

U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs Bureau of Justice Statistics



Criminal Victimization in the United States, 2002 Statistical Tables

National Crime Victimization Survey

Table of contents

Index of statistical tables

Demography of victims - Tables 1 - 25

Victims and offenders - Tables 26 - 49

Geography - Tables 50 - 58

The crime event - Tables 59 - 90

Victims and the criminal justice system - Tables 91 - 109

Series victimizations - Table - 110

Survey Methodology

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A National Crime Victimization Survey, 2002--Statistical tables NCJ 200561

- 1. Victims of crime United States.
- 2. Crime and criminals United States.
- I. Title II. Series

Α

ACTIVITY AT TIME OF INCIDENT, 64

AGE, by

Offender juvenile-offender victimizations, 39, 41, 45 multiple-offender victimizations, 45, 47 single-offender victimizations, 39, 41 Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 39, 45, 69, 96 assault, 3-4, 9, 29, 35, 39, 41, 45, 47, 69, 75, 79, 82,96 purse snatching/pocket picking, 3-4, 9, 82, 96 rape/sexual assault, 3-4, 9, 29, 39, 45, 69, 82, 96 robbery, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 39, 41, 45, 47, 69, 75, 79, 82,96 simple assault, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 39, 45, 69, 96 Property crimes (head of household), 19 economic loss. 82 household burglary, 19, 82 motor vehicle theft, 19, 82 theft, 19, 82 vehicle owned, 18 Violent crimes, 3, 41, 47 economic loss, 82 family income, 75 gender, 4, 10, 29, 75 injury, 75 medical care, 79 insurance coverage, 78 race, 9-10, 75 reported to police, 96 self-protective measures, 69 victim-offender relationship, 35, 75 strangers, 29 AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Assault, See Assault Distance from home, 65 Loss economic. 81. 83 time from work. 87 Number of incidents, 26-27 Offender age, 39, 45 drug/alcohol use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49 number of offender, 37 race, 40, 42, 46 relationship to victim, 33-34, 43 single-offender victimizations, 38-40, 42-43 weapons used, 66 Physical force, who used first, 67 Place of occurrence, 61 Police

activity during initial contact, 108 response time to victim, 107

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, (continued) response to reported incident, 106 Reporting to police, 91 Victims age, 96 ethnicity, 95 gender, 93 race, 94 reasons for, 101 reasons for not, 102 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59 Victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 66, 68, 93-95 strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 66, 68, 93-95 Victims activity at time of incident, 64 age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 69, 96 distance from home. 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 family income, 14-15, 35 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69, 93 head of household, 13 marital status, 11-12, 31, 35 medical care, 76 number of. 36 race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 54, 69, 94 residence number of years lived at, 50 region of, 57 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57 self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74

ALCOHOL use by offender, 32

ARMED ROBBERY, See Robbery

ARSON, See FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL)

ASSAULT, (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Aggravated, See Aggravated Assault Loss economic, 81-83 time from work, 87-89 Number of incidents, 26-27 Offender age, 39, 41, 45, 47 alcohol/drug use, 32 armed, 60, 62 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46, 48 relationship to victim, 33-34, 43, 49 single-offender victimizations, 38-43 unarmed, 60, 62 weapons used, 66 Physical force, who used first, 67 Place of occurrence, 61-63 Reporting to police, 91 Victims age, 96 ethnicity, 95 gender, 93

ASSAULT, (continued) race, 94, 103 reasons for, 101 reasons for not. 102-104 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Simple, See Simple Assault Time of occurrence, 59-60 Victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104 strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104 Victims age, 3-4, 9, 29, 35, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 82, 96 distance from home. 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 family income, 14-15, 35, 75 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69, 75, 79-80.93 head of household, 13 injury, 75 marital status, 11-12, 31, 35 medical care, 76 expenses, 77 hospital care, 79-80 number of. 36 race, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 48, 54, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 88, 94, 103 residence number of years lived at, 50 region of, 57 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57 self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74

ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIM, by type of agency, 109

ATTEMPTED CRIMES

Both property and violent crimes, 1, 59, 61, 81, 83, 87-89, 91, 101-102, 110 Property crimes, 16-17, 19-25, 51, 53, 56, 58, 93a, 97-99 Violent crimes, 2-9, 11-15, 26-28, 33-34, 36-40, 42-46, 49-50, 52, 54, 57, 66, 68-70, 76, 82, 93-96, 109

AUTO THEFT, See Motor Vehicle Theft

В

BATTERY, See Aggravated Assault

BLACK-ON-BLACK CRIME, See Race/Victim Offender Relationship

BREAKING AND ENTERING, See Burglary

BURGLARY, (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Loss economic, 81-82 time from work, 87-90 property stolen, 84 recovery of, 86 theft, 84-86 value of, 85, 100 BURGLARY, (continued) Number of persons in household, 24 units in structure, 25 Police activity during initial contact, 108 response to reported incident, 106, response time to victim, 107 Reporting to police, 91 Victims ethnicity, 97 family income, 99 gender, 93a head of household, 97 ownership of residence (tenure), 56, 97-98 race, 97, 105 value of loss, 100 reasons for, 101 reasons for not, 102, 105 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59 Type of entry, 21 Victims (head of household) activity at time of incident, 64 age, 19 ethnicity, 17, 97 gender, 93a family income, 20-21 race, 16, 21, 55-56, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105 residence number of years lived at. 51 ownership of (tenure), 56, 97 region of, 58 urban, suburban, rural, 53, 55-56, 58

С

CAR THEFT, See Motor Vehicle Theft

COMPLETED CRIMES

Both property and violent crimes, 1, 59, 61, 81, 83, 87-89, 91, 101-102, 110 Property crimes, 16-17, 19-25, 51, 53, 56, 58, 93a, 97-99 Violent crimes, 2-9, 11-15, 26-28, 33-34, 36-40, 42-46, 49-50, 52, 54, 57, 66, 68-70, 76, 82, 93-96, 109

CRIME RATES

Personal crimes aggravated assault, 1-15, 28, 35, 50, 52, 54, 57 assault, 1-9, 11-15, 28, 35, 50, 52, 54, 57 purse snatching/pocket picking, 1-9, 11-15, 52, 54, 57 rape/sexual assault, 1-9, 11-15, 28, 50, 52, 54, 57 robbery, 1-15, 28, 50, 52, 54, 57 simple assault, 1-15, 28, 35, 50, 52, 54, 57 Property crimes household burglary, 1, 16-17, 19-21, 24-25, 51, 53, 55-56.58 motor vehicle theft, 1, 16-20, 23-25, 51, 53, 55-56, 58 theft. 1. 16-20, 22, 24-25, 51, 53, 55-56, 58 urban, suburban, rural, 18 ownership of residence (tenure), 18 Victims of property crimes (head of household) age, 18-19 ethnicity, 17 family income, 14, 21-23

CRIME RATES, (continued) number of persons in household, 24 ownership of residence (tenure), 56 race, 16, 18, 21-23, 55-56 Victims of violent crimes age, 3-4, 9-10, 35 ethnicity, 7-8, 54 family income, 14-15, 20, 35 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 35, 54 head of household, 13 martial status, 11-12, 35 race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 35, 54 residence number of units, 25 number of years lived at, 50-51 region of, 57-58 urban, suburban, rural, 52-58 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 28 strangers, 28, 35

CRIMES AGAINST PERSONS, See Personal Crimes

CRIMES OF VIOLENCE, See Personal Crimes

CRIMINALS, See Offenders

D

DEMOGRAPHY

Victims of Personal crimes, 52, 54, 57 Property crimes (head of household) race, 55-56 residence ownership of (tenure), 56, 97-98 region of, 58 urban, suburban, rural, 53 Violent crimes ethnicity, 54 gender, 54 race, 54 residence region of, 57 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54

DISTANCE FROM HOME, 65

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, See Family Violence

DRUG, use by offenders, 32

Ε

ECONOMIC LOSS, See Loss

ELDERLY VICTIMS, See Age

ETHNICITY (Hispanic/Non Hispanic) Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 assault, 7-8, 43a, 54, 82, 95 purse snatching/pocket picking, 7-8, 54, 82, 92 rape/sexual assault, 7-8, 43a, 54, 82, 95 ETHNICITY, (Hispanic/Non Hispanic) (continued) simple assault, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 Property crimes (head of household), 17, 91b economic loss, 82 gender, 91b household burglary, 17, 82, 97 motor vehicle theft, 17, 82, 97 ownership of residence (tenure), 97 race, 91b, 97 theft, 17, 82, 97 Violent crimes, 7, 43a, 92, 95 economic loss, 82 gender, 8, 43a, 54, 92 race, 43a, 54, 92 reporting to police, 91b, 92, 95, 97 urban, suburban, rural, 54 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 43a, 95 strangers, 43a, 95

F

FAMILY INCOME, by

Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 14-15, 35 assault, 14-15, 35, 82, 75 purse snatching/pocket picking, 14-15, 82 rape/sexual assault, 14-15, 82 robbery, 14-15, 75, 82 simple assault, 14-15, 35 Property crimes (head of household) economic loss, 82 household burglary, 20-21, 82, 99 motor vehicle theft, 20, 23, 82, 99 race, 21-23 theft, 20, 22, 82, 99 Violent crimes, 14 age, 35, 75 economic loss, 82 gender, 35, 75 injury, 75 marital status, 35 medical insurance coverage, 78 race, 15, 35 reporting to police, 99 victim-offender relationship, 35, 75

FAMILY VIOLENCE

Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 33-35 assault, 33-35 rape/sexual assault, 33-34 robbery, 33-34 simple assault, 33-35 Violent crimes age, family income, gender, marital status, and race, 35 victim-offender relationship, 33-35

FEMALE VICTIMS, See Victims/gender

FIREARMS, See Weapons

G

Offender multiple-offender victimizations, 44 single-offender victimizations, 38 Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 93 assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 75, 79-80, 82, 93 purse snatching/pocket picking, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 54, 82, 92 rape/sexual assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 82, 93 robbery, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 75, 79-80, 82, 93 simple assault, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 38, 43a, 44, 54, 69, 93 Property crimes (head of household), 93a economic loss, 82 household burglary, 82, 93a motor vehicle theft, 82, 93a theft, 82, 93a Violent crimes, 2 age, 4, 10, 29, 69, 75, 78-79 economic loss, 82 ethnicity, 8, 43a, 54 family income, 75, 78 head of household, 13, 93a hospital care, 79-80 injury, 75 marital status, 12, 31 medical insurance coverage, 78 race, 6, 10, 30, 43a, 54, 69, 75, 78-80 reporting to police, 91b-93a self-protective measures, 69, 71 urban, suburban rural, 54 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 43a, 75, 79-80, 93 strangers, 29-31, 35, 43a, 75, 79-80, 93 Weapons used, 71

GUNS, See Weapons

н

HATE CRIMES, See FBI Uniform Crime Reports

HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, (Property Crimes) Personal crimes, 13 Police reason for not reporting to, 105 reasons for reporting to, 93a Residence ownership of (tenure), 18, 56, 97 urban, suburban, rural, 18, 55-56 Victims of Personal crimes, 13 Property crimes (head of household) age, 18-19 ethnicity, 17, 97 family income, 21-23 gender, 13, 93a HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD, (Property Crimes) (continued) household burglary, 16-17, 19, 21, 55-56, 93a, 97, 105
motor vehicle theft, 16-17, 19, 23, 55-56, 93a, 97, 105
race, 16, 18, 21-23, 55-56, 97, 105
relationship of victim to, 13
theft, 16-19, 22, 55-56, 93a, 97, 105

HISPANIC VICTIMS, See Ethnicity

HOMICIDE, See FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL)

HOSPITAL CARE, See Medical Care

HOUSEHOLD BURGLARY, See Burglary

HOUSEHOLD CRIMES, See Property Crimes

HOUSEHOLD INCOME, See Family Income

HOUSEHOLDS, See also, Head of Household Number of persons in households, 16-25, 55-56, 58 units in structure, 25

I

INCOME, See Family Income

INJURY, 75, 78, 80

INSURANCE COVERAGE, See Medical Care

INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE, See Family Violence

J

JUVENILE VICTIMS, See Age

Κ

KNIVES, See Weapons

L

LARCENY, See Theft

LOSS

Economic, 81-83 Property recovery of, 86 Property stolen, 84 Theft, 84-86 Time from work, 87-90 Value of, 85, 100

Μ

MALE VICTIMS, See Victims/gender

MARITAL STATUS, by

Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 11-12, 31, 35

GENDER, by

MARITAL STATUS, by (continued) assault, 11-12, 31, 35 purse snatching/pocket picking, 11-12 rape/sexual assault, 11-12, 31 robbery, 11-12, 31 simple assault, 11-12, 31, 35 Violent crimes, 11 gender, 12, 31 victim-offender relationship, 33-35 strangers, 31

MEDICAL CARE, 76

Expenses, 77 Hospital care, 79-80 Insurance coverage, 78

METHODOLOGY (WL)

Data collection Sample design and size Collection year estimates Estimation procedure Series victimizations Accuracy of estimates Computation and application of standard errors

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT, (See Definition)

Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Loss economic, 81, 83 property stolen, 84 recovery of, 86 theft, 84-86 time from work, 87-90 value of, 85, 100 Number of persons in household, 24 units in structure, 25 Place of occurrence, 61 Police activity during initial contact, 108 response time to victim, 107 response to reported incident, 106 Reporting to police, 91 Victims ethnicity, 97 family income, 99 gender, 93a head of household, 97 race, 97 value of loss, 100 reasons for, 101 reasons for not, 102, 105 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59 Type of theft (all vehicle, completed or attempted), 23 Victims (head of household) activity at time of incident, 64 age, 18-19 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 17, 97 family income, 20, 23 race, 16, 18, 23, 55-56, 88, 90, 97, 105 residence number of years lived at, 51 ownership of (tenure), 18, 56, 97-98 region of, 58

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT, (continued) urban, suburban, rural, 53, 55-56, 58

MUGGING, See Robbery, Assault, and Purse Snatching/Pocket Picking

MULTIPLE-OFFENDER VICTIMIZATIONS, See Offenders/number of

MURDER AND NONNEGLIGENT MANSLAUGHTER,

See FBI Uniform Crime Reports (WL)

Ν

NUMBER OF **INCIDENTS**, 26 (See Definition) Distance from home, 65 Number of offenders, 37 Police response, 106 Victim-offender relationship, 27, 63, 66 Victims activity at time of incident, 64 number of, 36 Weapons used, 66 VICTIMIZATIONS, 1, 26 (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Loss economic, 83 property stolen, 84 recovery of, 86 theft, 84-86 time from work, 89-90 value of. 85 Reporting to police, 91, 93a Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Vehicle owned, 18 Victims of Property crimes (head of household) ethnicity, 17 gender, 93a race, 16 Violent crimes age, 10 ethnicity, 7 gender, 2, 6, 10 race, 5-6, 10, 85-86, 90 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 28 strangers, 28, 33-34

Ο

OFFENDERS

Aggravated Assault age, 39, 45 drug/alcohol use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46 single-offender victimizations, 38-43 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49 weapons used, 66 Assault age, 39, 41, 45, 47 armed, 60, 62 OFFENDERS, (continued) drug/alcohol use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46, 48 single-offender victimizations, 38-43 unarmed, 60, 62 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49 weapons used, 66 Robbery age, 39, 41, 45, 47 armed, 60, 62 drug/alcohol use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46, 48 single-offender victimizations, 38-43 unarmed, 60, 62 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49 weapons used, 66 Rape/sexual assault age, 39, 45 drug/alcohol use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46 single-offender victimizations, 38-40, 42-43 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49 weapons used, 66 Simple Assault age, 39, 45 drug/alcohol use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46 single-offender victimizations, 38-43 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 37, 43, 49 weapons used, 66

OFFENSES, See Crime Rates/Personal and Property Crimes

OWNERSHIP, of residence (tenure)

Urban, suburban, rural, 56 Victims of Property crimes (head of household) ethnicity, 97 household burglary, 56, 97-98 motor vehicle theft, 56, 97-98 race, 56, 97 reported to police, 97-98 theft, 56, 97-98 vehicle owned, 18

Ρ

PERSONAL CRIMES, 1 (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Aggravated assault, See Aggravated Assault Assault, See Assault Distance from home, 65 PERSONAL CRIMES, (continued) Loss economic, 81-83 property stolen, 84 recovery of, 86 theft, 84-86 time from work, 87-90 value of, 85 Number of incidents, 26-27 Offender age, 39, 41, 45, 47 drug/alcohol use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46, 48 single-offender victimizations, 38-43 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49 weapons used. 66 Physical force, who used first, 67 Place of occurrence, 61-63 Police activity during initial contact, 108 response time to victim, 107 response to reported incident, 106 Purse snatching/pocket picking, See Purse Snatching/Pocket Picking Reporting to police, 91 Victims age, 96 ethnicity, 91b, 92, 95 gender, 91b, 92-93 race, 91b, 92, 94, 103 reasons for, 101 reasons for not, 102-104 Rape, See Rape Robbery, See Robbery Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Simple assault, See Simple Assault Time of occurrence, 59-60 Victims activity at time of incident, 64 age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 96 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 family income, 14-15, 35, 75 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69, 75, 79-80, 93 head of household, 13 iniury, 75 marital status, 11-12, 31, 35 medical care, 76, 79-80 expenses, 77 number of, 36 race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 48, 54, 66, 77, 79-80, 85-86, 88, 90, 94 residence number of years lived at, 50 region of, 57 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57 self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104 strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104

PHYSICAL FORCE, who used first, 67

POLICE

Response time to victim, 107 Response to reported incident, 106 Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 91, 101-102, 106-107 assault, 91, 101-104 purse snatching/pocket picking, 91, 101-103, 106 rape/sexual assault, 91, 101-104, 106 robbery, 91, 101-104, 106-107 simple assault, 91, 101-102, 106-107 Property crimes (head of household), 97 gender, 93a ownership of (tenure), 97-98 race, 105 Violent crimes activity during initial contact, 108 age, 96 ethnicity, 91b, 92, 95, 97 gender, 91b, 92-93, 93a race of, 91b, 92, 94, 97, 103, 105 reasons for, 101 for not, 102-105 reported to, 91, 91b, 92-93, 93a, 94-101 not reported, 91, 102-105 value of loss, 100 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 94-95, 104 strangers, 94-95, 104 PROPERTY CRIMES, 1 (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Burglary, See Burglary Loss economic, 81-83 property stolen, 84 recovery of, 86 theft, 84-86 time from work. 87-90 value of, 85, 100 Motor Vehicle Theft, See Motor Vehicle Theft Number of persons in household, 24 units in structure, 25 Place of occurrence, 61 Police activity during initial contact, 108 response time to victim, 107 response to reported incident, 106 Reporting to police, 91 Victims ethnicity, 91b, 97 family income, 99 gender, 91b, 93a head of household, 97 race, 91b, 97 value of loss, 100 reason for, 101 reasons for not, 102, 105 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Theft, See Theft

PROPERTY CRIMES, (continued) Time of occurrence, 59 Victims (head of household) activity at time of incident, 64 age, 19 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 17, 97 family income, 20-23 race, 16, 21-23, 55-56, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105 residence number of years lived at, 51 ownership of (tenure), 56, 97-98 region of, 58 urban, suburban, rural, 53, 55-56, 58 PURSE SNATCHING/POCKET PICKING, (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Loss economic. 81-83 property stolen, 84 recovery of, 86 theft, 84-86 value of, 85 Number of incidents, 26 Place of occurrence, 61 Police activity during initial contact, 108 response to reported incident, 106 Reporting to police, 91 Victims age, 96 ethnicity, 92 gender, 92 race. 92 reasons for, 101 reasons for not, 102-103 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59 Victims activity at time of incident, 64 age, 3-4, 9, 96 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 54 family income, 14-15 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 54 head of household, 13 marital status, 11-12 race, 5-6, 9, 15, 54, 85-86, 103 residence region of. 57 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57

R

RACE Offender, 48 age, 45 multiple-offender victimizations, 45-46, 48 single-offender victimizations, 40, 42 Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 54, 69, 94 assault, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 48, 54, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 82, 88, 94, 103 RACE, (continued) purse snatching/pocket picking, 5-6, 9, 15, 54, 82, 85-86, 92, 103 rape/sexual assault, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 54, 69, 82, 88, 94, 103 robbery, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 48, 54, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 82, 85-86, 88, 94, 103 simple assault, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 40, 42, 43a, 45-46, 54, 69, 94 Property crimes (head of household), 16 age, 18 economic loss, 82 ethnicity, 97 family income, 21-23 household burglary, 16, 21, 55-56, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105 motor vehicle theft, 16, 23, 55-56, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105 property recovery, 86 residence ownership of (tenure), 97 urban, suburban, rural, 55-56 theft, 16, 18, 22, 55-56, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105 time from work, 88, 90 value of loss, 85 Violent crimes, 5, 42, 48 age, 9-10, 69, 75 days lost from work, 88, 90 economic loss, 82 ethnicity, 54 family income, 15, 75 gender, 6, 10, 30, 54, 69, 75 injury, 75 medical care, 79-80 expenses, 77 insurance coverage, 78 property recovery, 86 police reasons for not reporting, 103, 105 reporting to, 91b, 92, 94, 97 self-protective measures, 69, 71 theft loss, 85-86 urban, suburban, rural, 54 value of loss, 85 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 43a, 75, 94 strangers, 30, 35, 43a, 75, 94 Weapons used, 71 RAPE/SEXUAL ASSAULT, (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Loss economic, 81-82 time from work, 87-89 Number of incidents, 26-27 Offender age, 39, 45 alcohol/drug use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-victimizations, 44-46, 49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46 single-victimizations, 38-43 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49 weapons used, 66 Physical force, who used first, 67

RAPE/SEXUAL ASSAULT, (continued) Place of occurrence, 61, 63 Police response to reported incident, 106 Reporting to police, 91 Victims age, 96 ethnicity, 95 gender, 93 race, 94, 103 reasons for, 101 reasons for not, 102-104 Self protective measures, 68-70, 72-73 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59 Victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 93-95, 104 strangers, 27-31, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 93-95, 104 Victims activity at time of incident, 64 age, 3-4, 9, 29, 69, 96 characteristics of household, 13 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 family income, 14-15 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12-13, 29-31, 43a, 54, 69, 93 marital status, 11-12, 31 medical care, 76 number of, 36 race, 5-6, 9, 15, 30, 42, 43a, 54, 69, 88, 94, 103 residence number of years lived at, 50 region of, 57 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57

REGION of, 57-58

RENTERS, See Ownership and Demography

REPORTING TO POLICE, See Police

RESIDENCE, of victims Number of years lived at, 50-51 Ownership of (tenure), 56 Region of, 57-58 Urban, suburban, rural, 52-58

ROBBERY, (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Loss economic, 81-83 property stolen, 84 recovery of, 86 theft, 85-86 time from work, 87-89 value of, 85 Number of incidents, 26-27 Offender age, 39, 41, 45, 47 alcohol/drug use, 32 armed, 60, 62 gender, 38, 44 multiple-victimizations, 44-49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46, 48 single-victimizations, 38-43

ROBBERY, (continued) unarmed, 60, 62 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49 weapons used. 66 Physical force, who used first, 67 Place of occurrence, 61-63 Police activity during initial contact, 108 response time to victim, 107 response to reported incident, 106 Reporting to police, 91 Victims age, 96 ethnicity, 95 gender, 93 race, 94, 103 reasons for, 101 reasons for not, 102-104 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59-60 Victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104 strangers, 27-31, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104 Victims activity at time of incident, 64 age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 41, 47, 69, 75, 79, 96 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 family income, 14-15, 75 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 43a, 54, 69, 75, 79-80, 93 head of household, 13 injury, 75 marital status, 11-12, 31 medical care, 76, 79-80 expenses, 77 number of, 36 race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 42, 43a, 48, 54, 69, 75, 77, 79-80, 85-86, 88, 94, 103 residence number of years lived at, 50 region of, 57 self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54, 57

RURAL CRIMES, 52-58

S

SCHOOL CRIMES, 61-64

SELF-PROTECTIVE MEASURES TAKEN, by

Victims of Personal crimes aggravated assault, 68-70, 72-74 assault, 68, 70, 72-74 rape/sexual assault, 68, 70, 72-73 robbery, 68-70, 72-74 simple assault, 68-70, 72-74 Violent crimes age, 69 gender, 69, 71 measure taken by, 72 SELF-PROTECTIVE MEASURES TAKEN, by (continued) harmful, 74 helpful, 73 race, 69, 71 type of measures, 70-71 victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 68 strangers, 68 SERIES VICTIMIZATION, 110 (See Definition) SEX, See Gender SEXUAL ASSAULT, See Rape/Sexual Assault SIMPLE ASSAULT, (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Aggravated assault, See also Aggravated Loss economic, 81, 83 time from work, 87 Number of incidents, 26-27 Offender age, 39, 45 alcohol/drug use, 32 gender, 38, 44 multiple-offender victimizations, 44-46, 49 number of, 37 race, 40, 42, 46 single-offender victimizations, 38-43 victim-offender relationship, 33-34, 43, 49 weapons used, 66 Physical force who used first, 67 Place of occurrence, 61 Police activity during initial contact, 108 response time to victim, 107 response to reported incident, 106 Reporting to police, 91 Victims age, 96 ethnicity, 95 gender, 93 race, 94 reasons for, 101 reasons for not. 102 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59 Victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 66, 68, 93-95 strangers, 27-31, 35, 37, 43, 43a, 49, 37, 66, 68, 93-95 Victims activity at time of incident. 64 age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 69, 96 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 95 family income, 14-15, 35 gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69, 93 head of household, 13 marital status, 11-12, 31, 35 medical care, 76 number of, 36 race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 54, 69, 94

SIMPLE ASSAULT, (continued) residence locality of, 52, 54, 57 number of years lived at, 50 region of, 57 self-protective measures, 68-70, 72-74

SINGLE-OFFENDER VICTIMIZATIONS, See Offenders

STOLEN PROPERTY, See Loss

SUBURBAN CRIMES, 52-58

Т

THEFT, (See Definition) Agency type providing assistance to victim, 109 Loss economic, 81-83 property stolen, 84 recovered of, 86 time from work, 87-90 value of, 85, 100 Number of persons in household, 24 units in structure, 25 Place of occurrence, 61 Police activity during initial contact, 108 response time to victim, 107 response to reported incident, 106 Reporting to police, 91 Victims ethnicity, 99 family income, 99 gender, 93a head of household, 97, 105 race, 97, 105 value of loss, 100 reasons for, 101 reasons for not, 102, 105 Series victimizations, 110 (See Definition) Time of occurrence, 59 Type of, 22 Victims (head of household) activity at time of incident, 64 age, 18-19 distance from home, 65 ethnicity, 17, 97 family income, 20, 22 gender, 93a race, 16, 18, 22, 55-56, 85-86, 88, 90, 97, 105 residence number of years lived at. 51 ownership of (tenure), 18, 56, 97-98 region of, 58 urban, suburban, rural, 18, 53, 55-56, 58

TIME OF OCCURRENCE, 59-60

TYPE OF CRIMES, 1

URBAN CRIMES, 52-58

۷

VICTIMS

Activity at time of incident, 64 Age, 3-4, 9-10, 29, 35, 41, 47, 69, 75, 78-79, 82 Distance from home, 65 Ethnicity, 7-8, 43a, 54, 82 Family income, 14-15, 35, 75, 78, 82 Gender, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12-13, 29-31, 35, 43a, 54, 69, 71, 75, 78-80, 82 Head of household, 13 Injury, 75 Loss economic, 81-83 recovered of. 86 theft, 85-86 time from work, 87-90 value of, 85 Marital status, 11-12, 31, 35 Medical care, 79-80 expenses, 77 insurance coverage, 78 Number of, 36 Police activity during initial contact, 108 reasons for not reporting, 103, 104 reporting to police, 91b, 92-96 response time to victim, 107 Race, 5-6, 9-10, 15, 30, 35, 42, 43a, 48, 54, 69, 71, 75, 77-80, 82, 85-86, 88, 90, 103 Residence number of years lived at, 50 urban, suburban, rural, 52, 54 Self-protective measures, 68-74 Victim-offender relationship nonstrangers, 27, 43a, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95 strangers, 27, 29-31, 43, 43a, 49, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95 Weapons used, 71

VICTIM-OFFENDER RELATIONSHIP

Assault, 75, 77, 79-80 Injury, 75 Medical care, 79-80 expenses, 77 Multiple-offender victimizations, 49 Nonstrangers, 27-28, 37, 43a, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104 Number of offenders, 37 victimizations, 28 Place of occurrence, 63 Police reasons for not reporting, 104 reporting to, 94-95 Robbery, 75, 77, 79-80 Single-offender victimizations, 38-39, 43 Strangers, 27-31, 37, 43a, 49, 63, 66, 68, 75, 77, 79-80, 93-95, 104

VICTIM-OFFENDER RELATIONSHIP, (continued) Victims age, 35 ethnicity, 43a family income, 35 gender, 35, 43a marital status, 35 race, 35, 42, 43a self-protective measures, 68 Weapons use, 66

VICTIMIZATION RATES, 1

VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, See Family Violence/or Gender (Victim-Offender Relationship)

VIOLENT CRIMES, See Personal Crimes

w

WEAPONS used, 66, 70-71

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence

			Daytime		Percent of i	ncidents httime		Not knowr
	Number of		6 a.m		6 p.m	Midnight -	Not	and not
Type of crime	incidents	Total	6 p.m.	Total	midnight	6 a.m.	known	available
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	52.7 %	45.6 %	32.4 %	12.1 %	1.1 %	1.7 %
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	45.7	53.1	35.1	16.9	1.2 *	1.1 *
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	56.1	42.0	31.1	9.9	1.0	1.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	35.0	63.2	32.4	27.9	2.9 *	1.8 *
Robbery	458,460	100	45.6	53.3	35.6	16.1	1.6 *	1.0 *
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	43.1	55.5	37.0	16.5	2.1 *	1.4 *
With injury	159,120	100	38.7	58.3	38.3	20.0	0.0 *	3.0 *
Without injury	182,790	100	46.9	53.1	35.8	13.4 *	3.9 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	53.0	47.0	31.8	15.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	39.040	100	42.1 *	57.9 *	49.5 *	8.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	77,510	100	58.5	41.5	22.9 *	18.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	4,216,850	100	54.5	43.8	32.1	10.8	0.9	1.7
Aggravated	848,030	100	42.2	56.2	38.1	17.4	0.7 *	1.6 *
Simple	3,368,820	100	57.6	40.6	30.5	9.1	1.0	1.8
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	154,190	100	62.4	35.6	30.4	5.2 *	0.0 *	2.0 *
Property crimes	17,539,220	100 %	37.9 %	42.4 %	12.5 %	16.2 %	13.7 %	19.7 %
Household burglary	3,055,720	100	41.2	32.3	11.6	11.9	8.8	26.5
Completed	2,597,310	100	43.4	29.9	11.1	10.5	8.3	26.6
Forcible entry	1,017,660	100	47.8	32.6	13.1	10.8	8.7	19.6
Unlawful entry without force	1,579,650	100	40.6	28.2	9.8	10.3	8.1	31.2
Attempted forcible entry	458,410	100	28.3	45.8	14.6	19.9	11.3	25.9
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	100	20.3	71.7	17.0	33.4	21.3	8.0
Completed	780,630	100	22.1	69.2	17.8	31.4	20.0	8.7
Attempted	208,120	100	13.5 *	81.0	13.9 *	40.7	26.4	5.4 *
Theft	13,494,750	100	38.4	42.6	12.4	16.0	14.2	19.0
Completed	13,039,920	100	38.8	41.7	12.2	15.4	14.1	19.5
Less than \$50	4,186,570	100	44.6	33.4	10.6	11.1	11.7	22.0
\$50 - \$249	4,455,080	100	38.8	42.6	12.9	14.6	15.2	18.6
\$250 or more	3,270,530	100	31.3	52.5	13.1	22.7	16.7	16.2
Amount not available	1,127,740	100	38.8	38.0	12.8	13.6	11.6	23.3
Attempted	454,830	100	27.4	67.1	17.9	32.0	17.2	5.4 *

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 60. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 2002:

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and time of occurrence

					Percent of ir			
			Daytime		Nigh	ittime		Not known
Type of crime	Number of		6 a.m		6 p.m	Midnight -	Not	and not
and offender	incidents	Total	6 p.m.	Total	midnight	6 a.m.	known	available
Robbery								
By armed offenders	215,470	100 %	39.1 %	59.7 %	40.1 %	19.6 %	0.0 %*	1.1 %*
By unarmed offenders	189,230	100 %	51.3	47.4	30.6	14.5 *	2.4 *	1.2 *
Assault								
By armed offenders	814,050	100 %	43.1	55.2	37.6	16.9	0.8 *	1.7 *
By unarmed offenders	3,060,990	100 %	58.3	40.0	29.9	9.2	1.0 *	1.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence

					Percent of inc	cidents		
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	16.3 %	11.0 %	4.4 %	8.9 %	4.2 %	7.1 %
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	23.0	9.3	3.5	13.0	3.6	4.2
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	13.1	11.9	4.9	7.0	4.5	8.6
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	26.1	3.4 *	1.4 *	17.0	2.8 *	14.2
Robbery	458,460	100	21.8	7.8	4.4 *	5.6 *	1.0 *	3.0 *
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	22.1	7.1 *	4.2 *	6.4 *	1.4 *	4.0 *
With injury	159,120	100	23.6	6.1 *	6.4 *	6.2 *	0.7 *	6.2 *
Without injury	182,790	100	20.7	7.9 *	2.3 *	6.6 *	2.1 *	2.1 *
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	21.0 *	9.9 *	4.9 *	3.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	39,040	100	33.6 *	0.0 *	6.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	77,510	100	14.7 *	14.8 *	4.0 *	4.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	4,216,850	100	15.2	11.8	4.6	8.8	4.6	7.1
Aggravated	848,030	100	15.8	15.0	3.2 *	9.3	3.5 *	7.9
Simple	3,368,820	100	15.0	11.0	5.0	8.7	4.9	7.0
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	154,190	100	3.7 *	3.7 *	1.4 *	10.0 *	9.6 *	14.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	100	1.3 *	27.3	18.1	3.6		
Completed	780,630	100	1.2 *	28.0	15.3	4.2		
Attempted	208,120	100	1.5 *	24.8	28.8	1.3 *		
Theft	13,494,750	100	9.7	34.3	6.0	2.9	1.8	5.5

			Percent of	incidents		
Type of crime	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Crimes of violence	7.6 %	15.1 %	2.5 %	14.0 %	1.0 %	7.7 %
Completed violence	6.9	11.4	2.4	14.1	1.2 *	7.4
Attempted/threatened violence	8.0	16.9	2.6	13.9	0.9 *	7.9
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.1 *	3.8 *	1.6 *	13.5	1.2 *	13.0
Robbery	14.7	3.8 *	1.9 *	28.3	2.8 *	4.8 *
Completed/property taken	13.8	2.2 *	1.5 *	30.7	2.8 *	3.8 *
With injury	4.2 *	1.6 *	0.0 *	42.7	2.3 *	0.0 *
Without injury	22.1	2.8 *	2.9 *	20.2	3.2 *	7.2 *
Attempted to take property	17.5 *	8.4 *	2.9 *	21.4 *	3.0 *	7.8 *
With injury	30.2 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	12.4 *	9.1 *	0.0 *
Without injury	11.1 *	8.6 *	4.4 *	26.0 *	0.0 *	11.7 *
Assault	7.2	17.0	2.7	12.5	0.8	7.7
Aggravated	8.8	6.8	2.0 *	18.6	0.4 *	8.8
Simple	6.7	19.6	2.8	10.9	0.8 *	7.5
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	9.4 *	6.0 *	2.1 *	33.4	4.4 *	1.5 *
Motor vehicle theft	36.2	0.7 *	0.0 *	10.4		2.4 *
Completed	35.4	0.9 *	0.0 *	12.3		2.7 *
Attempted	39.3	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.2 *		1.1 *
Theft	15.6	10.9	1.3	3.9	0.8	7.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and place of occurrence

					Percent of	incidents		
Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Robbery								
By armed offenders	215,470	100 %	14.4 %	9.2 %*	2.9 %*	4.9 %*	2.2 %*	3.1 %*
By unarmed offenders	189,230	100 %	32.3	8.4 *	1.3 *	8.0 *	0.0 *	3.7 *
Assault								
By armed offenders	814,050	100 %	15.8	15.4	3.3 *	9.0	3.0 *	8.2
By unarmed offenders	3,060,990	100 %	16.0	10.9	4.5	8.4	5.0	6.6

			Percent	t of incidents		
Type of crime and offender	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public trans- portation or inside station	Other
Robbery						
By armed offenders	24.5 %	1.5 %*	3.2 %*	24.7 %	4.4 %*	5.0 %*
By unarmed offenders	3.8 *	7.5 *	0.9 *	27.8	1.9 *	4.5 *
Assault						
By armed offenders	8.2	6.5	1.6 *	19.4	0.4 *	9.2
By unarmed offenders	6.7	20.5	2.9	10.3	0.8 *	7.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and place of occurrence

					Percer	nt of incidents		
Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
Involving strangers								
Crimes of violence	2,403,050	100 %	5.4 %	10.2 %	6.5 %	4.6 %	4.7 %	8.0 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	83,930	100 %	10.6 *	0.0 *	4.2 *	18.5 *	0.0 *	7.6 *
Robbery	330,540	100 %	13.2	6.5 *	5.3 *	2.3 *	1.5 *	3.2 *
Assault	1,988,580	100 %	3.8	11.2	6.8	4.4	5.4	8.8
Involving nonstrangers								
Crimes of violence	2,520,000	100 %	26.8	11.8	2.5	13.0	3.8	6.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	163,800	100 %	34.0	5.2 *	0.0 *	16.2 *	4.3 *	17.6 *
Robbery	127,930	100 %	44.1	11.1 *	2.0 *	14.0 *	0.0 *	2.4 *
Assault	2,228,270	100 %	25.3	12.4	2.7	12.7	4.0	5.7

		Inside	In		On public	
Relationship and type of crime	Parking lot or garage	school building/on school property	apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	trans- portation or inside station	Other
nvolving strangers						
Crimes of violence	11.5 %	10.5 %	3.3 %	23.3 %	2.0 %	10.1 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	28.9 *	3.4 *	24.0 *
Robbery	20.4	1.7 *	2.6 *	32.6	3.9 *	6.7 *
Assault	10.4	12.4	3.5	21.5	1.6	10.1
nvolving nonstrangers						
Crimes of violence	3.9	19.5	1.8	5.1	0.0 *	5.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	1.7 *	5.7 *	2.4 *	5.6 *	0.0 *	7.3 *
Robbery	0.0 *	9.1 *	0.0 *	17.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	4.2	21.1	1.9	4.4	0.0 *	5.7

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime

					Percent	of incidents	
						On the way	
			0		,		Shopping
							or running
incidents	Iotal		duty	work	school	place	errands
4,923,050	100 %	%	15.2 %	3.5 %	4.2 %	8.1 %	2.7 %
247,730	100 9	%	9.9 *	2.4 *	1.2 *	8.2 *	4.5 *
458,460	100 9	%	3.1 *	7.7	7.7	20.2	2.7 *
848,030	100 9	%	17.3	3.1 *	4.5	7.7	3.0 *
3,368,820	100 9	%	16.7	3.1	3.9	6.5	2.5
154,190	100 9	%	0.0 *	9.0 *	0.0 *	22.2	25.8
17,539,220	100 %	%	13.0 %	0.6 %*	3.4 %	1.0 %	4.4 %
3,055,720	100 9	%	19.1	0.9 *	3.7	1.4	4.2
988,760	100 9	%	9.1	0.9 *	0.4 *	0.7 *	3.8
13,494,750	100 9	%	11.9	0.5	3.5	1.0	4.5
	247,730 458,460 848,030 3,368,820 154,190 17,539,220 3,055,720 988,760	incidents Total 4,923,050 100 247,730 100 458,460 100 848,030 100 3,368,820 100 154,190 100 3,055,720 100 988,760 100	incidents Total 4,923,050 100 % 247,730 100 % 458,460 100 % 3,368,820 100 % 154,190 100 % 3,055,720 100 % 988,760 100 %	incidents Total duty 4,923,050 100 % 15.2 % 247,730 100 % 9.9 * 458,460 100 % 3.1 * 848,030 100 % 17.3 3,368,820 100 % 16.7 154,190 100 % 0.0 * 3,055,720 100 % 13.0 % 3,055,720 100 % 9.1	Number of incidents or on duty to or from work 4,923,050 100 % 15.2 % 3.5 % 247,730 100 % 9.9 * 2.4 * 458,460 100 % 3.1 * 7.7 848,030 100 % 17.3 3.1 * 3,368,820 100 % 16.7 3.1 154,190 100 % 0.0 * 9.0 * 17,539,220 100 % 13.0 % 0.6 %* 3,055,720 100 % 19.1 0.9 * 988,760 100 % 9.1 0.9 *	Number of incidents Total Working or on duty On the way to or from work On the way to or from school 4,923,050 100 % 15.2 % 3.5 % 4.2 % 247,730 100 % 9.9 * 2.4 * 1.2 * 458,460 100 % 3.1 * 7.7 7.7 848,030 100 % 16.7 3.1 3.9 154,190 100 % 0.0 * 9.0 * 0.0 * 17,539,220 100 % 13.0 % 0.6 %* 3.4 % 3,055,720 100 % 19.1 0.9 * 3.7 988,760 100 % 9.1 0.9 * 0.4 *	Number of incidents Total Working or on duty On the way to or from work On the way to or from school to or from some other place 4,923,050 100 % 15.2 % 3.5 % 4.2 % 8.1 % 247,730 100 % 9.9 * 2.4 * 1.2 * 8.2 * 458,460 100 % 3.1 * 7.7 7.7 20.2 848,030 100 % 16.7 3.1 3.9 6.5 154,190 100 % 0.0 * 9.0 * 0.0 * 22.2 17,539,220 100 % 13.0 % 0.6 %* 3.4 % 1.0 % 3,055,720 100 % 19.1 0.9 * 3.7 1.4 0.7 *

			Pe	rcent of inciden	ts		
Type of crime	Attending school	Leisure activity away from home	Sleeping	Other activities at home	Other	Don't know	Not available
Crimes of violence	10.0 %	22.0 %	2.9 %	23.4 %	7.4 %	0.6 %	0.0 %*
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.6 *	30.3	8.6 *	23.2	7.8 *	1.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery	1.7 *	20.8	8.0	15.7	11.1	1.4 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	4.3	25.1	4.4	23.6	6.6	0.3 *	0.0 *
Simple assault	13.1	20.8	1.4	24.4	7.0	0.6 *	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	6.0 *	25.0	5.6 *	1.4 *	4.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	6.3 %	15.0 %	25.5 %	11.4 %	4.8 %	14.7 %	0.0 %*
Household burglary	1.2	20.5	15.1	11.2	6.4	16.4	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	0.5 *	12.3	50.6	12.1	2.4 *	7.3	0.0 *
Theft	7.9	13.9	26.0	11.4	4.7	14.9	0.0 *

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 65. Selected personal and property crimes, 2002:

Percent distribution of incidents, by distance from home and type of crime

			Perc	ent of incidents	
Type of crime	Number of incidents	Total	Inside home or lodging	Near respondent's home	One mile from home or less
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	16.6 %	16.9 %	19.4 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	30.0	6.3 *	12.7
Robbery	458,460	100	21.8	15	29.1
Assault	4,216,850	100	15.2	17.8	18.7
Aggravated	848,030	100	15.8	18.2	18.4
Simple	3,368,820	100	15.1	17.7	18.8
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	154,190	100	3.7 *	7.0 *	22.3
Property crimes					
Motor vehicle theft	988,760	100	1.3 *	63.1	5.2
Theft	13,494,750	100	9.8	46.6	7.5

		Percent of	incidents	
Type of crime	Five miles from home or less	Fifty miles from home or less	More than 50 miles from home	Don't know or not available
Crimes of violence	23.1 %	19.4 %	3.2 %	1.3 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	25.8	18.9	4.1 *	2.2 *
Robbery	12.5	19.2	2.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	24.1	19.4	3.3	1.4
Aggravated	23.0	20.6	4.0	0.0 *
Simple	24.3	19.2	3.1	1.8
urse snatching/Pocket picking	38.8	16.2 *	12.0 *	0.0 *
operty crimes				
Motor vehicle theft	13.7	13.8	1.9 *	0.9 *
Theft	15.1	14.9	3.8	2.3

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 66. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

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Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and weapons use

3				Percent of in	ncidents				
			No		Weapon used				
	Total incid	ents	weapon		Total	Hand	Other		
All incidents	Number	Percent	used	Total	firearm	gun	gun		
Crimes of violence	4,923,050	100 %	70.3 %	21.3 %	7.2 %	6.0 %	1.1 %		
Completed violence	1,605,900	100	67.5	25.7	8.4	7.4	1.1 *		
Attempted/threatened violence	3,317,150	100	71.6	19.1	6.6	5.3	1.1		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	247,730	100	84.5	7.2 *	4.6 *	4.6 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	458,460	100	41.3	47.0	25.6	20.5	5.1 *		
Completed/property taken	341,910	100	40.3	47.2	26.8	22.8	4.0 *		
With injury	159,120	100	48.1	39.2	11.0 *	10.3 *	0.7 *		
Without injury	182,790	100	33.6	54.2	40.5	33.7	6.9 *		
Attempted to take property	116,550	100	44.0	46.4	22.2 *	14.0 *	8.2 *		
With injury	39,040	100	37.3 *	56.0 *	17.3 *	7.0 *	10.3 *		
Without injury	77,510	100	47.4	41.6	24.7 *	17.6 *	7.1 *		
Assault	4,216,850	100	72.6	19.3	5.3	4.5	0.7 *		
Aggravated	848,030	100	4.0	96.0	26.5	22.4	3.5 *		
With injury	273,670	100	12.4	87.6	13.1	11.8	1.3 *		
Threatened with weapon	574,360	100		100.0	33.0	27.5	4.6 *		
Simple/b	3,368,820	100	89.9						
With minor injury	845,940	100	93.4						
Without injury	2,522,890	100	88.7						
Involving strangers									
Crimes of violence	2,403,050	100	59.9	28.2	11.3	9.5	1.7		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	83,930	100	70.6	13.5 *	13.5 *	13.5 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	330,540	100	27.2	58.4	34.9	28.5	6.4 *		
Aggravated assault	486,100	100	2.5 *	97.5	30.0	25.2	4.2 *		
Simple assault/b	1,502,490	100	85.1						
Involving nonstrangers	. ,								
Crimes of violence	2,520,000	100	80.1	14.6	3.2	2.7	0.5 *		
Rape/Sexual assault/a	163,800	100	91.6	3.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *		
Robbery	127,930	100	77.6	17.6 *	1.7 *	0.0 *	1.7 *		
Aggravated assault	361,940	100	6.0 *	94.0	21.9	18.7	2.6 *		
Simple assault/b	1,866,340	100	93.7						
				Percent of in	cidents				
	-								

				Weene			
				Weapo	nuseu	Weapon	Don't know
	Gun type unknown	Knife	Sharp object	Blunt object	Other weapon	type unknown	if weapon present
Crimes of violence	0.1 %*	4.4 %	1.0 %	3.1 %	4.0 %	1.5 %	8.5 %
Completed violence	0.0 *	3.6	1.7 *	5.1	5.9	1.1 *	6.8
Attempted/threatened violence	0.2 *	4.8	0.7 *	2.1	3.1	1.7	9.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	2.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	8.4 *
Robbery	0.0 *	10.2	1.2 *	2.3 *	4.4 *	3.3 *	11.7
Completed/property taken	0.0 *	9.9	0.6 *	2.7 *	3.6 *	3.7 *	12.5
With injury	0.0 *	12.8 *	1.3 *	4.1 *	5.4 *	4.7 *	12.7 *
Without injury	0.0 *	7.3 *	0.0 *	1.5 *	2.0 *	2.8 *	12.2 *
Attempted to take property	0.0 *	11.3 *	2.8 *	1.1 *	6.8 *	2.2 *	9.6 *
With injury	0.0 *	22.6 *	0.0 *	3.4 *	6.2 *	6.4 *	6.7 *
Without injury	0.0 *	5.6 *	4.2 *	0.0 *	7.2 *	0.0 *	11.1 *
Assault	0.1 *	3.9	1.1	3.3	4.2	1.4	8.1
Aggravated	0.6 *	19.4	5.4	16.6	20.9	7.1	0.0 *
With injury	0.0 *	7.2 *	9.1 *	26.3	30.2	1.8 *	0.0 *
Threatened with weapon	0.9 *	25.2	3.7 *	12.0	16.5	9.6	0.0 *
Simple/b							10.1
With minor injury							6.6
Without injury							11.3
nvolving strangers							
Crimes of violence	0.1 *	5.5	1.0 *	4.2	4.0	2.1	11.8
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	15.9 *
Robbery	0.0 *	11.9	1.6 *	0.9 *	4.5 *	4.6 *	14.4
Aggravated assault	0.6 *	19.2	4.0 *	20.3	16.5	7.5	0.0 *
Simple assault/b							14.9
nvolving nonstrangers							
Crimes of violence	0.1 *	3.4	1.1 *	2.0	4.1	0.9 *	5.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	3.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	4.5 *
Robbery	0.0 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	6.1 *	4.0 *	0.0 *	4.8 *
Aggravated assault	0.6 *	19.7	7.4 *	11.6	26.8	6.6 *	0.0 *
Simple assault/b							6.3

Note: Responses for weapons use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. In previous editions, multiple responses for weapons were tallied. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. ...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault. b/Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force

	Percent of victimizations								
Type of crime	Total crimes using force	Respondent was first to use force	Offender was first to use force	Someone else was first to use force	Don't know who was first to use force	Not available			
Crimes of violence	100 %	5.0 %	86.8 %	0.4 %*	1.9 %*	6.0 %			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100	0.0 *	87.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	13.0 *			
Robbery	100	9.5 *	90.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *			
Assault	100	4.7 *	86.3	0.4 *	2.3 *	6.2			
Aggravated	100	5.8 *	87.1	2.1 *	0.0 *	4.9 *			
Simple	100	4.4 *	86.1	0.0 *	2.9 *	6.6 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

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Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship

	Percent of all victimizations								
	All	Involving	Involving						
Type of crime	victimizations	strangers	nonstrangers						
Crimes of violence	70.1 %	67.8 %	72.4 %						
Completed violence	71.1	61.4	79.1						
Attempted/threatened violence	69.6	70.5	68.7						
Rape/Sexual assault/a	82.1	76.3	85.1						
Robbery	60.9	51.4	86.7						
Completed/property taken	51.0	39.4	83.6						
With injury	72.7	63.8	87.4						
Without injury	33.9	25.0	77.0 *						
Attempted to take property	91.1	89.5	95.1						
With injury	95.7	100.0 *	89.1 *						
Without injury	88.8	85.2	100.0 *						
Assault	70.5	70.2	70.7						
Aggravated	72.1	70.5	74.4						
With injury	71.9	73.0	71.0						
Threatened with weapon	72.2	69.7	76.9						
Simple	70.0	70.1	70.0						
With minor injury	78.2	75.1	79.8						
Without injury	67.3	68.9	65.7						

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime

					Percent of all v	victimizations				
	Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/		Robbery			Assault	
Characteristic	of violence	Completed violence	threatened violence	Sexual assault/a	Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggra- vated	Simple
Gender										
Male	68.3 %	63.8 %	70.1 %	47.6 %*	60.2 %	77.8 %	47.8 %	69.6	74.2 %	68.2 %
Female	72.1	77.4	68.9	87.2	62.1	76.5	52.0	71.5	69.1	72.1
Race										
White	70.2	71.6	69.5	85.0	67.1	85.5	54.0	69.9	71.8	69.4
Black	69.5	65.0	71.8	76.6	38.9	47.3 *	32.9 *	74.5	75.5	74.1
Age										
12-19	69.9	75.0	67.5	82.6	69.9	79.6	62.2	68.8	69.8	68.6
20-34	68.4	71.3	67.0	90.0	60.7	87.1	43.2	68.3	73.3	66.7
35-49	75.0	77.0	74.1	64.8 *	64.3	87.3	46.9 *	76.3	75.4	76.5
50-64	65.3	51.3	72.1	53.1 *	50.0	46.0 *	53.0 *	68.2	58.6	70.5
65 and over	68.8	35.7 *	87.3	100.0 *	43.9 *	43.0 *	44.3 *	78.6	90.3 *	73.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by type of measure and type of crime

	Percent of self-protective measures								
	Crimes		Attempted/	Rape/					
Self-protective measure	of violence	Completed violence	threatened violence	Sexual assault/a					
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %					
Attacked offender with weapon	0.8	0.5 *	0.9	0.0 *					
Attacked offender without weapon	9.4	11.4	8.2	9.7					
Threatened offender with weapon	0.8	0.0 *	1.3	0.0 *					
Threatened offender without weapon	1.9	1.4 *	2.3	0.0 *					
Resisted or captured offender	24.5	33.9	18.9	25.4					
Scared or warned offender	9.3	8.8	9.5	10.8					
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.0	8.6	12.4	13.0					
Ran away or hid	14.1	10.5	16.2	17.3					
Got help or gave alarm	12.0	9.5	13.5	7.3 *					
Screamed from pain or fear	2.7	5.5	1.1	8.5					
Took other measures	13.5	9.8	15.6	8.1					

	Percent of self-protective measures								
		Robbery	·						
	With		Without		Assault				
Self-protective measure	Total	injury	injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple			
Total number of self-protective measures	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %			
Attacked offender with weapon	1.8 *	1.2 *	2.7 *	0.7	1.2 *	0.6 *			
Attacked offender without weapon	11.4	16.1	5.3 *	9.2	6.5	10.0			
Threatened offender with weapon	1.2 *	0.0 *	2.7 *	0.9	1.4 *	0.7 *			
Threatened offender without weapon	0.7 *	0.0 *	1.6 *	2.2	2.4 *	2.2			
Resisted or captured offender	30.2	37.2	21.2	23.8	21.2	24.6			
Scared or warned offender	12.0	11.5 *	12.7 *	8.9	9.9	8.5			
Persuaded or appeased offender	10.5	5.3 *	17.1	10.9	9.9	11.2			
Ran away or hid	11.4	8.8 *	14.7 *	14.1	17.2	13.1			
Got help or gave alarm	11.3	10.5 *	12.2 *	12.5	14.0	12.1			
Screamed from pain or fear	4.3 *	6.6 *	1.2 *	2.1	4.0	1.5			
Took other measures	5.3 *	2.8 *	8.6 *	14.8	12.2	15.6			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by selected characteristics of victims

		Р	ercent of self-protectiv	e measures	
		Gender	•	Race/a	
Self-protective measure	Both genders	Male	Female	White	Black
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Attacked offender with weapon	0.8	0.9 *	0.7 *	0.5 *	2.6 *
Attacked offender without weapon	9.4	11.4	7.4	9.0	11.4
Threatened offender with weapon	0.8	1.1 *	0.5 *	0.8	1.3 *
Threatened offender without weapon	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.7	3.4 *
Resisted or captured offender	24.5	27.4	21.4	23.8	28.0
Scared or warned offender	9.3	8.7	9.9	9.2	8.1
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.0	11.6	10.3	11.3	9.0
Ran away or hid	14.1	12.4	15.8	14.5	12.6
Got help or gave alarm	12.0	10.7	13.5	12.6	9.4
Screamed from pain or fear	2.7	1.0 *	4.6	2.3	4.3
Took other measures	13.5	12.6	14.4	14.4	9.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action and type of crime

		Percent of victimizations						
Person taking action and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Helped situation	Hurt situation	Both helped and hurt situation	Neither helped nor hurt situation	Don't know	Not available
Measure taken by victim								
Crimes of violence	3,744,110	100 %	64.8 %	9.7 %	4.9 %	11.8 %	8.2 %	0.6 %*
Rape/Sexual assault/a	203,400	100	51.2	24.2	8.2 *	10.4 *	6.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	312,260	100	51.2	13.3	6.7 *	14.6	13.2	0.9 *
Assault	3,228,450	100	67.0	8.5	4.5	11.6	7.8	0.6 *
Aggravated	714,150	100	65.9	8.1	6.8	11.5	7.4	0.4 *
Simple	2,514,300	100	67.3	8.6	3.9	11.6	8.0	0.6 *
Measure taken by others								
Crimes of violence	3,496,770	100 %	32.2	10.4 %	2.3 %	45.7 %	8.0	1.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	73,160	100	45.8	4.7 *	0.0 *	36.5 *	8.5 *	4.6 *
Robbery	272,320	100	35.4	7.8 *	1.0 *	48.6	7.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	3,151,290	100	31.6	10.7	2.4	45.7	8.1	1.5
Aggravated	695,320	100	35.6	11.1	1.2 *	41.1	9.0	2.1 *
Simple	2,455,970	100	30.4	10.6	2.8	47.0	7.8	1.4

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful

			Percent of victimizations									
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Avoided injury or greater injury	Scared offender off	Escaped	Protected property	Protected other people	In other ways	Not available			
Crimes of violence	3,473,270	100 %	46.3 %	15.3 %	16.6 %	5.2 %	6.5 %	9.4 %	0.6 %*			
Rape/Sexual assault/a	142,120	100	35.0	16.4 *	44.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	3.9 *	0.0 *			
Robbery	283,060	100	48.3	15.3	14.3	14.2	6.0 *	1.9 *	0.0 *			
Assault	3,048,080	100	46.7	15.3	15.5	4.6	6.8	10.4	0.7 *			
Aggravated	715,630	100	48.7	10.3	17.2	6.8	8.9	7.3	0.7 *			
Simple	2,332,450	100	46.1	16.8	14.9	4.0	6.2	11.4	0.7 *			

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful

			Percent of victimizations								
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available		
Crimes of violence/a	634,520	100 %	64.8 %	13.4 %	1.1 %*	2.9 %*	1.3 %*	16.0 %	0.6 %*		
Robbery	83,860	100	58.5	23.2 *	2.4 *	3.4 *	6.7 *	5.8 *	0.0 *		
Assault	478,740	100	64.2	12.4	1.0 *	3.3 *	0.5 *	18.6	0.0 *		
Aggravated	132,480	100	62.8	20.5 *	1.7 *	4.4 *	0.0 *	10.7 *	0.0 *		
Simple	346,250	100	64.7	9.3	0.8 *	2.9 *	0.7 *	21.6	0.0 *		

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury							
	Robbery							
Characteristic	and assault	Robbery	Assault					
Gender								
Both genders	28.2 %	41.5 %	26.7 %					
Male	25.0	41.5	22.9					
Female	32.1	41.4	31.3					
Age								
12-15	25.6	36.4 *	24.8					
16-19	30.6	50.0	29.0					
20-34	29.1	39.9	27.8					
35-49	27.4	43.1	25.9					
50-64	27.4	43.2 *	24.6					
65 and over	21.5 *	33.1 *	16.1 *					
Race/a								
White	28.4	41.7	27.2					
Black	25.7	41.5	22.6					
Victim-offender								
relationship								
Strangers	22.9	35.2	20.8					
Nonstrangers	33.6	58.5	32.2					
Income/b								
Less than \$7,500	36.0	42.1 *	34.9					
\$7,500-\$14,999	36.1	53.2	33.3					
\$15,000-\$24,999	31.0	42.3 *	29.7					
\$25,000-\$34,999	30.8	42.4 *	29.3					
\$35,000-\$49,999	20.0	21.8 *	19.9					
\$50,000-\$74,999	20.7	24.9 *	20.2					
\$75,000 or more	27.4	55.1 *	25.8					

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races. b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care, by type of crime and where care was received

Type of crime		Percent distribution of where care was received							
	Number of locations where victims received medical care	Total	At the scene	At home or neighbor's or friend's home	Health unit at work or first-aid station	Doctor's office or health clinic	Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic	Hospital	Other
Crimes of violence	822,820	100 %	8.2 %	29.6 %	2.2 %*	8.1 %	31.0 %	15.9 %	4.7 %
Completed violence	777,760	100	8.4	30.5	2.4 *	8.3	29.5	16.5	4.2
Attempted/threatened violence	45,060	100	5.0 *	14.0 *	0.0 *	5.6 *	57.8 *	5.8 *	11.8 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	75,810	100	8.7 *	23.2 *	6.5 *	12.9 *	21.4 *	19.5 *	7.8 *
Robbery	144,830	100	9.5 *	24.2	0.0 *	9.2 *	36.4	17.1 *	3.7 *
Completed/property taken	113,850	100	12.1 *	30.8	0.0 *	11.7 *	26.0 *	19.4 *	0.0 *
Attempted to take property	30,980	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	74.3 *	8.5 *	17.2 *
Assault	602,180	100	7.8	31.7	2.2 *	7.3	30.9	15.2	4.5 *
Aggravated	281,300	100	10.8 *	19.2	0.8 *	5.2 *	38.9	20.5	4.5 *
Simple	320,870	100	5.2 *	42.6	3.5 *	9.1 *	23.9	10.5	4.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations					
Characteristic	Crimes of violence/a	Robbery	Assault			
Race						
All races/b	7.2 %	15.0 %	6.0 %			
White	7.4	15.9	6.2			
Black	7.1	15.4 *	5.9			
Victim-offender relationship						
Strangers	7.2	15.5	5.3			
Nonstrangers	7.3	13.6 *	6.7			

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses incurred was not ascertained. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately. b/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services, by selected characteristics of victims

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations	
Race		
All races/a	71.1 %	
White	70.1	
Black	77.0	
Annual family income/b		
Less than \$7,500	71.6	
\$7,500-\$14,999	79.5	
\$15,000-\$24,999	47.9	
\$25,000-\$34,999	78.1	
\$35,000-\$49,999	72.9	
\$50,000-\$74,999	89.4	
\$75,000 or more	81.3	
Gender		
Male	66.2	
Female	76.3	
Age		
12-15	73.7	
16-19	73.9	
20-24	55.6	
25-34	70.2	
35-49	71.5	
50-64	90.8	
65 and over	100.0 *	
Note: Data includes only those	victimizations in which the vict	im received medical attention.
*Estimate is based on about 10) or fewer sample cases.	
a/Includes data on persons of "	Other" record not chown cone	ratoly

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately. b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

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Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime

	Percent of victimizations						
	Crimes of						
Characteristic	violence/a	Robbery	Assault				
Gender							
Both genders	5.5 %	11.6 %	4.5 %				
Male	5.1	13.2	4.0				
Female	6.0	8.9 *	5.1				
Age							
12-19	3.5	5.3 *	2.7				
20-34	7.3	14.9 *	6.0				
35-49	5.1	9.1 *	4.6				
50-64	6.9	15.8 *	5.5 *				
65 and over	4.1 *	13.5 *	0.0 *				
Race/a							
White	5.6	12.0	4.6				
Black	6.0	12.7 *	4.9 *				
Victim-offender relationship							
Strangers	5.4	12.4	3.7				
Nonstrangers	5.6	9.5 *	5.2				

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately. b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime and type of hospital care

		Percent of injured victims receiving care						
				Inpatient care				
Characteristic	Number of		Emergency		Less than	1-3	4 days	Not
and type of crime	victimizations	Total	room care	Total	1 day	days	or more	available
Gender								
Both genders								
Crimes of violence/a	293,920	100 %	55.4 %	44.6 %	36.1 %	3.3 %*	4.2 %*	1.1 %*
Robbery	59,620	100 %	58.5	41.5 *	31.5 *	6.1 *	3.9 *	0.0 *
Assault	205,730	100 %	55.5	44.5	36.8	2.9 *	4.8 *	0.0 *
Male								
Crimes of violence/a	145,860	100 %	52.4	47.6	35.9	6.6 *	5.1 *	0.0 *
Robbery	42,770	100 %	52.4 *	47.6 *	39.2 *	8.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	98,990	100 %	50.4	49.6	36.0	6.0 *	7.5 *	0.0 *
Female								
Crimes of violence/a	148.060	100 %	58.3	41.7	36.3	0.0 *	3.2 *	2.1 *
Robbery	16,850 *	100 %*	74.0 *	26.0 *	12.0 *	0.0 *	13.9 *	0.0 *
Assault	106,740	100 %	60.2	39.8	37.5	0.0 *	2.3 *	0.0 *
Race/b								
White								
Crimes of violence/a	245,850	100 %	54.8	45.2	37.4	1.5 *	5.0 *	1.3 *
Robbery	44.600	100 %	68.0 *	32.0 *	18.7 *	8.1 *	5.3 *	0.0 *
Assault	175,710	100 %	53.3	46.7	41.0	0.0 *	5.6 *	0.0 *
Black	-, -							
Crimes of violence/a	48.070	100 %	58.3 *	41.7 *	29.3 *	12.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Robbery	15.020 *	100 %*	30.4 *	69.6 *	69.6 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	30,020 *	100 %*	68.1 *	31.9 *	12.1 *	19.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Victim-offender relations	hip							
Involving strangers	•							
Crimes of violence/a	142,760	100 %	62.2	37.8	25.3	4.2 *	6.1 *	2.2 *
Robbery	46,460	100 %	64.6 *	35.4 *	30.4 *	0.0 *	5.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	82,410	100 %	58.3	41.7	26.8 *	7.2 *	7.7 *	0.0 *
Involving nonstrangers	,							
Crimes of violence/a	151,170	100 %	49.0	51.0	46.3	2.4 *	2.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery	13.170 *	100 %*	37.1 *	62.9 *	35.4 *	27.5 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	123,320	100 %	53.6	46.4	43.5	0.0 *	2.9 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately. b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by type of crime and type of loss

			onomic loss	Damage losses			
	All	All	heft losses		All	Burnage 100000	
	economic	theft	With	Without	damage	With	Without
Type of crime	losses	losses	damage	damage	losses	theft	theft
.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	100000		duniago	damage	100000		uion
All personal crimes	16.2 %	10.0 %	0.8 %	9.2 %	7.0 %	0.8 %	6.2 %
Crimes of violence	13.8	7.4	0.8	6.6	7.2	0.8	6.4
Completed violence	31.4	22.4	2.5	19.9	11.4	2.5	8.9
Attempted/threatened violence	5.3	0.1 *	0.0 *	0.1 *	5.1	0.0 *	5.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	11.4 *	4.6 *	1.7 *	2.8 *	8.5 *	1.7 *	6.8 *
Robbery	77.8	75.3	7.8	67.5	10.4	7.8	2.5 *
Completed/property taken	100.0	100.0	10.4	89.6	10.4	10.4	
With injury	100.0	100.0	12.8 *	87.2	12.8 *	12.8 *	
Without injury	100.0	100.0	8.5 *	91.5	8.5 *	8.5 *	
Attempted to take property	10.3 *				10.3 *		10.3 *
With injury	6.1 *				6.1 *		6.1 *
Without injury	12.4 *				12.4 *		12.4 *
Assault	6.8				6.8		6.8
Aggravated	12.8				12.8		12.8
Simple	5.2				5.2		5.2
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	98.6	98.6	0.0 *	98.6	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Property crimes	96.4 %	91.8 %	14.1 %	77.8 %	18.6 %	14.1 %	4.5 %
Household burglary	88.6	74.9	19.7	55.2	33.4	19.7	13.7
Completed	92.0	87.9	23.1	64.8	27.2	23.1	4.2
Forcible entry	94.0	85.3	54.6	30.7	63.3	54.6	8.7
Unlawful entry without force	90.8	89.5	2.7	86.8	4.0	2.7	1.2 *
Attempted forcible entry	69.2	1.2 *	0.6 *	0.5 *	68.7	0.6 *	68.1
Motor vehicle theft	93.5	79.0	14.9	64.0	29.5	14.9	14.6
Completed	100.0	100.0	18.9	81.1	18.9	18.9	
Attempted	69.3				69.3		69.3
Theft	98.3	96.6	12.7	83.9	14.4	12.7	1.7
Completed	100.0	100.0	13.2	86.8	13.2	13.2	
Less than \$50	100.0	100.0	4.1	95.9	4.1	4.1	
\$50 - \$249	100.0	100.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	12.0	
\$250 or more	100.0	100.0	26.7	73.3	26.7	26.7	
Amount not available	100.0	100.0	12.1	87.9	12.1	12.1	
Attempted	49.9				49.9		49.9

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under

"All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses."

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Total economic loss to victims of crime

Crimes involving loss Crimes involving All crimes of \$1 or more loss-no monetary Median Median Gross loss Mean value specified Mean (in millions Total dollar dollar Total dollar dollar Total Type of crime of dollars) crimes loss loss crimes loss loss crimes All crimes 15,568 23,036,030 676 100 16,045,360 970 147 2,295,140 Personal crimes 1,370 5,496,810 249 100 968,810 1,414 180 468,170 5,341,410 251 826,320 1,623 457,400 Crimes of violence 1,341 100 200 247,730 22,180 Rape/Sexual assault 18 72 100 53,370 332 180 167,860 49,400 22,180 Rape/Attempted rape 17 104 100 354 180 90,390 168 33,250 19,920 Rape 15 100 458 400 Attempted rape/a 77,470 150 16,150 * 140 150 2,250 29 2 79,870 3,960 * Sexual assault/b 0 65 65 65 3 0 1,295 44,190 Robbery 496 512,490 969 150 383,270 175 Assault 827 4,581,190 180 70 389.680 2,121 240 391.040 Purse snatching 14 57,540 236 110 52.820 257 140 2 580 Pocket picking 16 97,860 162 70 89,670 177 80 8,190 15,076,550 **Property crimes** 14,198 17,539,220 810 100 942 140 1,826,960 Household burglary 3,341 3,055,720 1,093 290 2,314,710 1,443 300 396,950 Motor vehicle theft 6,214 988,760 6,285 3,500 789,810 7,868 4,000 135,070 Theft 4,643 13,494,750 344 89 11,972,020 388 100 1,294,940 Gender 8,512 12,017,780 708 100 8,455,330 1,007 150 1,046,060 Male 7,057 11,018,260 7,590,030 138 1,249,080 Female 640 100 930 Race 12,392 927 19.052.530 650 100 13.363.660 129 1,827,070 White Black 2,445 3,259,320 750 120 2,174,530 1,124 200 367,120 Other 732 724,190 1,010 138 507,170 1,443 200 100,950 Ethnicity Hispanic 1,860 2,855,070 651 150 2,088,640 890 200 268,790 Non-Hispanic 13,552 20,016,290 677 100 13,844,510 979 130 2,008,040 Age 12-15 5 756,200 7 10 77,630 68 30 49,240 1,356,460 16-19 322 237 100 479,560 671 200 142,110 2,695,640 1,723,850 239,040 20-24 1,940 720 150 1,125 200 25-34 3,693 4,517,400 818 120 3,211,330 1.150 175 454,900 35-49 8,297,400 6,358,050 120 776,220 5.780 100 697 909 402.980 3,861,600 3,004,730 50-64 2 890 748 100 962 125 1,190,230 230,640 65 and over 938 1,551,350 605 50 788 100 Income Less than \$7,500 511 1,368,220 373 100 918,480 556 150 162,470 \$7,500-\$14,999 737 2,006,550 367 70 1,322,690 557 120 291,750 \$15,000-\$24,999 1,430 2,839,910 504 100 1,956,230 731 135 270,450 \$25,000-\$34,999 1,546 2,533,240 610 100 1,763,970 876 125 216,970 \$35,000-\$49,999 2,264 3,346,470 677 100 2,327,630 973 120 299,850 \$50,000-\$74,999 2,911,870 100 2,065,610 1,244 125 258,690 2,569 882 \$75,000 or more 2,796 3,826,750 731 100 2,727,580 1,025 135 326,250

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss

						Percent of	victimizations			
Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not known and not available
All races/a										
All personal crimes	891,510	100 %	4.6 %	21.4 %	9.6 %	16.9 %	6.1 %	7.7 %	11.2 %	22.6 %
Crimes of violence/b	738,250	100	5.6	22.3	8.8	15.7	6.0	7.9	12.8	21.0
Completed violence	549,640	100	6.4	20.2	10.0	15.4	4.9 *	8.1	15.0	19.9
Attempted/threatened violence	188,610	100	3.2 *	28.4	5.4 *	16.4	9.1 *	7.4 *	6.1 *	24.0
Robbery	398,930	100	2.1 *	23.8	7.4 *	15.4	5.7 *	10.4	17.7	17.5
Completed/property taken	385,880	100	2.2 *	22.1	7.6 *	15.0	5.8 *	10.7	18.3	18.1
With injury	169,980	100	3.7 *	21.9	5.5 *	16.9 *	8.7 *	6.6 *	19.5	17.2 *
Without injury	215,890	100	0.9 *	22.3	9.3 *	13.6 *	3.6 *	14.0 *	17.4	18.8
Attempted to take property	13,050 *	100 *	0.0 *	75.3 *	0.0 *	24.7 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
With injury	2,610 *	100 *	0.0 *	100.0 *	0.0 *	0.0	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	10,440 *	100 *	0.0 *	69.1 *	0.0 *	30.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault	311,200	100	9.8	20.3	7.6 *	16.5	6.9 *	5.4 *	7.5 *	25.9
Aggravated	126,260	100	6.2 *	14.6 *	12.3 *	17.7 *	6.5 *	11.0 *	11.7 *	20.1 *
Simple	184,940	100	12.3 *	24.2	4.4 *	15.7 *	7.2 *	1.6 *	4.7 *	29.9
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	153,260	100	0.0 *	17.0 *	13.4 *	22.6	6.6 *	6.6 *	3.4 *	30.4
All property crimes	16,899,070	100 %	3.1 %	23.6 %	10.5 %	18.3 %	10.3 %	7.3 %	14.4 %	12.6 %
Household burglary	2,707,230	100	3.4	11.1	6.6	15.4	12.4	10.0	24.6	16.5
Completed	2,389,820	100	2.6	10.0	6.2	17.0	13.0	11.2	27.4	12.5
Forcible entry	956,120	100	2.0 *	4.2	2.7 *	11.0	9.6	8.3	41.8	20.3
Unlawful entry without force	1,433,700	100	3.0	13.9	8.5	21.0	15.3	13.2	17.8	7.4
Attempted forcible entry	317,400	100	9.6	19.3	9.4 *	3.8 *	7.8 *	0.7 *	3.2 *	46.1
Motor vehicle theft	924,880	100	0.2 *	0.8 *	1.4 *	3.7	3.8	4.0	70.3	15.8
Completed	780,630	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.5 *	2.2 *	3.4 *	81.6	12.4
Attempted	144,250	100	1.6 *	4.9 *	9.0 *	21.5	12.6 *	7.1 *	9.2 *	34.1
Theft	13,266,970	100	3.2	27.8	11.9	19.8	10.3	6.9	8.5	11.6
Completed	13,039,920	100	3.1	28.0	12.0	19.8	10.2	7.0	8.4	11.5
Attempted	227,050	100	6.5 *	15.8	4.1 *	23.4	15.6	5.4 *	12.7 *	16.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen

	Percent of property stolen Purse snatching/											
	Demonstration			/ .	Date							
	Personal crimes		Crimes of viol		Robb	,	Pocket pic	<u> </u>				
Type of property loss	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent				
Total	1,163,370	100.0 %	762,640	100.0 %	738,400	100.0 %	400,730	100.0 %				
Cash	332,900	28.6	199,230	26.1	199,230	27.0	133,670	33.4				
Purse, wallet, credit cards	406,350	34.9	191,730	25.1	187,420	25.4	214,620	53.6				
Vehicle or parts	34,270	2.9	34,270	4.5	34,270	4.6	0 *	0.0 *				
Motor vehicles	21,500 *	1.8 *	21,500 *	2.8 *	21,500 *	2.9 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Vehicle parts	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Unattached vehicle accessories	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Bicycle or parts	12,760 *	1.1 *	12,760 *	1.7 *	12,760 *	1.7 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Household furnishings	35,940	3.1	35,940	4.7	31,630	4.3	0 *	0.0 *				
Personal effects Portable electronic,	316,720	27.2	269,680	35.4	254,050	34.4	47,050	11.7				
photographic gear	88,090	7.6	68,780	9.0	61,310	8.3	19,310 *	4.8 *				
Jewelry, clothing	126,760	10.9	119,510	15.7	115,660	15.7	7,250 *	1.8 *				
Other personal effects	101,870	8.8	81,390	10.7	77,080	10.4	20,490 *	5.1 *				
Firearms	4,920 *	0.4 *	4,920 *	0.6 *	4,920 *	0.7 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Tools, machinery	9,760 *	0.8 *	9,760 *	1.3 *	9,760 *	1.3 *	0 *	0.0 *				
Other	22,500 *	1.9 *	17,110 *	2.2 *	17,110 *	2.3 *	5,390 *	1.3 *				
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *				

			Perce	ent of victimizati	ons resulting in th	eft loss			
	Property cr	imes	Household b	ourglary	Motor vehi	cle theft	Theft		
Type of property loss	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	22,934,580	100.0 %	4,095,260	100.0 %	1,145,720	100.0 %	17,693,600	100.0 %	
Cash	2,361,890	10.3	412,960	10.1	20,420 *	1.8 *	1,928,510	10.9	
Purse, wallet, credit cards	2,660,210	11.6	317,990	7.8	48,620	4.2	2,293,600	13.0	
Vehicle or parts	4,779,020	20.8	281,440	6.9	846,790	73.9	3,650,800	20.6	
Motor vehicles	809,380	3.5	23,850 *	0.6 *	785,530	68.6	0 *	0.0 *	
Vehicle parts	2,308,250	10.1	31,280	0.8	37,470	3.3	2,239,500	12.7	
Unattached vehicle accessories	408,970	1.8	30,630	0.7	21,450 *	1.9 *	356,880	2.0	
Bicycle or parts	1,252,420	5.5	195,670	4.8	2,340 *	0.2 *	1,054,410	6.0	
Household furnishings	1,077,870	4.7	550,150	13.4	3,020 *	0.3 *	524,700	3.0	
Personal effects	8,014,120	34.9	1,669,460	40.8	178,890	15.6	6,165,770	34.8	
Portable electronic, photographic gear	2,766,900	12.1	507,130	12.4	61,320	5.4	2,198,450	12.4	
Jewelry, clothing	2,242,680	9.8	597,120	14.6	48,140	4.2	1,597,420	9.0	
Other personal effects	3,004,550	13.1	565,210	13.8	69,430	6.1	2,369,910	13.4	
Firearms	157,040	0.7	90,260	2.2	6,000 *	0.5 *	60,780	0.3	
Tools, machinery	1,731,490	7.5	475,370	11.6	32,980	2.9	1,223,140	6.9	
Other	2,152,920	9.4	297,630	7.3	9,000 *	0.8 *	1,846,290	10.4	
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss

			No	Less	1	ercen	t of victimiza		iy in u	1611 1033		Not known
Race and	Number of		monetary	than							\$1,000	and not
type of crime	victimizations	Total	value	\$50	\$50-\$99	\$10	00-\$249	\$250-\$4	.99	\$500-\$999	or more	available
All races/a												
All personal crimes/b	550,460	100 %	1.5 %*	20.9 %	6 9.7	%	18.5 %	6.4	%	9.8 %	13.3 %	19.8 9
Robbery	385,880	100	2.2 *	22.1	8.5		15.5	6.4	*	11.4	17.7	16.1
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	153,260	100	0.0 *	17.0 *	13.4	*	22.6	6.6	*	6.6 *	3.4 *	30.4
All property crimes	16,107,910	100 %	2.9 %	24.8 %	6 11.4	%	19.9 %	10.9	%	7.5 %	13.8 %	8.9
Household burglary	2,287,360	100	2.3	10.0	7.2		17.9	14.3		13.1	27.7	7.6
Motor vehicle theft	780,630	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0	*	0.5 *	2.6	*	3.4 *	80.6	12.9
Theft	13,039,920	100	3.2	28.9	12.8		21.4	10.8		6.7	7.3	8.9
White												
All personal crimes/b	417,200	100 %	1.5 %*	22.1 %	6 11.0	%	17.8 %	5.4	%*	8.0 %	13.4 %	20.9
Robbery	275,550	100	2.3 *	23.8	10.8	*	13.1	5.6	*	9.3 *	18.3	16.8
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	130,330	100	0.0 *	17.3 *	12.4	*	23.6	5.5	*	5.9 *	4.0 *	31.3
All property crimes	13,431,070	100 %	3.0 %	26.0 %	6 11.3	%	19.7 %	11.1	%	7.2 %	13.0 %	8.7 %
Household burglary	1,826,370	100	2.3	11.3	7.3		17.5	13.6		12.9	26.8	8.3
Motor vehicle theft	549,730	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0	*	0.0 *	2.4	*	4.4 *	81.1	12.1
Theft	11,054,970	100	3.3	29.7	12.6		21.1	11.1		6.4	7.3	8.6
Black												
All personal crimes/b	117,400	100 %	0.0 %*	19.6 %	6.4	%*	15.2 %*	10.7	%*	17.7 %*	11.7 %	18.6 %
Robbery	98,310	100	0.0 *	20.0 *			18.2 *	9.7		18.7 *	14.0 *	16.2 *
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	19,100 *	100 *	0.0 *	17.7 *	22.7	*	0.0 *	15.8	*	12.7 *	0.0 *	31.0 *
All property crimes	2,147,460	100 %	2.5 %	18.1 %	6 12.0	%	21.1 %	10.7	%	8.4 %	17.7 %	9.5 %
Household burglary	399,230	100	2.6 *	5.5 *	7.4	*	20.1	16.3		14.0	29.7	4.4 *
Motor vehicle theft	191,610	100	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0	*	1.9 *	3.7	*	1.3 *	77.7	15.5 *
Theft	1,556,620	100	2.8	23.5	14.7		23.7	10.1		7.8	7.2	10.1

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately. b/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Table 86. Selected personal and property crimes, 2002:

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and proportion of loss recovered

				Р	ercent of victin		lting in theft lo	SS	
						recovered			
Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	None recovered/a	Total	Less than half	Half or more	Proportion unknown/b	All recovered	Not available
,,	VIOLITIZATIONIO	rotar	100010100/0	Total	nan	more		100010104	available
All races/c All personal crimes/d	550,460	100 %	74.2 %	14.0 %	4.7 %*	4.7 %*	4.6 %*	10.3 %	1.5 %*
An personal crimes/u	550,400	100 /6	74.2 /0	14.0 %	4.7 /0	4.7 /0	4.0 /0	10.3 /6	1.5 %
Robbery	385,880	100	78.6	8.7	2.2 *	3.6 *	2.9 *	11.3	1.5 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	153,260	100	66.5	25.8	8.6 *	7.9 *	9.3 *	6.0 *	1.7 *
All property crimes	16,107,910	100 %	87.4 %	4.4 %	1.4 %	1.5 %	1.5 %	6.9 %	1.3 %
Household burglary	2,287,360	100	90.0	4.7	1.1 *	1.9	1.8	4.6	0.7 *
Motor vehicle theft	780,630	100	33.8	20.6	4.3	9.2	7.1	44.7	0.8 *
Theft	13,039,920	100	90.2	3.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	5.1	1.4
White									
All personal crimes/d	417,200	100 %	71.0 %	15.9 %	6.2 %*	5.5 %*	4.2 %*	11.1 %	2.0 %*
Robbery	275,550	100	76.9	9.0 *	3.1 *	3.9 *	2.0 *	12.0	2.1 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	130,330	100	62.4	28.6	10.1 *	9.3 *	9.2 *	7.0 *	2.0 *
All property crimes	13,431,070	100 %	88.0 %	4.3 %	1.3 %	1.5 %	1.5 %	6.6 %	1.2 %
Household burglary	1,826,370	100	89.6	5.0	1.2 *	1.9	2.0	4.6	0.8 *
Motor vehicle theft	549,730	100	36.2	20.4	3.4 *	9.3	7.7	42.6	0.8 *
Theft	11,054,970	100	90.3	3.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	5.1	1.2
Black									
All personal crimes/d	117,400	100 %	87.4 %	7.2 %*	0.0 %*	2.6 %*	4.5 %*	5.5 %*	0.0 %*
Robbery	98,310	100	87.2	6.3 *	0.0 *	3.2 *	3.1 *	6.5 *	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	19,100 *	100 *	88.2 *	11.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	11.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
All property crimes	2,147,460	100 %	84.3 %	4.5 %	1.5 %	1.5 %	1.5 %	9.2 %	2.0 %
Household burglary	399,230	100	90.3	4.0 *	0.7 *	2.1 *	1.1 *	5.2 *	0.5 *
Motor vehicle theft	191,610	100	27.9	19.0	5.5 *	6.7 *	6.8 *	51.9	1.2 *
Theft	1,556,620	100	89.7	2.9	1.2 *	0.7 *	1.0 *	4.9	2.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes items that were taken that had no value. b/Includes items that were recovered that had no value. c/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately. d/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Table 87. Selected personal and property crimes, 2002:

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations	
All personal crimes/a	7.2 %	
An personal enniesia	1.2 /0	
Crimes of violence	7.3	
Completed violence	15.1	
Attempted/threatened violence	3.5	
Rape/Sexual assault/b	13.8	
Robbery	15.6	
Completed/property taken	17.0	
With injury	22.1	
Without injury	13.0 *	
Attempted to take property	11.4 *	
With injury	34.0 *	
Without injury	0.0 *	
Assault	6.0	
Aggravated	11.9	
Simple	4.4	
All property crimes	5.7 %	
Household burglary	7.4	
Completed	7.8	
Forcible entry	14.0	
Unlawful entry without force	3.8	
Attempted forcible entry	5.1 *	
Motor vehicle theft	17.8	
Completed	20.6	
Attempted	7.4 *	
Theft	4.5	
Completed	4.4	
Less than \$50	2.1	
\$50 - \$249	3.4	
\$250 or more	8.2	
Americant wat available	5.8	
Amount not available	6.3 *	

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and race of victims

	Percent of all	victimizations	
Type of crime	White	Black	
All personal crimes/a	6.9 %	8.2 %	
Crimes of violence	7.0	8.4	
Completed violence	14.8	16.1	
Attempted/threatened violence	3.2	4.5 *	
Rape/Sexual assault/b	17.8 *	0.0 *	
Robbery	14.5	19.1 *	
Assault	5.8	7.3	
All property crimes	5.1 %	9.2 %	
Completed	5.1	9.3	
Attempted	5.5	7.7 *	
Household burglary	6.6	10.9	
Motor vehicle theft	16.5	21.5	
Theft	4.1	6.7	

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately. b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime and number of days lost

		Percent of victimizations										
Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available					
All personal crimes/a	398,430 %	100 %	19.3 %	50.7 %	8.8 %	14.1 %	7.1 %*					
Crimes of violence	390,930	100	17.7	51.7	8.9	14.3	7.3 *					
Completed violence	265,420	100	13.0	57.3	9.7 *	15.0	5.0 *					
Attempted/threatened violence	125,510	100	27.7	39.8	7.3 *	13.1 *	12.2 *					
Rape/Sexual assault/b	34,260	100	38.2 *	26.7 *	27.8 *	0.0 *	7.3 *					
Robbery	80,170	100	9.7 *	69.5	7.9 *	10.0 *	2.8 *					
Assault	276,500	100	17.5	49.7	6.9 *	17.4	8.6 *					
All property crimes	1,002,990 %	100 %	44.3 %	45.2 %	2.4 %*	2.9 %*	5.2 %					
Completed	935,650	100	42.3	46.7	2.3 *	3.1 *	5.5					
Attempted	67,350	100	73.0	24.1 *	3.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *					
Household burglary	225,360	100	47.2	39.4	3.0 *	4.5 *	5.9 *					
Motor vehicle theft	176,460	100	24.2	63.0	6.0 *	4.0 *	2.8 *					
Theft	601,170	100	49.2	42.2	1.1 *	2.0 *	5.6					

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by race of victims, type of crime and number of days lost

					P	ercen	t of victin	nizatio	ns			
Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Total	Less th 1 day	an	1-5 days		6-10 days		11 days or more		Not kno and not availabl	
Vhite												
All personal crimes/a	313,730	100 %	19.7	%	51.6	%	10.1	%	12.9	%	5.7	%
Crimes of violence	306,230	100 %	17.7		52.9		10.4		13.2		5.8	*
All property crimes	746,500	100 %	44.5	%	44.8	%	2.8	%*	3.5	%*	4.4	%
Household burglary	157,780	100	46.9		40.7		4.3	*	4.8	*	3.4	*
Motor vehicle theft	114,400	100	21.5	*	61.3		6.7	*	6.1	*	4.4	*
Theft	474,310	100	49.3		42.1		1.4	*	2.5	*	4.7	*
lack												
All personal crimes/a	67,400	100 %	18.8	%*	41.5	%*	4.6	%*	23.1	%*	11.9	%
Crimes of violence	67,400	100 %	18.8	*	41.5	*	4.6	*	23.1	*	11.9	*
All property crimes	223,340	100 %	41.5	%	48.5	%	1.3	%*	0.0	%*	8.6	%
Household burglary	62,820	100	51.6		35.9	*	0.0	*	0.0	*	12.6	*
Motor vehicle theft	51,860	100	24.3	*	70.0		5.8	*	0.0	*	0.0) *
Theft	108,650	100	43.9		45.5		0.0	*	0.0	*	10.5	*

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races. *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases. a/Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

Criminal Victimization Glossary

Age - The appropriate age category is determined by the respondent's age on the last day of the month before the interview.

Annual household income - The total income of the household head and all members of the household for the 12 months preceding the interview. Includes wages, salaries, net income from businesses or farms, pensions, interest, dividends, rent, and any other form of monetary income.

Aggravated assault - Attack or attempted attack with a weapon, regardless of whether or not an injury occurred and attack without a weapon when serious injury results.

With injury - An attack without a weapon when serious injury results or an attack with a weapon involving any injury. Serious injury includes broken bones, lost teeth, internal injuries, loss of consciousness, and any unspecified injury requiring two or more days of hospitalization.

Threatened with a weapon - Threat or attempted attack by an offender armed with a gun, knife, or other object used as a weapon, not resulting in victim injury.

Assault - An unlawful physical attack or threat of attack. Assaults may be classified as aggravated or simple. Rape, attempted rape, and sexual assaults are excluded from this category, as well as robbery and attempted robbery. The severity of assaults ranges from minor threat to incidents which are nearly fatal.

Burglary (also *Household burglary*) - Unlawful or forcible entry or attempted entry of a residence. This crime usually, but not always, involves theft. The illegal entry may be by force, such as breaking a window or slashing a screen, or may be without force by entering through an unlocked door or an open window. As long as the person entering has no legal right to be present in the structure a burglary has occurred. Furthermore, the structure need not be the house itself for a burglary to take place; illegal entry of a garage, shed, or any other structure on the premises also constitutes household burglary. If breaking and entering occurs in a hotel or vacation residence, it is still classified as a burglary for the household whose member or members were staying there at the time the entry occurred.

Completed burglary - A form of burglary in which a person who has no legal right to be present in the structure successfully gains entry to a residence, by use of force, or without force.

Forcible entry - A form of completed burglary in which force is used to gain entry to a residence. Some examples include breaking a window or slashing a screen.

Unlawful entry without force - A form of completed burglary committed by someone having no legal right to be on the premises, even though no force is used.

Attempted forcible entry - A form of burglary in which force is used in an attempt to gain entry.

Collection year - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS in interviews conducted during the same calendar year. This set may include victimizations which occurred in the previous calendar year, due to the retrospective nature of the NCVS interview. Collection year data are used in tables beginning in 1996. See "Data year."

Commercial crimes - Crimes against commercial establishments of any type are not included in the survey. Commercial establishments include stores, restaurants, businesses, service stations, medical offices or hospitals, or other similar establishments. For victimizations occurring in commercial establishments, the crime is included or not included depending upon whether the survey respondent was threatened or harmed in some way or personal property was taken.

Crime classification - Victimizations and incidents are classified based upon detailed characteristics of the event provided by the respondent. Neither victims nor interviewers classify crimes at the time of interview. During data processing, a computer program classifies each event into one type of crime, based upon the entries on a number of items on the survey questionnaire. This ensures that similar events will be classified using a standard procedure. The glossary definition for each crime indicates the major characteristics required to be so classified. If an event can be classified as more than one type of crime, a hierarchy is used which classifies the crime according to the most serious event that occurred. The hierarchy is: rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, burglary, motor vehicle theft, theft.

Data year - The set of victimizations reported to NCVS all of which occurred within the same calendar year. For all years prior to 1996, NCVS data are based upon data year. Beginning in 1996 and later years, data are based upon collection year. See "Collection Year."

Ethnicity - A classification based on Hispanic culture and origin, regardless of race.

Head of household - A classification which defines one and only one person in each housing unit as the head. Head of household implies that the person rents or owns (or is in the process of buying), the housing unit. The head of household must be at least 18, unless all members of the household are under 18, or the head is married to someone 18 or older.

Hispanic - A person who describes himself as Mexican-American, Chicano, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central American, South American, or from some other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

Household - A person or group of people meeting either of the following criteria: (1) people whose usual place of residence is the same housing unit, even if they are temporarily absent: (2) people staying in a housing unit who have no usual place of residence elsewhere.

Household Burglary - See burglary.

Incident - A specific criminal act involving one or more victims and offenders. For example, if two people are robbed at the same time and place, this is classified as two robbery victimizations but only one robbery incident.

Marital status - Every person is assigned to one of the following classifications: (1) married, which includes persons in common-law unions and those who are currently living apart for reasons other than marital discord (employment, military service, etc.); (2) separated or divorced, which includes married persons who are legally separated and those who are not living together because of marital discord; (3) widowed; and (4) never married, which includes persons whose marriages have been annulled and those who are living together and not in a common-law union.

Metropolitan area - See "Metropolitan Statistical Area."

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) - The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines this as a population nucleus of 50,000 or more, generally consisting of a city and its immediate suburbs, along with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus. MSA's are designated by counties, the smallest geographic units for which a wide range of statistical data can be attained. However, in New England, MSA's are designated by cities and towns since these subcounty units are of great local significance and considerable data is available for them. Currently, an area is defined as an MSA if it meets one of two standards:

(1) a city has a population of at least 50,000; (2) the Census Bureau defines an urbanized area of at least 50,000 people with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (or 75,000 in New England). The Census Bureau's definition of urbanized areas, data on commuting to work, and the strength of the economic and social ties between the surrounding counties and the central city determine which

counties not containing a main city are included in an MSA. For New England, MSA's are determined by a core area and related cities and towns, not counties. A metropolitan statistical area may contain more than one city of 50,000 and may cross State lines.

Motor vehicle - An automobile, truck, motorcycle, or any other motorized vehicle legally allowed on public roads and highways.

Motor vehicle theft - Stealing or unauthorized taking of a motor vehicle, including attempted thefts.

Completed motor vehicle theft - The successful taking of a vehicle by an unauthorized person.

Attempted motor vehicle theft - The unsuccessful attempt by an unauthorized person to take a vehicle.

Multiple offenders - Two or more persons inflicting some direct harm to a victim. The *victim-offender relationship* is determined by the offender with the closest relationship to the victim. The following list ranks the different relationships from closest to most distant: spouse, ex-spouse, parent, child, other relative, nonrelative well-known person, casual acquaintance, or stranger (See *Nonstranger* and *Stranger*).

Non-Hispanic - Persons who report their culture or origin as something other than "Hispanic" as defined above. This distinction is made regardless of race.

Nonstranger - A classification of a crime victim's relationship to the offender. An offender who is either related to, well known to, or casually acquainted with the victim is a nonstranger. For crimes with more than one offender, if any of the offenders are nonstrangers, then the group of offenders as a whole is classified as nonstranger. This category only applies to crimes which involve contact between the victim and the offender; the distinction is not made for crimes of theft since victims of this offense rarely see the offenders.

Offender - The perpetrator of a crime; this term usually applies to crimes involving contact between the victim and the offender.

Offense - A crime. When referring to personal crimes, the term can be used to refer to both victimizations and incidents.

Personal crimes - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery, assault, purse snatching and pocket picking. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

Place of occurrence of crime - The location at which a crime occurred, as specified by the victim. Survey measures of crimes occurring in commercial establishments, restaurants, nightclubs, public transportation and other similar places include only those crimes involving NCVS measured crimes against persons, not the establishments. Crimes against commercial establishments and other places are not measured by the survey.

Property crimes - Property crimes including burglary, motor vehicle theft, or theft. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes.

Purse snatching/Pocket picking - Theft or attempted theft of property or cash directly from the victim by stealth, without force or threat of force.

Race - Racial categories for this survey are white, black, and other. The "other" category is composed mainly of Asian Pacific Islanders, and American Indian, Aleut, and Eskimo. The race of the head of household is used in determining the race of the household for computing household crime demographics.

Rape - Forced sexual intercourse including both psychological coercion as well as physical force. Forced sexual intercourse means vaginal, anal or oral penetration by the offender(s). This category also includes incidents where the penetration is from a foreign object such as a bottle. Includes attempted rapes, male as well as female victims and both heterosexual and homosexual rape. Attempted rape includes verbal threats of rape.

Rate of victimization - see "Victimization rate."

Region - The States have been divided into four groups or census regions:

Midwest - Includes the 12 States of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

Northeast - Includes the 9 states of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

South - Includes the District of Columbia and the 16 States of Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

West - Includes the 13 states of Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

Robbery - Completed or attempted theft, directly from a person, of property or cash by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed/property taken - The successful taking of property from a person by force or threat of force, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Completed with injury - The successful taking of property from a person, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

Completed without injury - The successful taking of property from a person by force or the threat of force, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted to take property - The attempt to take property from a person by force or threat of force without success, with or without a weapon, and with or without injury.

Attempted without injury - The attempt to take property from a person by force or the threat of force without success, either with or without a weapon, but not resulting in injury.

Attempted with injury - The attempt to take property from a person without success, accompanied by an attack, either with or without a weapon, resulting in injury.

Rural area - A place not located inside the Metropolitan Statistical Area. This category includes a variety of localities, ranging from sparsely populated rural areas to cities with populations less than 50,000.

Sample - The set of housing units selected by the U. S. Census Bureau to be interviewed for the survey. All occupants of the household age 12 or older are interviewed. See methodology for sample inclusions and exclusions.

Series - Six or more similar but separate events, which the respondent is unable to describe separately in detail to an interviewer.

Sexual assault - A wide range of victimizations, separate from rape or attempted rape. These crimes include attacks or attempted attacks generally involving unwanted sexual contact between victim and offender. Sexual assaults may or may not involve force and include such things as grabbing or fondling. Sexual assault also includes verbal threats.

Simple assault - Attack without a weapon resulting either in no injury, minor injury (for example, bruises, black eyes, cuts, scratches or swelling) or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization. Also includes attempted assault without a weapon.

With minor injury - An attack without a weapon resulting in such injuries as bruises, black eyes, cuts or in undetermined injury requiring less than 2 days of hospitalization.

Without injury - An attempted assault without a weapon not resulting in injury.

Stranger - A classification of the victim's relationship to the offender for crimes involving direct contact between the two. Incidents are classified as involving strangers if the victim identifies the offender as a stranger, did not see or recognize the offender, or knew the offender only by sight. Crimes involving multiple offenders are classified as involving nonstrangers if any of the offenders was a nonstranger. Since victims of theft without contact rarely see the offender, no distinction is made between strangers and nonstrangers for this crime.

Suburban areas - A county or counties containing a central city, plus any contiguous counties that are linked socially and economically to the central city. On data tables, suburban areas are categorized as those portions of metropolitan areas situated "outside central cities."

Tenure - The NCVS recognizes two forms of household tenancy: (1) owned, which includes dwellings that are mortgaged, and (2) rented, which includes rent-free quarters belonging to a party other than the occupants, and situations where rental payments are in kind or services.

Theft - Completed or attempted theft of property or cash without personal contact. Incidents involving theft of property from within the sample household would classify as theft if the offender has a legal right to be in the house (such as a maid, delivery person, or guest). If the offender has no legal right to be in the house, the incident would classify as a burglary.

Completed - To successfully take without permission property or cash without personal contact between the victim and offender.

Attempted - To unsuccessfully attempt to take property or cash without personal contact.

Urban areas - The largest city (or grouping of cities) in a Metropolitan Statistical Area (see definition of Metropolitan Statistical Area).

Victim - The recipient of a criminal act, usually used in relation to personal crimes, but also applicable to households.

Victimization - A crime as it affects one individual person or household. For personal crimes, the number of victimizations is equal to the number of victims involved. The number of victimizations may be greater than the number of incidents because more than one person may be victimized during an incident. Each crime against a household is assumed to involve a single victim, the affected household.

Victimization rate - A measure of the occurrence of victimizations among a specified population group. For personal crimes, this is based on the number of victimizations per 1,000 residents age 12 or older. For household crimes, the victimization rates are calculated using the number of incidents per 1,000 households.

Victimize - To commit a crime against a person or household.

Violence, crimes of - Rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. This category includes both attempted and completed crimes. It does not include purse snatching and pocket picking. Murder is not measured by the NCVS because of an inability to question the victim.

Completed violence - The sum of all completed rapes, sexual assaults, robberies, and assaults. See individual crime types for definition of completed crimes.

Attempted/threatened violence - The unsuccessful attempt of rape, sexual assault, personal robbery or assault. Includes attempted attacks or sexual assaults by means of verbal threats. See individual crime types for definition of attempted crimes.