	1,275	1,159	4,543	4,980	17,026	4,080	2,788	2,176
20 to 24 years	3	67	221	1,112	54	106	450	453	1,321	969	325	86
25 years and over	66	894	3,599	6,108	1,221	1,053	4,092	4,527	15,704	3,111	2,463	2,090
25 to 54 years	54	741	2,955	4,754	995	882	3,236	3,714	12,458	2,598	1,833	1,634
55 years and over	12	153	644	1,354	226	171	857	813	3,246	513	629	456
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over	26	613	1,044	1,029	824	187	368	725	889	614	333	461
16 to 19 years	-	10	16	77	9	5	7	20	16	88	5	1
20 years and over	26	603	1,027	951	815	182	361	705	873	526	328	459
20 to 24 years	4	61	90	161	44	25	38	77	68	134	26	18
25 years and over	22	542	937	790	772	156	323	628	806	392	302	441
25 to 54 years	19	461	798	690	668	140	282	534	669	353	250	367
55 years and over	3	81	140	100	103	16	40	94	137	39	53	75
Women, 16 years and over	4	48	584	929	323	198	632	612	3,178	677	386	579
16 to 19 years	-	-	8	85	3	7	11	11	45	98	9	3
20 years and over	4	47	576	844	320	191	621	601	3,133	579	377	575
20 to 24 years	1	5	43	182	22	22	66	59	249	135	35	33
25 years and over	3	42	533	662	298	169	555	542	2,884	444	342	542
25 to 54 years	3	38	468	574	252	149	512	476	2,380	395	265	469
55 years and over	-	4	66	87	45	20	43	66	505	49	78	74

See footnotes at end of table.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2005											
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over	6	127	525	503	196	98	219	501	480	403	173	115
16 to 19 years	1	1	5	22	1	1	—	4	6	21	3	—
20 years and over	5	126	520	480	195	97	219	497	474	382	170	115
20 to 24 years	—	4	21	51	6	6	15	24	44	56	18	7
25 years and over	5	122	499	429	189	91	204	472	430	326	152	108
25 to 54 years	5	101	426	360	153	86	176	411	353	276	127	80
55 years and over	—	20	73	69	36	5	28	61	77	50	25	28
Women, 16 years and over	2	25	309	416	69	64	274	296	833	298	189	100
16 to 19 years	—	—	1	25	—	2	5	1	16	20	2	—
20 years and over	2	25	309	391	69	62	268	294	817	278	187	100
20 to 24 years	—	4	12	44	2	6	35	29	57	36	17	5
25 years and over	2	21	296	346	67	57	234	265	760	242	171	95
25 to 54 years	2	19	247	289	55	48	204	236	623	202	143	81
55 years and over	—	2	49	57	12	9	29	29	137	40	27	14
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	80	2,464	1,561	1,607	736	176	458	1,133	632	1,269	565	306
16 to 19 years	—	79	36	113	10	7	10	39	14	124	21	2
20 years and over	80	2,385	1,526	1,494	725	169	448	1,094	618	1,145	544	304
20 to 24 years	13	360	163	256	65	25	50	140	69	244	62	11
25 years and over	67	2,025	1,363	1,238	660	144	398	954	549	901	481	293
25 to 54 years	59	1,912	1,211	1,110	577	130	349	863	464	830	419	254
55 years and over	8	113	152	128	83	15	49	90	86	71	62	39
Women, 16 years and over	7	109	752	1,110	195	133	536	659	1,998	938	523	261
16 to 19 years	—	3	16	108	7	11	15	25	48	127	17	2
20 years and over	7	106	736	1,002	189	122	521	634	1,951	811	505	259
20 to 24 years	1	20	61	193	16	18	102	74	183	170	59	10
25 years and over	7	86	675	810	173	104	419	559	1,768	641	447	248
25 to 54 years	7	78	609	715	156	92	378	514	1,511	589	395	220
55 years and over	—	8	66	95	17	11	41	45	257	52	52	28

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic

or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2005											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	2,197	1,212	955	30	139,532	129,931	109,573	812	108,761	20,357	9,509	93
16 to 19 years	100	83	6	11	5,877	5,799	5,521	85	5,436	278	73	6
16 to 17 years	50	42	2	6	2,234	2,195	2,107	46	2,061	87	36	4
18 to 19 years	50	41	4	5	3,643	3,604	3,413	39	3,375	191	37	2
20 to 24 years	155	137	12	5	13,637	13,331	12,238	109	12,129	1,093	298	9
25 to 34 years	320	243	74	3	30,360	28,814	25,037	141	24,896	3,778	1,538	7
35 to 44 years	421	266	153	2	34,209	31,786	26,683	172	26,511	5,103	2,401	21
45 to 54 years	507	270	232	5	32,700	30,095	24,095	158	23,937	6,000	2,586	19
55 to 64 years	372	152	217	3	17,978	16,104	12,619	97	12,522	3,486	1,855	18
65 years and over	323	62	260	1	4,772	4,001	3,381	50	3,330	620	759	12
Men, 16 years and over	1,654	949	688	17	74,319	68,345	59,585	67	59,518	8,760	5,944	30
16 to 19 years	76	65	4	7	2,846	2,792	2,658	6	2,651	134	51	4
16 to 17 years	37	32	1	3	1,031	1,004	959	3	956	45	25	2
18 to 19 years	39	33	3	4	1,816	1,788	1,699	3	1,696	89	26	2
20 to 24 years	130	115	11	5	7,148	6,933	6,440	9	6,431	493	209	6
25 to 34 years	253	201	51	2	16,740	15,798	14,157	18	14,138	1,641	940	2
35 to 44 years	317	204	112	1	18,463	17,001	14,843	12	14,831	2,158	1,458	4
45 to 54 years	363	200	162	1	17,066	15,422	12,906	13	12,893	2,516	1,640	4
55 to 64 years	272	116	154	2	9,442	8,301	6,792	7	6,785	1,509	1,138	3
65 years and over	243	48	194	1	2,614	2,099	1,791	2	1,789	308	509	7
Women, 16 years and over	544	263	267	13	65,213	61,586	49,988	745	49,243	11,598	3,565	63
16 to 19 years	24	19	2	4	3,031	3,007	2,863	78	2,785	144	22	2
16 to 17 years	13	10	1	2	1,203	1,191	1,148	43	1,106	42	10	2
18 to 19 years	11	9	1	1	1,828	1,816	1,715	36	1,679	101	11	-
20 to 24 years	24	22	2	1	6,489	6,398	5,798	99	5,699	600	89	2
25 to 34 years	67	42	23	1	13,620	13,017	10,880	123	10,758	2,136	599	5
35 to 44 years	104	61	42	1	15,746	14,785	11,840	160	11,680	2,945	944	17
45 to 54 years	144	70	70	4	15,634	14,673	11,189	145	11,044	3,483	946	16
55 to 64 years	100	35	63	1	8,535	7,804	5,827	91	5,736	1,977	716	15
65 years and over	80	14	65	1	2,158	1,902	1,590	49	1,541	312	250	6

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2005					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	624	614	609	4	11	-
Construction	11,197	9,352	8,895	458	1,830	15
Manufacturing	16,253	15,919	15,839	80	327	7
Durable goods	10,333	10,119	10,057	62	209	5
Nondurable goods	5,919	5,800	5,782	18	118	2
Wholesale and retail trade	21,405	20,133	20,031	102	1,251	20
Wholesale trade	4,579	4,363	4,354	10	213	3
Retail trade	16,825	15,770	15,678	92	1,038	17
Transportation and utilities	7,360	6,914	5,377	1,537	442	4
Transportation and warehousing	6,184	5,737	4,543	1,195	442	4
Utilities	1,176	1,176	834	342	-	-
Information	3,402	3,276	3,083	193	126	-
Financial activities	10,203	9,415	9,187	228	785	3
Finance and insurance	7,035	6,724	6,584	140	309	2
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,168	2,691	2,603	88	476	1
Professional and business services	14,294	12,326	11,923	402	1,957	11
Professional and technical services	8,584	7,426	7,208	218	1,154	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,709	4,900	4,715	184	803	6
Education and health services	29,174	28,092	17,752	10,340	1,071	11
Educational services	12,264	12,066	3,379	8,688	197	-
Health care and social assistance	16,910	16,025	14,373	1,652	874	11
Hospitals	5,719	5,705	4,959	747	13	-
Health services, except hospitals	8,332	7,957	7,508	449	368	7
Social assistance	2,860	2,363	1,907	456	493	4
Leisure and hospitality	12,071	11,384	10,931	453	674	13
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,765	2,346	1,951	395	415	4
Accommodation and food services	9,306	9,038	8,981	57	259	9
Other services	7,020	5,976	5,946	31	1,036	8
Other services, except private households	6,208	5,164	5,134	31	1,036	8
Private households	812	812	812	-	-	-
Public administration	6,530	6,530	-	6,530	-	-
Men						
Mining	545	535	531	4	10	-
Construction	10,118	8,393	7,984	409	1,721	4
Manufacturing	11,370	11,161	11,102	59	207	3
Durable goods	7,636	7,482	7,435	47	153	2
Nondurable goods	3,734	3,679	3,667	12	54	1
Wholesale and retail trade	11,896	11,193	11,143	50	696	8
Wholesale trade	3,263	3,100	3,092	8	161	1
Retail trade	8,633	8,093	8,052	41	534	6
Transportation and utilities	5,633	5,244	4,196	1,048	388	1
Transportation and warehousing	4,707	4,318	3,551	767	388	1
Utilities	926	926	645	281	-	-
Information	1,900	1,812	1,773	39	88	-
Financial activities	4,563	4,089	3,993	95	474	-
Finance and insurance	2,920	2,698	2,652	46	222	-
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,643	1,390	1,341	49	252	-
Professional and business services	8,161	6,947	6,690	257	1,213	2
Professional and technical services	4,766	4,047	3,905	142	719	-
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,395	2,901	2,785	116	493	1
Education and health services	7,304	7,033	4,079	2,955	267	5
Educational services	3,804	3,740	1,219	2,521	64	-
Health care and social assistance	3,500	3,293	2,859	433	203	5
Hospitals	1,347	1,338	1,085	253	9	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,749	1,572	1,480	92	176	1
Social assistance	404	383	295	88	18	3
Leisure and hospitality	5,864	5,508	5,241	266	352	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,516	1,294	1,050	244	219	2
Accommodation and food services	4,348	4,213	4,191	22	132	3
Other services	3,407	2,873	2,854	19	531	3
Other services, except private households	3,339	2,806	2,786	19	531	3
Private households	67	67	67	-	-	-
Public administration	3,558	3,558	-	3,558	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2005					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Women						
Mining	80	79	79	—	1	—
Construction	1,079	960	911	49	109	11
Manufacturing	4,882	4,758	4,737	21	120	4
Durable goods	2,697	2,637	2,622	15	56	3
Nondurable goods	2,185	2,121	2,114	6	64	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,509	8,941	8,888	53	555	13
Wholesale trade	1,316	1,264	1,262	1	51	1
Retail trade	8,192	7,677	7,626	51	504	11
Transportation and utilities	1,727	1,669	1,180	489	54	3
Transportation and warehousing	1,477	1,419	992	428	54	3
Utilities	250	250	189	61	—	—
Information	1,502	1,464	1,311	154	38	—
Financial activities	5,640	5,326	5,193	133	311	3
Finance and insurance	4,115	4,025	3,932	94	88	2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,525	1,301	1,262	39	223	1
Professional and business services	6,132	5,378	5,233	145	745	9
Professional and technical services	3,818	3,379	3,303	76	434	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,314	1,999	1,931	69	310	5
Education and health services	21,869	21,059	13,673	7,385	804	7
Educational services	8,459	8,326	2,160	6,166	133	—
Health care and social assistance	13,410	12,733	11,513	1,219	671	7
Hospitals	4,372	4,368	3,874	494	4	—
Health services, except hospitals	6,582	6,385	6,028	357	192	5
Social assistance	2,456	1,980	1,612	368	475	1
Leisure and hospitality	6,207	5,876	5,690	186	322	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,249	1,052	901	151	196	2
Accommodation and food services	4,958	4,825	4,789	35	126	6
Other services	3,614	3,104	3,092	11	505	5
Other services, except private households	2,869	2,359	2,348	11	505	5
Private households	745	745	745	—	—	—
Public administration	2,971	2,971	—	2,971	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2005											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,197	1,048	39	10	71	14	82	795	11	30	23	74
Mining	624	74	67	1	5	8	56	-	212	52	47	103
Construction	11,197	1,468	220	23	53	87	649	5	7,705	499	181	308
Manufacturing	16,253	2,524	2,089	32	210	570	1,557	64	330	784	6,805	1,286
Durable goods	10,333	1,618	1,552	20	93	287	929	16	274	497	4,367	680
Nondurable goods	5,919	906	537	13	117	283	628	48	56	287	2,438	606
Wholesale and retail trade ..	21,405	1,553	1,014	66	548	10,887	3,381	59	152	915	718	2,111
Wholesale trade	4,579	558	193	4	51	1,678	801	48	39	208	164	835
Retail trade	16,825	995	821	61	497	9,209	2,581	11	112	707	554	1,276
Transportation and utilities	7,360	701	303	47	245	117	1,795	5	188	527	289	3,143
Information	3,402	664	1,052	7	83	394	702	-	9	327	95	69
Financial activities	10,203	3,761	628	59	296	2,406	2,679	-	75	164	45	90
Professional and business services	14,294	3,026	4,524	475	2,181	589	2,281	14	163	262	315	464
Education and health services	29,174	2,424	15,579	165	6,201	132	3,743	4	115	229	208	374
Leisure and hospitality	12,071	1,537	809	164	7,627	813	590	6	45	111	106	263
Other services	7,020	550	947	17	2,431	394	684	5	34	1,179	492	287
Other services, except private households	6,208	548	942	17	1,645	393	680	5	33	1,179	491	274
Private households	812	2	5	-	785	-	4	-	1	1	1	13
Public administration	6,530	1,121	1,525	1,826	288	24	1,329	19	107	146	53	90
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,654	787	24	9	38	9	9	657	11	30	19	61
Mining	545	58	57	1	3	8	12	-	207	52	46	101
Construction	10,118	1,260	180	15	39	69	86	4	7,498	490	175	302
Manufacturing	11,370	1,756	1,642	24	141	373	575	35	313	743	4,724	1,045
Durable goods	7,636	1,149	1,270	14	65	217	362	15	258	467	3,238	580
Nondurable goods	3,734	607	372	10	76	156	213	20	55	276	1,485	464
Wholesale and retail trade ..	11,896	950	471	42	229	5,559	1,302	24	149	888	488	1,792
Wholesale trade	3,263	388	133	4	30	1,304	269	19	38	202	127	748
Retail trade	8,633	561	338	38	200	4,256	1,034	5	111	687	361	1,044
Transportation and utilities	5,633	467	232	31	119	64	931	4	183	517	267	2,819
Information	1,900	394	643	5	51	222	174	-	7	289	66	48
Financial activities	4,563	1,904	352	40	200	1,264	460	-	70	155	33	84
Professional and business services	8,161	1,724	2,918	366	1,425	273	447	10	158	246	211	382
Education and health services	7,304	819	4,260	112	1,156	28	350	1	101	205	86	186
Leisure and hospitality	5,864	830	461	106	3,639	222	164	6	41	107	63	226
Other services	3,407	284	564	12	462	262	74	1	30	1,149	316	253
Other services, except private households	3,339	284	563	12	410	261	74	1	29	1,148	316	241
Private households	67	-	2	-	52	-	-	-	1	1	-	12
Public administration	3,558	529	785	1,483	134	8	245	13	101	136	45	78

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2005											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	544	261	15	2	33	4	73	139	—	1	4	13
Mining	80	16	10	—	2	—	44	—	5	—	1	2
Construction	1,079	208	41	8	14	18	563	—	207	8	6	6
Manufacturing	4,882	768	446	8	69	198	982	29	17	41	2,082	242
Durable goods	2,697	469	282	6	28	71	567	1	16	29	1,129	100
Nondurable goods	2,185	299	165	3	42	127	415	28	1	12	953	142
Wholesale and retail trade ..	9,509	604	543	23	319	5,328	2,079	34	2	27	230	319
Wholesale trade	1,316	170	60	—	21	374	532	28	1	6	37	87
Retail trade	8,192	434	483	23	298	4,953	1,547	6	2	20	193	232
Transportation and utilities	1,727	234	71	16	126	52	865	1	5	10	22	325
Information	1,502	270	409	2	32	172	528	—	2	37	29	21
Financial activities	5,640	1,856	276	19	96	1,141	2,219	—	5	9	12	6
Professional and business services	6,132	1,302	1,606	108	756	315	1,834	4	5	16	104	82
Education and health services	21,869	1,605	11,319	53	5,045	104	3,393	3	14	24	122	188
Leisure and hospitality	6,207	707	348	59	3,989	591	427	—	4	4	43	37
Other services	3,614	267	383	5	1,969	132	610	4	4	31	175	34
Other services, except private households	2,869	265	380	5	1,235	132	606	4	4	31	175	33
Private households	745	2	3	—	734	—	4	—	—	—	—	1
Public administration	2,971	592	740	343	154	16	1,084	6	6	10	8	12
White												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,077	1,018	37	9	64	13	80	731	10	25	22	66
Mining	568	71	56	1	3	8	50	—	198	49	37	95
Construction	10,114	1,365	188	18	44	81	605	4	6,933	449	159	269
Manufacturing	13,460	2,261	1,703	20	162	518	1,331	48	282	685	5,428	1,022
Durable goods	8,641	1,446	1,256	14	76	260	806	16	235	431	3,536	566
Nondurable goods	4,819	815	447	6	86	258	525	32	47	254	1,892	456
Wholesale and retail trade ..	18,056	1,368	859	49	450	9,201	2,798	54	135	811	599	1,732
Wholesale trade	3,991	486	165	4	44	1,530	676	43	34	186	133	689
Retail trade	14,065	882	693	45	406	7,671	2,123	11	101	625	466	1,043
Transportation and utilities	5,782	590	243	31	175	92	1,347	5	158	449	244	2,449
Information	2,790	570	884	5	71	336	520	—	6	269	78	50
Financial activities	8,530	3,200	509	47	240	2,109	2,123	—	54	138	33	75
Professional and business services	11,875	2,612	3,801	294	1,851	497	1,849	11	129	233	257	340
Education and health services	23,159	2,015	12,827	100	4,340	104	3,011	4	101	196	168	291
Leisure and hospitality	9,684	1,272	707	138	6,106	569	459	5	40	97	72	218
Other services	5,775	469	775	14	1,918	337	598	4	30	1,018	387	225
Other services, except private households	5,101	467	771	14	1,267	337	595	3	29	1,017	386	215
Private households	674	2	4	—	651	—	3	—	1	1	1	11
Public administration	5,080	855	1,217	1,468	198	15	1,005	16	82	120	40	61

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2005											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	51	7	1	—	2	—	1	30	1	3	—	6
Mining	30	1	4	—	—	—	4	—	7	1	6	7
Construction	660	46	13	3	8	5	23	—	497	28	9	29
Manufacturing	1,628	114	108	10	41	26	144	13	29	59	875	208
Durable goods	890	73	75	4	12	12	68	—	21	38	496	90
Nondurable goods	738	40	33	6	28	14	76	13	8	22	379	119
Wholesale and retail trade ..	1,957	80	52	14	60	967	367	2	11	52	67	285
Wholesale trade	312	19	4	—	5	61	73	2	3	11	17	118
Retail trade	1,646	60	49	14	55	907	293	1	8	41	50	167
Transportation and utilities	1,147	64	30	15	53	19	304	—	24	45	31	560
Information	385	48	84	2	9	39	139	—	2	38	10	13
Financial activities	999	314	50	9	44	167	360	—	14	19	11	12
Professional and business services	1,337	188	220	148	242	62	303	1	23	11	37	102
Education and health services	4,067	274	1,607	57	1,462	22	504	—	12	24	34	71
Leisure and hospitality	1,292	86	58	13	837	165	76	1	3	8	17	29
Other services	719	57	115	2	273	29	56	—	2	86	55	43
Other services, except private households	628	57	113	2	185	29	55	—	2	86	55	42
Private households	92	—	2	—	88	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Public administration	1,039	173	191	285	65	5	245	2	19	20	7	26
Asian												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Mining	8	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Construction	152	32	11	—	—	2	11	—	81	10	5	—
Manufacturing	835	119	242	1	3	17	51	2	9	24	340	27
Durable goods	593	80	192	—	2	11	35	—	9	17	236	10
Nondurable goods	242	39	49	1	1	6	17	1	—	7	104	17
Wholesale and retail trade ..	919	76	82	1	25	505	124	1	3	23	36	44
Wholesale trade	195	38	21	—	1	71	38	1	2	2	10	12
Retail trade	724	38	61	1	24	434	87	—	1	21	26	32
Transportation and utilities	265	37	24	—	11	4	94	—	2	18	4	71
Information	163	34	70	—	1	11	26	—	—	12	4	5
Financial activities	493	190	59	2	6	92	137	—	3	3	—	1
Professional and business services	796	183	434	14	40	20	72	—	4	10	13	7
Education and health services	1,313	83	855	4	219	3	138	—	—	5	3	3
Leisure and hospitality	701	140	26	3	438	46	26	—	1	1	12	9
Other services	362	15	32	1	181	22	17	2	—	49	38	7
Other services, except private households	340	15	32	1	158	22	17	2	—	49	38	7
Private households	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	215	63	74	21	13	1	37	—	2	2	2	1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	141,730	46.4	10.8	4.4	13.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,197	24.7	2.3	1.0	19.3
Crop production	903	24.7	2.3	1.4	29.1
Animal production	939	25.2	1.6	.6	11.7
Forestry, except logging	53	32.2	2.8	1.5	4.0
Logging	106	6.2	9.7	-	3.1
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	57	18.6	1.3	3.5	12.3
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	139	35.6	2.1	.3	27.9
Mining	624	12.8	4.9	1.3	14.0
Oil and gas extraction	89	20.6	4.3	4.1	20.0
Coal mining	82	5.9	1.7	.6	1.6
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	99	6.1	6.2	-	10.0
Support activities for mining	330	14.1	5.7	1.3	17.6
Construction	11,197	9.6	5.9	1.4	23.0
Manufacturing	16,253	30.0	10.0	5.1	14.2
Durable goods	10,333	26.1	8.6	5.7	12.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	503	20.9	10.5	2.1	16.4
Glass and glass products	153	30.9	15.9	4.6	15.8
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	206	9.6	9.0	.9	15.1
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,926	17.3	6.6	2.5	14.4
Iron and steel mills and steel products	274	15.0	9.9	.8	13.5
Aluminum production and processing	76	13.0	10.1	1.2	16.6
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	72	21.0	7.7	2.0	19.1
Foundries	111	12.2	7.2	4.9	13.2
Metal forgings and stampings	70	20.9	7.1	3.2	2.5
Cutlery and hand tools	57	31.5	6.1	3.8	11.0
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	425	19.3	5.2	1.8	14.7
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	378	12.5	2.3	4.6	14.7
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	92	20.3	8.4	1.5	22.3
Machinery manufacturing	1,211	22.3	6.5	2.9	7.5
Agricultural implements	102	19.7	9.7	2.4	6.3
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	114	12.6	3.3	1.9	5.6
Commercial and service industry machinery	134	28.8	11.3	8.0	11.8
Metalworking machinery	162	15.1	5.1	1.4	4.2
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	60	15.2	5.0	3.0	10.2
Computers and electronic products	1,501	33.7	6.9	15.7	9.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	303	32.6	8.1	15.4	7.1
Communications, audio, and video equipment	191	30.3	9.9	9.6	9.5
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	234	36.4	7.5	8.1	7.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	487	32.4	9.2	6.4	10.8
Household appliances	96	35.5	15.4	2.7	8.3
Transportation equipment	2,297	24.1	12.8	4.9	8.1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,407	24.4	15.4	4.4	8.0
Aircraft and parts	354	26.2	9.1	5.5	10.8
Aerospace products and parts	278	24.8	4.0	7.1	8.1
Ship and boat building	173	19.3	17.4	5.1	5.6
Wood products	542	15.6	10.6	2.1	14.6
Sawmills and wood preservation	155	9.4	12.2	2.8	13.1
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	74	18.4	14.1	3.0	14.2
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	74	11.1	4.9	.9	22.1
Miscellaneous wood products	239	20.2	10.2	1.8	13.3
Furniture and fixtures	656	28.7	6.7	2.8	21.3
Furniture and related product manufacturing	656	28.7	6.7	2.8	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,210	41.3	7.3	7.5	16.3
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	487	45.8	7.6	9.8	12.6
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	138	41.0	6.5	9.5	19.1
Nondurable goods	5,919	36.9	12.5	4.1	18.1
Food manufacturing	1,506	38.7	14.7	2.9	27.7
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	126	26.9	12.8	.1	9.0
Sugar and confectionery products	77	43.8	17.0	.7	18.7
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	161	34.9	9.9	3.5	32.8
Dairy products	133	26.3	10.9	2.7	16.0
Animal slaughtering and processing	471	37.9	17.7	2.3	39.3
Retail bakeries	168	59.0	10.2	3.5	24.4
Bakeries, except retail	163	38.3	12.5	5.3	27.3

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Beverages and tobacco products	289	27.1	13.9	2.2	14.7
Beverages manufacturing	252	26.0	12.2	2.5	15.9
Textiles, apparel, and leather	871	54.0	13.3	8.2	24.4
Fabric mills, except knitting	135	40.6	22.1	4.6	12.9
Carpet and rug mills	73	39.1	4.6	.2	31.6
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	141	58.8	15.6	5.1	19.4
Cut and sew apparel	301	63.5	8.6	15.0	35.8
Paper and printing	1,241	32.0	10.5	2.4	12.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	214	17.0	12.8	1.2	8.3
Paperboard containers and boxes	164	28.5	19.0	1.6	15.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	118	34.6	9.9	2.2	8.8
Printing and related support activities	745	36.6	8.1	3.0	13.0
Petroleum and coal products	153	19.7	13.0	1.2	9.2
Petroleum refining	132	18.8	13.7	.9	9.7
Chemicals	1,208	35.0	11.6	5.7	11.2
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	135	30.1	8.9	4.6	13.9
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	420	46.3	9.9	9.6	7.9
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	62	24.0	12.8	.2	13.2
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	141	44.7	12.5	6.3	23.6
Plastics and rubber products	652	31.4	10.7	3.2	14.9
Plastics product manufacturing	469	33.4	9.0	3.4	17.2
Tire manufacturing	84	17.3	18.9	.5	5.2
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	99	33.8	11.7	4.2	12.3
Wholesale and retail trade	21,405	44.4	9.1	4.3	12.7
Wholesale trade	4,579	28.7	6.8	4.3	13.7
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	236	20.5	7.9	3.9	14.6
Furniture and home furnishings	102	46.9	8.5	5.6	16.8
Lumber and other construction materials	252	17.0	7.7	1.4	14.3
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	435	32.0	6.7	6.1	9.8
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	77	20.0	.3	.9	14.5
Electrical goods	335	28.1	6.4	5.0	10.7
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	187	25.1	2.8	1.0	7.9
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	523	23.7	4.3	2.8	8.8
Recyclable materials	103	16.1	5.5	—	19.4
Miscellaneous durable goods	182	37.1	4.5	6.4	13.5
Paper and paper products	103	32.7	6.4	2.8	14.7
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	296	42.5	8.0	6.2	6.7
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	114	52.8	10.7	10.3	22.7
Groceries and related products	887	26.4	9.8	3.1	21.1
Farm product raw materials	57	25.4	—	—	7.3
Petroleum and petroleum products	141	24.2	7.3	1.8	5.2
Alcoholic beverages	150	12.0	6.7	4.1	15.4
Farm supplies	54	17.5	.7	3.3	6.6
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	240	42.5	7.5	6.2	18.1
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	68	41.0	1.4	17.7	17.0
Retail trade	16,825	48.7	9.8	4.3	12.4
Automobile dealers	1,337	19.8	6.8	2.0	11.5
Other motor vehicle dealers	191	23.3	.4	.5	6.5
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	526	15.1	6.9	1.9	14.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	715	42.4	9.9	2.9	13.7
Household appliance stores	83	34.4	7.9	2.2	11.0
Radio, TV, and computer stores	652	30.1	11.1	7.6	8.7
Building material and supplies dealers	1,088	28.5	7.3	1.6	11.6
Hardware stores	232	35.7	6.4	3.3	6.2
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	268	31.9	1.7	.2	10.4
Grocery stores	2,670	50.8	10.3	5.4	14.2
Specialty food stores	278	45.4	7.0	5.8	24.4
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	122	44.3	7.3	8.0	8.6
Pharmacies and drug stores	834	63.1	10.6	5.5	10.6
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	267	69.5	7.4	8.9	11.3
Gasoline stations	520	47.8	11.6	7.3	9.0
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	890	73.7	14.0	5.6	14.4
Shoe stores	144	61.5	18.3	4.3	20.2
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	223	67.4	3.6	12.1	16.0
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	456	41.7	5.1	2.9	8.5
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	68	87.1	5.4	1.2	13.9
Music stores	138	36.1	11.5	5.8	14.0
Book stores and news dealers	202	58.5	8.7	5.6	4.2

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Department stores and discount stores	2,434	63.5	14.7	3.1	12.4
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	443	61.3	16.0	5.8	16.5
Retail florists	167	72.6	2.0	4.8	15.4
Office supplies and stationery stores	202	44.4	11.5	4.2	16.4
Used merchandise stores	210	64.3	7.8	3.1	14.4
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	249	73.4	3.3	5.5	7.4
Miscellaneous retail stores	418	50.2	5.1	4.7	12.1
Electronic shopping	83	48.7	8.7	4.5	7.5
Mail order houses	78	69.8	18.2	1.1	9.4
Vending machine operators	64	22.7	4.0	1.8	4.6
Fuel dealers	84	23.8	6.0	—	4.3
Transportation and utilities	7,360	23.5	15.6	3.6	12.6
Transportation and warehousing	6,184	23.9	16.7	4.0	13.7
Air transportation	574	36.2	11.1	5.9	9.6
Rail transportation	282	9.7	13.9	1.8	7.1
Water transportation	61	28.0	11.7	3.8	10.4
Truck transportation	2,033	11.5	13.5	1.3	14.7
Bus service and urban transit	555	40.5	26.8	2.8	14.8
Taxi and limousine service	218	17.1	32.4	12.6	16.7
Services incidental to transportation	619	26.2	13.6	5.1	14.0
Postal Service	828	39.2	20.3	8.4	10.2
Couriers and messengers	647	20.5	18.5	3.4	14.5
Warehousing and storage	306	30.2	18.2	3.7	24.7
Utilities	1,176	21.3	9.7	1.5	7.4
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	604	22.9	9.5	1.5	4.9
Natural gas distribution	120	17.1	11.8	.6	11.1
Electric and gas, and other combinations	86	29.2	9.8	1.3	10.8
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	243	19.8	7.2	1.6	9.1
Sewage treatment facilities	109	14.1	12.1	2.5	10.4
Information	3,402	44.2	11.3	4.8	9.1
Newspaper publishers	508	48.8	9.3	2.5	9.0
Publishing, except newspapers and software	302	51.7	7.5	4.7	5.9
Motion pictures and video industries	323	38.6	5.6	4.3	9.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	563	39.0	11.3	3.0	11.8
Wired telecommunications carriers	794	36.6	15.3	5.7	9.2
Internet service providers	80	31.7	4.8	6.9	5.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services	103	47.8	8.1	5.2	10.9
Libraries and archives	235	79.4	11.4	3.0	8.0
Financial activities	10,203	55.3	9.8	4.8	9.7
Finance and insurance	7,035	58.5	10.3	5.5	8.2
Banking and related activities	1,912	67.3	12.0	6.7	8.6
Savings institutions, including credit unions	270	74.1	6.0	3.9	8.2
Non-depository credit and related activities	1,195	55.4	12.2	5.8	12.3
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,146	38.1	6.1	7.1	5.1
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,512	60.9	10.3	3.9	7.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,168	48.1	8.8	3.3	13.2
Real estate	2,678	50.8	8.5	3.5	13.1
Rental and leasing services	490	33.5	10.2	2.3	13.6
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	173	30.6	13.7	3.4	14.2
Video tape and disk rental	109	50.8	9.6	3.6	9.1
Other consumer goods rental	103	32.9	12.9	1.6	19.6
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	104	20.5	2.4	—	11.3
Professional and business services	14,294	42.9	9.4	5.6	12.5
Professional and technical services	8,584	44.5	5.9	7.4	6.1
Legal services	1,658	57.9	6.8	2.7	8.2
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	884	62.7	7.0	6.1	6.6
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,468	25.8	4.9	7.4	5.1
Specialized design services	357	58.7	3.9	7.8	4.4
Computer systems design and related services	1,632	26.6	6.1	15.9	4.3
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,009	42.6	6.3	4.6	5.0
Scientific research and development services	493	45.4	4.8	11.7	5.8
Advertising and related services	511	52.2	7.1	3.6	7.4
Veterinary services	251	76.1	1.8	.8	4.9
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	321	53.0	6.8	4.0	11.4

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,709	40.5	14.5	2.9	22.3
Management of companies and enterprises	63	49.6	7.9	2.1	12.3
Employment services	1,015	57.4	20.3	4.3	16.4
Business support services	739	65.1	16.9	2.7	11.4
Travel arrangement and reservation services	259	67.1	9.4	8.9	10.5
Investigation and security services	682	25.0	24.2	3.6	10.5
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,161	48.6	12.6	2.2	32.3
Landscaping services	1,133	10.4	6.1	1.2	37.5
Other administrative and other support services	252	49.9	10.1	4.4	16.2
Waste management and remediation services	407	16.5	15.2	.7	18.3
Education and health services	29,174	75.0	13.9	4.5	9.0
Educational services	12,264	69.0	11.0	3.6	8.2
Elementary and secondary schools	8,359	75.6	11.7	1.9	9.0
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,263	53.1	10.2	7.6	6.4
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	108	51.4	8.8	5.0	8.4
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	534	66.1	5.7	5.9	5.6
Health care and social assistance	16,910	79.3	16.1	5.2	9.6
Hospitals	5,719	76.5	15.7	6.8	7.5
Health services, except hospitals	8,332	79.0	15.4	4.7	9.6
Offices of physicians	1,801	76.8	7.2	5.1	9.2
Offices of dentists	792	80.3	3.8	5.8	9.8
Offices of chiropractors	163	58.1	4.9	3.5	7.8
Offices of optometrists	98	72.3	1.8	11.7	7.5
Offices of other health practitioners	275	70.9	6.3	2.7	7.1
Outpatient care centers	901	77.7	14.4	5.0	7.9
Home health care services	795	89.8	25.3	4.3	18.1
Other health care services	1,045	70.2	15.4	5.5	8.6
Nursing care facilities	1,848	86.7	25.1	4.1	8.2
Residential care facilities, without nursing	615	73.7	22.8	3.4	9.2
Social assistance	2,860	85.9	18.8	3.1	14.0
Individual and family services	994	77.5	18.8	4.4	13.2
Community food and housing, and emergency services	74	64.0	29.8	1.8	18.1
Vocational rehabilitation services	221	60.4	17.5	1.7	7.3
Child day care services	1,571	95.8	18.4	2.5	15.3
Leisure and hospitality	12,071	51.4	10.7	5.8	18.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,765	45.2	8.2	3.5	10.2
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	796	42.6	8.5	2.4	8.3
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	392	41.5	10.6	1.3	8.6
Bowling centers	55	39.3	.2	.3	4.6
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,523	47.7	7.7	4.7	11.8
Accommodation and food services	9,306	53.3	11.4	6.5	20.7
Accommodation	1,552	57.0	15.2	7.9	22.5
Traveler accommodation	1,448	57.6	15.8	8.2	23.7
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	104	49.1	7.6	3.3	5.6
Food services and drinking places	7,754	52.5	10.7	6.2	20.3
Restaurants and other food services	7,514	52.3	10.9	6.4	20.6
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	240	58.2	4.9	1.1	12.1
Other services	7,020	51.5	10.2	5.2	15.5
Other services, except private households	6,208	46.2	10.1	5.5	13.1
Repair and maintenance	2,160	12.7	6.0	3.8	18.8
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,252	10.2	6.0	3.7	19.1
Car washes	155	16.3	12.8	1.3	35.4
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	172	15.2	7.8	5.8	11.9
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	327	9.4	3.8	2.5	18.5
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	244	26.2	4.0	6.1	12.0
Personal and laundry services	2,116	72.1	12.7	9.6	11.7
Barber shops	115	22.9	31.5	4.5	13.9
Beauty salons	914	90.7	10.1	5.7	10.4
Nail salons and other personal care services	334	75.9	5.7	28.2	3.0
Drycleaning and laundry services	323	60.6	19.7	11.9	24.5
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	151	36.4	13.5	1.1	7.3
Other personal services	279	59.4	13.5	4.4	13.2
Membership associations and organizations	1,932	55.3	11.8	2.8	8.2
Religious organizations	1,066	48.0	10.7	2.8	7.6
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	624	66.9	15.0	3.2	9.5
Labor unions	69	39.9	14.5	1.6	10.7

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2005				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	173	64.6	5.7	1.9	5.5
Private households	812	91.7	11.3	2.8	33.9
Public administration	6,530	45.5	15.9	3.3	8.7
Executive offices and legislative bodies	889	55.9	17.3	4.1	7.6
Public finance activities	364	63.8	16.2	5.4	7.6
Other general government and support	91	41.3	12.4	4.1	5.3
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,710	34.7	15.1	1.6	9.2
Administration of human resource programs	874	72.1	20.4	3.6	8.2
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	338	40.8	8.4	4.9	7.7
Administration of economic programs and space research	540	42.1	14.6	4.2	8.9
National security and international affairs	725	37.2	16.4	5.7	9.9

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other industries are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2005					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	136,218	2,103	134,115	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,268	550	31,717	23.7	26.2	23.6
1 to 4 hours	1,385	54	1,330	1.0	2.6	1.0
5 to 14 hours	4,990	138	4,852	3.7	6.6	3.6
15 to 29 hours	16,008	246	15,762	11.8	11.7	11.8
30 to 34 hours	9,885	112	9,773	7.3	5.3	7.3
35 hours and over	103,950	1,553	102,397	76.3	73.8	76.4
35 to 39 hours	9,371	103	9,269	6.9	4.9	6.9
40 hours	56,179	520	55,659	41.2	24.7	41.5
41 hours and over	38,400	930	37,470	28.2	44.2	27.9
41 to 48 hours	13,609	147	13,463	10.0	7.0	10.0
49 to 59 hours	14,569	256	14,313	10.7	12.2	10.7
60 hours and over	10,222	528	9,694	7.5	25.1	7.2
Average hours, total at work	39.2	43.7	39.1	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.9	49.9	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2005					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,268	9,983	22,285	31,717	9,818	21,900
Economic reasons	4,350	1,556	2,794	4,271	1,504	2,766
Slack work or business conditions	2,684	1,294	1,390	2,636	1,260	1,376
Could only find part-time work	1,341	—	1,341	1,330	—	1,330
Seasonal work	188	125	63	169	109	60
Job started or ended during week	137	137	—	136	136	—
Noneconomic reasons	27,918	8,427	19,491	27,447	8,313	19,134
Child-care problems	791	72	719	787	72	715
Other family or personal obligations	5,558	745	4,813	5,469	734	4,735
Health or medical limitations	806	—	806	784	—	784
In school or training	6,237	98	6,138	6,180	97	6,083
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,095	—	2,095	1,980	—	1,980
Vacation or personal day	3,431	3,431	—	3,395	3,395	—
Holiday, legal or religious	901	901	—	895	895	—
Weather-related curtailment	513	513	—	485	485	—
All other reasons	7,588	2,668	4,920	7,472	2,635	4,837
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.0	23.8	22.5	23.0	23.8	22.5
Other reasons	21.5	25.2	19.8	21.5	25.3	19.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	134,115	31,717	4,271	8,313	19,134	102,397	39.1	42.8
Wage and salary workers	125,114	28,725	3,773	7,707	17,245	96,389	39.1	42.6
Mining	590	42	4	27	11	548	49.5	50.2
Construction	9,091	1,516	437	632	447	7,575	40.7	42.1
Manufacturing	15,463	1,609	262	826	521	13,854	42.4	43.3
Durable goods	9,849	937	128	531	278	8,912	42.7	43.4
Nondurable goods	5,614	672	134	295	243	4,942	41.9	43.0
Wholesale and retail trade	19,532	5,240	701	911	3,628	14,291	38.2	42.9
Transportation and utilities	6,638	998	165	392	440	5,640	42.5	44.4
Information	3,171	609	62	193	354	2,563	39.9	42.9
Financial activities	9,144	1,612	99	633	879	7,532	40.3	42.5
Professional and business services	11,968	2,426	399	759	1,268	9,542	40.1	42.9
Education and health services	26,429	7,383	642	1,901	4,840	19,046	37.5	41.7
Leisure and hospitality	11,022	4,482	708	470	3,303	6,541	34.4	42.1
Other services	5,778	1,800	247	284	1,268	3,978	36.9	43.0
Other services, except private households	4,998	1,373	165	240	968	3,625	38.0	43.2
Private households	780	427	82	44	301	353	29.5	40.3
Public administration	6,289	1,009	45	679	285	5,279	40.8	41.9
Self-employed workers	8,908	2,940	493	602	1,844	5,968	38.4	44.8
Unpaid family workers	93	52	5	4	44	40	32.2	43.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	134,115	31,717	4,271	8,313	19,134	102,397	39.1	42.8
16 to 19 years	5,671	4,125	323	174	3,629	1,546	24.3	39.1
16 to 17 years	2,147	1,924	61	34	1,829	223	18.1	37.3
18 to 19 years	3,524	2,202	261	140	1,800	1,322	28.0	39.4
20 years and over	128,444	27,592	3,948	8,139	15,505	100,852	39.7	42.8
20 to 24 years	13,248	4,513	776	701	3,036	8,735	35.5	41.0
25 years and over	115,196	23,079	3,172	7,438	12,469	92,117	40.2	43.0
25 to 54 years	93,664	16,844	2,659	5,961	8,225	76,820	40.8	43.1
55 years and over	21,531	6,235	513	1,478	4,244	15,296	37.6	42.5
Men, 16 years and over	72,010	12,126	2,163	4,036	5,927	59,883	41.7	44.0
16 to 19 years	2,757	1,860	171	91	1,598	897	25.9	39.6
16 to 17 years	994	863	32	18	813	132	19.2	38.3
18 to 19 years	1,763	997	139	73	785	765	29.6	39.9
20 years and over	69,253	10,266	1,992	3,945	4,329	58,986	42.3	44.1
20 to 24 years	6,983	1,970	415	345	1,209	5,013	37.4	41.7
25 years and over	62,270	8,296	1,577	3,599	3,120	53,973	42.8	44.3
25 to 54 years	50,782	5,685	1,319	2,867	1,500	45,096	43.5	44.4
55 years and over	11,488	2,611	259	733	1,620	8,877	40.1	43.8
Women, 16 years and over	62,105	19,591	2,107	4,277	13,206	42,514	36.1	41.0
16 to 19 years	2,914	2,266	152	83	2,031	648	22.7	38.3
16 to 17 years	1,153	1,061	30	16	1,016	92	17.1	35.9
18 to 19 years	1,761	1,204	122	67	1,015	557	26.4	38.7
20 years and over	59,191	17,326	1,956	4,195	11,176	41,866	36.7	41.1
20 to 24 years	6,265	2,543	361	356	1,827	3,722	33.5	40.0
25 years and over	52,926	14,783	1,595	3,839	9,349	38,143	37.1	41.2
25 to 54 years	42,883	11,159	1,340	3,094	6,724	31,724	37.7	41.2
55 years and over	10,043	3,624	255	745	2,624	6,419	34.9	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	110,298	26,709	3,322	6,905	16,481	83,589	39.1	43.0
Men	60,226	10,187	1,736	3,427	5,023	50,040	41.8	44.3
Women	50,072	16,522	1,586	3,478	11,458	33,550	35.8	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,728	3,060	660	909	1,491	11,668	38.8	41.5
Men	6,908	1,162	284	367	511	5,746	40.4	42.6
Women	7,820	1,898	376	542	981	5,922	37.4	40.5
Asian, 16 years and over	6,037	1,153	157	277	719	4,884	39.8	42.9
Men	3,265	449	76	132	241	2,816	41.6	43.7
Women	2,772	703	81	145	478	2,069	37.7	41.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	17,688	3,684	886	936	1,861	14,004	38.7	41.4
Men	10,745	1,648	524	531	594	9,096	40.4	42.0
Women	6,943	2,035	363	405	1,267	4,908	36.1	40.2
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,950	5,263	810	2,489	1,964	37,687	43.5	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,967	1,393	331	546	516	7,573	42.0	43.7
Never married	20,093	5,470	1,022	1,000	3,448	14,623	37.7	42.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,485	10,048	809	2,298	6,941	22,437	36.2	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,739	3,274	490	978	1,806	9,465	38.0	41.5
Never married	16,881	6,269	809	1,001	4,459	10,612	34.5	41.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2005							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	136,218	32,268	4,350	8,427	19,491	103,950	39.2	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	46,925	9,131	721	3,207	5,202	37,794	41.1	44.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,772	2,823	206	1,220	1,397	16,948	43.5	45.5
Professional and related occupations	27,153	6,307	515	1,987	3,805	20,846	39.3	42.8
Service occupations	22,288	8,198	1,327	1,198	5,673	14,090	35.2	41.6
Sales and office occupations	34,703	9,607	998	2,102	6,507	25,096	37.4	42.0
Sales and related occupations	15,846	4,575	568	744	3,262	11,271	38.3	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations	18,857	5,032	429	1,358	3,245	13,826	36.6	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,853	2,393	698	1,009	685	12,461	41.0	42.5
Construction and extraction occupations	8,832	1,587	543	672	372	7,244	40.3	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,077	587	101	279	207	4,490	42.1	43.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,449	2,940	606	911	1,423	14,509	41.0	43.3
Production occupations	9,099	1,215	261	483	472	7,884	41.1	42.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,349	1,725	345	428	951	6,625	40.9	44.2
Men, 16 years and over	73,607	12,454	2,220	4,121	6,114	61,152	41.8	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,532	3,140	329	1,395	1,416	20,392	44.0	45.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,421	1,243	125	604	513	10,179	45.8	47.2
Professional and related occupations	12,111	1,898	204	791	903	10,213	42.2	44.4
Service occupations	9,584	2,651	512	498	1,640	6,933	37.9	42.7
Sales and office occupations	12,821	2,469	303	598	1,568	10,353	41.0	44.4
Sales and related occupations	8,135	1,448	176	328	944	6,687	42.3	45.7
Office and administrative support occupations	4,686	1,021	127	270	624	3,665	38.7	42.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,177	2,215	663	960	593	11,962	41.2	42.5
Construction and extraction occupations	8,575	1,518	525	653	340	7,057	40.4	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,871	552	99	263	190	4,320	42.3	43.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,492	1,979	413	670	897	11,513	42.0	43.9
Production occupations	6,368	686	148	322	216	5,682	42.2	43.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,124	1,293	265	348	681	5,831	41.8	44.7
Women, 16 years and over	62,612	19,814	2,130	4,306	13,377	42,798	36.1	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,393	5,991	392	1,812	3,787	17,402	38.1	41.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,350	1,581	81	616	884	6,769	40.5	43.0
Professional and related occupations	15,043	4,410	311	1,196	2,902	10,633	36.9	41.2
Service occupations	12,704	5,547	814	700	4,033	7,157	33.1	40.6
Sales and office occupations	21,882	7,138	695	1,503	4,940	14,744	35.3	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,710	3,127	392	416	2,318	4,583	34.1	41.2
Office and administrative support occupations	14,171	4,011	303	1,087	2,621	10,160	36.0	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	676	177	36	49	92	499	37.6	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	257	69	17	20	32	188	37.6	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	206	35	2	16	17	170	39.0	40.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,957	961	193	242	526	2,996	37.6	40.8
Production occupations	2,731	529	113	161	255	2,202	38.7	40.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,226	432	80	81	270	794	35.3	40.6

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over	4,456	4,059	5.6	5.1	3,694	3,531	5.4	5.1
Married, spouse present	1,466	1,287	3.1	2.8	1,244	1,168	3.5	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	608	563	6.3	5.6	828	768	5.9	5.4
Single (never married)	2,381	2,209	10.5	9.5	1,621	1,595	8.7	8.3
White, 16 years and over	3,282	2,931	5.0	4.4	2,565	2,419	4.7	4.4
Married, spouse present	1,161	1,011	2.9	2.5	996	922	3.3	3.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	466	415	5.9	5.0	600	548	5.5	4.9
Single (never married)	1,655	1,505	9.1	8.2	969	949	7.1	6.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	860	844	11.1	10.5	868	856	9.8	9.5
Married, spouse present	200	177	5.6	5.1	149	144	5.3	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	104	119	8.9	9.5	179	166	7.8	7.3
Single (never married)	556	548	18.2	16.9	540	546	14.4	13.9
Asian, 16 years and over	153	141	4.5	4.0	124	118	4.3	3.9
Married, spouse present	64	61	2.9	2.7	62	62	3.4	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	14	11	5.8	3.6	24	23	6.3	5.5
Single (never married)	75	68	7.8	7.2	39	32	5.6	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	755	647	6.5	5.4	587	544	7.6	6.9
Married, spouse present	275	231	4.4	3.6	228	202	6.2	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	85	69	5.8	4.5	130	103	7.9	6.2
Single (never married)	394	347	10.3	8.7	229	239	9.6	9.8
Total, 25 years and over	2,980	2,617	4.4	3.8	2,531	2,453	4.4	4.2
Married, spouse present	1,399	1,232	3.1	2.7	1,139	1,071	3.3	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	584	538	6.2	5.5	781	730	5.7	5.3
Single (never married)	997	848	8.0	6.6	611	651	6.3	6.4
White, 25 years and over	2,225	1,929	3.9	3.4	1,773	1,699	3.8	3.6
Married, spouse present	1,108	966	2.8	2.5	911	845	3.1	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	447	395	5.7	4.9	563	519	5.3	4.8
Single (never married)	670	567	7.0	5.7	299	335	4.6	4.9
Black or African American, 25 years and over	545	507	8.4	7.6	589	568	7.9	7.5
Married, spouse present	191	170	5.5	5.0	141	133	5.2	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	101	113	8.8	9.2	172	160	7.7	7.2
Single (never married)	253	223	13.5	11.1	276	275	11.1	10.4
Asian, 25 years and over	117	102	3.9	3.3	93	102	3.7	3.8
Married, spouse present	63	61	2.9	2.7	55	60	3.1	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13	11	5.7	3.6	21	23	5.9	5.5
Single (never married)	41	30	6.6	5.0	17	19	4.2	4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	477	401	5.1	4.1	408	372	6.6	5.8
Married, spouse present	253	214	4.2	3.5	202	174	5.9	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	75	63	5.5	4.4	121	98	7.8	6.1
Single (never married)	149	124	7.4	5.7	84	99	6.8	7.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,149	7,591	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,346	1,172	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	544	464	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.4
Management occupations	369	322	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4
Business and financial operations occupations	175	142	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.5
Professional and related occupations	801	708	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	136	96	4.2	2.9	4.0	2.7	4.5	3.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	80	60	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	35	39	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.2
Community and social services occupations	65	52	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.3
Legal occupations	31	27	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.2
Education, training, and library occupations	207	210	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	157	135	5.5	4.7	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	90	90	1.3	1.3	1.1	.8	1.4	1.5
Service occupations	1,617	1,587	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.5
Healthcare support occupations	169	154	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.4	5.5	4.8
Protective service occupations	113	121	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.6	6.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations	656	615	8.3	7.7	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	421	429	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.3	8.1
Personal care and service occupations	257	268	5.4	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.5
Sales and office occupations	1,937	1,820	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.0
Sales and related occupations	912	874	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.9	6.6	6.2
Office and administrative support occupations	1,025	946	5.0	4.6	6.4	5.4	4.6	4.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,140	1,069	7.3	6.5	7.0	6.3	11.6	10.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	132	103	11.8	9.6	10.1	8.4	17.6	13.6
Construction and extraction occupations	786	751	8.4	7.6	8.3	7.5	12.2	11.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	222	214	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.9	6.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,393	1,245	7.2	6.5	6.5	5.8	9.4	8.7
Production occupations	714	677	7.0	6.7	5.9	5.9	9.4	8.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	679	568	7.4	6.2	7.0	5.7	9.5	8.9
No previous work experience	686	666	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	456	466	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	121	110	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	109	89	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over	8,149	7,591	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,484	5,989	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.3
Mining	21	20	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.4	4.4	1.5
Construction	769	712	8.4	7.4	8.5	7.6	7.1	6.0
Manufacturing	966	812	5.7	4.9	5.2	4.4	6.8	6.0
Durable goods	590	485	5.5	4.6	5.2	4.3	6.6	5.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	26	25	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.5	6.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	108	86	5.5	4.4	5.3	4.1	6.1	5.8
Machinery manufacturing	80	52	6.3	4.2	6.0	4.4	7.2	3.5
Computer and electronic products	99	71	6.0	4.5	5.4	4.0	7.1	5.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	33	26	6.4	5.1	5.9	4.7	7.4	6.0
Transportation equipment	113	108	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	6.4	6.1
Wood products	27	33	5.3	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.0	7.2
Furniture and fixtures	31	34	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.9	6.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	74	52	6.1	4.4	5.5	4.5	7.0	4.2
Nondurable goods	375	326	5.9	5.3	5.2	4.6	7.0	6.6
Food manufacturing	110	95	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.5	7.4	7.1
Beverage and tobacco products	15	11	5.7	3.7	6.0	3.1	5.0	5.4
Textile, apparel, and leather	85	70	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.0	9.9	9.4
Paper and printing	67	55	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.7	5.8	5.9
Petroleum and coal products	9	7	5.2	4.6	2.9	4.8	12.3	(¹)
Chemicals	43	50	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.1
Plastic and rubber products	47	37	6.3	5.4	5.5	4.8	7.9	6.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1,197	1,137	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.8	6.5	6.1
Wholesale trade	210	182	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.6	5.9	5.1
Retail trade	987	954	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.2	6.6	6.3
Transportation and utilities	236	232	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	219	216	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.4
Utilities	17	16	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.7
Information ²	189	163	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.8	6.0	5.3
Publishing, except Internet	38	35	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	35	29	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.7	8.1	8.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	22	26	4.2	4.6	3.7	5.0	5.0	4.1
Telecommunications	80	62	6.0	5.2	5.5	4.6	6.8	6.2
Internet service providers and data processing services	8	8	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	6.1	4.9
Other information services	5	3	5.5	2.2	(¹)	2.5	5.3	2.0
Financial activities	332	272	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.5	3.1
Finance and insurance	228	183	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.2	3.5	3.0
Finance	156	127	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.4
Insurance	73	56	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	104	89	4.1	3.3	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.4
Real estate	72	65	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.2
Rental and leasing services	32	23	6.1	4.7	5.6	4.5	7.2	5.2
Professional and business services	861	792	6.8	6.2	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.8
Professional and technical services	298	259	4.1	3.5	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.2
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	563	533	10.6	10.2	10.1	9.5	11.3	11.0
Administrative and support services	534	520	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.3
Waste management and remediation services	26	10	7.6	3.2	7.5	3.3	8.3	2.9
Education and health services	617	627	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.6
Educational services	128	129	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.0
Health care and social assistance	489	498	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.5
Hospitals	90	94	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8
Health services, except hospitals	279	285	3.7	3.7	2.4	2.5	4.0	3.9
Social assistance	120	118	6.1	5.9	8.8	7.0	5.5	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Leisure and hospitality	972	921	8.3	7.8	8.0	7.3	8.6	8.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	149	145	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.5
Accommodation and food services	823	776	8.6	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.9	8.5
Accommodation	114	117	7.2	7.3	6.6	5.8	7.6	8.3
Food services and drinking places	709	659	8.8	8.1	8.4	7.5	9.2	8.6
Other services	324	301	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.8
Other services, except private households	256	230	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	3.8
Repair and maintenance	105	90	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	3.2
Personal and laundry services	77	65	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	3.7
Membership associations and organizations	74	75	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0
Private households	69	71	8.1	8.1	16.7	12.2	7.3	7.7
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	129	104	9.9	8.3	9.5	7.4	11.2	11.4
Government workers	548	534	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	303	298	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5
No previous work experience	686	666	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used

in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,149	7,591	3,791	3,392	3,150	3,013	1,208	1,186
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,197	3,667	2,503	2,095	1,529	1,417	165	155
On temporary layoff	998	933	613	557	326	317	59	59
Not on temporary layoff	3,199	2,734	1,890	1,538	1,202	1,100	107	96
Permanent job losers	2,386	1,955	1,366	1,068	949	831	71	56
Persons who completed temporary jobs	813	779	524	470	253	269	36	40
Job leavers	858	872	398	405	384	391	76	76
Reentrants	2,408	2,386	791	793	1,107	1,103	510	489
New entrants	686	666	99	99	131	101	456	466
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	51.5	48.3	66.0	61.8	48.5	47.0	13.7	13.1
On temporary layoff	12.2	12.3	16.2	16.4	10.4	10.5	4.9	5.0
Not on temporary layoff	39.3	36.0	49.8	45.3	38.2	36.5	8.8	8.1
Job leavers	10.5	11.5	10.5	11.9	12.2	13.0	6.3	6.4
Reentrants	29.5	31.4	20.9	23.4	35.1	36.6	42.2	41.3
New entrants	8.4	8.8	2.6	2.9	4.1	3.3	37.8	39.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.1	1.1
Reentrants	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	7.2	6.8
New entrants .....	.5	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	6.4	6.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,847	5,350	1,729	1,700	277	259	1,342	1,191
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,105	2,681	828	770	139	104	693	585
On temporary layoff	819	755	129	137	19	14	200	151
Not on temporary layoff	2,286	1,926	699	634	120	90	493	434
Permanent job losers	1,744	1,405	484	422	95	70	321	273
Persons who completed temporary jobs	542	521	215	212	24	20	172	161
Job leavers	654	654	142	147	28	35	121	113
Reentrants	1,638	1,589	590	596	73	92	377	355
New entrants	450	425	169	186	37	28	152	139
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.1	50.1	47.9	45.3	50.2	40.2	51.6	49.1
On temporary layoff	14.0	14.1	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.4	14.9	12.7
Not on temporary layoff	39.1	36.0	40.4	37.3	43.2	34.7	36.7	36.5
Job leavers	11.2	12.2	8.2	8.7	10.2	13.6	9.0	9.5
Reentrants	28.0	29.7	34.1	35.1	26.2	35.6	28.1	29.8
New entrants	7.7	8.0	9.8	11.0	13.4	10.7	11.3	11.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.6	2.2	5.0	4.5	2.2	1.6	3.6	3.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.9	.9	.4	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.3	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.8
New entrants .....	.4	.3	1.0	1.1	.6	.4	.8	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2005						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	100.0	35.1	30.4	34.5	14.9	19.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,667	100.0	35.4	30.0	34.6	16.0	18.6
On temporary layoff	933	100.0	55.2	30.4	14.4	10.0	4.5
Not on temporary layoff	2,734	100.0	28.6	29.9	41.5	18.1	23.4
Permanent job losers	1,955	100.0	26.2	29.5	44.2	18.7	25.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	779	100.0	34.5	30.8	34.7	16.7	18.0
Job leavers	872	100.0	41.3	30.2	28.5	12.4	16.1
Reentrants	2,386	100.0	32.7	30.3	37.0	14.5	22.4
New entrants	666	100.0	34.5	32.7	32.9	13.0	19.9
Men, 20 years and over	3,392	100.0	32.7	29.3	38.0	15.6	22.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,095	100.0	34.7	29.6	35.7	16.0	19.6
On temporary layoff	557	100.0	53.3	31.0	15.6	11.0	4.6
Not on temporary layoff	1,538	100.0	27.9	29.1	42.9	17.8	25.1
Permanent job losers	1,068	100.0	25.8	28.4	45.8	18.2	27.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	470	100.0	32.7	30.8	36.5	17.0	19.4
Job leavers	405	100.0	37.6	30.0	32.4	13.4	19.0
Reentrants	793	100.0	26.6	28.3	45.1	15.4	29.7
New entrants	99	100.0	18.0	27.7	54.3	15.3	39.0
Women, 20 years and over	3,013	100.0	33.5	30.8	35.7	15.6	20.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,417	100.0	33.2	30.9	35.8	17.2	18.6
On temporary layoff	317	100.0	54.6	31.0	14.4	9.7	4.7
Not on temporary layoff	1,100	100.0	27.1	30.9	42.0	19.4	22.6
Permanent job losers	831	100.0	24.9	30.8	44.3	19.9	24.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	269	100.0	33.8	31.3	34.9	17.6	17.3
Job leavers	391	100.0	41.0	31.1	27.9	12.9	15.0
Reentrants	1,103	100.0	31.4	30.7	37.9	14.5	23.3
New entrants	101	100.0	30.4	28.3	41.4	14.4	26.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,186	100.0	46.4	32.2	21.3	11.2	10.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	155	100.0	64.1	26.5	9.4	5.5	3.9
On temporary layoff	59	100.0	76.1	20.7	3.2	1.5	1.8
Not on temporary layoff	96	100.0	56.8	30.1	13.2	8.0	5.2
Permanent job losers	56	100.0	54.0	32.6	13.4	8.4	5.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	40	100.0	60.6	26.6	12.8	7.3	5.5
Job leavers	76	100.0	62.7	26.6	10.7	4.3	6.4
Reentrants	489	100.0	45.6	32.6	21.8	13.1	8.7
New entrants	466	100.0	38.8	34.7	26.5	12.2	14.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total, 16 years and over	8,149	7,591	100.0	100.0	6,762	6,175	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,696	2,667	33.1	35.1	2,030	1,981	30.0	32.1
5 to 14 weeks	2,382	2,304	29.2	30.4	1,972	1,871	29.2	30.3
5 to 10 weeks	1,594	1,569	19.6	20.7	1,299	1,246	19.2	20.2
11 to 14 weeks	787	735	9.7	9.7	674	625	10.0	10.1
15 weeks and over	3,072	2,619	37.7	34.5	2,759	2,323	40.8	37.6
15 to 26 weeks	1,293	1,130	15.9	14.9	1,136	993	16.8	16.1
27 weeks and over	1,779	1,490	21.8	19.6	1,623	1,330	24.0	21.5
27 to 51 weeks	747	599	9.2	7.9	684	537	10.1	8.7
52 weeks and over	1,031	891	12.7	11.7	939	793	13.9	12.8
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.6	18.4	—	—	21.0	19.8	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.8	8.9	—	—	10.8	9.9	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2005							
	Thousands of persons					Weeks		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	2,667	2,304	2,619	1,130	1,490	18.4	8.9
16 to 19 years	1,186	551	382	253	133	120	11.4	5.4
20 to 24 years	1,335	526	410	399	195	204	15.7	7.7
25 to 34 years	1,661	569	517	574	269	305	17.7	9.1
35 to 44 years	1,400	445	427	527	215	313	20.0	9.9
45 to 54 years	1,195	335	344	516	187	328	23.8	11.7
55 to 64 years	630	177	177	277	109	168	23.8	12.0
65 years and over	184	64	46	74	22	52	25.2	9.7
Men, 16 years and over	4,059	1,396	1,213	1,450	611	839	19.1	9.3
16 to 19 years	667	288	219	160	83	77	12.5	6.2
20 to 24 years	775	290	238	246	123	123	16.4	8.4
25 to 34 years	844	284	255	304	138	166	18.6	9.6
35 to 44 years	715	230	208	277	108	169	20.7	9.9
45 to 54 years	624	175	173	276	92	183	24.7	12.2
55 to 64 years	331	95	93	144	56	88	23.9	11.7
65 years and over	102	33	26	44	11	32	27.5	10.4
Women, 16 years and over	3,531	1,272	1,090	1,169	519	651	17.6	8.6
16 to 19 years	519	263	163	93	50	43	10.1	4.4
20 to 24 years	560	236	172	152	72	80	14.6	6.8
25 to 34 years	817	285	262	270	131	139	16.9	8.8
35 to 44 years	685	215	219	250	107	143	19.1	9.8
45 to 54 years	571	160	171	240	95	145	22.7	11.2
55 to 64 years	299	82	84	133	54	80	23.8	12.3
65 years and over	82	31	20	30	10	20	22.3	8.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	5,350	2,031	1,630	1,689	762	927	16.9	8.1
Men	2,931	1,089	881	961	422	539	17.6	8.4
Women	2,419	942	749	729	340	389	16.0	7.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,700	466	516	718	284	435	22.6	11.5
Men	844	223	252	369	143	226	23.4	12.1
Women	856	243	264	349	140	209	21.7	11.0
Asian, 16 years and over	259	75	73	111	43	68	23.3	11.6
Men	141	34	39	68	25	43	25.9	13.7
Women	118	41	33	44	18	25	20.1	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,191	472	346	373	179	193	16.0	7.8
Men	647	265	183	199	94	105	15.7	7.5
Women	544	207	163	174	86	88	16.3	8.0
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,287	427	381	479	194	286	19.9	9.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	563	173	156	235	85	150	23.0	10.7
Single (never married)	2,209	796	677	736	333	403	17.7	8.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,168	407	369	392	174	218	18.1	8.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	768	243	238	287	124	163	19.6	10.0
Single (never married)	1,595	622	484	490	220	270	16.3	7.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2005							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,172	385	351	436	167	269	20.9	9.7	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	464	136	135	193	80	112	22.0	11.0	
Professional and related occupations	708	249	216	243	87	157	20.2	9.0	
Service occupations	1,587	602	474	511	227	284	17.2	8.2	
Sales and office occupations	1,820	619	560	641	287	354	18.0	9.2	
Sales and related occupations	874	316	269	290	131	158	17.0	8.6	
Office and administrative support occupations	946	303	292	351	155	196	19.0	9.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	1,069	410	317	341	155	186	16.8	8.0	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	103	44	32	27	14	13	12.5	6.7	
Construction and extraction occupations	751	300	224	226	110	116	15.8	7.6	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	214	65	61	88	31	57	22.3	10.6	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,245	414	370	461	200	261	19.5	9.7	
Production occupations	677	209	192	275	122	153	21.3	10.9	
Transportation and material moving occupations	568	204	178	186	77	109	17.5	8.6	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	109	48	34	27	12	15	12.3	6.6	
Mining	20	7	5	8	4	4	(²)	(²)	
Construction	726	279	231	216	108	108	15.5	7.8	
Manufacturing	815	250	239	326	132	195	21.7	10.6	
Durable goods	488	147	142	199	76	124	22.7	11.0	
Nondurable goods	327	103	97	127	56	71	20.1	10.2	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,143	378	350	415	185	230	18.8	9.5	
Transportation and utilities	256	86	79	91	41	50	18.5	9.5	
Information	168	46	46	76	35	41	23.3	12.6	
Financial activities	278	96	92	91	35	56	18.1	8.9	
Professional and business services	808	274	235	299	127	172	19.4	9.5	
Education and health services	871	322	278	271	115	156	17.2	8.2	
Leisure and hospitality	954	389	289	277	129	148	15.4	7.4	
Other services	303	107	78	117	43	74	21.2	9.6	
Public administration	144	40	42	62	24	38	22.8	11.7	
No previous work experience	666	229	217	219	87	132	18.7	8.5	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Characteristic	2005									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	6,657	60.6	55.4	14.8	17.7	18.3	6.7	11.1	1.85
16 to 19 years	1,186	1,127	57.8	60.2	8.5	13.3	8.5	2.4	5.8	1.56
20 to 24 years	1,335	1,230	61.5	56.1	13.8	16.3	16.7	5.9	9.4	1.80
25 to 34 years	1,661	1,444	61.9	56.0	16.1	17.6	21.0	7.5	12.3	1.93
35 to 44 years	1,400	1,186	60.9	53.8	18.1	20.3	23.3	8.3	13.1	1.98
45 to 54 years	1,195	1,021	62.6	53.4	16.8	19.3	22.0	9.0	13.4	1.97
55 to 64 years	630	507	58.7	52.3	16.6	20.9	19.4	8.5	14.6	1.92
65 years and over	184	143	53.9	41.6	14.5	19.3	12.9	3.7	11.6	1.58
Men, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	4,059	3,467	61.4	53.2	14.7	19.4	18.4	6.8	11.6	1.86
20 to 24 years	667	632	56.9	59.1	8.9	14.7	9.0	2.6	5.9	1.57
25 to 34 years	775	699	61.4	53.7	12.7	18.5	17.5	6.3	9.3	1.80
35 to 44 years	844	704	63.3	54.1	16.7	19.4	20.3	7.6	13.7	1.96
45 to 54 years	715	579	63.9	50.3	18.2	22.8	23.5	8.0	13.5	2.01
55 to 64 years	624	515	63.1	51.0	16.5	21.5	23.0	9.8	14.6	2.00
65 years and over	331	260	60.7	50.1	17.4	21.7	19.0	8.4	16.0	1.94
65 years and over	102	77	54.7	40.1	13.1	18.5	13.9	2.5	12.8	1.56
Women, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	3,531	3,190	59.8	57.7	15.0	15.8	18.3	6.6	10.6	1.84
20 to 24 years	519	495	58.9	61.7	7.9	11.6	7.8	2.0	5.7	1.56
25 to 34 years	560	531	61.5	59.3	15.2	13.3	15.6	5.4	9.6	1.80
35 to 44 years	817	740	60.6	57.8	15.6	16.0	21.7	7.4	10.9	1.90
45 to 54 years	685	607	58.1	57.2	18.0	18.0	23.0	8.5	12.7	1.96
55 to 64 years	571	506	62.0	55.9	17.1	17.0	20.9	8.3	12.3	1.94
65 years and over	299	247	56.7	54.6	15.6	20.2	19.9	8.6	13.1	1.89
65 years and over	82	65	53.0	43.4	16.3	20.3	11.8	5.2	10.1	1.60
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over										
Men	5,350	4,595	61.1	55.6	15.2	17.7	17.2	6.6	11.6	1.85
Women	2,931	2,440	62.1	53.4	15.0	19.5	17.5	6.9	12.3	1.87
Black or African American, 16 years and over										
Men	2,419	2,154	59.9	58.2	15.5	15.6	16.8	6.2	10.8	1.83
Women	1,700	1,563	60.3	55.6	14.3	17.1	22.0	6.5	9.2	1.85
Men	844	766	60.6	53.6	14.3	19.1	21.1	6.1	9.3	1.84
Women	856	798	59.9	57.5	14.4	15.1	22.9	6.9	9.1	1.86
Asian, 16 years and over										
Men	259	245	59.1	47.1	13.2	23.6	16.7	9.5	16.2	1.86
Women	141	134	60.3	45.6	12.6	22.2	15.9	8.3	16.0	1.81
Women	118	110	57.7	49.0	13.9	25.3	17.6	10.9	16.5	1.92
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over										
Men	1,191	c 1,040	61.1	48.6	10.4	22.3	18.0	6.1	8.7	c 1.75
Women	647	c 548	63.7	45.4	10.5	25.3	19.0	5.9	8.5	c 1.78
Women	544	c 492	58.2	52.2	10.4	18.9	17.0	6.2	9.0	c 1.72

c = corrected.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2005									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers						Other	
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency		
Total, 16 years and over	7,591	6,657	60.6	55.4	14.8	17.7	18.3	6.7	11.1	1.85
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,667	2,734	63.1	54.2	17.6	20.1	23.2	9.0	12.9	2.01
Job leavers	872	872	62.9	56.6	16.6	16.6	19.4	6.9	10.9	1.90
Reentrants	2,386	2,386	57.8	55.9	12.8	15.9	14.7	5.0	10.7	1.73
New entrants	666	666	57.4	56.2	8.5	15.3	10.2	3.0	6.0	1.57
Men, 16 years and over	4,059	3,467	61.4	53.2	14.7	19.4	18.4	6.8	11.6	1.86
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,188	1,596	63.8	51.5	17.5	21.9	22.1	8.9	13.5	2.00
Job leavers	445	445	65.0	54.8	16.6	17.8	19.5	6.7	11.2	1.92
Reentrants	1,067	1,067	58.5	53.9	11.8	17.1	14.6	4.9	11.0	1.73
New entrants	359	359	55.2	56.8	8.3	16.7	11.2	2.7	5.5	1.57
Women, 16 years and over	3,531	3,190	59.8	57.7	15.0	15.8	18.3	6.6	10.6	1.84
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,479	1,138	62.2	58.1	17.9	17.6	24.6	9.0	11.9	2.02
Job leavers	427	427	60.6	58.5	16.5	15.4	19.2	7.2	10.7	1.89
Reentrants	1,319	1,319	57.3	57.6	13.5	14.9	14.8	5.2	10.4	1.74
New entrants	306	306	60.0	55.5	8.7	13.6	9.0	3.2	6.5	1.57

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2004	2005	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total not in the labor force	75,956	76,762	14,151	14,383	21,288	21,403	40,517	40,976	28,730	29,119	47,225	47,643
Do not want a job now ¹	71,103	71,777	12,422	12,585	19,136	19,238	39,545	39,954	26,565	26,926	44,538	44,851
Want a job ¹	4,852	4,985	1,729	1,798	2,152	2,165	971	1,022	2,165	2,193	2,687	2,792
Did not search for work in previous year	2,715	2,841	886	963	1,145	1,163	684	715	1,126	1,173	1,590	1,668
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,137	2,144	843	836	1,006	1,002	288	307	1,040	1,020	1,097	1,124
Not available to work now	563	599	279	285	242	260	42	54	230	231	333	368
Available to work now	1,574	1,545	565	551	764	742	245	252	809	789	765	756
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	466	436	142	141	240	217	84	78	288	260	178	176
Reasons other than discouragement	1,108	1,109	423	410	524	525	161	175	521	529	587	580
Family responsibilities	157	159	28	32	104	105	24	22	38	36	119	123
In school or training	244	217	199	179	43	35	2	2	131	118	112	99
Ill health or disability	123	119	18	16	71	69	35	34	56	64	67	55
Other ⁴	584	614	178	182	306	316	100	116	296	311	288	302

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,473	7,546	5.4	5.3	3,835	3,855	5.1	5.1	3,638	3,691	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	274	298	4.6	5.0	107	118	3.6	4.0	167	180	5.7	5.9
20 years and over	7,199	7,248	5.4	5.3	3,728	3,737	5.2	5.1	3,471	3,511	5.6	5.6
20 to 24 years	795	798	5.8	5.8	377	373	5.2	5.1	419	425	6.5	6.5
25 years and over	6,403	6,450	5.4	5.3	3,351	3,364	5.2	5.1	3,052	3,086	5.5	5.5
25 to 54 years	5,361	5,361	5.5	5.4	2,800	2,782	5.3	5.2	2,561	2,579	5.7	5.7
55 years and over	1,042	1,089	4.7	4.6	551	582	4.6	4.6	491	507	4.8	4.7
55 to 64 years	869	900	5.0	4.9	451	473	4.9	4.9	417	426	5.1	4.9
65 years and over	173	189	3.6	3.7	100	109	3.7	3.8	74	80	3.4	3.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,357	6,342	5.5	5.4	3,266	3,268	5.2	5.1	3,091	3,074	5.9	5.8
Black or African American	705	763	4.7	5.0	360	363	5.2	5.1	345	400	4.3	4.9
Asian	226	257	3.8	4.1	118	128	3.6	3.8	108	128	3.9	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	612	582	3.4	3.1	363	333	3.4	2.9	248	248	3.5	3.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,125	4,109	5.2	5.1	2,408	2,416	5.3	5.3	1,718	1,693	5.0	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,303	1,324	5.9	5.8	463	452	5.1	4.8	840	872	6.4	6.5
Single (never married)	2,044	2,113	5.5	5.5	964	987	4.7	4.7	1,080	1,125	6.4	6.4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,908	3,942	-	-	2,210	2,219	-	-	1,697	1,724	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,678	1,708	-	-	540	570	-	-	1,138	1,138	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	286	294	-	-	187	188	-	-	100	105	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,564	1,558	-	-	879	859	-	-	685	698	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

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37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	101,224	103,560	\$638	\$651
Men, 16 years and over	57,001	58,406	713	722
16 to 24 years	6,243	6,396	400	409
25 years and over	50,758	52,010	762	771
Women, 16 years and over	44,223	45,154	573	585
16 to 24 years	4,633	4,711	375	381
25 years and over	39,590	40,443	599	612
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	82,468	84,110	657	672
Men	47,495	48,572	732	743
Women	34,972	35,538	584	596
Black	12,032	12,388	525	520
Men	5,706	5,916	569	559
Women	6,326	6,472	505	499
Asian	4,457	4,651	708	753
Men	2,504	2,597	802	825
Women	1,953	2,054	613	665
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,061	14,673	456	471
Men	8,996	9,433	480	489
Women	5,065	5,241	419	429

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,047	22,052	\$195	\$201
Men, 16 years and over	6,985	6,900	183	190
16 to 24 years	3,572	3,443	148	151
25 years and over	3,413	3,457	235	250
Women, 16 years and over	15,062	15,152	201	206
16 to 24 years	4,623	4,687	145	147
25 years and over	10,439	10,466	235	245
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,623	18,618	196	202
Men	5,796	5,751	182	190
Women	12,827	12,868	203	208
Black	2,036	2,046	190	197
Men	689	673	187	195
Women	1,346	1,373	191	198
Asian	819	822	203	204
Men	308	281	200	190
Women	510	541	204	210
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,444	2,500	192	198
Men	841	880	195	206
Women	1,602	1,620	191	194

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	103,560	\$651	58,406	\$722	45,154	\$585
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,908	937	18,311	1,113	18,597	813
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,977	997	8,195	1,167	6,782	847
Management occupations	10,340	1,083	6,219	1,230	4,122	902
Chief executives	1,043	1,834	790	1,903	253	1,413
General and operations managers	754	1,099	528	1,152	226	932
Advertising and promotions managers	66	870	28	(¹)	38	(¹)
Marketing and sales managers	728	1,235	445	1,440	283	990
Administrative services managers	73	978	51	1,104	22	(¹)
Computer and information systems managers	326	1,428	227	1,540	100	1,094
Financial managers	949	1,061	446	1,347	503	853
Human resources managers	263	1,083	75	1,357	188	998
Industrial production managers	295	1,123	247	1,147	48	(¹)
Purchasing managers	184	1,099	112	1,199	72	939
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	227	757	200	771	28	(¹)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	77	680	65	689	13	(¹)
Construction managers	430	1,051	400	1,060	30	(¹)
Education administrators	712	1,114	272	1,289	440	972
Engineering managers	89	1,788	80	1,852	9	(¹)
Food service managers	594	651	345	740	249	549
Lodging managers	100	647	48	(¹)	52	525
Medical and health services managers	432	1,089	123	1,327	308	1,026
Property, real estate, and community association managers	341	724	149	803	193	662
Social and community service managers	258	838	82	990	176	784
Business and financial operations occupations	4,637	871	1,976	1,037	2,660	778
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	153	802	77	930	75	708
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	271	785	126	912	145	710
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	276	789	102	971	174	706
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health, safety, and transportation ..	128	893	71	877	57	923
Cost estimators	80	941	67	961	14	(¹)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	585	791	168	904	417	762
Management analysts	288	1,229	160	1,362	128	981
Accountants and auditors	1,383	887	529	1,072	855	784
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	74	832	42	(¹)	32	(¹)
Budget analysts	50	1,050	14	(¹)	35	(¹)
Financial analysts	74	1,136	41	(¹)	33	(¹)
Personal financial advisors	270	1,134	188	1,239	83	888
Insurance underwriters	110	894	31	(¹)	79	851
Loan counselors and officers	387	861	178	977	210	786
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	72	764	30	(¹)	43	(¹)
Tax preparers	52	668	16	(¹)	36	(¹)
Professional and related occupations	21,931	902	10,116	1,058	11,815	792
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,924	1,132	2,164	1,174	760	1,007
Computer scientists and systems analysts	647	1,091	449	1,140	198	983
Computer programmers	524	1,086	391	1,129	133	1,014
Computer software engineers	778	1,401	612	1,456	165	1,174
Computer support specialists	310	823	215	809	95	858
Database administrators	82	1,116	58	1,314	23	(¹)
Network and computer systems administrators	201	1,058	166	1,072	34	(¹)
Network systems and data communications analysts	254	1,062	195	1,082	59	952
Operations research analysts	80	1,252	43	(¹)	38	(¹)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,509	1,105	2,187	1,133	322	945
Architects, except naval	176	1,146	134	1,147	42	(¹)
Aerospace engineers	88	1,362	78	1,449	10	(¹)
Civil engineers	277	1,138	239	1,166	37	(¹)
Computer hardware engineers	72	1,405	66	1,524	5	(¹)
Electrical and electronics engineers	330	1,350	309	1,354	22	(¹)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	185	1,161	157	1,198	28	(¹)
Mechanical engineers	306	1,262	288	1,265	18	(¹)
Drafters	186	769	144	783	42	(¹)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	354	805	287	819	67	695
Surveying and mapping technicians	98	735	96	742	2	(¹)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,164	965	712	1,073	452	837
Biological scientists	106	890	56	1,000	49	(¹)
Medical scientists	125	935	70	934	55	938
Chemists and materials scientists	109	1,128	72	1,241	36	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	87	1,217	66	1,223	21	(¹)
Market and survey researchers	106	997	52	1,138	54	898
Psychologists	83	966	32	(¹)	50	909
Chemical technicians	85	699	60	701	25	(¹)
Community and social services occupations	1,797	725	742	797	1,054	683
Counselors	499	740	154	788	345	728
Social workers	602	700	129	780	473	682
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	237	662	90	751	146	608
Clergy	385	785	335	813	49	(¹)
Legal occupations	1,162	1,052	524	1,531	638	846
Lawyers	598	1,609	395	1,748	203	1,354
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	73	1,101	43	(¹)	30	(¹)
Paralegals and legal assistants	311	740	50	769	261	737
Miscellaneous legal support workers	181	715	37	(¹)	144	702
Education, training, and library occupations	6,066	798	1,660	960	4,405	753
Postsecondary teachers	808	1,072	485	1,173	323	924
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	515	521	19	(¹)	495	520
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,204	826	403	909	1,801	813
Secondary school teachers	1,037	878	460	942	577	841
Special education teachers	382	868	55	949	327	853
Other teachers and instructors	306	728	120	803	187	657
Librarians	163	829	25	(¹)	137	826
Teacher assistants	546	398	50	398	496	398
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,488	819	865	885	623	735
Artists and related workers	83	868	54	989	28	(¹)
Designers	500	816	282	920	218	653
Producers and directors	75	971	48	(¹)	28	(¹)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	123	713	102	749	21	(¹)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	51	893	38	(¹)	13	(¹)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	62	866	31	(¹)	31	(¹)
Public relations specialists	135	860	49	(¹)	86	817
Editors	108	865	49	(¹)	59	794
Writers and authors	70	887	27	(¹)	43	(¹)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	64	813	59	823	6	(¹)
Photographers	53	721	34	(¹)	19	(¹)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,821	878	1,262	1,043	3,560	834
Dietitians and nutritionists	51	666	3	(¹)	47	(¹)
Pharmacists	185	1,557	96	1,597	89	1,483
Physicians and surgeons	562	1,547	375	1,862	187	1,134
Physician assistants	52	1,155	26	(¹)	26	(¹)
Registered nurses	1,805	935	151	1,011	1,654	930
Occupational therapists	59	996	5	(¹)	55	983
Physical therapists	117	1,036	43	(¹)	74	1,014
Respiratory therapists	80	854	34	(¹)	46	(¹)
Speech-language pathologists	68	933	7	(¹)	60	914
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	279	750	82	836	197	725
Dental hygienists	53	895	3	(¹)	49	(¹)
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	212	873	67	973	145	789
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	144	658	110	730	34	(¹)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	290	504	53	521	237	503
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	401	625	31	(¹)	369	621
Medical records and health information technicians	104	543	15	(¹)	88	522
Service occupations	14,123	413	7,024	478	7,099	379
Healthcare support occupations	2,085	410	243	422	1,842	408
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,334	388	153	406	1,181	385
Dental assistants	150	474	8	(¹)	142	479
Protective service occupations	2,549	678	2,025	729	525	514
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	121	1,009	105	1,010	15	(¹)
Fire fighters	228	944	219	952	9	(¹)
Bailliffs, correctional officers, and jailers	401	605	286	632	115	531
Detectives and criminal investigators	119	1,054	88	1,188	31	(¹)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	669	826	573	849	97	738
Private detectives and investigators	68	662	39	(¹)	29	(¹)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	667	481	507	508	159	405
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4,007	356	2,041	371	1,966	337
Chefs and head cooks	275	486	229	494	46	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	451	422	179	522	272	398
Cooks	1,198	336	766	350	433	314
Food preparation workers	339	321	149	324	189	318
Bartenders	210	420	102	422	107	417
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	132	310	34	(1)	98	308
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	90	292	34	(1)	56	289
Waiters and waitresses	848	352	292	384	556	332
Food servers, nonrestaurant	82	409	40	(1)	42	(1)
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	163	347	92	367	72	325
Dishwashers	141	296	112	293	29	(1)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	77	332	12	(1)	65	322
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,425	394	2,176	428	1,249	344
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial work	177	537	120	613	57	433
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	101	593	98	598	3	(1)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,477	408	1,056	441	421	363
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	829	335	105	390	724	328
Pest control workers	55	508	54	511	1	(1)
Grounds maintenance workers	787	389	744	393	43	(1)
Personal care and service occupations	2,057	409	540	491	1,517	390
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	81	628	40	(1)	41	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	58	577	27	(1)	31	(1)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	57	379	14	(1)	43	(1)
Gaming services workers	77	579	39	(1)	38	(1)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	285	416	27	(1)	258	409
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	60	457	49	(1)	11	(1)
Transportation attendants	77	680	22	(1)	55	619
Child care workers	444	332	30	(1)	414	330
Personal and home care aides	402	390	75	442	328	381
Recreation and fitness workers	181	487	73	494	107	479
Sales and office occupations	25,193	575	9,539	690	15,654	520
Sales and related occupations	10,031	622	5,582	762	4,449	483
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,365	631	1,386	723	979	525
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	922	881	673	944	250	753
Cashiers	1,428	336	363	389	1,064	322
Counter and rental clerks	102	429	55	589	48	(1)
Parts salespersons	123	562	109	586	14	(1)
Retail salespersons	1,869	494	1,060	606	810	401
Advertising sales agents	194	870	95	1,017	99	730
Insurance sales agents	341	742	162	908	178	624
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	288	1,007	195	1,239	93	733
Travel agents	56	593	11	(1)	46	(1)
Sales representatives, services, all other	369	814	257	919	112	648
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,140	920	851	960	289	737
Real estate brokers and sales agents	489	773	213	989	275	716
Telemarketers	98	367	28	(1)	70	360
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	66	422	46	(1)	21	(1)
Office and administrative support occupations	15,161	550	3,957	605	11,205	533
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support	1,399	686	447	796	953	656
Bill and account collectors	175	518	60	516	115	519
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	355	572	42	(1)	313	566
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	964	555	102	580	861	551
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	136	613	12	(1)	123	611
Tellers	296	426	26	(1)	270	425
Court, municipal, and license clerks	95	575	14	(1)	81	571
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	64	607	15	(1)	49	(1)
Customer service representatives	1,490	524	480	624	1,010	505
File clerks	255	507	54	513	201	505
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	107	376	41	(1)	66	367
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	128	502	29	(1)	99	501
Library assistants, clerical	58	517	5	(1)	54	496
Loan interviewers and clerks	179	623	45	(1)	134	614
Order clerks	120	519	42	(1)	77	509
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	60	601	5	(1)	55	580
Receptionists and information clerks	923	466	76	504	846	463
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	134	626	44	(1)	90	586

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Couriers and messengers	212	664	182	678	31	(1)
Dispatchers	274	584	105	613	168	556
Postal service clerks	147	791	89	830	58	750
Postal service mail carriers	295	832	185	874	110	733
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	109	751	59	763	50	742
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	275	694	123	767	152	650
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	472	488	334	504	138	450
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,012	427	651	448	361	409
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	60	467	26	(1)	35	(1)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,684	562	73	654	2,611	559
Computer operators	164	599	76	674	89	541
Data entry keyers	403	509	79	529	324	507
Word processors and typists	216	500	10	(1)	206	499
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	238	560	35	(1)	204	565
Mail clerks and mail machine operators except postal service	99	508	47	(1)	52	480
Office clerks, general	672	518	98	591	574	509
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,086	623	11,569	628	517	486
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	755	372	601	388	154	327
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	63	402	15	(1)	48	(1)
Logging workers	64	483	62	485	2	(1)
Construction and extraction occupations	6,826	604	6,663	606	163	480
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	645	830	626	839	20	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	166	598	166	598	-	-
Carpenters	1,213	556	1,196	559	17	(1)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	178	482	176	484	2	(1)
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	90	519	88	518	2	(1)
Construction laborers	1,170	502	1,132	504	38	(1)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	367	733	356	735	11	(1)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	185	511	184	510	1	(1)
Electricians	747	713	734	712	13	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	384	466	367	469	17	(1)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	550	703	547	704	2	(1)
Roofers	209	500	203	503	6	(1)
Sheet metal workers	127	653	123	655	4	(1)
Structural iron and steel workers	58	772	57	768	1	(1)
Helpers, construction trades	110	437	108	430	2	(1)
Construction and building inspectors	84	791	75	824	9	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	86	581	83	575	3	(1)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,504	705	4,305	706	199	691
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	307	814	289	817	18	(1)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	336	753	291	749	45	(1)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	206	861	177	858	29	(1)
Security and fire alarm systems installers	56	705	53	730	3	(1)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	137	919	129	920	8	(1)
Automotive body and related repairers	137	587	135	579	2	(1)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	724	629	711	631	13	(1)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	326	694	325	693	1	(1)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	218	726	216	727	1	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	314	693	311	694	3	(1)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	444	724	430	724	14	(1)
Maintenance and repair workers, general	305	631	294	635	11	(1)
Millwrights	58	824	55	891	3	(1)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	105	868	102	875	4	(1)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	145	788	136	780	9	(1)
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	54	819	50	877	4	(1)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,251	540	11,963	591	3,288	420
Production occupations	8,403	538	5,991	608	2,412	423
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	825	761	662	817	162	545
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	195	473	79	528	117	441
Bakers	117	411	58	480	59	357
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	262	444	206	471	56	400
Food batchmakers	71	465	44	(1)	26	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	54	697	49	(1)	5	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders	120	502	90	533	30	(1)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators	55	557	48	(1)	7	(1)
Machinists	401	697	376	712	25	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2005					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal	60	529	46	(¹)	13	(¹)
Tool and die makers	91	821	91	824	1	(¹)
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	550	599	518	608	32	(¹)
Printing machine operators	201	585	170	617	30	(¹)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	125	372	43	(¹)	82	347
Sewing machine operators	236	360	64	372	171	355
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	53	516	50	518	4	(¹)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	54	428	48	(¹)	6	(¹)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	108	819	105	797	2	(¹)
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	69	674	67	710	2	(¹)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	56	769	50	717	7	(¹)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	95	498	84	503	11	(¹)
Cutting workers	94	496	72	525	22	(¹)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	618	596	380	679	237	486
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	76	545	39	(¹)	37	(¹)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	291	410	132	452	159	384
Painting workers	177	562	155	592	23	(¹)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	58	603	42	(¹)	16	(¹)
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,848	543	5,972	574	876	412
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	194	734	164	751	29	(¹)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	98	1,366	92	1,368	6	(¹)
Bus drivers	353	517	213	576	141	456
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,758	624	2,657	631	101	473
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	179	483	155	500	24	(¹)
Locomotive engineers and operators	53	998	52	1,013	1	(¹)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	50	1,017	50	1,017	-	-
Service station attendants	68	323	59	333	9	(¹)
Crane and tower operators	69	727	66	727	2	(¹)
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	67	616	67	616	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	514	499	483	494	31	(¹)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	224	385	197	390	27	(¹)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,384	456	1,173	469	210	406
Packers and packagers, hand	377	372	137	406	240	358
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	66	491	62	501	4	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2004					2005				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	123,554	15,472	12.5	17,087	13.8	125,889	15,685	12.5	17,223	13.7
16 to 24 years	19,109	890	4.7	1,019	5.3	19,283	878	4.6	1,019	5.3
25 years and over	104,444	14,581	14.0	16,069	15.4	106,606	14,808	13.9	16,204	15.2
25 to 34 years	28,202	2,982	10.6	3,316	11.8	28,450	3,044	10.7	3,368	11.8
35 to 44 years	30,470	4,173	13.7	4,590	15.1	30,654	4,211	13.7	4,579	14.9
45 to 54 years	28,039	4,771	17.0	5,233	18.7	28,714	4,731	16.5	5,158	18.0
55 to 64 years	14,239	2,390	16.8	2,617	18.4	15,158	2,496	16.5	2,732	18.0
65 years and over	3,495	264	7.5	314	9.0	3,631	325	8.9	366	10.1
Men, 16 years and over	64,145	8,878	13.8	9,638	15.0	65,466	8,870	13.5	9,597	14.7
16 to 24 years	9,835	557	5.7	627	6.4	9,860	523	5.3	603	6.1
25 years and over	54,310	8,321	15.3	9,010	16.6	55,606	8,347	15.0	8,994	16.2
25 to 34 years	15,391	1,722	11.2	1,873	12.2	15,559	1,754	11.3	1,915	12.3
35 to 44 years	16,035	2,449	15.3	2,658	16.6	16,196	2,422	15.0	2,582	15.9
45 to 54 years	14,026	2,699	19.2	2,903	20.7	14,421	2,658	18.4	2,849	19.8
55 to 64 years	7,117	1,309	18.4	1,414	19.9	7,606	1,346	17.7	1,458	19.2
65 years and over	1,741	142	8.2	163	9.4	1,824	167	9.1	190	10.4
Women, 16 years and over	59,408	6,593	11.1	7,450	12.5	60,423	6,815	11.3	7,626	12.6
16 to 24 years	9,274	333	3.6	391	4.2	9,423	354	3.8	417	4.4
25 years and over	50,134	6,260	12.5	7,058	14.1	51,000	6,461	12.7	7,210	14.1
25 to 34 years	12,811	1,261	9.8	1,443	11.3	12,891	1,290	10.0	1,454	11.3
35 to 44 years	14,435	1,725	11.9	1,931	13.4	14,457	1,790	12.4	1,997	13.8
45 to 54 years	14,014	2,072	14.8	2,330	16.6	14,293	2,073	14.5	2,309	16.2
55 to 64 years	7,122	1,081	15.2	1,203	16.9	7,552	1,150	15.2	1,274	16.9
65 years and over	1,753	121	6.9	151	8.6	1,806	158	8.8	176	9.8
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	101,340	12,381	12.2	13,657	13.5	102,967	12,520	12.2	13,755	13.4
Men	53,432	7,260	13.6	7,854	14.7	54,462	7,275	13.4	7,858	14.4
Women	47,908	5,121	10.7	5,803	12.1	48,505	5,245	10.8	5,897	12.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,090	2,130	15.1	2,355	16.7	14,459	2,178	15.1	2,391	16.5
Men	6,409	1,085	16.9	1,185	18.5	6,603	1,062	16.1	1,166	17.7
Women	7,681	1,045	13.6	1,170	15.2	7,857	1,115	14.2	1,225	15.6
Asian, 16 years and over	5,280	603	11.4	670	12.7	5,479	614	11.2	666	12.2
Men	2,815	328	11.7	371	13.2	2,881	314	10.9	337	11.7
Women	2,465	275	11.1	299	12.1	2,598	299	11.5	329	12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	16,533	1,676	10.1	1,888	11.4	17,191	1,793	10.4	1,981	11.5
Men	9,857	1,016	10.3	1,130	11.5	10,324	1,093	10.6	1,185	11.5
Women	6,676	661	9.9	758	11.4	6,866	700	10.2	796	11.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers	101,224	14,029	13.9	15,463	15.3	103,560	14,207	13.7	15,551	15.0
Part-time workers	22,047	1,406	6.4	1,587	7.2	22,052	1,441	6.5	1,630	7.4

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2004				2005			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$638	\$781	\$776	\$612	\$651	\$801	\$795	\$622
16 to 24 years	390	498	494	385	397	502	502	392
25 years and over	683	798	793	656	696	820	815	669
25 to 34 years	604	724	717	590	610	735	729	595
35 to 44 years	713	813	808	690	731	844	837	708
45 to 54 years	743	834	831	718	748	854	851	722
55 to 64 years	725	835	835	693	742	852	851	716
65 years and over	560	728	744	520	569	679	683	551
Men, 16 years and over	713	829	828	685	722	857	855	692
16 to 24 years	400	504	496	395	409	513	511	403
25 years and over	762	846	846	743	771	876	876	749
25 to 34 years	639	751	748	620	644	763	760	624
35 to 44 years	804	868	865	787	822	921	918	800
45 to 54 years	857	878	881	847	853	911	912	831
55 to 64 years	843	870	877	829	855	888	895	840
65 years and over	641	753	776	620	644	758	768	625
Women, 16 years and over	573	723	719	541	585	731	726	559
16 to 24 years	375	487	491	370	381	484	487	377
25 years and over	599	733	730	580	612	743	738	593
25 to 34 years	561	678	665	541	573	693	682	548
35 to 44 years	608	735	733	590	621	740	735	603
45 to 54 years	625	758	755	604	644	760	758	619
55 to 64 years	615	767	767	592	639	795	785	610
65 years and over	478	687	733	455	492	610	599	480
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	657	808	802	626	672	830	824	641
Men	732	855	854	704	743	884	884	714
Women	584	738	734	557	596	749	743	576
Black or African American, 16 years and over	525	656	651	507	520	656	653	500
Men	569	679	679	534	559	689	682	523
Women	505	629	621	490	499	632	630	478
Asian, 16 years and over	708	765	774	691	753	809	805	744
Men	802	775	786	809	825	819	817	827
Women	613	756	762	594	665	789	785	643
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	456	679	670	428	471	673	661	449
Men	480	697	690	455	489	713	704	473
Women	419	623	616	401	429	609	606	414

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race

groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2004					2005				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	41,451	5,418	13.1	6,256	15.1	42,226	5,639	13.4	6,385	15.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,758	732	4.6	895	5.7	15,955	793	5.0	939	5.9
Management occupations	10,796	441	4.1	553	5.1	10,921	485	4.4	585	5.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,962	291	5.9	342	6.9	5,034	308	6.1	354	7.0
Professional and related occupations	25,693	4,686	18.2	5,361	20.9	26,271	4,845	18.4	5,447	20.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,962	128	4.3	171	5.8	3,067	142	4.6	172	5.6
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,597	209	8.0	246	9.5	2,593	221	8.5	259	10.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,204	106	8.8	129	10.7	1,305	125	9.6	140	10.7
Community and social services occupations	2,132	370	17.4	422	19.8	2,100	346	16.5	376	17.9
Legal occupations	1,216	75	6.2	92	7.6	1,261	71	5.6	83	6.6
Education, training, and library occupations	7,636	2,874	37.6	3,235	42.4	7,813	3,006	38.5	3,354	42.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,894	162	8.6	184	9.7	1,957	152	7.8	171	8.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,052	762	12.6	882	14.6	6,175	782	12.7	892	14.4
Service occupations	20,724	2,371	11.4	2,552	12.3	21,074	2,446	11.6	2,659	12.6
Healthcare support occupations	2,791	290	10.4	315	11.3	2,971	286	9.6	317	10.7
Protective service occupations	2,840	1,059	37.3	1,118	39.4	2,843	1,051	37.0	1,109	39.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,164	294	4.1	337	4.7	7,361	316	4.3	362	4.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,597	490	10.7	529	11.5	4,525	504	11.1	553	12.2
Personal care and service occupations	3,331	238	7.1	254	7.6	3,373	288	8.5	317	9.4
Sales and office occupations	32,322	2,493	7.7	2,780	8.6	32,541	2,385	7.3	2,671	8.2
Sales and related occupations	13,527	488	3.6	548	4.1	13,630	451	3.3	519	3.8
Office and administrative support occupations	18,795	2,005	10.7	2,232	11.9	18,911	1,934	10.2	2,152	11.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,081	2,222	18.4	2,343	19.4	12,907	2,129	16.5	2,238	17.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	862	27	3.1	34	3.9	898	35	3.9	38	4.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6,680	1,312	19.6	1,370	20.5	7,296	1,283	17.6	1,348	18.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,540	883	19.4	939	20.7	4,713	811	17.2	851	18.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,976	2,968	17.5	3,156	18.6	17,142	3,086	18.0	3,271	19.1
Production occupations	9,085	1,485	16.3	1,582	17.4	9,007	1,539	17.1	1,617	17.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,891	1,483	18.8	1,574	20.0	8,135	1,547	19.0	1,655	20.3

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2004					2005				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	103,584	8,205	7.9	8,956	8.6	105,508	8,255	7.8	8,962	8.5
Agriculture and related industries	1,023	23	2.2	30	2.9	1,021	28	2.7	30	3.0
Nonagricultural industries	102,560	8,182	8.0	8,926	8.7	104,487	8,227	7.9	8,931	8.5
Mining	496	57	11.4	58	11.7	600	48	8.0	57	9.5
Construction	7,550	1,110	14.7	1,162	15.4	8,053	1,057	13.1	1,111	13.8
Manufacturing	15,754	2,036	12.9	2,183	13.9	15,518	2,017	13.0	2,127	13.7
Durable goods	9,885	1,316	13.3	1,407	14.2	9,845	1,310	13.3	1,382	14.0
Nondurable goods	5,869	720	12.3	776	13.2	5,673	707	12.5	746	13.1
Wholesale and retail trade	18,754	1,028	5.5	1,107	5.9	18,989	1,021	5.4	1,122	5.9
Wholesale trade	4,083	189	4.6	214	5.2	4,017	236	5.9	259	6.4
Retail trade	14,671	839	5.7	893	6.1	14,973	785	5.2	864	5.8
Transportation and utilities	4,893	1,218	24.9	1,287	26.3	5,212	1,252	24.0	1,309	25.1
Transportation and warehousing	4,043	976	24.2	1,031	25.5	4,379	1,024	23.4	1,071	24.4
Utilities	850	241	28.4	256	30.1	833	228	27.4	239	28.6
Information ³	3,058	433	14.2	470	15.4	2,934	398	13.6	422	14.4
Publishing, except Internet	778	52	6.7	59	7.6	765	68	8.8	74	9.7
Motion pictures and sound recording	329	52	15.7	54	16.4	277	42	15.0	43	15.5
Broadcasting, except Internet	502	47	9.3	53	10.5	534	46	8.6	48	9.0
Telecommunications	1,218	273	22.4	292	24.0	1,096	234	21.4	248	22.6
Financial activities	8,490	171	2.0	209	2.5	8,619	195	2.3	238	2.8
Finance and insurance	6,301	96	1.5	124	2.0	6,304	102	1.6	132	2.1
Finance	4,111	56	1.4	73	1.8	4,114	59	1.4	77	1.9
Insurance	2,191	40	1.8	51	2.3	2,190	44	2.0	54	2.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,188	76	3.5	85	3.9	2,315	92	4.0	107	4.6
Professional and business services	10,815	246	2.3	306	2.8	10,951	292	2.7	341	3.1
Professional and technical services	6,263	70	1.1	102	1.6	6,468	98	1.5	120	1.9
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,552	177	3.9	204	4.5	4,483	194	4.3	221	4.9
Education and health services	16,870	1,405	8.3	1,593	9.4	17,357	1,434	8.3	1,632	9.4
Educational services	3,243	421	13.0	475	14.6	3,312	435	13.1	511	15.4
Health care and social assistance	13,627	984	7.2	1,119	8.2	14,045	999	7.1	1,121	8.0
Leisure and hospitality	10,326	319	3.1	368	3.6	10,658	333	3.1	377	3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,777	114	6.4	123	6.9	1,869	118	6.3	134	7.2
Accommodation and food services	8,548	205	2.4	245	2.9	8,790	215	2.4	243	2.8
Accommodation	1,431	117	8.2	132	9.2	1,459	122	8.3	130	8.9
Food services and drinking places	7,117	88	1.2	112	1.6	7,331	93	1.3	113	1.5
Other services ³	5,556	158	2.8	183	3.3	5,596	181	3.2	194	3.5
Other services, except private households	4,782	148	3.1	172	3.6	4,799	175	3.7	188	3.9
Public sector	19,970	7,267	36.4	8,131	40.7	20,381	7,430	36.5	8,262	40.5
Federal government	3,298	985	29.9	1,153	35.0	3,427	954	27.8	1,134	33.1
State government	5,712	1,751	30.7	1,961	34.3	5,874	1,838	31.3	2,056	35.0
Local government	10,961	4,532	41.3	5,017	45.8	11,080	4,638	41.9	5,071	45.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2004				2005			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non-union
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$918	\$921	\$916	\$918	\$937	\$942	\$937	\$937
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	965	963	972	965	997	1,015	1,029	995
Management occupations	1,052	1,065	1,074	1,050	1,083	1,137	1,146	1,076
Business and financial operations occupations	847	880	881	844	871	854	866	872
Professional and related occupations	883	915	907	875	902	932	924	894
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,114	1,000	983	1,124	1,132	1,009	1,029	1,141
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,098	1,080	1,090	1,100	1,105	1,133	1,133	1,101
Life, physical, and social science occupations	957	949	977	955	965	978	1,011	959
Community and social services occupations	707	827	817	666	725	880	865	693
Legal occupations	1,070	1,174	1,155	1,058	1,052	1,147	1,155	1,042
Education, training, and library occupations	781	899	886	687	798	913	898	710
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	768	953	972	754	819	983	925	808
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	852	938	933	841	878	932	932	867
Service occupations	411	655	647	389	413	643	629	392
Healthcare support occupations	407	458	462	401	410	466	462	405
Protective service occupations	700	907	897	567	678	896	886	568
Food preparation and serving related occupations	360	445	435	355	356	439	442	350
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	385	515	513	368	394	528	518	378
Personal care and service occupations	402	522	518	394	409	558	549	397
Sales and office occupations	558	662	658	545	575	681	675	562
Sales and related occupations	604	576	577	606	622	623	625	622
Office and administrative support occupations	535	676	671	519	550	689	682	528
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	621	867	858	581	623	910	903	585
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	356	(³)	(³)	352	372	(³)	(³)	369
Construction and extraction occupations	604	861	852	555	604	913	903	554
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	704	886	880	662	705	915	913	666
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	523	687	681	498	540	709	704	510
Production occupations	526	681	674	503	538	698	693	511
Transportation and material moving occupations	520	695	689	491	543	721	717	508

See footnotes at end of table.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2004				2005			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$615	\$739	\$734	\$604	\$625	\$757	\$752	\$615
Agriculture and related industries	403	(³)	(³)	402	402	(³)	(³)	402
Nonagricultural industries	617	740	735	606	629	758	753	617
Mining	874	905	911	865	885	(³)	989	870
Construction	618	893	884	588	619	933	926	590
Manufacturing	662	694	692	654	676	722	719	667
Durable goods	691	707	706	687	704	751	747	695
Nondurable goods	611	670	662	602	624	676	672	618
Wholesale and retail trade	550	596	590	547	566	615	610	562
Wholesale trade	677	722	709	674	692	678	676	694
Retail trade	509	567	560	507	515	590	585	513
Transportation and utilities	711	854	850	662	726	864	860	676
Transportation and warehousing	668	819	814	619	688	829	827	640
Utilities	957	979	978	948	941	960	954	931
Information ⁴	828	893	887	808	832	931	925	810
Publishing, except Internet	720	844	829	710	755	860	867	740
Motion pictures and sound recording	805	(³)	(³)	762	751	(³)	(³)	691
Broadcasting, except Internet	763	(³)	(³)	749	749	(³)	(³)	738
Telecommunications	918	910	897	929	927	937	935	923
Financial activities	706	657	649	708	741	698	696	743
Finance and insurance	738	636	629	740	765	692	696	767
Finance	735	606	616	737	765	650	667	768
Insurance	743	(³)	(³)	744	764	(³)	729	766
Real estate and rental and leasing	615	677	670	613	653	711	696	649
Professional and business services	709	679	694	710	739	663	673	743
Professional and technical services	927	940	937	927	961	770	858	963
Management, administrative, and waste services	478	607	606	470	488	586	578	485
Education and health services	613	717	728	603	627	731	736	617
Educational services	716	828	831	679	737	818	809	718
Health care and social assistance	595	656	671	588	607	684	692	601
Leisure and hospitality	407	518	508	402	409	513	510	405
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	523	677	662	513	521	652	618	515
Accommodation and food services	391	477	473	387	388	487	486	384
Accommodation	432	481	490	422	455	515	510	438
Food services and drinking places	378	467	422	377	372	400	406	372
Other services ⁴	528	749	750	521	535	694	698	524
Other services, except private households	560	764	764	551	579	698	701	572
Public sector	751	832	827	683	758	850	842	692
Federal government	856	840	848	869	882	873	879	887
State government	725	788	781	681	733	802	798	684
Local government	731	844	834	627	738	858	844	633

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2005				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
SEX AND AGE					
Total, 16 years and over	75,609	1,403	479	1,882	2.5
16 to 24 years	16,374	720	283	1,002	6.1
25 years and over	59,235	683	196	880	1.5
Men, 16 years and over	37,652	459	189	648	1.7
16 to 24 years	8,288	223	130	353	4.3
25 years and over	29,364	236	60	296	1.0
Women, 16 years and over	37,957	944	290	1,234	3.3
16 to 24 years	8,086	496	153	650	8.0
25 years and over	29,871	447	137	584	2.0
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	60,978	1,188	349	1,537	2.5
Men	30,901	352	133	485	1.6
Women	30,078	836	216	1,053	3.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over	9,793	119	96	215	2.2
Men	4,421	63	42	105	2.4
Women	5,372	57	54	111	2.1
Asian, 16 years and over	2,720	51	14	65	2.4
Men	1,283	25	5	30	2.3
Women	1,437	26	9	35	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	12,527	210	71	282	2.2
Men	7,467	85	29	114	1.5
Women	5,060	125	42	167	3.3
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX ¹					
Full-time workers	57,385	608	143	752	1.3
Men	31,911	252	69	321	1.0
Women	25,474	356	74	430	1.7
Part-time workers	18,084	790	336	1,126	6.2
Men	5,669	207	120	327	5.8
Women	12,415	583	216	799	6.4

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2005. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and

other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2005				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	14,258	46	26	73	0.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	3,893	15	7	22	.6
Management occupations	2,269	11	2	13	.6
Business and financial operations occupations	1,624	4	5	9	.6
Professional and related occupations	10,366	32	19	51	.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	844	—	1	1	.1
Architecture and engineering occupations	967	1	2	4	.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	415	2	—	2	.5
Community and social services occupations	741	2	1	3	.4
Legal occupations	303	1	—	1	.5
Education, training, and library occupations	2,123	9	11	20	.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	826	7	4	11	1.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,147	8	1	9	.2
Service occupations	16,751	1,152	242	1,394	8.3
Healthcare support occupations	2,565	34	6	40	1.5
Protective service occupations	1,775	17	4	21	1.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,493	966	165	1,131	17.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,590	55	34	90	2.5
Personal care and service occupations	2,328	81	32	113	4.9
Sales and office occupations	20,930	104	136	240	1.1
Sales and related occupations	7,612	65	77	142	1.9
Office and administrative support occupations	13,318	39	59	98	.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,900	30	18	48	.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	623	7	7	14	2.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5,828	12	6	18	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,449	11	5	15	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,770	71	57	128	.9
Production occupations	7,658	28	19	47	.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,112	43	38	80	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2005				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	66,135	1,344	438	1,782	2.7
Agriculture and related industries	641	7	8	15	2.3
Nonagriculture and related industries	65,495	1,337	430	1,767	2.7
Mining	390	—	—	—	.1
Construction	5,897	15	4	19	.3
Manufacturing	10,299	25	14	38	.4
Durable goods	6,462	15	3	18	.3
Nondurable goods	3,837	10	10	20	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	12,765	81	100	181	1.4
Wholesale trade	2,044	3	4	7	.3
Retail trade	10,721	78	96	174	1.6
Transportation and utilities	3,029	15	7	22	.7
Transportation and warehousing	2,552	12	6	18	.7
Utilities	477	3	1	4	.9
Information	1,406	9	7	16	1.1
Publishing, except Internet	337	3	2	5	1.6
Motion pictures and sound recording	156	3	2	4	2.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	264	2	—	2	.8
Telecommunications	548	1	1	2	.3
Financial activities	3,366	8	9	18	.5
Finance and insurance	2,339	5	4	9	.4
Finance	1,540	4	1	4	.3
Insurance	798	1	3	5	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,028	4	5	9	.9
Professional and business services	5,537	40	19	59	1.1
Professional and technical services	2,376	10	6	16	.7
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,161	30	13	44	1.4
Education and health services	11,335	88	38	126	1.1
Educational services	1,250	18	11	28	2.3
Health care and social assistance	10,086	70	27	97	1.0
Leisure and hospitality	8,420	1,004	197	1,201	14.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,262	41	16	57	4.5
Accommodation and food services	7,157	963	181	1,144	16.0
Accommodation	1,108	57	12	69	6.2
Food services and drinking places	6,049	906	169	1,075	17.8
Other services ¹	3,051	52	35	87	2.8
Other services, except private households	2,505	28	27	55	2.2
Other services, private households	546	25	8	32	5.9
Public sector	9,474	59	41	100	1.1
Federal government	1,892	6	8	14	.7
State government	2,464	14	11	25	1.0
Local government	5,118	40	21	61	1.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 2005. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate

violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that does not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

Age and sex	2005						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	103,410	3.3	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,691	2.8	1.9	.9	1.5	.9	.5
20 to 24 years	9,376	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	.6
25 years and over	92,344	3.4	2.4	.9	1.8	1.3	.5
25 to 54 years	77,674	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.2	.5
55 years and over	14,670	3.8	3.1	.7	2.1	1.8	.3
Men, 16 years and over	58,287	2.5	1.9	.6	1.3	1.1	.3
16 to 19 years	997	1.8	1.4	.4	.8	.7	.1
20 to 24 years	5,343	2.3	1.8	.5	1.1	.9	.2
25 years and over	51,947	2.5	1.9	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
25 to 54 years	43,953	2.4	1.8	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
55 years and over	7,994	3.1	2.6	.6	1.8	1.6	.3
Women, 16 years and over	45,123	4.4	3.0	1.4	2.4	1.5	.8
16 to 19 years	694	4.2	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.1
20 to 24 years	4,033	4.4	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.1	1.2
25 years and over	40,397	4.5	3.1	1.4	2.4	1.6	.8
25 to 54 years	33,720	4.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	1.5	.9
55 years and over	6,676	4.5	3.6	.9	2.4	2.1	.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2005						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	36,936	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,032	2.5	1.7	.8	1.3	.8	.5
Management occupations	10,397	2.2	1.5	.7	1.2	.8	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,635	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.6	.9	.6
Professional and related occupations	21,904	3.3	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,916	2.9	2.0	.9	1.3	.8	.5
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,523	2.4	1.8	.6	1.1	.8	.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,130	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	.6	.8
Community and social services occupations	1,768	4.3	3.0	1.3	2.4	1.6	.8
Legal occupations	1,160	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	.8	.7
Education, training, and library occupations	6,132	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,463	2.5	2.0	.5	1.2	.9	.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,813	3.9	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	.7
Service occupations	14,064	3.7	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.6	.5
Healthcare support occupations	2,120	5.1	3.8	1.3	2.7	2.0	.7
Protective service occupations	2,561	3.5	2.7	.8	2.1	1.7	.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,945	3.2	2.3	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,416	3.8	3.0	.8	2.0	1.6	.4
Personal care and service occupations	2,023	3.5	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.3	.7
Sales and office occupations	25,183	3.7	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	.6
Sales and related occupations	10,065	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	.6
Office and administrative support occupations	15,118	4.3	3.1	1.3	2.2	1.6	.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,056	2.8	2.2	.6	1.5	1.3	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	747	2.2	1.7	.6	1.2	.9	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6,832	2.8	2.1	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,476	2.9	2.3	.6	1.6	1.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,171	3.5	2.8	.7	2.1	1.7	.4
Production occupations	8,376	3.6	2.8	.8	2.1	1.7	.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,795	3.4	2.7	.6	2.1	1.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2005						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	85,903	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	869	2.0	1.5	.6	1.2	.8	.3
Nonagricultural industries	85,034	3.1	2.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Mining	579	1.9	1.5	.4	1.1	.9	.2
Construction	7,414	2.7	2.0	.7	1.4	1.1	.3
Manufacturing	14,812	3.1	2.4	.7	1.8	1.4	.4
Durable goods	9,482	3.1	2.4	.7	1.8	1.4	.3
Nondurable goods	5,330	3.2	2.4	.8	1.9	1.4	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	14,540	3.0	2.2	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Wholesale trade	3,781	2.6	2.0	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
Retail trade	10,759	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
Transportation and utilities	4,642	3.1	2.4	.7	2.0	1.6	.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,837	3.2	2.5	.7	2.1	1.8	.4
Utilities	805	2.7	2.0	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Information	2,600	3.0	2.2	.8	1.7	1.2	.5
Financial activities	7,635	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Finance and insurance	5,745	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Finance	3,741	2.8	1.8	.9	1.4	.9	.6
Insurance	2,004	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,890	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Professional and business services	9,291	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.5	.9	.5
Professional and technical services	5,644	2.6	1.7	.9	1.3	.8	.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,648	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	.5
Education and health services	13,084	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.2	1.5	.7
Educational services	2,387	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.2	.6
Health care and social assistance	10,698	4.2	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.5	.7
Leisure and hospitality	6,410	2.9	2.1	.8	1.5	1.0	.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,211	2.9	2.3	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Accommodation and food services	5,199	2.8	2.0	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Accommodation	1,176	2.9	2.2	.7	1.6	1.2	.4
Food services and drinking places	4,023	2.8	1.9	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Other services	4,025	2.8	1.9	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Other services, except private households	3,615	2.7	1.9	.9	1.4	1.0	.4
Public sector	17,507	4.4	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	.7
Federal government	3,209	4.7	3.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	.5
State government	4,988	5.1	3.6	1.4	2.5	1.7	.8
Local government	9,310	3.9	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.4	.6

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2005, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.