## Learning Factors

## How much reading are students assigned?

Fourth- and eighth-grade students were asked about the number of pages of reading assigned to them each day. Some differences were observed when comparing AI/AN students to non-AI/AN students. At grade 4, a higher percentage of AI/AN students reported having 5 or fewer pages a day of assigned reading (table 1-8). However, this pattern was not observed at grade 8 , where the quantity of reading assigned to $\mathrm{AI} / \mathrm{AN}$ and non-AI/AN students did not differ significantly.

Twenty-six percent of fourth-grade AI/AN students attending high density schools reported having more than 20 pages of assigned reading, compared to 32 percent of their peers in low density schools (table 1-9). At grade 8, there were no significant differences in the quantity of reading assigned to AI/AN students in high and low density schools.

Table 1-8. Percentage of students, by student group, grade, and student-reported number of pages a day they have to read in school and for homework: 2007

|  | Student group |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Grade and number of pages read a day | AV/AN | Non-AV/AN |
| Grade 4 |  |  |
| More than 20 | 30 | 30 |
| $16-20$ | $13^{*}$ | 15 |
| $11-15$ | 13 | 15 |
| $6-10$ | 20 | 20 |
| 5 or fewer | $24^{*}$ | 22 |
| Grade 8 |  |  |
| More than 20 | 20 | 19 |
| $16-20$ | 12 | 12 |
| $11-15$ | 15 | 15 |
| $6-10$ | 23 | 24 |
| 5 or fewer | 30 | 30 |

* Significantly different ( $p<.05$ ) from non-AI/AN students.

NOTE: AI/AN = American Indian/Alaska Native. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) 2007 Mathematics Assessment.

Table 1-9. Percentage of AI/AN students, by school density, grade, and student-reported number of pages a day they have to read in school and for homework: 2007

|  | School density |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Grade and number of pages read a day | High | Low |
| Grade 4 |  |  |
| More than 20 | $26^{*}$ | 32 |
| $16-20$ | 12 | 13 |
| $11-15$ | 13 | 13 |
| $6-10$ | $22^{*}$ | 19 |
| or fewer | 26 | 23 |
| Grade 8 |  |  |
| More than 20 | 21 | 20 |
| $16-20$ | 11 | 12 |
| $11-15$ | 14 | 15 |
| $6-10$ | 23 | 23 |
| 5 or fewer | 31 | 30 |

* Significantly different ( $p<.05$ ) from low density schools.

NOTE: AI/AN = American Indian/Alaska Native. School density indicates the proportion of AI/AN students enrolled. High density schools have 25 percent or more AI/AN students. Low density schools have less than 25 percent. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2007 Mathematics Assessment.

The percentage of fourth-grade students from BIE schools who reported having more than 20 pages of assigned reading each day ( 25 percent) was lower than the percentage of AI/AN students from public schools who reported the same quantity of assigned reading ( 30 percent). This difference was not observed at grade 8 (table 1-10).

Table 1-10. Percentage of AI/AN students, by type of school, grade, and student-reported number of pages a day they have to read in school and for homework: 2007

|  | Type of school |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Grade and number of pages read a day | Public | BlE |
| Grade 4 |  |  |
| More than 20 | 30 | $25^{*}$ |
| $16-20$ | 13 | $10^{*}$ |
| $11-15$ | 13 | $11^{*}$ |
| $6-10$ | 20 | 21 |
| or fewer | 24 | $34^{*}$ |
| Grade 8 |  |  |
| More than 20 | 20 | 21 |
| $16-20$ | 12 | 12 |
| $11-15$ | 14 | $16^{*}$ |
| $6-10$ | 23 | $24^{*}$ |
| 5 or fewer | 30 | $27^{*}$ |

* Significantly different ( $p<.05$ ) from public schools.

NOTE: AI/AN = American Indian/Alaska Native. BIE = Bureau of Indian Education. Results are not shown for Department of Defense and private schools. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2007 Mathematics Assessment.

