



Temperatures, Pressures and Liquid Levels of Tank Cars Engulfed in Fires

Footnote 17

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and Development
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Volume I, Results of Parametric Analyses

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N O T I C E

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16. Abstract An analytical procedure has been developed for calculating the effects of fire on a railroad tank car containing a hazardous material. The procedure was developed so that the consequences of using different conductances for the thermal insulation on the tank and different flow capacities of the safety relief valve could be determined. The analysis is used to predict various parameters which characterize the situation such as the time to failure, the amount of product remaining in the tank at the time of failure, the maximum pressure in the tank, the time to reach certain pressure levels, etc. The procedure has been used to analyze Specification 105 railroad tank cars in the pool fire environment (this assumes complete engulfment of the car in the fire). Both the upright and overturned car cases have been considered. In the overturned car case the safety relief valve vents liquid instead of vapor and the fact that the liquid volumetric flow rate is less than that for vapor must be considered. Tank cars containing the following products have been analyzed as part of this study: ethylene oxide, propane, propylene, 1,3-butadiene, vinyl chloride, monomethylamine, and propylene oxide. The results from the analyses can be used to assess the degree to which different combinations of thermal insulation systems and safety relief valves will be successful in preventing or minimizing the consequences of tank car failures. The final report has been prepared in two volumes. This volume, Volume I, presents the results from parametric analyses. Volume II describes the analytical procedure and the computer program which was used to perform the calculations.			
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PREFACE

The work described in this report was conducted under Federal Railroad Administration (FRA) Contract No. DTFR53-81-C-00016, Task Order VC-4, entitled "Temperatures, Pressures and Liquid Levels of Tank Cars Engulfed in Fires". The report has been prepared in two volumes. This volume presents results obtained under this project for tank cars loaded with ethylene oxide, propane, propylene, 1,3-butadiene, vinyl chloride, monomethylamine, or propylene oxide. It also includes background concerning the development of the analytical procedure that was used to calculate the phenomena which occur when a tank car is subjected to fire. A detailed description of the computer program, which was used to perform the analyses, is provided in the second volume of the report.

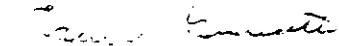
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Respectfully submitted,



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Approximate Conversions to Metric Measures

Symbol	When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol
<u>LENGTH</u>				
inches	12.8	centimeters	mm	millimeters
feet	.30	centimeters	cm	centimeters
yards	.93	meters	m	meters
miles	1.6	kilometers	km	kilometers
<u>AREA</u>				
square inches	.03	square centimeters	mm ²	square centimeters
square feet	.09	square meters	cm ²	square meters
square yards	.83	square meters	m ²	square kilometers
square miles	2.5	square kilometers	km ²	hectares [10,000 m ²]
acres	6.4	hectares	ha	acres
<u>MASS (weight)</u>				
ounces	.28	grams	g	grams
pounds	0.45	kilograms	kg	kilograms
short tons [2000 lb]	0.9	tonnes	t	tonnes
<u>VOLUME</u>				
teaspoons	6	milliliters	ml	milliliters
tablespoons	15	milliliters	ml	liters
fluid ounces	35	milliliters	ml	liters
cups	0.74	liters	l	liters
pints	0.47	liters	l	liters
quarts	0.95	liters	l	cubic meters
gallons	2.0	liters	l	cubic meters
cubic feet	0.03	cubic meters	m ³	cubic meters
cubic yards	0.70	cubic meters	m ³	cubic yards
<u>TEMPERATURE (exact)</u>				
Fahrenheit Temperature	5/9 (Fahr - 32)	Celsius temperature	°C	Celsius temperature
<u>TEMPERATURE (exact)</u>				
°F	32	5/9 (then add 32)	°C	Celsius temperature
-40	0	5/9 (then add 32)	°C	Fahrenheit temperature
-76	-20	5/9 (then add 32)	°C	°F

*1 in = 2.54 mm. For other exact conversions and more detailed tables, see NBS Spec. Publ. 266, Units of Weights and Measures, Price \$2.25, SD Catalog No. C131026.

METRIC CONVERSION FACTORS

Symbol	When You Know	Multiply by	To Find	Symbol
<u>LENGTH</u>				
mm	mm	mm	mm	mm
cm	cm	cm	cm	cm
m	m	m	m	m
km	km	km	km	km
<u>AREA</u>				
mm ²	mm ²	mm ²	mm ²	mm ²
cm ²	cm ²	cm ²	cm ²	cm ²
m ²	m ²	m ²	m ²	m ²
km ²	km ²	km ²	km ²	km ²
<u>MASS (weight)</u>				
g	g	g	g	g
kg	kg	kg	kg	kg
t	t	t	t	t
<u>VOLUME</u>				
ml	ml	ml	ml	ml
l	l	l	l	l
m ³	m ³	m ³	m ³	m ³
<u>TEMPERATURE (exact)</u>				
°C	32	5/9 (then add 32)	°F	°F
0	5/9 (then add 32)	°C	5/9 (then add 32)	°C
100	212	5/9 (then add 32)	32	°F
100	37.8	5/9 (then add 32)	0	°C
50	104	5/9 (then add 32)	50	°F
50	10	5/9 (then add 32)	5	°C
100	210	5/9 (then add 32)	100	°F
100	33.3	5/9 (then add 32)	10	°C
50	122	5/9 (then add 32)	50	°F

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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 OBJECTIVE

This report describes work that has been carried out under Federal Railroad Administration Contract No. DTFR53-81-C-00016, Task Order VC-4, entitled "Temperatures, Pressures and Liquid Levels of Tank Cars Engulfed in Fires".

The objective of this task order was the further development of a procedure for calculating the fire effects on a tank car containing certain hazardous materials and the use of this procedure for determining the vulnerability of cars in the pool fire environment (complete fire engulfment).

1.2 SCOPE

This report includes results from the analysis of upright and overturned DOT specification 105 tank cars subjected to the pool fire environment. Parametric analyses were performed which show the effects of using different thermal shield conductances and safety relief valves flow capacities.

The following products have been considered in these analyses:

ethylene oxide,
propane,
propylene,
1,3-butadiene,
vinyl chloride,
monomethylamine, and
propylene oxide.

The report also discusses the assumptions and background data which were used in the development of the analytical procedure. The procedure applies both to the upright car case, where the valve would normally be venting vapor, and a car that is overturned so that initially the safety relief valve will be releasing liquid product.

2. BACKGROUND

2.1 REGULATORY ACTIONS

The potential for disasters when railroad tank cars containing flammable compressed gases or liquids are involved in accidents has received wide publicity. Fires and explosions from such accidents have caused significant property damage and have resulted in deaths and injuries. Regulations were issued in September 1977 under HM-144 which mandated the use of high temperature thermal insulation, head shield protection, shelf couplers, and adequately sized safety relief valves on DOT Class 112/114 cars which carry these products. Similar regulations issued in January 1981 under HM-174 affected the construction of Class 105 cars which carry flammable gases and ethylene oxide.

On April 14, 1983 a notice of proposed rulemaking (NPRM) was issued under docket number MH-175. It proposed that after December 31, 1986 specification 105 tank cars built before September 1, 1981 with capacities exceeding 18,500 gallons and carrying a flammable gas or ethylene oxide be equipped with high temperature thermal insulation and safety relief valves sized according to the requirements for specification 112 and 114 tank cars.

This report presents data which can be used to assist in the definition of adequately sized safety relief valves in relationship to the properties of the thermal shield used on the tank car. The major factor which must be considered is the increase in the vapor pressure as the car is heated by the fire. The pressure can be controlled by the use of a thermal insulation system which limits the transfer of heat and which retains its effectiveness at high temperatures. The pressure can also be controlled by using an adequately sized safety relief valve.

2.2 PREVIOUS WORK

A report describing the thermal-protection/safety-valve relationships for tank cars subjected to pool fires was prepared and presented to a meeting of the Design Institute for Emergency Relief Systems at the University of Maryland on June 4, 1981 (Ref. 1). The paper dealt with the analysis of DOT Class 112/114 and Class 105 cars which were exposed to the fire environment. A calculational procedure was developed for the analysis of the fire effects on the tank car. The analysis was restricted to cars containing propane which remained upright. Results were included from a parametric analysis of the effects of the conductance of the thermal shield and the flow capacity of the safety relief valve on the rate of increase in pressure within the tank car and the subsequent prediction of the time to failure of

the car. The procedure used in this analysis was briefly described in the paper. Under this task order, the work has been extended to include the case of an overturned car, where the tank car safety relief valve initially would be venting liquid product. The work has also been extended to include other commodities.

2.3 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Over the last fifteen years several major research efforts have been directed at the study of the problems associated with tank car exposure to accidental fire conditions. In 1970 Cornell Aeronautical Laboratories completed a preliminary investigation (Ref. 2) of the fire hazards associated with railroad tank car transportation. Their work included evaluation of the thermal input to the car, the flow capacity of the safety relief valve for both vapor and liquid discharge, and the specifications used for sizing safety relief valves. From 1973 to 1975 full scale safety relief valve flow tests were conducted at Edwards Air Force Base (Ref. 3). Standard valves used in Class 112 and 114 tank cars were tested to determine their flow capacities for propane, in both the liquid and vapor state, nitrogen, and water. These tests provided evidence of the large variance in relieving capacity between the vapor and liquid states.

In 1975 full scale fire tests were conducted on 112A340W tank cars loaded with propane (Ref. 4). One car was uninsulated, which was the normal condition for cars of this type at the time. The second car had a thin layer of a chemical coating insulation applied to it. The uninsulated car failed after 24.5 minutes with about 40% of the liquid contents remaining at the time of failure. The insulated car failed after 94.5 minutes when it was estimated that 2% of the liquid contents were left in the car. The failure of the uninsulated car produced much more violent effects than the failure of the insulated car because of the large volume of propane in the uninsulated car when it failed.

A facility for simulating fire effects on sample tank car thermal shield systems has also been developed (Ref. 5). Four by four foot samples of the thermal shield systems can be exposed to simulated pool and torch fire effects. The facility has been used for performing acceptance tests under the HM-144 specification. The regulations specify the maximum temperature to which a base plate behind the thermal shield system can be allowed to increase over a 100 minute period for pool fire simulation and over a 30 minute period for torch fire simulation. The use of data from this facility for estimating the conductance of thermal shield systems is discussed later in this report. Values for the effective conductance of thermal shields are required in the analytical procedure for the calculation of fire effects on the tank car.

The phenomena associated with two phase flow through valves, which are similar to those used in railroad tank cars, has been investigated at the University of Maryland (Ref. 6). Recently the AAR Tank Car Committee conducted an extensive review of the requirements for sizing tank car safety relief valves (Ref. 7). Both upright and overturned car cases were considered. Primary emphasis was given to DOT Class 105 cars carrying ethylene oxide or propane.

3. ANALYTICAL PROCEDURE

The calculational procedure, which has been developed under this program to model effects on tank cars, is described in this section. It allows the conditions within the tank to be determined as a function of time for arbitrary characteristics of the thermal insulation system and the flow capacity of the safety relief valve. The assumption is made that the car is fully engulfed by the fire so that the fire is of uniform intensity all over the tank. The calculational procedure begins by assuming that the car has been loaded in accordance with allowable filling density tables so that there is an outage volume which is occupied by the product in the vapor state. Figure 3.1 illustrates the basic phenomena which must be taken into consideration. Four different sets of conditions are recognized. The first deals with the situation where the car is in the upright position venting vapor. Most of the heat is conducted into the car through the wetted area of the tank. The properties of the thermal shield determines the rate of heat transfer into the liquid product. Some heat is also conducted through the thermal shield over the vapor space which increases the temperature of the tank wall. As the temperature rises, some heat is radiated from the wall to the liquid below. The amount of heat radiated depends on both the "view factor" of the surface of the liquid and the temperatures of the wall and liquid. The view factor decreases as the liquid level drops.

The burst strength of the tank is estimated as a function of the wall temperature over the vapor space. When the tank is no longer capable of containing the vapor pressure, failure is assumed causing the sudden release of the remaining product within the car.

The vapor pressure within the tank is a function of the temperature of the liquid product, increasing as its temperature increases. The presence of nitrogen, which is used as a pad of inert gas, must be considered for cars containing ethylene oxide. When the vapor pressure within the tank exceeds the start-to-discharge pressure of the valve, the valve opens allowing the vapor to exhaust from the car. A slight rise in the pressure above this value causes the valve to move to the fully open position. If the valve flow capacity is adequate, the liquid will tend to remain at a nearly constant temperature as it is vaporized and is exhausted from the tank. If the flow capacity is not large enough, the pressure in the tank will rise allowing the temperature of the liquid to increase and also resulting in a somewhat larger mass flow rate through the valve.

The second set of conditions which must be considered is the overturned car case. The

conditions are similar to those of the upright car case except that the car is assumed to be partially rolled over so that when the safety relief valve opens it will vent liquid instead of vapor. The volumetric flow rate for liquid discharge is less than for the vapor case at any given pressure, but the mass flow rate may be larger because of the greater density of the fluid. Liquid flow through the valve is calculated assuming homogeneous isentropic two phase flow (liquid and vapor) and a liquid discharge coefficient of 0.7.

The third set of conditions is the case where the tank car is "shell full" (of liquid) and for all practical purposes there is no vapor space left within the tank. This condition occurs when the car is initially filled with only a small empty volume above the liquid surface. When the car is exposed to the fire, the temperature of the product rises and its specific volume also increases so that eventually all of the tank volume is filled with liquid. DOT requirements, for example, allow some products within Class 105 tank cars to be filled so that the car becomes shell full when the product temperature rises to 105°F. When the car becomes shell full, any further increase in temperature of the product will cause liquid flow through the safety relief valve. There will be some increase of the pressure within the tank to cause this flow. If the capacity of the valve is small and the rate of increase in the specific volume of the liquid is large, very high pressures can be developed. The calculation of the fire effects under these conditions assumes the heat is transferred to the liquid over the entire area of the tank shell. Also, when the vapor pressure of the product exceeds the pressure required to keep the valve open, the fact must be considered that both liquid and vapor can be vented through the valve.

The fourth set of conditions is the case where all the liquid has been vaporized. This condition is also associated with the case where the critical temperature of the product has been exceeded so that the vapor state is the only state in which the product can exist. The temperature of the vapor will increase at a fairly rapid rate because heat is both convected and radiated to the product and because the mass of the product within the tank is relatively small. Under almost all conditions, the safety relief valve is fully capable of relieving any increases in pressure as the vapor becomes hotter. The pressure would be maintained near the valve closing pressure. The tank wall temperature also increases fairly rapidly during this phase because there is no cooling effect from liquid product within the tank.

The calculational procedure assumes that each of the parameters remain constant over a given time step. The parameters are then updated at the end of the time step. An integration time step of 0.1 minutes has been used for

the parametric analyses conducted under this study. This time step has been found to be adequate for describing the various phenomena. Typical results showing the computer print-out are presented in Appendix H.

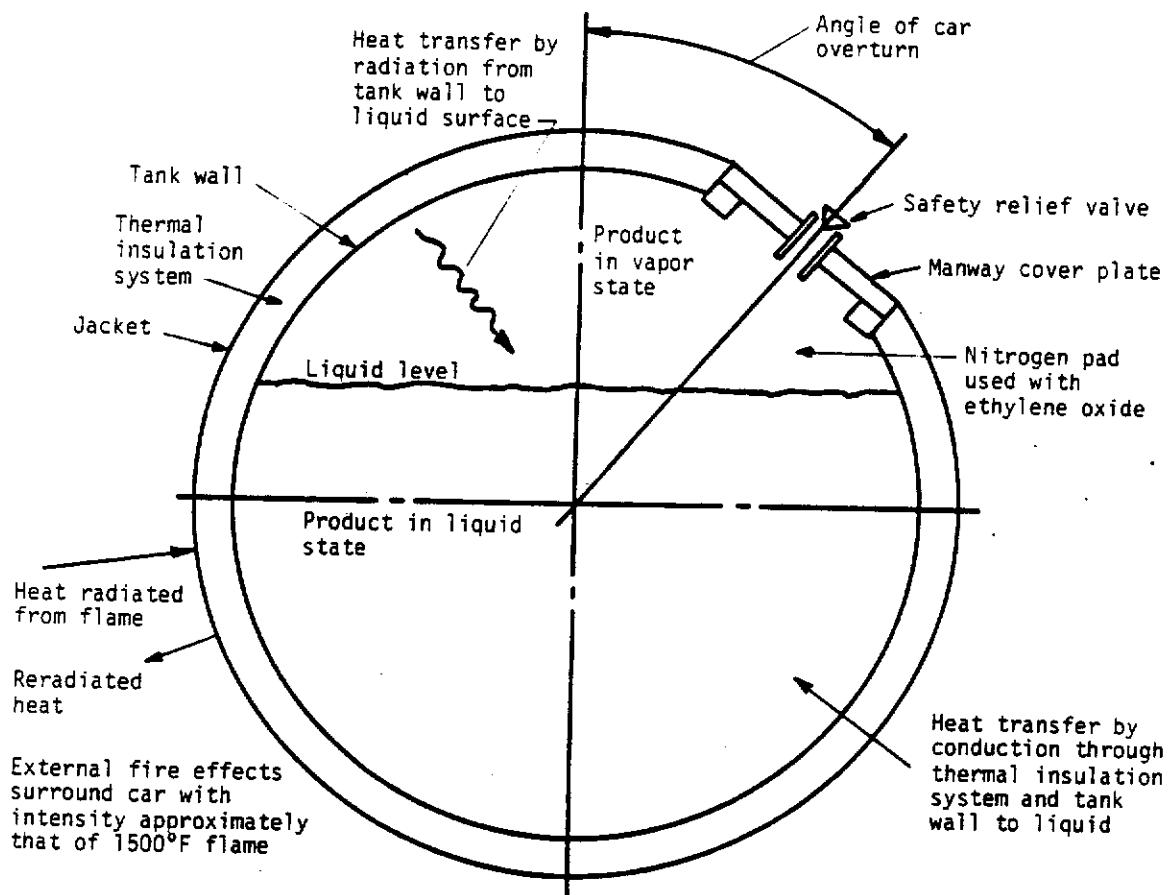


FIGURE 3.1. CONDITIONS CONSIDERED IN THE ANALYSIS OF TANK CARS SUBJECTED TO FIRE

4. PREDICTION OF FULL SCALE FIRE TEST RESULTS

The calculational procedure was used to predict the phenomena associated with the full scale tank car pool fire tests (Ref. 4) and to compare the results with the test data. The results of the tests can be predicted with a high degree of accuracy provided one assumes the average neat flux over the entire surface of the tank was equivalent to complete engulfment in a fire where the flame temperature was approximately 1500°F in the case of the insulated car test and 1530°F in the case of the uninsulated car test. This implies that the average radiant heat flux to a cold base plate would be approximately 25,500 and 27,100 Btu/hr-ft², respectively.

The results of these comparisons are summarized in Table 4.1. The prediction of pressure

versus time follows the experimental data and the predicted times of failure are within a minute of the actual failure time. Failure in both cases was due to the temperature of the steel in the tank reaching approximately 1200°F at which point it could no longer resist the stresses imposed by the vapor pressure within the car.

If a higher or lower flame temperature were assumed, or if only partial engulfment of the tank car in the fire were assumed, the analytical predictions will not match the test data. These results have been used to establish 1500°F as an estimate of the intensity of the pool fire environment and this estimate has been used in all of the analyses described in this report.

TABLE 4.1 COMPARISON OF FULL SCALE TANK CAR FIRE TEST RESULTS WITH PREDICTIONS
(112A34OW - 33,700 GAL. CARS)

	Uninsulated Car Test	Insulated Car Test
Initial Temperature (°F)	70	43
Percentage of Car Filled	96	84
<u>Test Results</u>		
Time to Failure (min)	24.5	94.5
Maximum Pressure (psig)	350	310
Estimated Percentage Liquid Remaining at Failure	40	2
<u>Predictions</u>		
Time to Failure (min)	25.2	94.5
Maximum Pressure (psig)	350	281
Percentage Liquid Remaining at Failure	50	0*

*All liquid vaporized at 91 minutes

5. PARAMETRIC ANALYSIS

5.1 ASSUMPTIONS

A series of analyses were made for tank cars exposed to fire to predict the phenomena associated with the use of different safety relief valve flow capacities and properties of the thermal shield. Each of these analyses were made with the assumption that the entire outer surface of the car was exposed to a flame at approximately 1500°F which would give an approximate 25,500 Btu/hr-ft² heat flux to a cold steel plate surface. This condition is based on the estimate of the conditions in the full scale fire tests with the insulated and uninsulated tank cars*.

The analyses have been conducted for both the upright car case, where the safety relief valve is at the top of the car, and the overturned car case, where the safety relief valve is assumed to be oriented at an angle of 120° from the vertical. An overturned angle of 120° has been used in the overturned car cases because accident data (Ref. 8) indicates that in over 97% of the cases where rupture of the tank has occurred because of overheating the angle of overturn was less than 120°. The parametric studies covered all combinations of 7 values for the assumed conductance of the thermal shield and 4 values for the assumed flow capacity of the safety relief valve.

The assumed conductances for the thermal shield were 5.4, 4.0, 3.0, 2.3, 1.8, 1.2 and 0.8 Btu/hr-ft²-°F. These conductances can be related to the expected performance of the thermal insulation system in pool fire simulation test (See Section 6). The assumed safety relief valve flow capacities were different for each commodity.

The results presented in this section are for an assumed constant value of conductance for the thermal shield over the range of conditions considered by each analysis. The significance of this assumption, in view of the fact that most thermal insulation materials have conductivities which are functions of temperature and the fact that the average temperature of the thermal shield changes during the course of the exposure of the car to the fire, is discussed in Appendix I. The assumption is also made that each of the thermal shield systems start out at a conductance of 0.3 Btu/hr-ft² and that there is a linear change to the final value over a 30 minute period. This assumption is based on observations made during pool fire simulation tests of thermal shield systems and is discussed in Section 6. In all cases the initial temperature of the car and its contents are assumed to be 60°F. The relationship between the conductance of a thermal shield system and its expected performance (back plate temperature in 100 minutes) in the pool fire simulation test is also given in Section 6.

5.2 RESULTS FOR CARS CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE

Results from the parametric analyses for tank cars loaded with ethylene oxide are summarized in Tables 5.1 and 5.2. Table 5.1 shows the results for the overturned car case and Table 5.2 for the upright car case. The calculations have been based on a 25,000 gallon capacity car. This is a good estimate of the largest size car which would be used for ethylene oxide service. An initial outage of 3.3% at 60°F is assumed which would result in the car becoming shell full at 105°F. Four different safety relief valve capacities have been assumed, 260, 1100, 3000 and 14,600 SCFM**. The 260 SCFM valve is the minimum allowable size which would be calculated by the use of the AAR Tank Car Specifications (Appendix A, Ref. 10) for a Class 105 car of this size. The 1100 SCFM capacity valve is the capacity of the valve that is most commonly used on cars of this type. The 14,600 SCFM valve is the size which would be required if the valve standards of HM-144 were to be applied to a 25,000 gal car containing ethylene oxide. An intermediate size of 3000 SCFM is used in order to provide results between the 1100 and 14,600 SCFM valve sizes.

Most of the information presented in the tables is self-explanatory. It should be noted that there are two modes of failure. One type of failure occurs when high pressures are reached due to the inability of the safety relief valve

*This assumption on which the heat flux to the product within the car is based differs from that used in the AAR Tank Car Specifications (Ref. 10) and the analyses described in Ref. 7. These references assume that the temperature on the outside of the insulation reaches 1600°F in the fire, but that only a factor of A^{0.82} of the outside of the tank is subjected to the flame. This factor implies that heat from the fire will be transmitted through only 25% of the outside surface of a 2000 ft² tank car. When consideration is given to the 1600°F surface temperature assumption the net heat input to the car would be only 30% of that assumed in this study.

**SCFM: ft³/min of air at standard conditions (1 atm at 60°F)

TABLE 5.1 ETHYLENE OXIDE: 105A3004 TANK CAR (25,000 GAL. CAPACITY)
OVERTURNED CAR CASE (VALVE AT 120° ANGLE)
75 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE
POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System (Btu/hr-ft. ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Indicated Pressure (min)				Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for liquid level to reach 120° level (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Pressure (psig)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State	Conditions of Failure		
		100 psig	200 psig	300 psig	400 psig									
5.4 (900) **	260	46	81	108	139	158	52	-	-	158	539			
4.0 (800)	260	67	118	153	183	224	87	-	-	224	583			
3.0 (725)	260	94	161	206	263	303	-	-	-	303	603			
2.3 (650)	260	126	210	265	331	402	-	-	-	402	631			
1.8 (600)	260	162	264	333	650	513	-	-	-	513	650			
1.2 (500)	260	241	386	484	441 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N			
0.8 (400)	260	362	561	*	226 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N			
5.4 (900)	1100	74	111	136	510	180	51	-	-	180	510			
4.0 (800)	1100	93	140	172	539	233	79	-	-	233	539			
3.0 (725)	1100	118	176	216	556	297	230	-	-	297	556			
2.3 (650)	1100	147	219	268	510	352	331	-	-	*	N			
1.8 (600)	1100	182	269	328	432	392	411	352	514	586	586			
1.2 (500)	1100	261	379	457	328	476	*	476	N	*	N			
0.8 (400)	1100	377	536	*	250	588	*	588	N	*	N			
5.4 (900)	3000	78	111	136	408	156	51	156	-	244	288			
4.0 (800)	3000	97	138	167	337	176	77	176	-	284	352			
3.0 (725)	3000	121	172	-	281	200	157	200	-	340	433			
2.3 (650)	3000	150	211	-	239	228	225	228	-	400	532			
1.8 (600)	3000	185	256	*	203	258	287	258	-	472	*			
1.2 (500)	3000	262	*	*	159	324	502	324	-	N	N			
0.8 (400)	3000	315	*	*	126	416	*	416	*	*	N			
5.4 (900)	14600	79	-	128	88	51	88	-	-	190	234			
4.0 (800)	14600	98	-	110	102	76	102	-	-	230	294			
3.0 (725)	14600	-	-	99	122	116	122	-	-	282	372			
2.3 (650)	14600	-	-	-	90	142	156	142	-	342	467			
1.8 (600)	14600	-	-	-	84	168	218	168	-	414	581			
1.2 (500)	14600	*	*	*	77	228	448	228	-	570	70			
0.8 (400)	14600	*	*	*	75	74 (2)	*	316	*	*	N			

* Condition not attained before failure

** Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) Pressure still increasing

(2) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut,

pressure never gets above 75 psig

TABLE 5.2 ETHYLENE OXIDE: 105A300W TANK CAR (25,000 GAL. CAPACITY)
UPRIGHT CAR CASE
75 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE
POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (Btu/hr-ft ² •°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Indicated Pressure (min)			Maximum Pressure		Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Conditions at Failure	
		100 psig	200 psig	300 psig	Pressure (psig)	Time (min)			Pressure (psig)	Time (min)
5.4 (900)**	260	40	65	96	559	147	56	-	147	559
4.0 (800)	260	59	105	140	585	205	-	-	205	585
3.0 (725)	260	88	149	191	622	282	-	-	282	622
2.3 (650)	260	124	198	251	650	401	-	-	401	650
1.8 (600)	260	164	254	319	663	565	-	-	565	663
1.2 (500)	260	252	379	512	363 (1)	600	*	*	*	N
0.8 (400)	260	378	*	*	193 (1)	600	*	*	*	N
5.4 (900)	1100	74	107	140	524	230	56	-	230	524
4.0 (800)	1100	94	142	199	490	394	160	560	*	N
3.0 (725)	1100	118	201	308	354	452	414	*	*	N
2.3 (650)	1100	157	298	*	267	522	*	*	*	N
1.8 (600)	1100	210	512	*	205	597	*	*	*	N
1.2 (500)	1100	363	*	*	127 (1)	600	*	*	*	N
0.8 (400)	1100	*	*	*	• 83 (1)	600	*	*	*	N
5.4 (900)	3000	86	-	-	194	219	56	444	489	62
4.0 (800)	3000	120	*	*	144	248	123	560	*	N
3.0 (725)	3000	194	*	*	107	271	363	*	*	N
2.3 (650)	3000	*	*	*	83	262	572	*	*	N
1.8 (600)	3000	*	*	*	75 (2)	42	*	*	*	N
1.2 (500)	3000	*	*	*	75 (2)	55	*	*	*	N
0.8 (400)	3000	*	*	*	75 (2)	74	*	*	*	N
5.4 (900)	14600	-	-	-	75 (2)	24	56	442	486	65
4.0 (800)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	27	106	556	*	N
3.0 (725)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	31	343	*	*	N
2.3 (650)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	36	569	*	*	N
1.8 (600)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	42	*	*	*	N
1.2 (500)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	55	*	*	*	N
0.8 (400)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	74	*	*	*	N

- Condition not attained before failure

* Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

{1} Pressure still increasing
{2} First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 75 psig

to pass the liquid product at a sufficient rate (e.g., overturned car cases with 260 SCFM valve and 1.8 - 5.4 conductances and 1100 SCFM valve with 3.0 - 5.4 conductances). The second type of failure occurs after all of the liquid has either been expelled through the valve or vaporized. Then only a small amount of vapor product remains within the tank. The pressure in the tank during this phase is maintained to a range between the start to discharge pressure of the valve and the valve closing pressure (75 to 61 psig). The temperature rises at a fairly rapid rate because there is no cooling effect of the liquid in the tank. Failure is predicted to occur when the burst strength of the tank is diminished to the internal vapor pressure. The tank is approximately 1400°F at this condition. It should be noted that this temperature is above the reported 1060°F violent decomposition temperature for ethylene oxide* so that it is not certain that the failure would be delayed as long as indicated. At some point, when the temperature of the shell gets into the vicinity of 1000°F, the remaining vapor within the tank may decompose explosively causing excessive pressure and failure of the tank.

It is interesting to note that in the overturned car cases an increase in the capacity of the safety relief valve above 1100 SCFM does not have any significant effect in extending the times to reach 100, 200 and 300 psi. The pressure within the car is due both to the vapor pressure of the ethylene oxide and the nitrogen pad pressure. Although the liquid level drops faster in the cars with the larger valves the rate of temperature increase for the liquid stays about the same for an extended period of time. Thus, the rate of increase in the ethylene oxide vapor pressure, which is a function of temperature, is similar for each case. The effect of the nitrogen pad pressure becomes insignificant in a short time because the liquid level is dropping within the car. Hence the rise in the total pressure is similar. The pressure increases faster for the case with the 260 SCFM valve because the outgage stays about the same for a long period of time. This maintains the nitrogen pad pressure. The volumetric flow from the valve is approximately balanced by the rate of increase in the specific volume of the liquid, which increases with temperature.

The results of these analyses show that the overturned car case is more critical for cars equipped with the 1100, 3000 and 14,600 SCFM valves. This is because it takes longer for the product to be vaporized and exhausted as a gas than for it to be expelled as a liquid. For the cases with the very small valve, 260 SCFM, the upright car case is more critical than the overturned car case. This is due to the effect of the nitrogen pad pressure because it initiates the discharge of the liquid before the tank car becomes shell full. In any event the results show that the use of the 260 SCFM valve results in early failure times with correspondingly large fractions of liquid remaining in the car at the time of failure.

The calculations have been carried out for a maximum of 600 minutes. A condition which is not attained within 600 minutes is indicated by an asterisk in the table. The table also indicates (by the use of a dash) where the condition is not attained before failure.

The maximum pressure for the overturned car case occurs when the liquid reaches the 120°F level. Beyond this point the valve handles only vapor and is able to maintain a flow rate which allows the pressure to decrease within the tank.

Tables 5.1 and 5.2 are for 105A300W cars where the calculation of burst strength of the tank as a function of temperature is based on an assumed initial burst strength of 750 psig, which is the minimum burst strength required in the design of the car. Tables 5.3 and 5.4 give auxiliary information for the failure conditions of Class 105A100W and 105A200W tank cars where the design burst strength is 500 psig. The times to failure given in these tables are less than for the Class 105A300W car cases because the burst strength is reached at an earlier time. The effect is more pronounced for cars that fail at relatively high pressures where there is a substantial fraction of liquid in the car at the time of failure.

Plots of the wall temperature over the vapor space, liquid fraction remaining and pressure versus time for each of the cases given in Tables 5.1 and 5.2 are presented in Appendix A. Selected computer printout data is presented in Appendix H.

5.3 RESULTS FOR CARS CONTAINING PROPANE

Results from the parametric analyses for tank cars loaded with propane are summarized in Tables 5.5, 5.6, and 5.7. Table 5.5 shows results for both the upright and overturned cases for a 33,600 gallon Class 112A340W tank car. Only one set of conditions is presented, namely, a conductance of 4.0 Btu/hr-ft²-°F and a safety relief valve flow capacity of 27,460 SCFM. These are the values which meet the requirements of HM-144. A thermal shield

* From Reference 11. The original work was based on small scale laboratory tests which were conducted at one atmosphere pressure with no oxygen present.

TABLE 5.3 ETHYLENE OXIDE: 105A100W AND 105A200W TANK CARS (25,000 GAL. CAPACITY)
OVERTURNED CAR CASE (VALVE AT 120° ANGLE)
75 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE
POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (Btu/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Indicated Pressure (min)			Maximum Pressure		Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for all liquid to reach 120° level (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Conditions of Failure		
		100 psig	200 psig	300 psig	Pressure (psig)	Time (min)				Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State		
		psig	psig	psig	(psig)							
5.4 (900) **	260	46	81	108	363	123	52	-	-	123	363	0.84
4.0 (800)	260	67	118	153	391	181	87	-	-	181	391	0.79
3.0 (725)	260	94	161	206	405	245	-	-	-	245	405	0.76
2.3 (650)	260	126	210	265	425	324	-	-	-	324	425	0.73
1.8 (600)	260	162	264	333	439	414	-	-	-	414	439	0.68
1.2 (500)	260	241	386	484	441 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N
0.8 (400)	260	362	561	*	226 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N
5.4 (900)	1100	74	111	134	348	147	51	-	-	147	348	0.63
4.0 (800)	1100	93	140	169	375	193	79	-	-	193	375	0.54
3.0 (725)	1100	118	176	214	395	249	230	-	-	249	395	0.43
2.3 (650)	1100	147	219	268	400	310	-	-	-	310	400	0.32
1.8 (600)	1100	182	269	325	408	382	-	-	-	382	408	0.20
1.2 (500)	1100	261	379	453	328	476	*	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	1100	377	536	*	250	588	*	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	3000	78	111	136	323	139	51	-	-	139	323	0.32
4.0 (800)	3000	97	138	167	336	176	77	176	-	176	336	0.16
3.0 (725)	3000	121	172	-	281	200	157	200	340	412	62	0.00
2.3 (650)	3000	150	211	-	239	228	225	228	400	504	62	0.00
1.8 (600)	3000	185	256	-	203	258	287	258	472	*	N	0.00
1.2 (500)	3000	262	*	159	324	502	324	502	*	*	N	N
0.8 (400)	3000	375	*	126	416	*	*	416	*	*	N	N
5.4 (900)	14600	79	-	128	88	51	88	190	224	59	0.00	
4.0 (800)	14600	98	-	110	102	76	102	230	279	64	0.00	
3.0 (725)	14600	-	-	99	122	116	122	282	352	67	0.00	
2.3 (650)	14600	-	-	-	90	142	156	142	342	440	68	0.00
1.8 (600)	14600	-	-	-	84	168	218	168	414	548	69	0.00
1.2 (500)	14600	*	*	77	228	448	228	570	*	N	0.00	
0.8 (400)	14600	*	*	75	74 (2)	*	*	316	*	*	N	N

- Condition not attained before failure

* Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) Pressure still increasing
(2) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut,

pressure never gets above 75 psig

TABLE 5.4 ETHYLENE OXIDE: 105A100W AND 105A200W UPRIGHT CAR CASE
75 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE
POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Indicated Pressure (min)			Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)			Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Conditions at Failure		
		100 psig	200 psig	300 psig			114	56	56		114	375	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State
5.4 (900)**	260	40	65	96	375	114	-	-	-	114	375	0.85	
4.0 (800)	260	59	105	140	393	167	-	-	-	167	393	0.82	
3.0 (725)	260	88	149	191	417	231	-	-	-	231	417	0.80	
2.3 (650)	260	124	198	215	436	305	-	-	-	305	436	0.78	
1.8 (600)	260	164	254	319	451	424	-	-	-	424	451	0.76	
1.2 (500)	260	252	379	512	363 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N	
0.8 (400)	260	378	*	*	193 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N	
5.4 (900)	1100	74	107	140	363	164	56	-	-	164	363	0.77	
4.0 (800)	1100	94	142	199	384	258	160	-	-	258	384	0.66	
3.0 (725)	1100	118	201	308	354	452	414	*	*	H	H	0.00	
2.3 (650)	1100	157	298	*	267	522	*	*	*	*	N	N	
1.8 (600)	1100	210	512	*	205	597	*	*	*	*	N	N	
1.2 (500)	1100	363	*	*	127 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N	
0.8 (400)	1100	*	*	*	83 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N	
5.4 (900)	3000	86	-	-	194	219	56	444	476	62	0.00	0.00	
4.0 (800)	3000	120	*	*	144	248	123	560	560	*	N	0.00	
3.0 (725)	3000	194	*	*	107	271	363	*	*	*	N	N	
2.3 (650)	3000	*	*	*	83	262	572	*	*	*	N	N	
1.8 (600)	3000	*	*	*	75 (2)	42	*	*	*	*	N	N	
1.2 (500)	3000	*	*	*	75 (2)	55	*	*	*	*	N	N	
0.8 (400)	3000	*	*	*	75 (2)	74	*	*	*	*	N	N	
5.4 (900)	14600	-	-	-	75 (2)	24	56	442	475	62	0.00	0.00	
4.0 (800)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	27	106	556	*	N	0.00	0.00	
3.0 (725)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	31	343	*	*	N	N	N	
2.3 (650)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	36	569	*	*	N	N	N	
1.8 (600)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	42	*	*	*	N	N	N	
1.2 (500)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	55	*	*	*	N	N	N	
0.8 (400)	14600	*	*	*	75 (2)	74	*	*	*	N	N	N	

* Condition not attained before failure

† Condition not attained within 600 minutes

‡ Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

{1} First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 75 psig

{2} Pressure still increasing

TABLE 5.5. PROPANE: 112A340W TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY)
 OVERTURNED AND UPRIGHT CAR CASES
 280.5 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO
 DISCHARGE PRESSURE POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (Btu/hr-ft ² -F) (SCFM)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 340 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Conditions at Failure			
				Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for liquid level to reach 120°F level (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State
<u>Overturned Car Case (120°)</u>							
4.0 (800)*	27,460	-	312	65	61	65	101
<u>Upright Car Case (0°)</u>							
4.0 (800)	27,460	-	281	21 (1)	74	138	177
- Condition not attained before failure							
(1) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 281							
* Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system							

TABLE 5.6 PROPANE: 105A300W TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY)
247.5 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE
PRESSURE POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (Btu/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 300 psig (min)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)				Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Time (min)	Pressure (psig)	Conditions at Failure		
			Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Time for liquid level to reach 120°F (min)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State						
5.4 (900)	3070	44	581	68	56	-	-	-	68	581	0.78	
4.0 (800)	3070	56	601	90	-	-	-	-	90	601	0.74	
3.0 (725)	3070	76	624	125	-	-	-	-	125	624	0.68	
2.3 (650)	3070	94	601	194	-	-	196 (1)	196 (1)	202	585	0.00 (1)	
1.8 (600)	3070	116	587	245	-	-	233	238	245	587	0.00	
1.2 (500)	3070	166	482	288	-	-	268	288	34	204	0.00	
0.8 (400)	3070	244	401	354	499	354	354	490	*	N	0.00	
5.4 (900)	5000	49	574	74	55	-	-	-	74	574	0.73	
4.0 (800)	5000	62	577	116	84	-	-	-	116	577	0.42	
3.0 (725)	5000	78	573	153	141	151	-	-	153	573	0.06	
2.3 (650)	5000	96	503	172	179	172	-	-	234	293	0.00	
1.8 (600)	5000	118	454	192	221	192	264	350	350	205	0.00	
1.2 (500)	5000	172	316	234	320	234	332	480	480	204	0.00	
0.8 (400)	5000	250	320	290	442	290	430	*	*	N	0.00	
5.4 (900)	12000	53	466	84	52	84	-	-	-	-	0.00	
4.0 (800)	12000	65	410	94	74	94	-	-	-	-	0.00	
3.0 (725)	12000	82	363	106	104	106	-	-	-	-	0.00	
2.3 (650)	12000	105	326	120	135	120	-	-	-	-	0.00	
1.8 (600)	12000	136	300	136	174	136	-	-	-	-	0.00	
1.2 (500)	12000	-	263	172	266	172	-	-	-	-	0.00	
0.8 (400)	12000	*	248	86 (2)	385	222	370	*	*	N	0.00	
5.4 (900)	25800	57	321	64	51	64	94	116	132	162	206	
4.0 (800)	25800	-	290	72	63	72	106	106	154	199	205	
3.0 (725)	25800	-	265	82	89	82	120	120	180	244	204	
2.3 (650)	25800	-	249	96	117	96	136	136	210	299	204	
1.8 (600)	25800	-	248	48 (2)	154	110	156	156	274	426	203	
1.2 (500)	25800	-	248	64 (2)	245	144	184	184	370	402	203	
0.8 (400)	25800	-	248	36 (2)	363	198	342	342	*	595	203	0.00

* Condition not attained before failure

** Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 600 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 248 psig

(2) First time valve reaches critical temperature

TABLE 5.7 PROPS: 105A300W TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY)
UPRIGHT CAR CASE
247.5 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE
PRESSURE POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (Btu/hr-ft. ² °F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 300 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)			Time for liquid level to reach 120°F level (min)	Conditions at Failure		
				Time (min)	(min)	Time (min)		Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Pressure (psig)
5.4 (900)	3070	44	580	68	56	-	-	68	580	0.78
4.0 (800)	3070	56	600	90	-	-	-	90	600	0.74
3.0 (725)	3070	79	619	169	-	-	-	169	619	0.57
2.3 (650)	3070	108	585	246	244	240 (1)	240 (1)	246	585	0.00 (1)
1.8 (600)	3070	144	528	316	321	302	385	462	206	0.00
1.2 (500)	3070	-	295	337	510	448	526	*	N	0.00
0.8 (400)	3070	-	248	86 (2)	*	598	*	*	N	N
5.4 (900)	5000	50	574	74	56	-	-	74	574	0.73
4.0 (800)	5000	70	566	145	96	-	-	145	566	0.29
3.0 (725)	5000	96	483	204	178	196	250	287	207	0.00
2.3 (650)	5000	142	333	210	240	257	304	364	206	0.00
1.8 (600)	5000	-	265	195	320	291	370	455	205	0.00
1.2 (500)	5000	-	248	64 (2)	508	414	524	*	N	0.00
0.8 (400)	5000	-	248	86 (2)	*	598	*	*	N	N
5.4 (900)	12000	-	283	90	54	121	156	171	206	0.00
4.0 (800)	12000	-	248	32 (2)	84	151	194	221	205	0.00
3.0 (725)	12000	-	248	36 (2)	150	190	242	285	205	0.00
2.3 (650)	12000	-	248	42 (2)	228	236	300	363	204	0.00
1.8 (600)	12000	-	248	48 (2)	320	291	368	456	204	0.00
1.2 (500)	12000	-	248	64 (2)	510	415	522	*	N	0.00
0.8 (400)	12000	-	248	86 (2)	*	*	*	*	N	N
5.4 (900)	25800	-	248	27 (2)	53	121	154	172	204	0.00
4.0 (800)	25800	-	248	32 (2)	81	152	192	221	204	0.00
3.0 (725)	25800	-	248	36 (2)	150	191	240	285	204	0.00
2.3 (650)	25800	-	248	42 (2)	223	237	298	363	203	0.00
1.8 (600)	25800	-	248	48 (2)	320	291	366	456	203	0.00
1.2 (500)	25800	-	248	64 (2)	510	416	516	*	N	0.00
0.8 (400)	25800	-	248	86 (2)	*	599	*	*	N	N

- Condition not attained before failure

* Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes
**Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) Product reaches critical temperature

(2) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 248 psig

with this conductance is predicted to reach 800°F in the pool fire simulation test and a safety relief valve of this flow capacity satisfies the AAR formula for an uninsulated car. Note that in each case the maximum pressure within the car is less than the test pressure, the expected time of failure is greater than 120 minutes and there is no expected remaining weight fraction of liquid product within the car at the time of failure.

Tables 5.6 and 5.7 present the results for a Class 105A300W tank car loaded with propane. Table 5.6 shows the results for the overturned car and Table 5.7 for the upright car. An initial outage of 5.0% at 60°F is assumed, which meets the requirements given by the CFR for a winter loading of propane in an insulated car. Four different safety relief valve capacities have been assumed, 3070, 5000, 12,000 and 25,800 SCFM. The 3070 SCFM valve was selected because this is the smallest size valve that was included in the recent AAR safety relief valve study. This size valve has been used on Class 105 tank cars used in the shipment of propane. The 25,800 SCFM valve is the size which results when the valve standards of HM-144 (AAR formula for uninsulated car) are applied to a 33,600 gallon car containing propane. The 5000 and 12,000 SCFM valve sizes were selected to provide intermediate results.

The information presented in Tables 5.6 and 5.7 shows results which are similar to those shown in Tables 5.1 and 5.2 for cars loaded with ethylene oxide. The failure pressures are relatively high and significant quantities of liquid product remain at the time of failure for the cases where smaller valve sizes are combined with the higher values of thermal shield conductance. Under other conditions the failure occurs after all of the liquid product within the car has been vaporized and the vapor pressure within the car is essentially at the closing pressure of the safety relief valve.

The results of the analyses show that under most conditions the overturned car case is more critical than the upright car case in the sense that the time to failure is less. With the 3070 and 5000 SCFM valve sizes there are some cases with the higher conductance thermal shield systems where the failure times are the same.

Plots of the wall temperature over the vapor space, liquid fraction remaining and pressure versus time for each of the cases given in Tables 5.6 and 5.7 are presented in Appendix B.

5.4 RESULTS FOR CARS CONTAINING PROPYLENE

Tables 5.8 and 5.9 present the results for a Class 105A400W, 33,600 gallon capacity, tank car loaded with propylene. Table 5.8

shows the results for the overturned car and Table 5.9 for the upright car. An initial outage of 4.7% at 60°F is assumed, which meets the requirements given by the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Section 173.314, for a winter loading of propylene in an insulated car. Four different safety relief valve capacities have been assumed, 3070, 5000, 12,000 and 28,600 SCFM. The 3070 SCFM valve was selected because this is the smallest size valve that was included in the AAR safety relief valve study (Ref. 7). The 28,600 SCFM valve is the size which results when the valve standards of HM-144 (AAR formula for uninsulated car) are applied to a 33,600 gallon car containing propylene. The 5000 and 12,000 SCFM valve sizes were selected to provide intermediate results.

The information presented in Tables 5.8 and 5.9 shows results which are similar to those for cars loaded with propane. The failure pressures are relatively high and significant quantities of liquid product remain at the time of failure for the cases where smaller valve sizes are combined with the higher values of thermal shield conductance. Under other conditions the failure occurs after all of the liquid product within the car has been vaporized and the vapor pressure within the car is essentially at the closing pressure of the safety relief valve.

The results of the analyses show that under most conditions the overturned car case is more critical than the upright car case in the sense that the time to failure is less. With the 3070 and 5000 SCFM valve sizes there are some cases with the higher conductance thermal shield systems where the failure times are the same. The critical temperature of propylene, 197.2°F, is predicted to be exceeded before all of the liquid is vaporized in two of the cases for the upright car, the 3070 SCFM valve with the 2.3 conductance thermal shield and the 5000 SCFM valve with the 4.0 conductance thermal shield.

Plots of the wall temperature over the vapor space, liquid fraction remaining and pressure versus time for each of the cases given in Tables 5.8 and 5.9 are presented in Appendix C.

5.5 RESULTS FOR CARS CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE

Tables 5.10 and 5.11 present the results for a Class 105A100W, 33,600 gallon capacity, tank car loaded with 1,3-butadiene. Table 5.10 shows the results for the overturned car and Table 5.11 for the upright car. An initial outage of 5.1% at 60°F is assumed, which meets the requirements given by the CFR (Section 173.314) for a winter loading of butadiene in an insulated car. Four different safety relief valve capacities have been assumed, 1100, 3000, 10,000 and 20,000 SCFM.

TABLE 5.8. PROPYLENE: 105A400W TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY), OVERTURNED (VALVE AT 120° ANGLE),
300 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft-°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 400 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)		Time for liquid level to reach 120° level (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Time (min)	Conditions at Failure	
					Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for liquid level to reach 120° level (min)				Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State	Pressure (psig)
5.4 (900) **	3070	41	783	68	-	-	-	-	68	783	0.74
4.0 (800)	3070	53	819	88	-	-	-	-	88	819	0.71
3.0 (725)	3070	70	856	115	-	-	-	-	115	856	0.69
2.3 (650)	3070	91	868	162	-	-	-	-	162	868	0.60
1.8 (600)	3070	125	640	241	238	241	241	407	407	247	0.00
1.2 (500)	3070	184	547	292	298	292	292	N	N	0.00	0.00
0.8 (400)	3070	278	465	358	538	538	538	N	N	0.00	0.00
5.4 (900)	5000	47	796	72	69	-	-	-	72	796	0.70
4.0 (800)	5000	60	782	103	-	-	-	-	103	782	0.61
3.0 (725)	5000	84	634	156	153	156	156	272	272	250	0.00
2.3 (650)	5000	105	570	176	187	174	174	341	341	248	0.00
1.8 (600)	5000	132	518	195	237	195	195	277	277	247	0.00
1.2 (500)	5000	198	441	237	344	237	237	411	411	247	0.00
0.8 (400)	5000	*	376	294	460	294	294	572	572	247	0.00
19								N	N	N	0.00
5.4 (900)	12,000	58	531	85	63	85	85	121	121	151	248
4.0 (800)	12,000	73	475	96	86	96	96	140	140	187	248
3.0 (725)	12,000	95	426	108	113	108	108	163	163	233	247
2.3 (650)	12,000	-	385	123	147	123	123	191	191	290	247
1.8 (600)	12,000	-	353	139	191	139	139	223	223	359	247
1.2 (500)	12,000	-	311	174	292	174	174	295	295	520	246
0.8 (400)	12,000	*	300	88(1)	427	227	227	400	400	N	0.00
5.4 (900)	28,500	-	359	63	60	-	63	99	99	132	247
4.0 (800)	28,600	-	327	71	76	71	71	118	118	168	246
3.0 (725)	28,600	-	303	81	99	82	82	142	142	214	247
2.3 (650)	28,200	-	300	41(1)	131	95	95	170	170	271	246
1.8 (600)	28,600	-	300	48(1)	173	110	110	202	202	339	246
1.2 (500)	28,600	*	300	64(1)	273	147	147	275	275	500	246
0.8 (400)	28,600	*	300	88(1)	411	206	206	N	N	N	0.00

* Condition not attained before failure

** Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire

Simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 300 psig

TABLE 5.9. PROPYLENE: 105A400W TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY), UPRIGHT CAR CASE,
300 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE
ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 400 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)		Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Time (min)	Pressure (psig)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State	Conditions at Failure
					Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)					
5.4 (900)**	3070	42	782	68	-	-	-	68	782	0.74	Condition not attained before failure
4.0 (800)	3070	54	819	88	-	-	-	88	819	0.71	Condition not attained within 600 minutes
3.0 (725)	3070	71	856	115	-	-	-	115	856	0.69	N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes
2.3 (650)	3070	91	653	214	226	214(2)	262	571	0.00(2)	Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire	
1.8 (600)	3070	163	620	301	316	389	502	249	0.00	Simulation test of thermal shield system	
1.2 (500)	3070	*	372	361	528	537	*	N	0.00	{1} First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 300 psig	
0.8 (400)	3070	*	300	89(1)	*	*	*	N	N	N	{2} Product reaches critical temperature before all liquid is vaporized
5.4 (900)	5000	47	795	72	69	135(2)	72	795	0.70	Condition not attained before failure	
4.0 (800)	5000	60	653	135	109	253	151	608	0.00(2)	Condition not attained within 600 minutes	
3.0 (725)	5000	108	602	196	182	315	250	0.00	N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes		
2.3 (650)	5000	173	425	220	247	307	403	248	0.00	Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire	
1.8 (600)	5000	-	327	331	331	378	511	248	0.00	Simulation test of thermal shield system	
1.2 (500)	5000	*	300	65(1)	530	539	N	N	0.00	{1} First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 300 psig	
0.8 (400)	5000	*	300	89(1)	*	*	N	N	N	N	{2} Product reaches critical temperature before all liquid is vaporized
5.4 (900)	12,000	-	352	93	65	158	187	248	0.00	Condition not attained before failure	
4.0 (800)	12,000	-	300	31(1)	97	199	244	248	0.00	Condition not attained within 600 minutes	
3.0 (725)	12,000	-	300	36(1)	157	250	318	247	0.00	N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes	
2.3 (650)	12,000	-	300	42(1)	238	311	407	247	0.00	Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire	
1.8 (600)	12,000	-	300	49(1)	332	382	515	247	0.00	Simulation test of thermal shield system	
1.2 (500)	12,000	*	300	65(1)	532	541	N	N	0.00	{1} First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 300 psig	
0.8 (400)	12,000	*	300	89(1)	*	*	N	N	N	N	{2} Product reaches critical temperature before all liquid is vaporized
5.4 (900)	28,600	-	300	27(1)	64	161	190	247	0.00	Condition not attained before failure	
4.0 (800)	28,600	-	300	31(1)	95	201	246	247	0.00	Condition not attained within 600 minutes	
3.0 (725)	28,600	-	300	36(1)	157	251	319	246	0.00	N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes	
2.3 (650)	28,600	-	300	42(1)	239	312	409	246	0.00	Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire	
1.8 (600)	28,600	-	300	49(1)	333	382	516	246	0.00	Simulation test of thermal shield system	
1.2 (500)	28,600	*	300	65(1)	533	542	N	N	0.00	{1} First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 300 psig	
0.8 (400)	28,600	*	300	89(1)	*	*	N	N	N	N	{2} Product reaches critical temperature before all liquid is vaporized

* Condition not attained before failure

** Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire

Simulation test of thermal shield system

{1} First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 300 psig

{2} Product reaches critical temperature before all liquid is vaporized

TABLE 5.10. 1,3-BUTADIENE: 105A100W TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY), OVERTURNED (VALVE AT 120° ANGLE),
75 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft ² °F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 100 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for liquid level to reach 120° level (min)	Conditions at Failure		
						Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Time (min)	Pressure (psig)
5.4 (900) **	1100	50	375	104	51	-	104	375
4.0 (800)	1100	64	393	137	-	-	137	393
3.0 (725)	1100	81	406	190	-	-	190	406
2.3 (650)	1100	104	422	250	-	-	250	422
1.8 (600)	1100	128	433	320	-	-	320	433
1.2 (500)	1100	183	417	459	551	459	N	0.41
0.8 (400)	1100	264	332	569	569	*	N	N
5.4 (900)	3000	56	350	114	50	-	-	114
4.0 (800)	3000	69	367	150	82	-	-	150
3.0 (725)	3000	86	373	193	167	193	-	193
2.3 (650)	3000	106	322	220	220	220	304	405
1.8 (600)	3000	130	279	247	272	248	350	485
1.2 (500)	3000	185	219	304	402	304	447	61
0.8 (400)	3000	266	172	376	583	376	586	61
5.4 (900)	10,000	58	232	94	49	94	139	174
4.0 (800)	10,000	71	198	106	73	106	164	215
3.0 (725)	10,000	88	170	121	113	121	195	268
2.3 (650)	10,000	108	148	138	146	138	231	332
1.8 (600)	10,000	132	131	157	190	157	273	408
1.2 (500)	10,000	187	109	198	319	198	366	583
0.8 (400)	10,000	*	93	256	496	256	499	61
5.4 (900)	20,000	58	149	74	49	74	123	158
4.0 (800)	20,000	72	130	84	69	84	147	198
3.0 (725)	20,000	89	115	97	96	97	177	250
2.3 (650)	20,000	109	103	112	126	112	213	313
1.8 (600)	20,000	-	94	129	169	129	254	389
1.2 (500)	20,000	-	83	167	299	167	346	564
0.8 (400)	20,000	*	75	142(1)	476	224	479	N

* Condition not attained before failure

** Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire

Simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 75 psig

TABLE 5.11. 1,3-BUTADIENE: 105A100 TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY), UPRIGHT CAR CASE
75 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE
ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 100 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)			Conditions at Failure		
				Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Time (min)	Pressure (psig)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State		
5.4 (900) **	1100	50	375	104	51	-	104	375	0.79
4.0 (800)	1100	64	393	137	-	-	137	393	0.77
3.0 (725)	1100	81	409	219	-	-	219	409	0.67
2.3 (650)	1100	105	423	321	-	-	321	423	0.51
1.8 (600)	1100	133	413	496	*	-	496	413	0.21
1.2 (500)	1100	206	243(1)	600	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	1100	340	141(1)	600	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	3000	58	343	165	52	-	165	343	0.45
4.0 (800)	3000	75	268	226	110	-	318	366	0.00
3.0 (725)	3000	100	186	256	249	-	390	463	0.00
2.3 (650)	3000	138	139	282	356	-	481	581	0.00
1.8 (600)	3000	216	107	299	482	-	585	N	0.00
1.2 (500)	3000	*	75	102(2)	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	3000	*	75	143(2)	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	10,000	-	82	91	50	-	239	274	0.00
4.0 (800)	10,000	-	75	43(2)	84	-	300	350	0.00
3.0 (725)	10,000	-	75	52(2)	205	-	376	449	0.00
2.3 (650)	10,000	-	75	62(2)	325	-	468	568	0.00
1.8 (600)	10,000	*	75	74(2)	468	-	576	N	0.00
1.2 (500)	10,000	*	75	102(2)	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	10,000	*	75	143(2)	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	20,000	-	75	36(2)	50	-	239	273	0.00
4.0 (800)	20,000	-	75	43(2)	82	-	300	350	0.00
3.0 (725)	20,000	-	75	52(2)	205	-	376	449	0.00
2.3 (650)	20,000	-	75	62(2)	325	-	468	568	0.00
1.8 (600)	20,000	*	75	74(2)	468	*	575	N	0.00
1.2 (500)	20,000	*	75	102(2)	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	20,000	*	75	143(2)	*	*	N	N	N

* Condition not attained before failure

** Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire

Simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) Pressure still increasing

(2) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 75 psig

The 1100 SCFM valve was selected as being representative of the smallest valve size that would be considered for a Class 105A100W tank car. The 20,000 SCFM valve is the size which results when the valve standards of HM-144 (AAR formula for uninsulated car) are applied to a 33,600 gallon car containing butadiene. The 3000 and 10,000 SCFM valve sizes were selected to provide intermediate results.

The information presented in Tables 5.10 and 5.11 shows results which are similar to those shown for cars loaded with propane or propylene. The failure pressures are relatively high and significant quantities of liquid product remain at the time of failure for the cases where smaller valve sizes are combined with the higher values of thermal shield conductance. Under other conditions the failure occurs after all of the liquid product within the car has been vaporized and the vapor pressure within the car is essentially at the closing pressure of the safety relief valve.

The results of the analyses show that under most conditions the overturned car case is more critical than the upright car case in the sense that the time to failure is less. With the 1100 SCFM valve size there are two cases, 5.4 and 4.0 Btu/hr-ft²-°F conductance thermal shield systems, where the predicted failure times are the same.

Plots of the wall temperature over the vapor space, liquid fraction remaining and pressure versus time for each of the cases given in Tables 5.10 and 5.11 are presented in Appendix D.

5.6 RESULTS FOR CARS CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE

Tables 5.12 and 5.13 present the results for a Class 105A200W, 25,000 gallon capacity, tank car loaded with vinyl chloride. Table 5.12 shows the results for the overturned car and Table 5.13 for the upright car. An initial outage of 7.4% at 60°F is assumed which meets the requirements given by the CFR (Section 173.314). Four different safety relief valve capacities have been assumed, 320, 2000, 8000 and 17,500 SCFM. The 320 SCFM valve is the minimum size valve which would be permitted by AAR regulations for an insulated tank car of this size carrying this commodity. The 17,500 SCFM valve is the size which results when the valve standards of HM-144 (AAR formula for uninsulated car) are applied to a 25,000 gallon car containing vinyl chloride. The 2000 and 8000 SCFM valve sizes were selected to provide intermediate results.

The information presented in Tables 5.12 and 5.13 shows results which are similar to those shown for other flammable compressed gases. The failure pressures are relatively high and

significant quantities of liquid product remain at the time of failure for the cases where smaller valve sizes are combined with the higher values of thermal shield conductance. All of the 320 SCFM cases fall into this category. These cases show a large increase in pressure when the car becomes shell full because of the small size of the valve opening. A relatively large flow rate is required because of the increase in specific volume of the liquid with temperature. Under other conditions the failure occurs after all of the liquid product within the car has been vaporized and the vapor pressure within the car is essentially at the closing pressure of the safety relief valve.

The results of the analyses show that for the cases where an 8000 or 17,500 SCFM valve are assumed the overturned car case is more critical than the upright car case in the sense that the time to failure is less. With the 320 SCFM valve size the failure times are the same. The cases with the 2000 SCFM valve size show mixed results.

Plots of the wall temperature over the vapor space, liquid fraction remaining and pressure versus time for each of the cases given in Tables 5.12 and 5.13 are presented in Appendix E.

5.7 RESULTS FOR CARS CONTAINING MONOMETHYLAMINE

Tables 5.14 and 5.15 present the results for a Class 105A300W, 33,600 gallon capacity, tank car loaded with monomethylamine. Table 5.14 shows the results for the overturned car and Table 5.15 for the upright car. An initial outage of 7.4% at 60°F is assumed, which meets the requirements given by the CFR (Section 173.314). Four different safety relief valve capacities have been assumed, 1100, 3070, 7000 and 15,800 SCFM. The 1100 SCFM valve was selected as being representative of the smallest valve size that would be considered for a Class 105A300W tank car of this size. The 15,800 SCFM valve is the size which results when the valve standards of HM-144 (AAR formula for uninsulated car) are applied to a 33,600 gallon car containing monomethylamine. The 3070 and 7000 SCFM valve sizes were selected to provide intermediate results.

The information presented in Tables 5.14 and 5.15 shows results which are similar to those shown for other flammable compressed gases. The failure pressures are relatively high and significant quantities of liquid product remain at the time of failure for the cases where smaller valve sizes are combined with the higher values of thermal shield conductance. Under these conditions the failure occurs after all of the liquid product within the car has been vaporized and the vapor pressure within the car is essentially at the closing pressure of the safety relief valve.

TABLE 5.12. VINYL CHLORIDE: 105A200W TANK CAR (25,000 GAL. CAPACITY), OVERTURNED (VALVE AT 120° ANGLE), 150 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 200 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F		Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Conditions at Failure		
					Time to reach 120° level (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)		Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State
5.4 (900)**	320	39	425	39	-	-	-	425	39	1.00
4.0 (800)	320	46	433	46	-	-	-	433	46	1.00
3.0 (725)	320	56	427	87	-	-	-	427	87	0.94
2.3 (650)	320	67	442	137	-	-	-	442	137	0.90
1.8 (600)	320	104	455	191	-	-	-	455	191	0.86
1.2 (500)	320	185	471	303	-	-	-	471	303	0.83
0.8 (400)	320	298	481	478	-	-	-	481	478	0.80
5.4 (900)	2000	63	377	86	50	107	-	86	377	0.83
4.0 (800)	2000	80	396	119	107	-	-	396	119	0.79
3.0 (725)	2000	105	405	156	-	-	-	404	156	0.71
2.3 (650)	2000	131	422	203	-	-	-	422	203	0.60
1.8 (600)	2000	162	434	260	-	-	-	434	260	0.46
1.2 (500)	2000	233	428	388	493	-	-	N	N	0.00
0.8 (400)	2000	340	337	490	*	490	552	N	N	0.00
5.4 (900)	8000	70	338	96	50	-	-	96	338	0.42
4.0 (800)	8000	87	345	126	78	126	190	213	124	0.00
3.0 (725)	8000	109	298	145	130	145	226	262	124	0.00
2.3 (650)	8000	137	261	168	172	168	268	322	123	0.00
1.8 (600)	8000	170	232	192	221	192	316	393	123	0.00
1.2 (500)	8000	-	195	246	366	246	423	555	123	0.00
0.8 (400)	8000	*	169	323	568	323	576	N	N	0.00
5.4 (900)	17,500	72	252	85	50	85	139	152	124	0.00
4.0 (800)	17,500	91	221	99	75	99	167	190	123	0.00
3.0 (725)	17,500	-	197	115	111	115	201	237	123	0.00
2.3 (650)	17,500	-	179	134	145	134	241	296	123	0.00
1.8 (600)	17,500	-	166	157	193	157	288	365	123	0.00
1.2 (500)	17,500	-	150	111{1}	338	207	395	527	123	0.00
0.8 (400)	17,500	*	150	156{1}	539	282	548	N	N	0.00

* Condition not attained before failure

N Condition not attained within 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 600 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

- (1) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 150 psig

TABLE 5.13. VINYL CHLORIDE: 105A200W TANK CAR (25,000 GAL. CAPACITY), UPRIGHT CAR CASE,
150 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE
ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 200 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)		Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)		Conditions at Failure	
					Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Time (min)	Pressure (psig)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State	
5.4 (900) **	320	39	427	39	-	-	39	427	435	1.00
4.0 (800)	320	46	435	47	-	-	47	435	435	1.00
3.0 (725)	320	56	427	87	-	-	87	427	427	0.94
2.3 (650)	320	67	442	137	-	-	137	442	442	0.90
1.8 (600)	320	104	455	192	-	-	192	455	455	0.86
1.2 (500)	320	186	471	304	-	-	304	471	471	0.83
0.8 (400)	320	299	481	479	-	-	479	481	481	0.80
5.4 (900)	2000	63	377	86	51	-	86	377	377	0.83
4.0 (800)	2000	80	396	113	-	-	113	396	396	0.82
3.0 (725)	2000	107	408	193	-	-	193	408	408	0.71
2.3 (650)	2000	147	419	311	-	-	311	419	419	0.49
1.8 (600)	2000	196	333	429	514	*	N	N	N	N
1.2 (500)	2000	416	205	501	*	*	N	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	2000	*	150	157(1)	*	*	N	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	8000	-	193	126	51	253	266	124	0.00	
4.0 (800)	8000	-	153	116	88	318	340	124	0.00	
3.0 (725)	8000	-	150	56(1)	210	400	436	124	0.00	
2.3 (650)	8000	-	150	67(1)	340	498	552	124	0.00	
1.8 (600)	8000	*	150	81(1)	493	*	N	N	N	
1.2 (500)	8000	*	150	111(1)	*	*	N	N	N	
0.8 (400)	8000	*	150	157(1)	*	*	N	N	N	
5.4 (900)	17,500	-	150	39(1)	51	254	267	123	0.00	
4.0 (800)	17,500	-	150	46(1)	84	318	341	123	0.00	
3.0 (725)	17,500	-	150	56(1)	209	400	437	123	0.00	
2.3 (650)	17,500	-	150	67(1)	339	498	552	123	0.00	
1.8 (600)	17,500	*	150	81(1)	493	*	N	N	N	
1.2 (500)	17,500	*	150	111(1)	*	*	N	N	N	
0.8 (400)	17,500	*	150	157(1)	*	*	N	N	N	

Condition not attained before failure

* Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

- (1) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 150 psig

TABLE 5.14. MONOMETHYLAMINE: 105A300W TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY), OVERTURNED (VALVE AT 120° ANGLE),
225 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 300 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)			Time for all liquid to reach 120° level (min)			Conditions at Failure		
					Time (min)	Time (min)	Time (min)	Time (min)	Time (min)	Pressure (psig)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State		
5.4 (900)**	1100	110	561	160	52	-	-	-	-	160	561	0.85	
4.0 (800)	1100	143	589	208	-	-	-	-	-	208	589	0.85	
3.0 (725)	1100	190	613	276	-	-	-	-	-	276	613	0.81	
2.3 (650)	1100	240	639	361	-	-	-	-	-	361	639	0.75	
1.8 (600)	1100	299	659	459	-	-	-	-	-	459	659	0.68	
1.2 (500)	1100	434	533(1)	600	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	
0.8 (400)	1100	*	273(1)	600	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	
5.4 (900)	3070	120	532	163	52	-	-	-	-	163	532	0.75	
4.0 (800)	3070	152	573	216	136	-	-	-	-	216	573	0.64	
3.0 (725)	3070	194	589	279	-	-	-	-	-	279	589	0.53	
2.3 (650)	3070	244	610	359	-	-	-	-	-	359	610	0.38	
1.8 (600)	3070	304	620	449	-	-	-	-	-	449	620	0.21	
1.2 (500)	3070	441	508	585	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	
0.8 (400)	3070	*	267(1)	600	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	
5.4 (900)	7000	122	509	162	52	-	-	-	-	162	509	0.48	
4.0 (800)	7000	155	531	211	131	-	-	-	-	211	531	0.29	
3.0 (725)	7000	196	503	261	229	-	-	-	-	399	435	0.00	
2.3 (650)	7000	248	435	305	305	261	-	-	-	479	534	0.00	
1.8 (600)	7000	309	381	354	386	305	354	-	-	570	N	N	
1.2 (500)	7000	450	314	463	*	463	463	*	*	N	N	N	
0.8 (400)	7000	*	256(1)	600	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	
5.4 (900)	15,800	124	409	148	52	148	148	243	243	254	186	0.00	
4.0 (800)	15,800	158	354	175	127	175	175	295	295	317	186	0.00	
3.0 (725)	15,800	202	313	208	195	208	208	360	360	396	185	0.00	
2.3 (650)	15,800	-	283	247	256	247	247	438	438	494	185	0.00	
1.8 (600)	15,800	*	260	293	337	293	293	527	527	N	N	0.00	
1.2 (500)	15,800	*	231	397	*	397	397	*	*	N	N	N	
0.8 (400)	15,800	*	225	326(2)	*	551	*	*	*	N	N	N	

* Condition not attained before failure

N Condition not attained within 600 minutes

** Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes
Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire
simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) Pressure still increasing

(2) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 225 psig

TABLE 5.15. MONOMETHYLAMINE: 105A300W TANK CAR (33,600 GAL. CAPACITY), UPRIGHT CAR CASE,
225 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE
ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft. ⁻² ·°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 300 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig)	Time (min)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)		Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)		Conditions at Failure		
					(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	Pressure (psig)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State	
5.4 (900) **	1100	110	561	160	54	-	-	-	160	561	0.85
4.0 (800)	1100	143	589	208	-	-	-	-	208	589	0.85
3.0 (725)	1100	190	626	298	-	-	-	-	298	626	0.83
2.3 (650)	1100	245	647	426	-	-	-	-	426	647	0.77
1.8 (600)	1100	320	654 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N	N
1.2 (500)	1100	509	349 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	1100	*	230 (1)	600	*	*	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	3070	128	539	203	54	-	-	-	203	539	0.76
4.0 (800)	3070	172	565	336	175	-	-	-	336	565	0.53
3.0 (725)	3070	240	429	458	438	*	*	*	N	N	N
2.3 (650)	3070	379	318	500	*	*	*	*	N	N	N
1.8 (600)	3070	*	250	494	*	*	*	*	N	N	N
1.2 (500)	3070	*	225	318 (2)	*	*	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	3070	*	225	463 (2)	*	*	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	7000	-	288	218	54	461	472	188	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.0 (800)	7000	*	225	85 (2)	149	585	N	N	N	N	N
3.0 (725)	7000	*	225	106 (2)	393	*	N	N	N	N	N
2.3 (650)	7000	*	225	131 (2)	*	*	N	N	N	N	N
1.8 (600)	7000	*	225	160 (2)	*	*	N	N	N	N	N
1.2 (500)	7000	*	225	228 (2)	*	*	N	N	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	7000	*	225	328 (2)	*	*	N	N	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	15,800	-	225	69 (2)	54	465	476	186	0.00	0.00	0.00
4.0 (800)	15,800	*	225	85 (2)	144	587	N	N	N	N	N
3.0 (725)	15,800	*	225	106 (2)	392	*	N	N	N	N	N
2.3 (650)	15,800	*	225	131 (2)	*	*	N	N	N	N	N
1.8 (600)	15,800	*	225	160 (2)	*	*	N	N	N	N	N
1.2 (500)	15,800	*	225	228 (2)	*	*	N	N	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	15,800	*	225	328 (2)	*	*	N	N	N	N	N

* Condition not attained before failure

** Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes
** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

- (1) Pressure still increasing
- (2) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 225 psig

The results of the analyses show that under most conditions the overturned car case is more critical than the upright car case in the sense that the time to failure is less. With the 1100 SCFM valve sizes there are two cases where the failure times are the same.

Plots of the wall temperature over the vapor space, liquid fraction remaining and pressure versus time for each of the cases given in Tables 5.14 and 5.15 are presented in Appendix F.

5.8 RESULTS FOR CARS CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE

Tables 5.16 and 5.17 present the results for a Class 105A300W, 25,000 gallon capacity, tank car loaded with propylene oxide. Table 5.16 shows the results for the overturned car and Table 5.17 for the upright car. An initial outage of 3.58% at 60°F is assumed, which would prevent the car from becoming shell full until the product reached a temperature of 105°F. Because of the low vapor pressure of propylene oxide (6.5 psia at 60°F) a nitrogen padding pressure of 20 psi has been assumed for this case. Four different safety relief valve capacities have been assumed, 330, 1100, 5000 and 16,500 SCFM. The 330 SCFM valve is the minimum size valve which would be permitted by AAR regulations for an insulated tank car of this size carrying a commodity classified as a liquid. The 16,500 SCFM valve is the size which results when the valve standards of HM-144 (AAR formula for uninsulated car) are applied to a 25,000 gallon car containing propylene oxide. The 1100 and 5000 SCFM valve sizes were selected to provide intermediate results.

The information presented in Tables 5.16 and 5.17 shows results which are similar to those shown for the other commodities analyzed in this report. The failure pressures are relatively high and significant quantities of liquid product remain at the time of failure for the cases where smaller valve sizes are combined with the higher values of thermal shield conductance. Under other conditions the failure occurs after all of the liquid product within the car has been vaporized and the vapor pressure within the car is essentially at the closing pressure of the safety relief valve.

The results of the analyses show that for the 1100, 5000 and 16,500 SCFM valve size cases the overturned car case is more critical than the upright car case in the sense that the time to failure is less. With the 330 SCFM valve size cases the opposite is true. The failure times for the upright car cases are slightly less than for the overturned car cases. This results from the effects of the nitrogen pad which causes the release of the product to begin earlier for the overturned car cases.

Plots of the wall temperature over the vapor space, liquid fraction remaining and pressure versus time for each of the cases given in Tables 5.16 and 5.17 are presented in Appendix G. The cycling of the valve during the early stages of the fire exposure due to the presence of the nitrogen pad is shown in many of the plots.

TABLE 5.16. PROPYLENE OXIDE: 105A100W TANK CAR (25,000 GAL. CAPACITY), OVERTURNED (VALVE AT 120° ANGLE)
75 PSIG SAFETY RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE, POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 100 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure (psig) (psig)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)		Time for liquid level to reach 120° level (min)	Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)		Conditions at Failure	
				Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)	Time for liquid level to reach 120° level (min)		Time (min)	Pressure (psig)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State	
5.4 (900)**	330	113	352	234	48	-	-	234	352	0.74
4.0 (800)	330	150	381	316	80	-	-	316	381	0.71
3.0 (725)	330	195	394	418	-	-	-	418	394	0.67
2.3 (650)	330	250	413	542	-	-	-	542	413	0.61
1.8 (600)	330	314	321(1)	600	*	*	*	N	N	N
1.2 (500)	330	460	168(1)	600	*	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	330	*	80(1)	600	*	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	1100	128	338	241	48	-	-	241	338	0.54
4.0 (800)	1100	162	359	313	80	-	-	313	359	0.43
3.0 (725)	1100	206	375	400	306	-	-	400	375	0.30
2.3 (650)	1100	260	384	498	462	-	-	498	384	0.17
1.8 (600)	1100	323	342	578	581	578	*	N	N	N
1.2 (500)	1100	468	175(1)	600	*	*	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	1100	*	76(1)	600	*	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	5000	131	228	186	48	186	252	283	62	0.00
4.0 (800)	5000	165	201	218	80	218	299	346	62	0.00
3.0 (725)	5000	209	172	257	213	257	361	429	61	0.00
2.3 (650)	5000	262	150	303	297	303	434	530	62	0.00
1.8 (600)	5000	324	132	356	377	356	521	N	N	N
1.2 (500)	5000	464	110	477	*	477	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	5000	*	75	130(2)	*	*	*	N	N	N
5.4 (900)	16,500	131	114	137	48	137	212	244	62	0.00
4.0 (800)	16,500	164	102	165	80	165	261	308	62	0.00
3.0 (725)	16,500	-	93	202	191	202	323	391	61	0.00
2.3 (650)	16,500	-	85	246	253	246	397	493	61	0.00
1.8 (600)	16,500	*	80	298	332	298	484	N	N	0.00
1.2 (500)	16,500	*	75	93(2)	577	417	*	N	N	N
0.8 (400)	16,500	*	75	130(2)	*	594	*	N	N	N

* Condition not attained before failure

** Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis, event would occur after 600 minutes

** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire simulation test of thermal shield system

(1) Pressure still increasing

(2) First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 75 psig

TABLE 5.17. PROPYLENE OXIDE: 105A100W TANK CAR (25,000 GAL. CAPACITY), UPRIGHT CAR CASE,
75 PSIG RELIEF VALVE START TO DISCHARGE PRESSURE. POOL FIRE ENVIRONMENT

Thermal Shield System Conductance (BTU/hr-ft ² -°F)	Relief Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)	Time to Reach 100 psig (min)	Maximum Pressure psig)	Time for tank wall over vapor space to reach 800°F (min)		Time for all liquid to vaporize (min)	Conditions at Failure	
				Time to reach 800°F (min)	Time (min)		Pressure (psig)	Remaining Weight Fraction in Liquid State
5.4 (900) **	330	107	369	216	51	-	216	369
4.0 (800)	330	145	398	295	243	-	295	0.77
3.0 (725)	330	192	411	392	-	-	398	0.74
2.3 (650)	330	247	430	514	-	-	411	0.72
1.8 (600)	330	312	296(1)	600	* *	-	514	0.70
1.2 (500)	330	465	160(1)	600	* *	-	430	N
0.8 (400)	330	*	76	170	* *	-	N	N
5.4 (900)	1100	124	363	266	51	-	266	353
4.0 (800)	1100	161	376	385	205	-	385	376
3.0 (725)	1100	208	387	566	497	-	566	0.58
2.3 (650)	1100	269	262(1)	600	* *	-	387	0.37
1.8 (600)	1100	344	195(1)	600	* *	-	N	N
1.2 (500)	1100	536	113(1)	600	* *	-	N	N
0.8 (400)	1100	*	76	170	* *	-	N	N
5.4 (900)	5000	152	132	252	51	411	442	62
4.0 (800)	5000	-	85	239	148	505	552	0.00
3.0 (725)	5000	*	75	48(2)	343	*	N	0.00
2.3 (650)	5000	*	75	57(2)	547	*	N	N
1.8 (600)	5000	*	75	68(2)	*	*	N	N
1.2 (500)	5000	*	75	93(2)	*	*	N	N
0.8 (400)	5000	*	75	130(2)	*	*	N	N
5.4 (900)	16,500	-	75	34(2)	51	397	428	62
4.0 (800)	16,500	-	75	40(2)	144	501	548	0.00
3.0 (725)	16,500	*	75	48(2)	337	*	N	0.00
2.3 (650)	16,500	*	75	57(2)	545	*	N	N
1.8 (600)	16,500	*	75	68(2)	*	*	N	N
1.2 (500)	16,500	*	75	93(2)	*	*	N	N
0.8 (400)	16,500	*	75	130(2)	*	*	N	N

- Condition not attained before failure

* Condition not attained within 600 minutes

N Condition cannot be determined from analysis. Event would occur after 600 minutes
** Expected temperature which would be reached after 100 minutes in pool fire
Simulation test of thermal shield system

{1}

First time valve opens, valve cycles open and shut, pressure never gets above 75 psig

{2}

6. SIMULATION OF FIRE EFFECTS ON SPECIMEN THERMAL SHIELD SYSTEMS

6.1 DESCRIPTION OF TEST FACILITY

A test facility has been developed and used (Ref. 5) to simulate the effects of both pool and torch fires on sample tank car thermal shield systems. Four by four foot test specimens are used where the insulation system is applied to a 5/8 inch thick steel plate. The specimens are mounted vertically in a fixture so that a flame can be directed horizontally at the center of the specimen. The fixture provides a dead air space from 18 to 24 inches deep behind the back of the plate. The sides and rear of this space are insulated so that there will be minimal heat transfer to or from the back of the plate. Nine thermocouples are applied to the back of the plate. A flame is directed at the center of the specimen and the temperature rise in the steel plate indicated by the thermocouples is recorded.

The intensity of the flame is calibrated by using an uninsulated 5/8 inch thick steel plate and noting the time that it takes for the temperature of this plate to reach 800°F. For pool fire simulations this temperature must be reached in 12 to 14 minutes. For the torch fire simulation, the temperature must be reached in 3.5 to 4.5 minutes.

The pool fire simulation test calls for exposure of the specimen to the flame for 100 minutes. The requirements for HM-144 are that the maximum temperature indicated by any of the thermocouples on the back of the plate must not exceed 800°F in the 100 minute test period.

6.2 RESULTS FROM POOL FIRE SIMULATION TESTS

The facility has been used to qualify materials for use under the HM-144 requirements and to develop improved thermal protection systems. It also has been used to evaluate high temperature insulation systems for Class 105 tank cars. Tests have shown that the conventional insulation systems used on Class 105 tank cars break down after about 10 to 30 minutes of exposure to typical fire environments. Minimal protection is subsequently afforded by these systems to the high temperature fire effects. This is demonstrated by a typical test result shown in Figure 6.1. This figure shows the temperature versus time measured on the back of the plate to which the insulation system is applied. Note that the insulation is effective initially in limiting the temperature rise, but that after a period of about 10 minutes a very

rapid increase in temperature occurs until an asymptotic value is approached after about 40 minutes. The results show that an 800°F temperature would be reached in about 30 minutes.

A typical result from a test conducted on a Class 105 thermal insulation system where the conventional insulation is augmented by a coating capable of withstanding high temperatures is shown in Figure 6.2. Temperatures measured on the metal plate behind the insulation system are again shown as a function of time. Three distinct regions may be noted. First there is a slow increase in temperature over the first 10 to 30 minutes as the effectiveness of the conventional insulation component as well as the high temperature insulation component provides initial retardation to the heat flow. Secondly, after the performance of the conventional insulation component is degraded by the heat there is a nearly linear increase in temperature with time as the high temperature insulation provides the major retardant to the heat flow. Finally, the temperature approaches an asymptotic value as steady state conditions are reached. In this case, 800°F was the maximum temperature recorded by a thermocouple in 100 minutes.

6.3 INTERPRETATION OF POOL FIRE SIMULATION DATA

Data from the pool fire simulation tests can be used to estimate the effective thermal conductances of tank car thermal shield systems. It must be recognized that the inference of conductance from a test of this type is subject to some uncertainty because it is not an ideal test for the measurement of thermal conductance. The most desirable test procedure would be to hold the temperature on the outer and inner surfaces of the system constant during the test so that the conductance can be established when the system is operating between specific temperature limits. The pool fire simulation test does not meet this requirement because it allows the back plate temperature to rise during the course of the test. Nevertheless, it is possible to calculate an effective conductance of the thermal shield by estimating the heat input to the outside surface and evaluating the effect of the temperature rise in the base plate over the 100 minute test period. The major uncertainty in this calculation is estimating the heat loss from the back side of the base plate to the other surfaces of the dead air space behind the test specimen.

The first step in this analysis is to estimate the heat flux from the uninsulated plate calibration data. Calculations have been made of the heat flux required to cause the temperature

of the base plate to rise from 60°F to 800°F in 13 minutes. (The test procedure requires that 800°F be attained in from 12 to 14 minutes.) The calculation has been made with two different sets of assumptions: first, that there is no heat loss from the back of the plate, and the second that there is a radiant exchange of heat from the back of the plate to the sheet steel that surrounds the dead air cavity and that there is a subsequent small heat loss from this sheet steel through the insulation that is applied to the outside of the test fixture. The first assumption has been found to imply a heat flux of approximately 11,950 Btu/hr-ft² to a cold plate surface. The second assumption implies a heat flux of approximately 13,200 Btu/hr-ft². The heat flux implied by the first assumption probably provides the best estimate because there is not much time to distribute the heat around the inside of the dead air space. The heat flux can be represented as the thermal radiation coming from a 1600°F flame (which is assumed in the definition of the simulation test) where a radiation surface configuration factor (view factor) of 0.48 is applied to represent the fact that the surface of the plate is not completely engulfed by the flame. The corresponding view factor for the second assumption is 0.53.

Calculations have then been made to estimate the effective conductances of thermal shield systems using the above estimates of the flame temperature and radiation surface configuration factors. A surface emissivity factor of 0.8 was assumed. Two different assumptions for heat loss from the back of the plate have also been used in these calculations, namely, no heat loss, and heat loss by radiation to the back and sides of the cavity behind the base plate. It has also been assumed that the conductance of the thermal shield system does not change with time. The effective conductance can be related to the temperature rise in the plate. The assumption of whether or not there is any heat loss from the base plate makes a significant difference in the predicted temperature rise for the base plate of over the 100 minute test period. The results are plotted in Figure 6.3. The curve which includes the effect of heat loss probably most nearly represents the conditions which exist during the test and gives the most conservative estimate of effective conductance. If this curve is used, the following table gives the back plate temperature rises which can be associated with several values of effective conductance.

Effective Conductance (Btu/hr-ft ² -°F)	Back Plate Temperature After 100 Minutes
5.4	900
4.0	800
3.0	725
2.3	650
1.8	600
1.2	500
0.8	400

There is an estimated range of $\pm 20\%$ in establishing the conductance associated with a given temperature. That is, an 800°F temperature implies a conductance of 4.0 $\pm 20\%$ (3.2-4.8), and a 650°F temperature implies a conductance of 2.3 $\pm 20\%$ (1.8-2.8). This range is indicated by the shaded region on the figure.

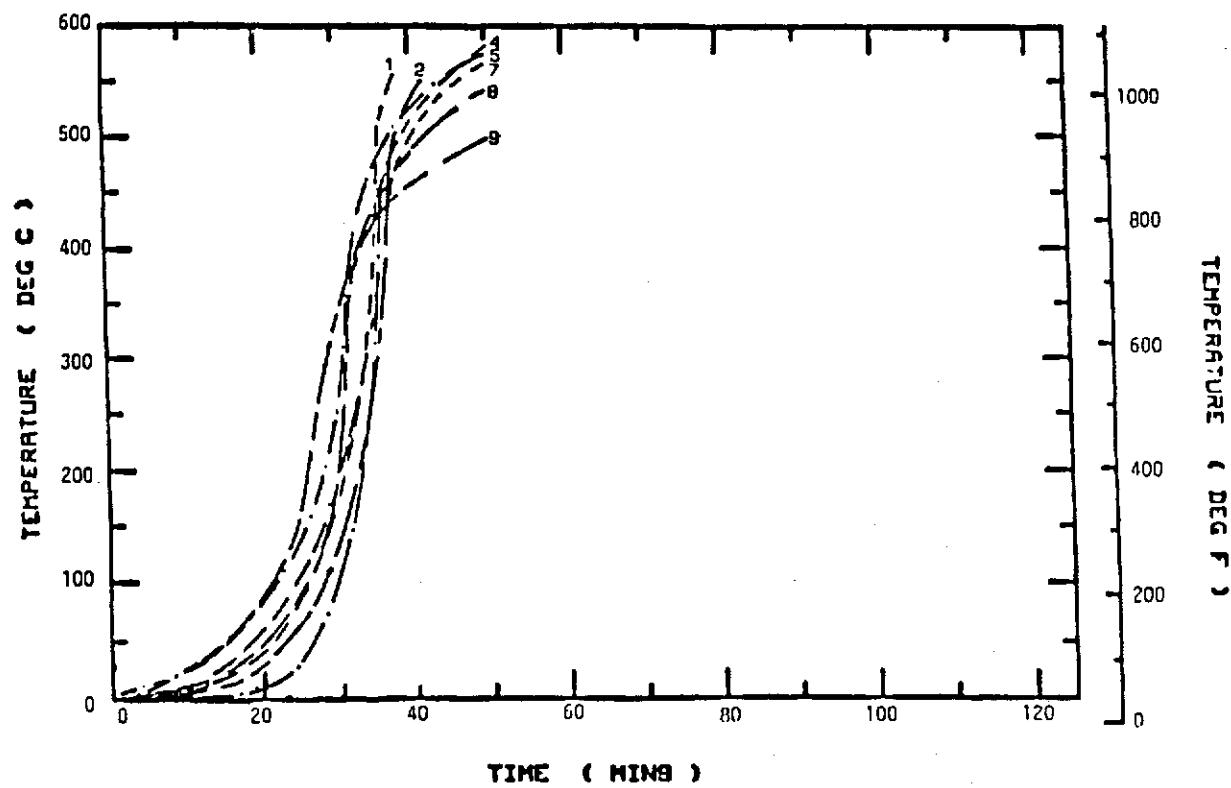


FIGURE 6.1. TYPICAL POOL FIRE SIMULATION TEST RESULT FOR CONVENTIONAL CLASS 105 INSULATION SYSTEM WITHOUT HIGH TEMPERATURE INSULATION COMPONENT

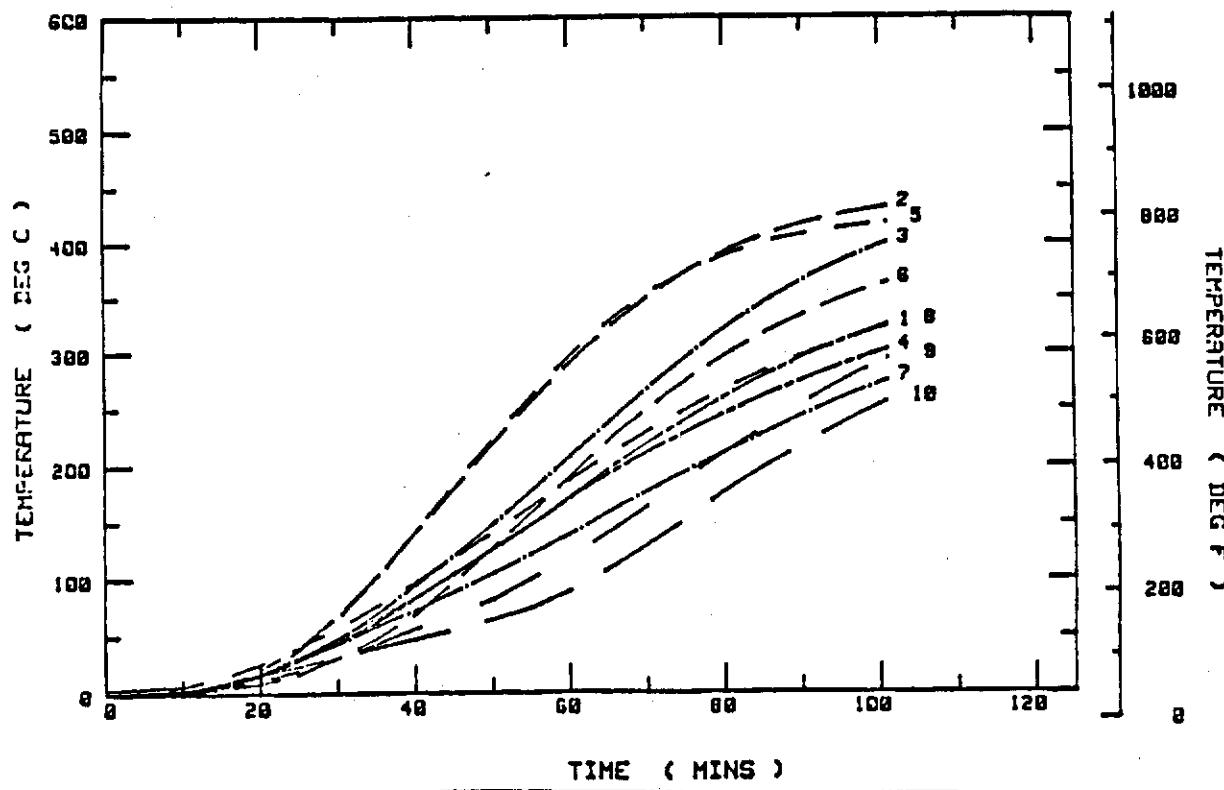


FIGURE 6.2. TYPICAL POOL FIRE SIMULATION TEST RESULT FOR CLASS 105 INSULATION SYSTEM WHICH INCLUDES HIGH TEMPERATURE COMPONENT

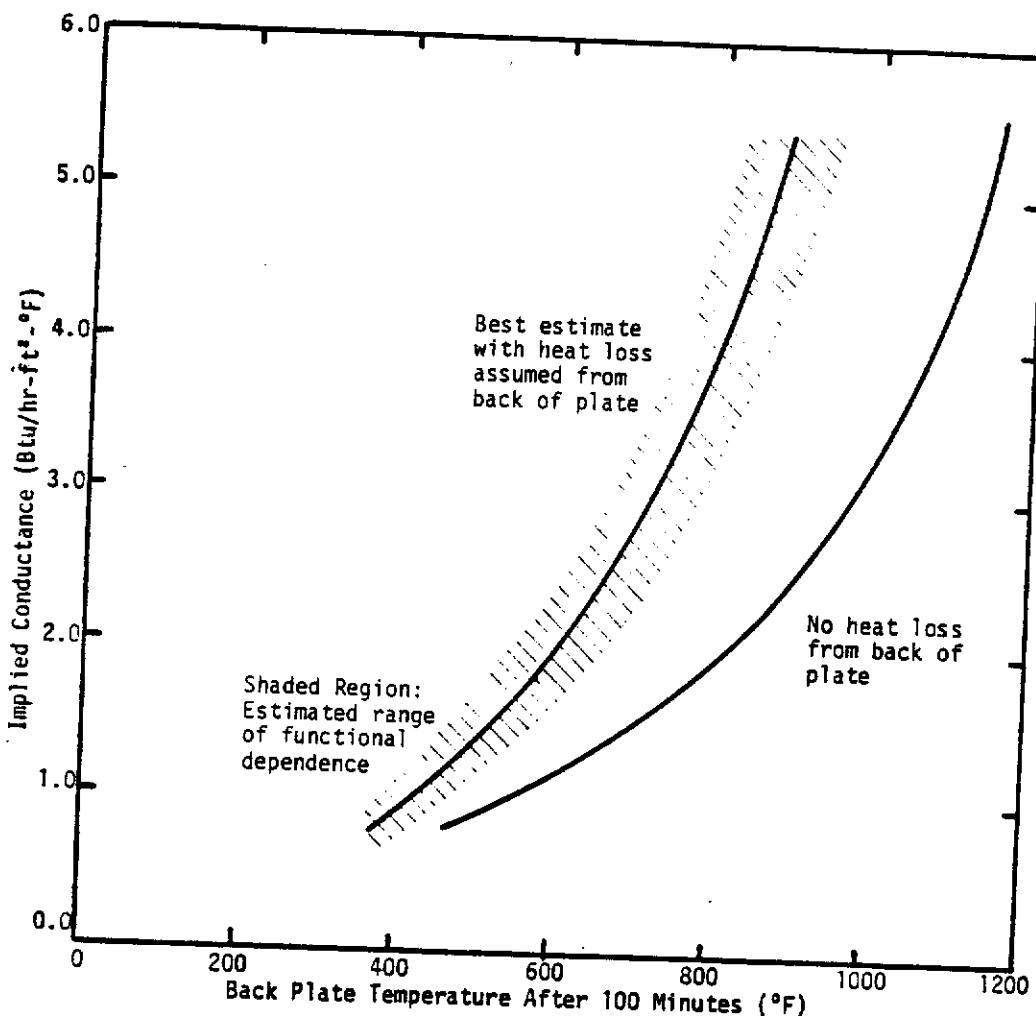


FIGURE 6.3. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE IMPLIED FROM TEMPERATURE RISE IN BACK PLATE OVER 100 MINUTE PERIOD OF POOL FIRE SIMULATION TEST (CONSTANT EFFECTIVE CONDUCTANCE ASSUMED)

7. RELATIONSHIP OF RESULTS TO SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

Tank cars are frequently exposed to the effects of large pool fires when they are involved in accidents. The results from the analyses described in this report can be used to assess the degree to which different combinations of thermal protective systems and safety relief valves will be successful in preventing or minimizing the consequences of tank car failures under these conditions. The results are presented in both tabular and graphical form. The tabulated data summarizes the following information:

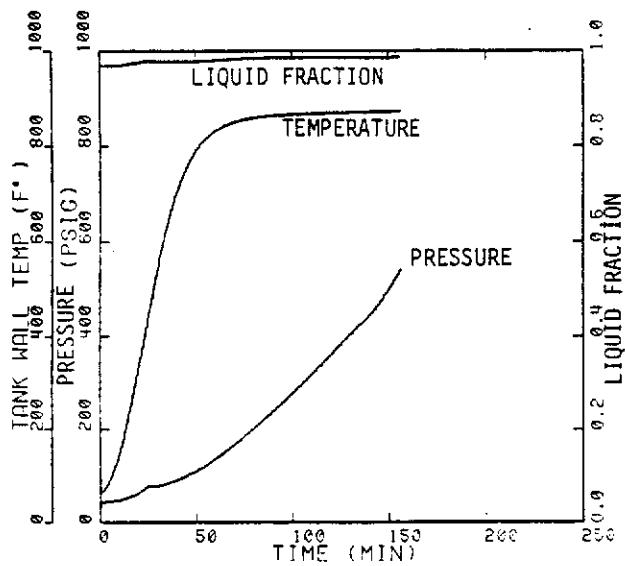
- 1) Differences between upright and overturned car cases.
- 2) Predicted times to failure of a tank due to the increase in pressure within the tank along with a corresponding reduction in material strength of the tank because of its increase in temperature.
- 3) The time it takes for the tank test pressure to be reached.
- 4) The time it takes for the tank to become empty of all liquid product.
- 5) The time it takes to reach an 800°F temperature level within the tank. This is an important consideration for the thermal protection of products which undergo rapid decomposition at elevated temperatures.

This information allows one to select specific options for protective systems which would satisfy requirements relating to the above factors. The data also can be used to show where trade offs are possible, such as where specific criteria like "no failure before tank empty of liquid" may be satisfied by a large flow capacity of the safety relief valve and a moderate thermal shield capability or by a small valve flow capacity and a high performance thermal shield.

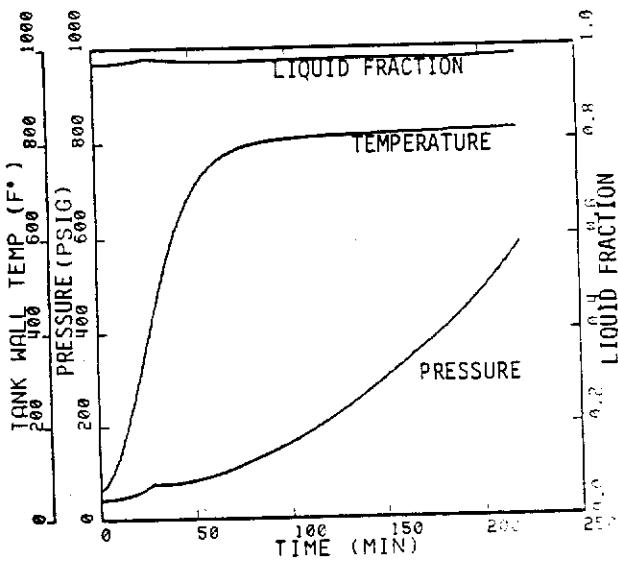
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2. Bullerdiek, W. A.; Vassallo, F. A.; Adams, D. E. and Mattheis, C. W., "A Study to Reduce the Hazards of Tank Car Transportation," Federal Railroad Administration Report No. FRA-RT-71-74, November 1970
3. Silver, R. A., "Railroad Tank Car Safety Valve Test Program," AF Rocket Propulsion Laboratory Program for DOT, Federal Railroad Administration Report, Agreement No. AR20044, March 1978
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5. Townsend, W. and Markland, M, "Preparation of the BRL Tank Car Torch Facility at the DOT, Transportation Test Center, Pueblo, Colorado", Federal Railroad Administration Report No. FRA-OR&D 76-72, September 1975
6. Sallet, D. "Flow of Liquids and Gases Through Rail Tank Car Safety Valves," Federal Railroad Administration Report No. DOT/FRA/ORD-81-34, 1982
7. "A Study of Pressure Tank Car Safety Relief Valve Sizing Requirements", Association of American Railroads Tank Car Committee, January 18, 1983
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9. Braker, W. and Mossman, A. L., The Matheson Unabridged Gas Data Book, 1974
10. "Specifications for Tank Cars", Association of American Railroads, Mechanical Division
11. Kirk and Othmer, Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Interscience Publishers, 2nd Edition, Volume 8, page 549

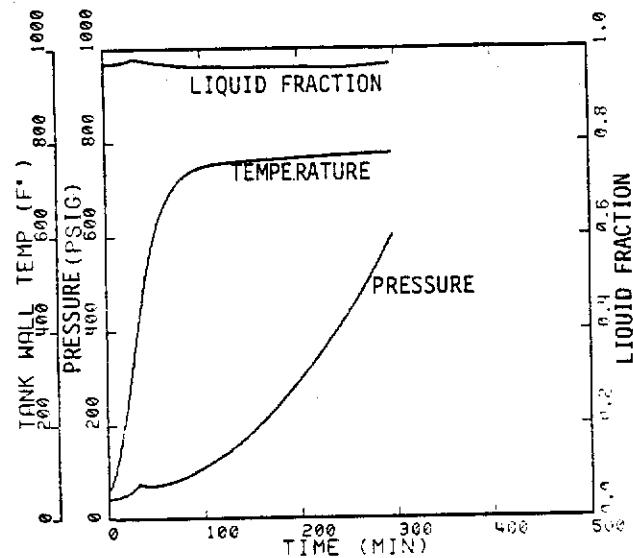
APPENDIX A : ETHYLENE OXIDE PLOTS



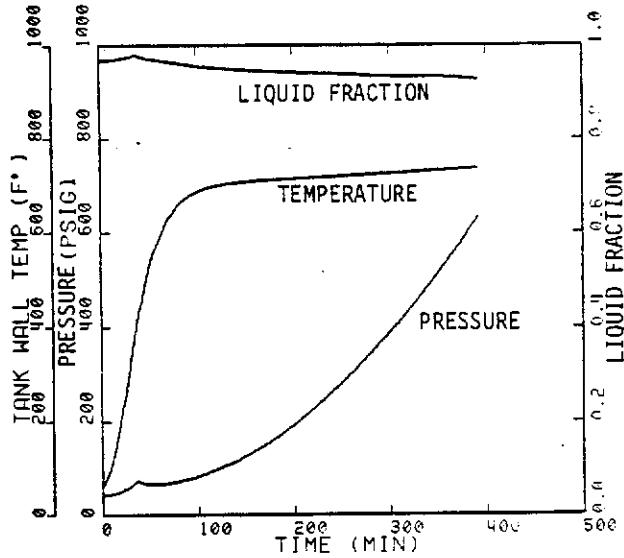
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

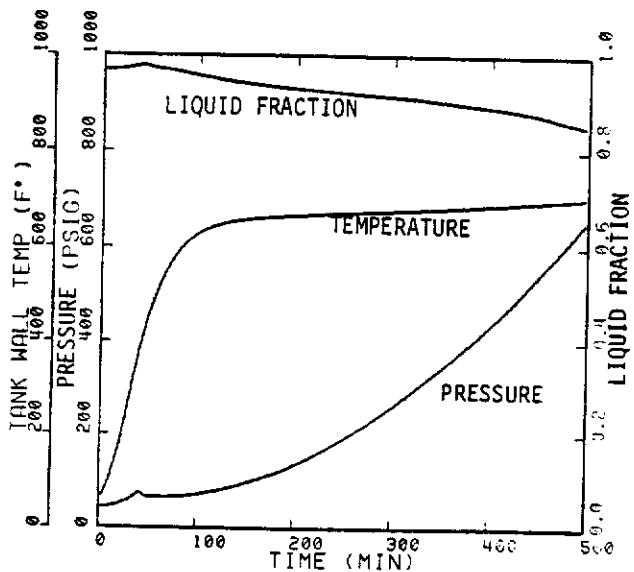


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

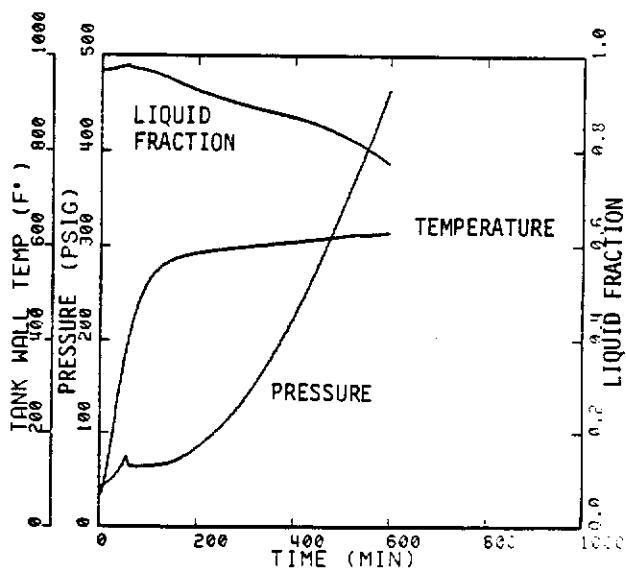


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

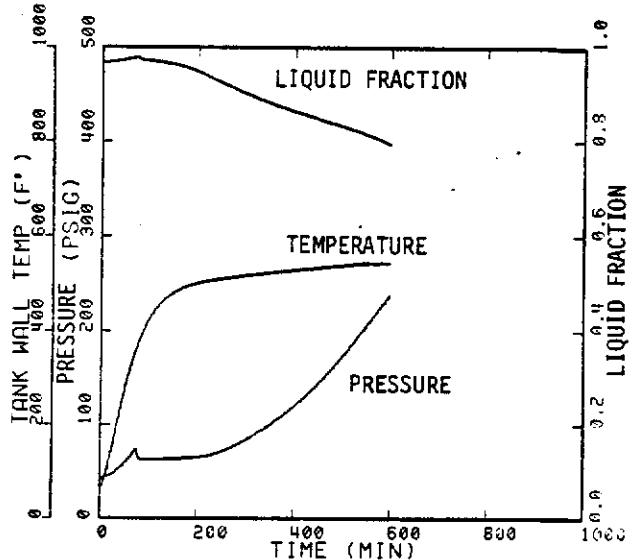
FIGURE A-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 260 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

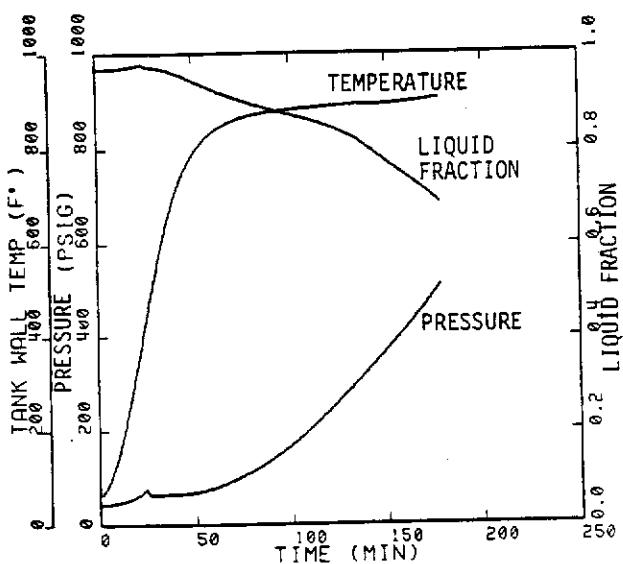


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

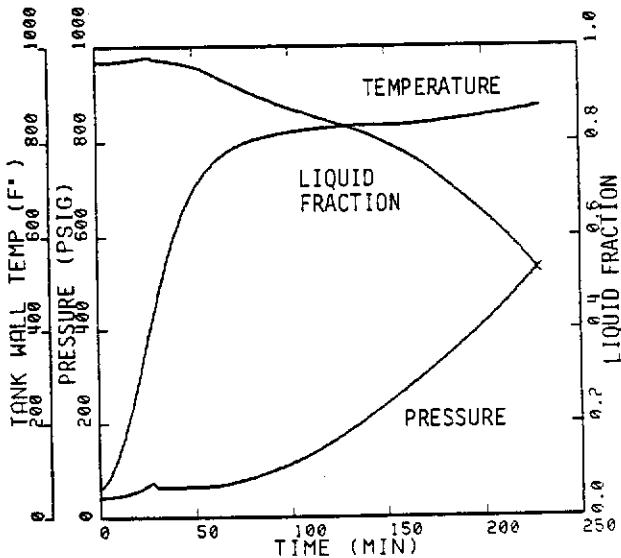


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

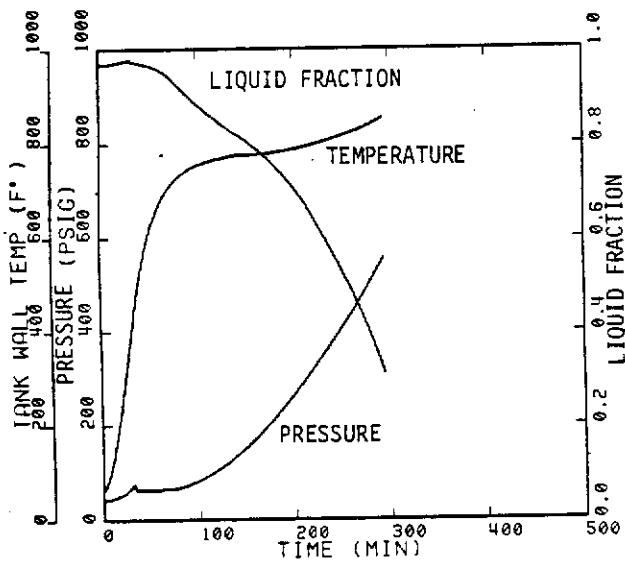
FIGURE A-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 260 SCFM



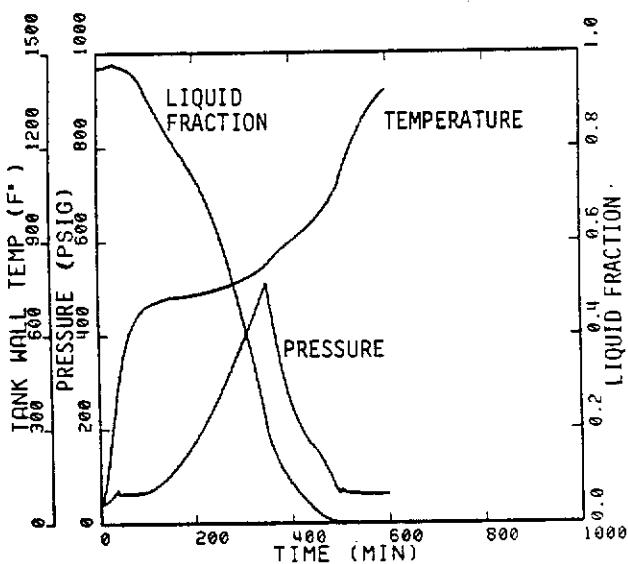
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

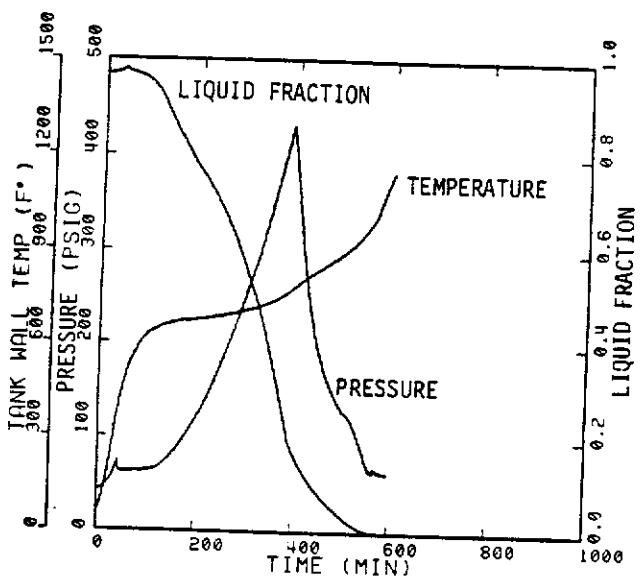


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

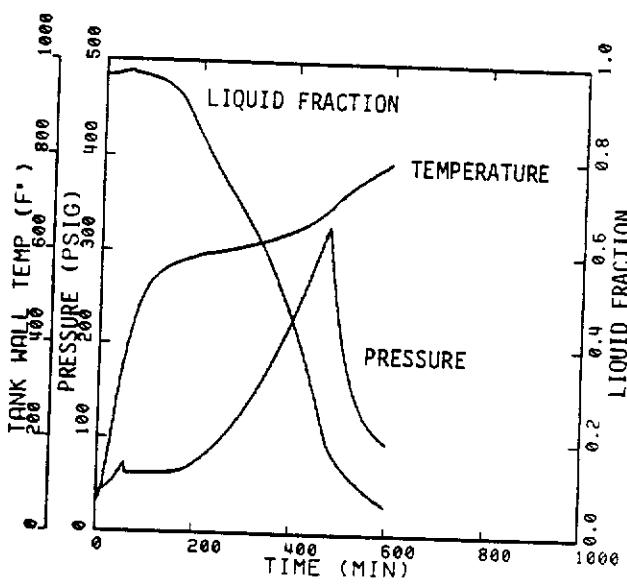


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

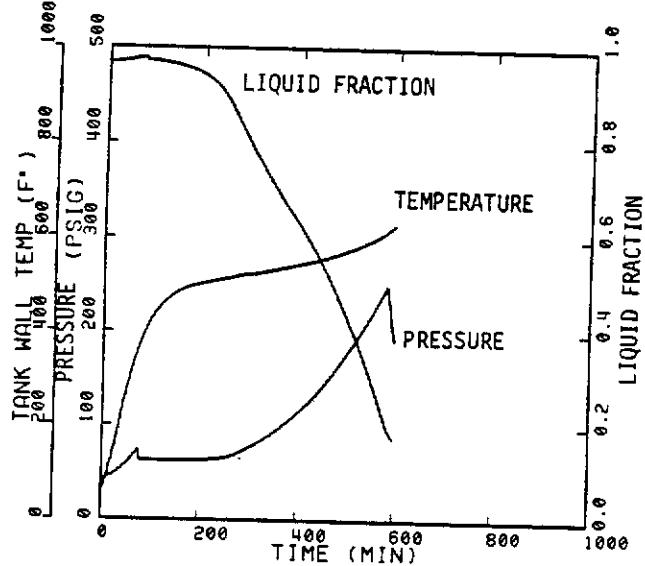
FIGURE A-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

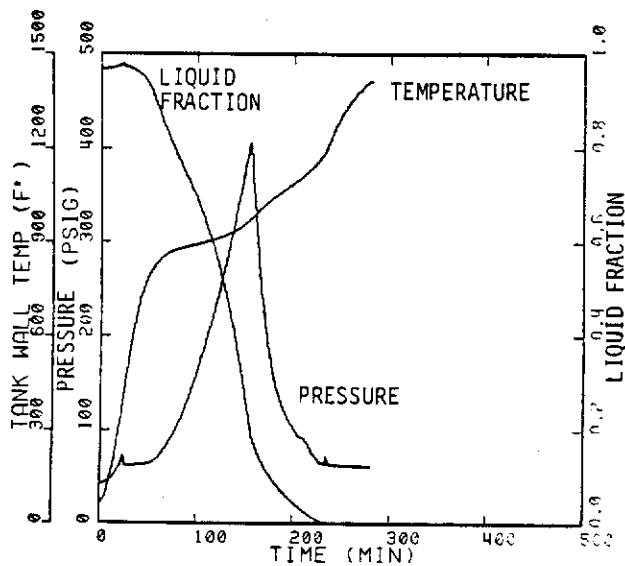


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

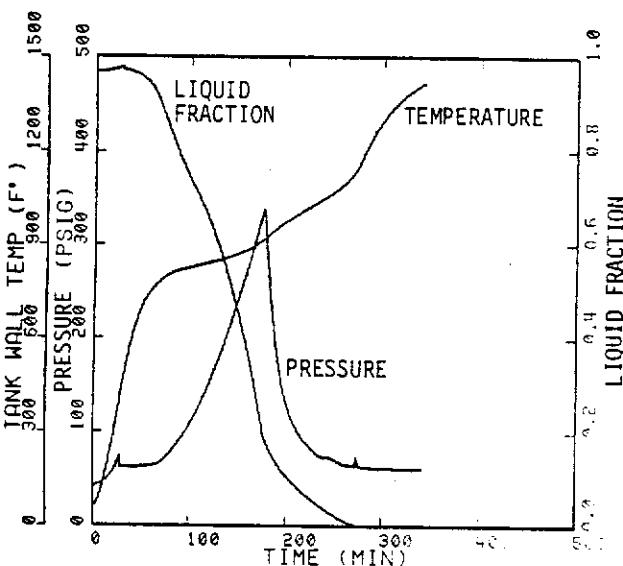


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

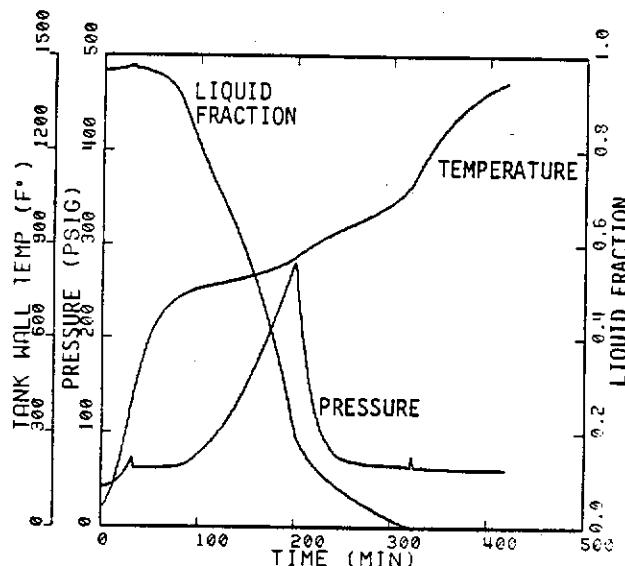
FIGURE A-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM.



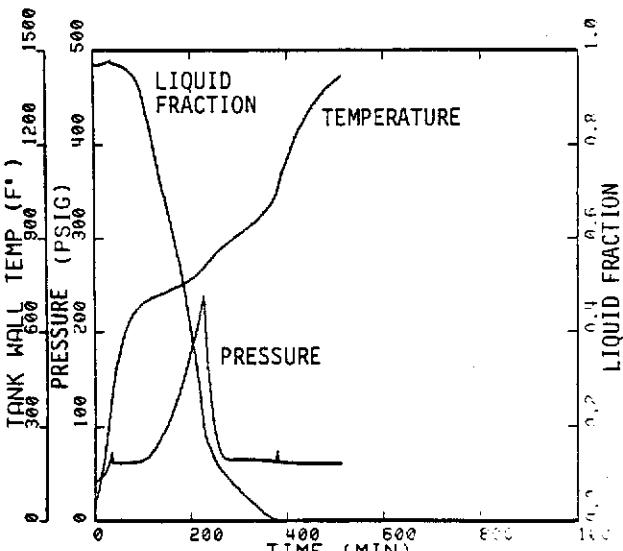
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

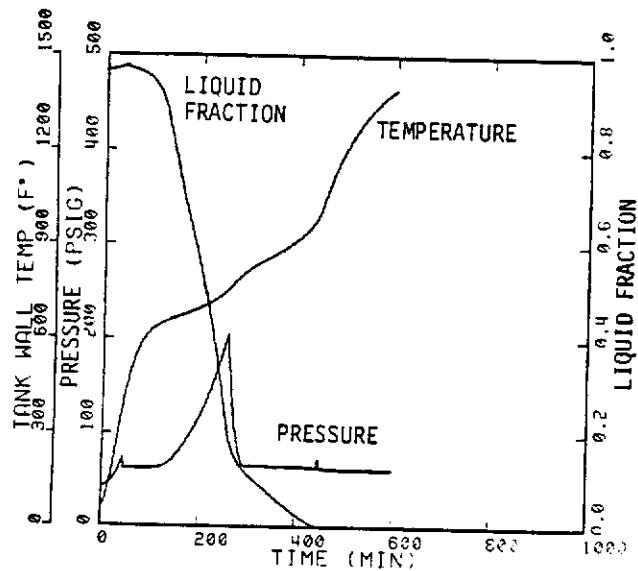


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

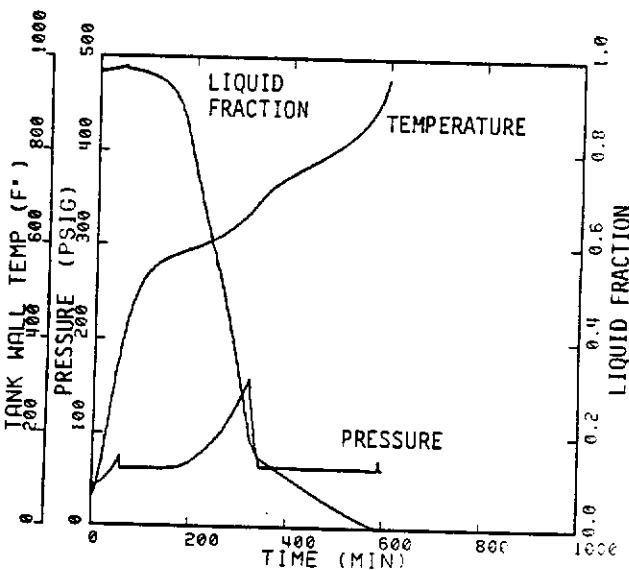


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

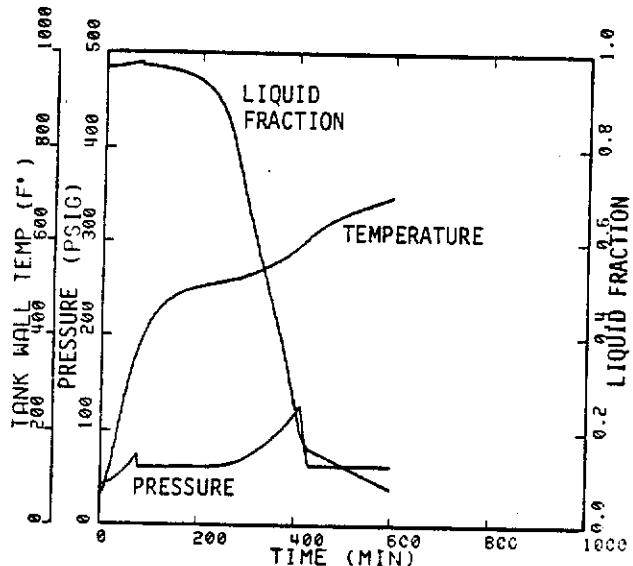
FIGURE A-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

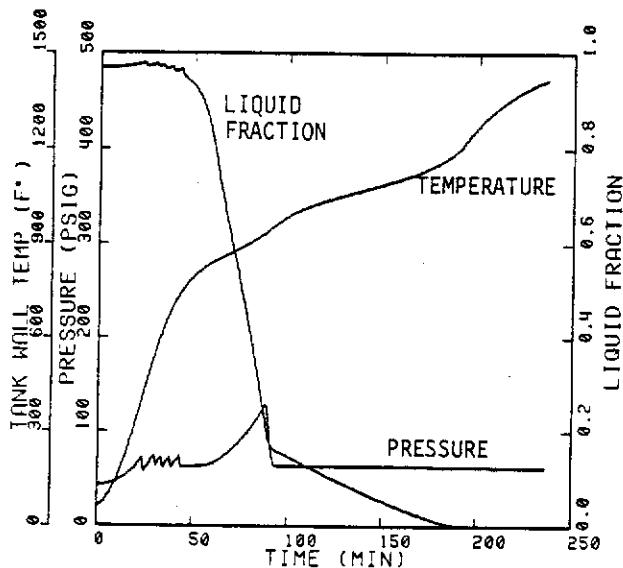


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

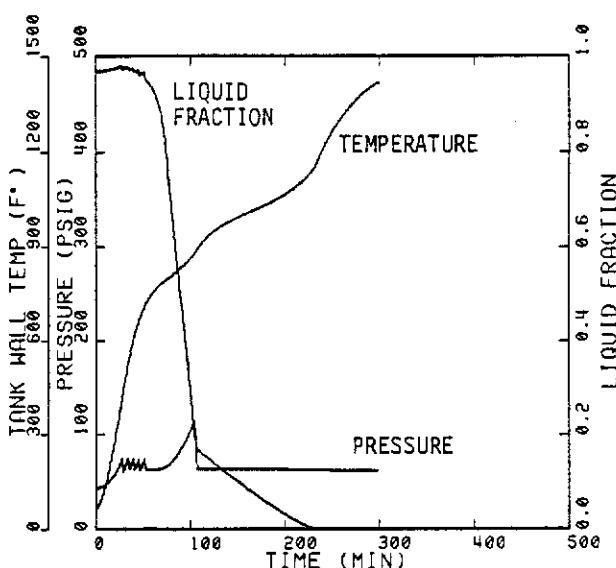


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

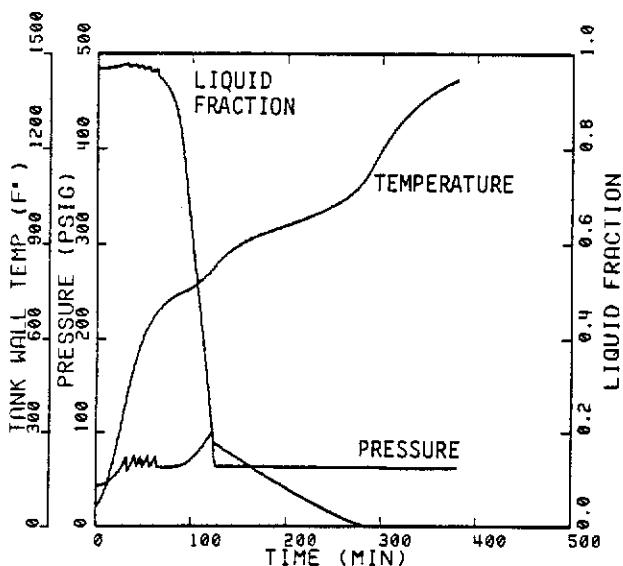
FIGURE A-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3000 SCFM



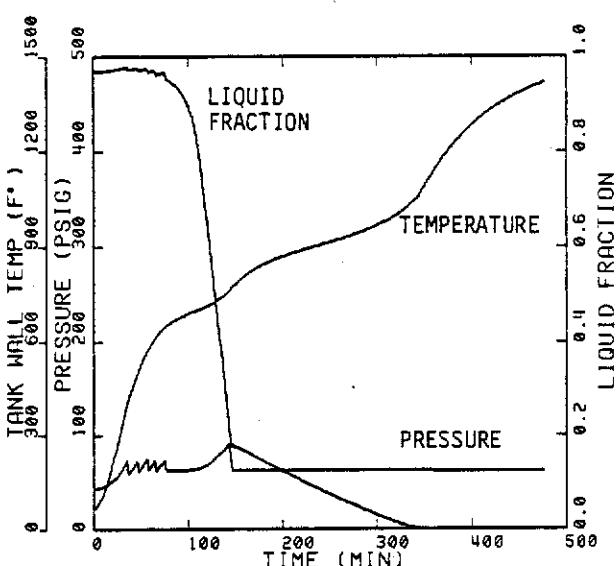
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

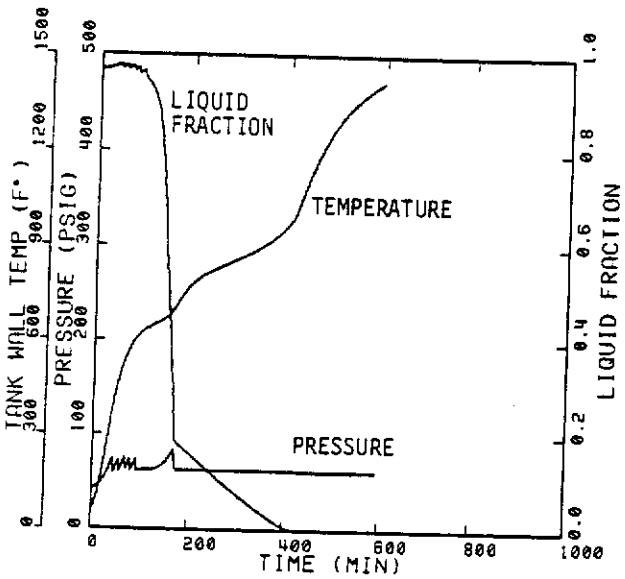


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

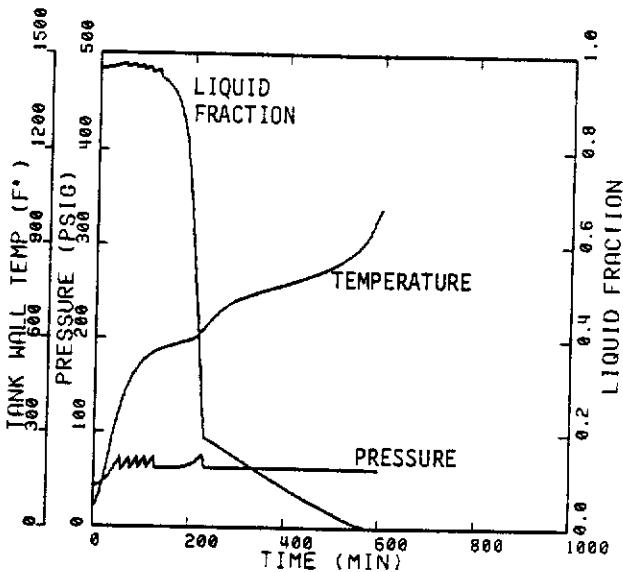


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

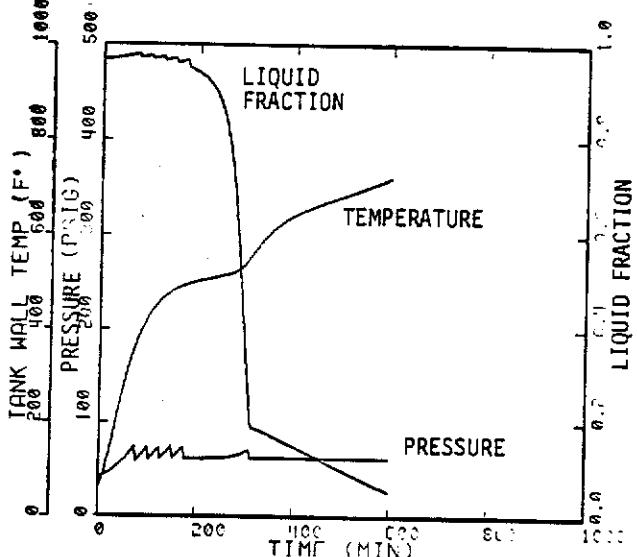
FIGURE A-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 14,600 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

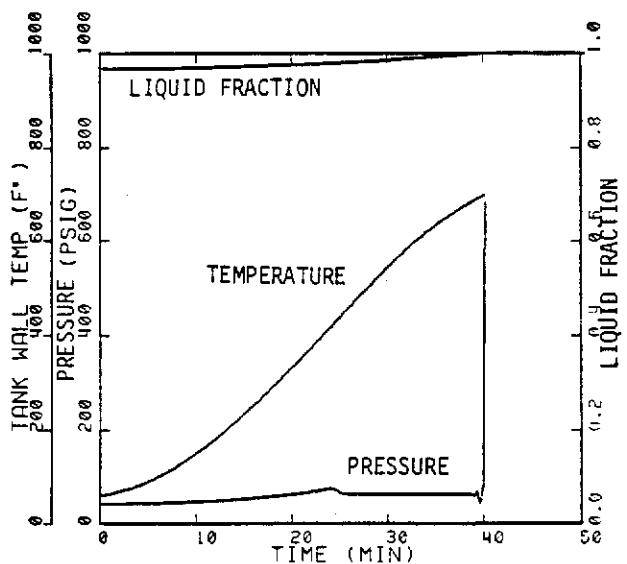


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

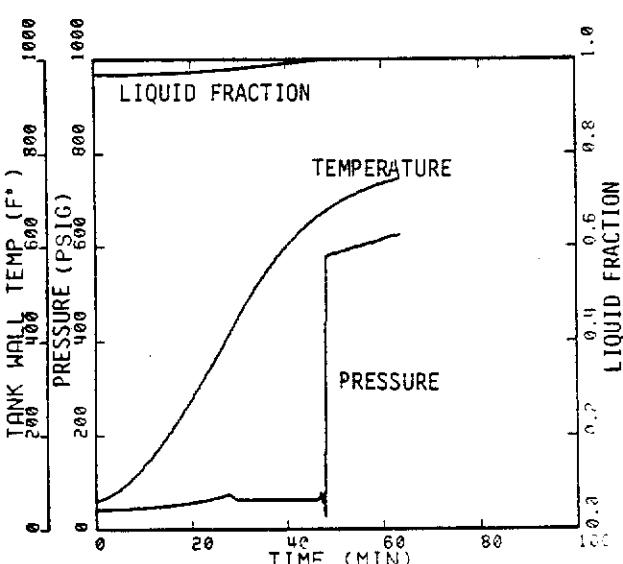


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

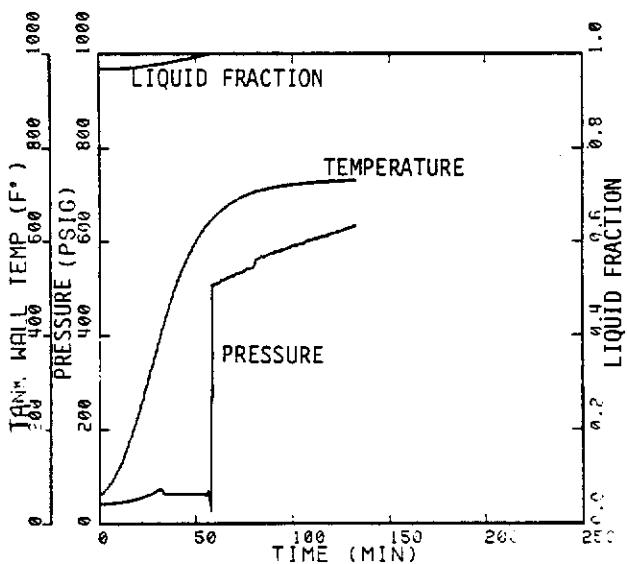
FIGURE A-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 14,600 SCFM



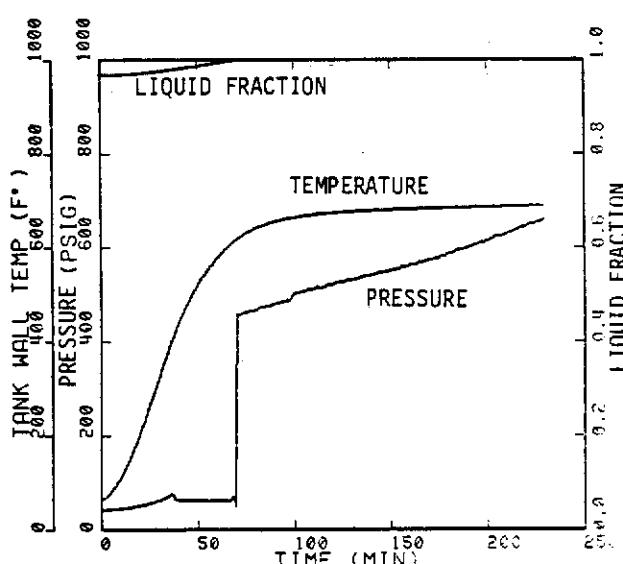
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

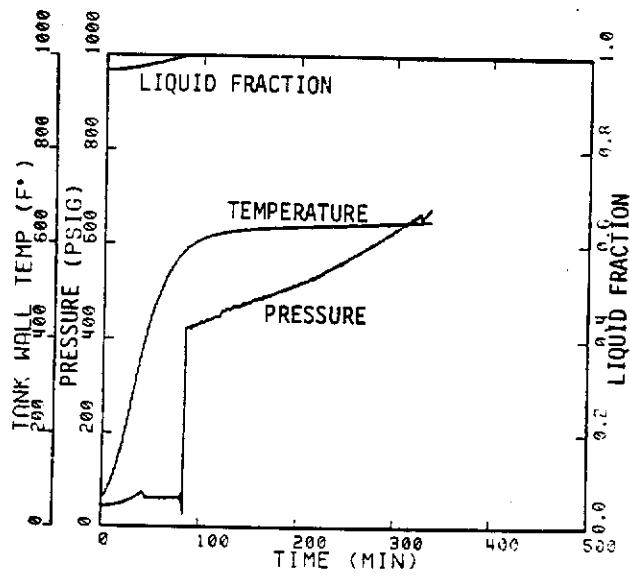


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

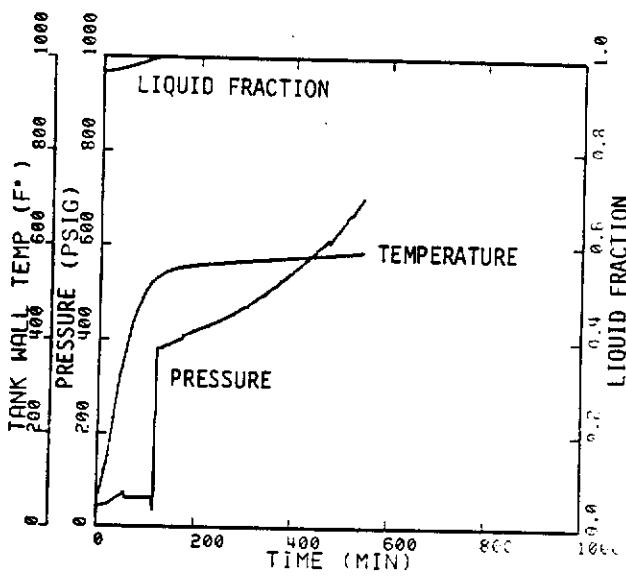


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

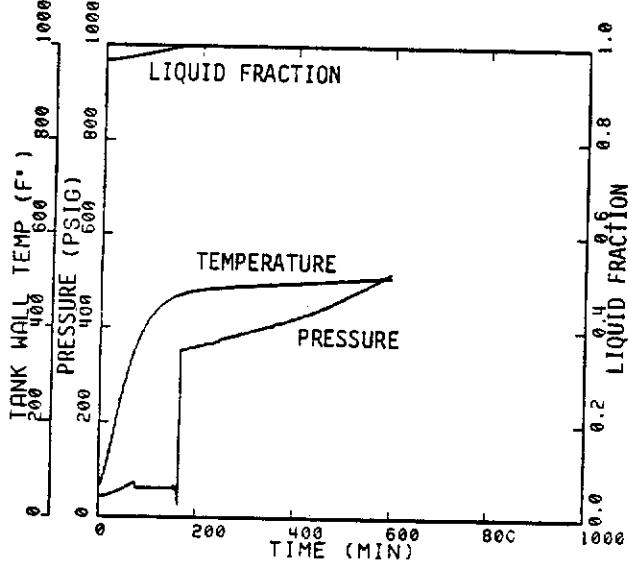
FIGURE A-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 260 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

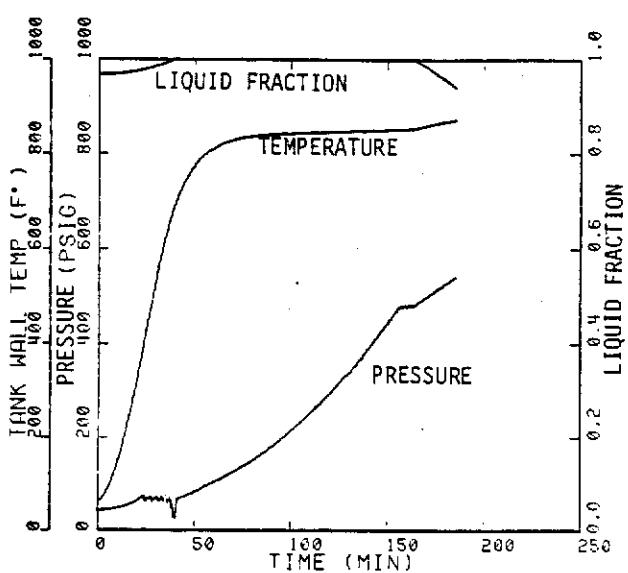


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

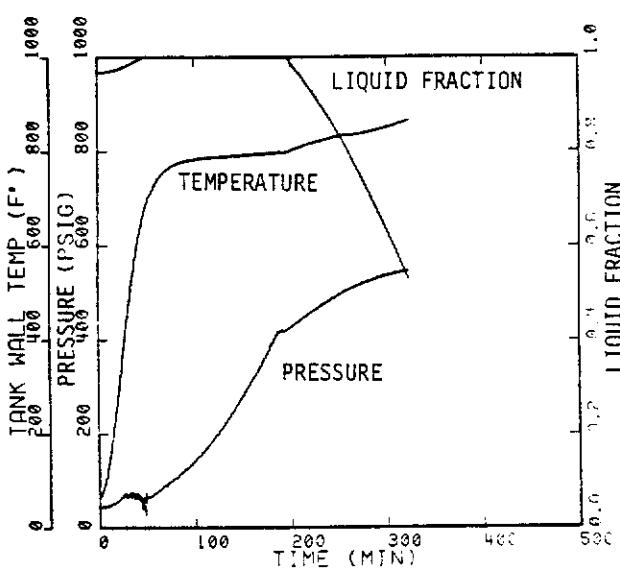


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

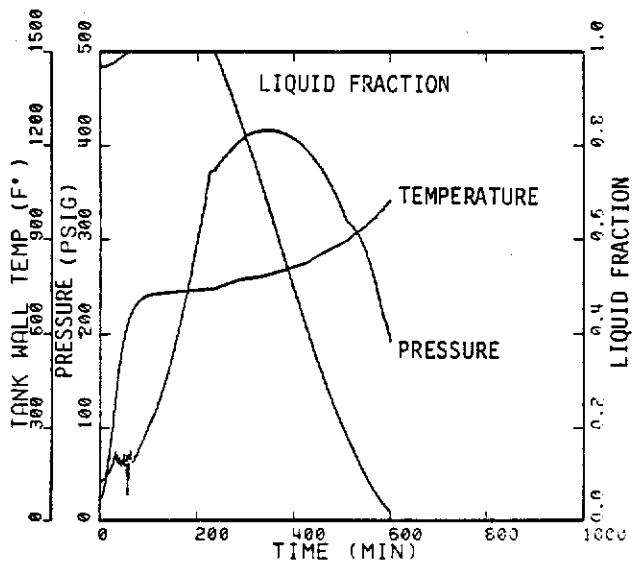
FIGURE A-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 260 SCFM



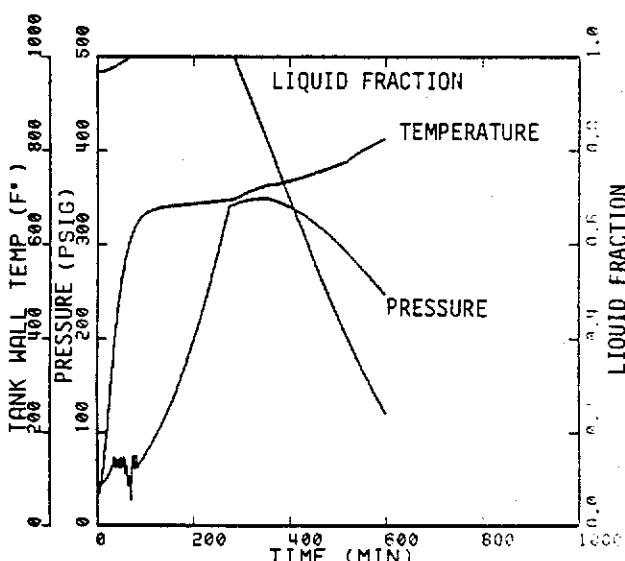
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

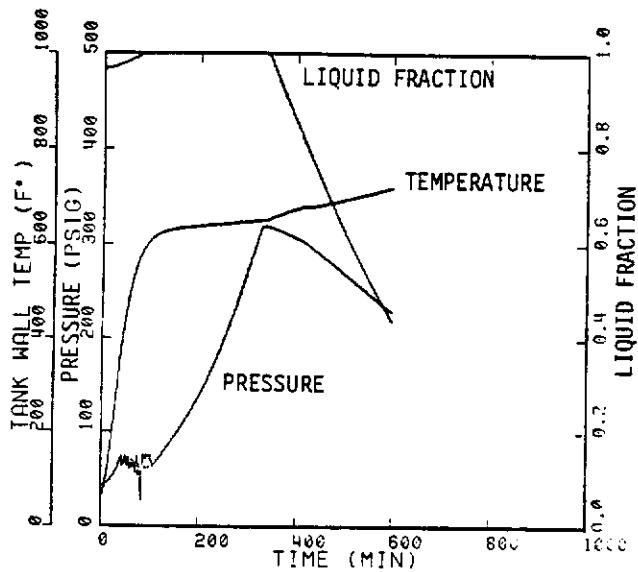


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

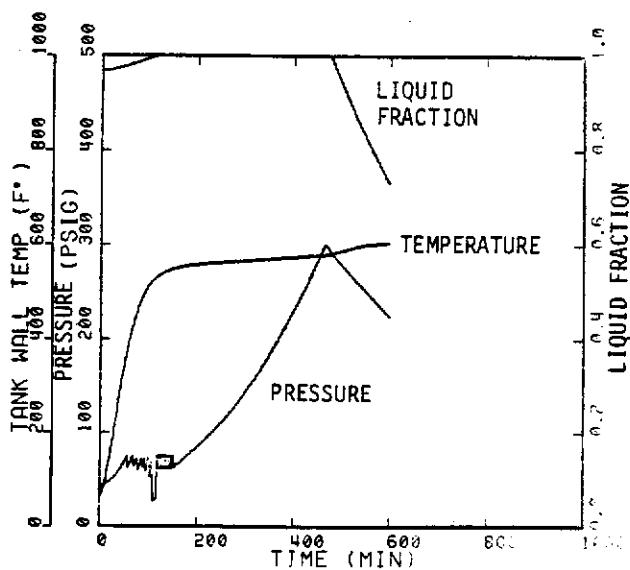


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

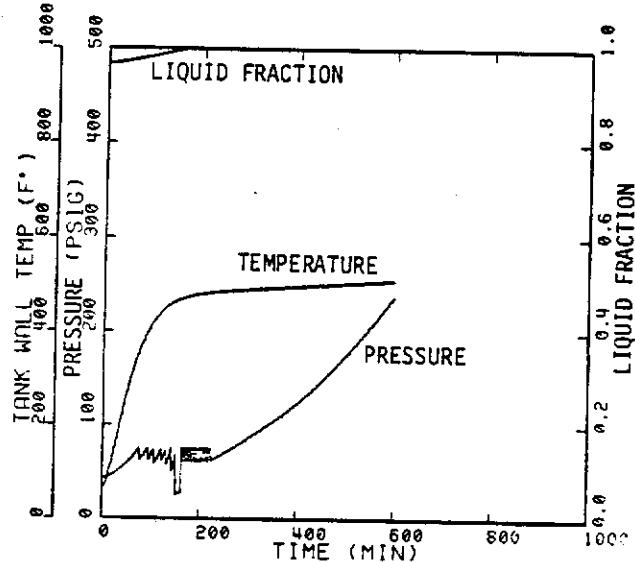
FIGURE A-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

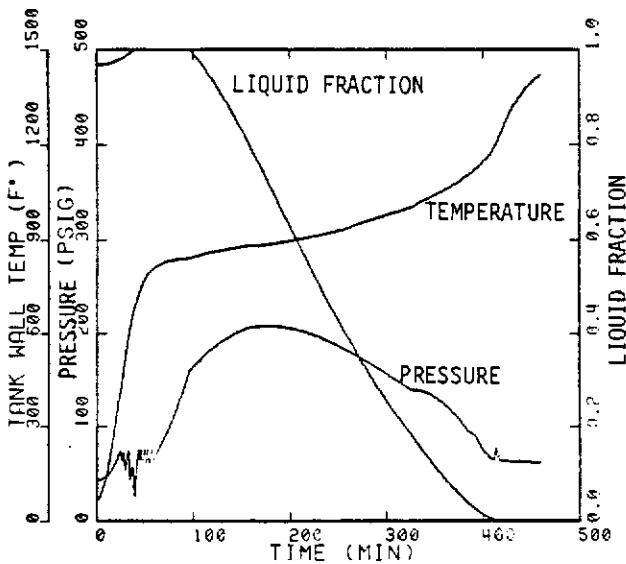


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

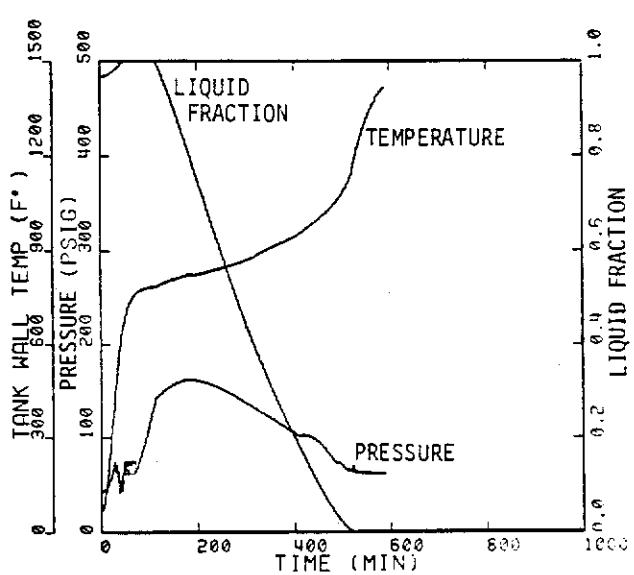


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

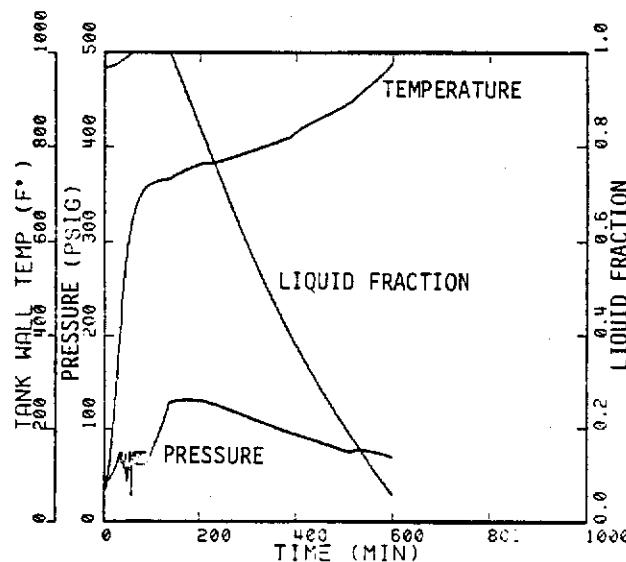
FIGURE A-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



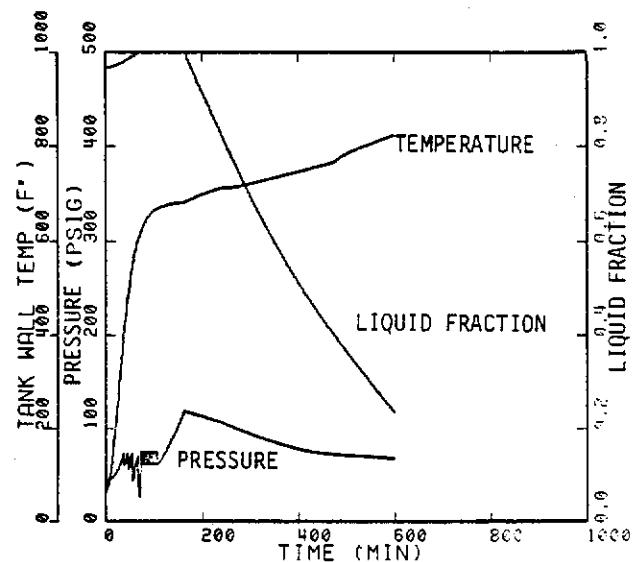
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

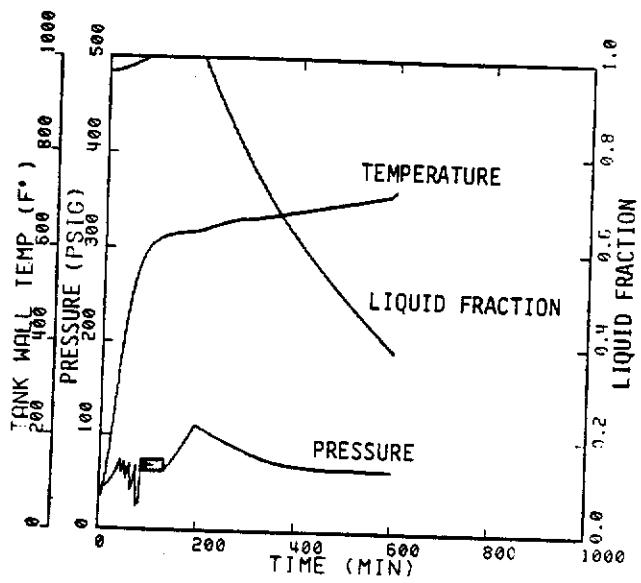


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

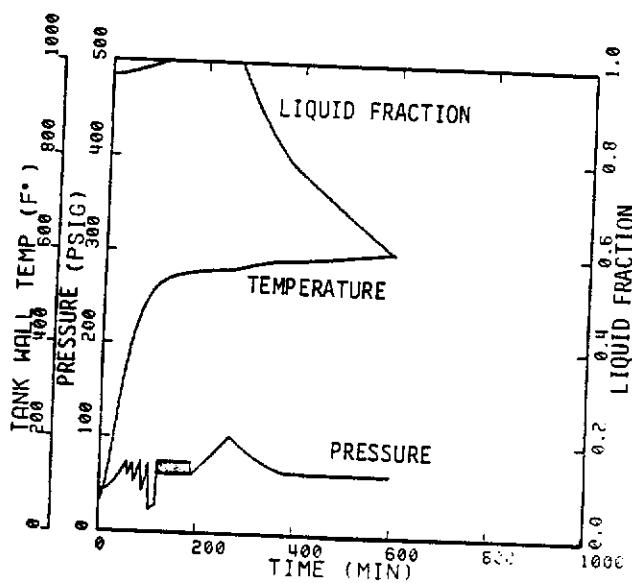


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

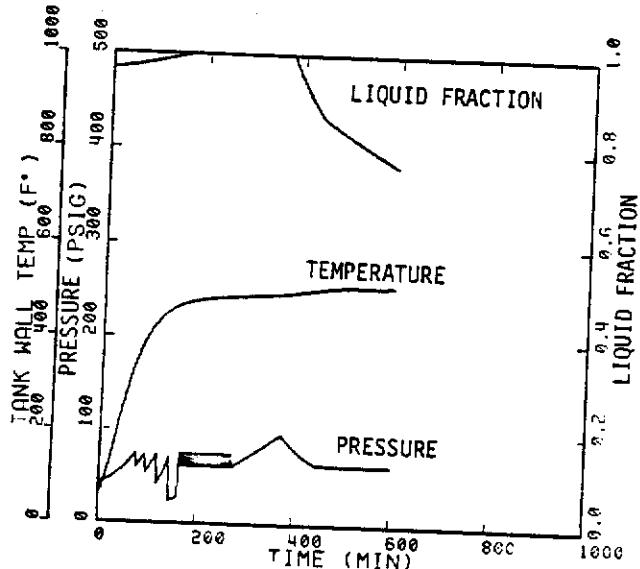
FIGURE A-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

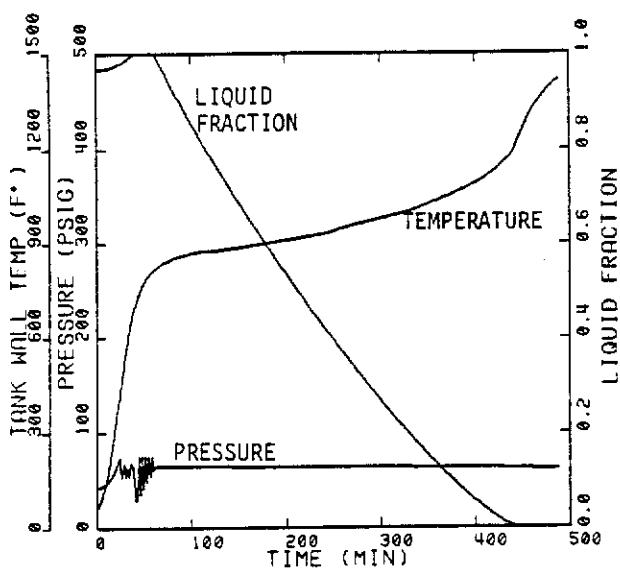


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

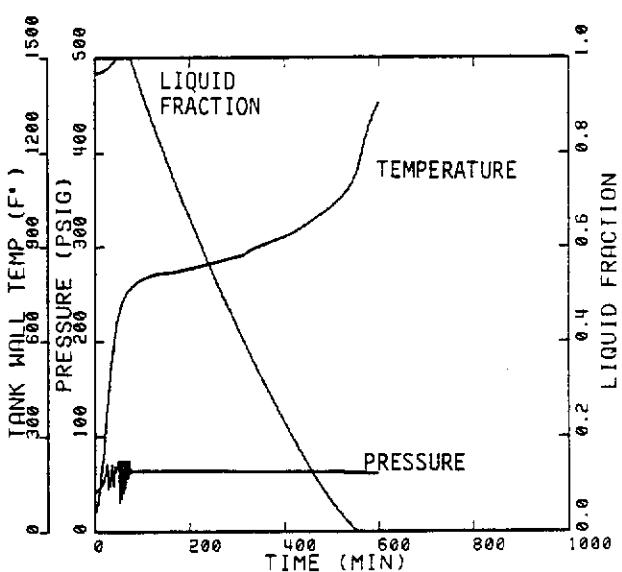


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

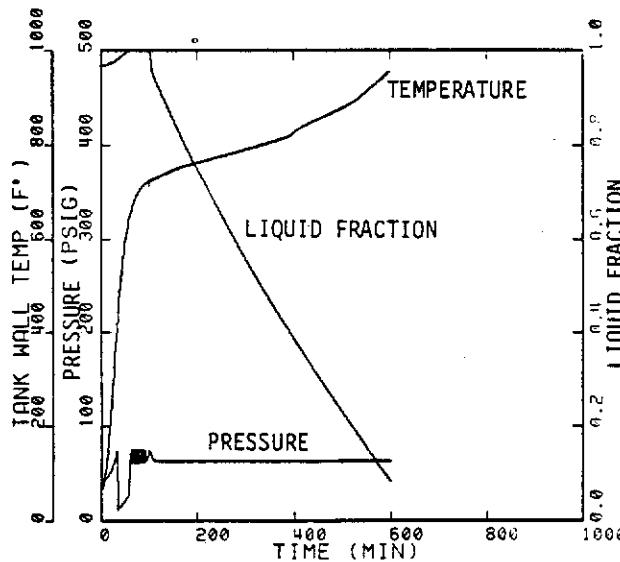
FIGURE A-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3000 SCFM



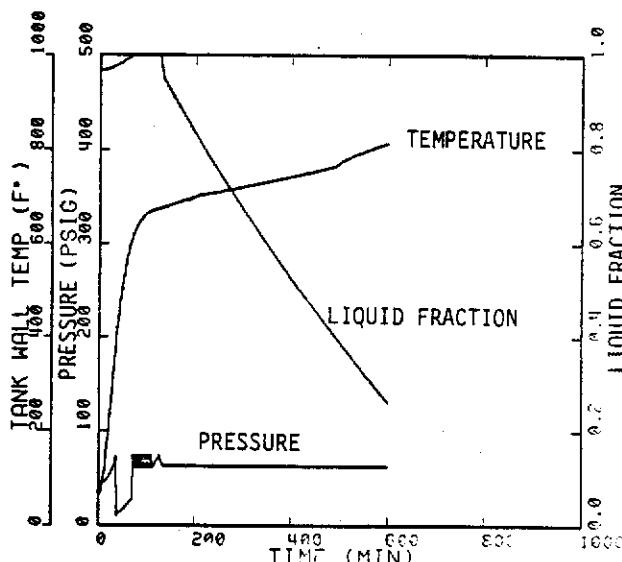
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

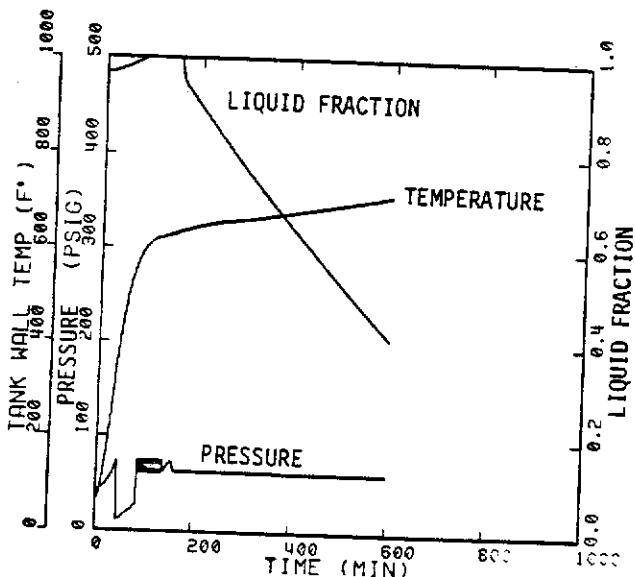


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

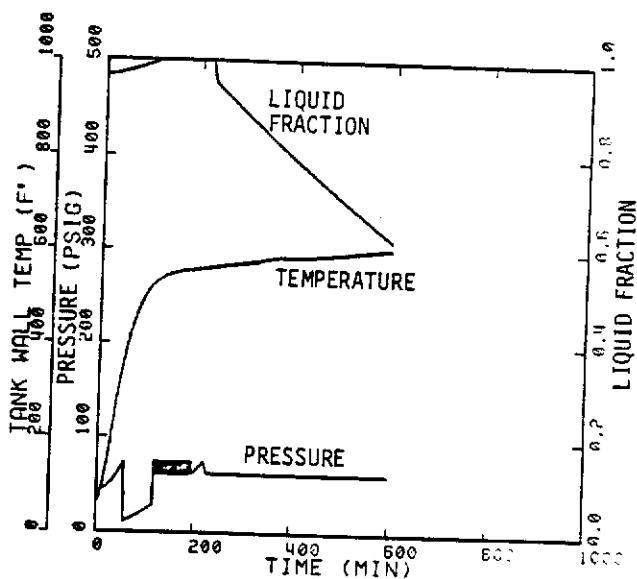


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

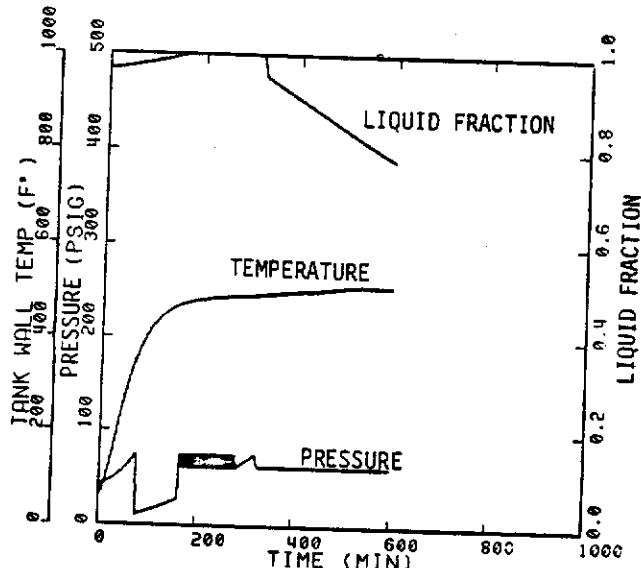
FIGURE A-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 14,600 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



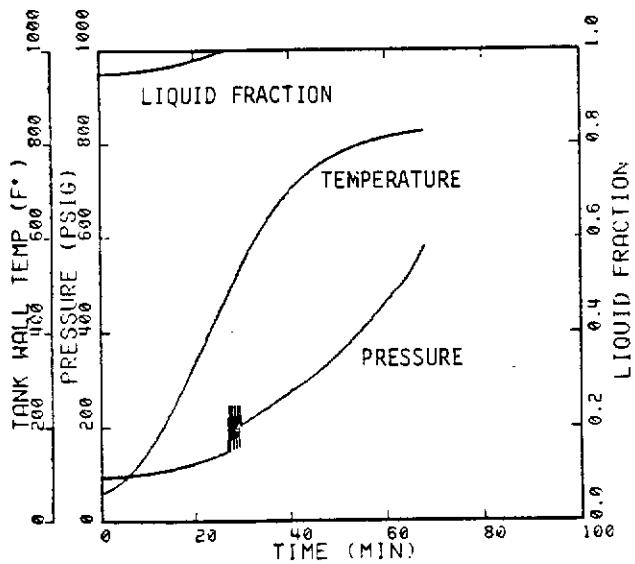
f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



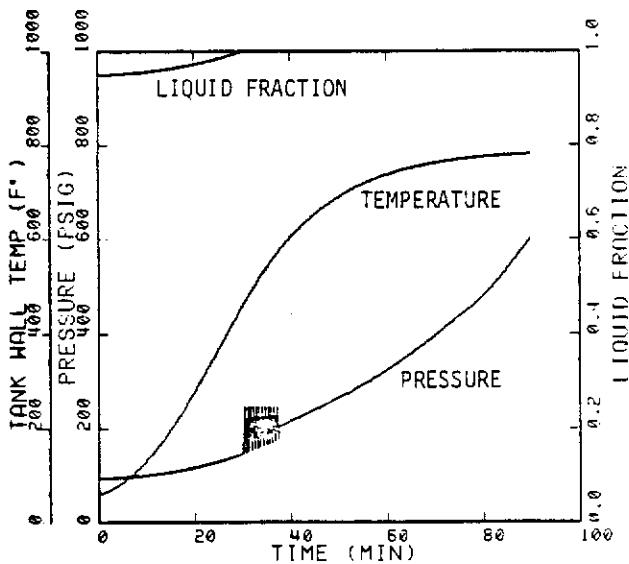
g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

FIGURE A-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING ETHYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 14,600 SCFM

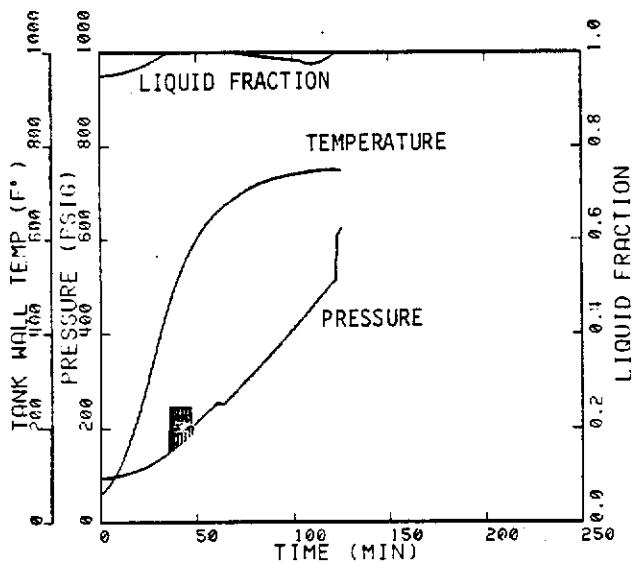
APPENDIX B: PROPANE PLOTS



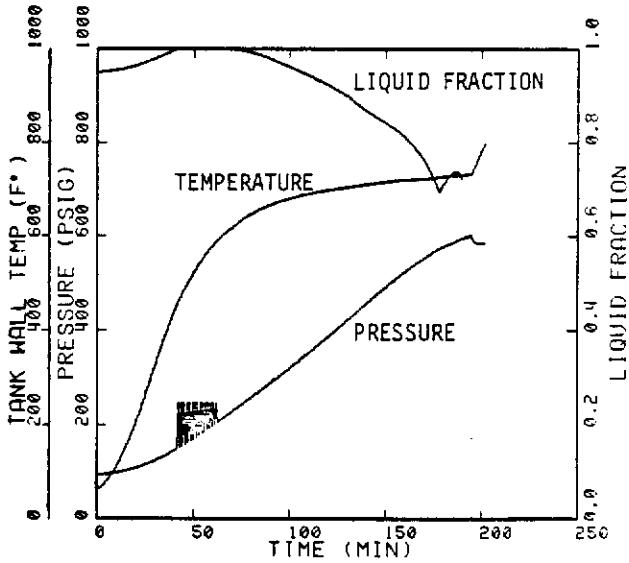
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

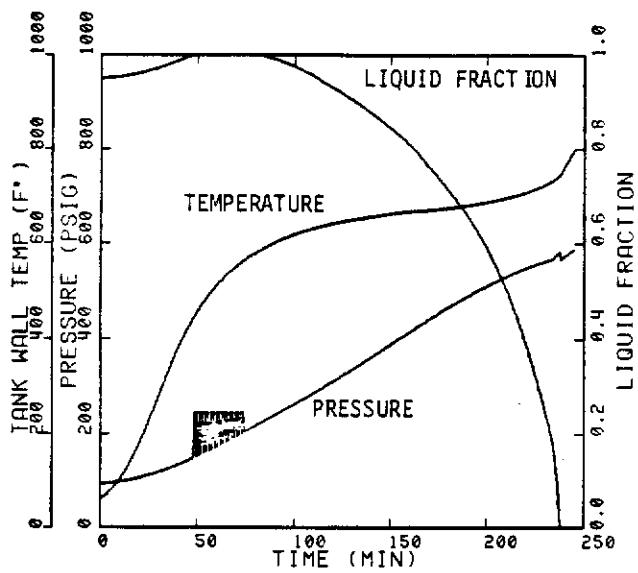


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

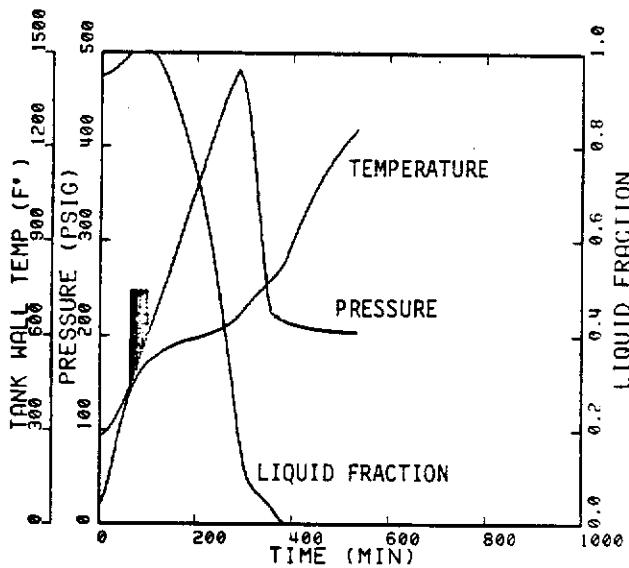


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

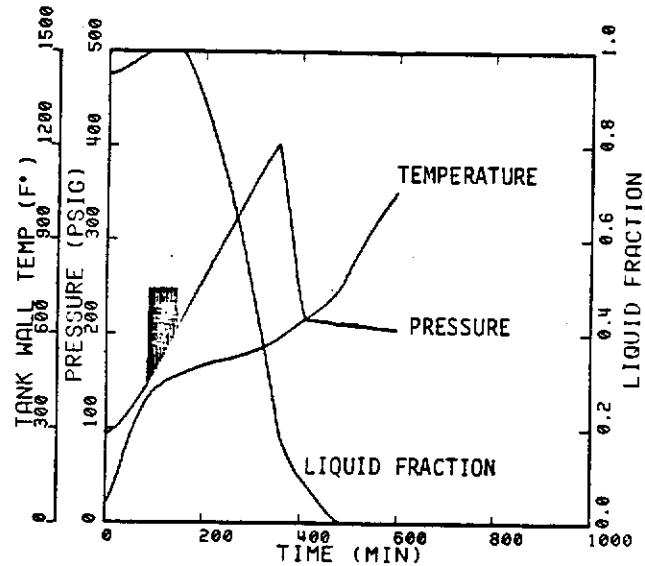
FIGURE B-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

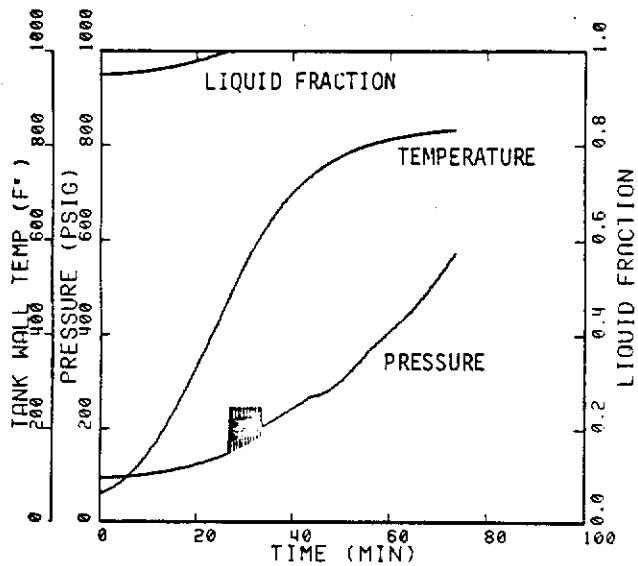


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

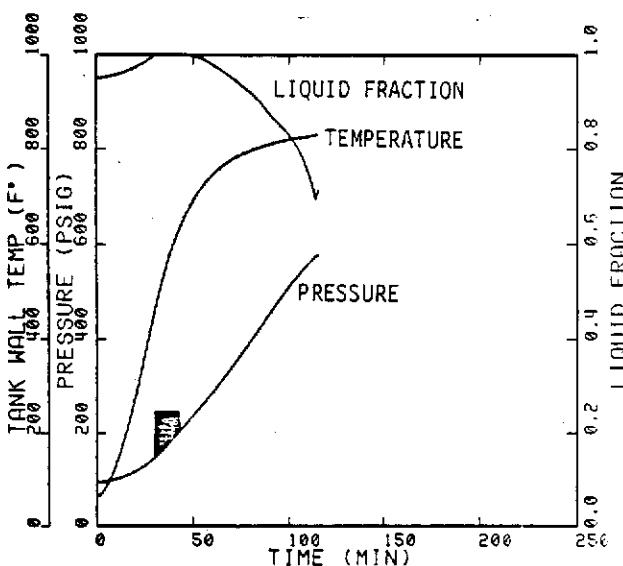


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

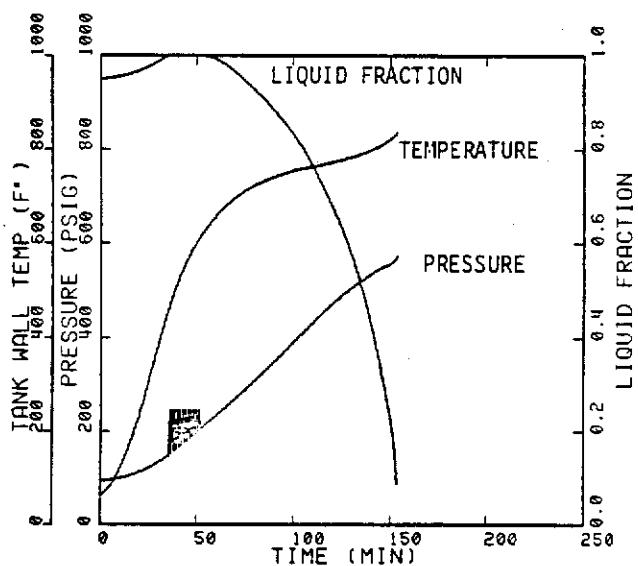
FIGURE B-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



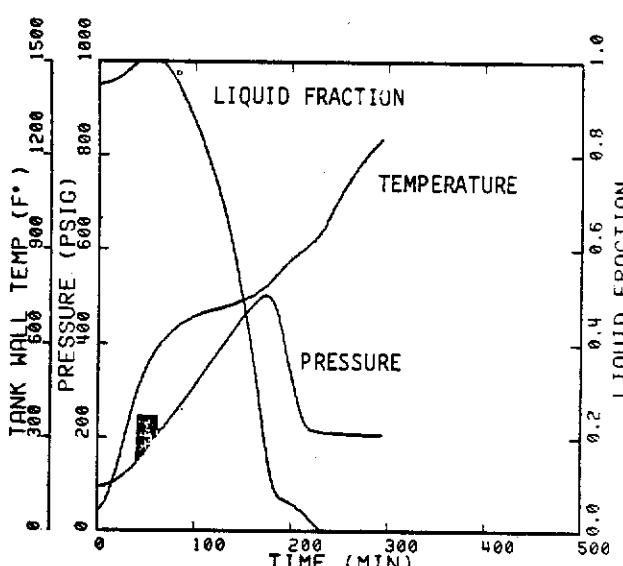
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

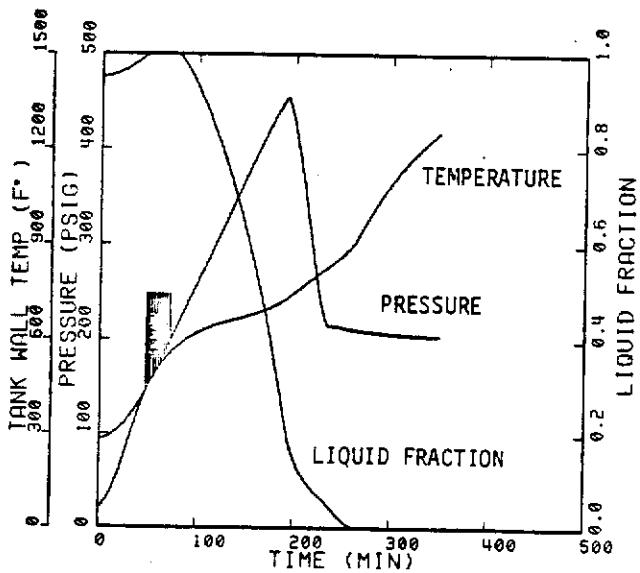


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

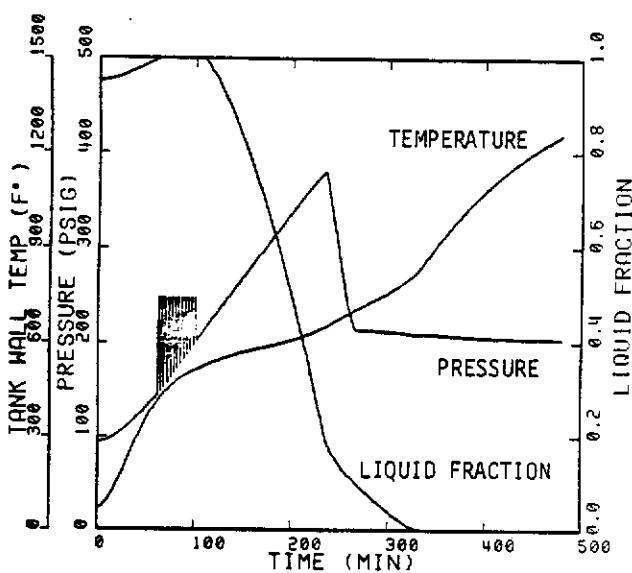


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

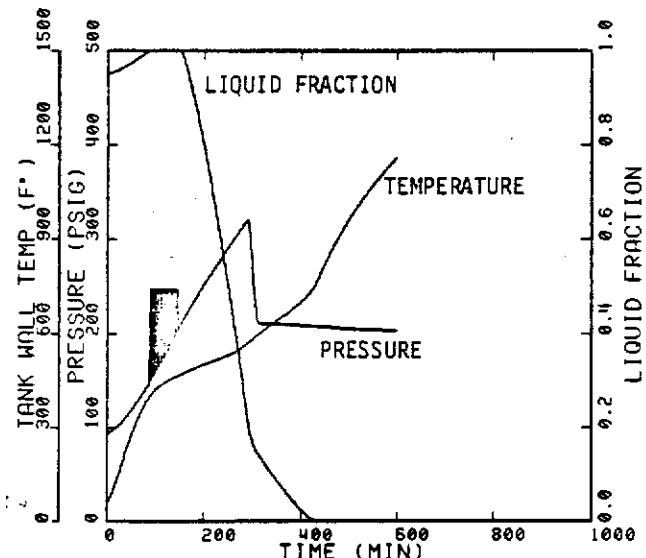
FIGURE B-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

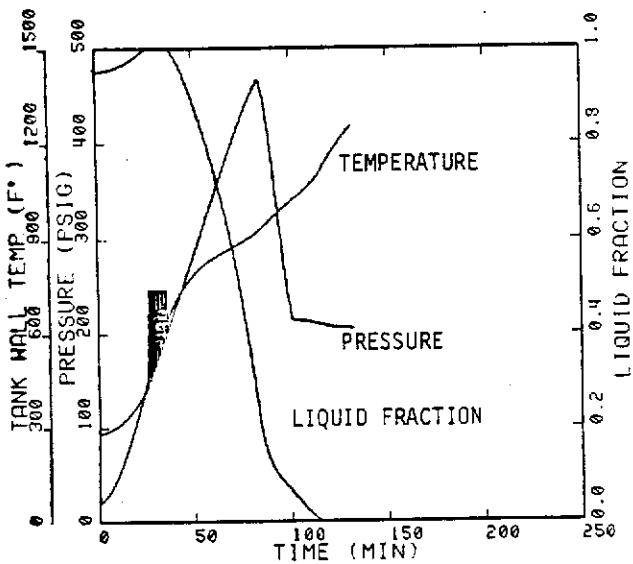


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

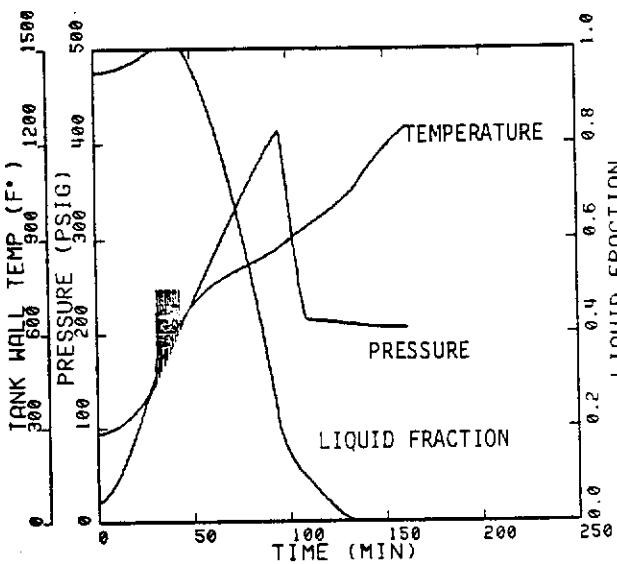


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

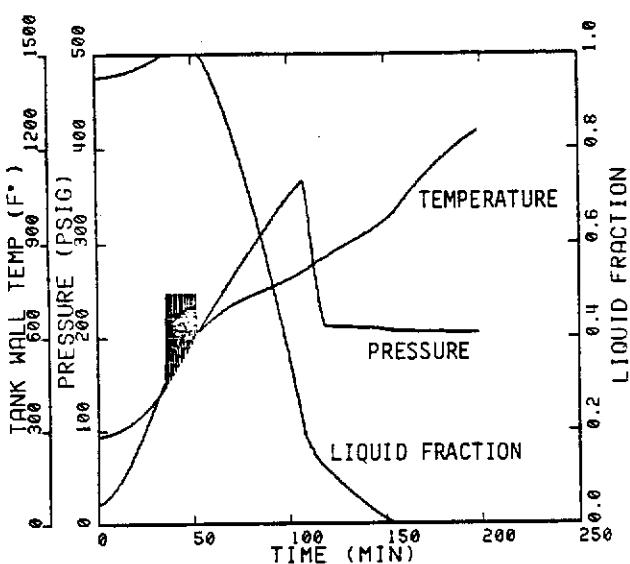
FIGURE B-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



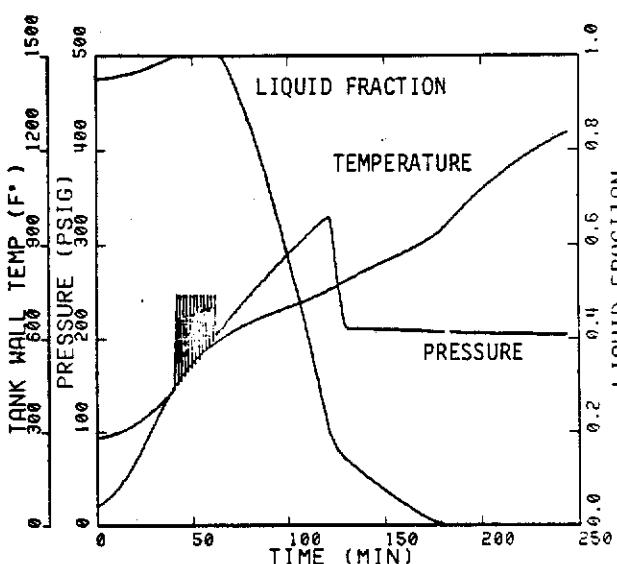
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

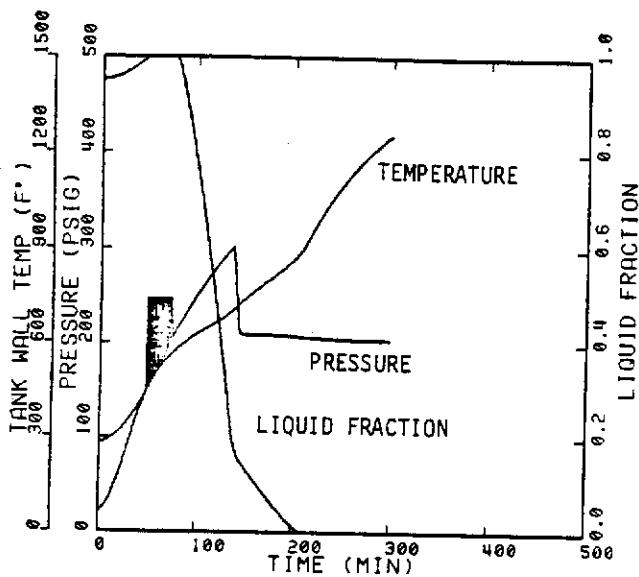


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

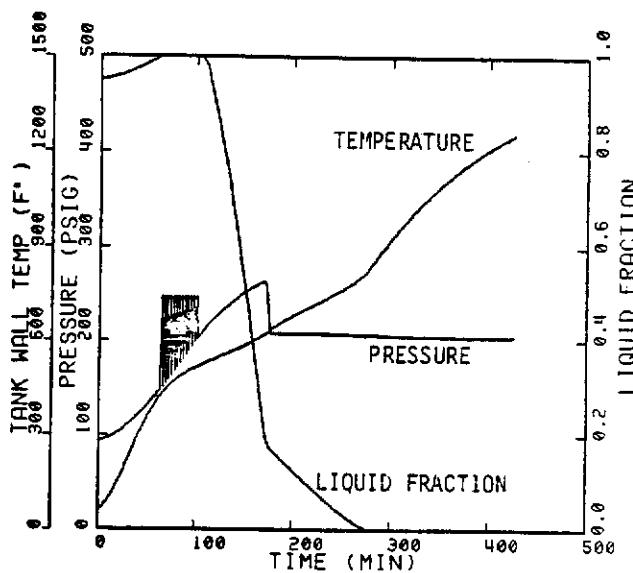


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

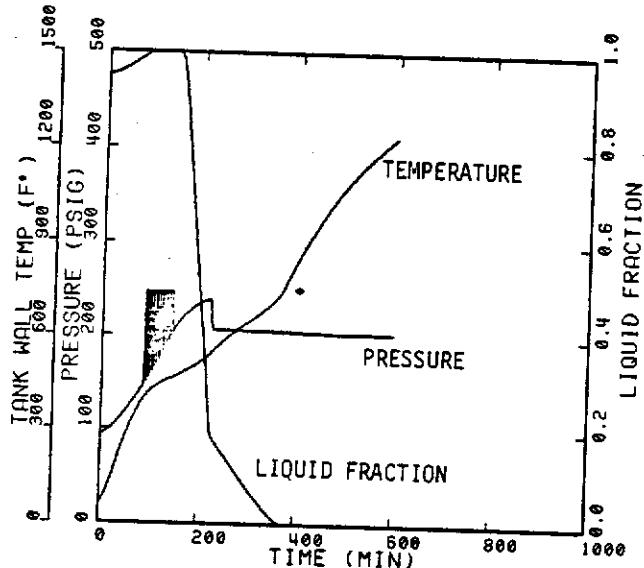
FIGURE B-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 12,000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

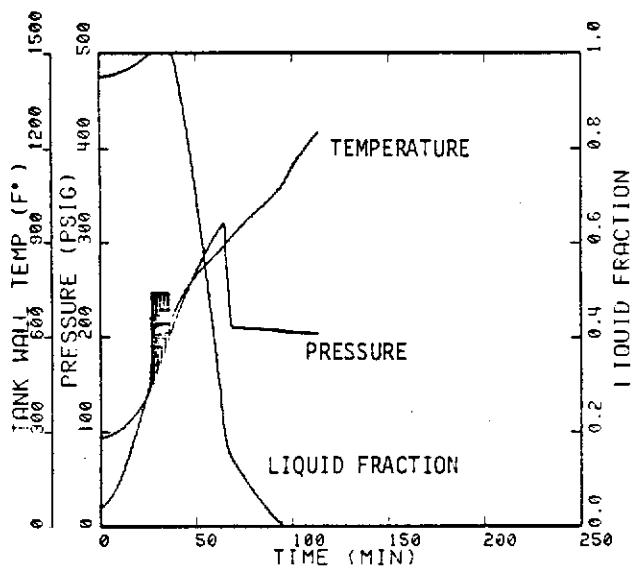


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

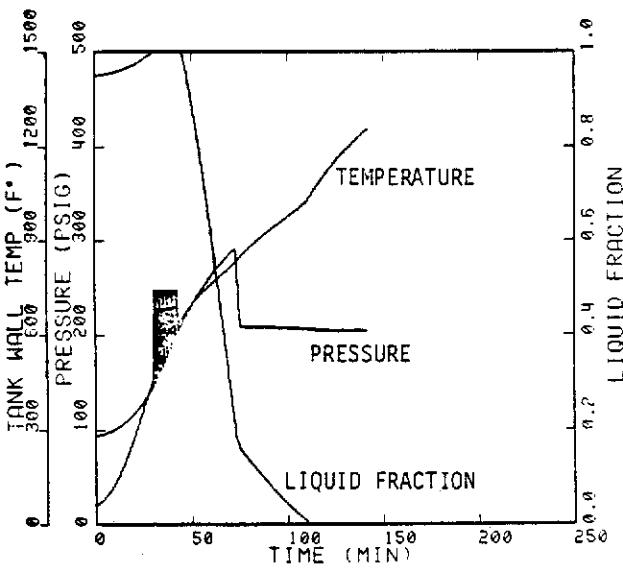


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

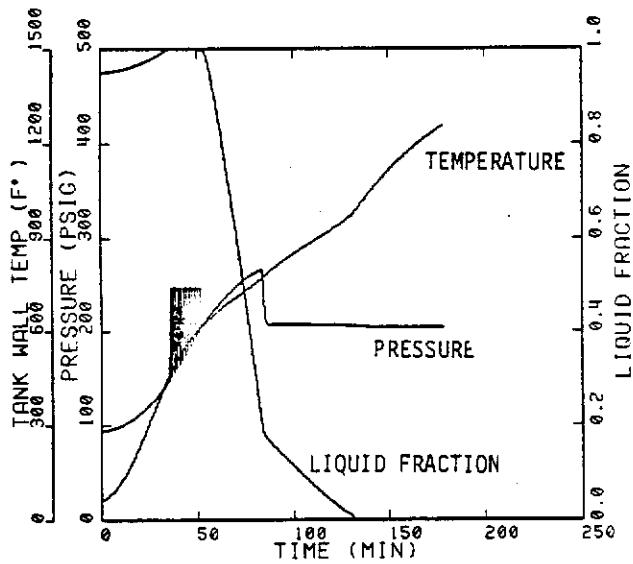
FIGURE B-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 12,000 SCFM



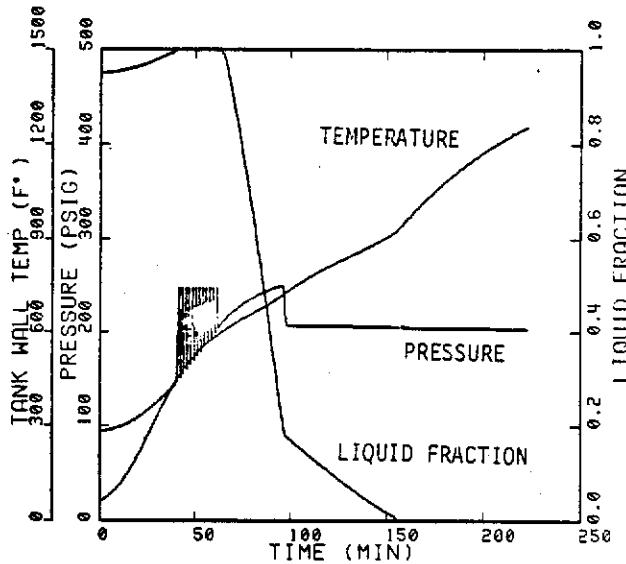
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

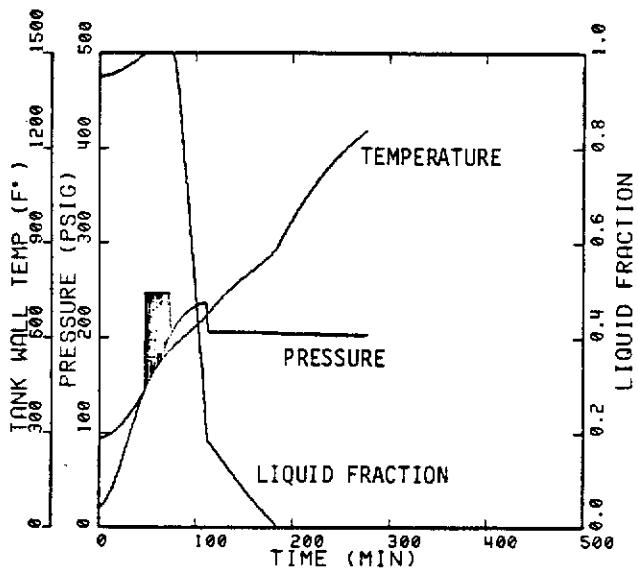


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

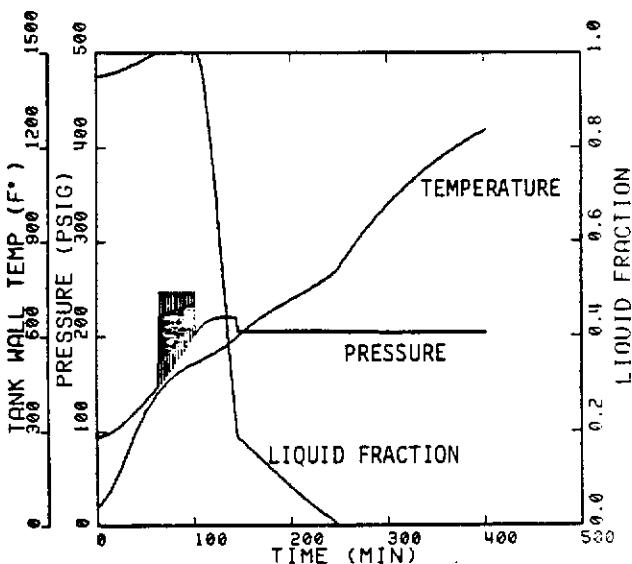


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

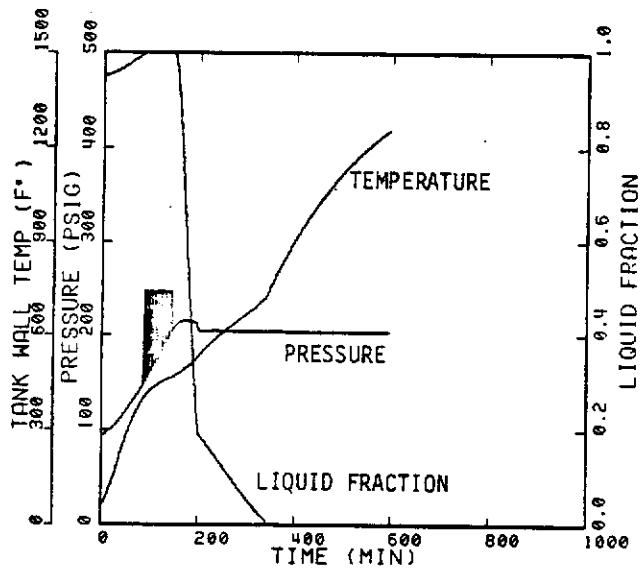
FIGURE B-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 25,800 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

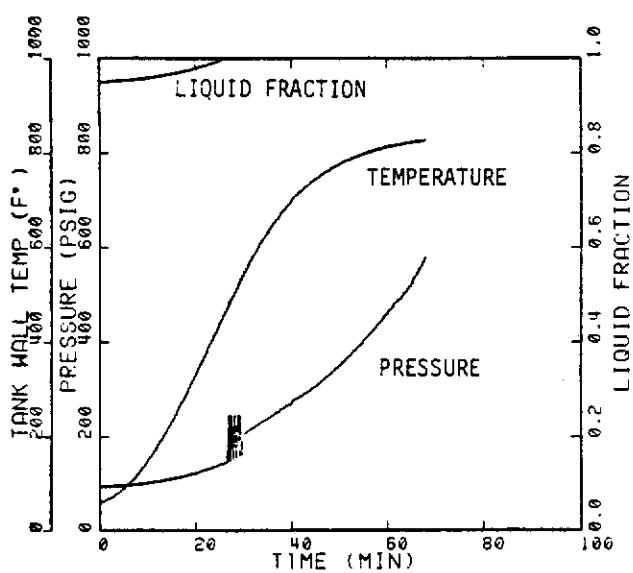


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

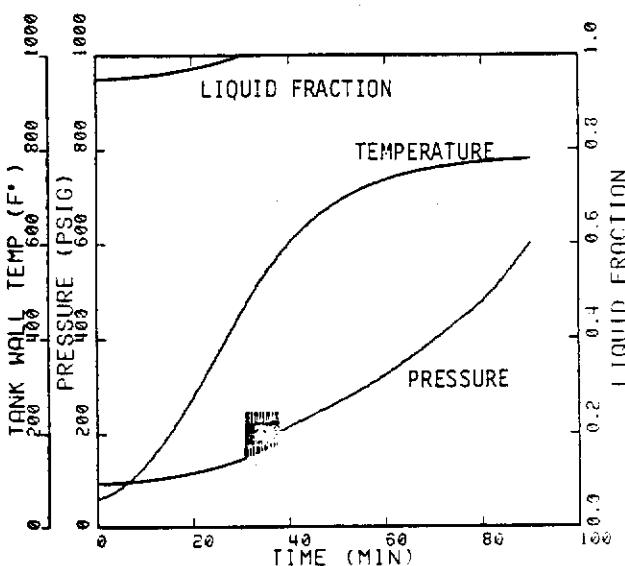


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

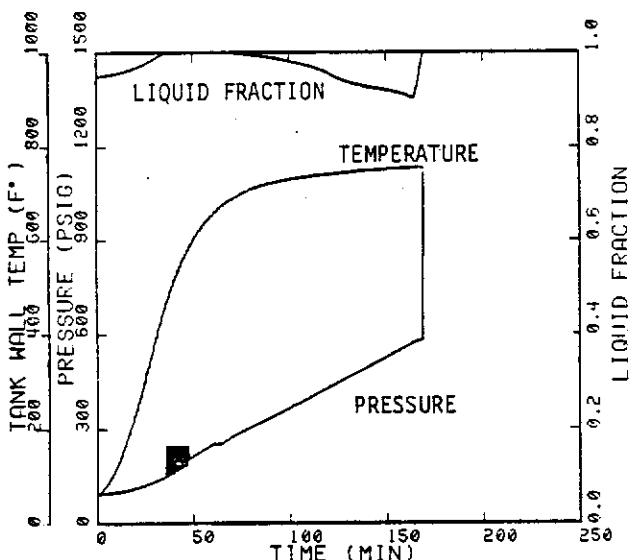
FIGURE B-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 25,800 SCFM



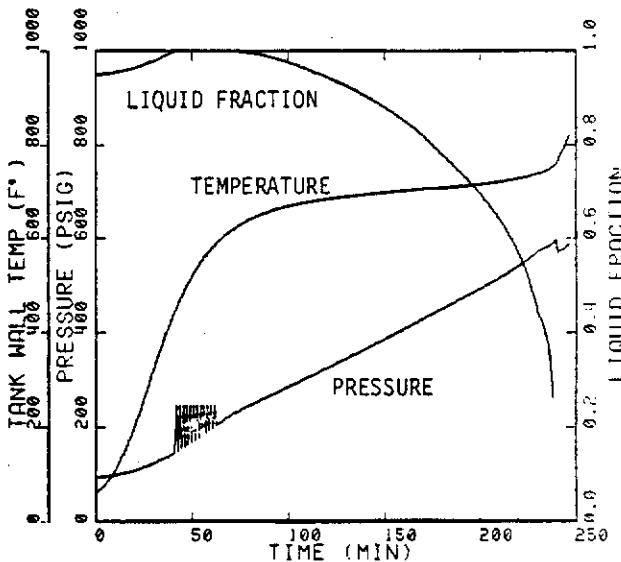
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

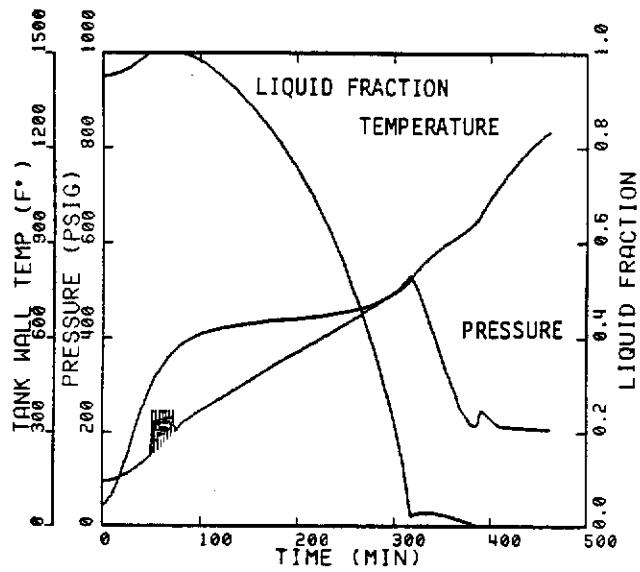


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

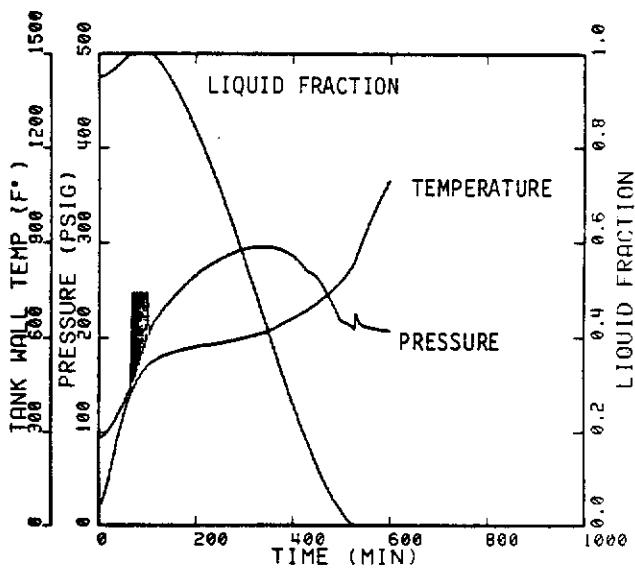


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

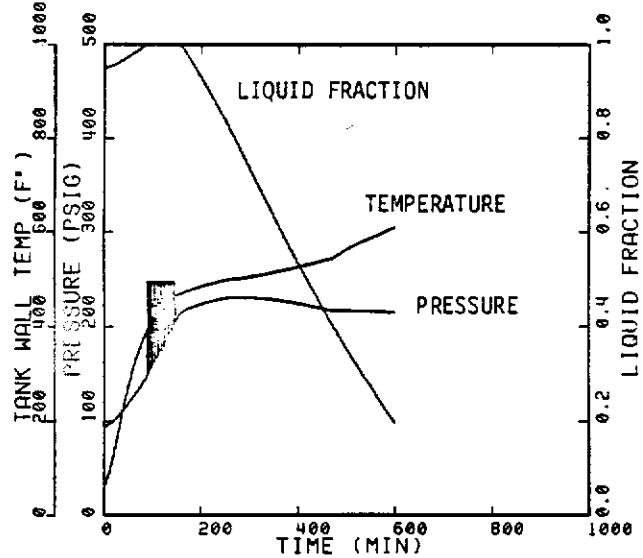
FIGURE B-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

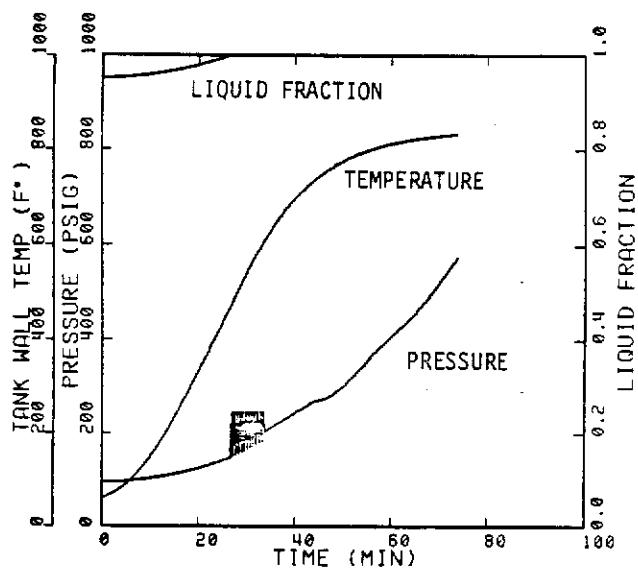


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

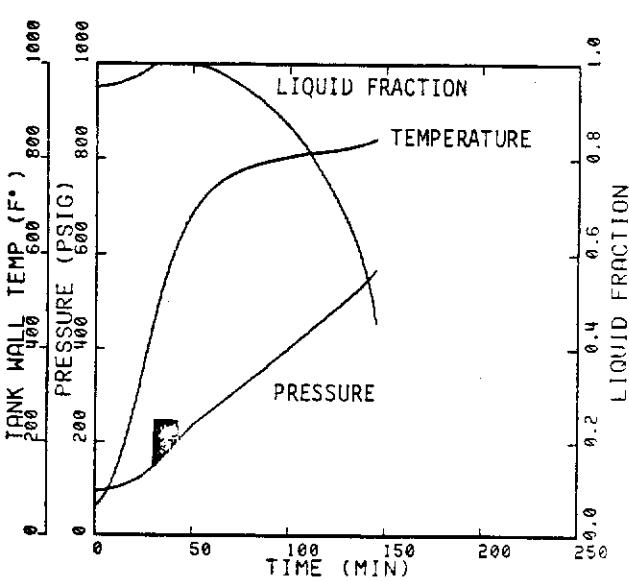


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

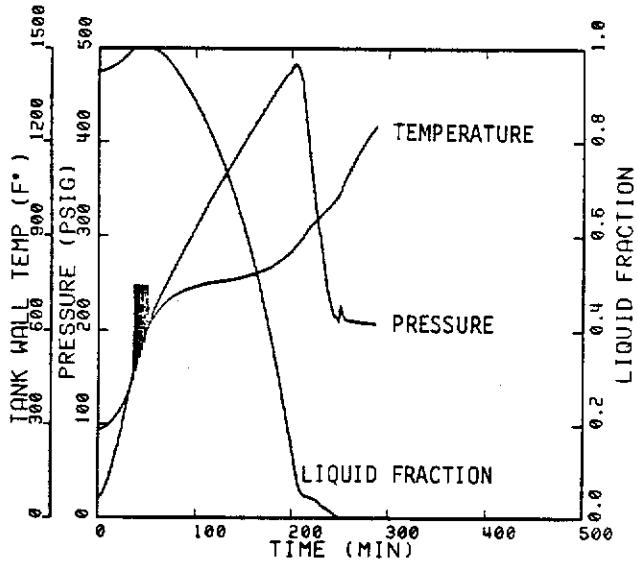
FIGURE B-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



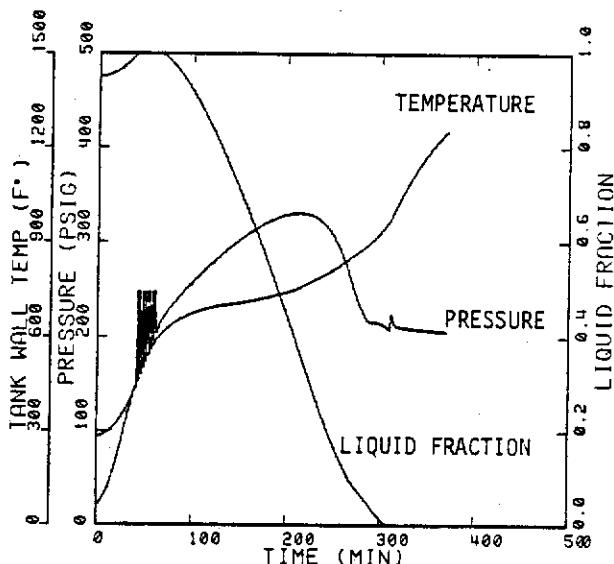
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

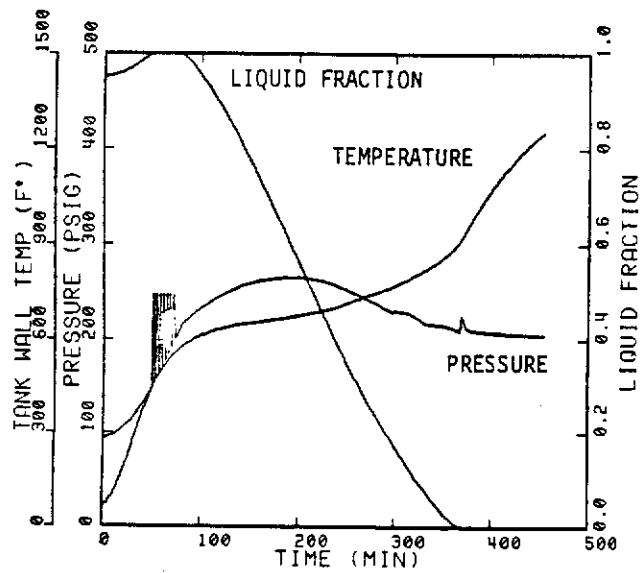


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

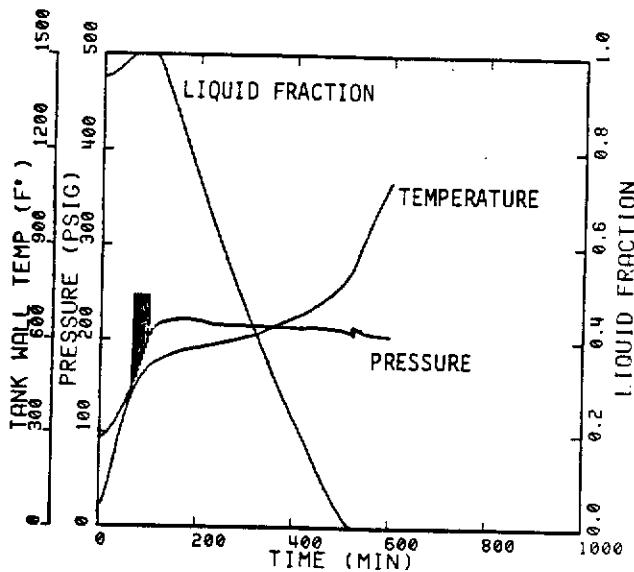


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

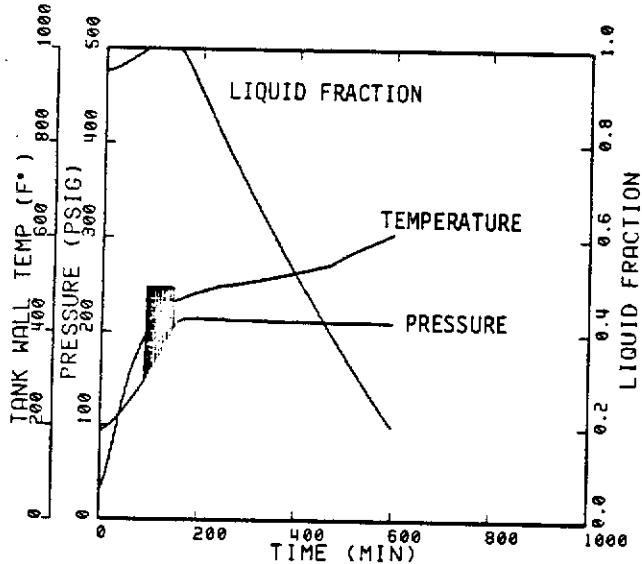
FIGURE B-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

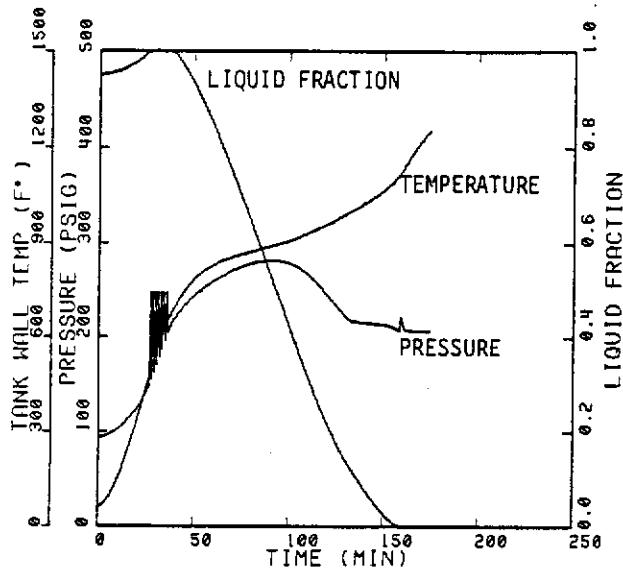


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

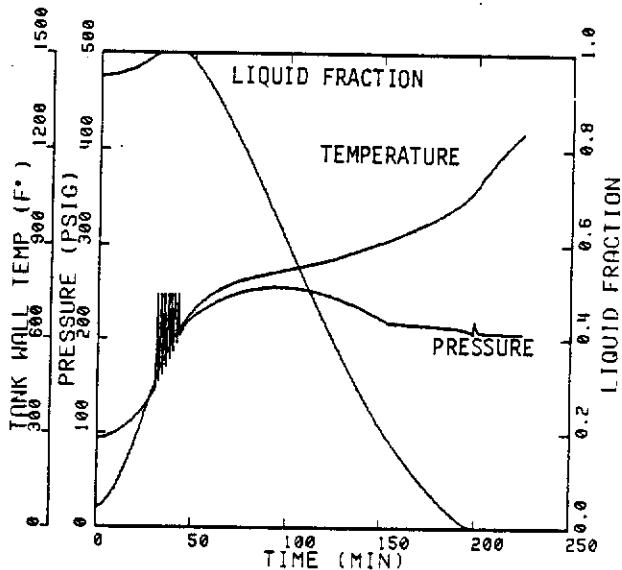


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

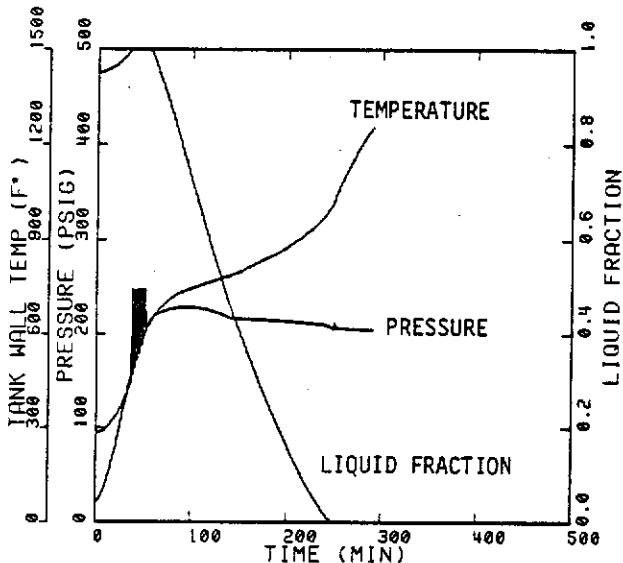
FIGURE B-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



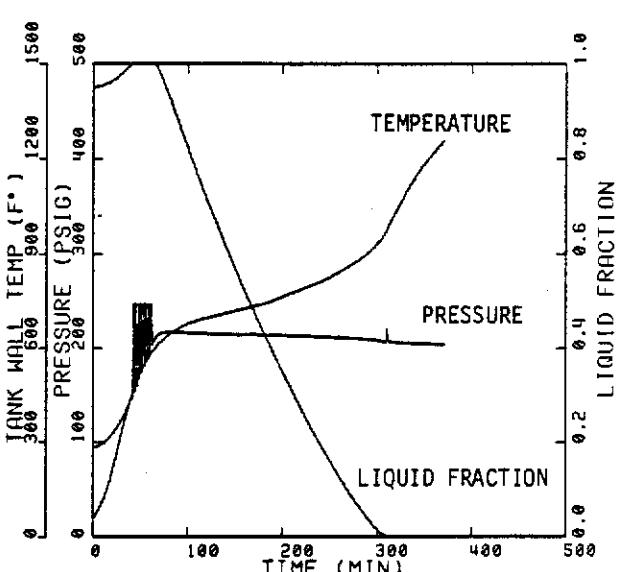
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

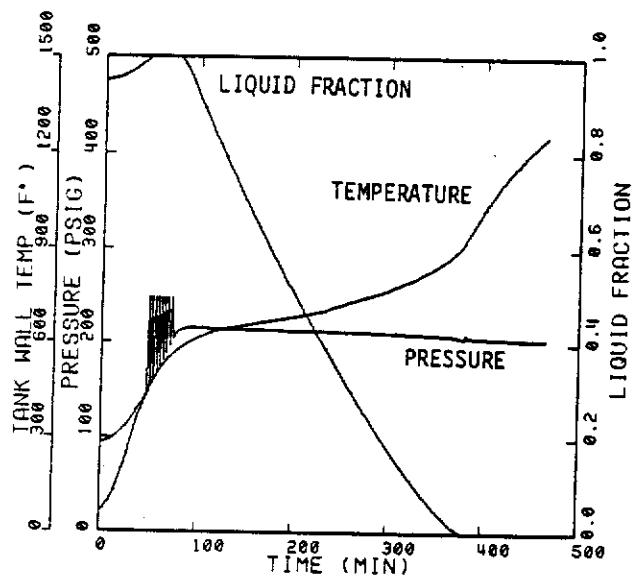


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

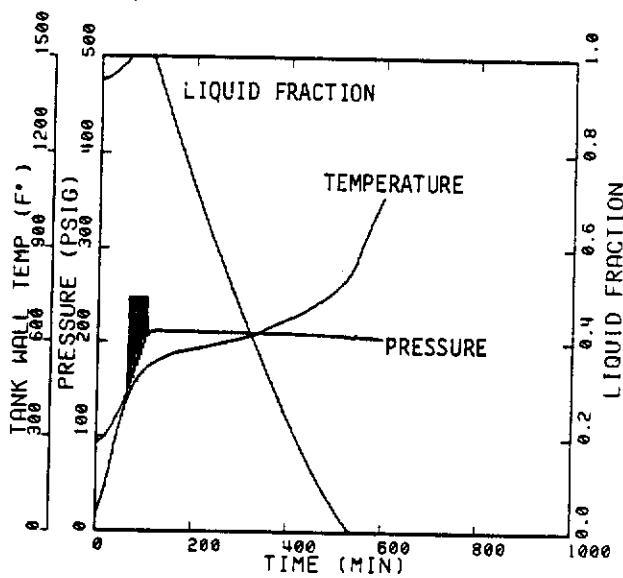


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

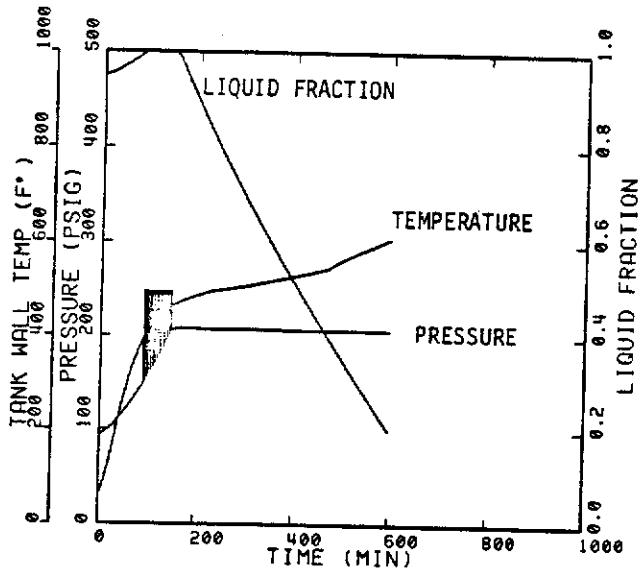
FIGURE B-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 12,000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

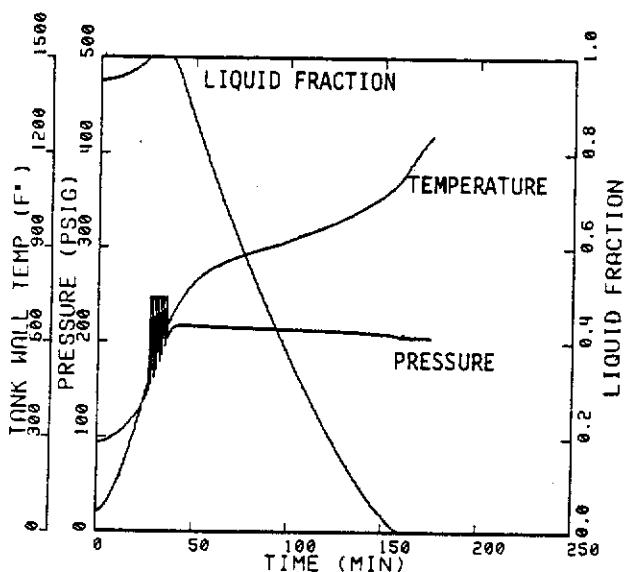


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

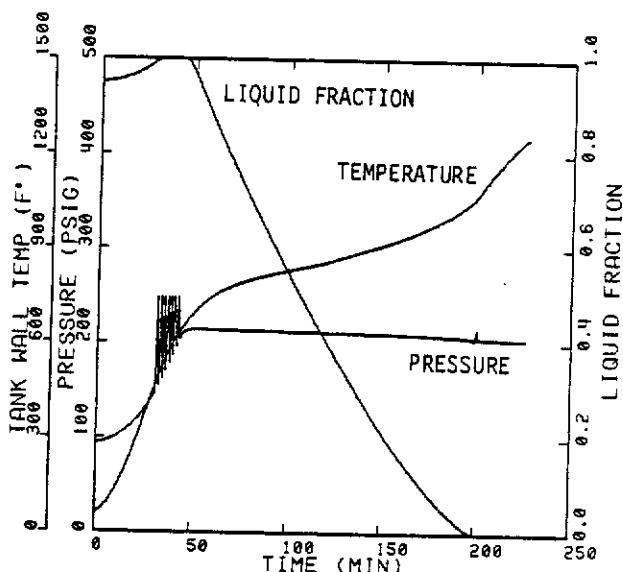


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

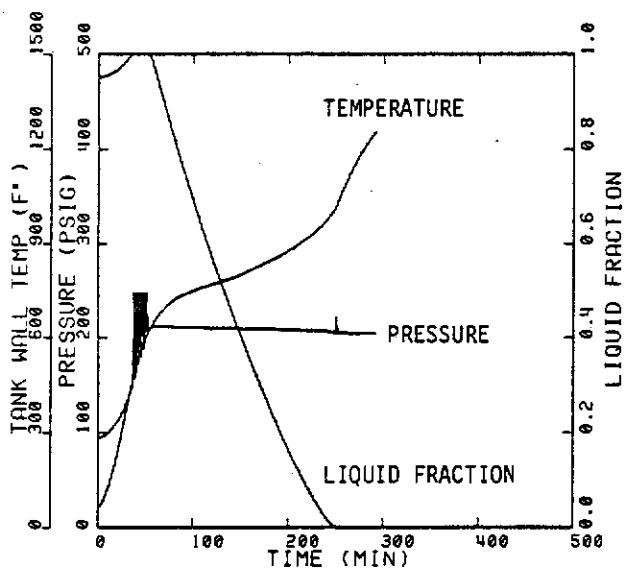
FIGURE B-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 12,000 SCFM



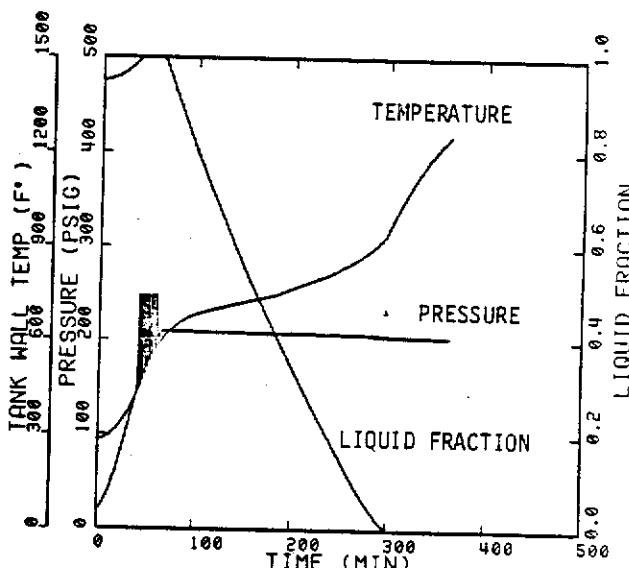
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

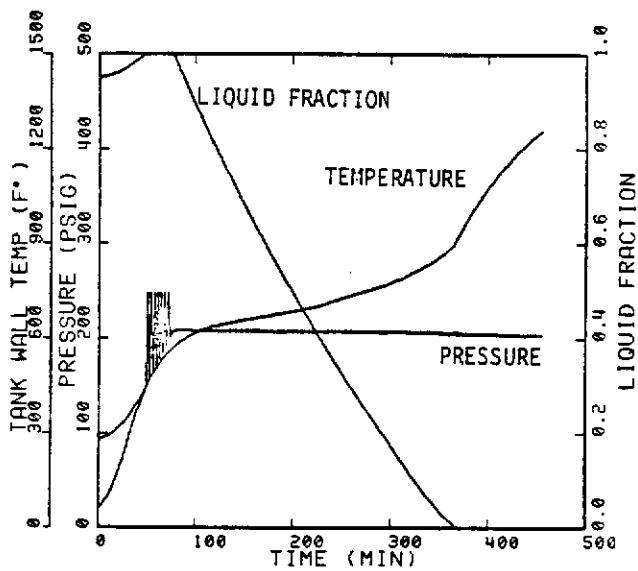


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

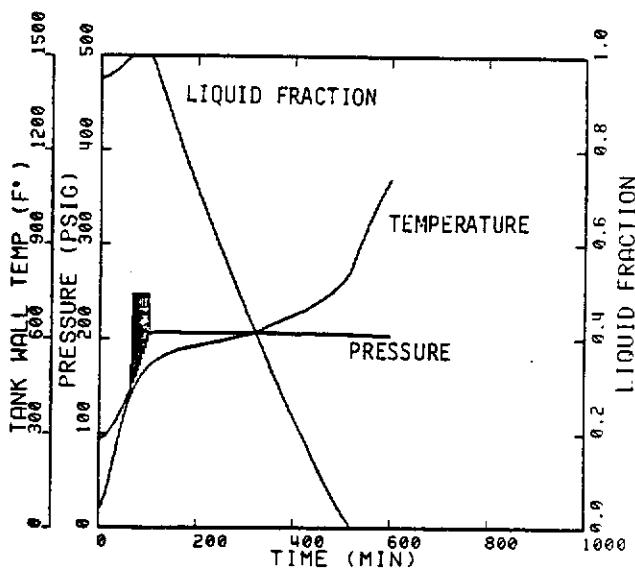


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

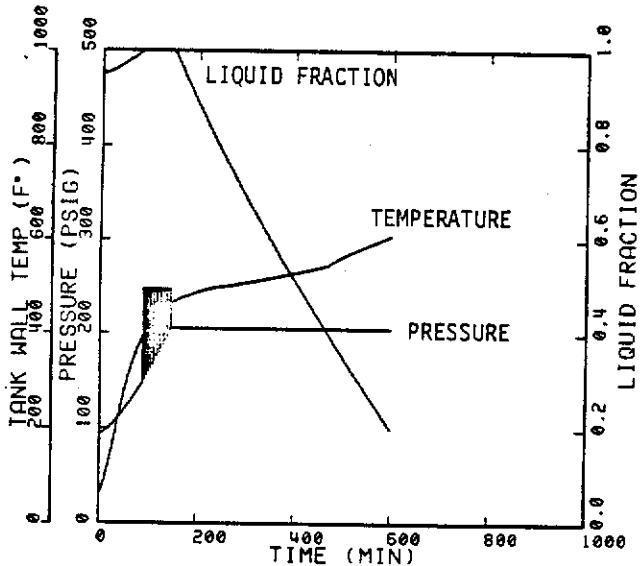
FIGURE B-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 25,800 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



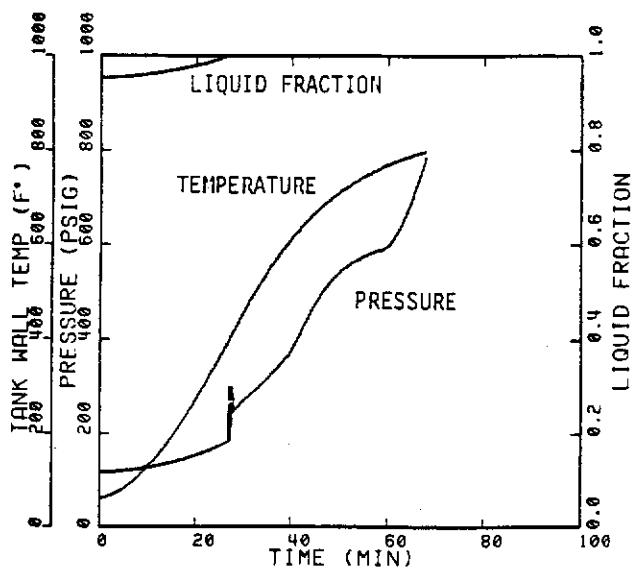
f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



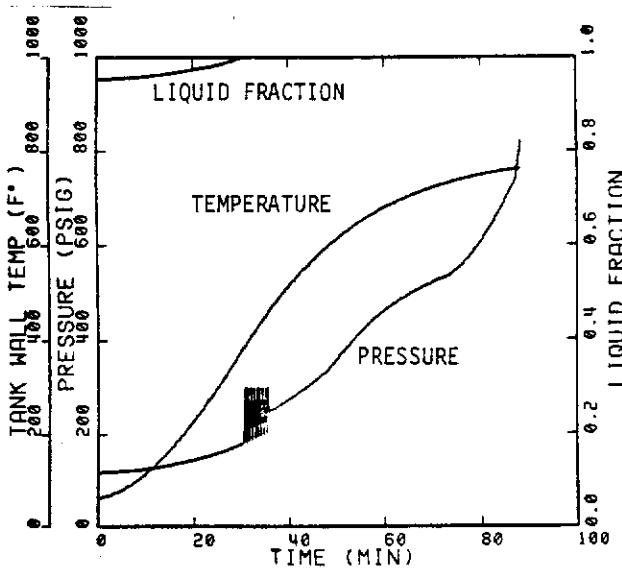
g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

FIGURE B-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPANE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 25,800 SCFM

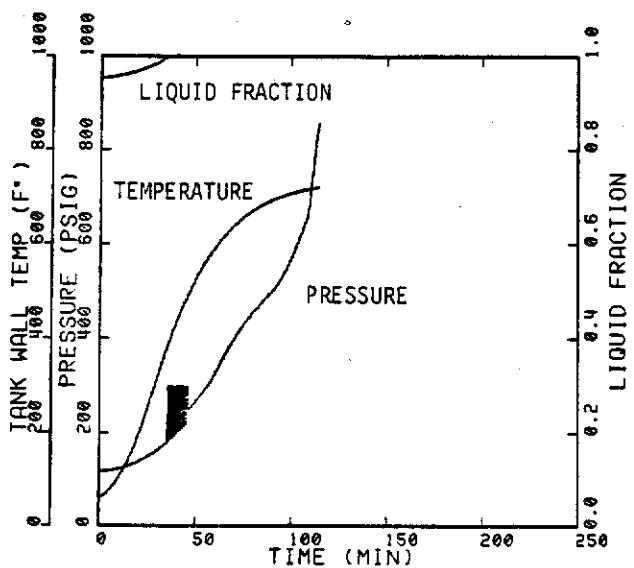
APPENDIX C: PROPYLENE PLOTS



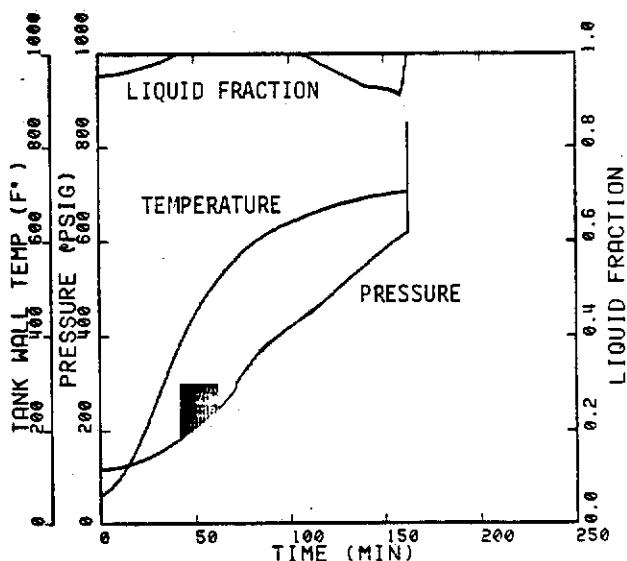
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

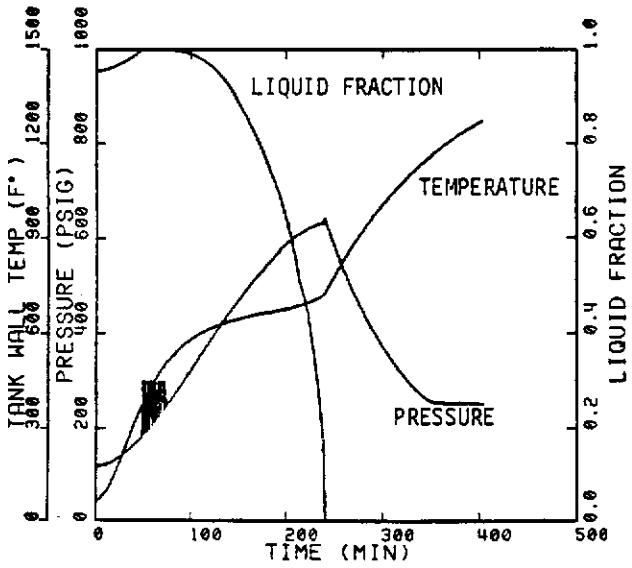


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

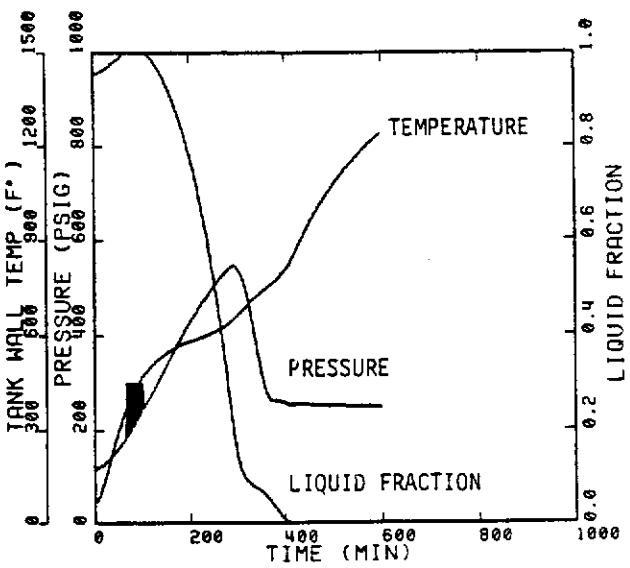


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

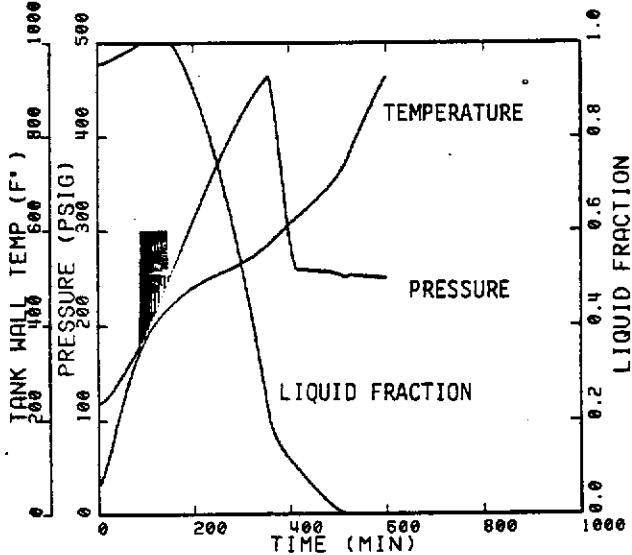
FIGURE C-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

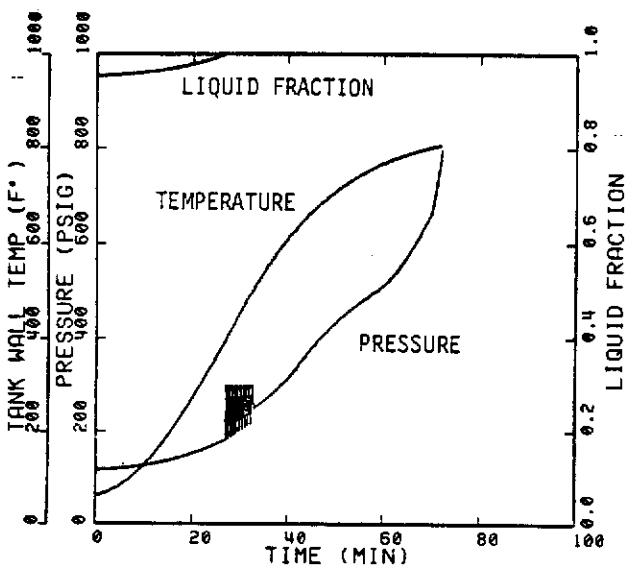


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

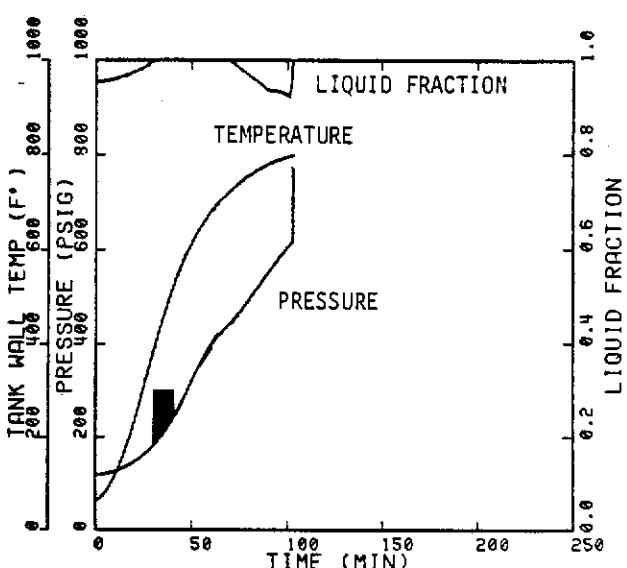


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

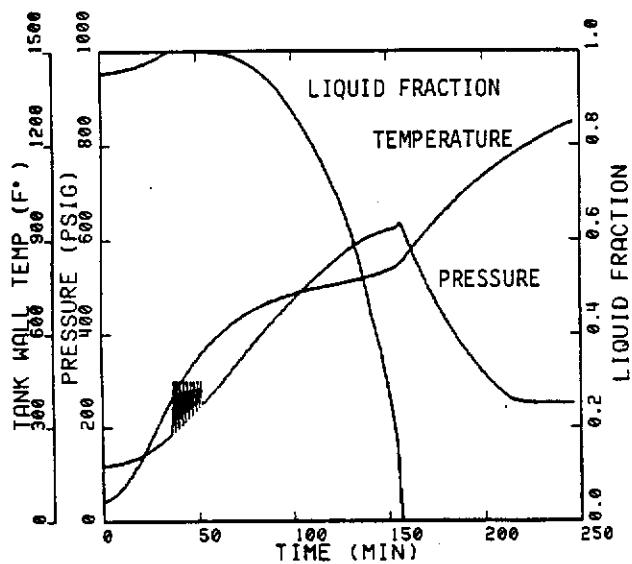
FIGURE C-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



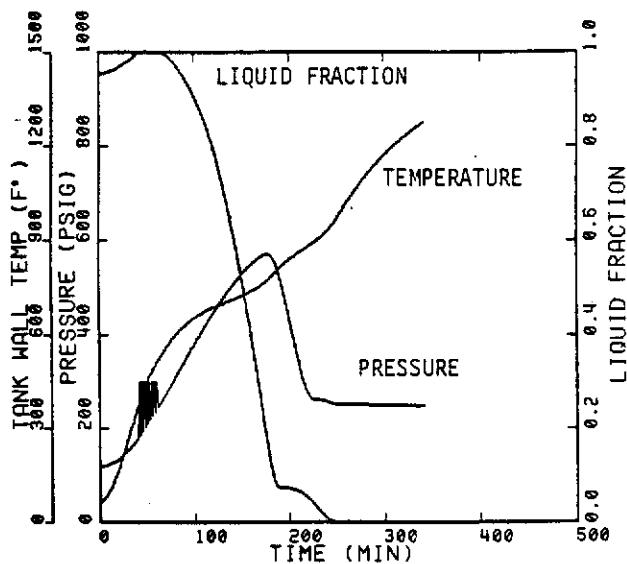
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

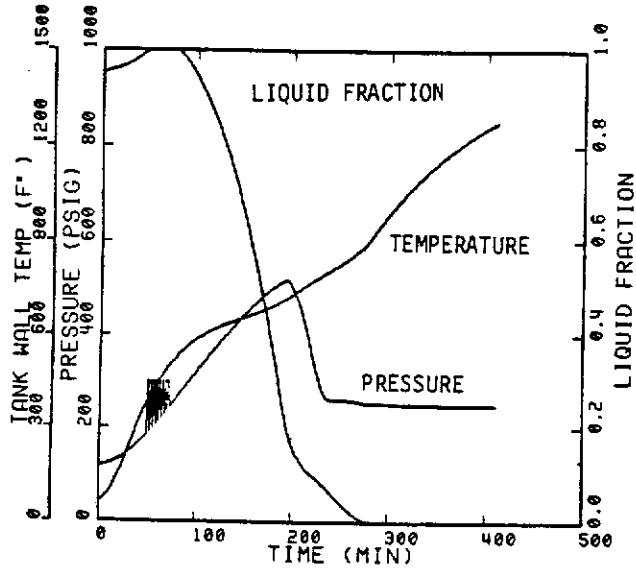


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

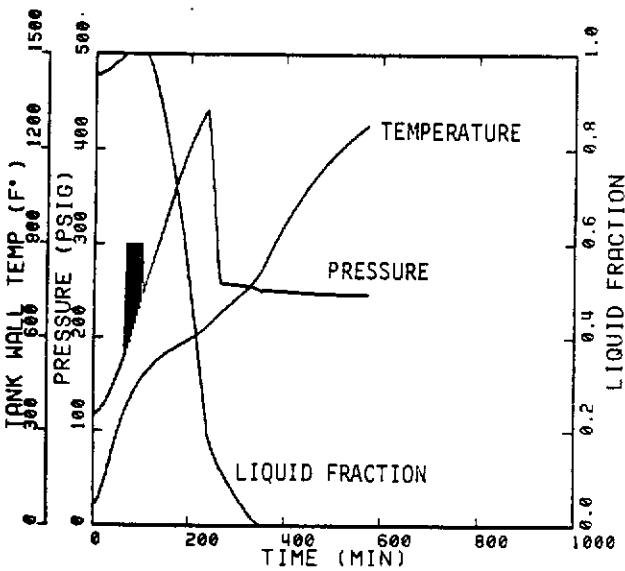


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

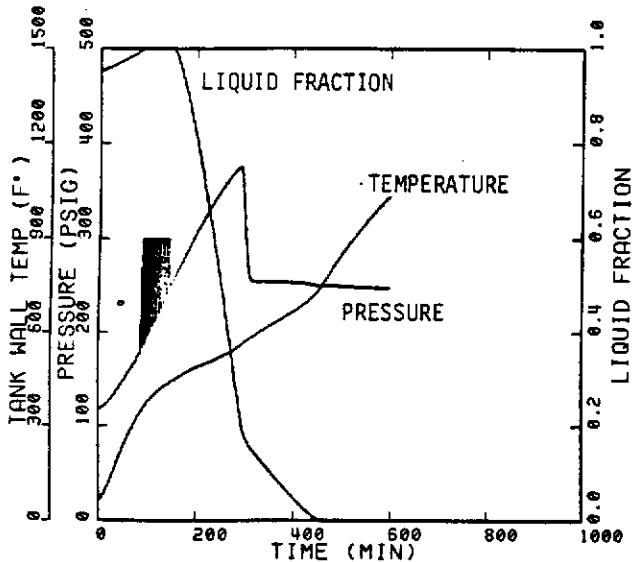
FIGURE C-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

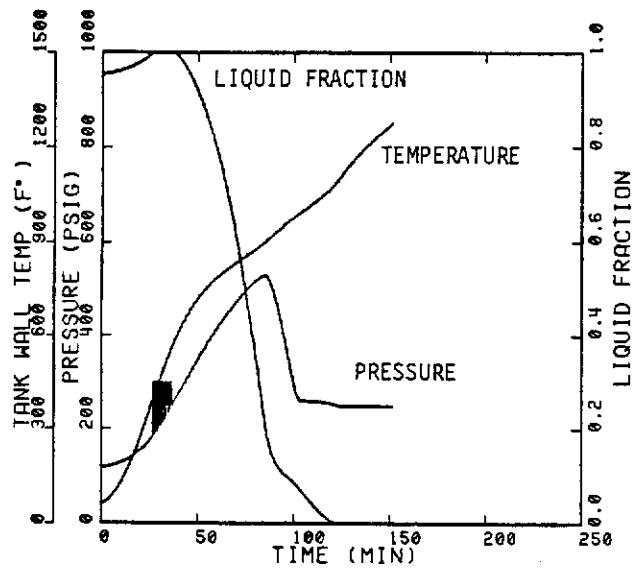


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

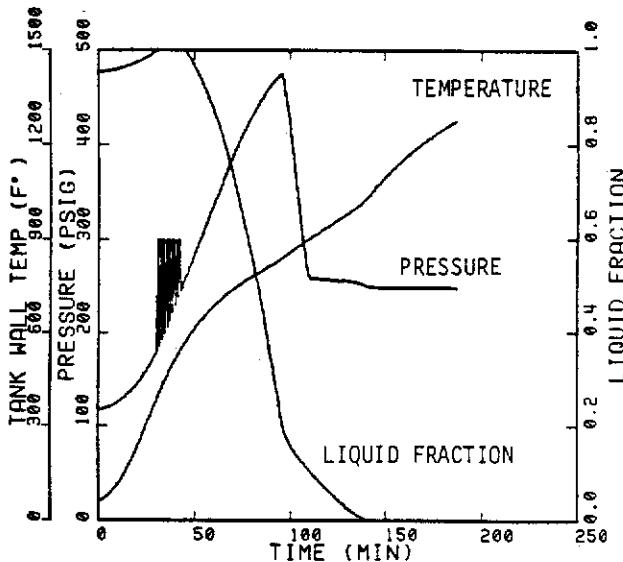


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

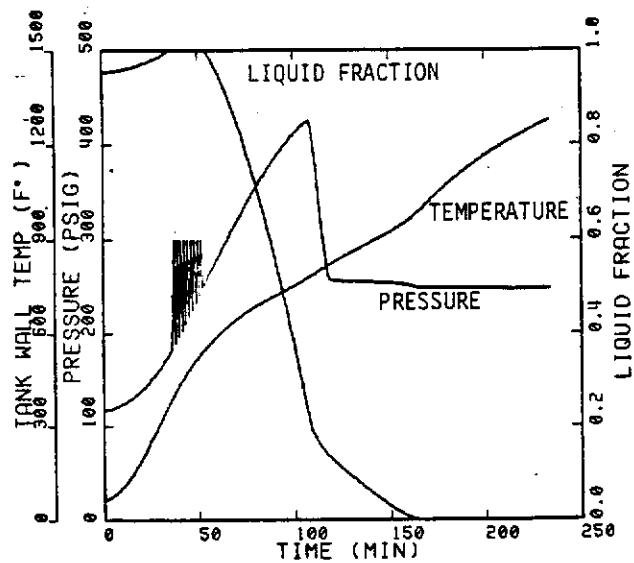
FIGURE C-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



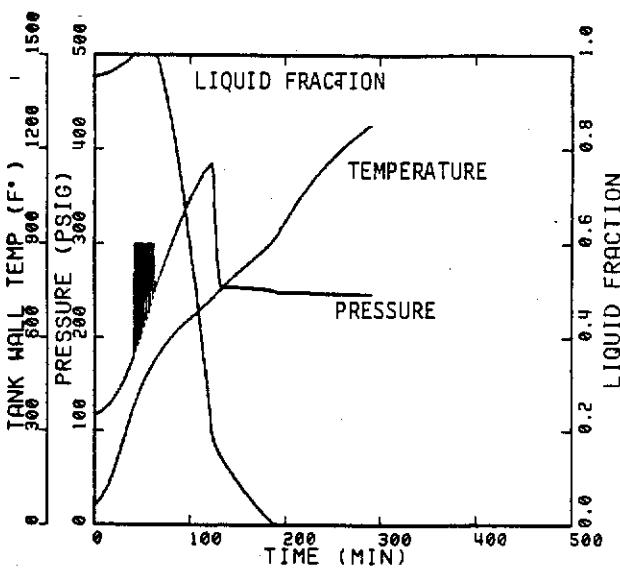
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

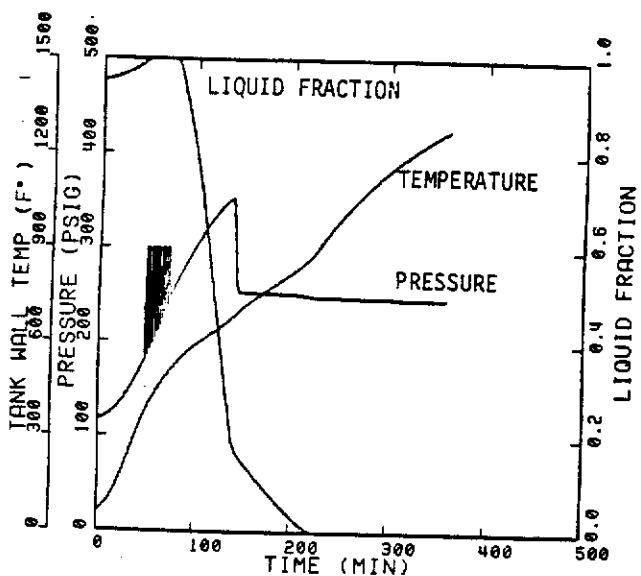


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

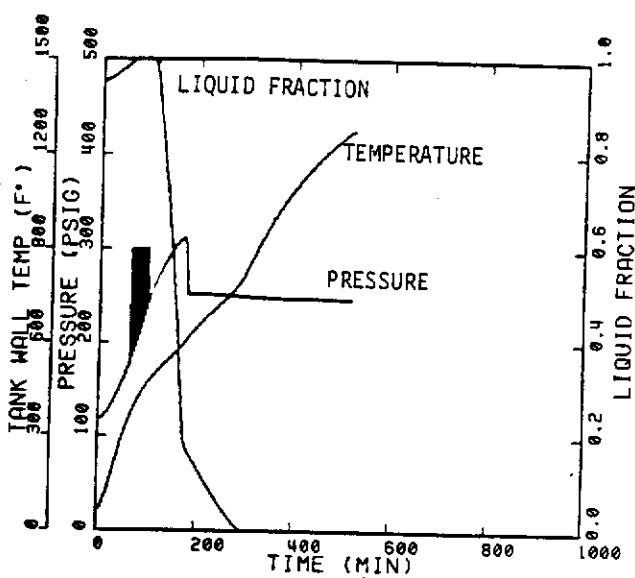


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

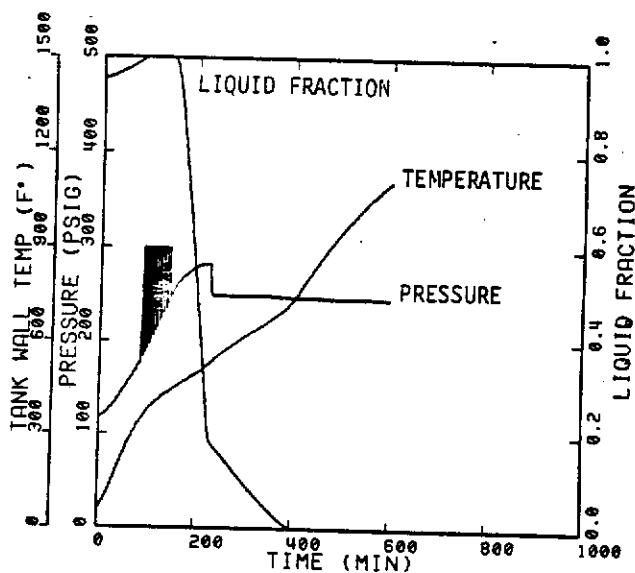
FIGURE C-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 12,000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

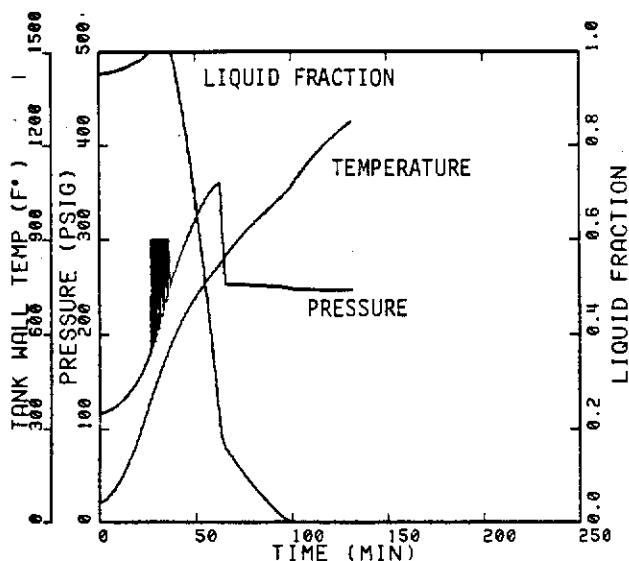


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

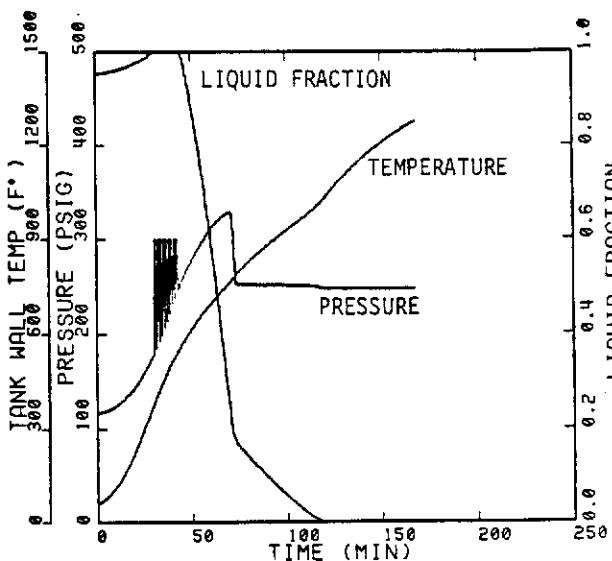


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

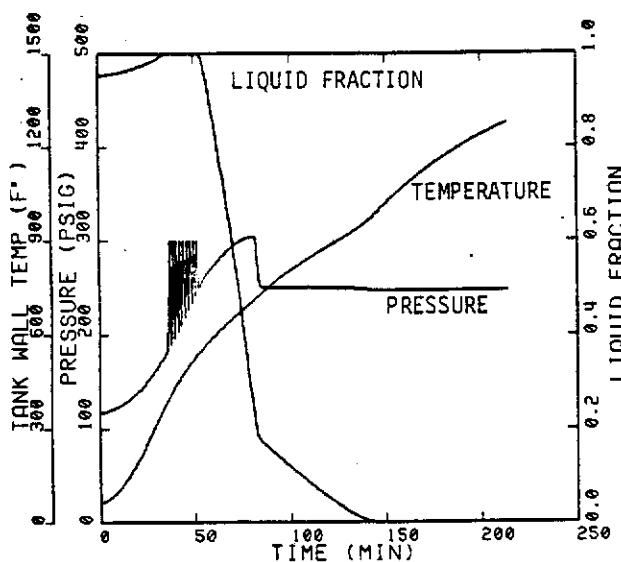
FIGURE C-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 12,000 SCFM



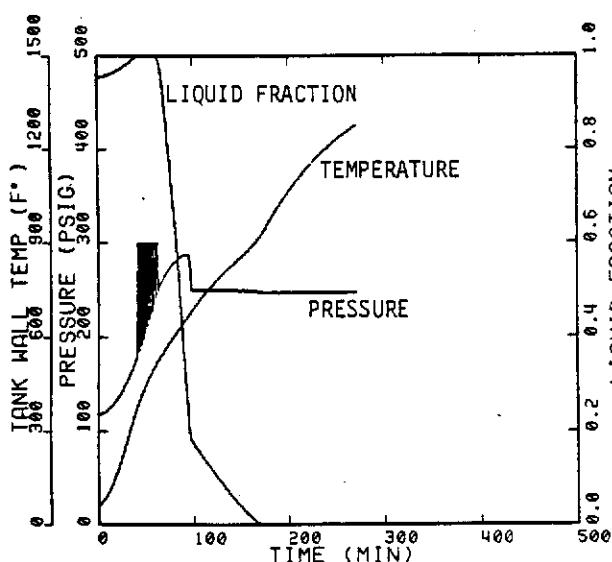
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

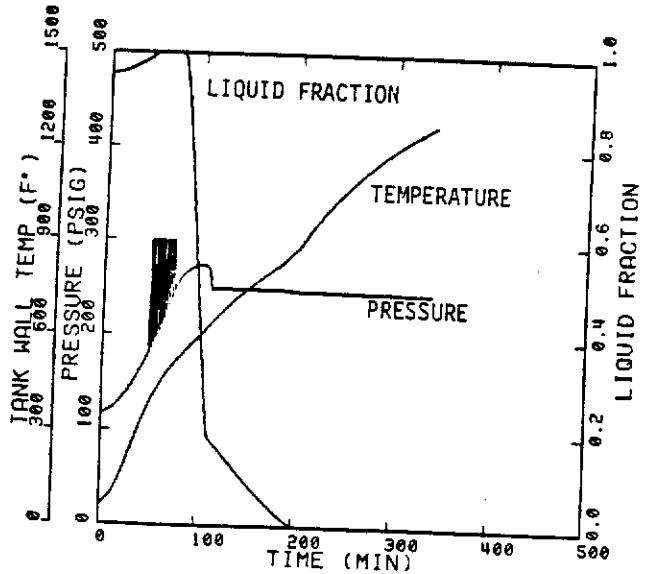


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

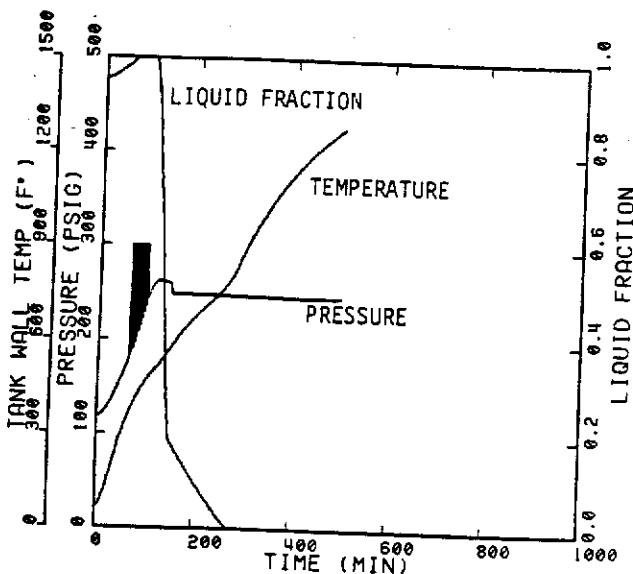


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

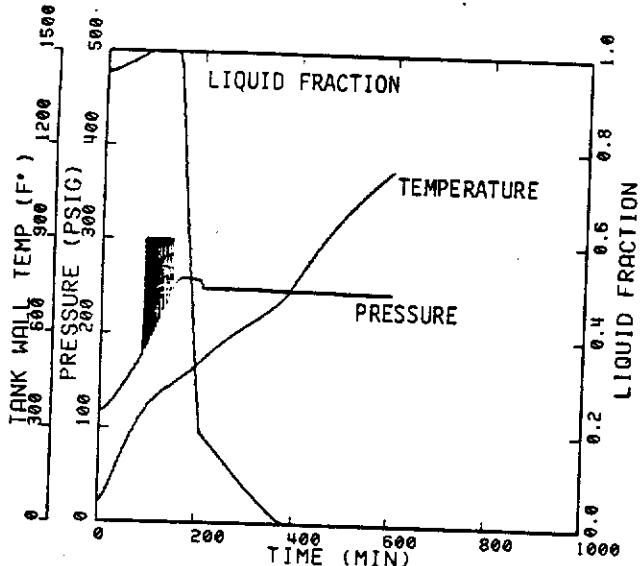
FIGURE C-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 28,600 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

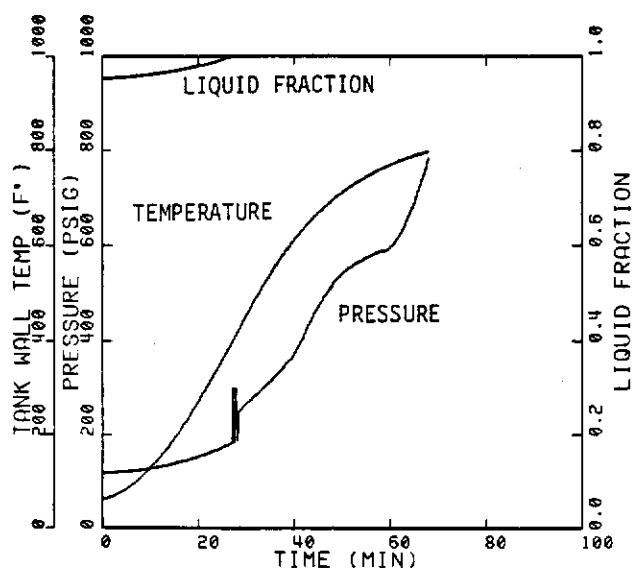


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

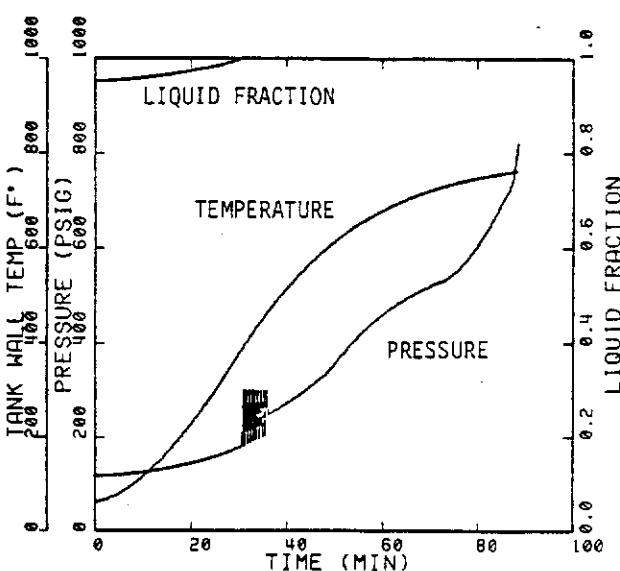


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

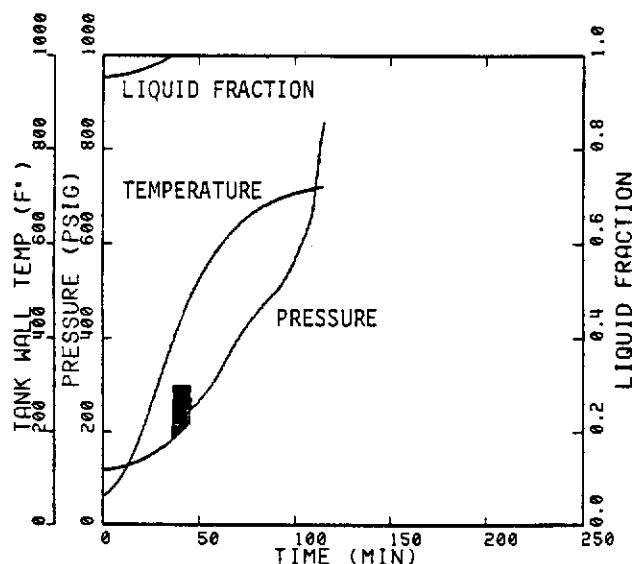
FIGURE C-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 28,600 SCFM



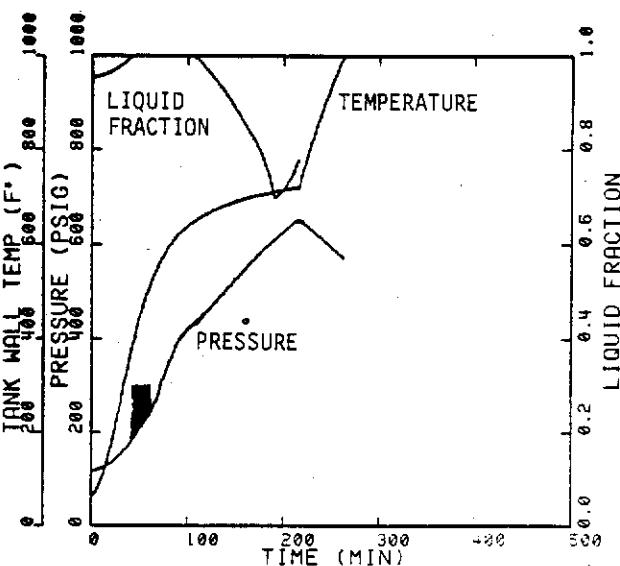
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

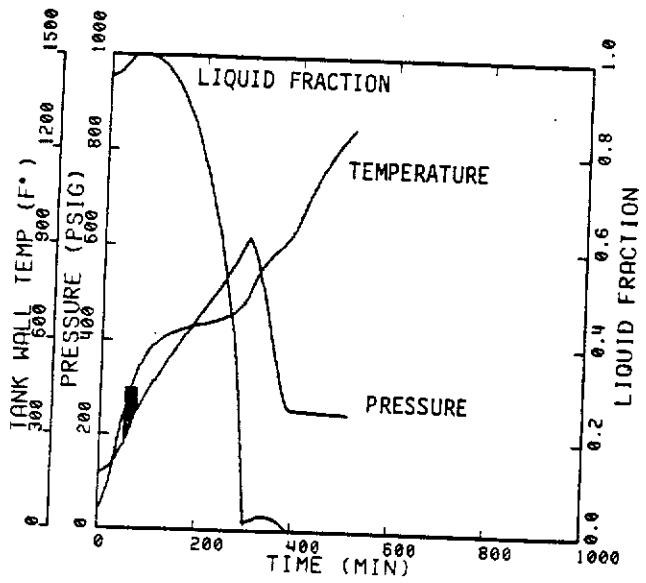


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

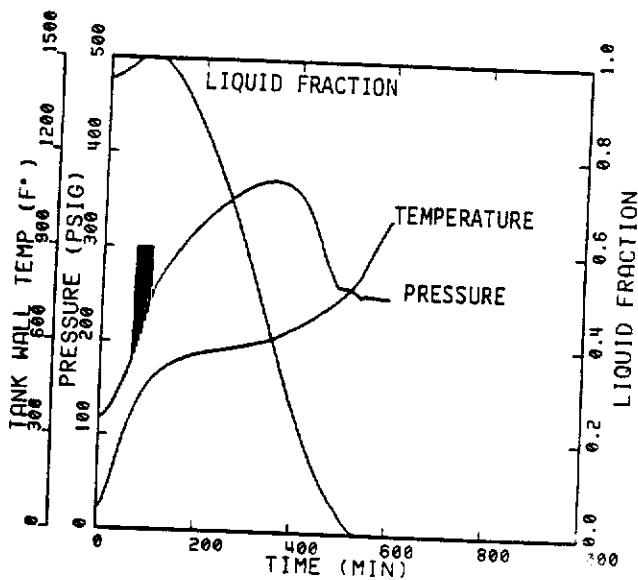


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

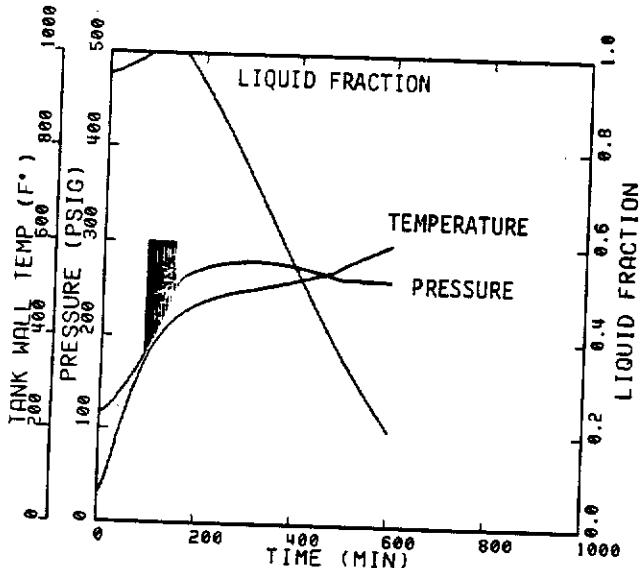
FIGURE C-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

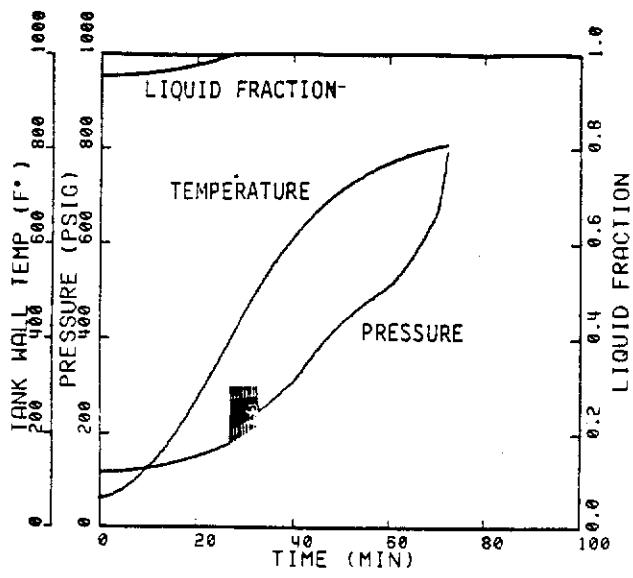


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

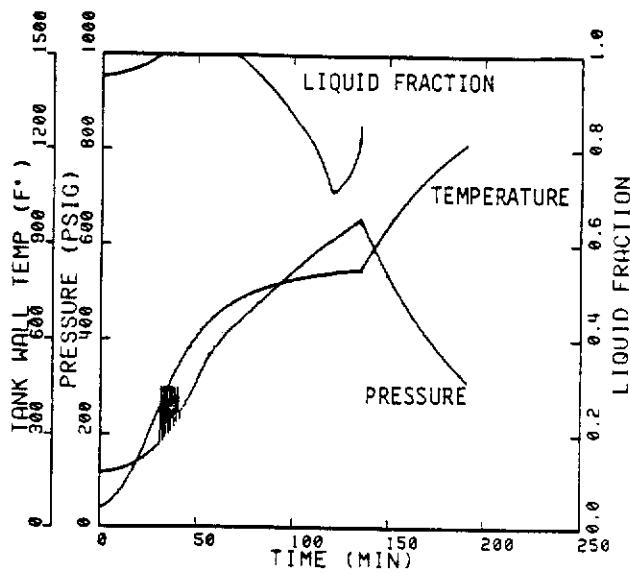


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

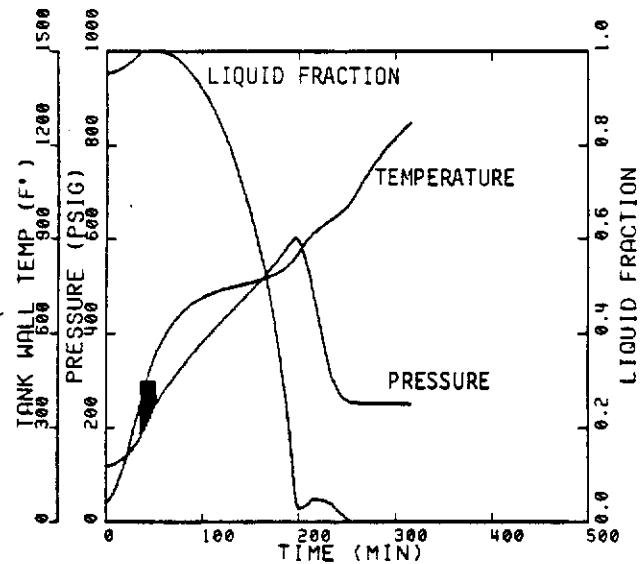
FIGURE C-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



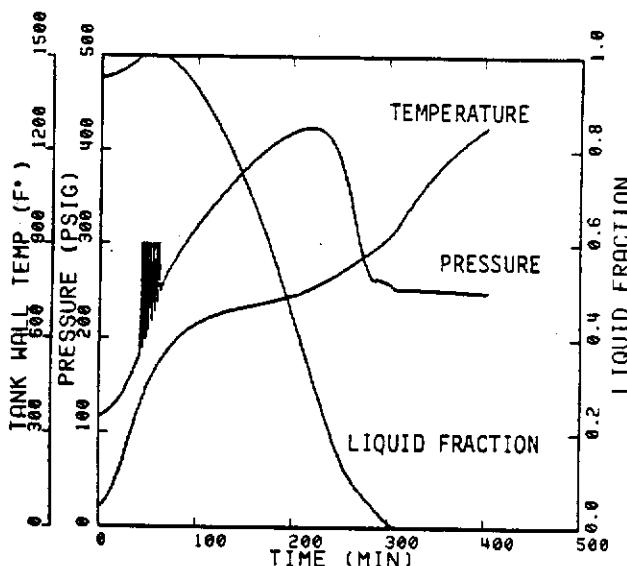
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

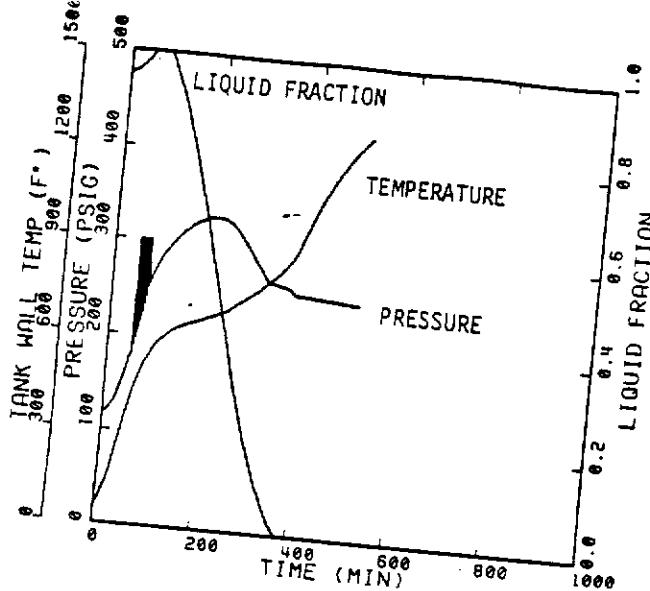


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

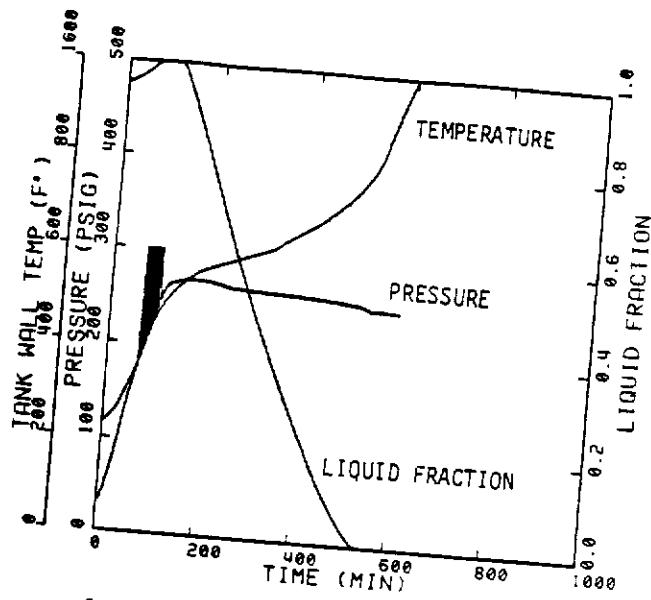


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

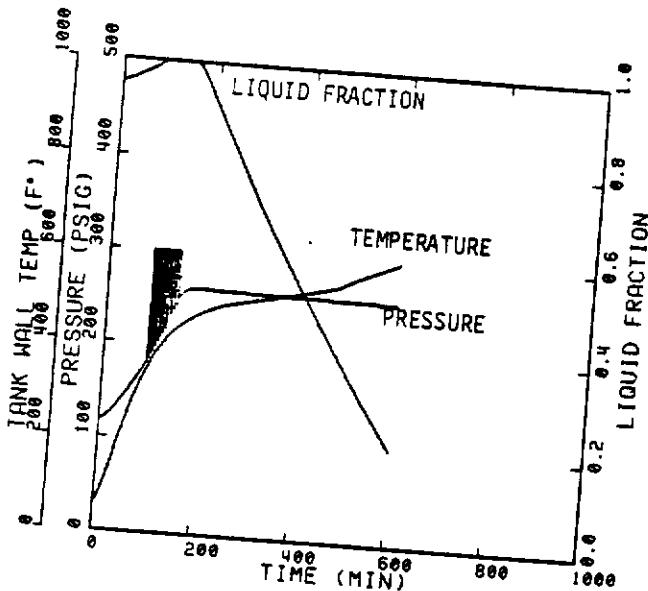
FIGURE C-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



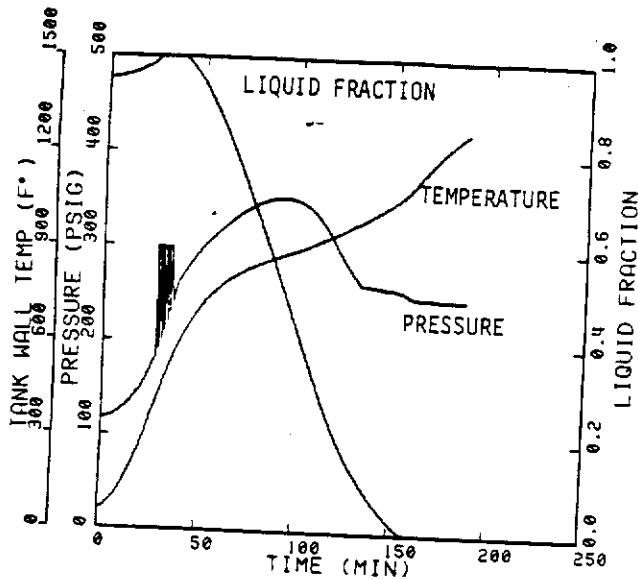
f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



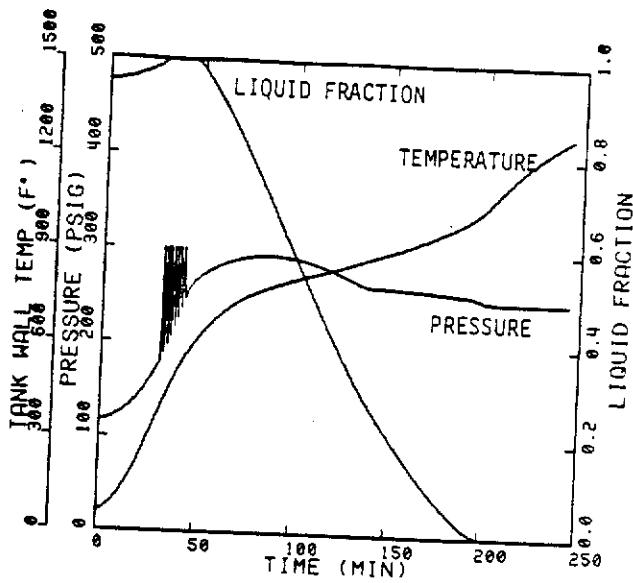
g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

FIGURE C-6.

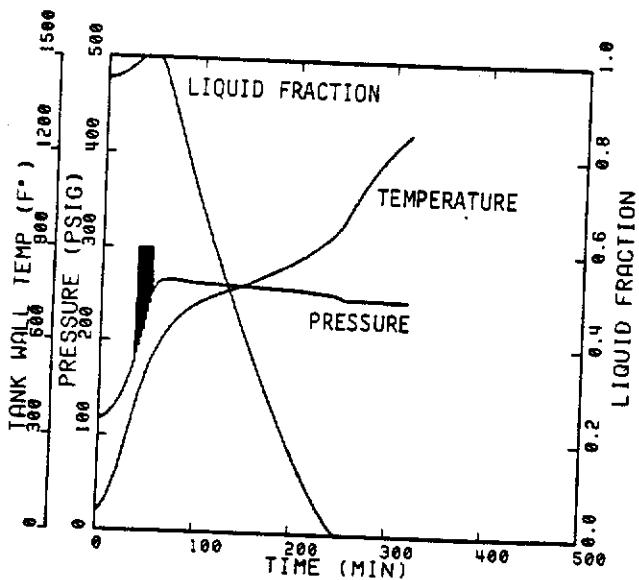
PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED
WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE,
UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



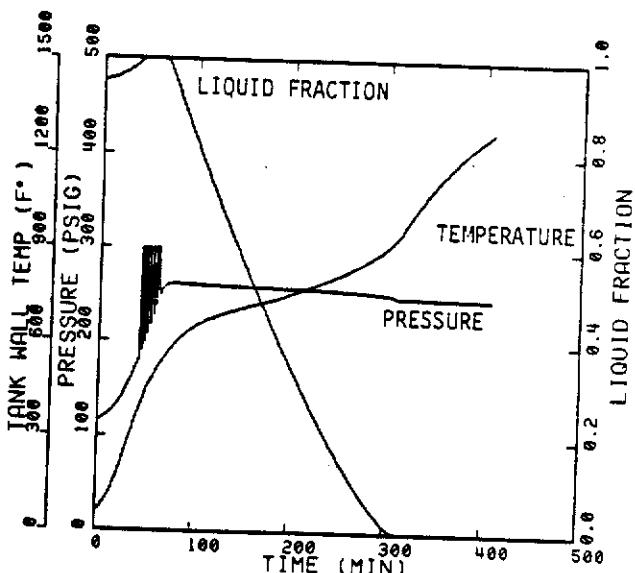
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

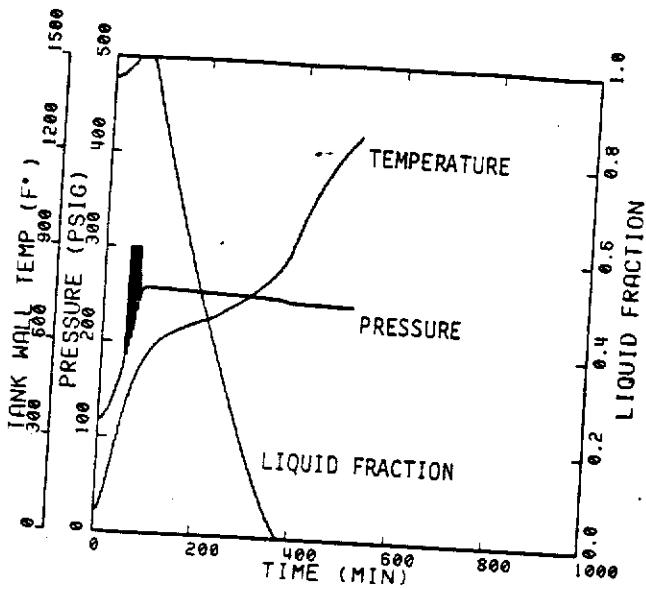


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

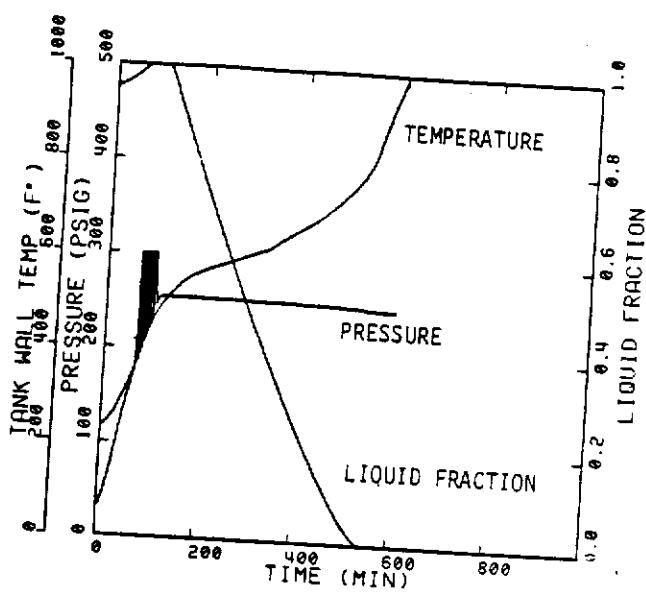


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

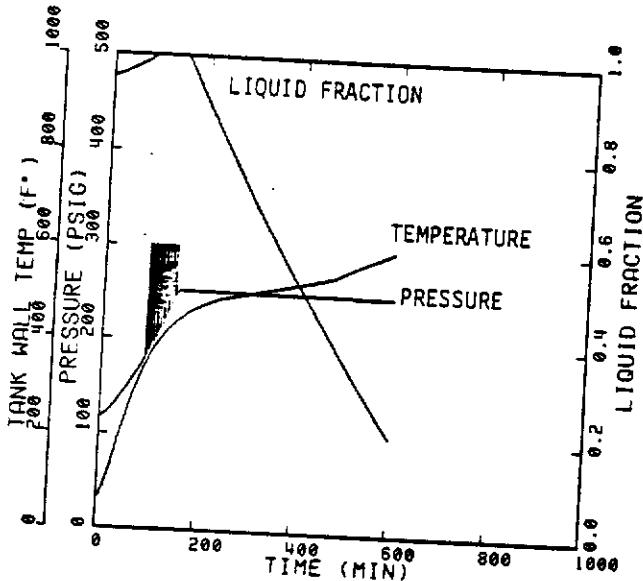
FIGURE C-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 12,000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

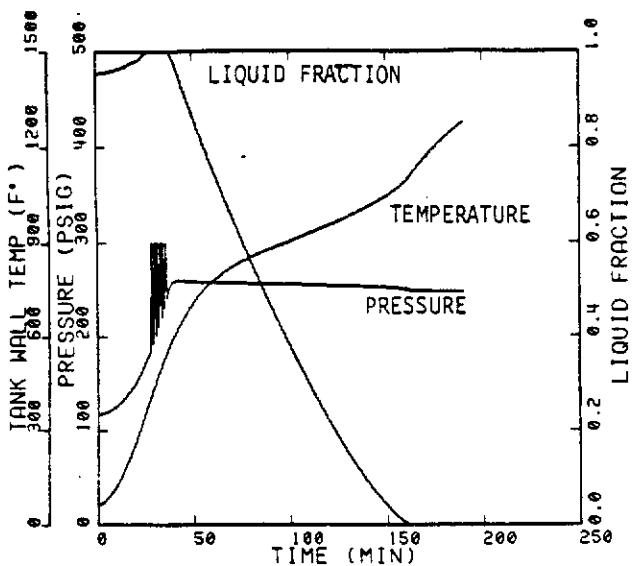


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

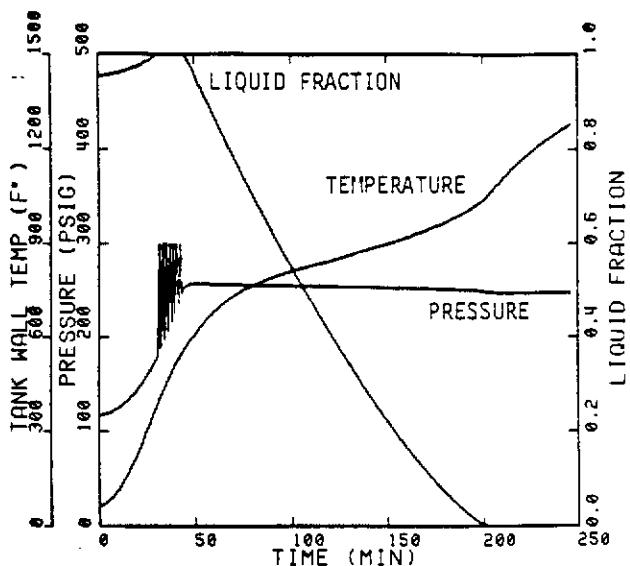


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

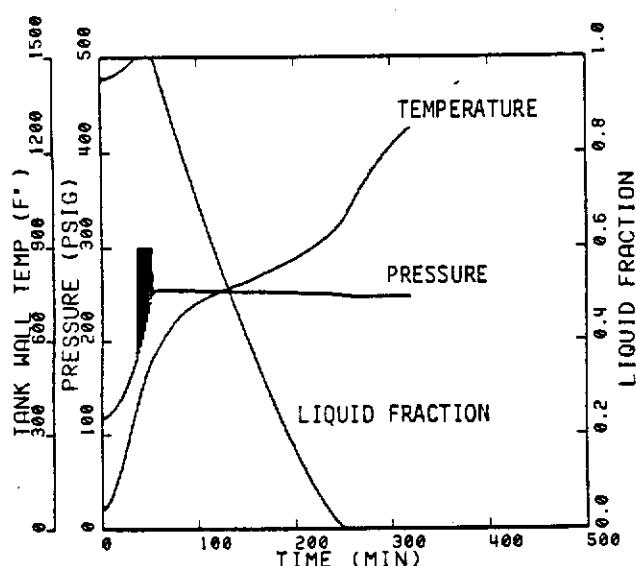
FIGURE C-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 12,000 SCFM



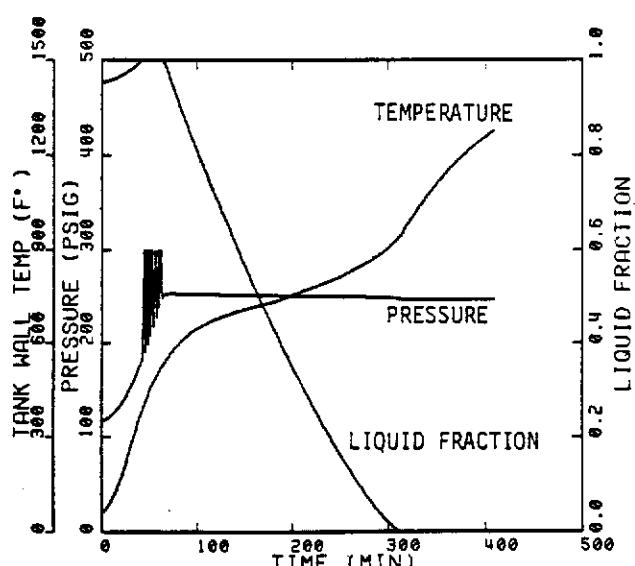
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

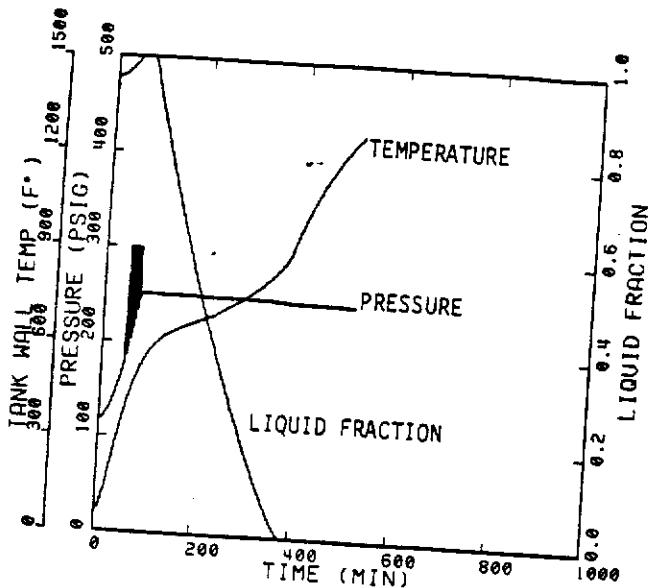


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

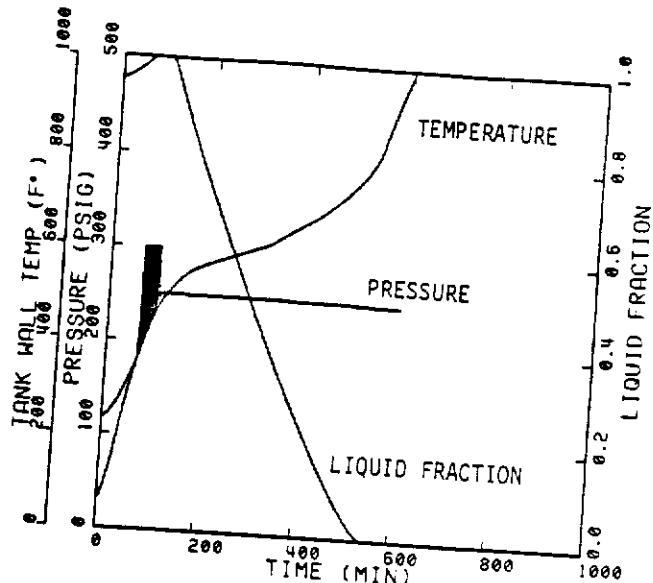


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

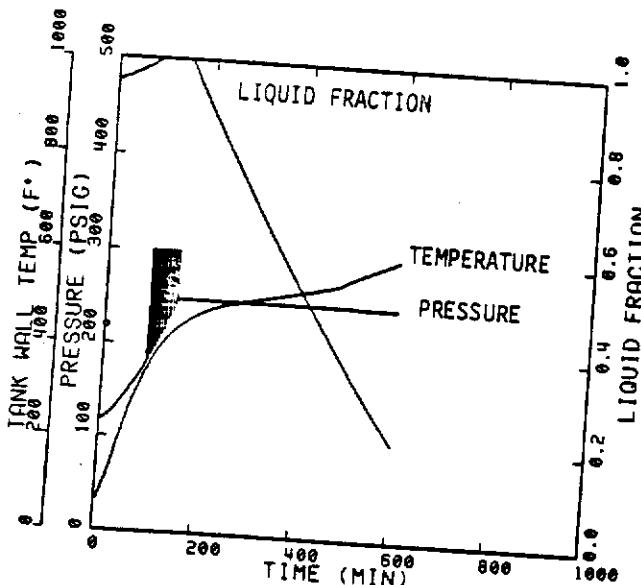
FIGURE C-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 28,600 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



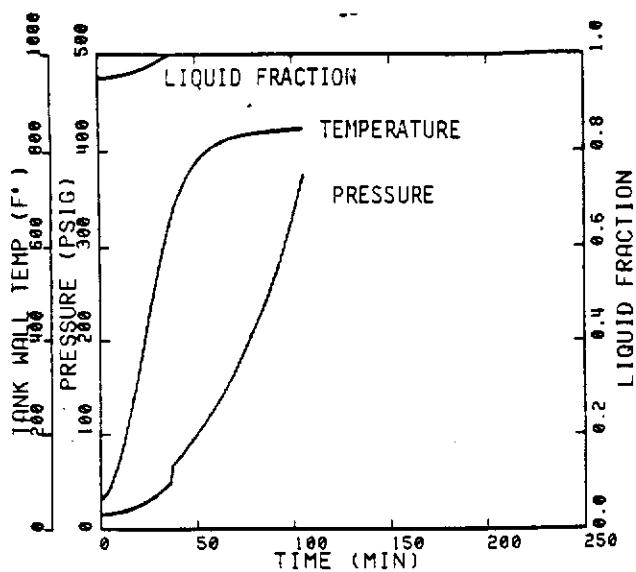
f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



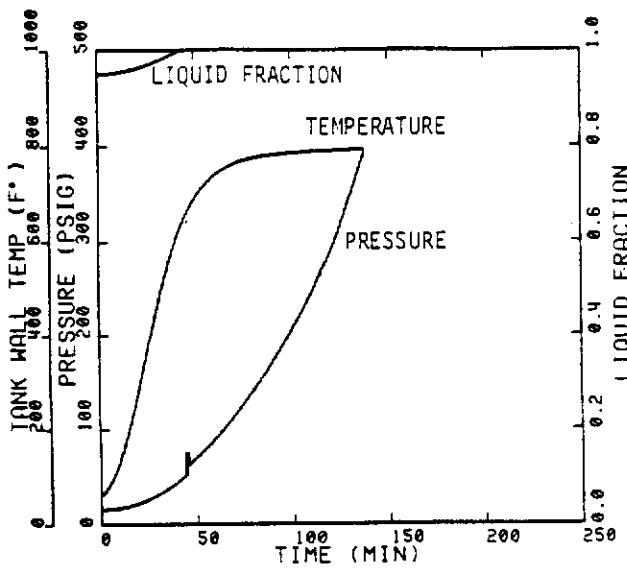
g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

FIGURE C-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A400W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 28,600 SCFM,

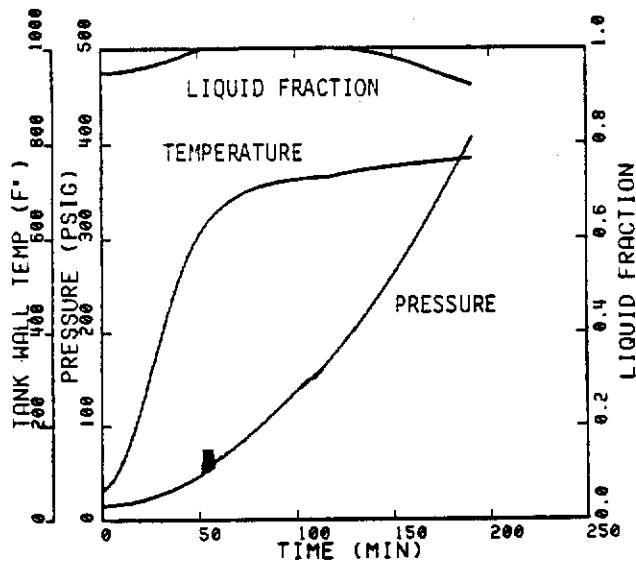
APPENDIX D: 1,3-BUTADIENE PLOTS



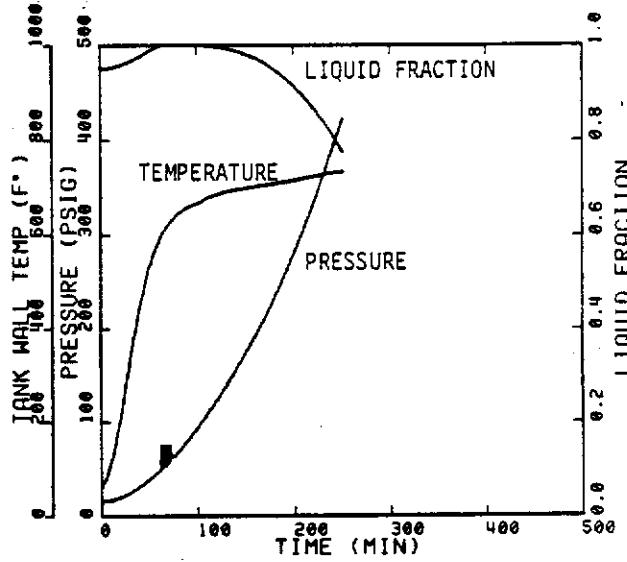
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

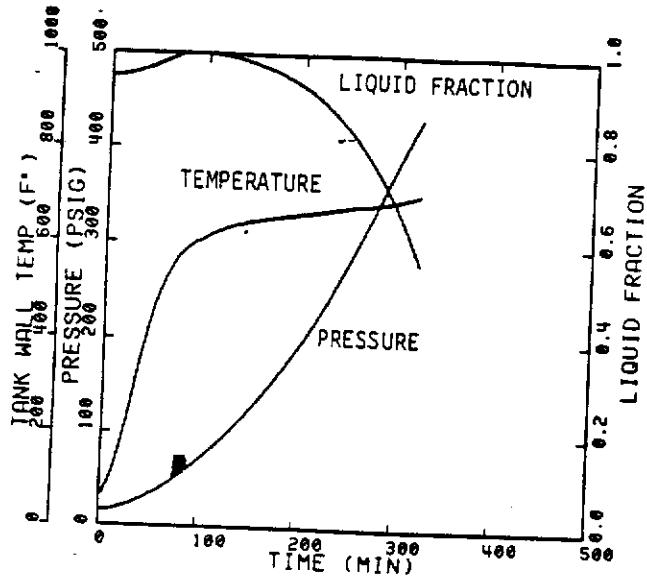


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

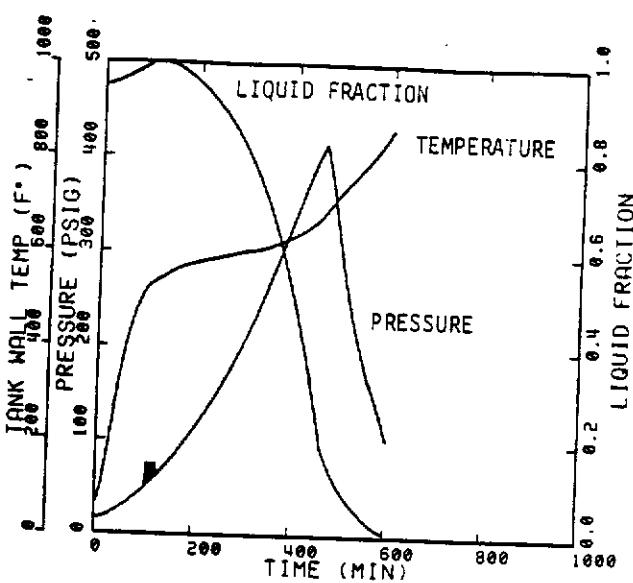


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

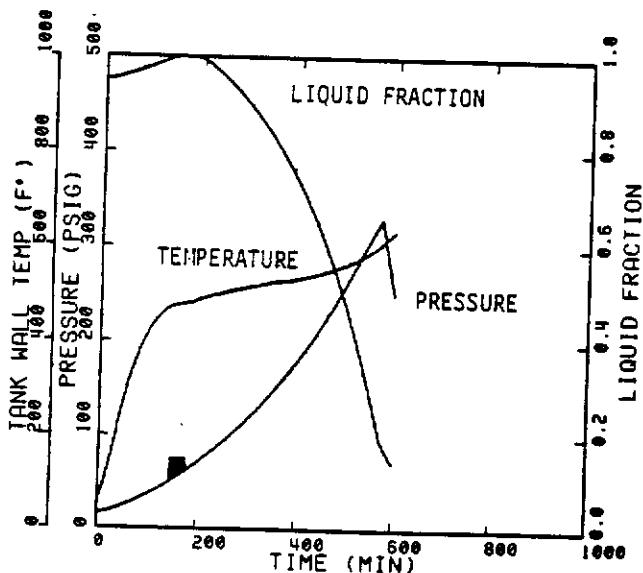
FIGURE D-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

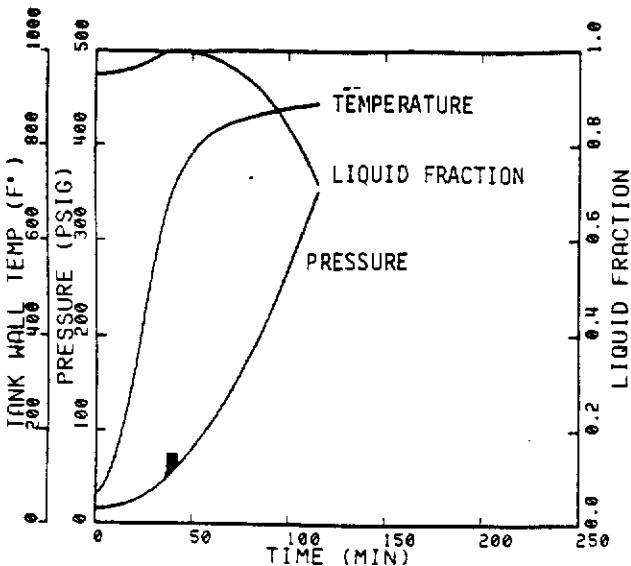


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

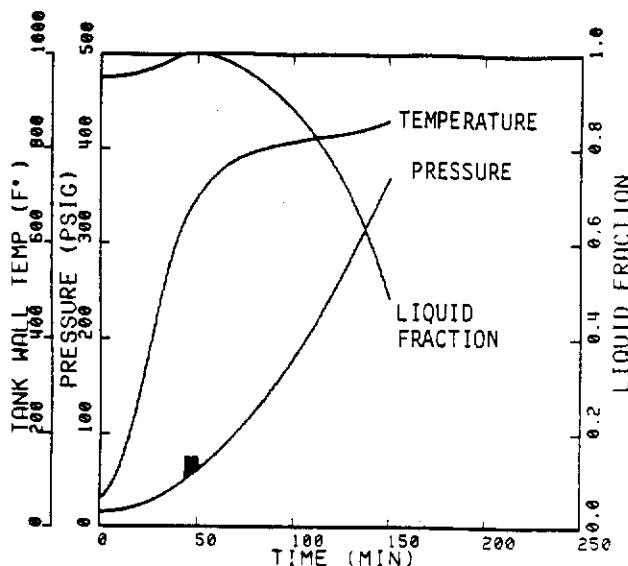


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

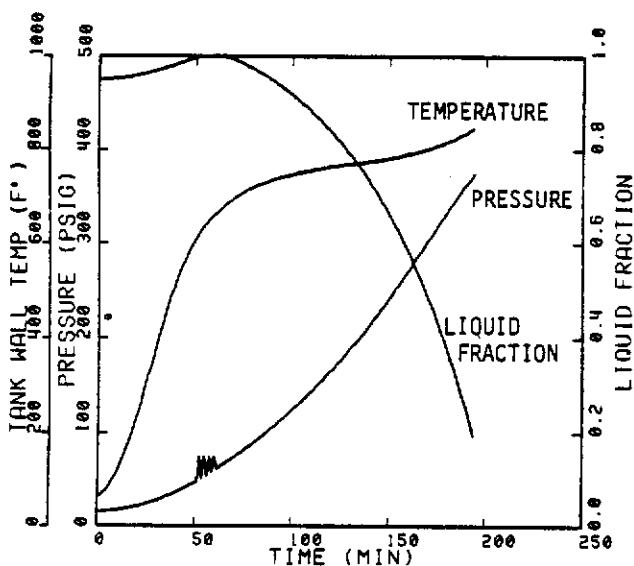
FIGURE D-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



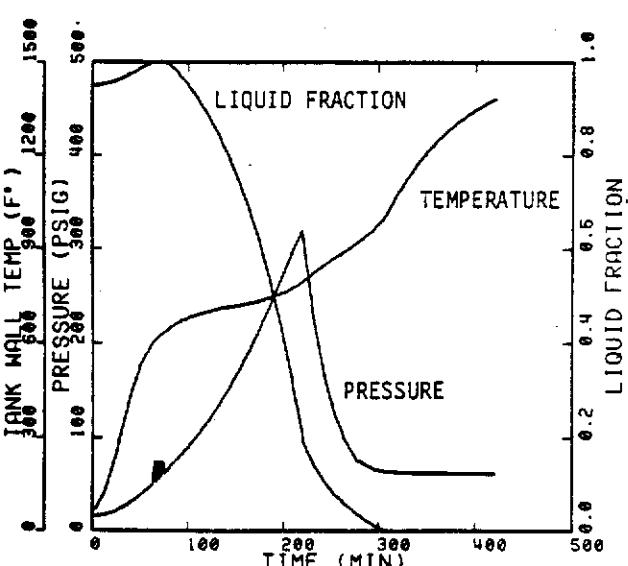
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

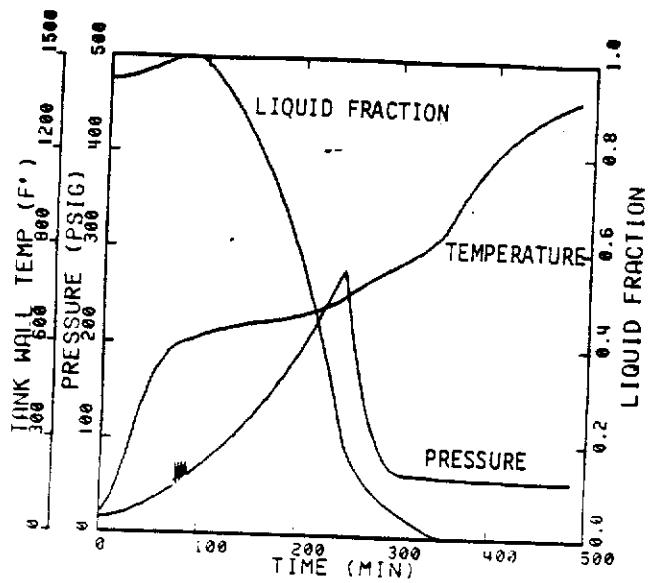


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

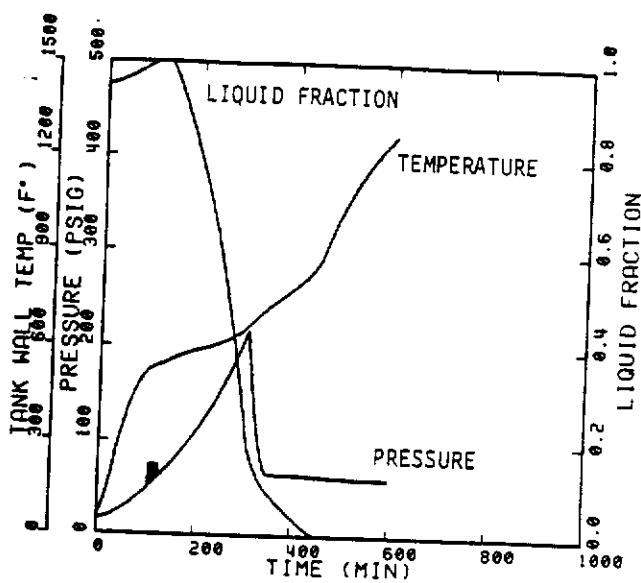


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

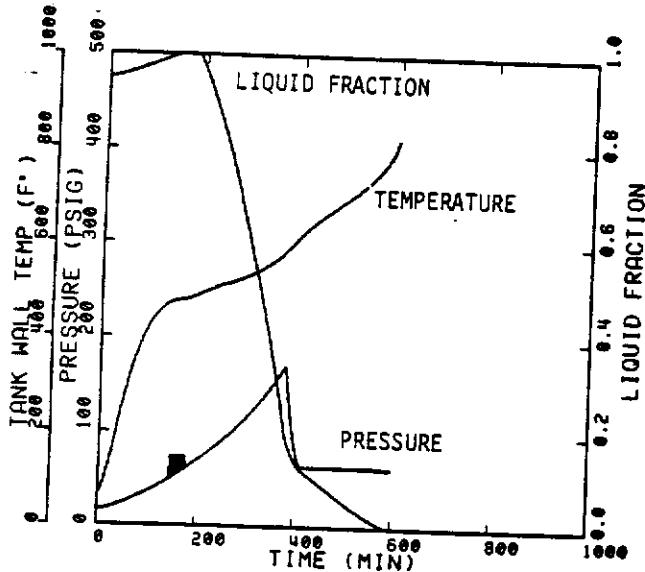
FIGURE D-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

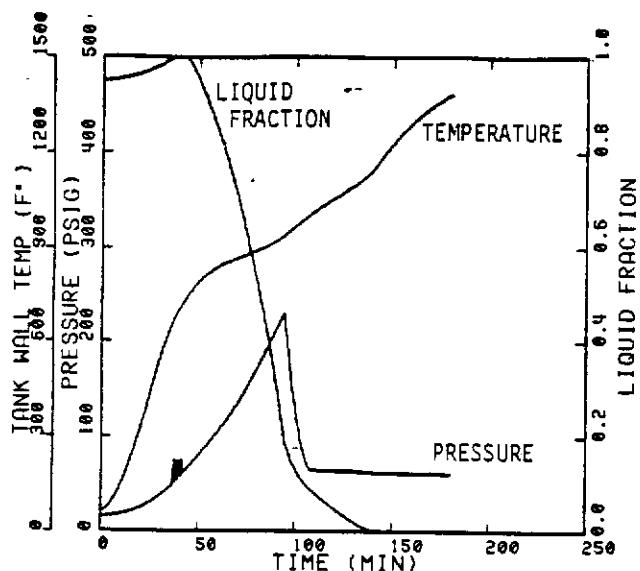


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

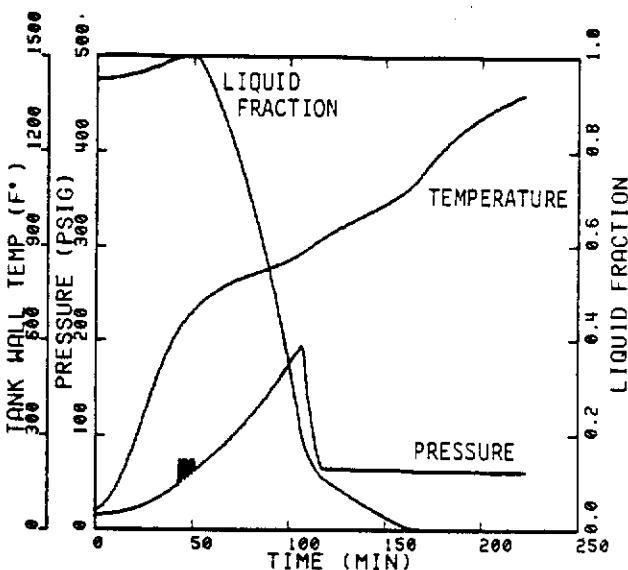


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

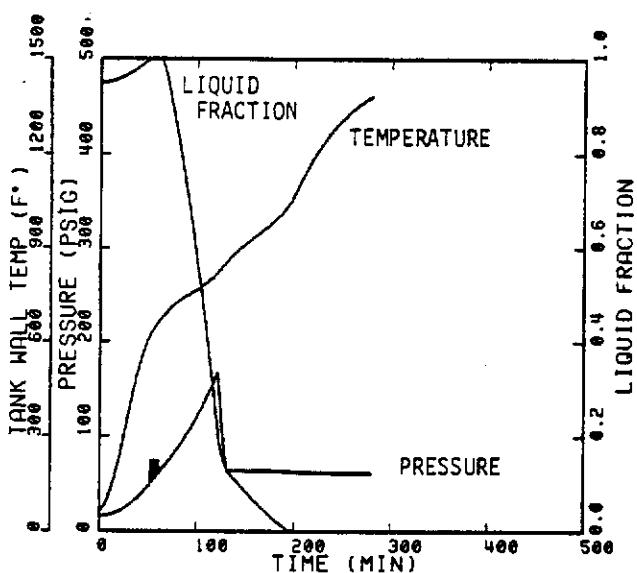
FIGURE D-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3000 SCFM



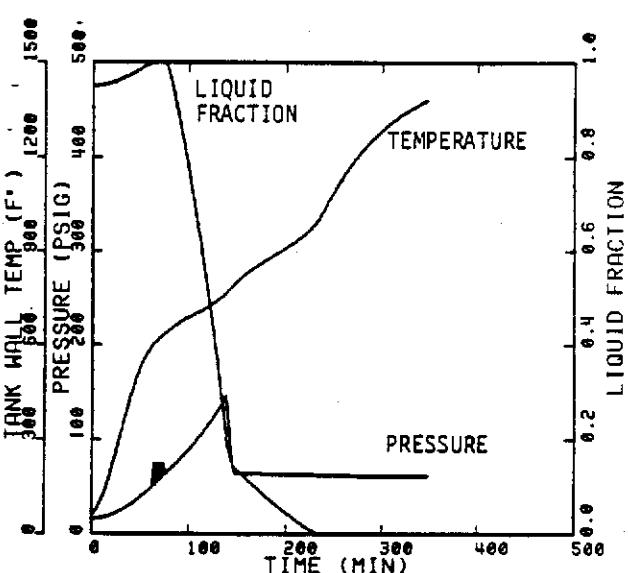
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

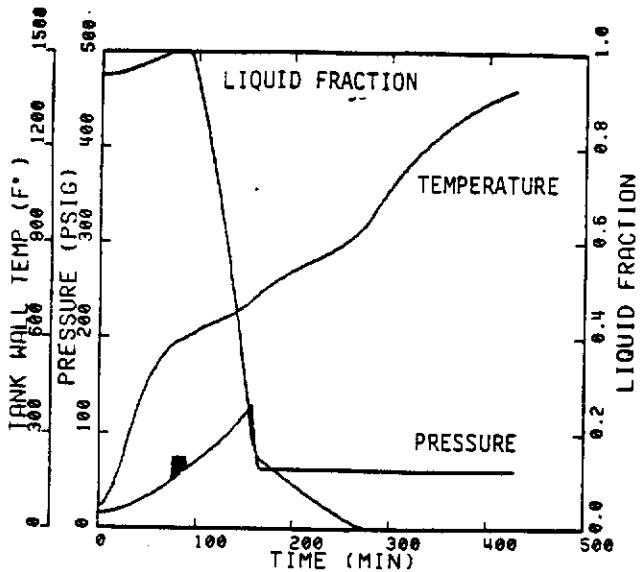


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

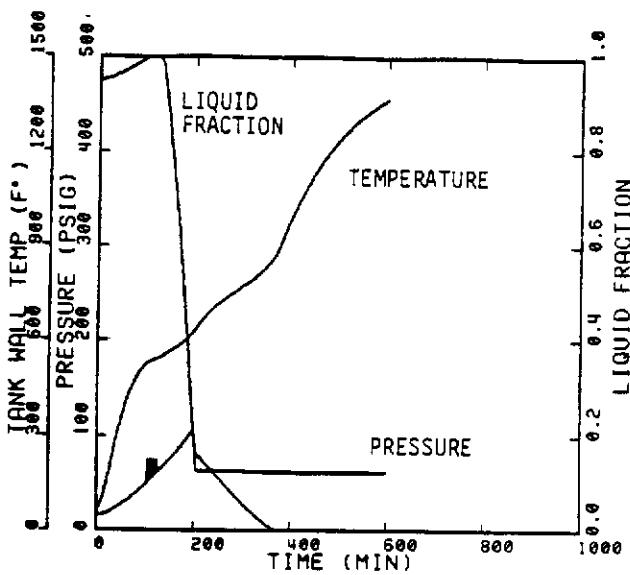


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

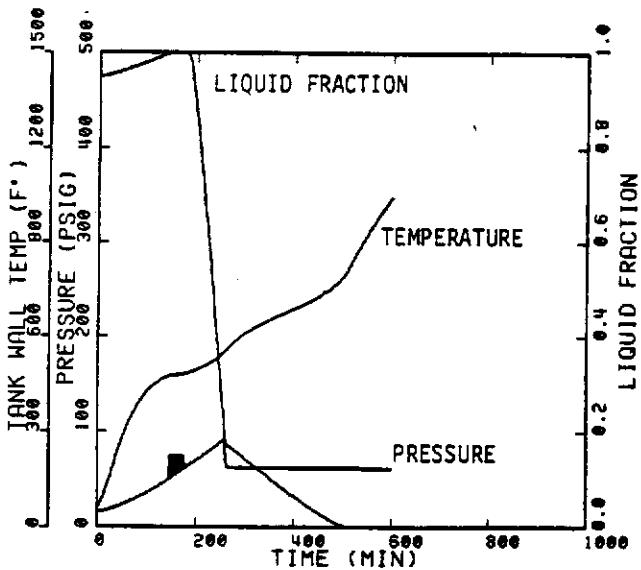
FIGURE D-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 10,000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

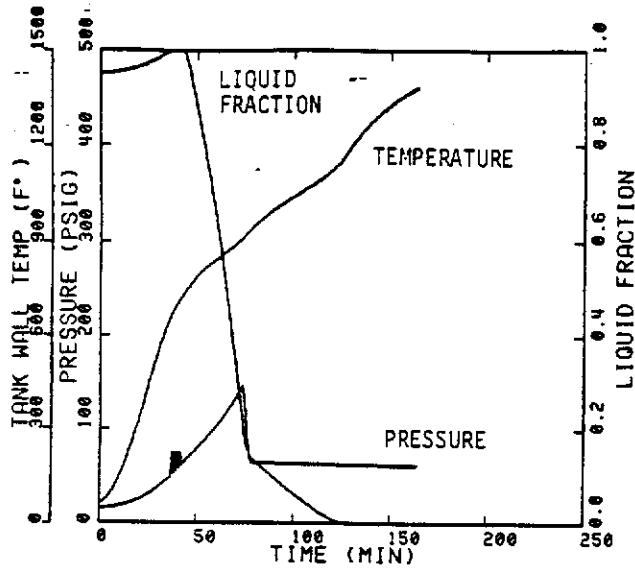


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

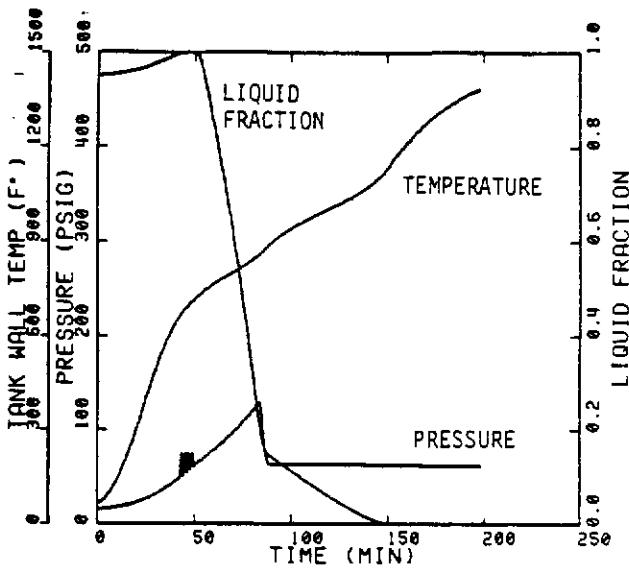


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

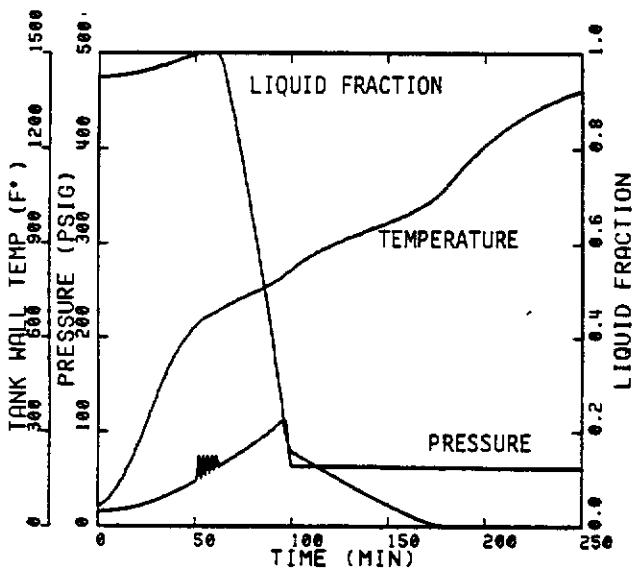
FIGURE D-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 10,000 SCFM



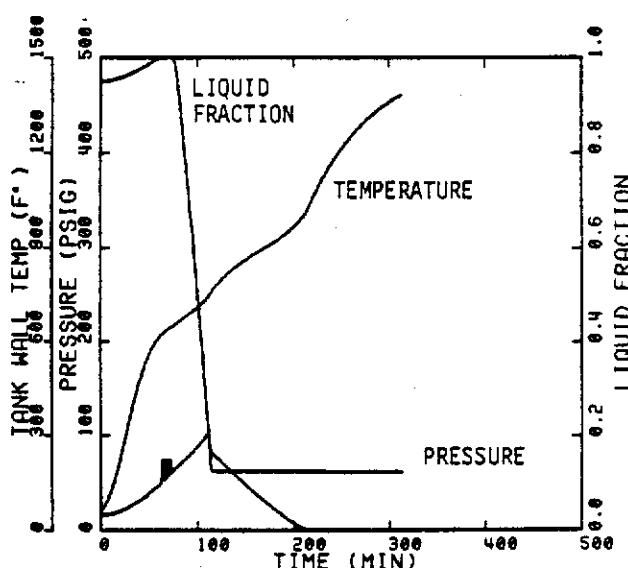
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

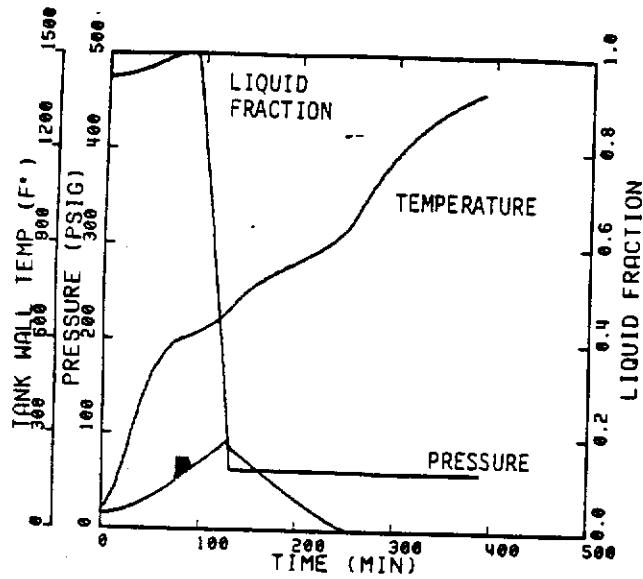


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

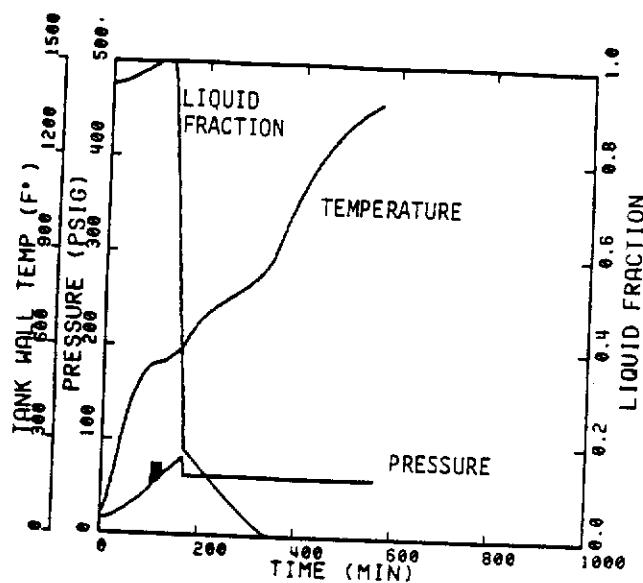


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

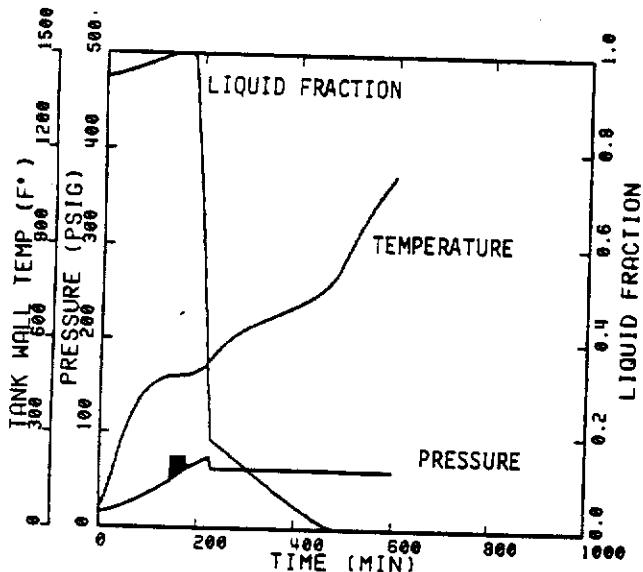
FIGURE D-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 20,000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

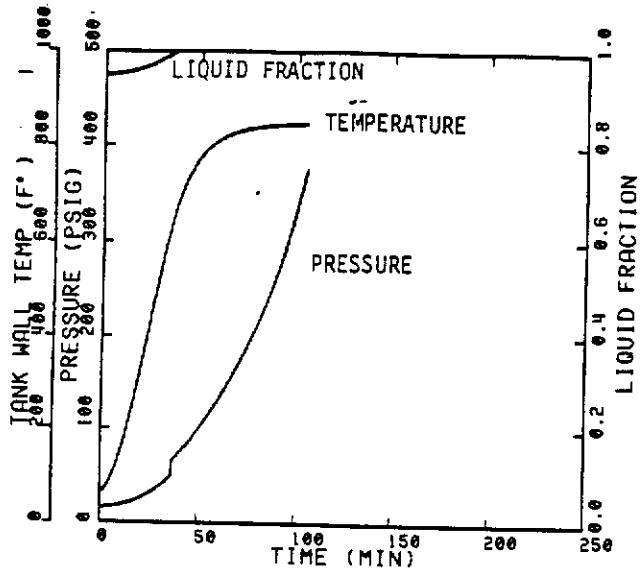


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

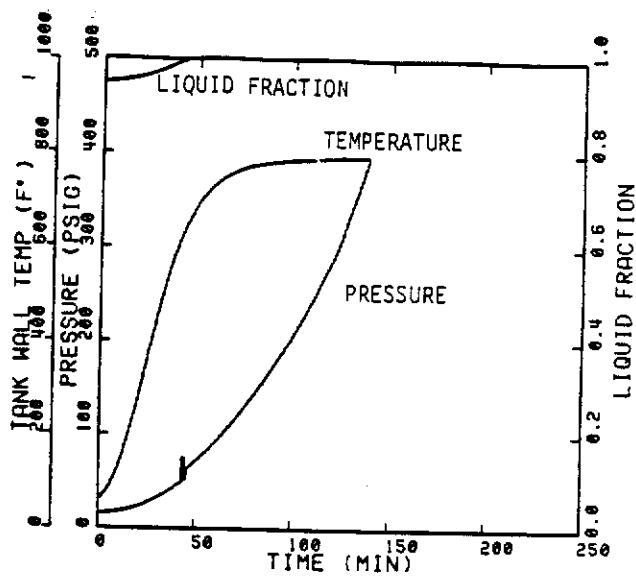


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

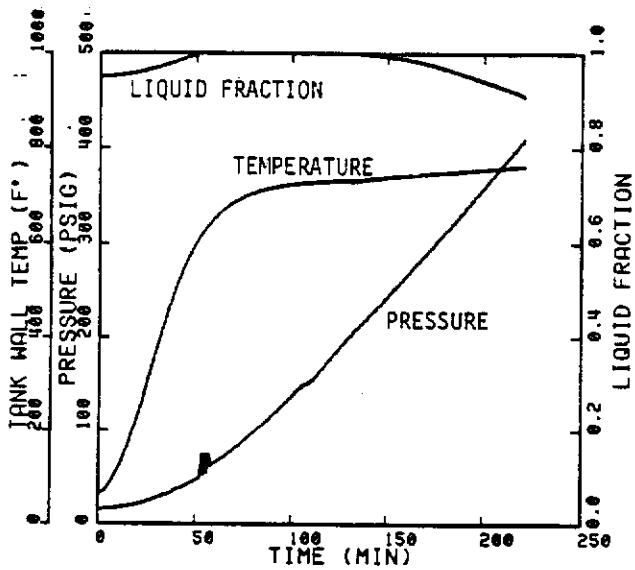
FIGURE D-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 20,000 SCFM



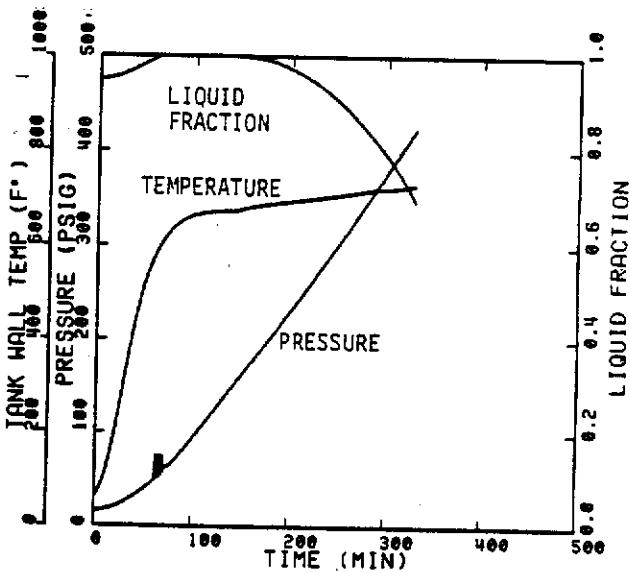
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

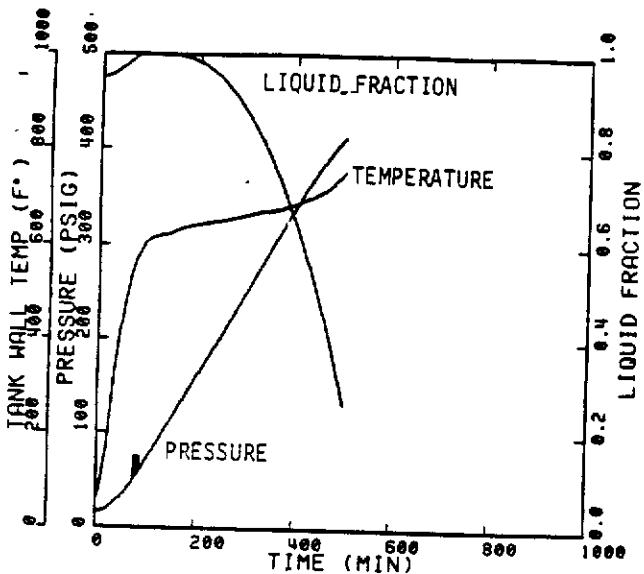


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

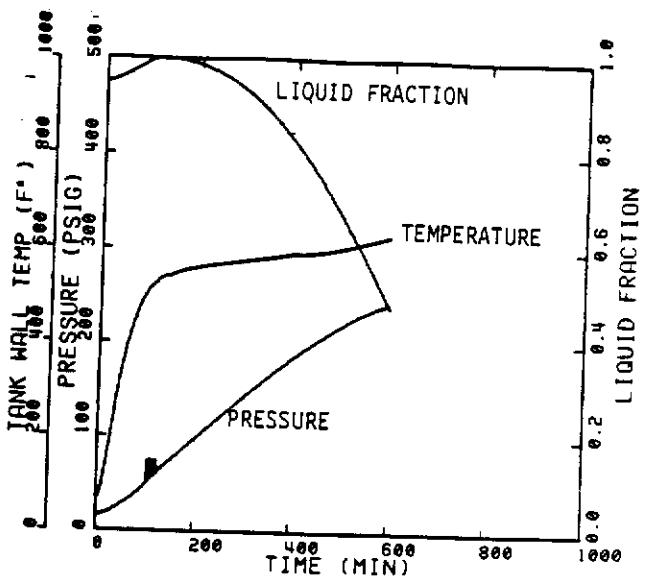


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

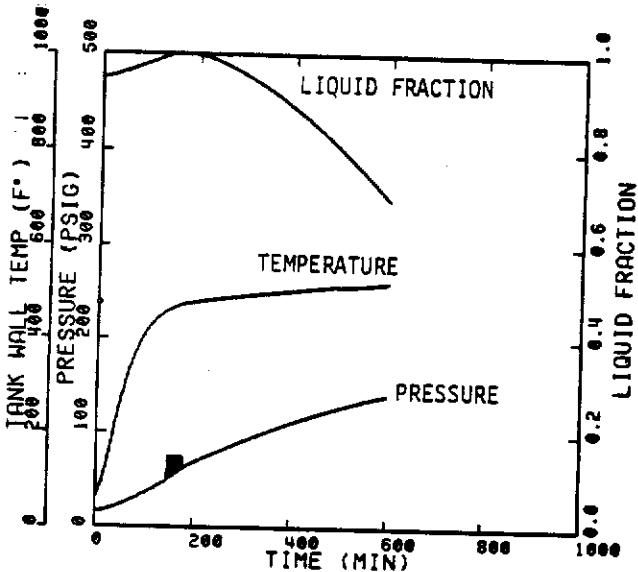
FIGURE D-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

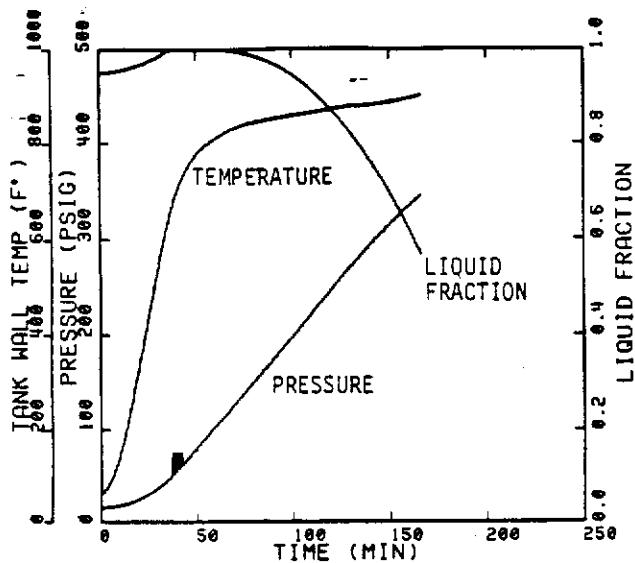


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

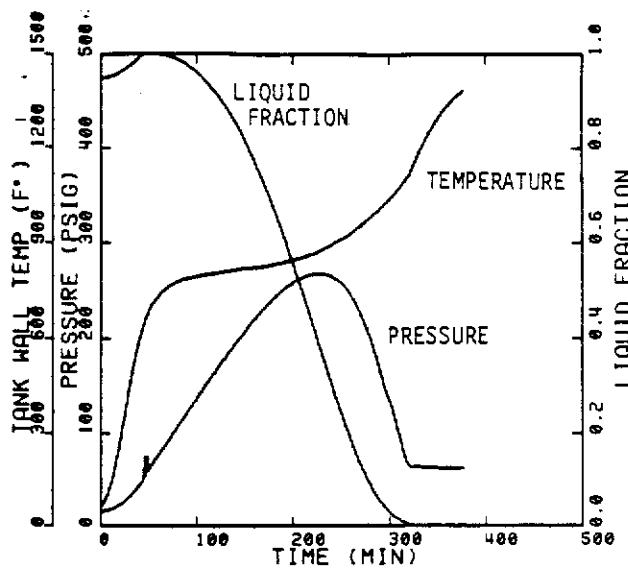


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

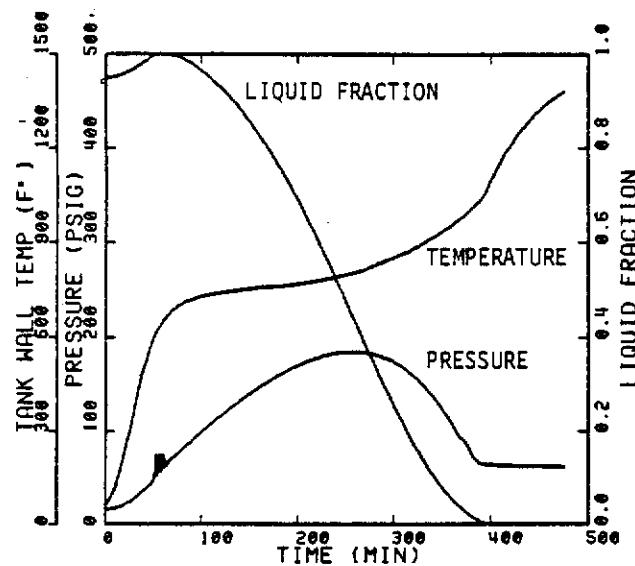
FIGURE D-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



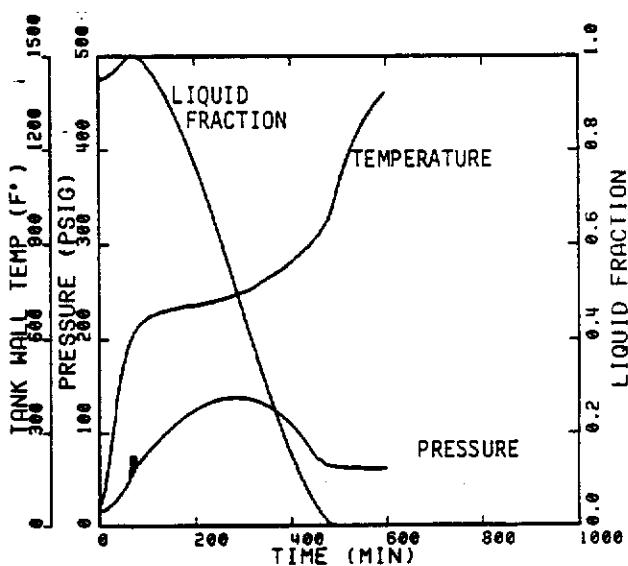
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

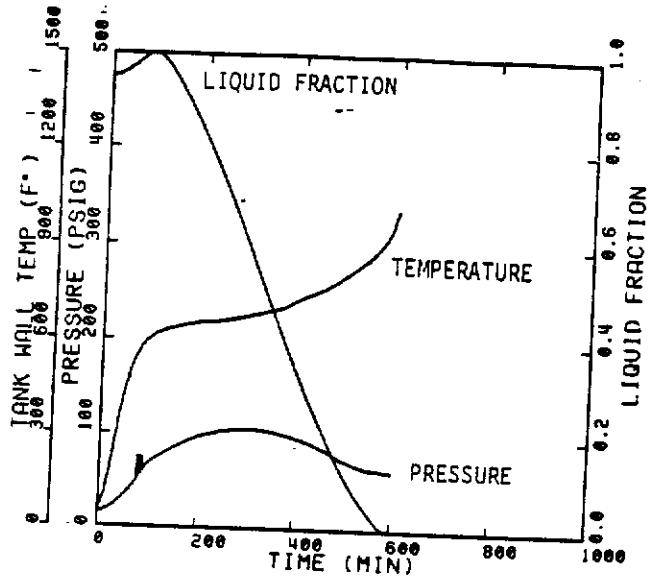


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

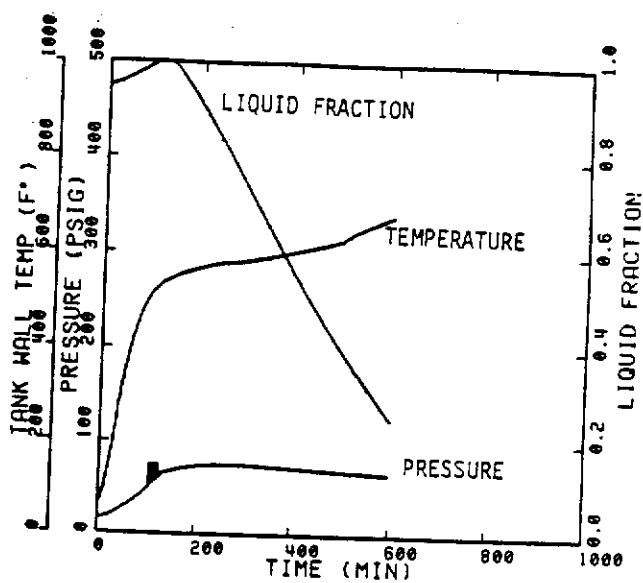


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

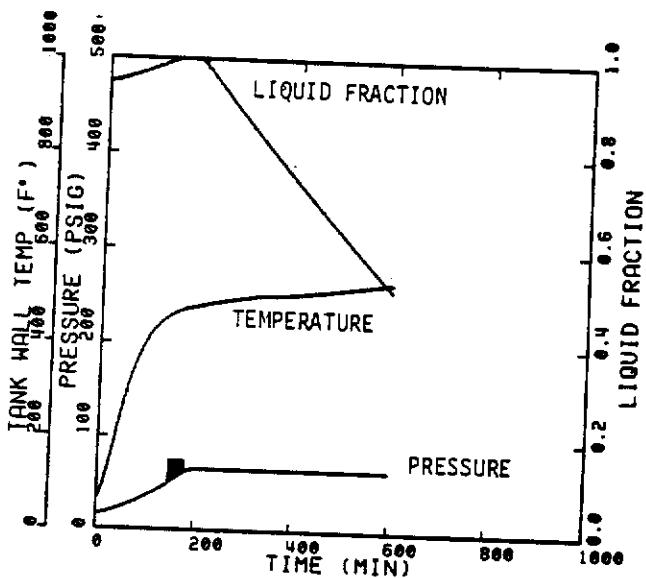
FIGURE D-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

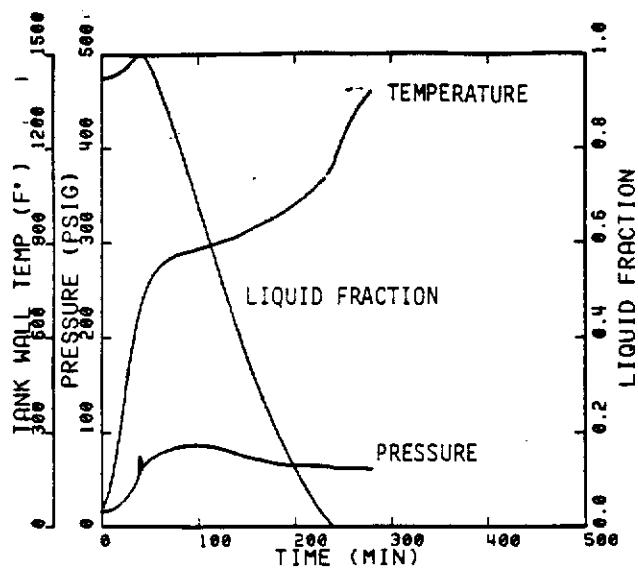


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

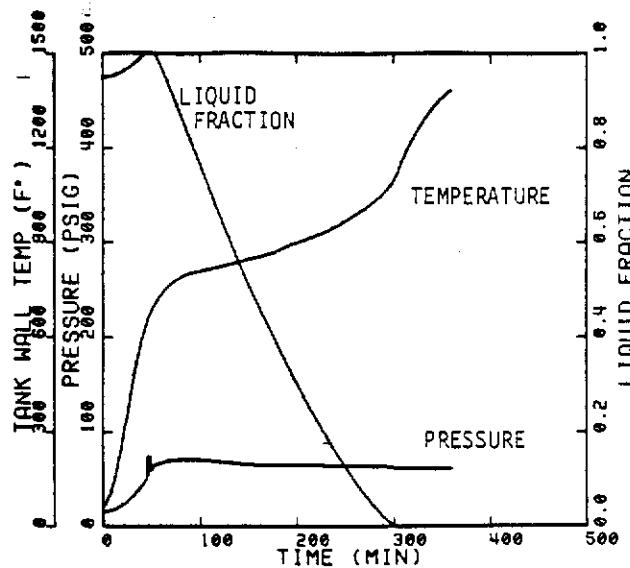


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

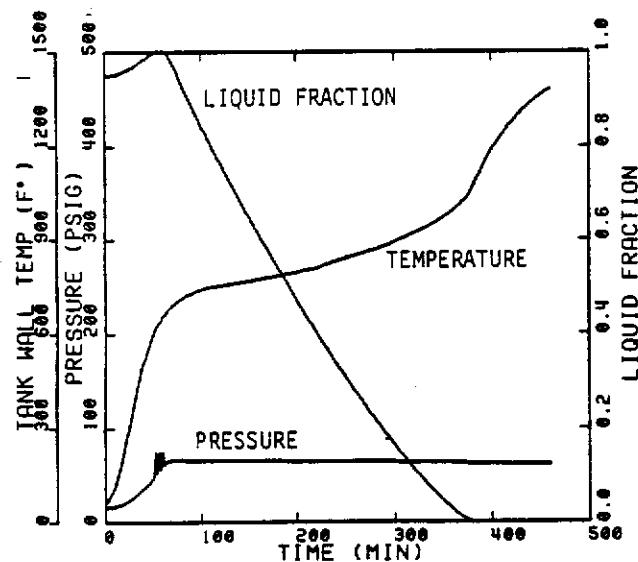
FIGURE D-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3000 SCFM



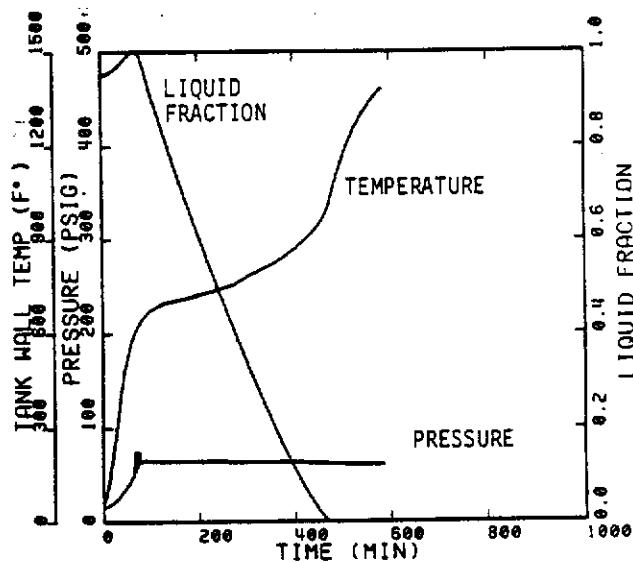
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

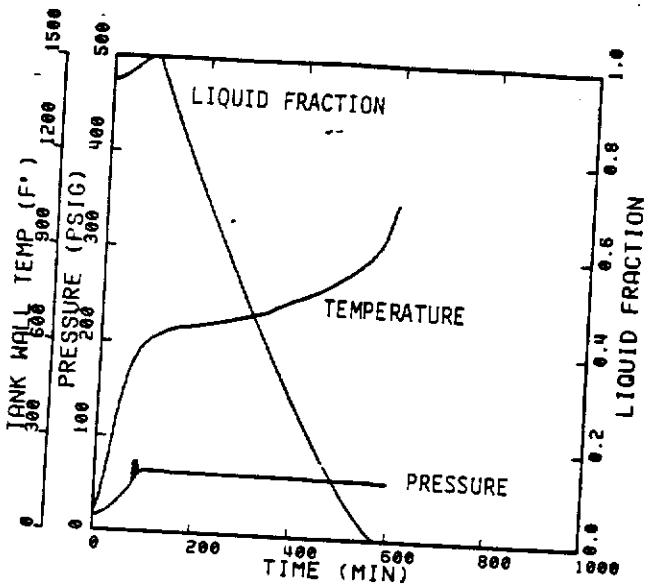


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

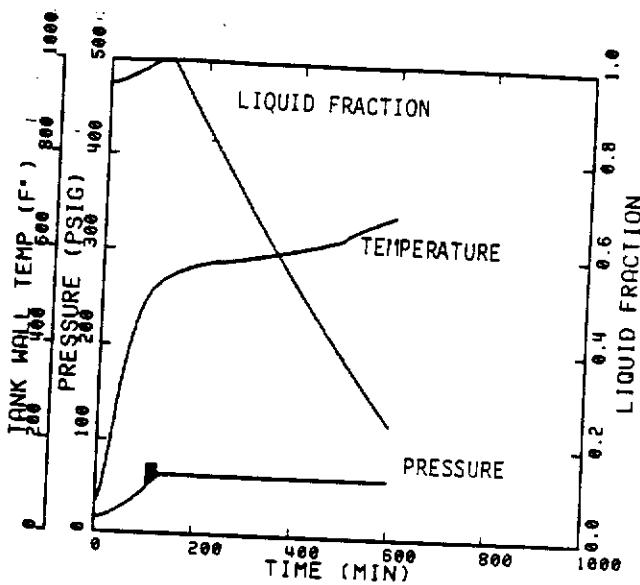


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

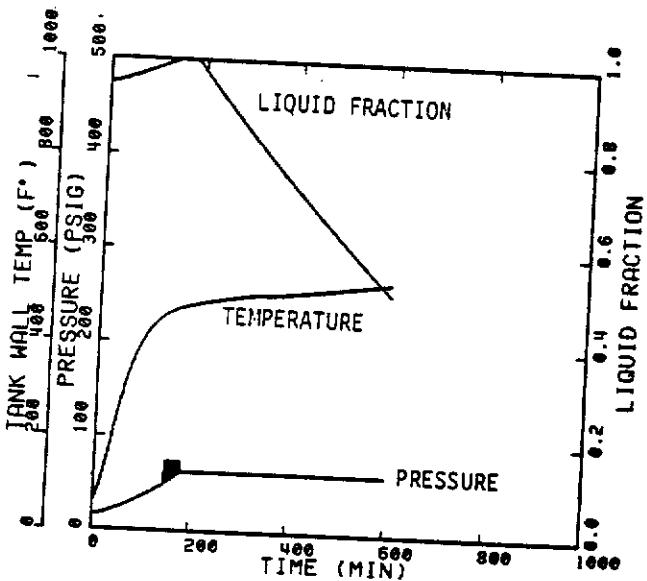
FIGURE D-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 10,000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

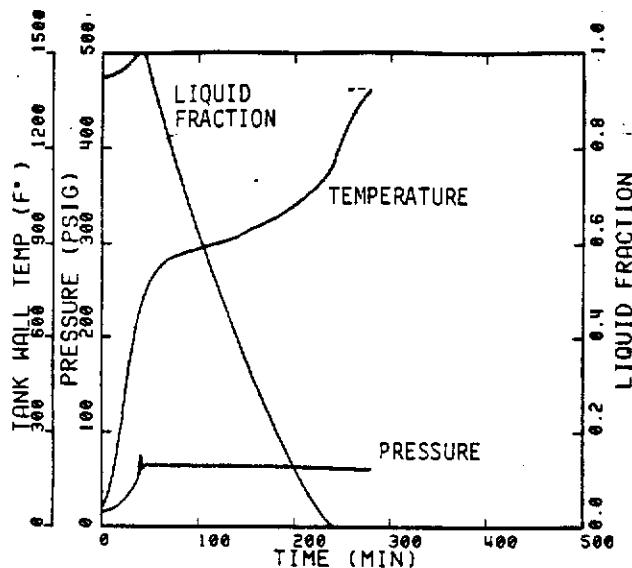


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

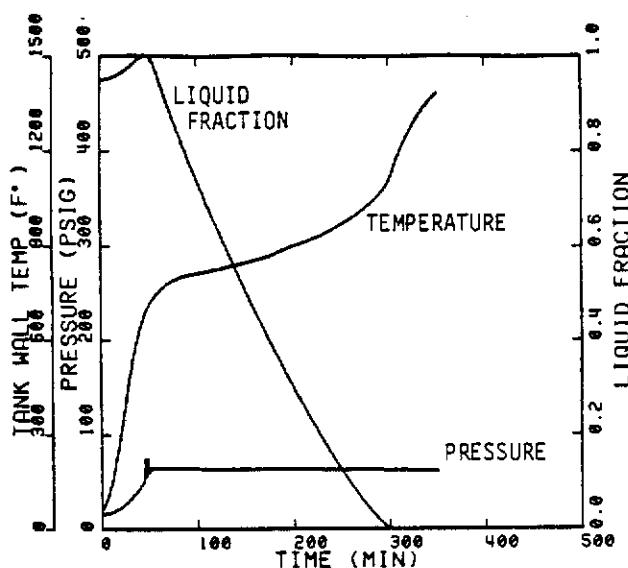


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

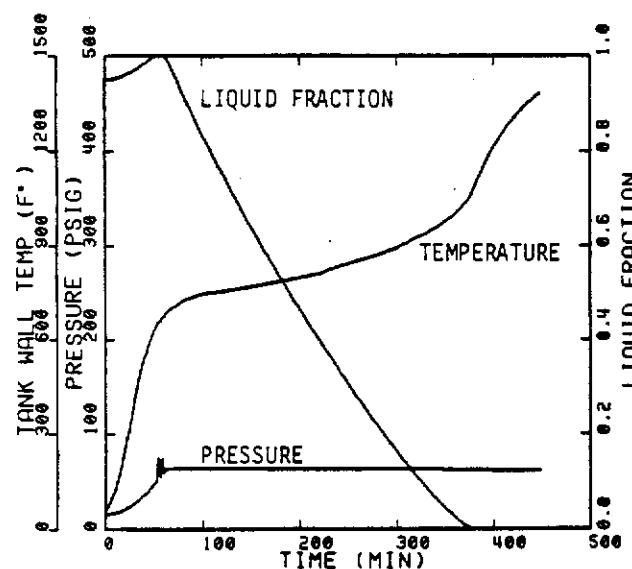
FIGURE D-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 10,000 SCFM



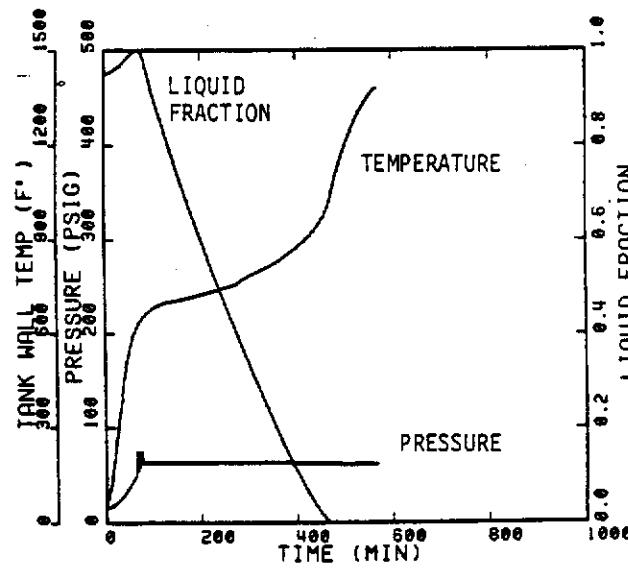
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

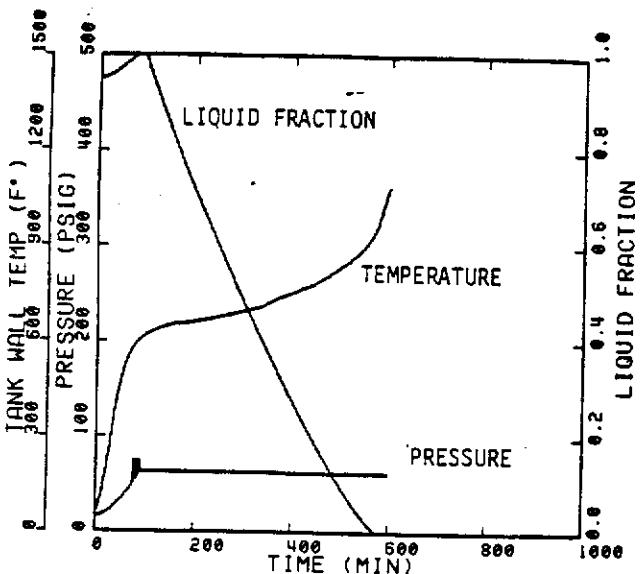


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

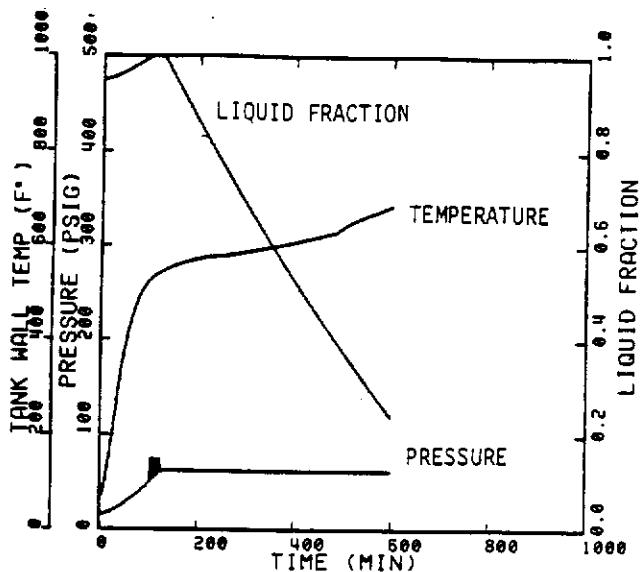


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

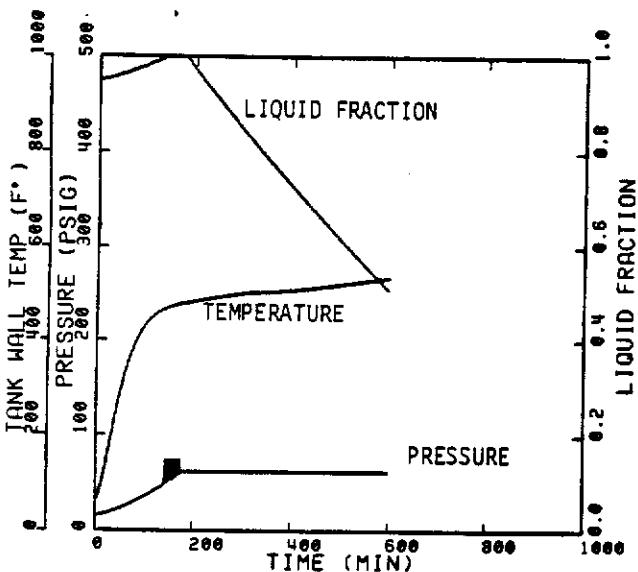
FIGURE D-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 20,000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



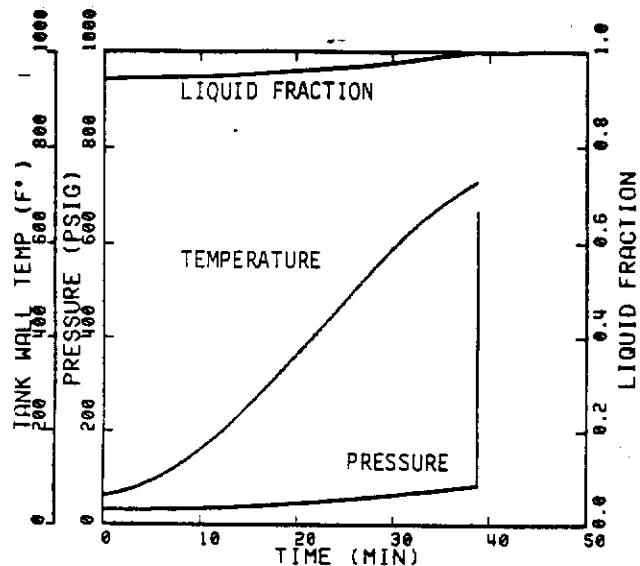
f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



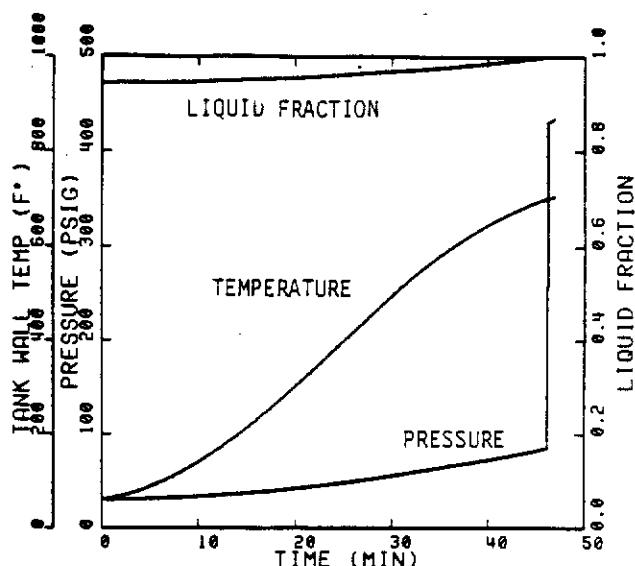
g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

FIGURE D-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING 1,3-BUTADIENE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 20,000 SCFM

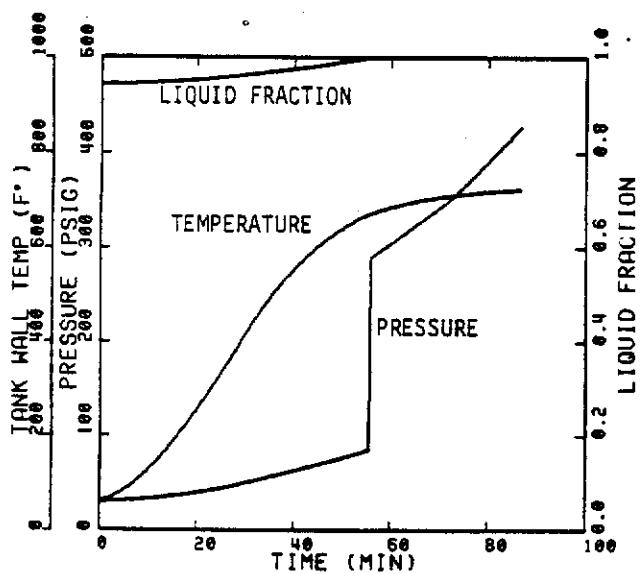
APPENDIX E: VINYL CHLORIDE PLOTS



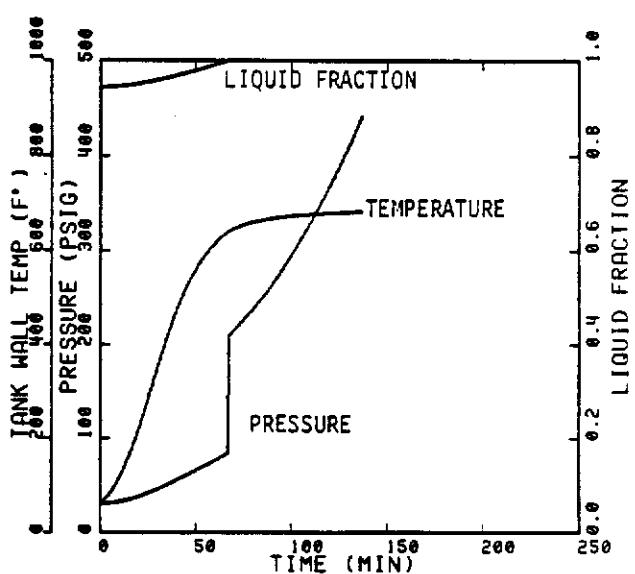
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

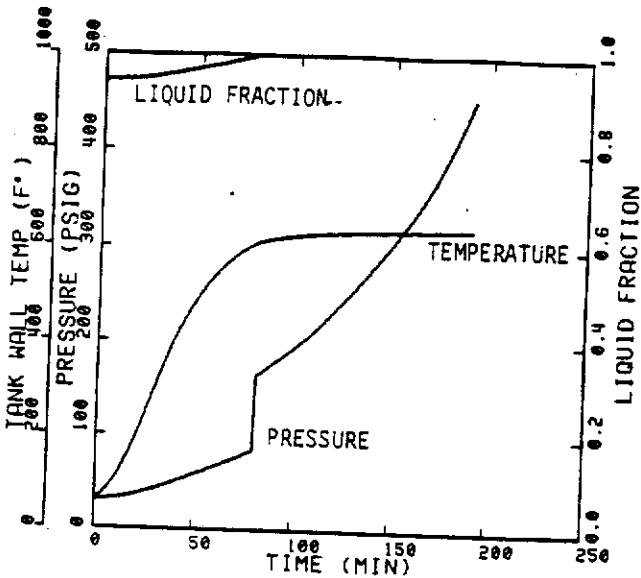


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

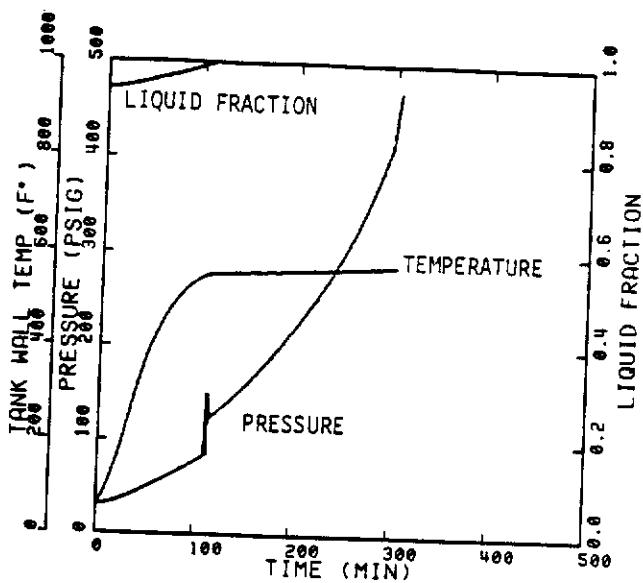


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

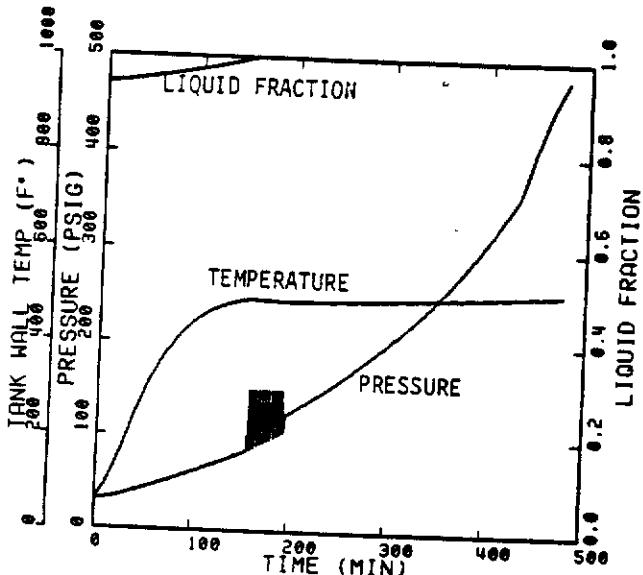
FIGURE E-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 320 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

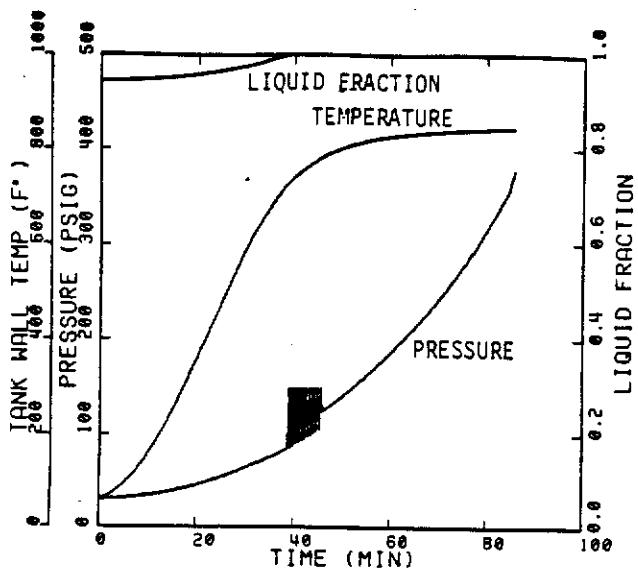


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

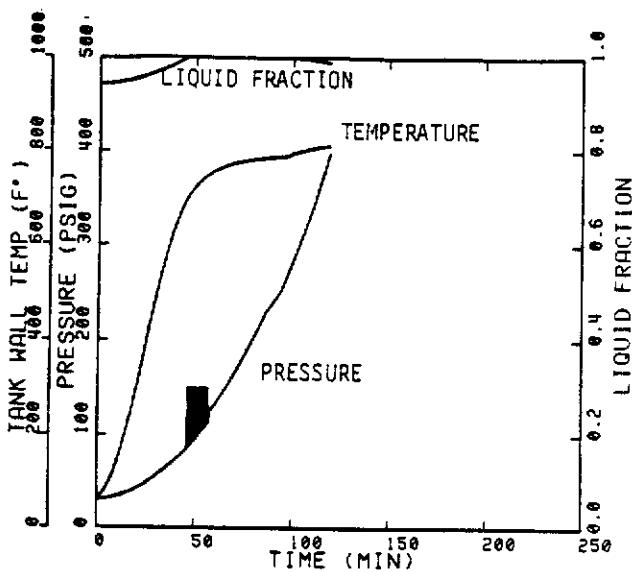


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

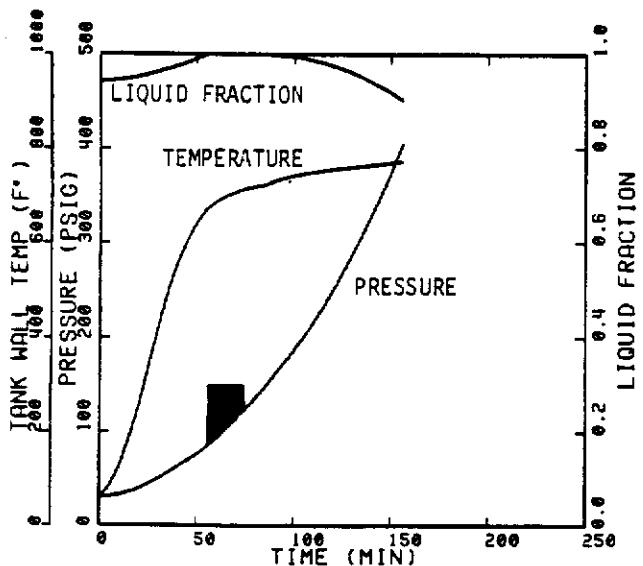
FIGURE E-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 320 SCFM



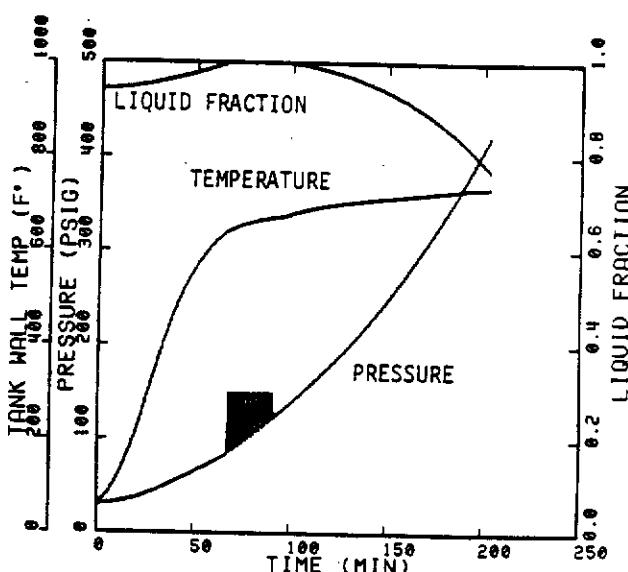
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

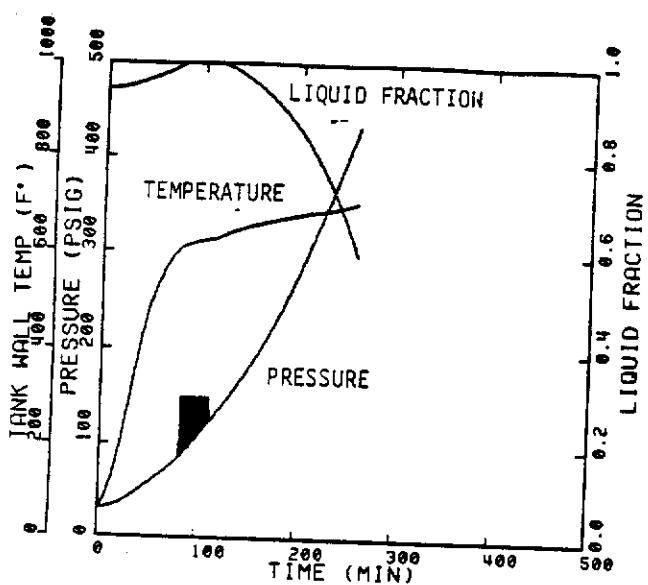


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

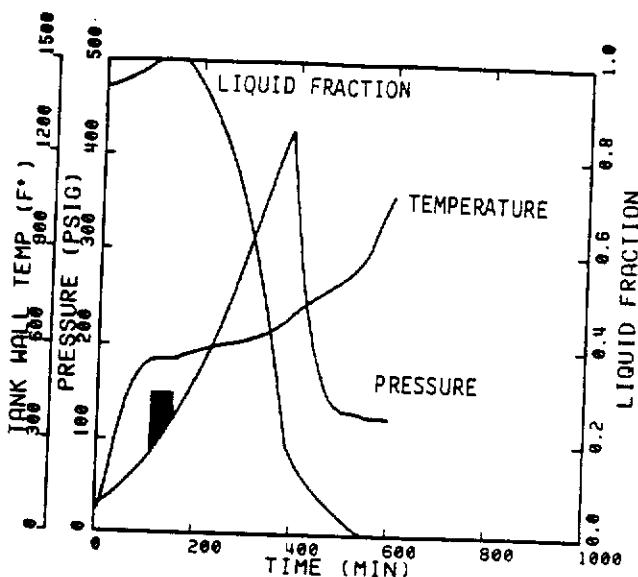


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

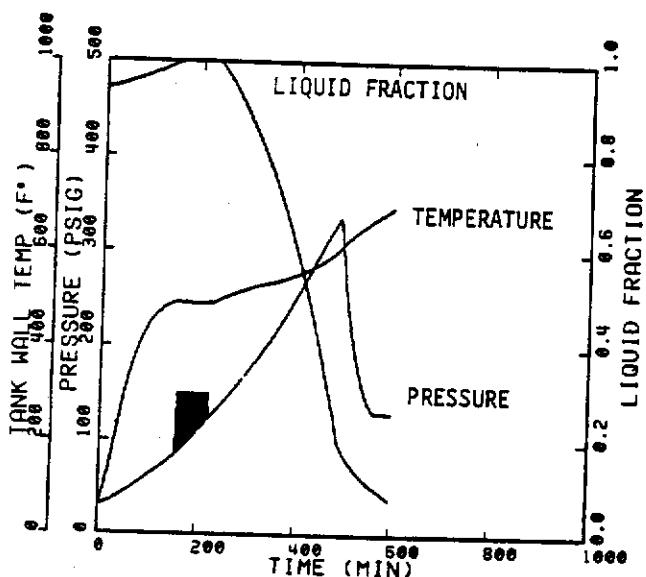
FIGURE E-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 2000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

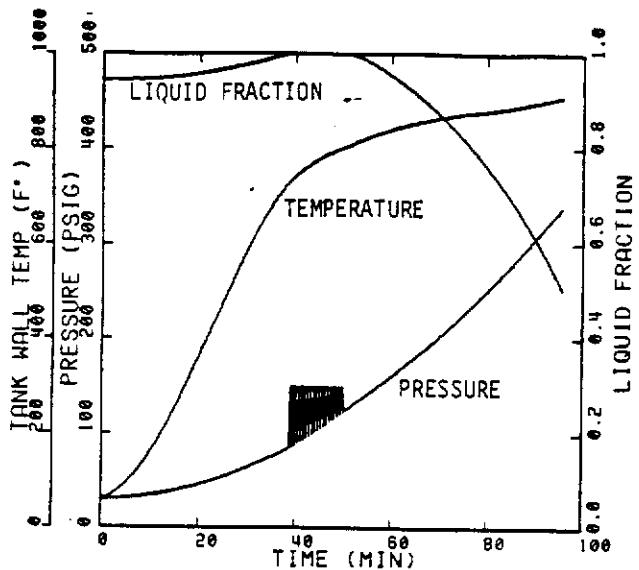


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

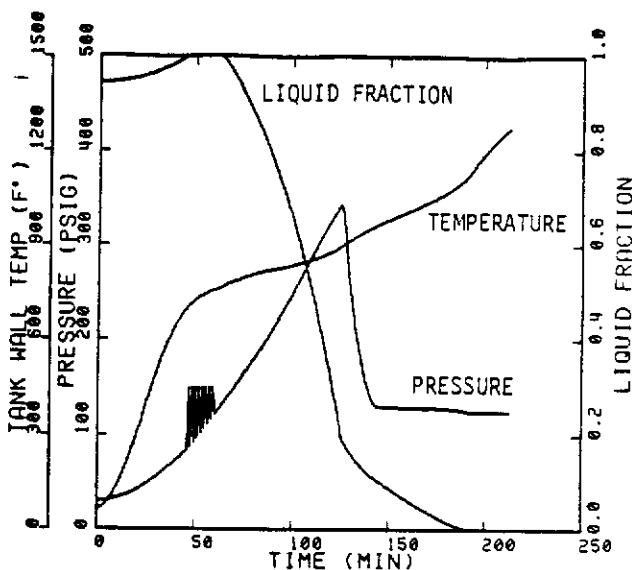


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

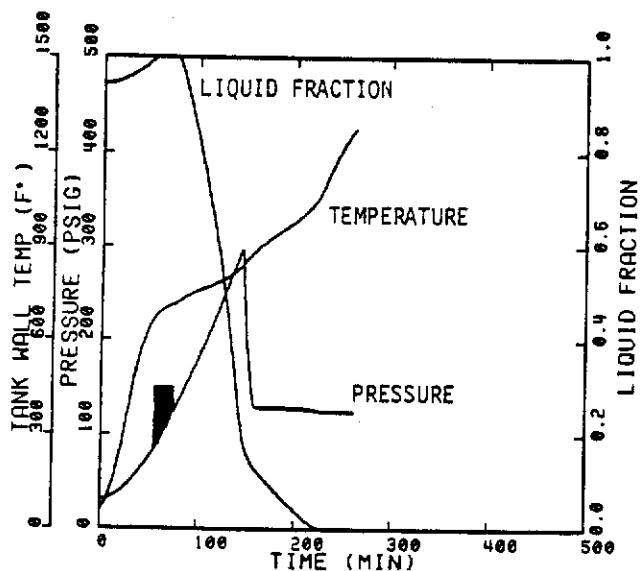
FIGURE E-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 2000 SCFM



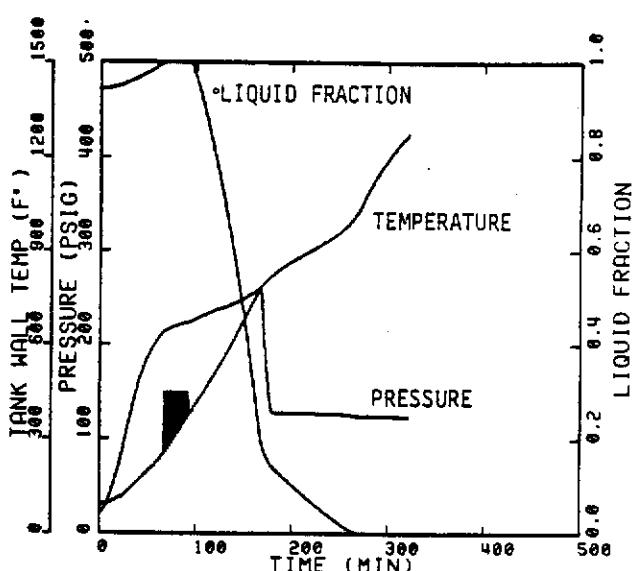
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

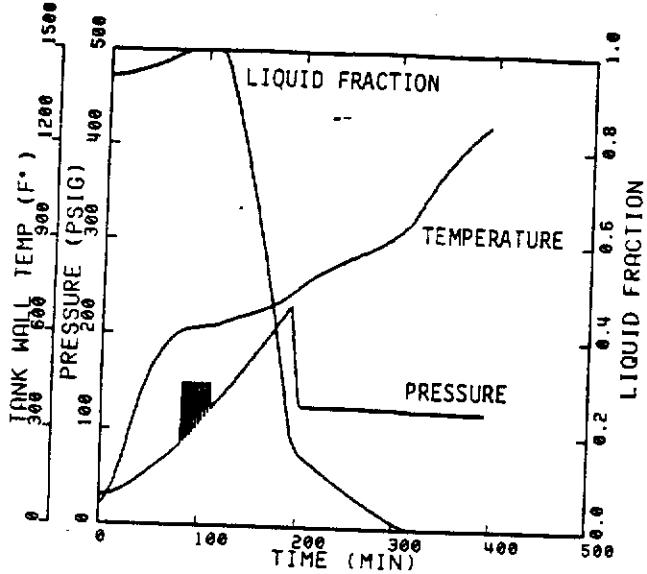


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

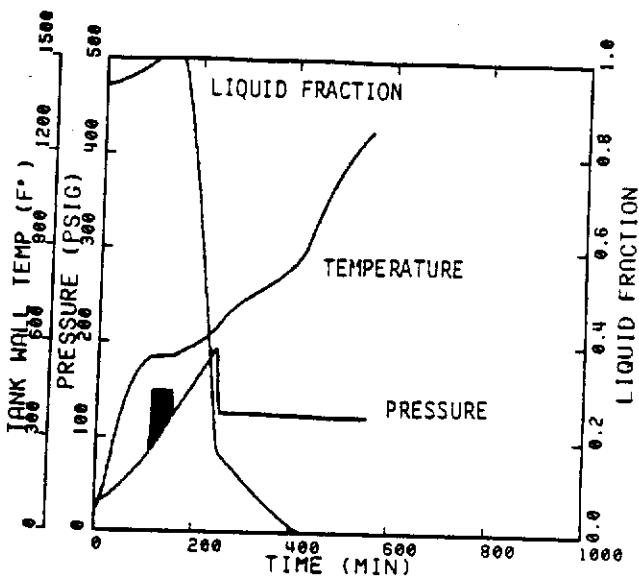


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

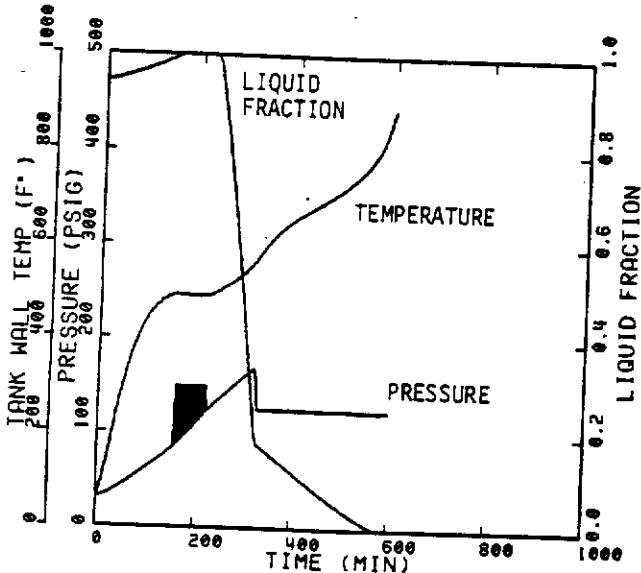
FIGURE E-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 8000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

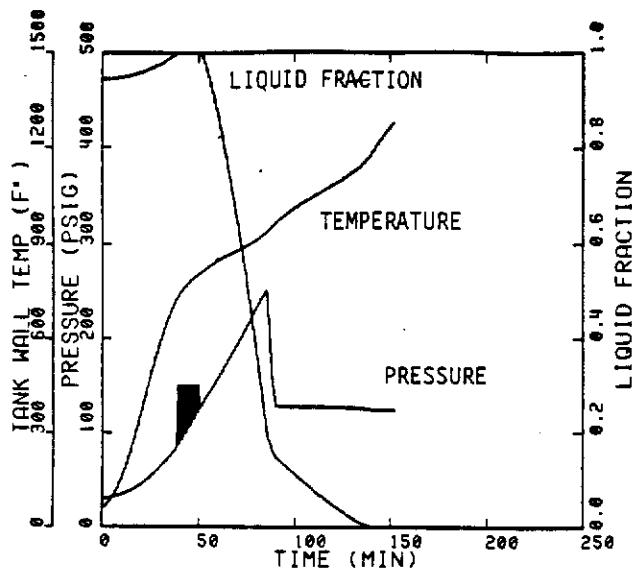


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

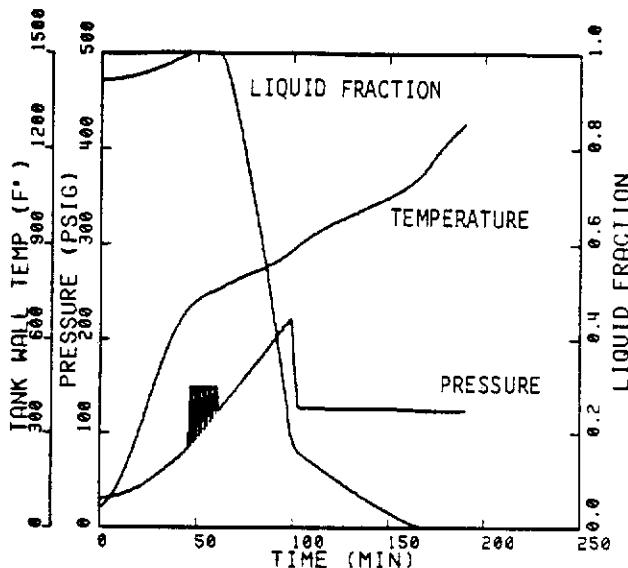


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

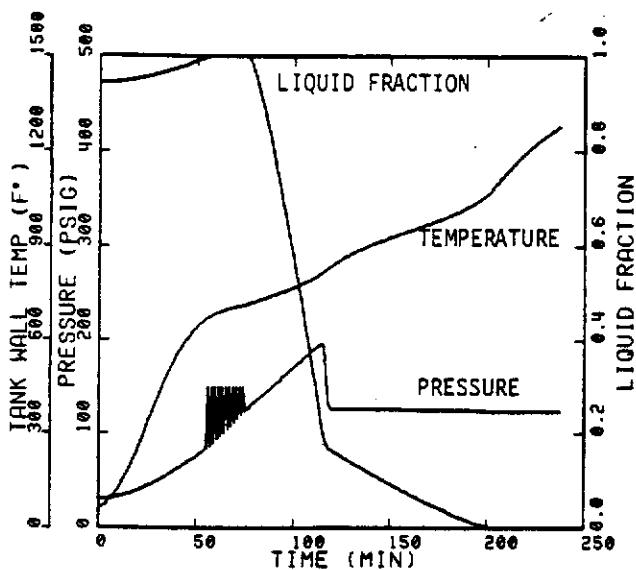
FIGURE E-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 8000 SCFM



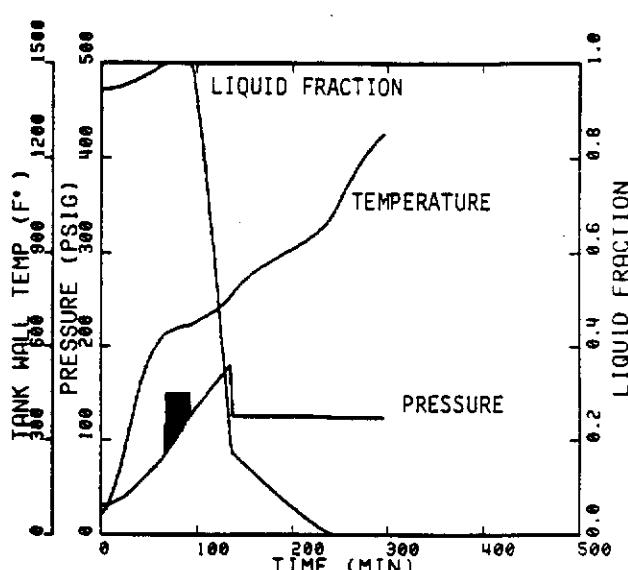
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

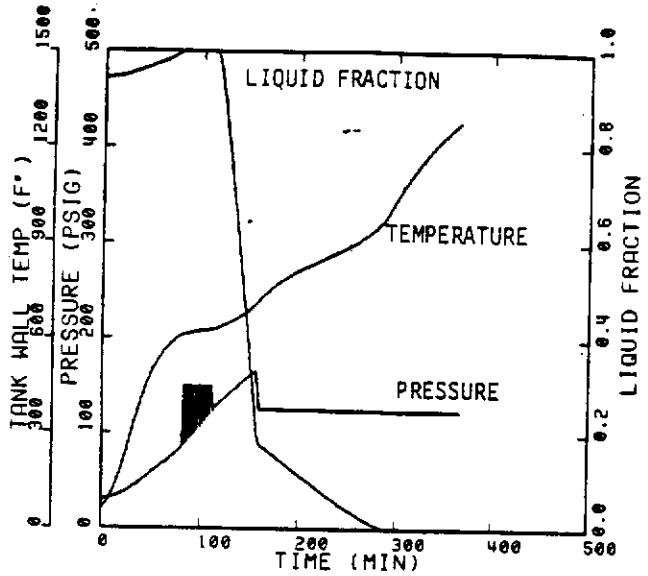


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

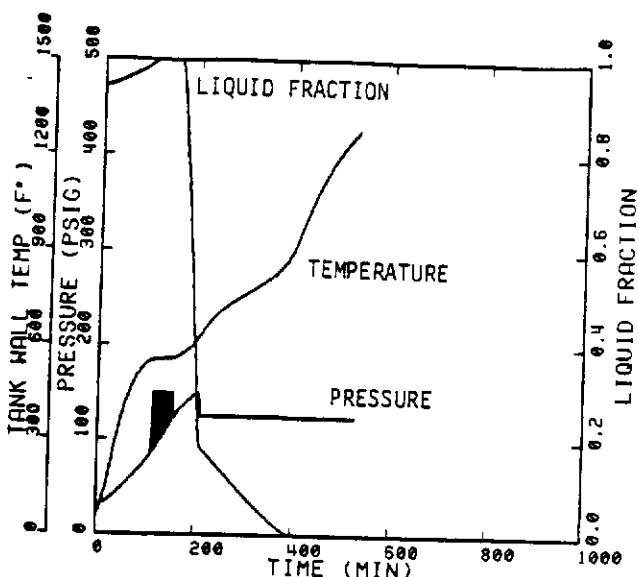


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

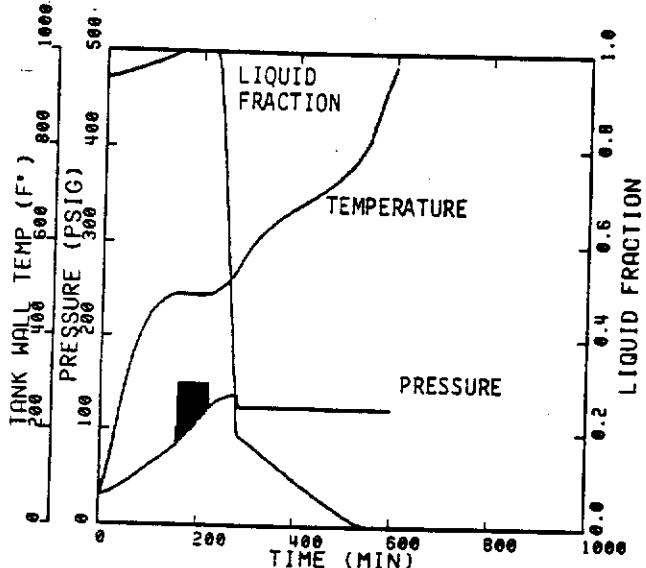
FIGURE E-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 17,500 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

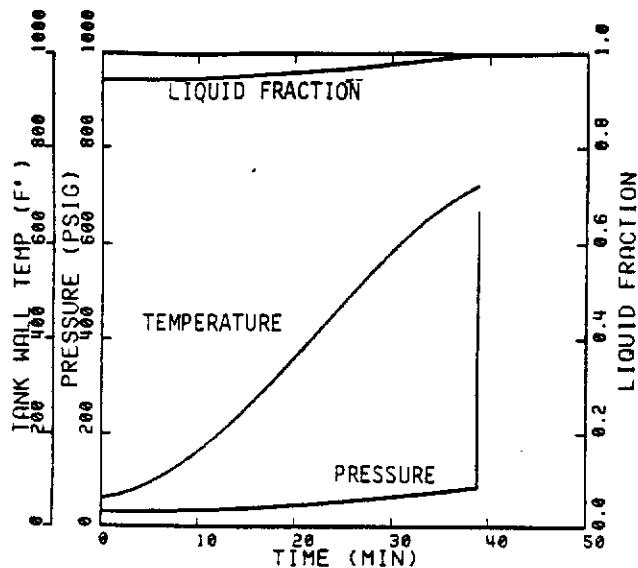


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

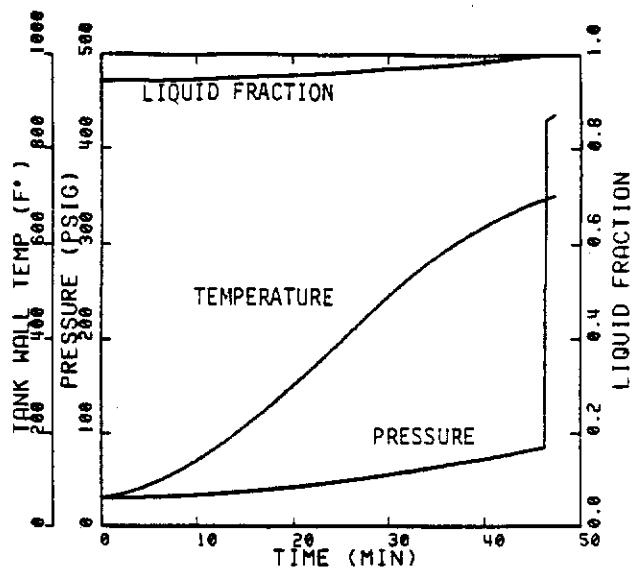


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

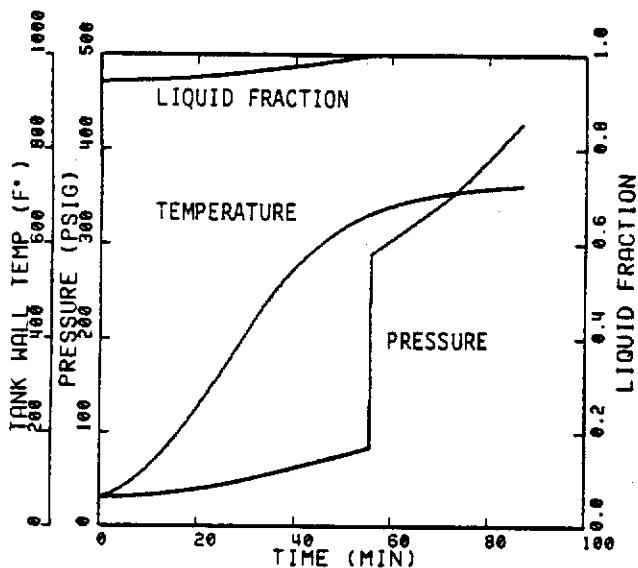
FIGURE E-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 17,500 SCFM



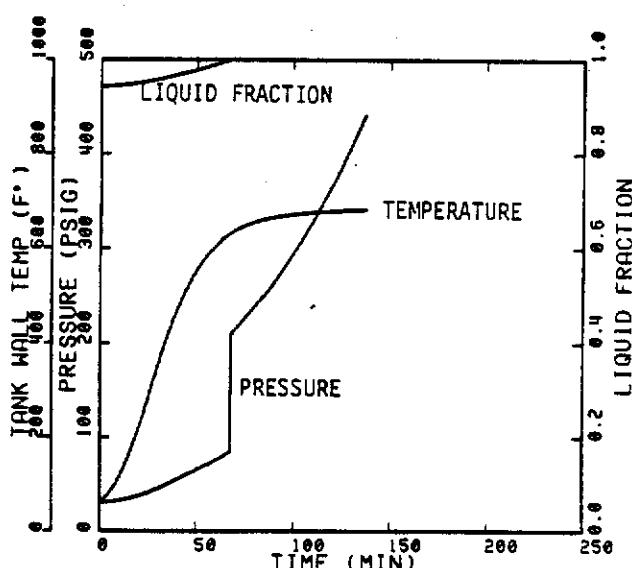
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

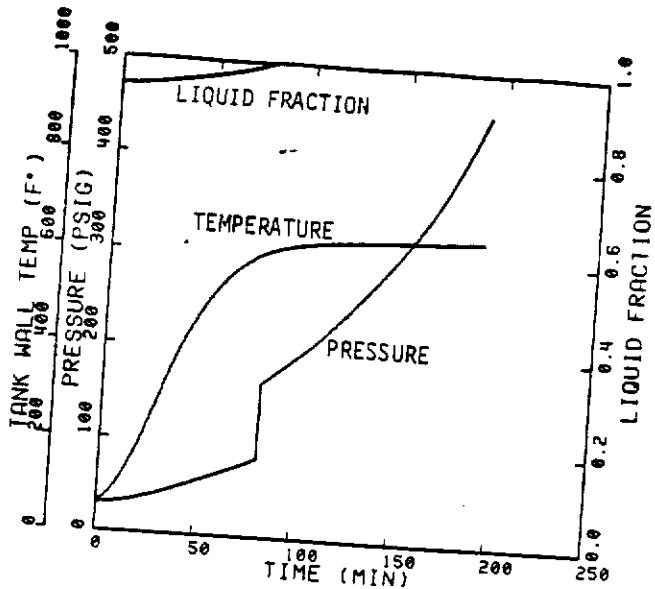


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

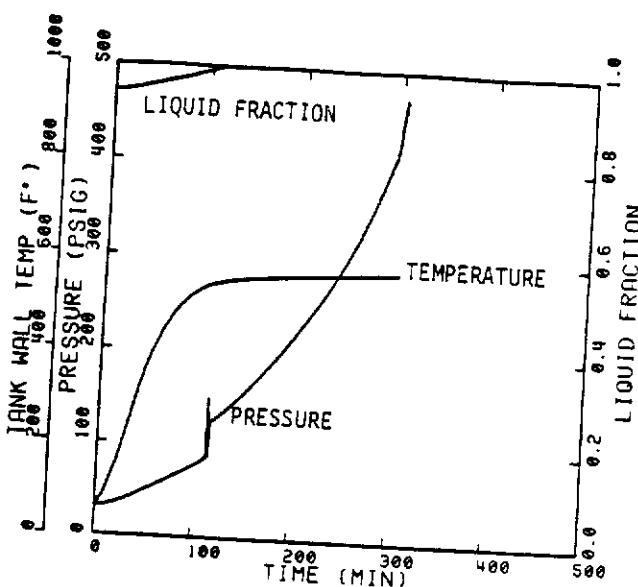


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

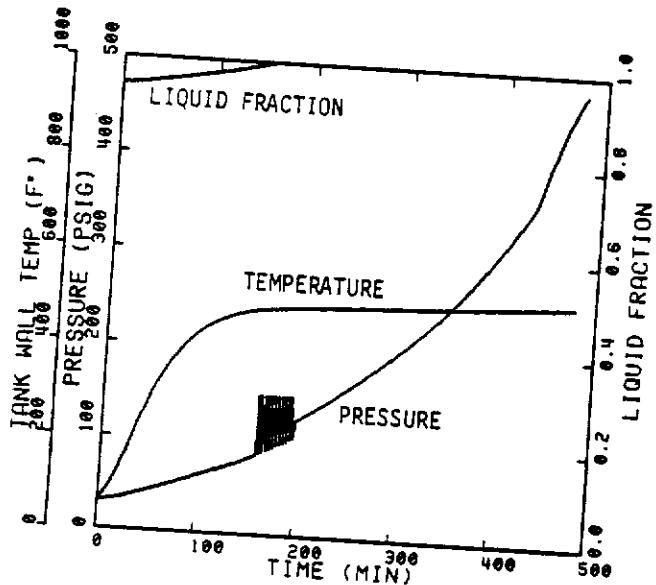
FIGURE E-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 320 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

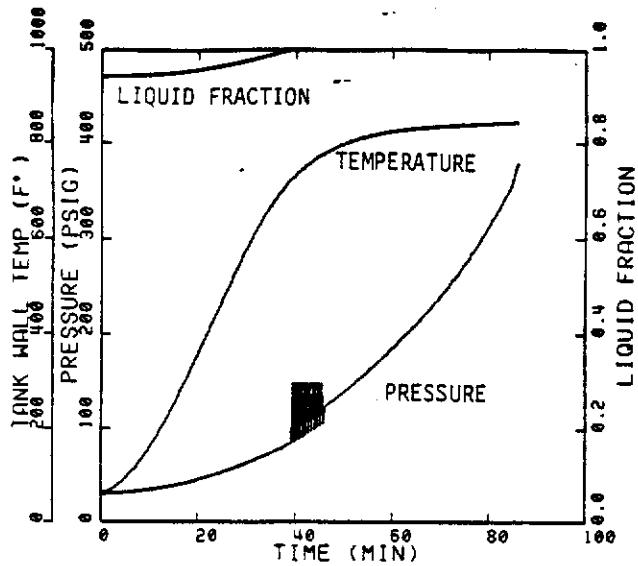


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

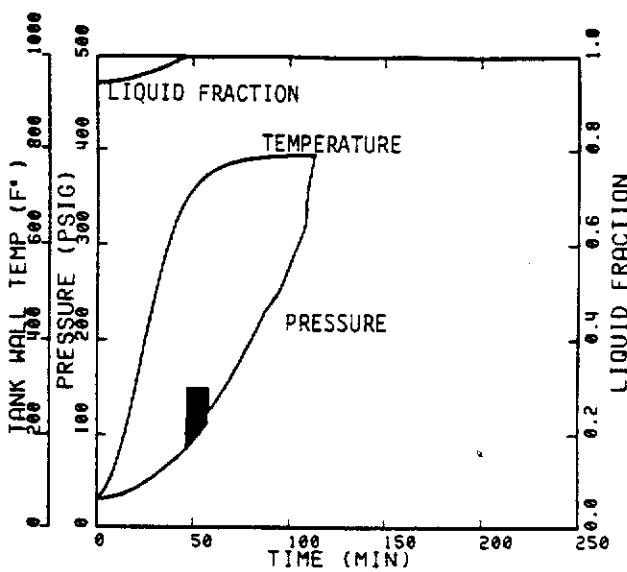


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

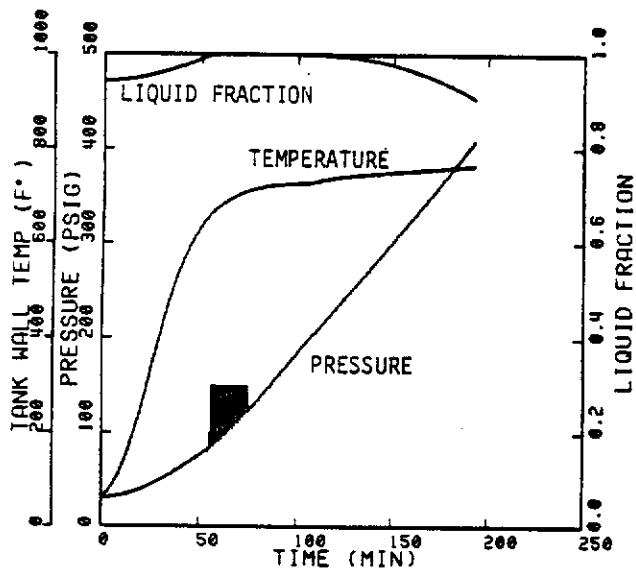
FIGURE E-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 320 SCFM



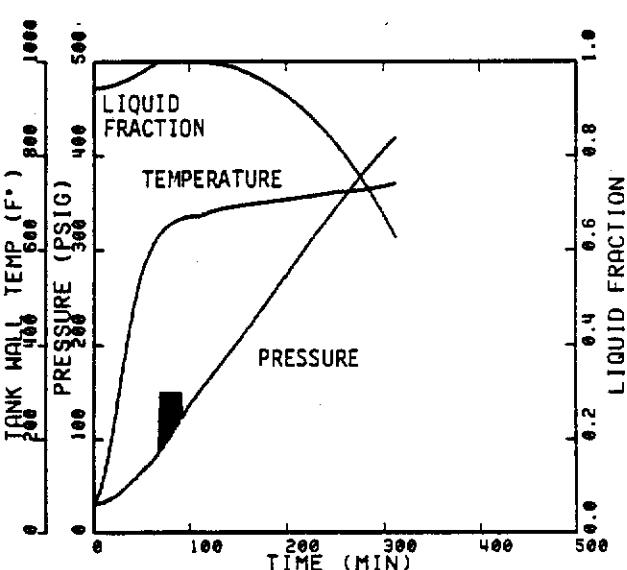
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

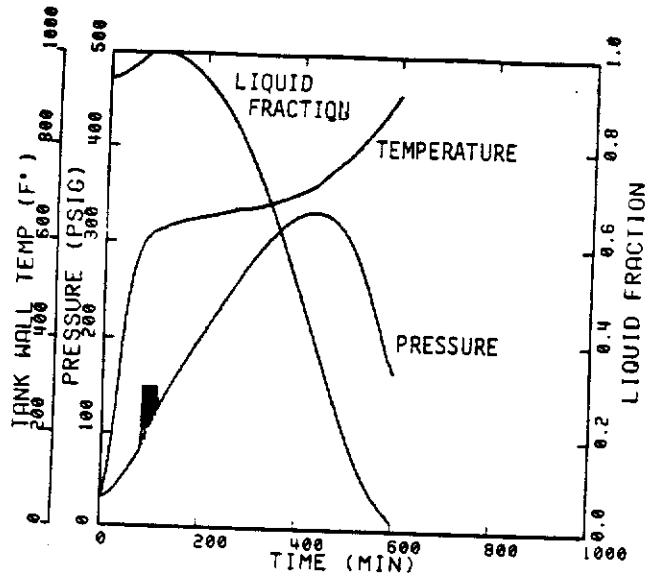


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

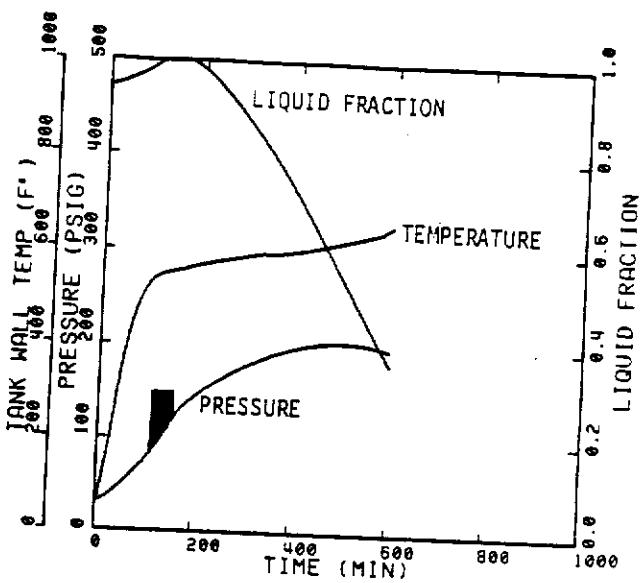


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

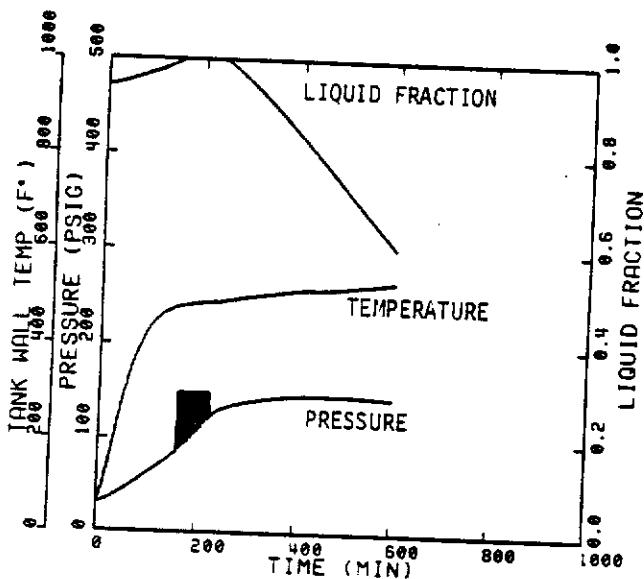
FIGURE E-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 2000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

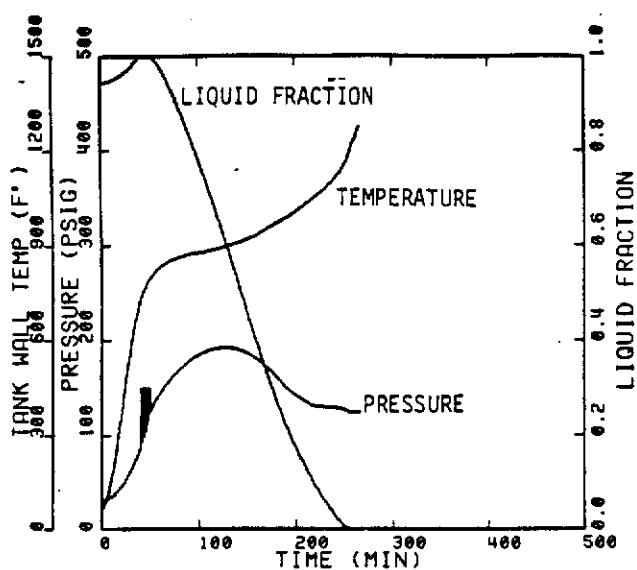


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

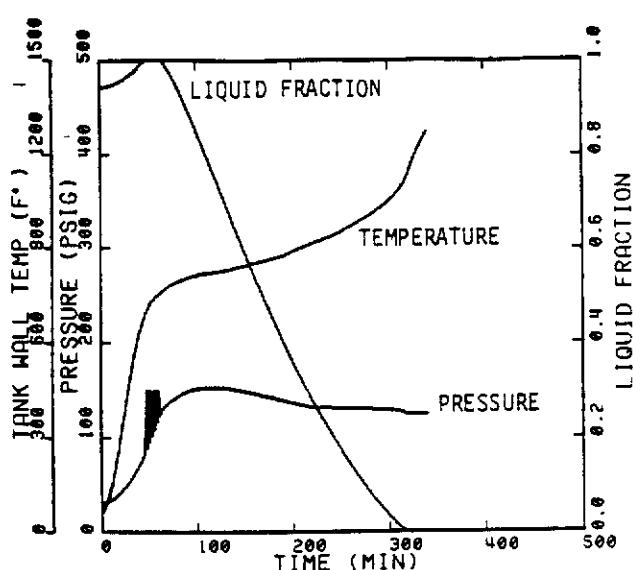


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

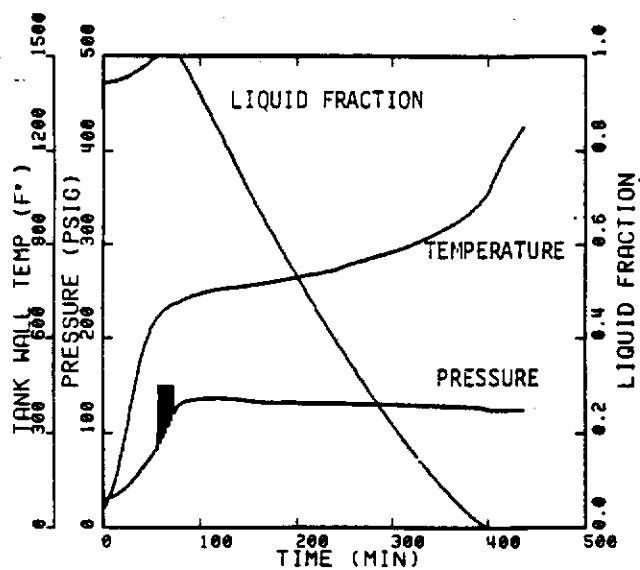
FIGURE E-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 2000 SCFM



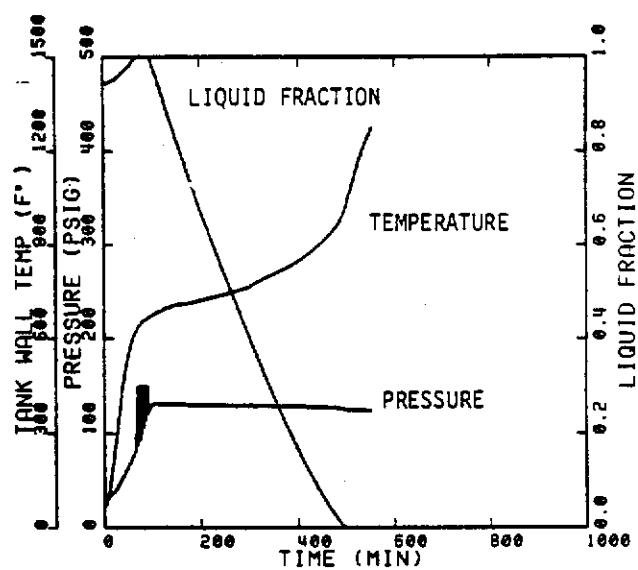
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

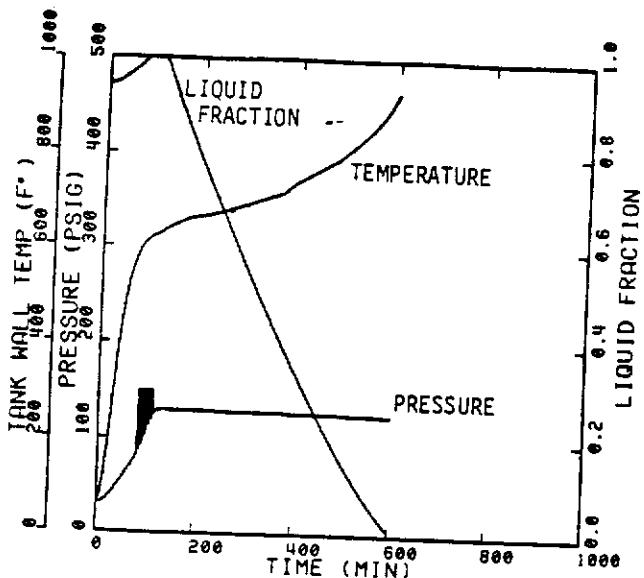


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

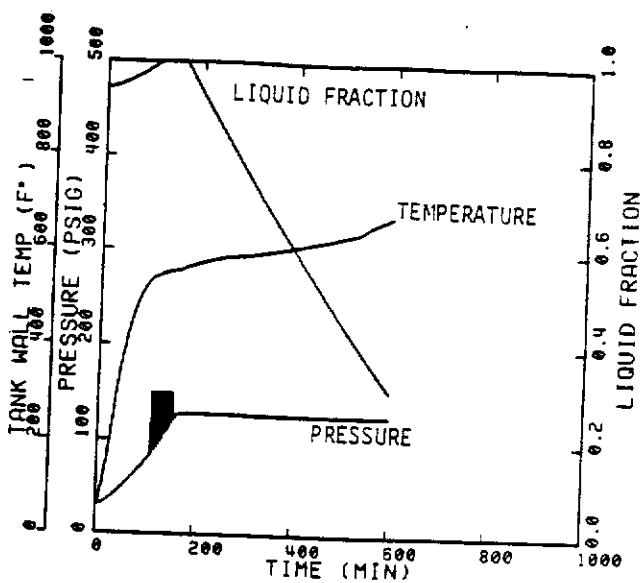


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

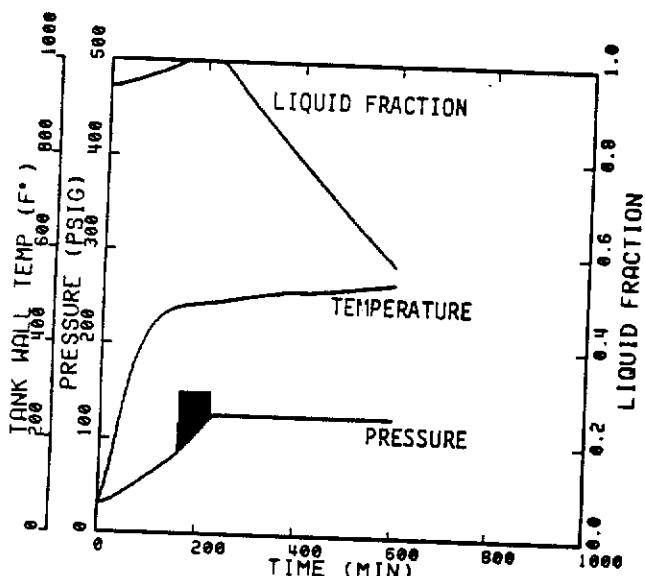
FIGURE E-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 8000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

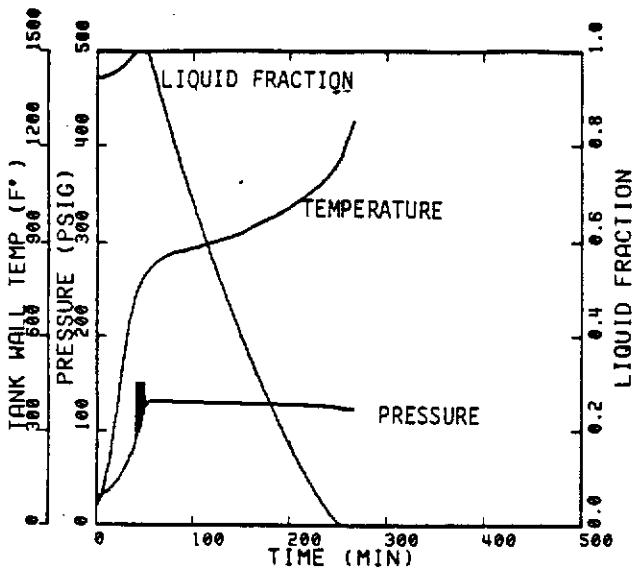


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

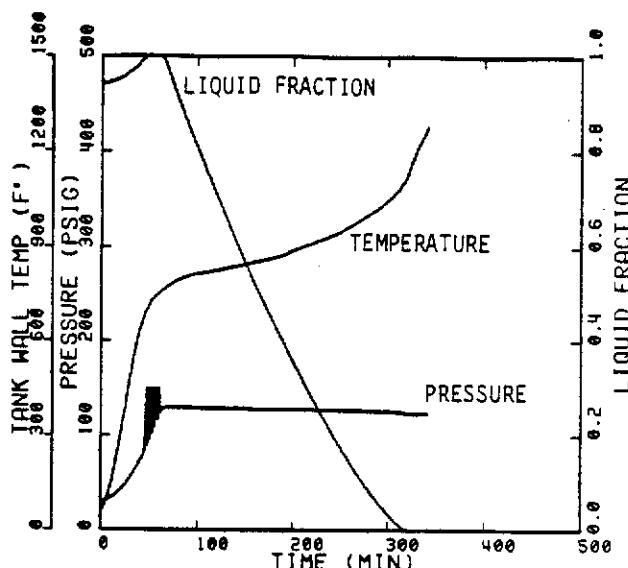


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

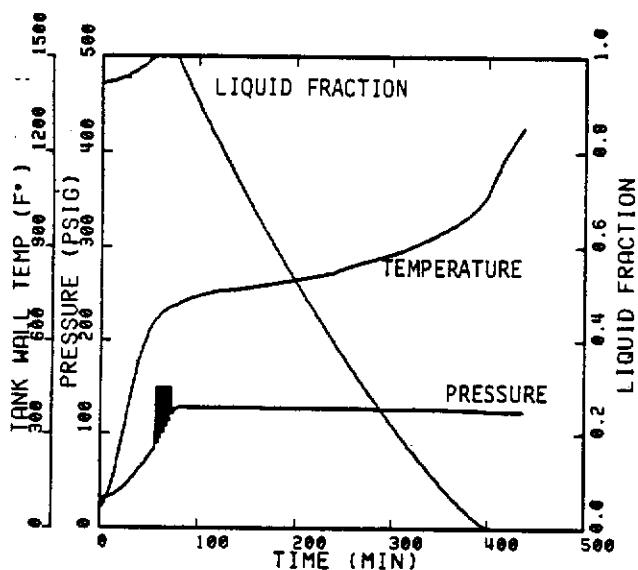
FIGURE E-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 8000 SCFM



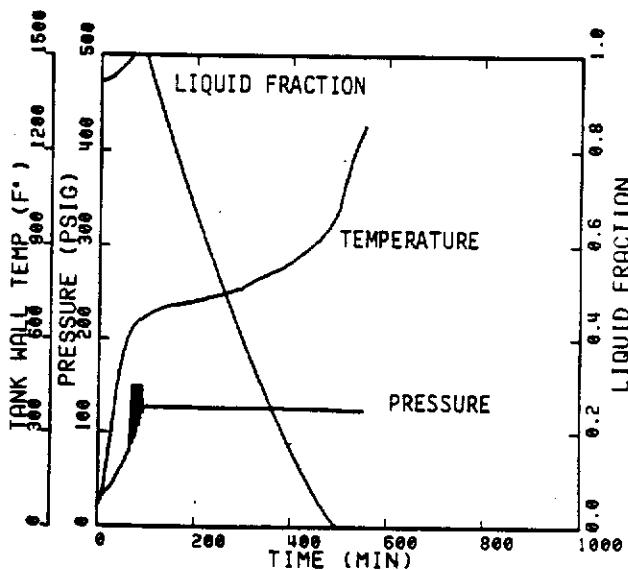
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

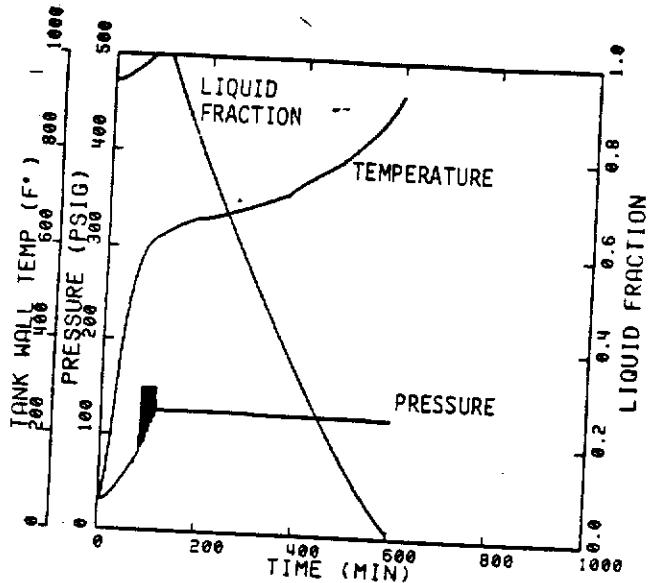


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

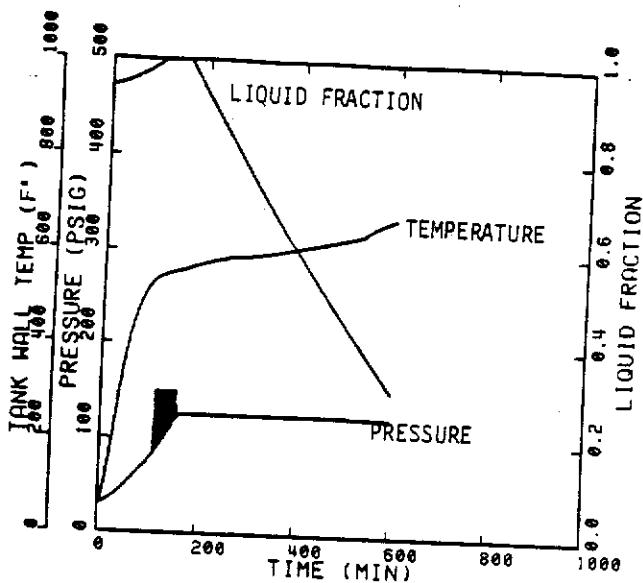


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

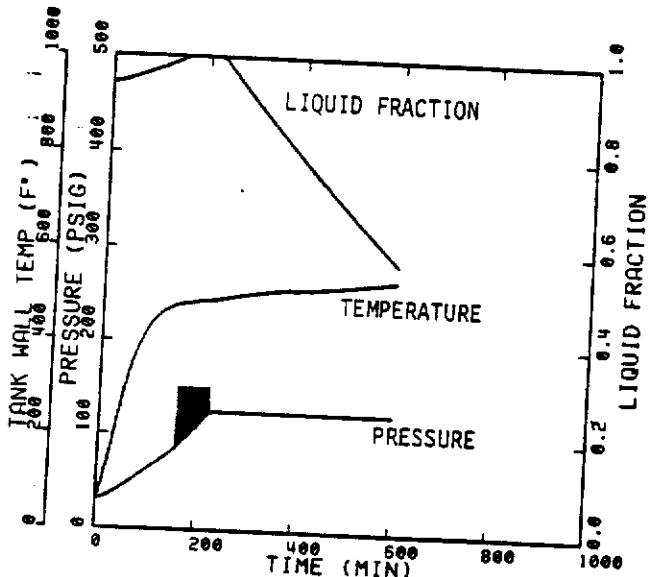
FIGURE E-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 17,500 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



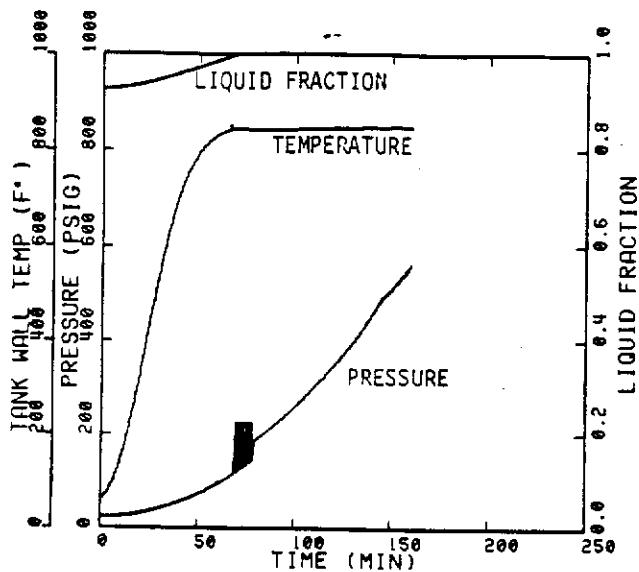
f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



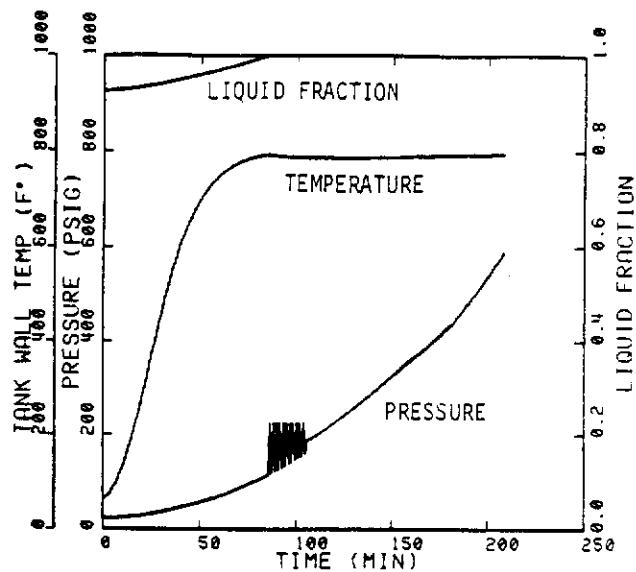
g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

FIGURE E-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A200W TANK CAR CONTAINING VINYL CHLORIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 17,500 SCFM

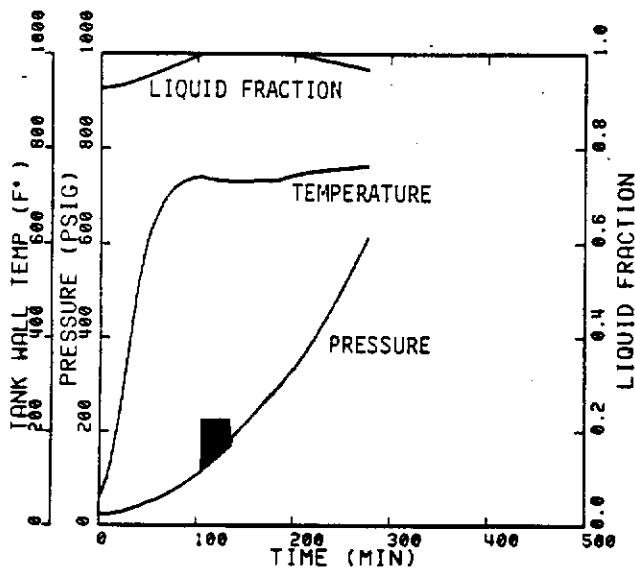
APPENDIX F: MONOMETHYLAMINE PLOTS



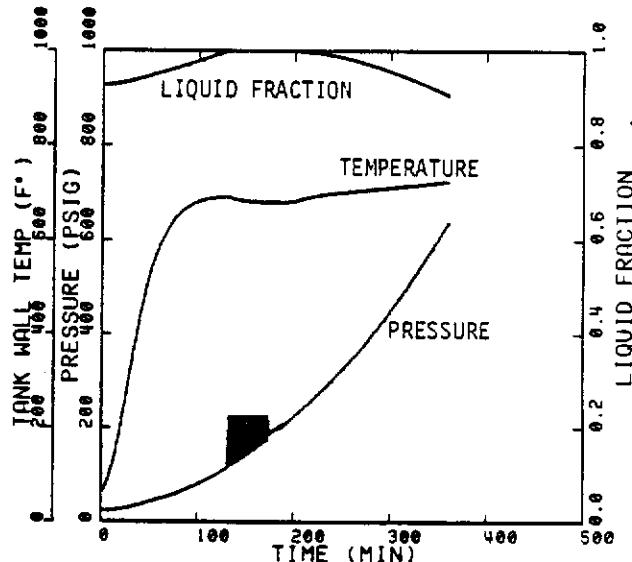
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

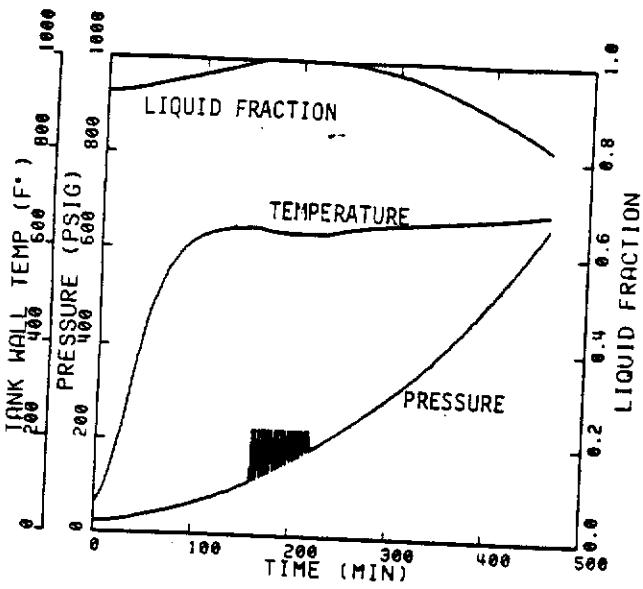


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

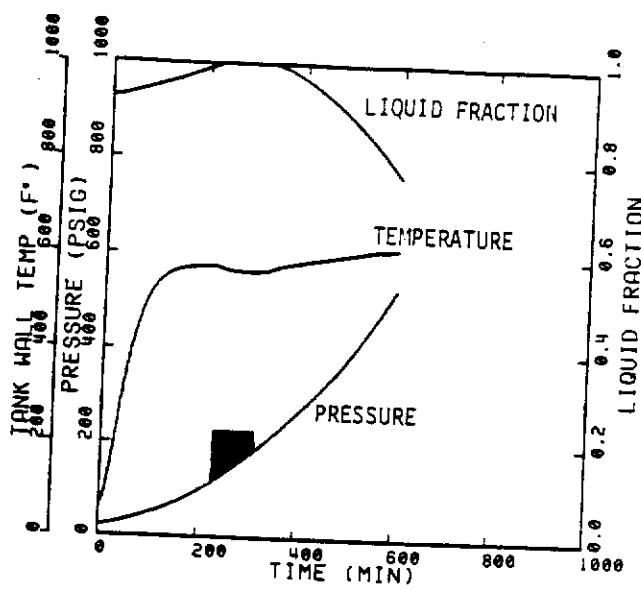


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

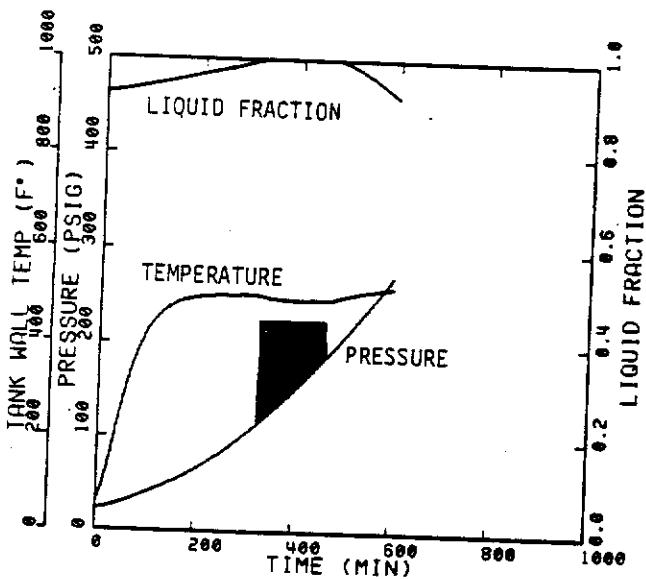
FIGURE F-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONOMETHYLAMINE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

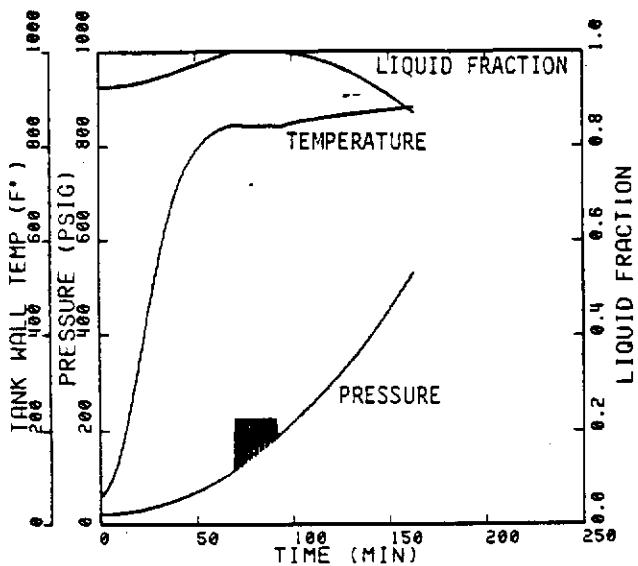


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

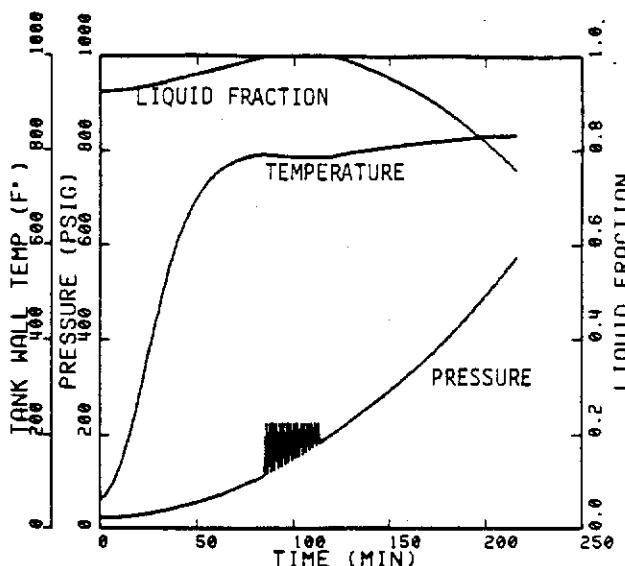


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

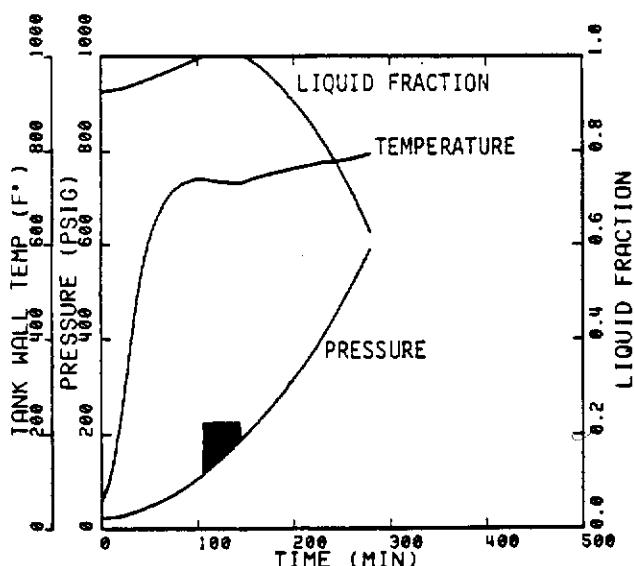
FIGURE F-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



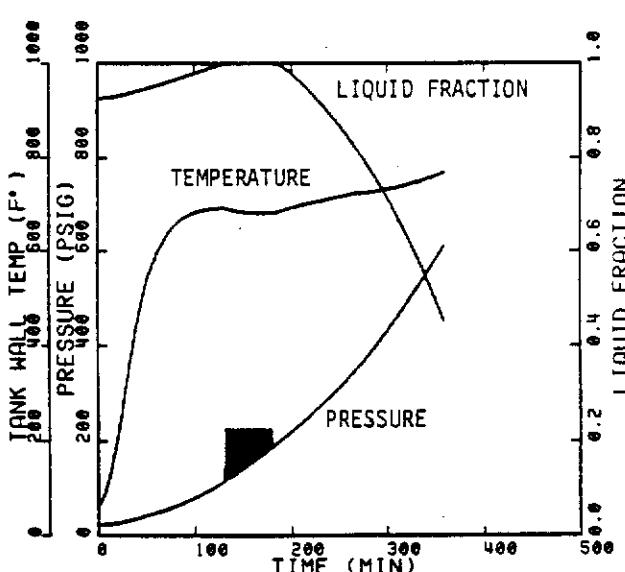
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

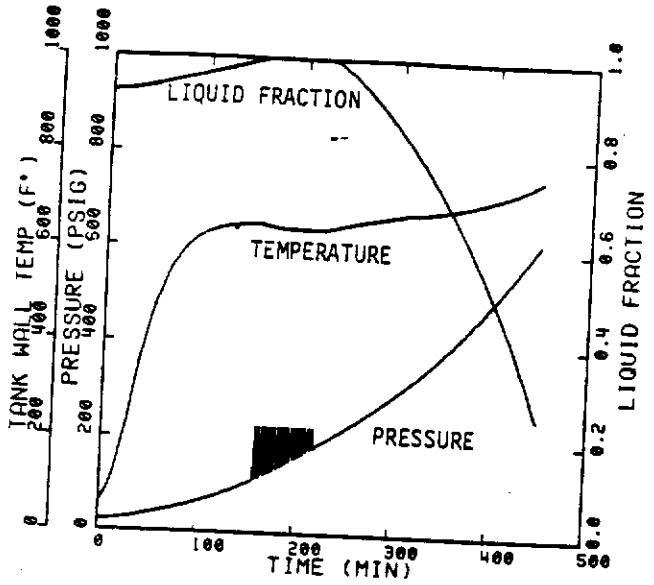


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

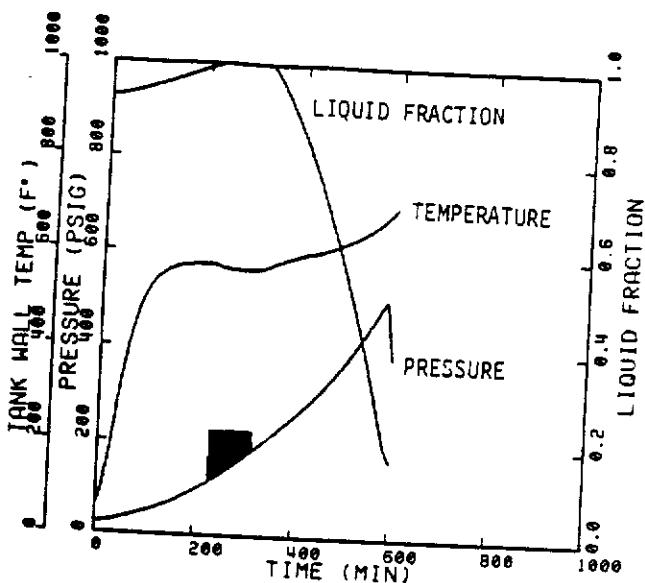


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

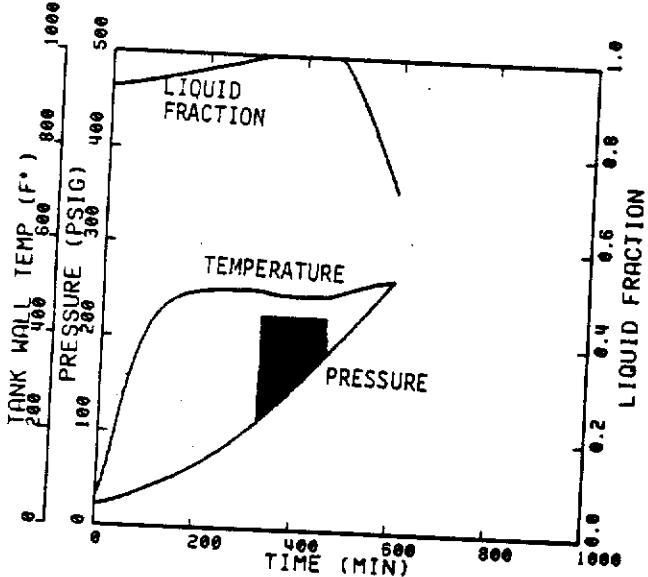
FIGURE F-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

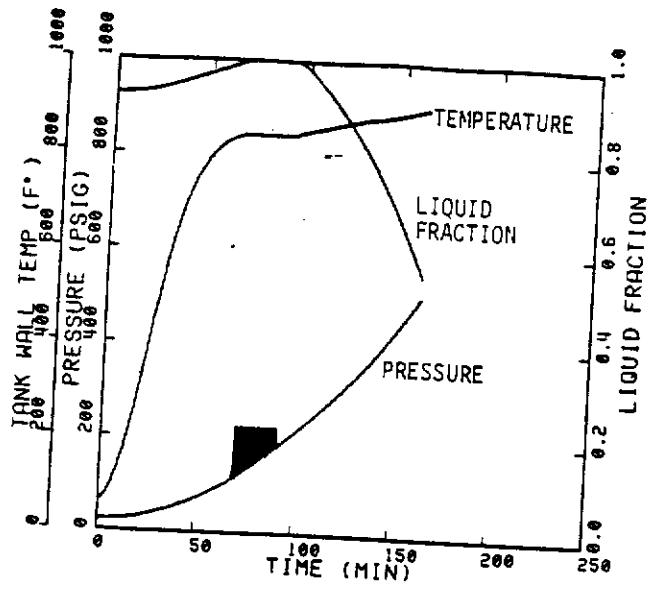


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

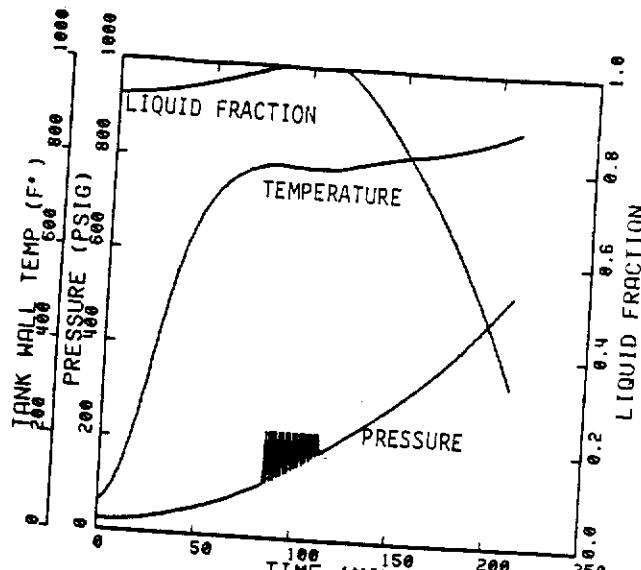


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

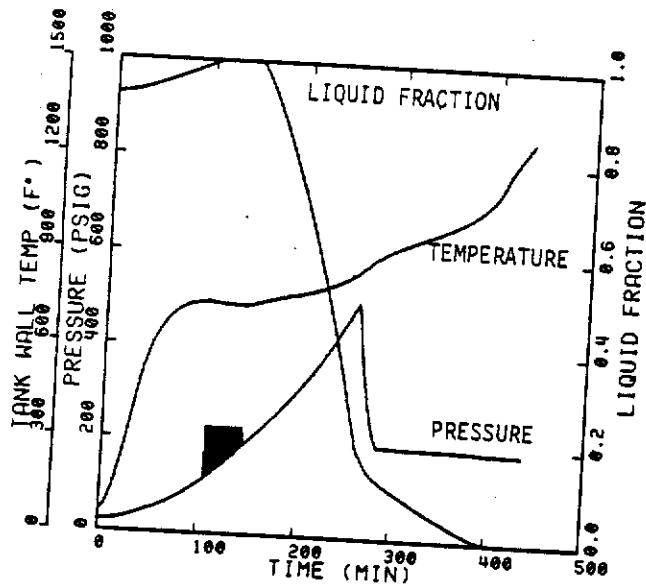
FIGURE F-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



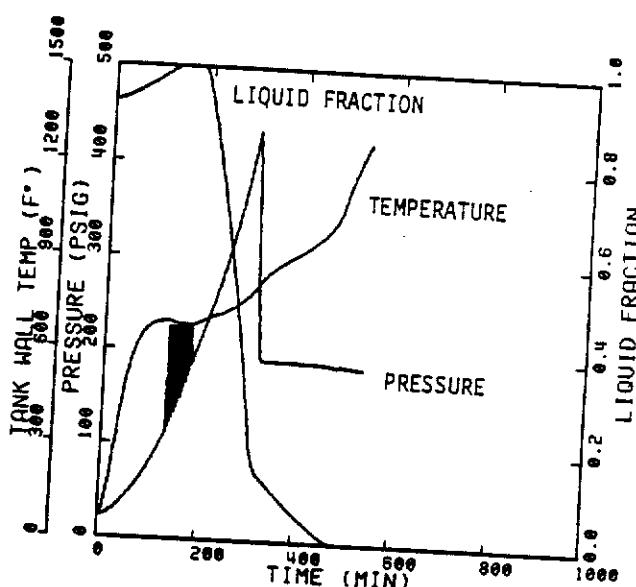
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

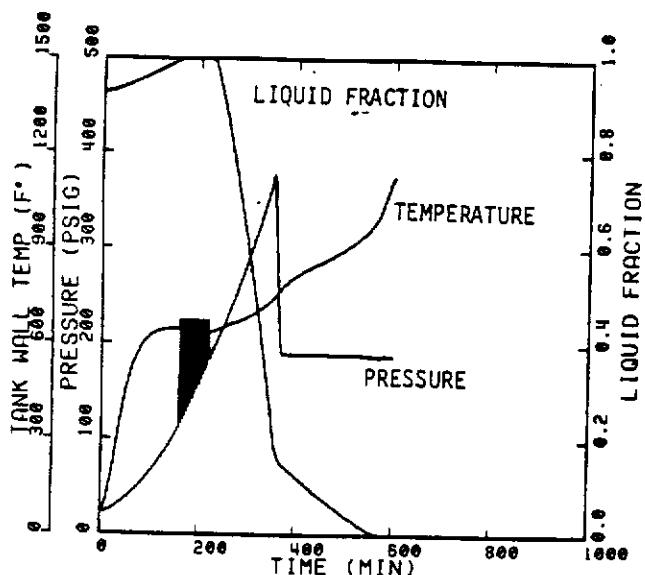


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

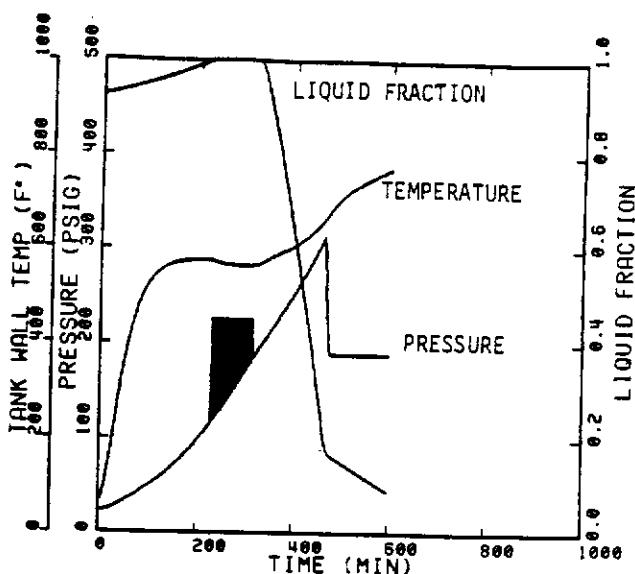


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

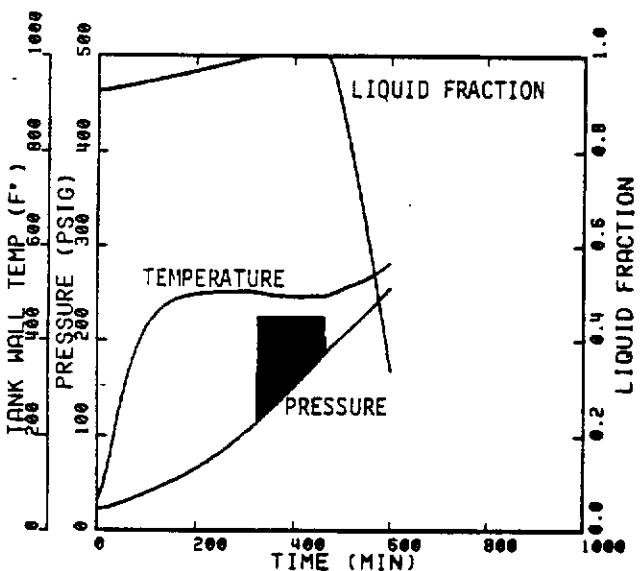
FIGURE F-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 7000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

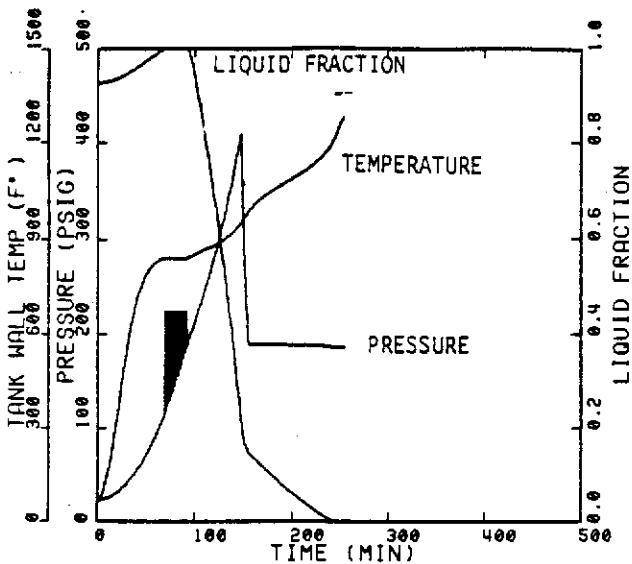


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

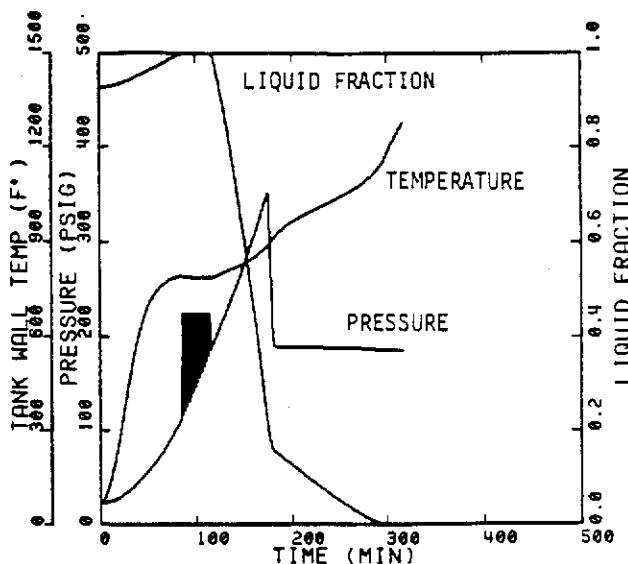


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

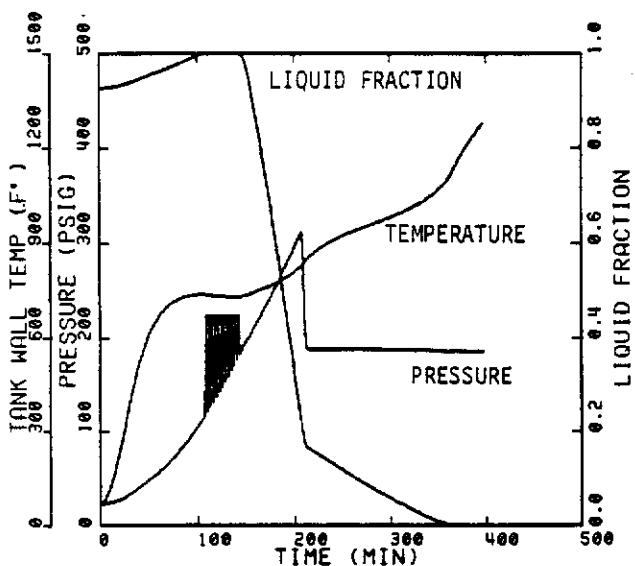
FIGURE F-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 7000 SCFM



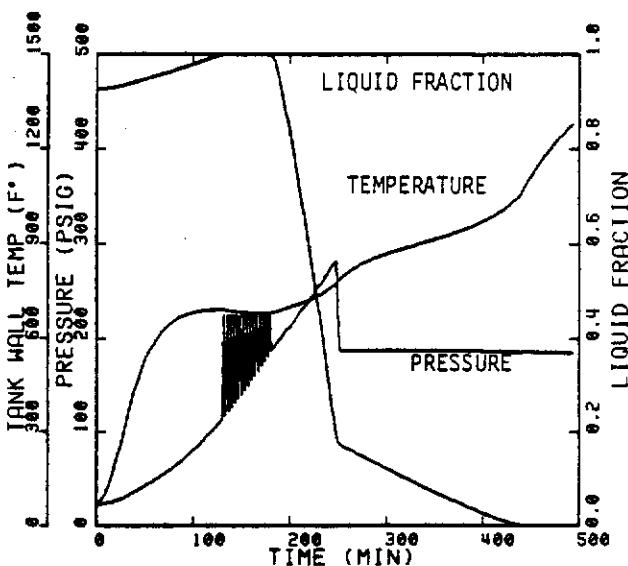
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

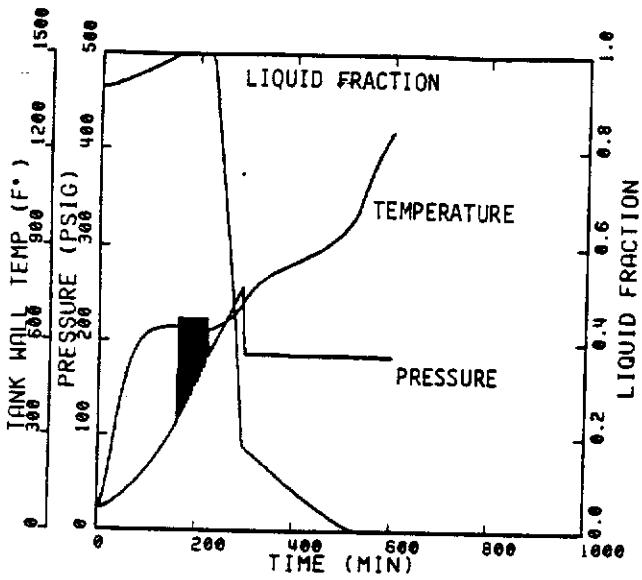


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

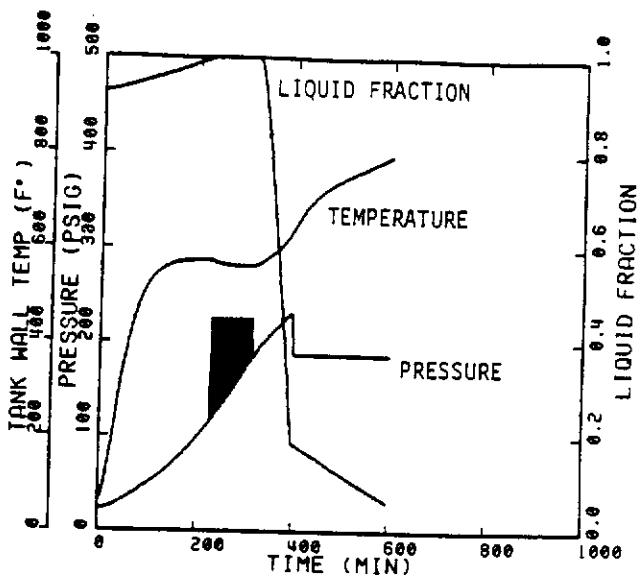


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

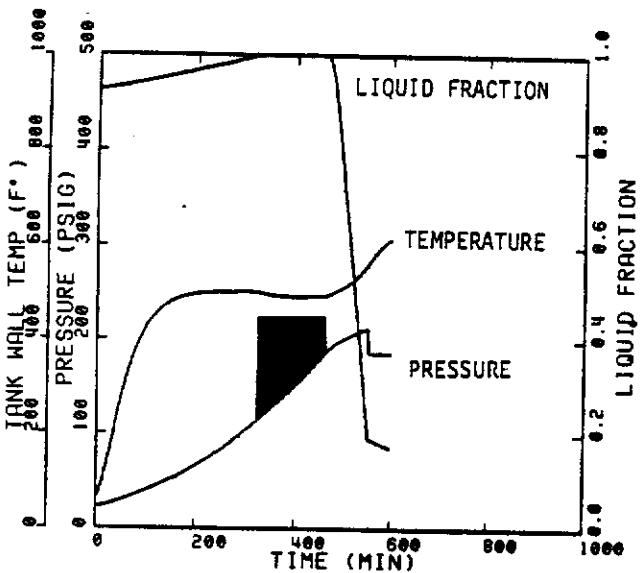
FIGURE F-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 15,800 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

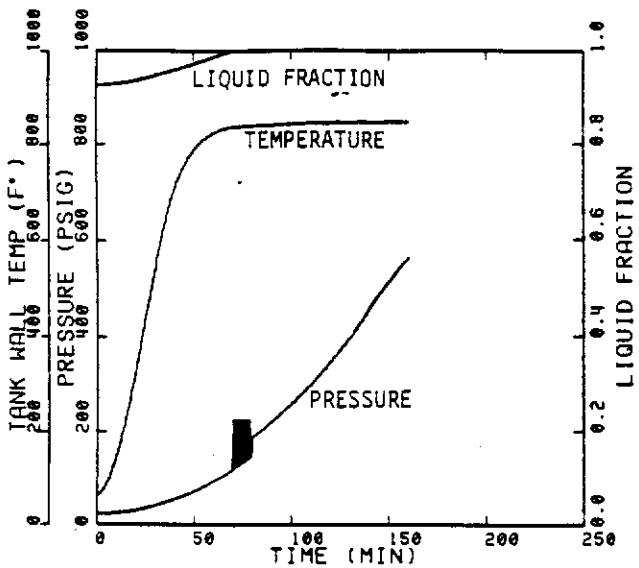


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

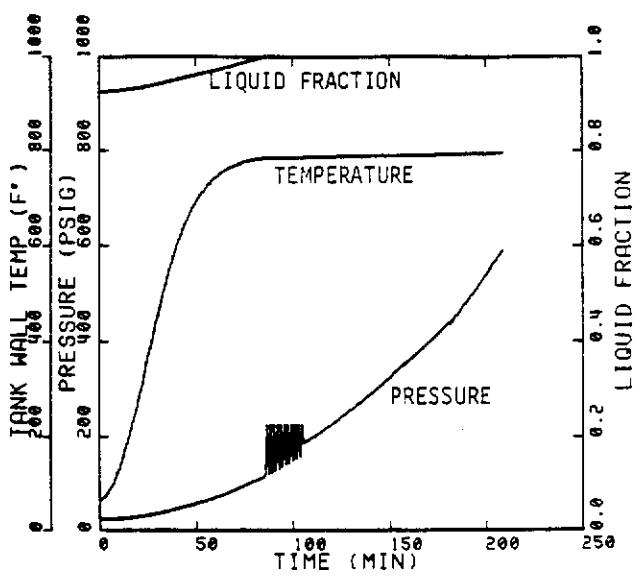


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

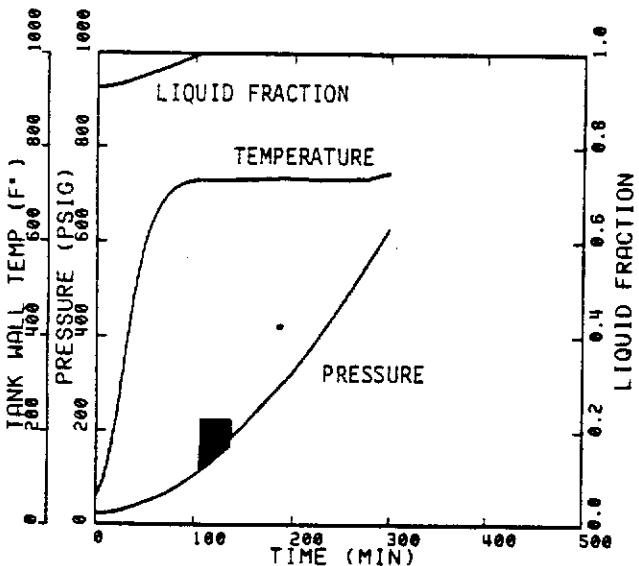
FIGURE F-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 15,800 SCFM



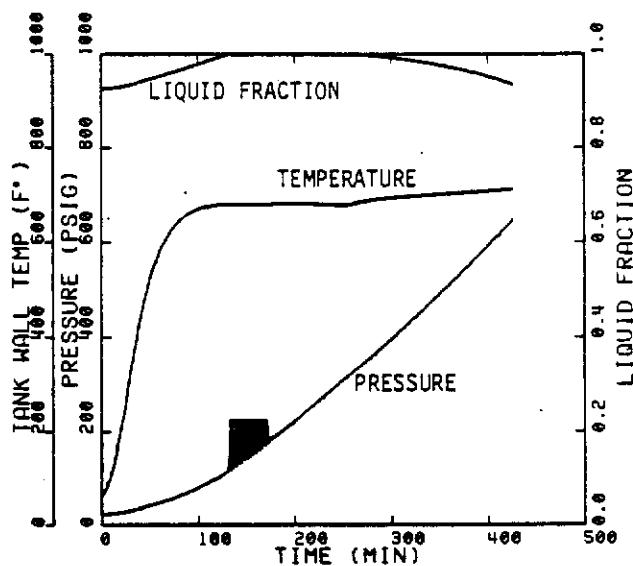
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

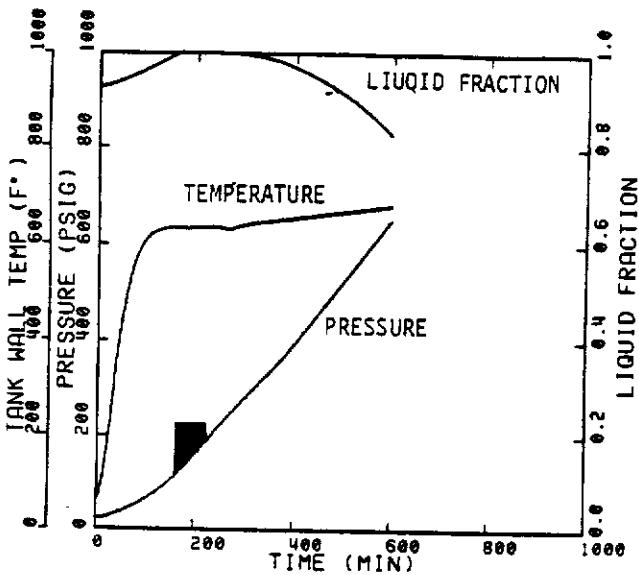


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

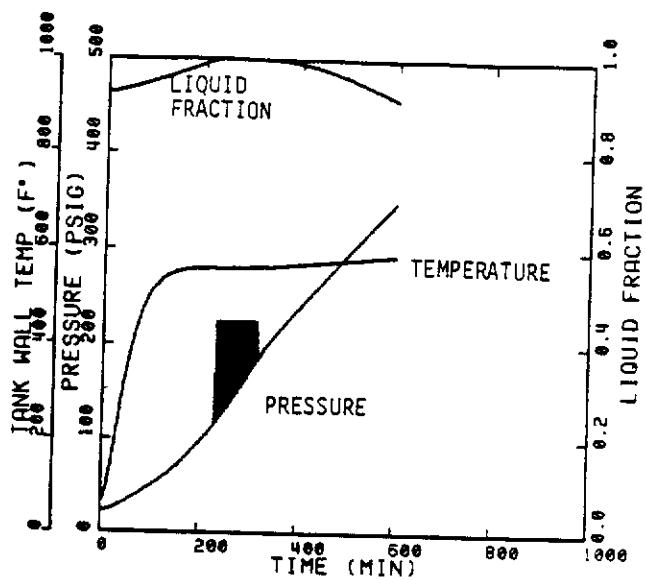


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

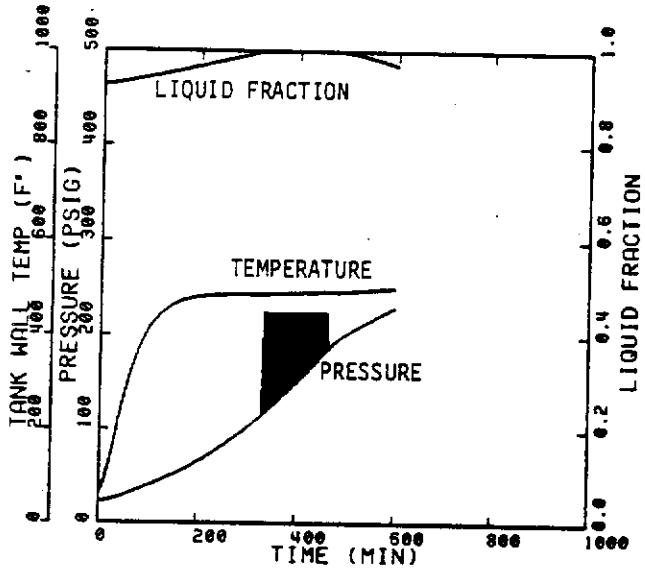
FIGURE F-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

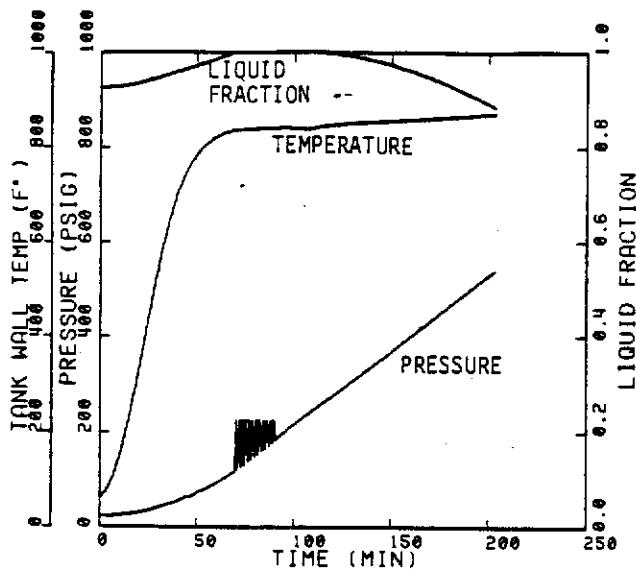


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

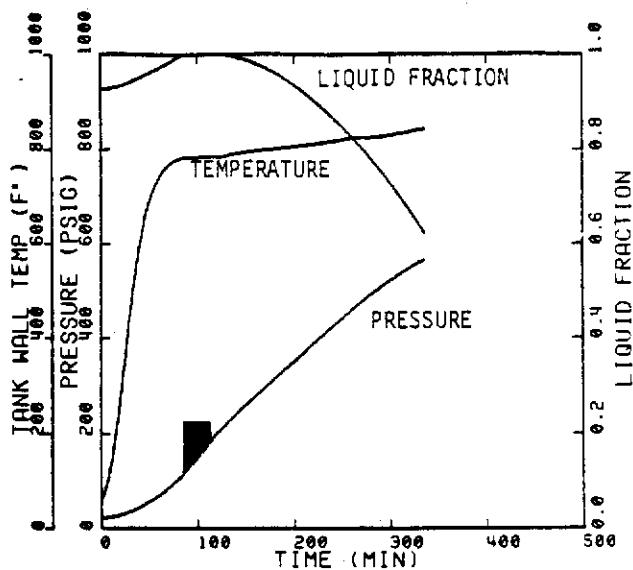


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

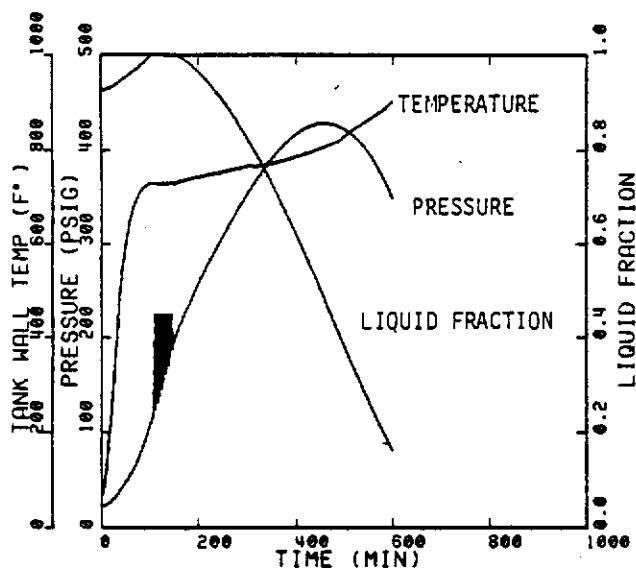
FIGURE F-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



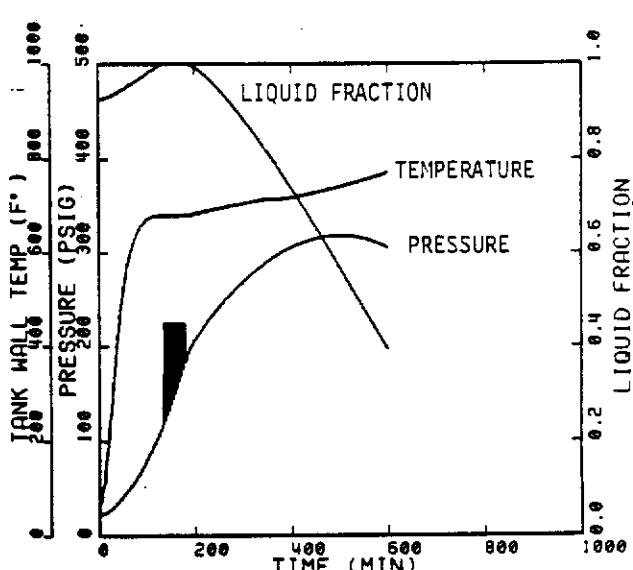
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

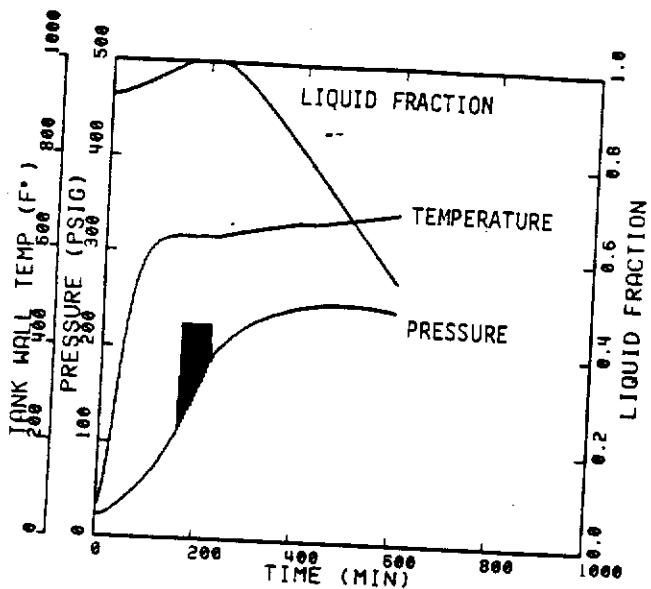


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

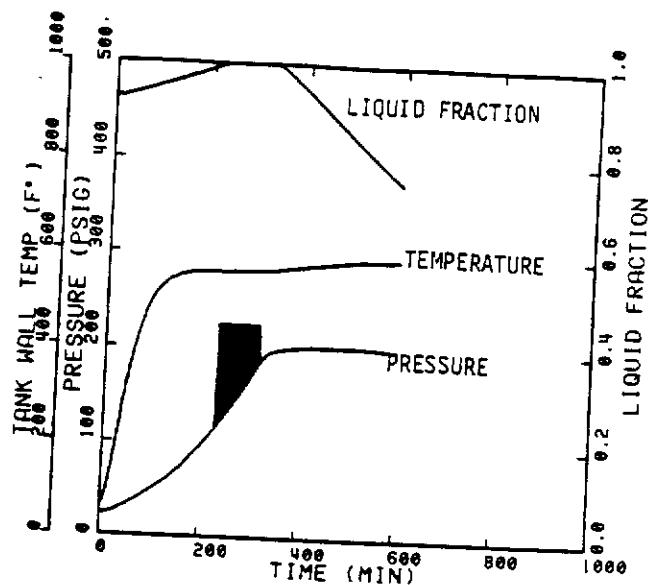


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

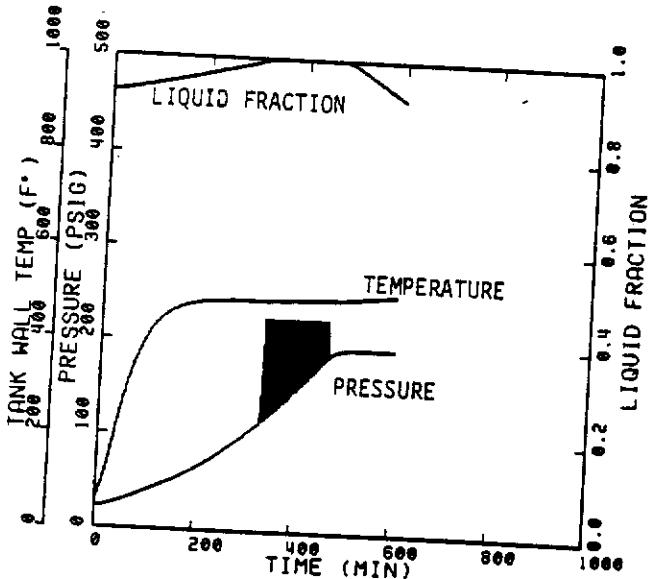
FIGURE F-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

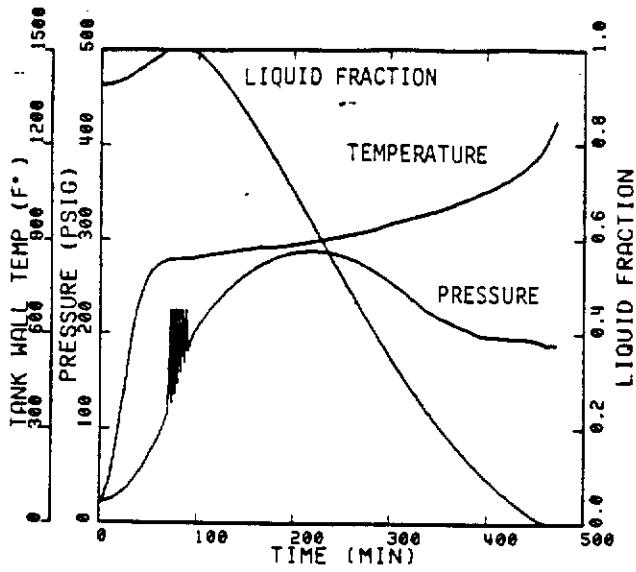


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

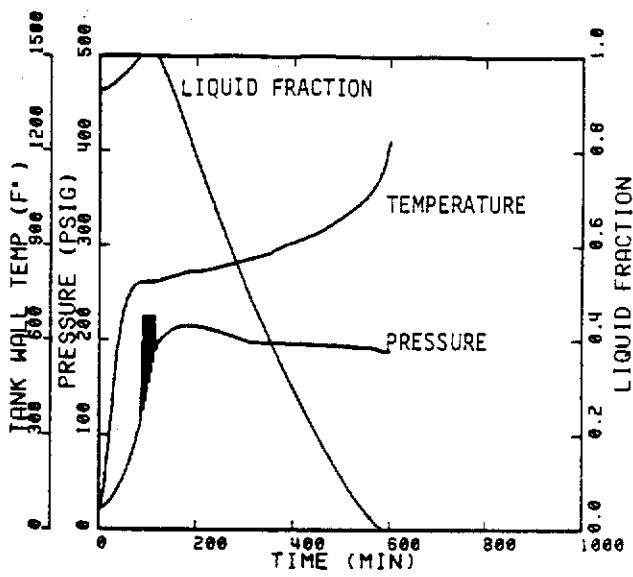


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

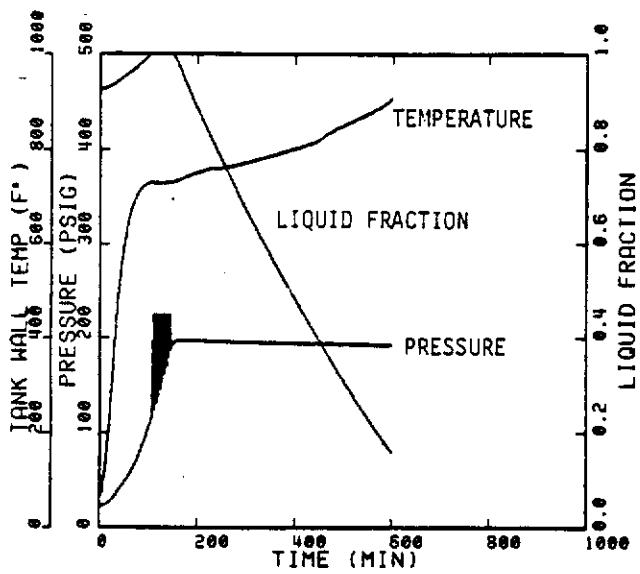
FIGURE F-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 3070 SCFM



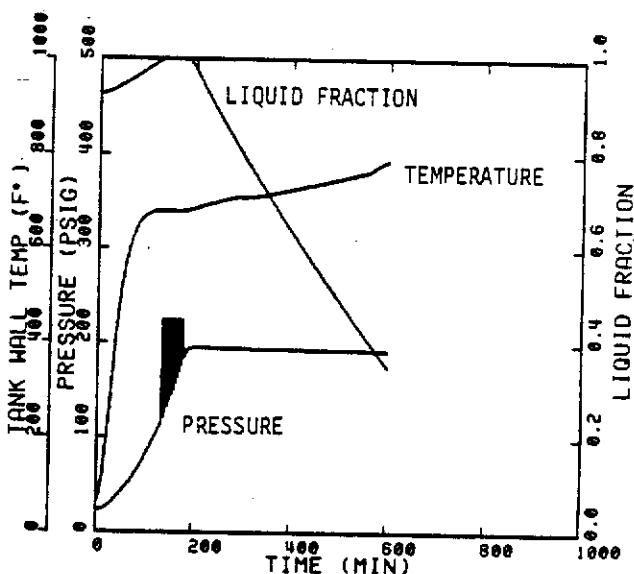
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

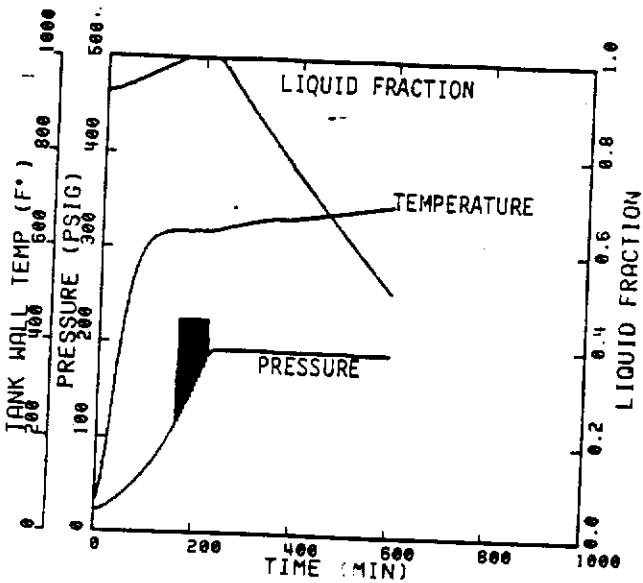


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

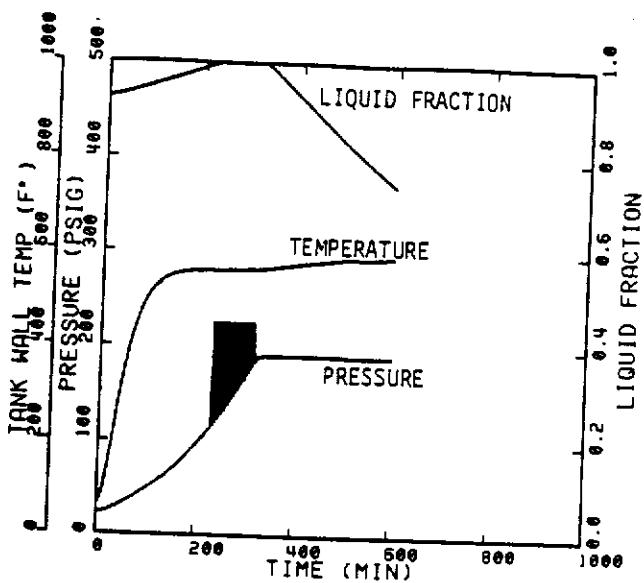


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

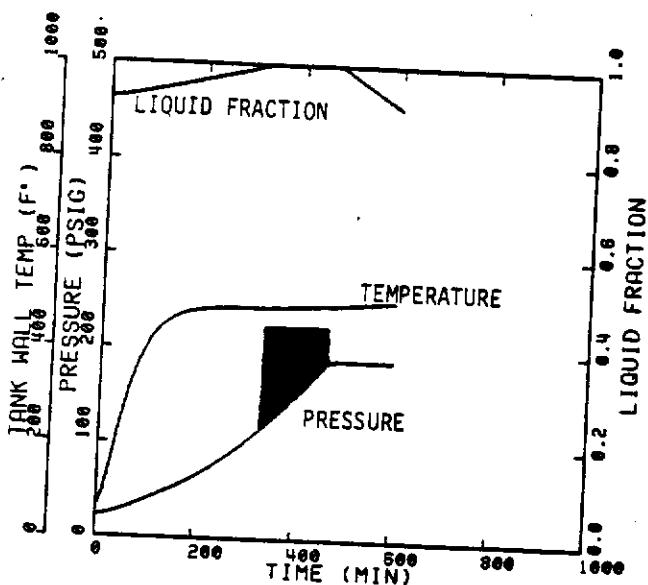
FIGURE F-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 7000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

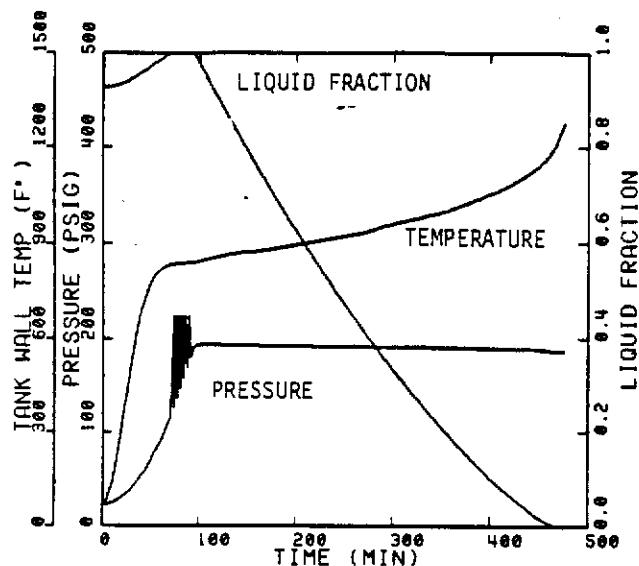


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

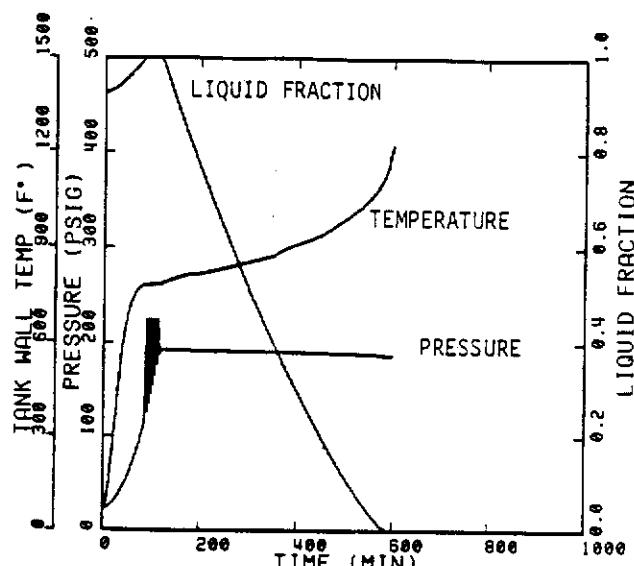


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

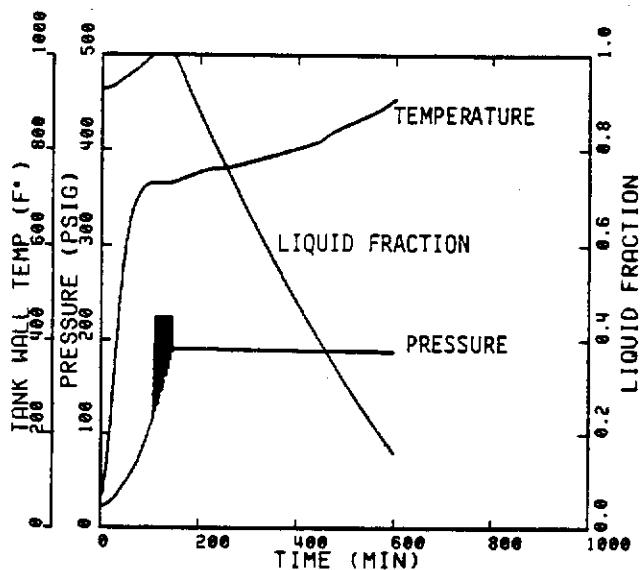
FIGURE F-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 7000 SCFM



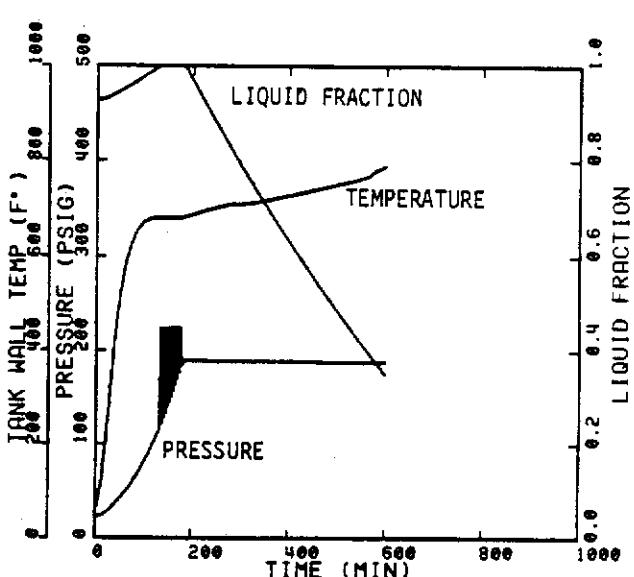
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

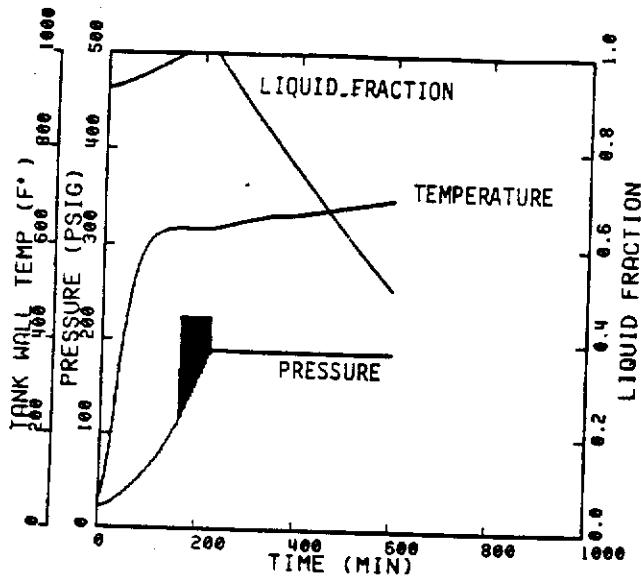


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

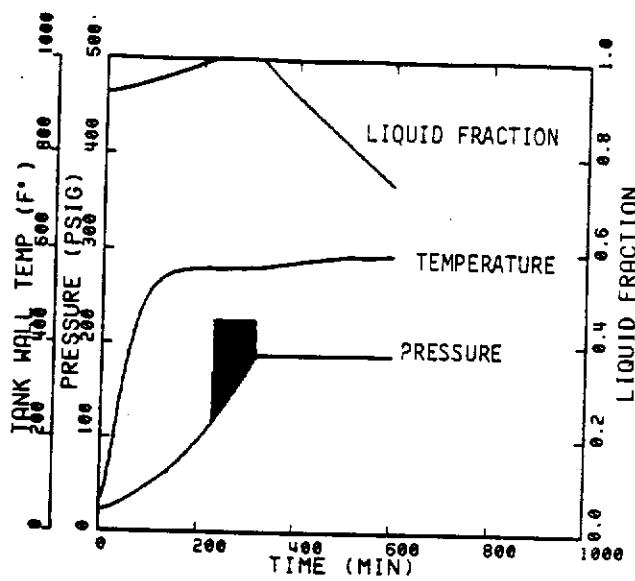


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

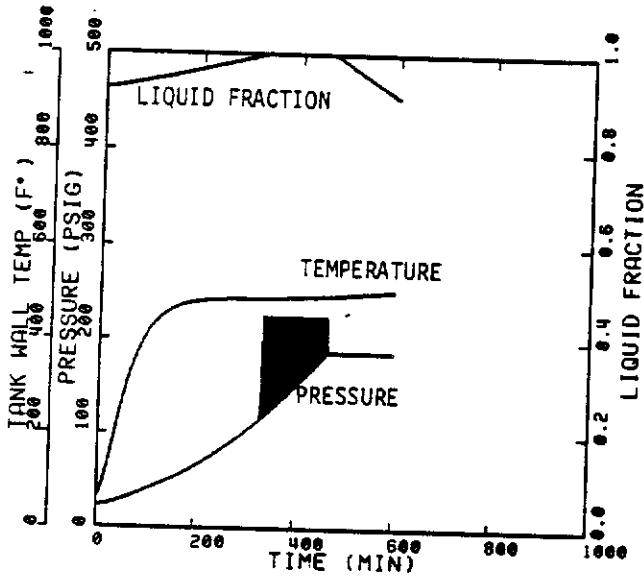
FIGURE F-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 15,800 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



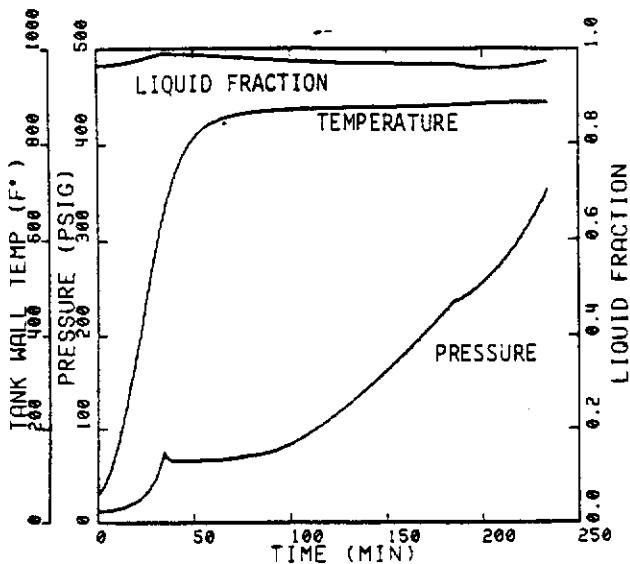
f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



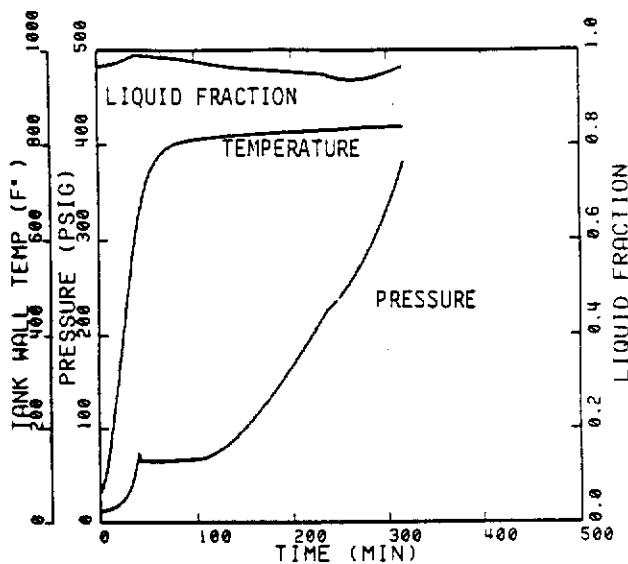
g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

FIGURE F-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 33,600 GAL. 105A300W TANK CAR CONTAINING MONO-METHYLAMINE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 15,800 SCFM

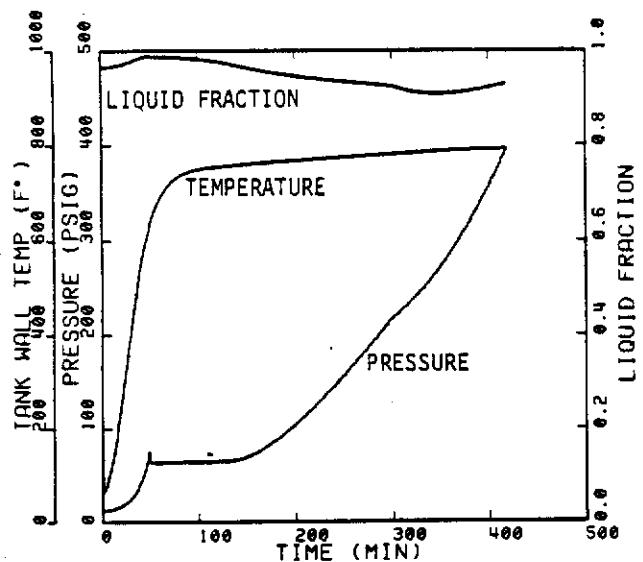
APPENDIX G: PROPYLENE OXIDE PLOTS



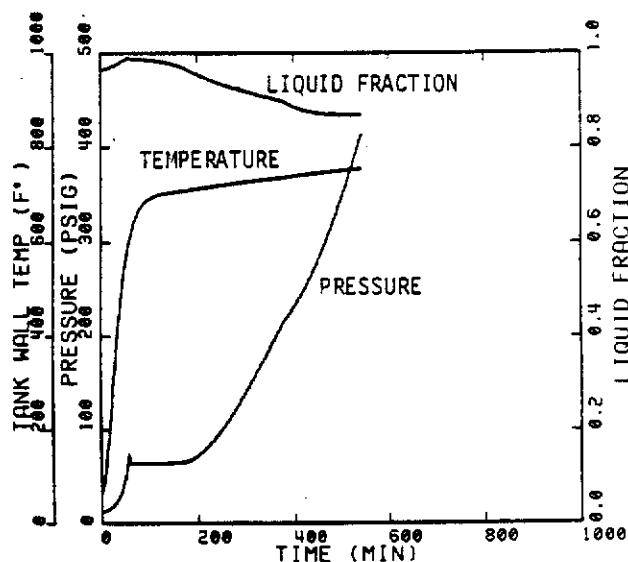
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

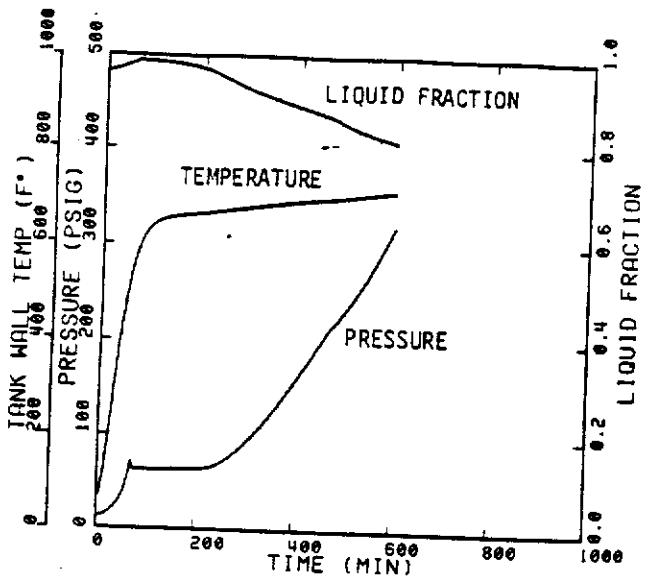


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

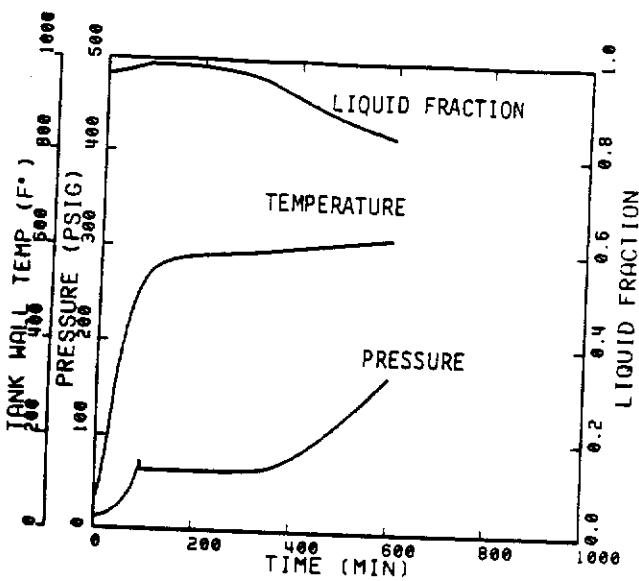


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

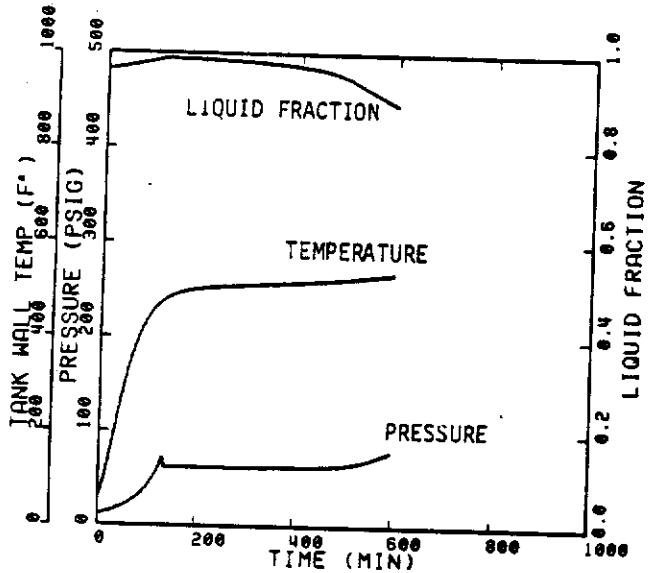
FIGURE G-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 330 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

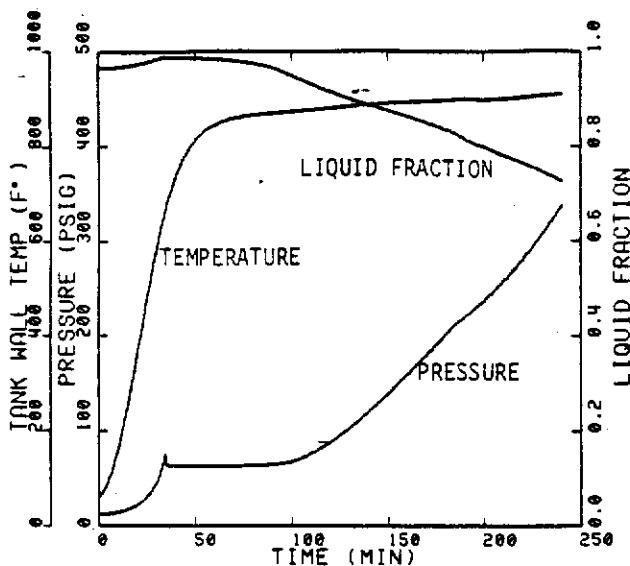


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

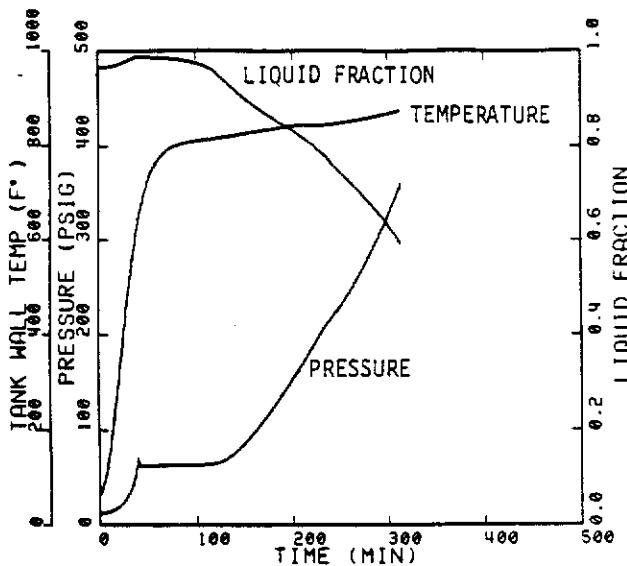


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

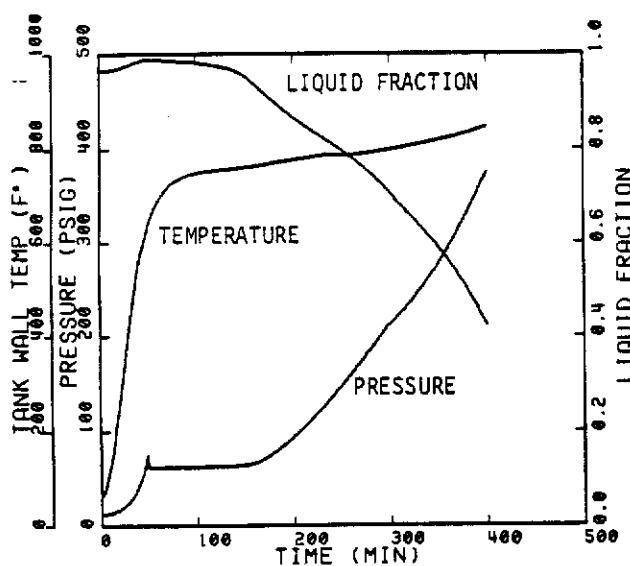
FIGURE G-1. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 330 SCFM



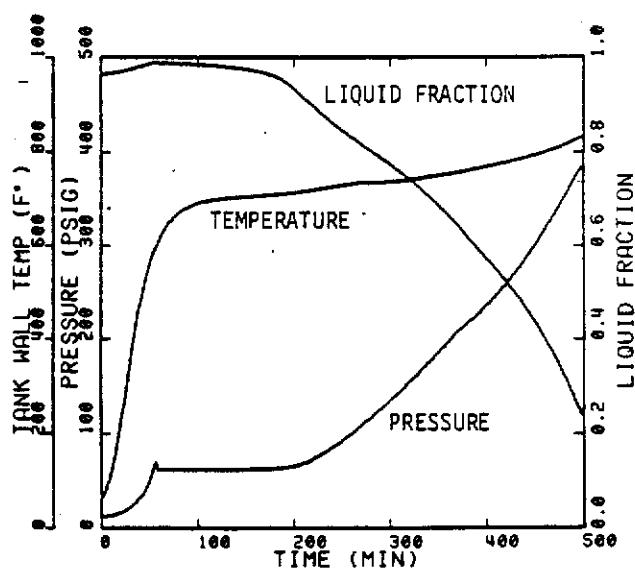
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

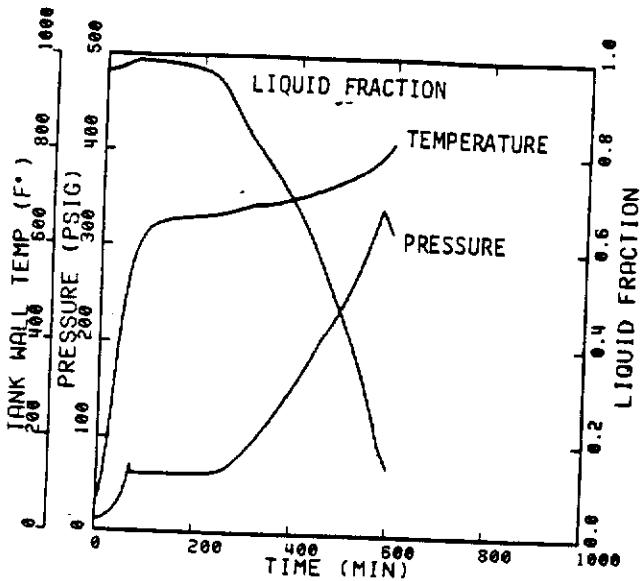


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

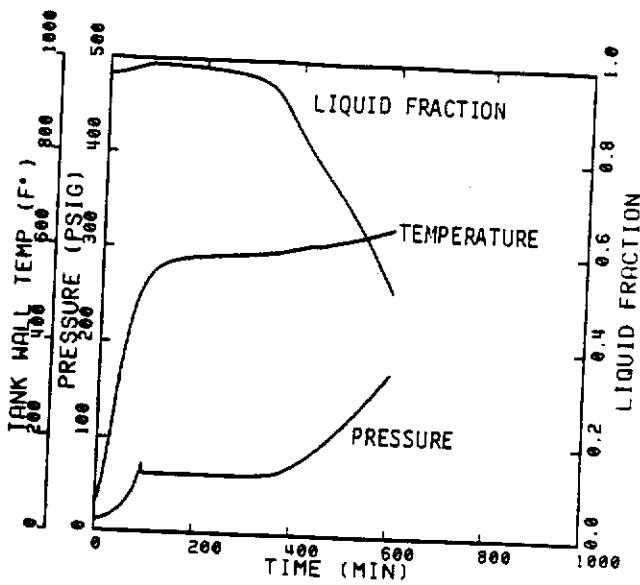


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

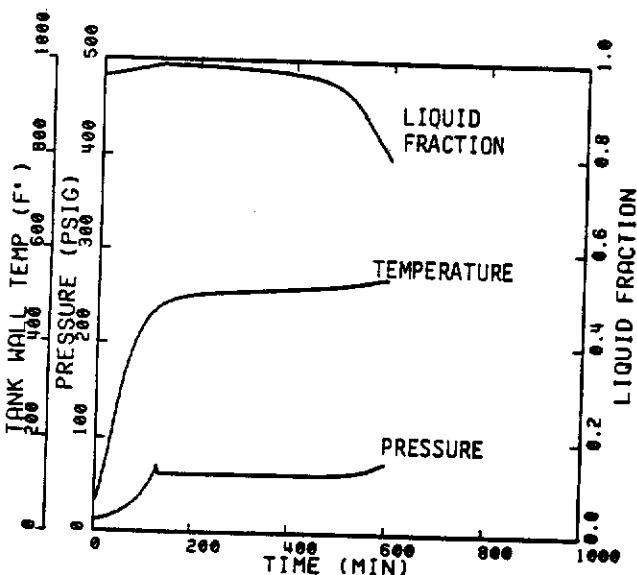
FIGURE G-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

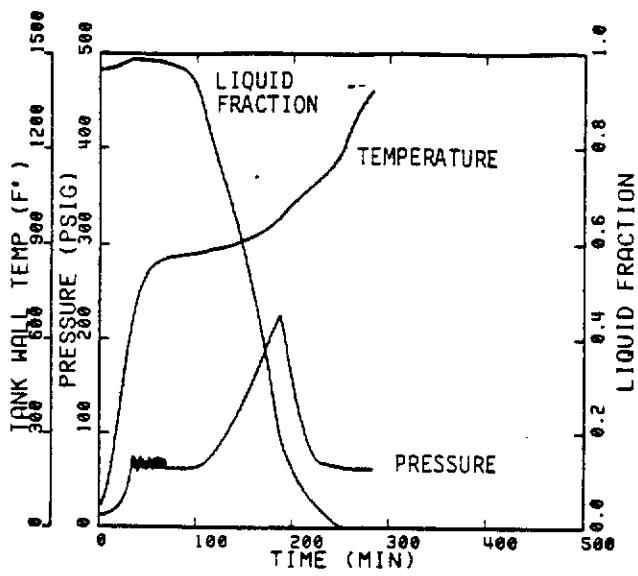


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

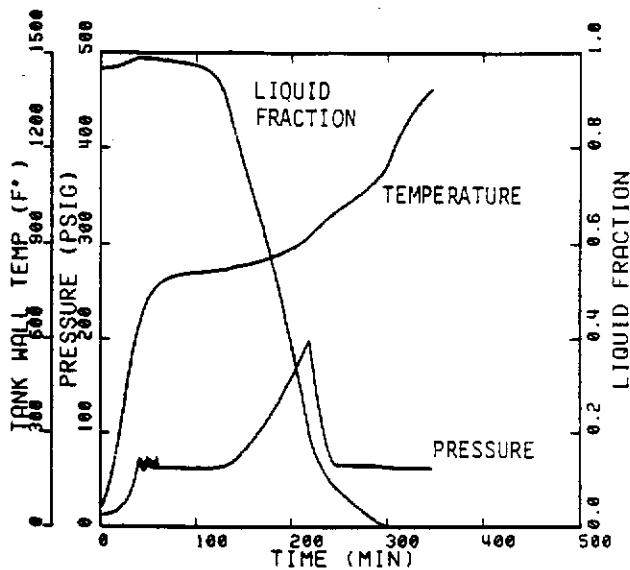


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

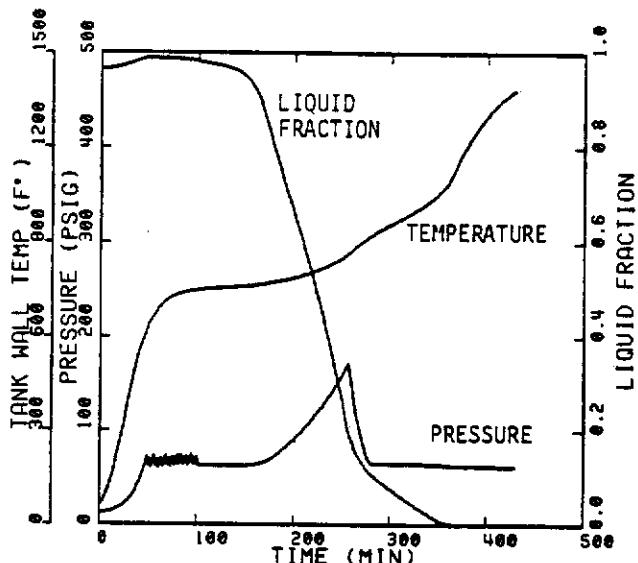
FIGURE G-2. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105ATOON TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



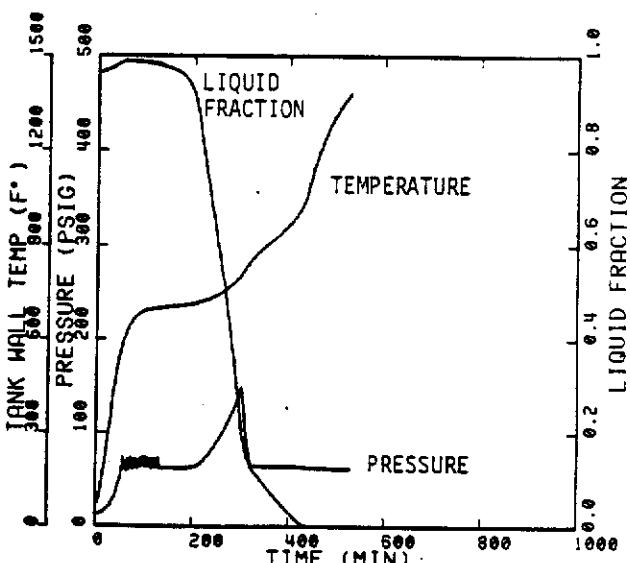
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

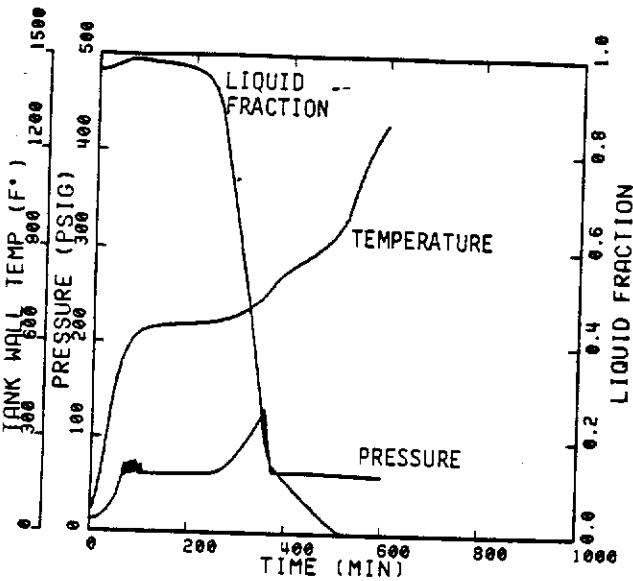


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

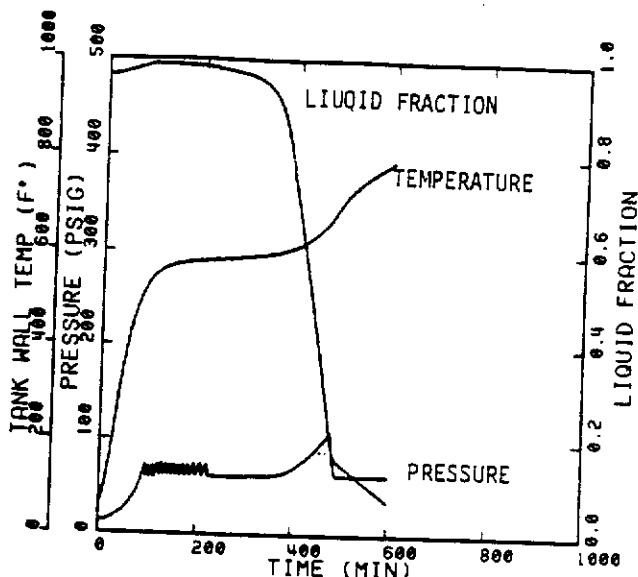


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

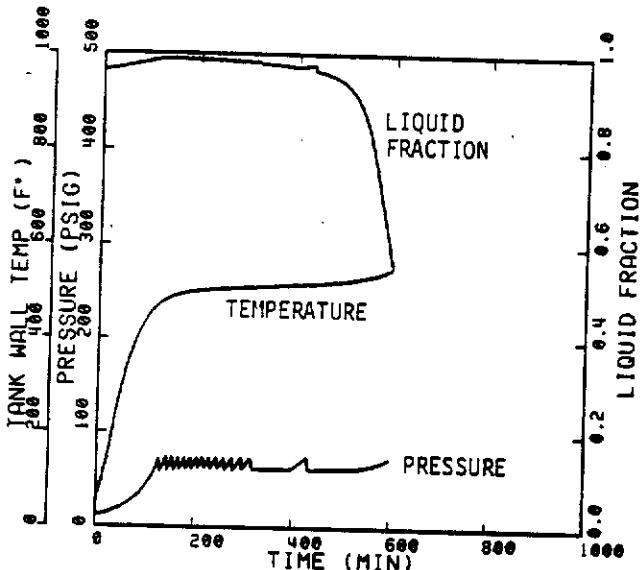
FIGURE G-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

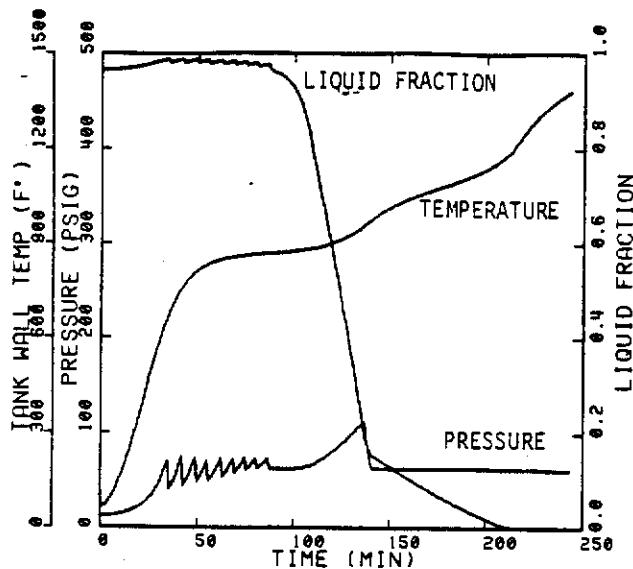


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

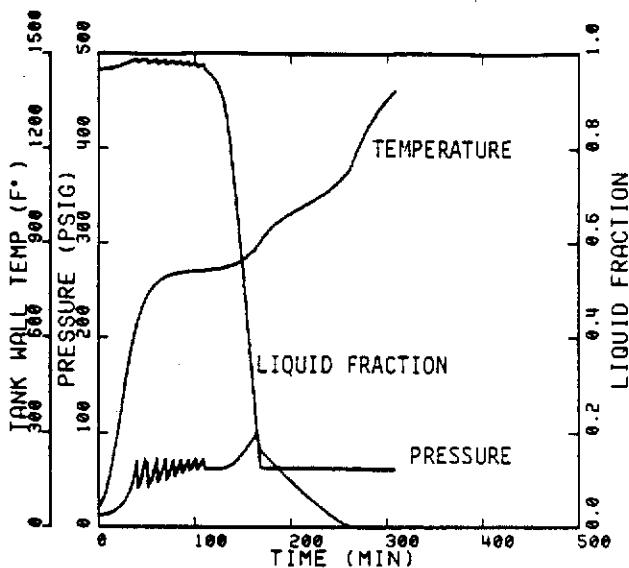


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

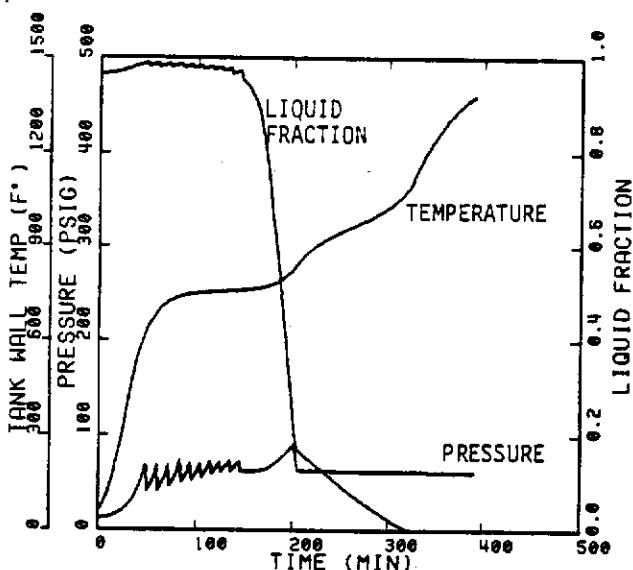
FIGURE G-3. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



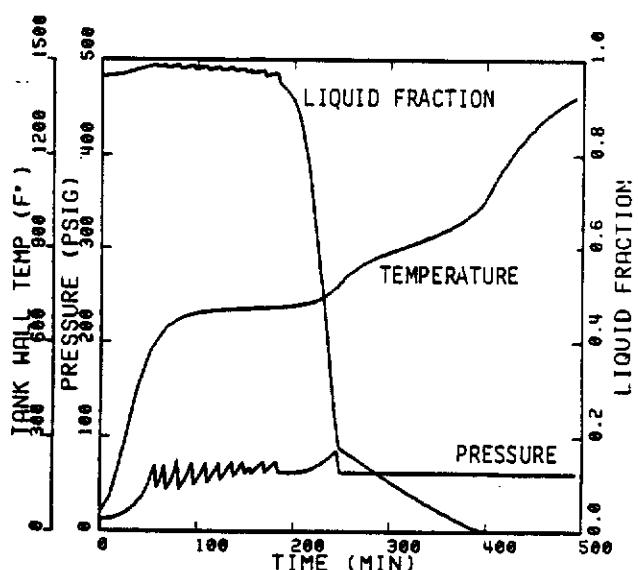
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

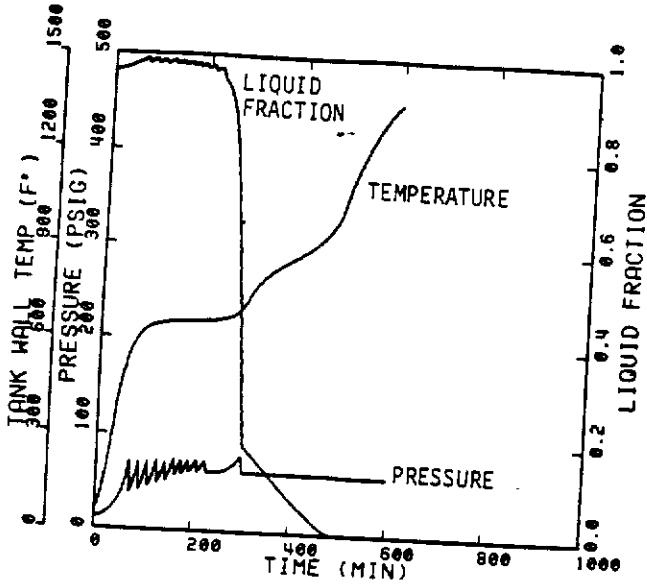


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

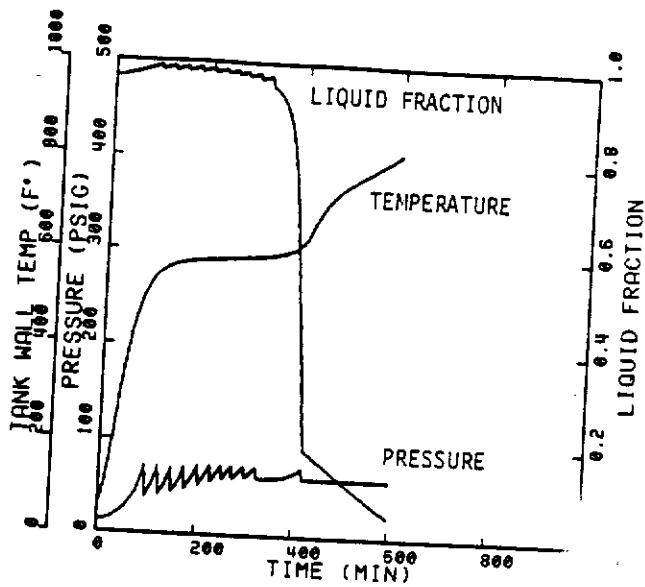


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

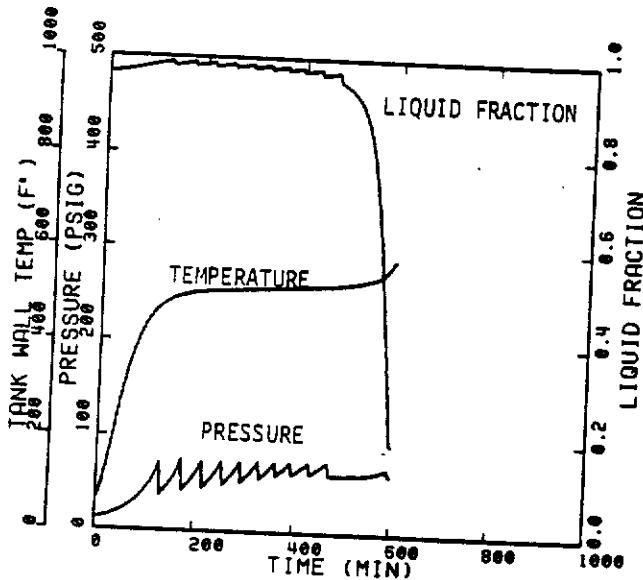
FIGURE G-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 16,500 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

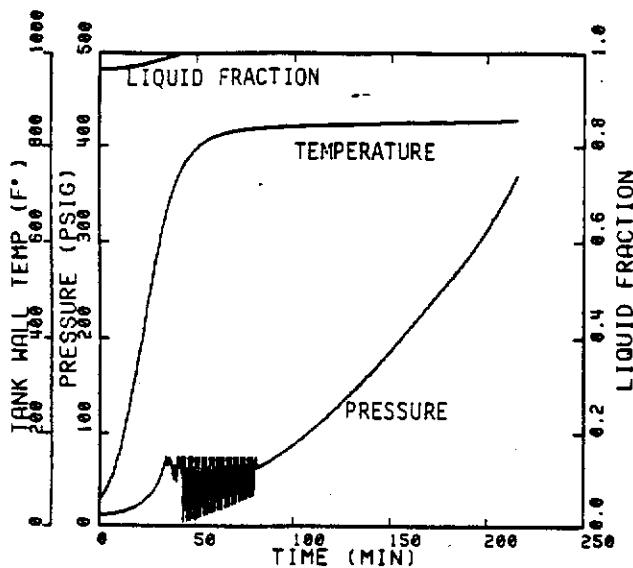


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

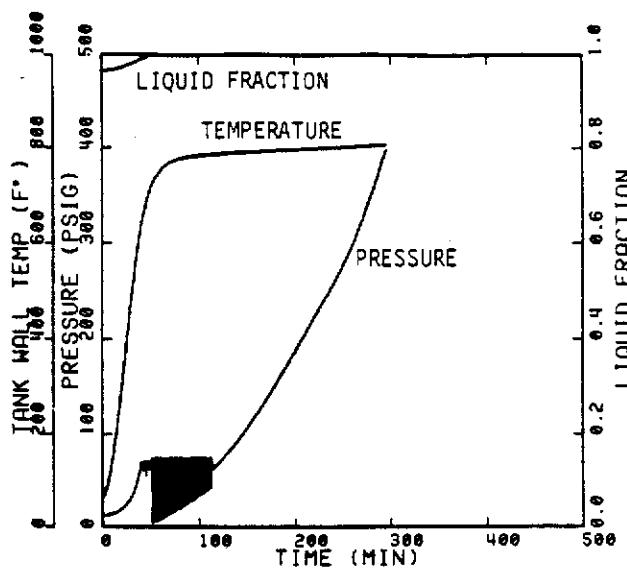


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

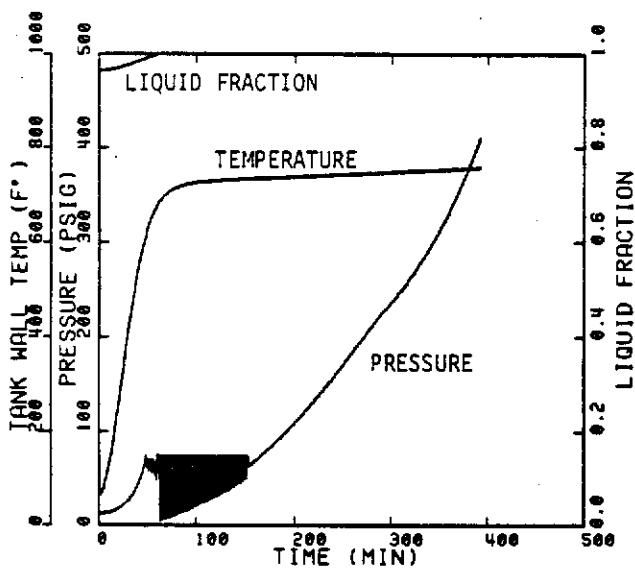
FIGURE G-4. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, OVERTURNED (120°) CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 16,500 SCFM



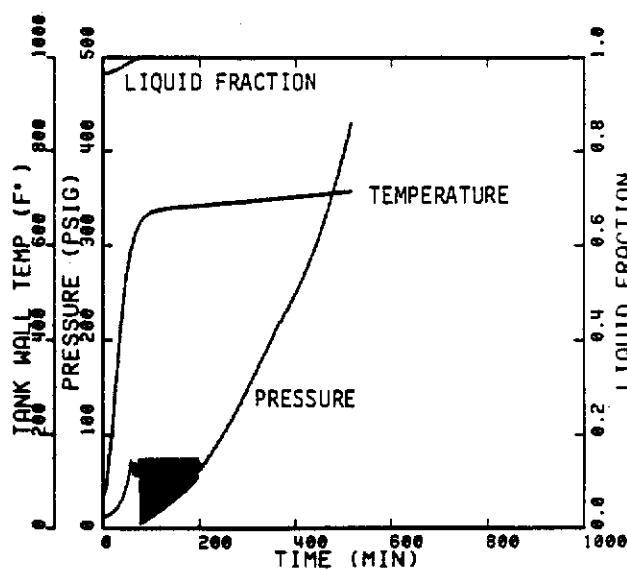
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

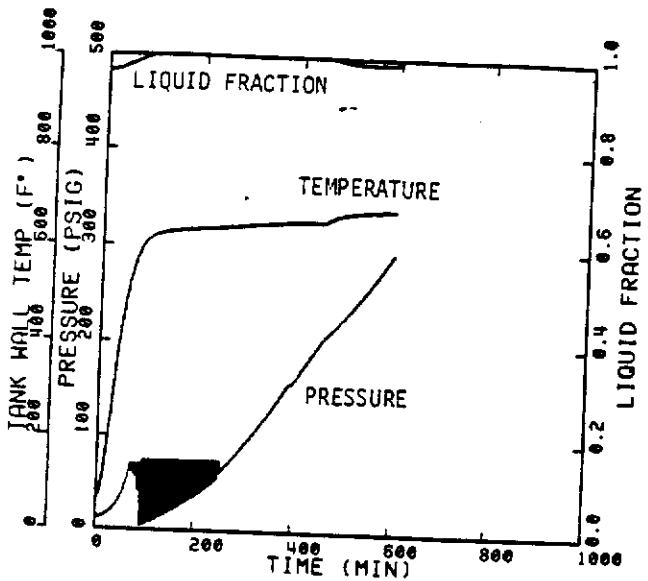


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

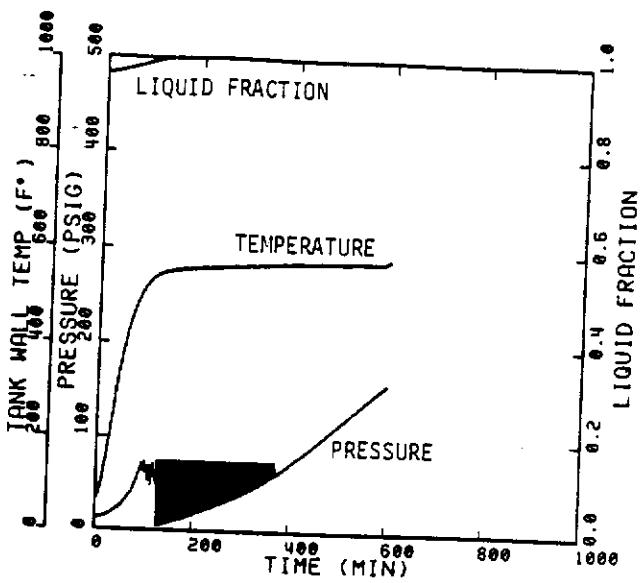


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

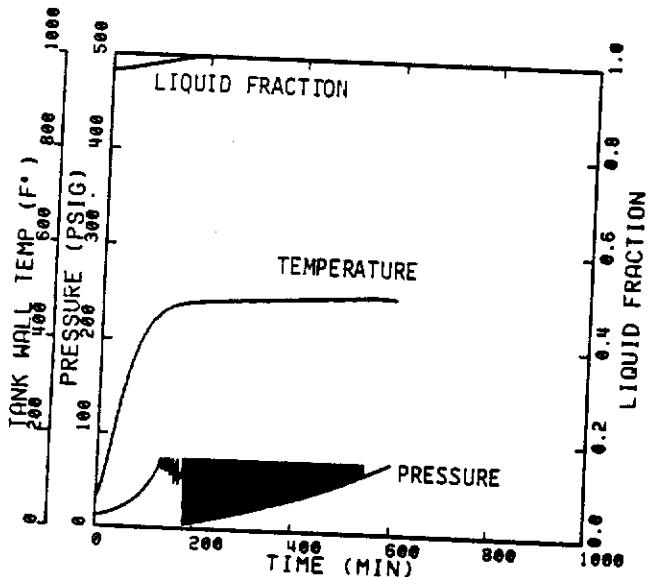
FIGURE G-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 330 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

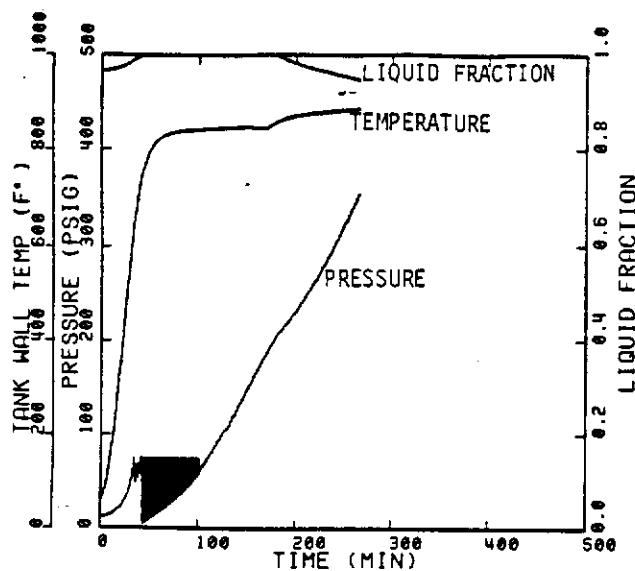


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

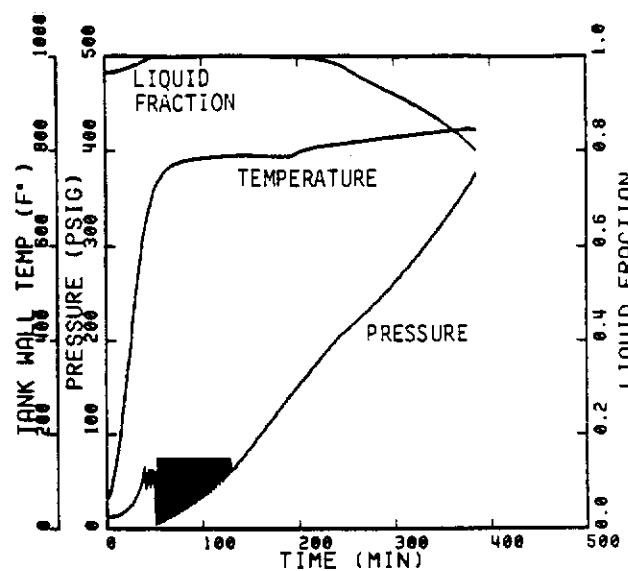


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

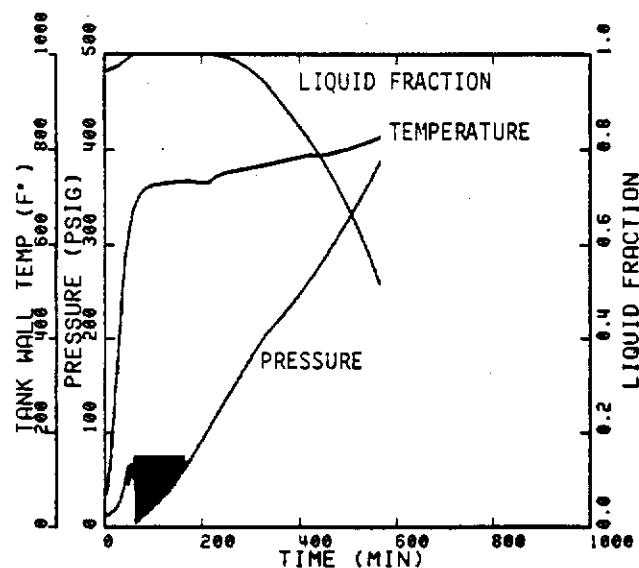
FIGURE G-5. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 330 SCFM



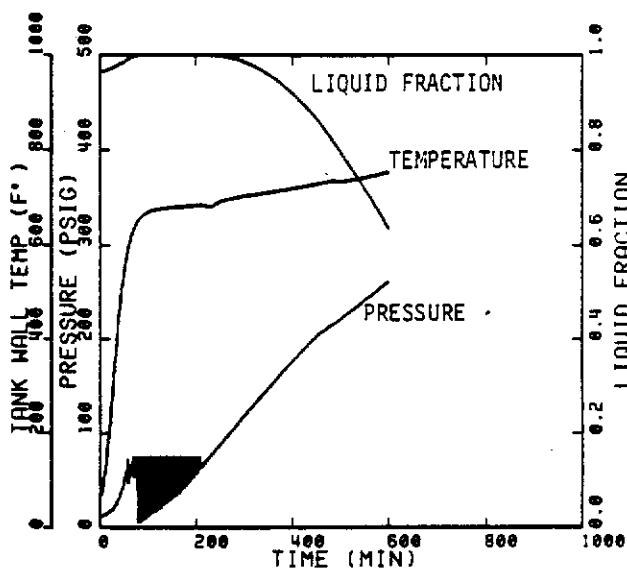
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

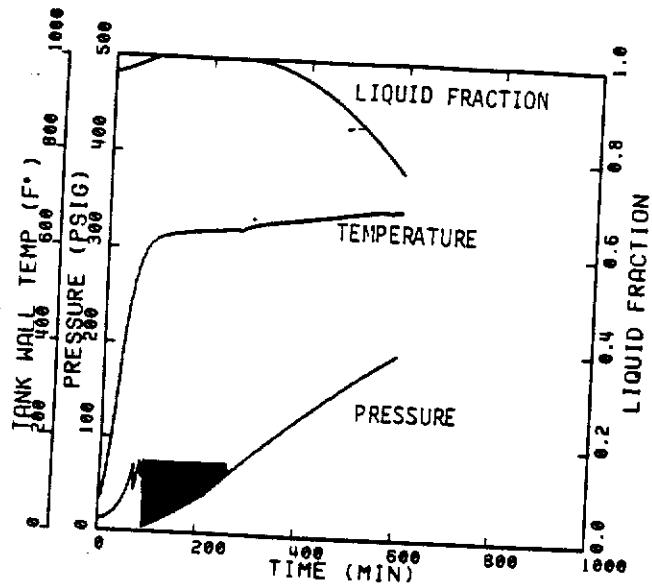


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

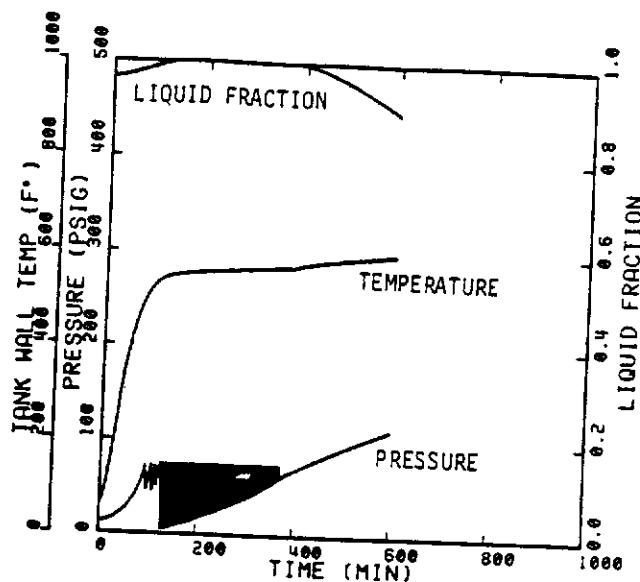


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

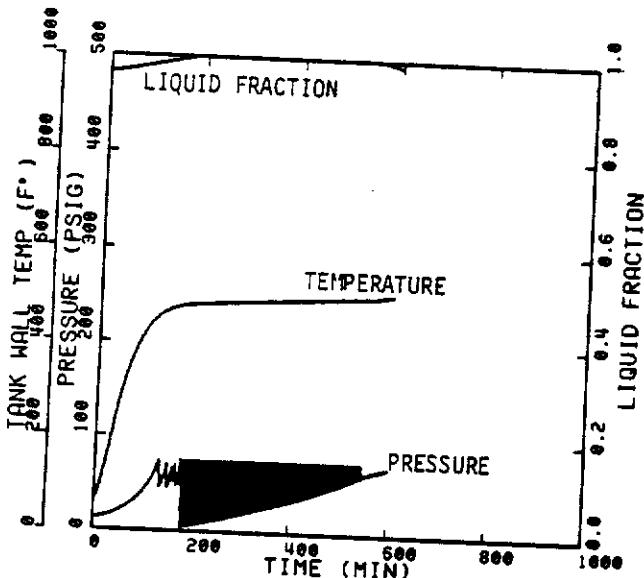
FIGURE G-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

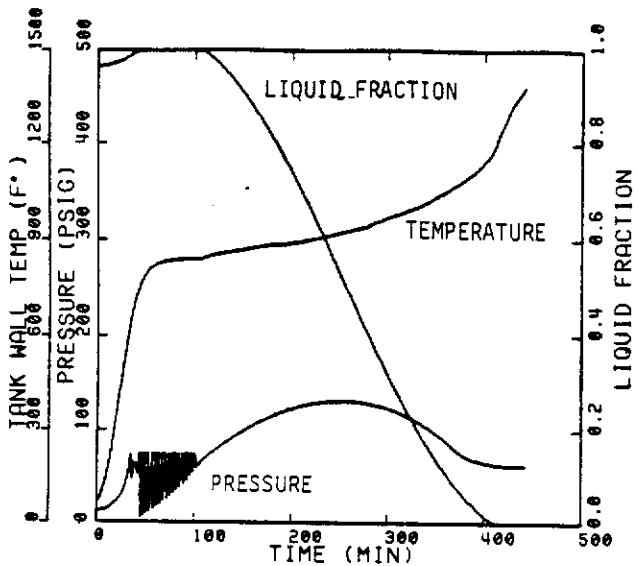


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

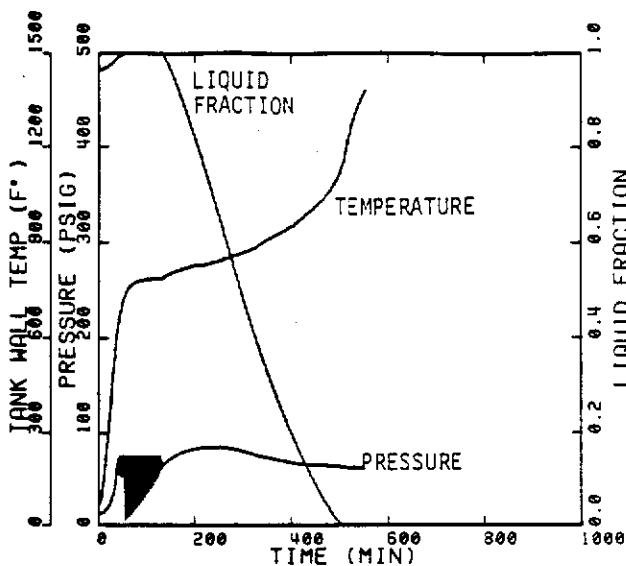


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

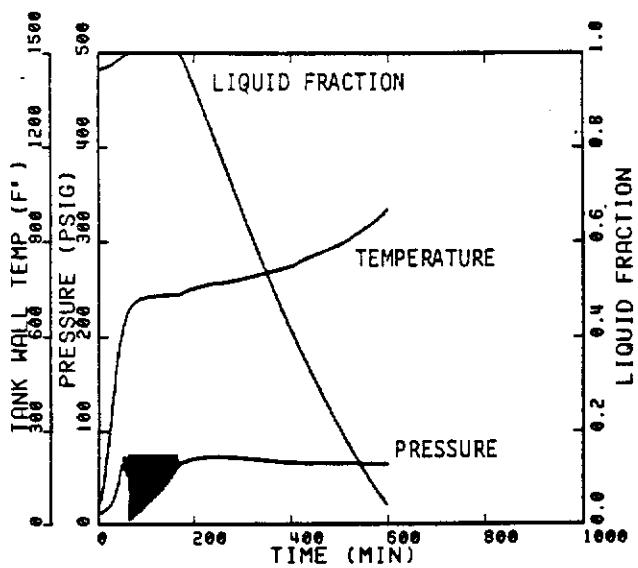
FIGURE G-6. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 1100 SCFM



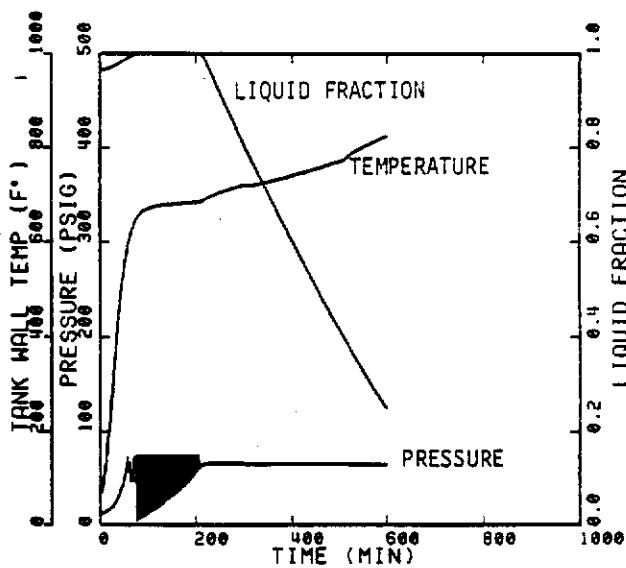
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

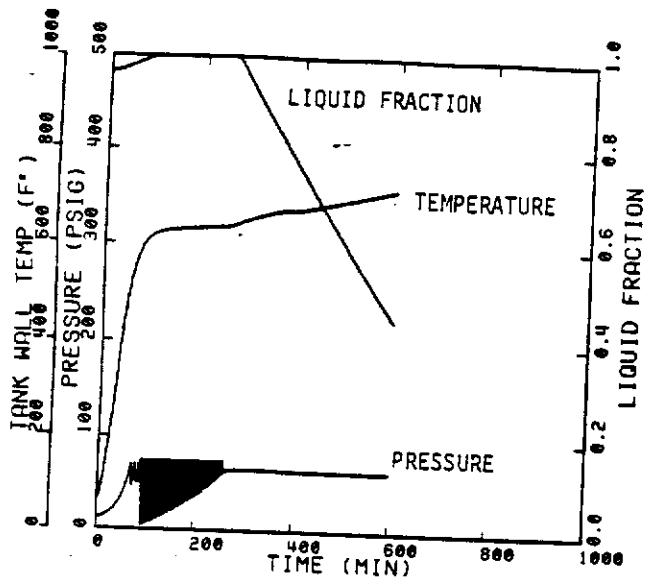


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

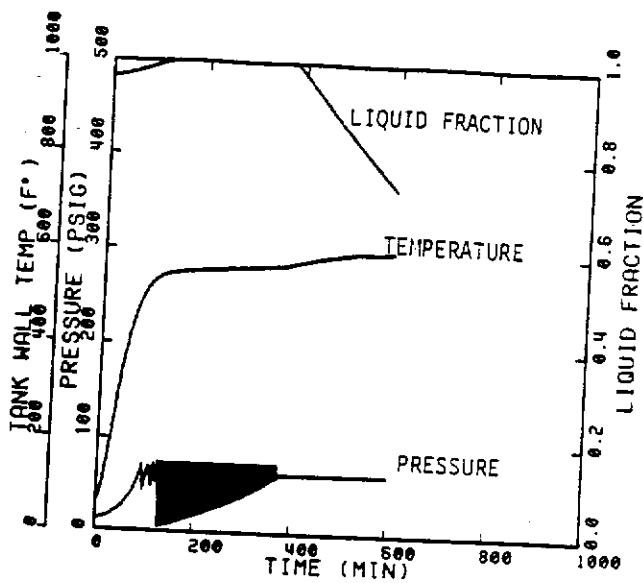


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

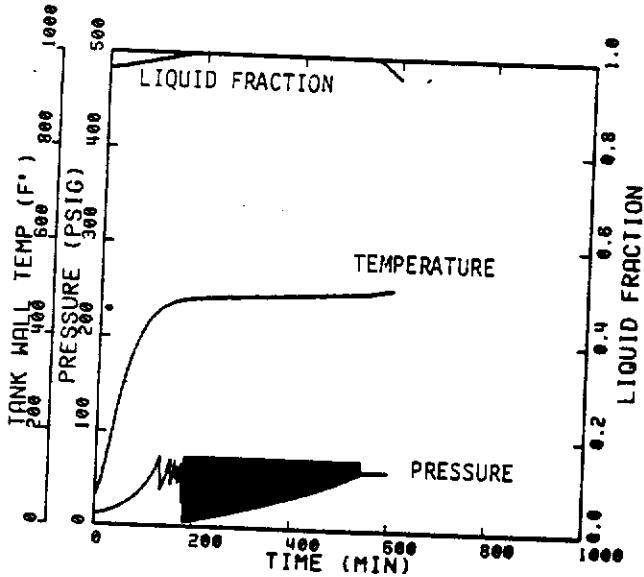
FIGURE G-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

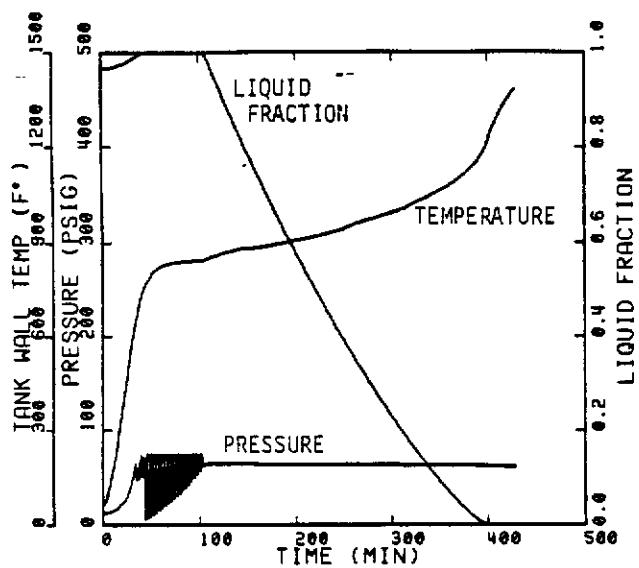


f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

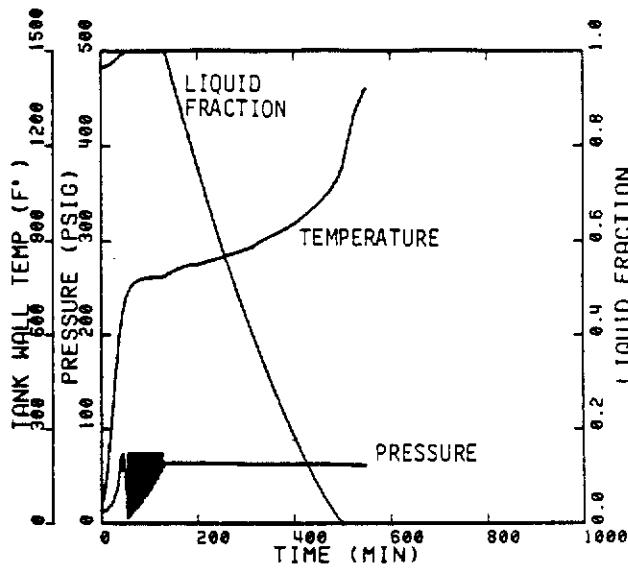


g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

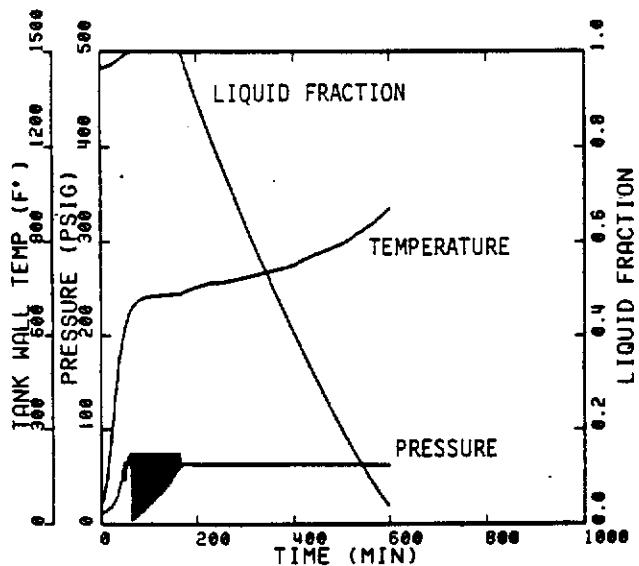
FIGURE G-7. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, URGENT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 5000 SCFM



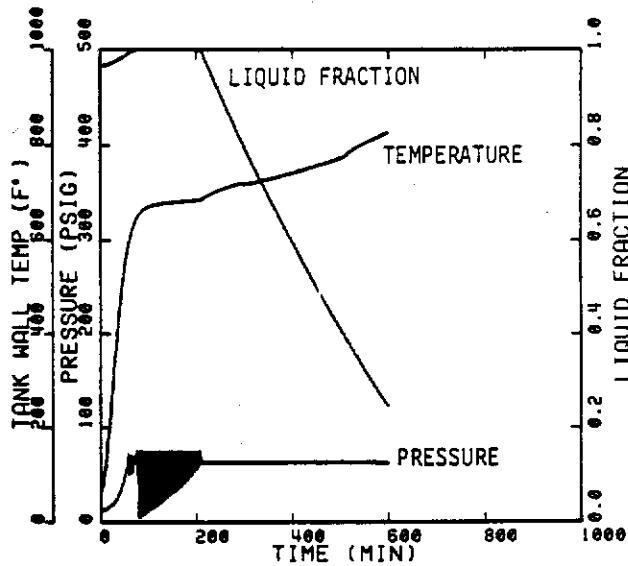
a. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
5.4 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



b. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
4.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

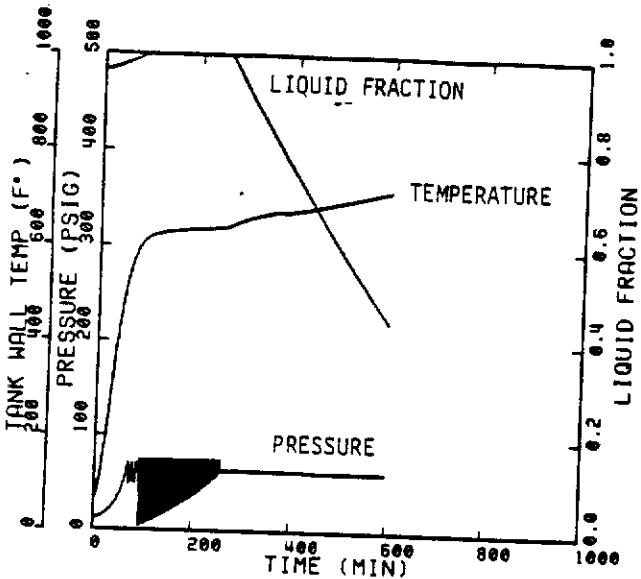


c. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
3.0 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

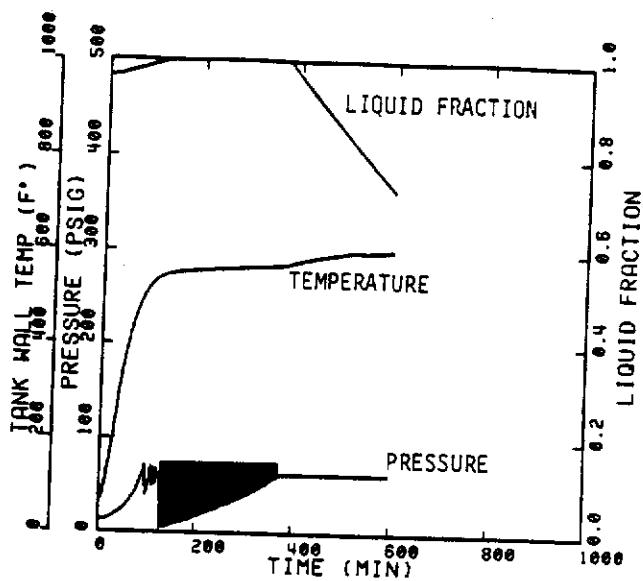


d. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
2.3 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

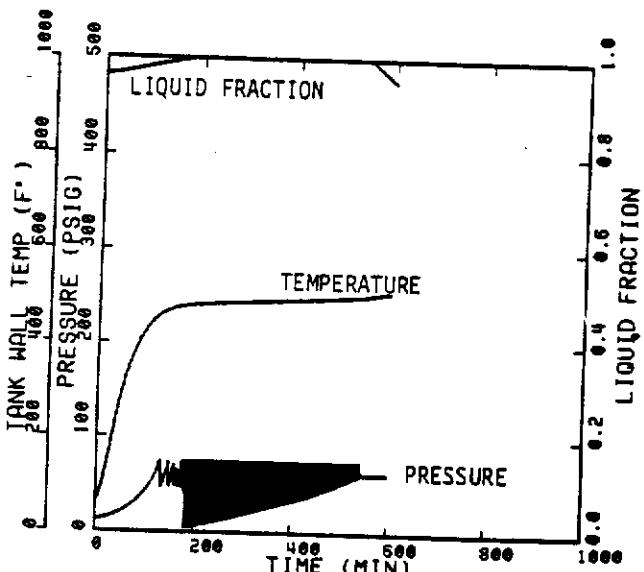
FIGURE G-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 16,500 SCFM



e. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



f. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
1.2 BTU/HR-FT²-°F



g. THERMAL SHIELD CONDUCTANCE
0.8 BTU/HR-FT²-°F

FIGURE G-8. PRESSURE, TANK WALL TEMPERATURE OVER VAPOR SPACE AND FRACTION OF TANK VOLUME FILLED WITH LIQUID AS FUNCTION OF TIME; 25,000 GAL. 105A100W TANK CAR CONTAINING PROPYLENE OXIDE, UPRIGHT CAR CASE, SAFETY RELIEF VALVE FLOW CAPACITY 16,500 SCFM

APPENDIX H: SELECTED DATA FROM PARAMETRIC ANALYSES

Selected computer printout data from the parametric analyses are presented in this Appendix. Data is included from the overturned ethylene oxide car cases. The following cases are included:

1100 SCFM valve - 5.4, 4.0, 3.0, 1.8 and 1.2 Btu/hr-ft²-°F conductances;

14,600 SCFM valve - 4.0 Btu/hr-ft²-°F conductance

The output data includes the following parameters:

Input Conditions

SVPR	Safety valve flow rating pressure (psia)
INIT	Initial Temperature (°F)
COND	Input Conductance (Btu/ft ² -hr-°F)
SCFM	Valve Flow Capacity (SCFM)
TEMP	Flame Temperature (°F)
SIZE	Car Capacity (gallons)
TILT	Angle of Safety Relief Valve from Vertical (degrees)
WEIGHT	Initial weight of product (lbs)

Parameters Given as Function of Time

TIME	Time (minutes)
PSIG	Pressure within Tank (psig)
TTNK	Temperature of Product (°F)
TWAL	Temperature of Outside Surface of Tank in Wetted Region (°F)
FRAC	Fraction of Tank Volume Occupied by Liquid
FMAT	Fraction of Original Product Weight Remaining
TVAP	Temperature of Tank over Vapor Space (°F)
WOUT	Mass Flow Rate Through Safety Valve (lbs/min)
PBRS	Burst Strength of Tank (psig)
PNIT	Partial Pressure of Nitrogen Padding Gas (psi)
KIDN	Identification No. used in Program
THETA	Angle of Liquid Surface from Horizontal (radians)
PICR	Excess Fluid Pressure for Shell Full Liquid Flow Through Valve (psig)
CNDLQ	Effective Conductance of Thermal Shield in Wetted Region (Btu/hr-ft ² -°F)
CNDVP	Effective Conductance of Thermal Shield in Vapor Region (Btu/hr-ft ² -°F)
FRACLQ	Fraction of Original Product Weight in Liquid State

ETHYLENE OXIDE CARBON		SCFM	TEMP	SIZE	TILT	WEIGHT	SCFM		TEMP	SIZE	TILT	WEIGHT				
SUPR	INT						COND	FRAC					PICR	CNDLO	CNDVP	FRACTION
99.7M	60.0M	5.4G	110.0	1500.0E	2500.0E	12.0	1167.01	TRNLK	.967	1.000	68.	0.	46.3	2	1.023	.8
2.0M	42.5M	6.0	147.0	.968	1.000	81.	0.	750.	49.7	2	1.028	.8	.98	.64	1.000	
4.0M	43.1M	6.1	146.6	.968	1.000	81.	0.	750.	49.7	2	1.028	.8	.98	.64	1.000	
6.0M	44.1M	6.2	145.4	.968	1.000	100.	0.	750.	49.7	2	1.028	.8	.98	.64	1.000	
8.0M	45.3M	6.3	144.2	.969	1.000	123.	0.	750.	42.2	2	1.031	.8	1.32	1.32	1.32	
10.0M	46.5M	6.4	143.1	.969	1.000	150.	0.	750.	43.4	2	1.036	.8	1.66	1.66	1.66	
12.0M	48.9M	6.5	141.9	.970	1.000	181.	0.	750.	44.8	2	1.041	.8	2.00	2.00	2.00	
14.0M	51.4M	6.7	148.7	.971	1.000	216.	0.	749.	46.5	2	1.047	.8	2.34	2.34	2.34	
16.0M	54.1M	6.9	139.6	.972	1.000	253.	0.	748.	47.8	2	1.055	.8	2.68	2.68	2.68	
18.0M	58.0M	7.1	138.4	.974	1.000	293.	0.	747.	51.4	2	1.055	.8	3.02	3.02	3.02	
20.0M	62.6M	7.3	137.3	.975	1.000	323.	0.	745.	54.9	2	1.064	.8	3.36	3.36	3.36	
22.0M	68.0M	7.6	136.1	.977	1.000	377.	0.	742.	59.2	2	1.074	.8	3.78	3.78	3.78	
24.0M	75.2M	7.9	135.9	.979	1.000	429.	0.	737.	64.8	2	1.086	.8	4.24	4.24	4.24	
26.0M	83.6M	8.2	131.9	.973	1.002	464.	0.	743.	61.6	2	1.098	.8	4.78	4.78	4.78	
28.0M	93.9M	8.5	132.7	.972	1.000	507.	0.	731.	51.3	2	1.061	.8	5.38	5.38	5.38	
30.0M	104.2M	8.8	131.6	.971	1.005	549.	0.	723.	49.4	2	1.053	.8	5.72	5.72	5.72	
32.0M	114.6M	9.1	131.6	.969	1.000	549.	0.	713.	47.7	2	1.053	.8	5.06	5.06	5.06	
34.0M	125.7M	9.5	131.7	.968	1.000	588.	0.	709.	46.7	2	1.056	.8	5.48	5.48	5.48	
36.0M	137.9M	9.8	131.7	.966	1.000	623.	0.	689.	43.7	2	1.037	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
38.0M	164.2M	10.1	131.8	.966	1.000	654.	0.	676.	41.6	2	1.027	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
40.0M	194.5M	10.5	131.8	.967	1.000	682.	0.	662.	40.1	2	1.017	.8	5.49	5.49	5.49	
42.0M	214.8M	10.8	131.9	.961	1.000	707.	0.	649.	39.4	2	1.005	.8	5.19	5.19	5.19	
44.0M	255.2M	11.1	131.9	.959	1.000	729.	0.	636.	34.9	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
46.0M	295.7M	11.4	131.9	.956	1.000	749.	0.	623.	32.6	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
48.0M	336.2M	11.8	132.0	.952	1.000	765.	0.	607.	30.3	2	1.006	.8	5.48	5.48	5.48	
50.0M	376.6M	12.1	132.1	.948	1.000	779.	0.	620.	28.1	2	1.028	.8	5.48	5.48	5.48	
52.0M	417.0M	12.4	132.2	.944	1.000	792.	0.	601.	26.2	2	1.011	.8	5.19	5.19	5.19	
54.0M	457.4M	12.8	132.2	.946	1.000	803.	0.	603.	24.7	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
56.0M	513.0M	13.1	132.3	.956	1.000	813.	0.	602.	23.3	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
58.0M	553.4M	13.4	132.3	.952	1.000	822.	0.	603.	22.3	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
60.0M	603.8M	13.7	132.3	.929	1.000	829.	0.	584.	22.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
62.0M	664.2M	14.0	132.4	.925	1.000	835.	0.	597.	21.1	2	1.052	.8	5.48	5.48	5.48	
64.0M	724.6M	14.4	132.4	.921	1.000	841.	0.	595.	20.2	2	1.032	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
66.0M	785.0M	14.7	132.5	.918	1.000	846.	0.	567.	19.4	2	1.038	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
68.0M	845.4M	15.1	132.5	.914	1.000	857.	0.	563.	19.6	2	1.026	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
70.0M	905.8M	15.4	132.5	.912	1.000	859.	0.	562.	23.3	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
72.0M	966.2M	15.7	132.5	.910	1.000	867.	0.	562.	22.3	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
74.0M	1026.6M	16.0	132.5	.908	1.000	875.	0.	561.	21.4	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
76.0M	1087.0M	16.3	132.5	.905	1.000	882.	0.	563.	20.5	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
78.0M	1147.4M	16.6	132.5	.902	1.000	883.	0.	563.	20.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
80.0M	1207.8M	16.9	132.5	.899	1.000	886.	0.	563.	19.4	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
82.0M	1268.2M	17.2	132.5	.896	1.000	887.	0.	563.	19.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
84.0M	1328.6M	17.5	132.5	.894	1.000	889.	0.	563.	19.0	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
86.0M	1389.0M	17.8	132.5	.891	1.000	891.	0.	563.	18.8	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
88.0M	1449.4M	18.1	132.5	.888	1.000	893.	0.	563.	18.6	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
90.0M	1509.8M	18.4	132.5	.885	1.000	895.	0.	563.	18.4	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
92.0M	1560.2M	18.7	132.5	.882	1.000	897.	0.	563.	18.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
94.0M	1620.6M	19.0	132.5	.879	1.000	899.	0.	563.	18.0	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
96.0M	1681.0M	19.3	132.5	.876	1.000	901.	0.	563.	17.8	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
98.0M	1741.4M	19.6	132.5	.873	1.000	903.	0.	563.	17.6	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
100.0M	1801.8M	19.9	132.5	.870	1.000	905.	0.	563.	17.4	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
102.0M	1862.2M	20.2	132.5	.867	1.000	907.	0.	563.	17.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
104.0M	1922.6M	20.5	132.5	.864	1.000	909.	0.	563.	17.0	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
106.0M	1983.0M	20.8	132.5	.861	1.000	911.	0.	563.	16.8	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
108.0M	2043.4M	21.1	132.5	.858	1.000	913.	0.	563.	16.6	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
110.0M	2103.8M	21.4	132.5	.855	1.000	915.	0.	563.	16.4	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
112.0M	2164.2M	21.7	132.5	.852	1.000	917.	0.	563.	16.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
114.0M	2224.6M	22.0	132.5	.849	1.000	919.	0.	563.	16.0	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
116.0M	2285.0M	22.3	132.5	.846	1.000	921.	0.	563.	15.8	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
118.0M	2345.4M	22.6	132.5	.843	1.000	923.	0.	563.	15.6	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
120.0M	2405.8M	22.9	132.5	.840	1.000	925.	0.	563.	15.4	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
122.0M	2466.2M	23.2	132.5	.837	1.000	927.	0.	563.	15.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
124.0M	2526.6M	23.5	132.5	.834	1.000	929.	0.	563.	15.0	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
126.0M	2587.0M	23.8	132.5	.831	1.000	931.	0.	563.	14.8	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
128.0M	2647.4M	24.1	132.5	.828	1.000	933.	0.	563.	14.6	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
130.0M	2707.8M	24.4	132.5	.825	1.000	935.	0.	563.	14.4	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
132.0M	2768.2M	24.7	132.5	.822	1.000	937.	0.	563.	14.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
134.0M	2828.6M	25.0	132.5	.819	1.000	939.	0.	563.	14.0	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
136.0M	2889.0M	25.3	132.5	.816	1.000	941.	0.	563.	13.8	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
138.0M	2949.4M	25.6	132.5	.813	1.000	943.	0.	563.	13.6	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
140.0M	3010.8M	25.9	132.5	.810	1.000	945.	0.	563.	13.4	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
142.0M	3071.2M	26.2	132.5	.807	1.000	947.	0.	563.	13.2	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
144.0M	3131.6M	26.5	132.5	.804	1.000	949.	0.	563.	13.0	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
146.0M	3192.0M	26.8	132.5	.801	1.000	951.	0.	563.	12.8	2	1.005	.8	5.10	5.10	5.10	
148.0M	3252.4M	27.1	132.5	.798	1.000	953.</td										

112.98	204.54	216.	1335.	.855	.749	.885.	.459.	.528.	11.8	2	.637	.8	5.48	5.49	745.
114.09	211.79	219.	1335.	.852	.744	.886.	.461.	.527.	11.7	2	.631	.8	5.48	5.49	749.
116.09	218.99	222.	1336.	.858	.739	.887.	.469.	.527.	11.5	2	.625	.8	5.48	5.49	734.
118.09	226.41	224.	1336.	.847	.734	.887.	.475.	.526.	11.4	2	.619	.8	5.48	5.49	729.
120.09	233.95	227.	1337.	.844	.728	.888.	.482.	.526.	11.2	2	.612	.8	5.48	5.49	723.
122.09	241.62	239.	1337.	.841	.723	.889.	.488.	.525.	11.0	2	.605	.8	5.48	5.49	717.
124.09	249.49	233.	1337.	.838	.717	.889.	.495.	.525.	10.9	2	.598	.8	5.48	5.49	711.
126.09	257.39	235.	1338.	.835	.712	.890.	.502.	.524.	10.7	2	.597	.8	5.48	5.49	705.
128.09	265.31	238.	1338.	.832	.706	.891.	.509.	.524.	10.5	2	.583	.8	5.48	5.49	705.
130.09	273.43	241.	1339.	.828	.700	.891.	.516.	.523.	10.3	2	.575	.8	5.48	5.49	699.
132.09	281.65	243.	1339.	.824	.694	.892.	.524.	.522.	10.2	2	.566	.8	5.48	5.49	693.
134.09	289.98	246.	1339.	.820	.688	.893.	.531.	.522.	10.0	2	.558	.8	5.48	5.49	687.
136.09	298.41	249.	1340.	.816	.682	.893.	.539.	.521.	9.8	2	.549	.8	5.48	5.49	681.
138.09	306.94	251.	1340.	.812	.676	.893.	.546.	.522.	9.6	2	.540	.8	5.48	5.49	674.
140.09	315.55	254.	1341.	.807	.670	.892.	.553.	.521.	9.4	2	.539	.8	5.48	5.49	668.
142.09	324.25	256.	1341.	.802	.664	.892.	.560.	.522.	9.2	2	.529	.8	5.48	5.49	661.
144.09	333.06	259.	1341.	.797	.650	.892.	.567.	.522.	9.0	2	.509	.8	5.48	5.49	655.
146.09	341.96	261.	1342.	.792	.651	.892.	.574.	.522.	8.8	2	.499	.8	5.48	5.49	648.
148.09	350.95	264.	1342.	.787	.645	.892.	.581.	.522.	8.6	2	.489	.8	5.48	5.49	641.
150.09	360.91	266.	1342.	.782	.638	.893.	.587.	.522.	8.5	2	.478	.8	5.48	5.49	634.
152.09	369.14	269.	1343.	.777	.632	.893.	.594.	.521.	8.3	2	.468	.8	5.48	5.49	627.
154.09	370.36	271.	1343.	.771	.625	.894.	.601.	.521.	8.1	2	.457	.8	5.48	5.49	619.
156.09	387.63	274.	1343.	.766	.618	.894.	.607.	.520.	7.9	2	.446	.8	5.48	5.49	612.
158.09	397.19	276.	1344.	.768	.611	.895.	.614.	.520.	7.8	2	.435	.8	5.48	5.49	605.
160.09	406.61	279.	1344.	.754	.604	.895.	.621.	.519.	7.6	2	.424	.8	5.48	5.49	597.
162.09	415.87	281.	1344.	.748	.597	.895.	.626.	.518.	7.5	2	.413	.8	5.48	5.49	589.
164.09	425.92	283.	1345.	.742	.590	.897.	.634.	.519.	7.3	2	.401	.8	5.48	5.49	582.
166.09	435.91	286.	1345.	.735	.583	.898.	.641.	.517.	7.2	2	.389	.8	5.48	5.49	574.
168.09	446.15	288.	1345.	.729	.576	.899.	.649.	.516.	7.0	2	.377	.8	5.48	5.49	566.
170.09	456.54	290.	1346.	.722	.569	.900.	.656.	.515.	6.8	2	.364	.8	5.48	5.49	559.
172.09	467.99	293.	1346.	.715	.562	.901.	.664.	.514.	6.7	2	.352	.8	5.48	5.49	541.
174.09	477.73	295.	1346.	.708	.554	.902.	.663.	.513.	6.6	2	.348	.8	5.48	5.49	533.
176.09	488.59	297.	1347.	.705	.547	.903.	.671.	.512.	6.4	2	.326	.8	5.48	5.49	524.
178.09	499.59	300.	1347.	.692	.539	.904.	.680.	.511.	6.3	2	.312	.8	5.48	5.49	515.
180.09	519.53	302.	1347.	.684	.531	.906.	.699.	.510.	6.1	2	.298	.8	5.48	5.49	506.

ETHYLENE OXIDE CAR

SVPN INTT COND

99.78 60.00 4.99

TIME TMAX

PSIG TMAX

2.60 42.59

60. 61.

4.99 43.94

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43.79 61.

6.44 44.76

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146.98 -56.67

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145.98 -57.96

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144.98 -59.25

172.00	344.00	263.	-615	.515	801.	568.	622.	4.8	2	-183	.8	3.00	3.00	
234.00	349.02	265.	-611.	.698	802.	573.	681.	4.7	2	-171	.8	3.00	3.00	
216.40	355.63	266.	-612.	.691	803.	577.	660.	4.6	2	-169	.8	3.00	3.00	
238.00	361.47	268.	-612.	.593	496	804.	582.	599.	4.5	2	148	.8	3.00	3.00
249.40	367.37	269.	-612.	.586	498	806.	586.	598.	4.5	2	136	.8	3.00	3.00
242.60	373.34	271.	-612.	.578	483	807.	598.	597.	4.4	2	124	.8	3.00	3.00
244.60	379.38	273.	-612.	.571	476	808.	595.	596.	4.3	2	112	.8	3.00	3.00
246.00	385.34	274.	-612.	.563	478	809.	599.	595.	4.3	2	102	.8	3.00	3.00
248.00	391.42	276.	-612.	.555	463	811.	601.	594.	4.2	2	98	.8	3.00	3.00
259.00	397.56	277.	-612.	.547	456	812.	608.	593.	4.1	2	98	.8	3.00	3.00
252.60	403.74	279.	-613.	.539	449	813.	613.	592.	4.1	2	97.5	.8	3.00	3.00
254.60	409.56	280.	-613.	.531	442	814.	614.	591.	4.1	2	96.2	.8	3.00	3.00
256.60	415.94	282.	-613.	.522	435	816.	621.	589.	4.0	2	94.9	.8	3.00	3.00
250.60	422.39	283.	-613.	.513	428	817.	626.	588.	3.9	2	93.5	.8	3.00	3.00
260.60	428.91	285.	-613.	.505	421	818.	631.	587.	3.8	2	92.2	.8	3.00	3.00
262.00	435.48	286.	-613.	.496	414	820.	636.	585.	3.8	2	90.8	.8	3.00	3.00
264.00	442.11	288.	-613.	.486	407	822.	641.	584.	3.7	2	89.6	.8	3.00	3.00
266.00	449.88	289.	-613.	.477	469	823.	646.	581.	3.6	2	87.1	.8	3.00	3.00
268.00	455.54	291.	-613.	.467	393	825.	651.	581.	3.6	2	85.5	.8	3.00	3.00
270.60	462.34	292.	-614.	.458	385	826.	656.	580.	3.5	2	84.6	.8	3.00	3.00
272.40	469.25	294.	-614.	.448	378	828.	641.	579.	3.5	2	83.5	.8	3.00	3.00
274.60	476.18	296.	-614.	.438	371	830.	654.	577.	3.4	2	82.1	.8	3.00	3.00
276.60	483.14	297.	-614.	.429	364	831.	655.	576.	3.4	2	80.7	.8	3.00	3.00
278.60	490.13	298.	-614.	.417	356	833.	674.	574.	3.4	2	79.3	.8	3.00	3.00
280.60	497.14	299.	-614.	.406	349	835.	682.	572.	3.3	2	78.0	.8	3.00	3.00
282.60	504.17	301.	-614.	.395	344	837.	690.	571.	3.2	2	76.7	.8	3.00	3.00
284.60	511.24	303.	-614.	.384	333	839.	696.	569.	3.2	2	75.5	.8	3.00	3.00
286.60	518.32	304.	-614.	.372	325	841.	702.	567.	3.1	2	74.3	.8	3.00	3.00
288.60	525.42	306.	-615.	.360	317	843.	707.	565.	3.1	2	72.9	.8	3.00	3.00
290.60	532.54	307.	-615.	.348	309	845.	712.	563.	3.0	2	72.2	.8	3.00	3.00
292.60	539.66	308.	-615.	.336	301	847.	718.	561.	2.9	2	71.4	.8	3.00	3.00
294.60	546.79	309.	-615.	.323	293	850.	723.	559.	2.9	2	70.3	.8	3.00	3.00
296.60	553.91	311.	-615.	.310	285	852.	728.	557.	2.8	2	69.4	.8	3.00	3.00
298.60	556.75	312.	-615.	.305	282	853.	730.	556.	2.8	2	68.7	.8	3.00	3.00

ETHYLENE OXIDE CAR											
SVPR	INTT	COND	SCFPA	TEMP	SIZE	TILT	WEIGHT	THICK	1.7M6	1.7B703.	PIKIN
	TIME	PSIG	TTRK	TRAL	FRAC	FMAT	TMAP	WOUT	PBSK	PHIT KIDN	THETA
99.70	63.60	1.80	1.100	1500.00	250000.	66.	B.	750.	40.2	2	1.0023
2.60	42.44	60.	1.486.	.967	1.000	66.	B.	750.	40.4	2	.40
4.40	42.80	61.	1.483.	.967	1.000	73.	B.	750.	40.4	2	.40
6.00	43.25	61.	1.479.	.968	1.000	82.	B.	750.	40.7	2	.50
8.00	43.78	61.	1.476.	.968	1.000	93.	B.	750.	41.1	2	.60
10.00	44.41	62.	1.472.	.968	1.000	105.	B.	750.	41.1	2	.70
12.00	45.14	63.	1.169.	.968	1.000	118.	B.	750.	41.6	2	.80
14.00	45.97	63.	1.465.	.969	1.000	132.	B.	750.	42.1	2	.90
16.00	46.92	64.	1.462.	.969	1.000	148.	B.	750.	42.6	2	1.00
18.00	47.98	65.	1.459.	.970	1.000	164.	B.	750.	43.3	2	1.00
20.00	49.19	66.	1.455.	.970	1.000	182.	B.	750.	44.1	2	1.00
22.00	50.53	67.	1.452.	.971	1.000	201.	B.	749.	45.9	2	1.00
24.00	52.04	68.	1.458.	.971	1.000	228.	B.	749.	47.0	2	1.40
26.00	53.73	69.	1.445.	.972	1.000	241.	B.	749.	48.2	2	1.50
28.00	55.63	70.	1.441.	.973	1.000	262.	B.	748.	49.6	2	1.60
30.00	57.55	71.	1.438.	.974	1.000	283.	B.	747.	51.2	2	1.70
32.00	60.06	72.	1.438.	.974	1.000	305.	B.	747.	52.9	2	1.80
34.00	62.54	73.	1.438.	.975	1.000	325.	B.	745.	54.8	2	1.80
36.00	65.19	75.	1.438.	.976	1.000	345.	B.	744.	56.8	2	1.80
38.00	68.05	76.	1.438.	.977	1.000	363.	B.	743.	59.1	2	1.80
40.00	71.12	77.	1.438.	.978	1.000	381.	B.	741.	61.5	2	1.80
42.00	74.45	78.	1.438.	.979	1.000	398.	B.	740.	64.2	2	1.80
44.00	62.70	80.	1.438.	.974	1.000	415.	255.	738.	51.8	2	1.80
46.00	62.15	81.	1.438.	.973	1.000	430.	8.	745.	59.5	2	1.80
48.00	62.16	82.	1.438.	.972	1.000	445.	122.	734.	49.8	2	1.80
50.00	62.18	83.	1.439.	.972	1.000	459.	124.	732.	49.1	2	1.80
52.00	62.00	85.	1.439.	.971	1.000	472.	127.	730.	48.4	2	1.80
54.00	62.22	86.	1.439.	.971	1.000	484.	130.	728.	47.7	2	1.80
56.00	62.25	87.	1.439.	.970	1.000	496.	133.	726.	47.0	2	1.80
58.00	62.27	88.	1.439.	.973	1.000	507.	137.	723.	46.2	2	1.80
60.00	62.29	90.	1.439.	.969	1.000	517.	140.	721.	45.5	2	1.80
62.00	62.32	91.	1.439.	.969	1.000	521.	143.	719.	45.7	2	1.80
64.00	62.35	92.	1.439.	.968	1.000	535.	147.	717.	43.9	2	1.80
66.00	62.38	93.	1.439.	.967	1.000	544.	151.	714.	43.1	2	1.80
68.00	62.41	95.	1.439.	.967	1.000	552.	155.	712.	42.3	2	1.80
70.00	62.45	96.	1.439.	.966	1.000	560.	159.	710.	41.4	2	1.80
72.00	62.49	97.	1.439.	.965	1.000	567.	164.	708.	40.6	2	1.80
74.00	62.53	99.	1.439.	.964	1.000	573.	168.	706.	39.7	2	1.80
76.00	62.57	100.	1.439.	.963	1.000	579.	173.	704.	38.9	2	1.80
78.00	62.62	101.	1.439.	.962	1.000	585.	179.	703.	38.0	2	1.80
80.00	62.67	102.	1.439.	.961	1.000	595.	184.	701.	37.1	2	1.80
82.00	62.72	104.	1.439.	.960	1.000	604.	184.	700.	36.2	2	1.80
84.00	62.78	105.	1.439.	.959	1.000	609.	190.	698.	35.3	2	1.80
86.00	62.84	106.	1.440.	.959	1.000	614.	197.	698.	34.6	2	1.80
88.00	62.94	107.	1.440.	.957	1.000	615.	201.	696.	34.3	2	1.80
90.00	62.99	109.	1.440.	.956	1.000	616.	201.	695.	34.2	2	1.80
92.00	63.03	110.	1.440.	.954	1.000	617.	201.	693.	34.1	2	1.80
94.00	63.16	111.	1.440.	.953	1.000	618.	201.	692.	34.0	2	1.80
96.00	63.26	112.	1.440.	.953	1.000	619.	201.	691.	34.0	2	1.80
98.00	63.37	114.	1.440.	.952	1.000	620.	201.	690.	34.0	2	1.80
100.00	63.49	115.	1.440.	.951	1.000	621.	201.	689.	34.0	2	1.80
102.00	63.62	116.	1.440.	.950	1.000	622.	201.	687.	34.0	2	1.80
104.00	63.76	117.	1.440.	.949	1.000	623.	201.	686.	34.0	2	1.80
106.00	63.93	119.	1.440.	.948	1.000	624.	201.	685.	34.0	2	1.80
108.00	64.16	120.	1.440.	.947	1.000	625.	201.	684.	34.0	2	1.80
110.00	64.39	121.	1.440.	.946	1.000	626.	201.	683.	34.0	2	1.80

112.00	64.52	122.	1440.	.933	.918	640.	363.	602.	22.0	.866	1.80
114.00	61.76	124.	1440.	.910	.914	642.	361.	601.	21.0	2.855	.0
116.00	65.92	126.	1440.	.926	.919	643.	405.	601.	20.1	2.843	.0
118.00	65.32	127.	1440.	.905	.905	645.	428.	601.	19.2	2.836	1.80
120.00	65.64	127.	1440.	.919	.900	646.	453.	601.	18.3	2.836	1.80
122.00	65.99	128.	1441.	.914	.895	648.	480.	601.	17.4	2.816	1.80
124.00	66.12	130.	1441.	.910	.895	649.	480.	601.	17.4	2.803	1.80
126.00	66.95	131.	1441.	.906	.894	649.	474.	601.	16.6	2.788	1.80
128.00	67.58	132.	1441.	.902	.879	650.	467.	601.	15.9	2.776	1.80
130.00	68.27	133.	1441.	.897	.874	652.	462.	601.	15.3	2.763	1.80
132.00	69.04	135.	1441.	.893	.869	653.	457.	601.	14.7	2.751	1.80
134.00	69.85	136.	1441.	.869	.839	654.	454.	601.	14.2	2.739	1.80
136.00	70.72	137.	1441.	.889	.864	655.	451.	601.	13.7	2.727	1.80
138.00	71.64	138.	1441.	.885	.859	656.	449.	601.	13.7	2.716	1.80
140.00	72.60	139.	1441.	.857	.824	657.	447.	601.	13.2	2.705	1.80
142.00	73.60	141.	1441.	.877	.849	658.	446.	601.	12.8	2.695	1.80
144.00	74.63	142.	1441.	.873	.844	659.	446.	601.	12.4	2.694	1.80
146.00	75.70	143.	1441.	.869	.839	660.	445.	601.	12.0	2.684	1.80
148.00	76.80	144.	1441.	.865	.834	661.	445.	601.	11.7	2.673	1.80
150.00	77.90	144.	1441.	.861	.829	662.	445.	601.	11.4	2.672	1.80
152.00	79.09	145.	1441.	.857	.824	663.	445.	601.	11.1	2.663	1.80
154.00	80.29	148.	1441.	.853	.819	664.	442.	601.	10.8	2.653	1.80
156.00	81.52	149.	1441.	.849	.814	665.	436.	601.	10.5	2.643	1.80
158.00	82.77	150.	1442.	.816	.809	666.	436.	601.	10.2	2.633	1.80
160.00	84.06	152.	1442.	.842	.804	667.	425.	601.	10.0	2.624	1.80
162.00	85.37	153.	1442.	.838	.809	668.	426.	601.	9.8	2.615	1.80
164.00	86.70	154.	1442.	.834	.795	669.	415.	601.	9.8	2.606	1.80
166.00	88.06	155.	1442.	.831	.791	669.	411.	601.	9.6	2.596	1.80
168.00	89.45	157.	1442.	.827	.786	670.	402.	601.	9.4	2.589	1.80
170.00	90.85	158.	1442.	.823	.782	671.	398.	601.	9.0	2.572	1.80
172.00	92.28	159.	1442.	.820	.777	672.	394.	601.	8.9	2.565	1.80
174.00	93.86	160.	1442.	.816	.773	672.	390.	601.	8.7	2.557	1.80
176.00	95.31	162.	1442.	.813	.768	672.	387.	601.	8.6	2.547	1.80
178.00	96.80	163.	1442.	.810	.764	673.	384.	601.	8.4	2.542	1.80
180.00	98.33	164.	1442.	.806	.760	673.	384.	601.	8.3	2.532	1.80
182.00	99.90	165.	1442.	.803	.756	673.	380.	601.	8.2	2.515	1.80
184.00	101.50	166.	1442.	.799	.751	673.	377.	601.	8.0	2.507	1.80
186.00	103.15	168.	1442.	.793	.747	673.	374.	601.	7.9	2.502	1.80
188.00	104.83	169.	1442.	.790	.743	673.	371.	601.	7.8	2.493	1.80
190.00	105.54	170.	1442.	.786	.735	674.	365.	601.	7.7	2.497	1.80
192.00	106.30	171.	1442.	.783	.731	674.	363.	601.	7.6	2.493	1.80
194.00	110.69	172.	1443.	.783	.731	675.	360.	601.	7.5	2.487	1.80
196.00	111.92	174.	1443.	.777	.727	675.	357.	601.	7.4	2.487	1.80
198.00	113.15	175.	1443.	.777	.723	675.	355.	601.	7.3	2.487	1.80
200.00	114.83	176.	1443.	.774	.719	676.	352.	601.	7.2	2.487	1.80
202.00	115.67	177.	1443.	.770	.715	676.	350.	601.	7.1	2.486	1.80
204.00	116.61	177.	1443.	.767	.711	677.	349.	601.	7.0	2.485	1.80
206.00	119.57	179.	1443.	.764	.707	677.	348.	601.	6.9	2.487	1.80
208.00	121.58	180.	1443.	.761	.703	677.	345.	601.	6.9	2.487	1.80
210.00	123.61	181.	1443.	.758	.699	678.	342.	601.	6.8	2.487	1.80
212.00	125.68	182.	1443.	.755	.696	678.	342.	601.	6.7	2.487	1.80
214.00	127.78	183.	1443.	.752	.692	679.	341.	601.	6.7	2.486	1.80
216.00	129.92	185.	1443.	.749	.688	679.	341.	601.	6.6	2.486	1.80
218.00	132.69	186.	1443.	.746	.684	680.	341.	601.	6.5	2.486	1.80
220.00	134.29	187.	1443.	.743	.682	680.	341.	601.	6.4	2.488	1.80
222.00	135.52	188.	1443.	.740	.678	680.	341.	601.	6.3	2.487	1.80
224.00	136.78	189.	1443.	.736	.672	681.	341.	601.	6.2	2.486	1.80
226.00	141.67	191.	1443.	.733	.669	682.	340.	601.	6.1	2.486	1.80
228.00	143.40	192.	1443.	.730	.666	682.	340.	601.	6.0	2.486	1.80
230.00	145.75	193.	1443.	.729	.665	682.	340.	601.	5.9	2.486	1.80
232.00	148.13	194.	1444.	.726	.661	683.	340.	601.	5.9	2.486	1.80

232.06	150.54	195.	1444.	.719	.653	684.	364.	661.	5.9	2	.360	.80	1.80	.646
234.01	152.98	197.	1444.	.716	.648	685.	367.	661.	5.9	2	.353	.80	1.80	.642
236.01	155.46	198.	1444.	.712	.644	685.	370.	661.	5.8	2	.347	.80	1.80	.638
238.01	157.96	199.	1444.	.708	.640	686.	373.	660.	5.7	2	.340	.80	1.80	.633
240.01	160.49	200.	1444.	.705	.636	686.	376.	660.	5.7	2	.334	.80	1.80	.629
242.00	163.05	201.	1444.	.701	.632	687.	379.	660.	5.6	2	.327	.80	1.80	.624
244.00	165.64	202.	1444.	.697	.627	688.	382.	660.	5.6	2	.321	.80	1.80	.628
246.00	168.26	204.	1444.	.693	.623	688.	385.	659.	5.5	2	.314	.80	1.80	.615
248.00	170.91	205.	1444.	.689	.619	689.	388.	659.	5.4	2	.307	.80	1.80	.611
250.00	173.59	206.	1444.	.685	.614	690.	391.	659.	5.4	2	.300	.80	1.80	.606
252.00	176.29	207.	1444.	.681	.610	690.	394.	658.	5.3	2	.294	.80	1.80	.602
254.00	179.03	208.	1444.	.677	.606	691.	397.	658.	5.3	2	.286	.80	1.80	.602
256.00	182.80	210.	1444.	.673	.601	691.	400.	658.	5.2	2	.279	.80	1.80	.597
258.00	184.59	211.	1444.	.669	.597	692.	404.	657.	5.1	2	.272	.80	1.80	.598
260.00	187.41	212.	1444.	.665	.592	693.	407.	657.	5.1	2	.265	.80	1.80	.583
262.00	190.27	213.	1444.	.660	.588	693.	410.	656.	5.0	2	.258	.80	1.80	.578
264.00	193.15	214.	1444.	.656	.583	694.	414.	656.	5.0	2	.250	.80	1.80	.573
266.00	196.05	215.	1444.	.651	.578	695.	417.	656.	4.9	2	.243	.80	1.80	.568
268.00	198.99	217.	1445.	.647	.574	695.	420.	655.	4.9	2	.235	.80	1.80	.563
270.00	201.96	218.	1445.	.642	.569	696.	424.	655.	4.8	2	.228	.80	1.80	.553
272.00	204.95	219.	1445.	.638	.564	697.	427.	655.	4.8	2	.220	.80	1.80	.553
274.00	207.97	220.	1445.	.633	.559	697.	430.	651.	4.7	2	.212	.80	1.80	.548
276.00	211.02	221.	1445.	.628	.554	698.	434.	654.	4.6	2	.204	.80	1.80	.543
278.00	214.10	222.	1445.	.623	.550	699.	437.	653.	4.6	2	.196	.80	1.80	.538
280.00	217.20	223.	1445.	.618	.545	700.	441.	653.	4.5	2	.188	.80	1.80	.532
282.00	220.34	225.	1445.	.613	.540	700.	444.	652.	4.5	2	.180	.80	1.80	.527
284.00	223.50	226.	1445.	.609	.535	701.	447.	652.	4.4	2	.172	.80	1.80	.522
286.00	226.69	227.	1445.	.603	.530	702.	451.	652.	4.4	2	.164	.80	1.80	.516
288.00	229.90	228.	1445.	.598	.525	703.	454.	651.	4.3	2	.155	.80	1.80	.511
290.00	233.15	229.	1445.	.592	.520	704.	458.	651.	4.3	2	.147	.80	1.80	.505
292.00	236.42	230.	1445.	.587	.514	705.	461.	650.	4.2	2	.138	.80	1.80	.500
294.00	239.72	232.	1445.	.581	.509	705.	465.	650.	4.2	2	.129	.80	1.80	.494
296.00	243.04	233.	1445.	.576	.504	706.	469.	649.	4.1	2	.120	.80	1.80	.489
298.00	246.39	234.	1445.	.570	.499	707.	472.	649.	4.1	2	.111	.80	1.80	.483
300.00	249.77	235.	1445.	.565	.493	708.	476.	648.	4.1	2	.102	.80	1.80	.477
302.00	253.18	236.	1445.	.559	.488	709.	479.	648.	4.0	2	.093	.80	1.80	.471
304.00	256.61	237.	1445.	.553	.483	710.	483.	647.	4.0	2	.084	.80	1.80	.466
306.00	260.67	238.	1445.	.547	.477	710.	486.	647.	3.9	2	.074	.80	1.80	.460
308.00	253.56	239.	1446.	.541	.472	712.	490.	646.	3.9	2	.065	.80	1.80	.454
310.00	267.67	241.	1446.	.535	.466	713.	494.	646.	3.8	2	.055	.80	1.80	.449
312.00	270.61	242.	1446.	.529	.461	714.	497.	645.	3.8	2	.045	.80	1.80	.442
314.00	274.17	243.	1446.	.522	.455	715.	501.	644.	3.7	2	.035	.80	1.80	.436
316.00	277.76	244.	1446.	.516	.449	716.	504.	644.	3.7	2	.026	.80	1.80	.430
318.00	281.38	245.	1446.	.509	.443	717.	509.	643.	3.6	2	.015	.80	1.80	.423
320.00	285.63	246.	1446.	.503	.438	718.	512.	643.	3.6	2	.005	.80	1.80	.417
322.00	288.70	247.	1446.	.496	.432	719.	515.	642.	3.6	2	-.006	.80	1.80	.411
324.00	292.39	248.	1446.	.489	.427	720.	519.	641.	3.5	2	-.016	.80	1.80	.401
326.00	296.11	249.	1446.	.482	.421	721.	523.	641.	3.5	2	-.027	.80	1.80	.398
328.00	300.86	250.	1446.	.475	.415	722.	526.	640.	3.4	2	-.038	.80	1.80	.391
330.00	304.63	251.	1446.	.469	.409	723.	530.	639.	3.4	2	-.049	.80	1.80	.385
332.00	307.43	252.	1446.	.461	.403	724.	533.	639.	3.4	2	-.060	.80	1.80	.378
334.00	311.26	254.	1446.	.454	.397	726.	537.	638.	3.3	2	-.072	.80	1.80	.372
336.00	315.11	255.	1446.	.447	.391	727.	540.	637.	3.3	2	-.084	.80	1.80	.365
338.00	318.99	256.	1446.	.439	.385	728.	544.	636.	3.2	2	-.095	.80	1.80	.358
340.00	322.89	257.	1446.	.432	.379	729.	547.	635.	3.2	2	-.107	.80	1.80	.351
342.00	326.82	258.	1446.	.424	.373	731.	551.	635.	3.2	2	-.120	.80	1.80	.344
344.00	330.63	259.	1446.	.416	.366	732.	554.	634.	3.1	2	-.132	.80	1.80	.338
346.00	334.43	260.	1446.	.408	.360	733.	557.	633.	3.1	2	-.144	.80	1.80	.331
348.00	338.26	261.	1447.	.401	.354	735.	561.	632.	3.1	2	-.157	.80	1.80	.324
350.00	342.06	262.	1447.	.394	.348	736.	564.	631.	3.0	2	-.170	.80	1.80	.316

352.00	346.86	264.	1447.	.341	737.	567.	639.	.8	1.89	1.89	.309
356.00	350.93	265.	1447.	.376	335.	571.	629.	3.0	2.9	2.9	-1.183
358.00	359.14	266.	1447.	.368	329.	574.	628.	3.0	2.9	2.9	-1.196
360.00	363.28	259.	1447.	.369	322.	574.	627.	2.9	2.9	2.9	-1.210
362.63	367.44	270.	1447.	.351	316.	577.	627.	2.9	2.9	2.9	-1.224
364.00	371.64	271.	1447.	.343	309.	580.	626.	2.9	2.9	2.9	-1.237
366.00	375.85	272.	1447.	.334	303.	583.	625.	2.8	2.8	2.8	-1.252
368.00	380.10	273.	1447.	.325	296.	587.	624.	2.8	2.8	2.8	-1.266
370.63	384.36	274.	1447.	.316	289.	590.	623.	2.8	2.8	2.8	-1.280
372.00	388.65	275.	1447.	.307	283.	592.	621.	2.7	2.7	2.7	-1.296
374.00	392.97	276.	1447.	.298	276.	594.	621.	2.7	2.7	2.7	-1.312
376.63	397.38	278.	1447.	.289	269.	596.	619.	2.7	2.7	2.7	-1.326
378.00	401.76	279.	1447.	.280	263.	597.	618.	2.6	2.6	2.6	-1.344
380.63	406.83	280.	1447.	.271	256.	598.	617.	2.6	2.6	2.6	-1.360
382.00	413.94	281.	1447.	.261	249.	599.	615.	2.6	2.6	2.6	-1.377
384.63	417.28	282.	1447.	.251	242.	604.	614.	2.5	2.5	2.5	-1.395
396.00	413.37	285.	1447.	.241	235.	615.	612.	2.4	2.4	2.4	-1.413
398.00	418.96	283.	1447.	.235	228.	616.	611.	2.5	2.5	2.5	-1.432
400.00	423.30	284.	1448.	.231	221.	618.	609.	2.5	2.5	2.5	-1.451
390.63	427.74	285.	1448.	.221	211.	617.	607.	2.6	2.6	2.6	-1.467
392.00	432.18	286.	1448.	.214	214.	617.	607.	2.4	2.4	2.4	-1.487
382.00	416.94	286.	1448.	.206	214.	615.	606.	2.6	2.6	2.6	-1.499
394.63	427.28	285.	1448.	.200	209.	615.	612.	2.4	2.4	2.4	-1.512
396.00	413.37	282.	1447.	.192	201.	614.	602.	2.1	2.1	2.1	-1.529
398.00	410.43	279.	1447.	.187	197.	781.	602.	1.7	1.7	1.7	-1.541
400.00	337.52	275.	1447.	.182	192.	783.	601.	1.4	1.4	1.4	-1.554
402.63	374.91	272.	1447.	.177	188.	786.	597.	1.4	1.4	1.4	-1.560
404.00	332.62	269.	1447.	.172	183.	789.	595.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.563
406.63	350.68	266.	1447.	.167	179.	787.	593.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.563
408.00	339.97	263.	1447.	.163	175.	794.	591.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.574
410.00	327.30	260.	1447.	.159	171.	797.	586.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.580
412.00	316.93	257.	1446.	.155	167.	799.	587.	1.5	1.5	1.5	-1.594
414.00	306.46	254.	1446.	.151	164.	802.	585.	1.4	1.4	1.4	-1.600
416.00	296.39	251.	1446.	.147	160.	804.	582.	1.3	1.3	1.3	-1.613
418.43	265.74	248.	1446.	.143	156.	804.	581.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.622
420.00	277.50	245.	1446.	.149	153.	809.	587.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.631
422.00	263.67	242.	1446.	.137	150.	811.	589.	1.2	1.2	1.2	-1.640
424.00	250.23	240.	1446.	.134	147.	814.	589.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.648
426.00	252.18	237.	1446.	.131	144.	816.	591.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.656
428.00	244.56	235.	1445.	.128	141.	818.	599.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.664
430.00	237.19	232.	1445.	.125	138.	820.	597.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.672
432.00	239.23	230.	1445.	.122	135.	822.	595.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.680
434.00	223.61	227.	1445.	.119	132.	824.	593.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.688
436.00	217.32	225.	1445.	.116	129.	826.	592.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.703
438.00	211.35	223.	1445.	.114	127.	828.	593.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.711
440.00	205.63	221.	1445.	.111	124.	830.	593.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.718
442.00	177.29	219.	1445.	.106	122.	832.	591.	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.725
444.00	173.33	208.	1445.	.104	119.	834.	595.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.732
446.00	199.31	217.	1445.	.104	117.	836.	593.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.740
448.00	185.74	213.	1445.	.101	114.	838.	592.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.746
450.00	161.74	211.	1445.	.099	112.	840.	593.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.753
452.00	177.25	211.	1445.	.097	110.	842.	599.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.760
454.00	173.33	208.	1445.	.094	108.	844.	596.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.767
456.00	199.31	207.	1445.	.092	105.	845.	595.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.774
458.00	185.74	205.	1445.	.090	103.	847.	598.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.781
460.00	161.72	204.	1445.	.088	101.	849.	604.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.788
462.00	159.54	202.	1445.	.086	99.	851.	604.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.794
464.00	156.51	201.	1445.	.084	97.	853.	605.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.801
466.00	153.63	200.	1445.	.082	95.	855.	605.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.807
468.00	150.69	198.	1445.	.080	93.	856.	606.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.814
470.00	148.28	197.	1445.	.078	91.	858.	606.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.821
			1445.	.076	69.	860.	606.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.823
							551.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.834
							551.	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.834

472.00	145.79	.074	.088	1.88	1.88
474.42	143.42	.074	.088	1.88	1.88
475.11	141.15	.072	.086	1.88	1.88
478.00	138.98	.070	.084	1.88	1.88
480.63	136.98	.069	.082	1.88	1.88
482.59	134.98	.067	.080	1.88	1.88
484.00	132.98	.065	.078	1.88	1.88
486.63	131.13	.063	.076	1.88	1.88
488.60	129.35	.062	.075	1.88	1.88
490.60	127.62	.060	.074	1.88	1.88
492.60	119.71	.058	.073	1.88	1.88
504.00	118.24	.048	.064	1.88	1.88
505.60	116.79	.047	.062	1.88	1.88
508.62	115.37	.045	.061	1.88	1.88
510.63	113.96	.043	.060	1.88	1.88
512.60	112.57	.041	.059	1.88	1.88
514.60	111.19	.041	.058	1.88	1.88
516.60	109.82	.041	.056	1.88	1.88
518.60	108.46	.038	.053	1.88	1.88
520.60	107.52	.036	.052	1.88	1.88
522.66	107.46	.036	.051	1.88	1.88
524.60	106.80	.035	.050	1.88	1.88
526.60	106.23	.032	.049	1.88	1.88
528.60	105.59	.030	.045	1.88	1.88
530.60	104.63	.029	.043	1.88	1.88
532.60	103.63	.027	.042	1.88	1.88
534.64	102.59	.026	.041	1.88	1.88
536.60	101.26	.025	.039	1.88	1.88
538.60	99.92	.023	.038	1.88	1.88
540.60	98.48	.022	.037	1.88	1.88
542.60	96.94	.021	.035	1.88	1.88
544.60	95.31	.020	.034	1.88	1.88
546.60	93.60	.018	.033	1.88	1.88
548.60	91.82	.017	.031	1.88	1.88
550.60	89.99	.016	.030	1.88	1.88
552.60	86.48	.015	.029	1.88	1.88
554.80	86.12	.014	.028	1.88	1.88
556.60	83.96	.013	.026	1.88	1.88
558.60	81.87	.012	.025	1.88	1.88
560.60	79.71	.011	.024	1.88	1.88
562.60	77.49	.010	.023	1.88	1.88
564.60	75.49	.009	.022	1.88	1.88
566.60	74.60	.008	.021	1.88	1.88
568.60	72.65	.007	.020	1.88	1.88
570.60	71.30	.006	.019	1.88	1.88
572.60	69.88	.005	.018	1.88	1.88
574.60	68.46	.004	.017	1.88	1.88
576.60	66.81	.003	.016	1.88	1.88
578.60	65.72	.003	.015	1.88	1.88
580.60	65.45	.003	.014	1.88	1.88
582.60	65.14	.002	.014	1.88	1.88
584.60	64.54	.002	.013	1.88	1.88
586.60	64.15	.001	.012	1.88	1.88
588.60	63.34	.001	.011	1.88	1.88
590.60	63.33	.001	.011	1.88	1.88
592.00	75.85	.000	.011	1.88	1.88
594.60	74.73	.000	.011	1.88	1.88
596.60	74.40	.000	.010	1.88	1.88
598.60	73.13	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
600.60	72.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
602.60	71.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
604.60	70.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
606.60	69.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
608.60	68.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
610.60	67.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
612.60	66.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
614.60	65.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
616.60	64.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
618.60	63.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
620.60	62.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
622.60	61.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
624.60	60.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
626.60	59.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
628.60	58.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
630.60	57.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
632.60	56.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
634.60	55.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
636.60	54.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
638.60	53.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
640.60	52.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
642.60	51.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
644.60	50.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
646.60	49.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
648.60	48.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
650.60	47.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
652.60	46.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
654.60	45.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
656.60	44.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
658.60	43.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
660.60	42.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
662.60	41.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
664.60	40.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
666.60	39.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
668.60	38.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
670.60	37.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
672.60	36.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
674.60	35.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
676.60	34.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
678.60	33.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
680.60	32.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
682.60	31.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
684.60	30.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
686.60	29.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
688.60	28.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
690.60	27.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
692.60	26.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
694.60	25.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
696.60	24.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
698.60	23.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
700.60	22.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
702.60	21.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
704.60	20.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
706.60	19.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
708.60	18.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
710.60	17.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
712.60	16.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
714.60	15.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
716.60	14.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
718.60	13.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
720.60	12.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
722.60	11.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
724.60	10.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
726.60	9.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
728.60	8.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
730.60	7.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
732.60	6.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
734.60	5.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
736.60	4.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
738.60	3.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
740.60	2.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
742.60	1.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
744.60	.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
746.60	-3.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
748.60	-4.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
750.60	-5.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
752.60	-6.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
754.60	-7.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
756.60	-8.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
758.60	-9.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
760.60	-10.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
762.60	-11.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
764.60	-12.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
766.60	-13.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
768.60	-14.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
770.60	-15.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
772.60	-16.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
774.60	-17.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
776.60	-18.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
778.60	-19.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
780.60	-20.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
782.60	-21.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
784.60	-22.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
786.60	-23.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
788.60	-24.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
790.60	-25.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
792.60	-26.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
794.60	-27.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
796.60	-28.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
798.60	-29.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
800.60	-30.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
802.60	-31.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
804.60	-32.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
806.60	-33.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
808.60	-34.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
810.60	-35.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
812.60	-36.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
814.60	-37.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
816.60	-38.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
818.60	-39.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
820.60	-40.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
822.60	-41.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
824.60	-42.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
826.60	-43.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
828.60	-44.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
830.60	-45.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
832.60	-46.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
834.60	-47.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
836.60	-48.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
838.60	-49.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
840.60	-50.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
842.60	-51.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
844.60	-52.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
846.60	-53.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
848.60	-54.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
850.60	-55.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
852.60	-56.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
854.60	-57.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
856.60	-58.70	.000	.009	1.88	1.88
858.60	-59.7				

ETHYLENE OXIDE CCR											
SCPM	TEMP	SIZE	TILT	WEIGHT	THICK	PICR	CNDLQ	CNDWP	FRACTO	SCPM	TEMP
INTT	CLOUD	MM	MM	MM	MM	MM	MM	MM	MM	INTT	MM
99.70	60.00	1.26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	99.70	60.00
99.70	PSIG	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	99.70	PSIG
99.70	TUNE	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	99.70	TUNE
99.70	TRUN	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	99.70	TRUN
99.70	42.42	60.	1487.	967	1.000	66.	6.	40.2	2	1.023	99.70
99.70	42.74	61.	1485.	967	1.000	72.	6.	40.4	2	1.024	99.70
99.70	43.10	61.	1483.	967	1.000	79.	6.	40.6	2	1.025	99.70
99.70	43.52	61.	1481.	968	1.000	88.	6.	40.8	2	1.025	99.70
99.70	43.99	62.	1479.	968	1.000	97.	6.	41.0	2	1.026	99.70
99.70	44.52	62.	1477.	968	1.000	106.	6.	41.3	2	1.027	99.70
99.70	45.12	63.	1475.	968	1.000	117.	6.	41.6	2	1.027	99.70
99.70	45.78	63.	1473.	969	1.000	128.	6.	42.0	2	1.031	99.70
99.70	46.58	64.	1471.	969	1.000	140.	6.	42.5	2	1.032	99.70
99.70	47.30	64.	1469.	969	1.000	153.	6.	43.0	2	1.035	99.70
99.70	48.18	65.	1467.	970	1.000	167.	6.	43.6	2	1.036	99.70
99.70	49.14	66.	1465.	970	1.000	181.	6.	44.2	2	1.039	99.70
99.70	50.19	66.	1463.	971	1.000	195.	6.	44.9	2	1.042	99.70
99.70	51.34	67.	1461.	971	1.000	204.	6.	45.6	2	1.044	99.70
99.70	52.60	68.	1459.	972	1.000	218.	6.	46.5	2	1.047	99.70
99.70	53.94	69.	1459.	972	1.000	225.	6.	47.4	2	1.051	99.70
99.70	55.33	70.	1459.	972	1.000	241.	6.	48.3	2	1.054	99.70
99.70	56.03	70.	1459.	973	1.000	256.	6.	49.4	2	1.057	99.70
99.70	58.30	71.	1459.	974	1.000	270.	6.	50.4	2	1.061	99.70
99.70	59.89	72.	1459.	974	1.000	284.	6.	51.6	2	1.064	99.70
99.70	61.55	73.	1459.	974	1.000	298.	6.	52.8	2	1.068	99.70
99.70	63.09	73.	1459.	975	1.000	311.	6.	54.0	2	1.072	99.70
99.70	63.29	74.	1459.	976	1.000	324.	6.	55.4	2	1.076	99.70
99.70	64.00	75.	1459.	976	1.000	336.	6.	56.4	2	1.076	99.70
99.70	64.60	75.	1459.	976	1.000	348.	6.	56.8	2	1.080	99.70
99.70	67.03	76.	1459.	977	1.000	359.	6.	58.3	2	1.084	99.70
99.70	69.05	76.	1459.	977	1.000	379.	6.	59.8	2	1.088	99.70
99.70	71.18	77.	1459.	978	1.000	397.	6.	61.5	2	1.092	99.70
99.70	73.43	78.	1459.	978	1.000	417.	6.	62.2	2	1.096	99.70
99.70	63.07	63.	1459.	978	1.000	324.	6.	74.2	2	1.097	99.70
99.70	63.07	79.	1459.	976	1.000	390.	6.	74.3	2	1.097	99.70
99.70	64.99	80.	1459.	976	1.000	400.	6.	74.5	2	1.098	99.70
99.70	65.60	81.	1459.	973	0.993	400.	6.	74.6	2	1.098	99.70
99.70	66.40	81.	1459.	973	0.992	409.	6.	74.7	2	1.098	99.70
99.70	67.94	81.	1459.	973	0.992	418.	6.	74.8	2	1.098	99.70
99.70	68.43	82.	1459.	972	0.991	427.	6.	75.0	2	1.098	99.70
99.70	69.95	82.	1459.	972	0.991	435.	6.	75.5	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	70.45	82.	1459.	972	0.991	442.	6.	75.6	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	71.90	83.	1459.	971	0.993	446.	6.	75.7	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	72.40	83.	1459.	971	0.993	450.	6.	75.8	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	73.94	84.	1459.	971	0.993	459.	6.	75.9	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	74.43	84.	1459.	971	0.993	460.	6.	76.0	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	75.95	85.	1459.	971	0.993	460.	6.	76.1	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	76.43	85.	1459.	971	0.993	460.	6.	76.2	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	77.91	86.	1459.	971	0.993	460.	6.	76.3	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	78.43	86.	1459.	971	0.993	460.	6.	76.4	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	79.95	87.	1459.	971	0.993	460.	6.	76.5	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	81.43	87.	1459.	971	0.993	460.	6.	76.6	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	82.95	88.	1459.	970	0.995	460.	6.	76.7	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	84.43	88.	1459.	970	0.995	460.	6.	76.8	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	85.95	89.	1459.	970	0.995	460.	6.	76.9	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	87.45	90.	1459.	970	0.995	460.	6.	77.0	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	88.93	91.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.1	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	90.43	91.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.2	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	91.91	92.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.3	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	93.43	93.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.4	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	94.95	94.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.5	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	96.43	95.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.6	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	97.91	96.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.7	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	99.43	97.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.8	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	100.91	98.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	77.9	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	102.43	99.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.0	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	103.91	100.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.1	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	105.43	101.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.2	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	106.91	102.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.3	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	108.43	103.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.4	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	109.91	104.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.5	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	111.43	105.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.6	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	112.91	106.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.7	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	114.43	107.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.8	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	115.91	108.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	78.9	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	117.43	109.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.0	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	118.91	110.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.1	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	120.43	111.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.2	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	121.91	112.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.3	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	123.43	113.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.4	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	124.91	114.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.5	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	126.43	115.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.6	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	127.91	116.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.7	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	129.43	117.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.8	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	130.91	118.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	79.9	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	132.43	119.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.0	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	133.91	120.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.1	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	135.43	121.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.2	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	136.91	122.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.3	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	138.43	123.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.4	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	139.91	124.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.5	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	141.43	125.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.6	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	142.91	126.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.7	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	144.43	127.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.8	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	145.91	128.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	80.9	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	147.43	129.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.0	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	148.91	130.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.1	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	150.43	131.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.2	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	151.91	132.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.3	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	153.43	133.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.4	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	154.91	134.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.5	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	156.43	135.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.6	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	157.91	136.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.7	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	159.43	137.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.8	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	160.91	138.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	81.9	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	162.43	139.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	82.0	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	163.91	140.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	82.1	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	165.43	141.	1459.	971	0.997	460.	6.	82.2	2	1.099	99.70
99.70	166.91	142.	1459.</								

112.67	62.34	1.03.	1460.	.961	.963	.962	.962
114.00	62.37	1.04.	1460.	.960	.961	.961	.961
116.00	62.40	1.05.	1460.	.959	.960	.960	.960
118.00	62.43	1.06.	1460.	.958	.958	.959	.959
120.00	62.46	1.07.	1460.	.957	.956	.956	.956
122.00	62.50	1.07.	1460.	.956	.955	.955	.955
124.00	62.54	1.08.	1460.	.955	.955	.955	.955
126.00	62.58	1.09.	1460.	.954	.954	.954	.954
128.00	62.62	1.10.	1460.	.953	.953	.953	.953
130.00	62.67	1.11.	1460.	.952	.952	.952	.952
132.00	62.72	1.12.	1460.	.951	.951	.951	.951
134.00	62.77	1.13.	1460.	.950	.950	.950	.950
136.00	62.83	1.14.	1460.	.949	.949	.949	.949
138.00	62.89	1.14.	1460.	.947	.946	.946	.946
140.00	62.95	1.15.	1460.	.946	.946	.946	.946
142.00	63.02	1.16.	1460.	.944	.944	.944	.944
144.00	63.10	1.17.	1460.	.943	.943	.943	.943
146.00	63.18	1.18.	1460.	.941	.941	.941	.941
148.00	63.27	1.18.	1460.	.940	.940	.940	.940
150.00	63.37	1.19.	1460.	.939	.938	.938	.938
152.00	63.47	1.20.	1460.	.938	.936	.936	.936
154.00	63.59	1.21.	1460.	.934	.934	.934	.934
156.00	63.71	1.22.	1460.	.931	.931	.931	.931
158.00	63.84	1.23.	1460.	.929	.929	.929	.929
160.00	63.98	1.24.	1460.	.927	.927	.927	.927
162.00	64.14	1.24.	1460.	.924	.924	.924	.924
164.00	64.30	1.25.	1460.	.921	.921	.921	.921
166.00	64.48	1.26.	1460.	.918	.918	.918	.918
168.00	64.68	1.27.	1460.	.915	.915	.915	.915
170.00	64.89	1.28.	1460.	.912	.912	.912	.912
172.00	65.11	1.29.	1460.	.909	.909	.909	.909
174.00	65.36	1.29.	1460.	.905	.905	.905	.905
176.00	65.62	1.30.	1460.	.901	.901	.901	.901
178.00	65.90	1.31.	1460.	.897	.897	.897	.897
180.00	66.21	1.32.	1460.	.893	.893	.893	.893
182.00	66.58	1.33.	1460.	.889	.889	.889	.889
184.00	66.99	1.34.	1460.	.885	.885	.885	.885
186.00	67.45	1.35.	1461.	.881	.881	.881	.881
188.00	67.95	1.35.	1461.	.876	.876	.876	.876
190.00	68.49	1.36.	1461.	.873	.873	.873	.873
192.00	69.06	1.37.	1461.	.869	.869	.869	.869
194.00	69.65	1.38.	1461.	.865	.865	.865	.865
196.00	70.28	1.39.	1461.	.861	.861	.861	.861
198.00	70.93	1.40.	1461.	.857	.857	.857	.857
200.00	71.56	1.41.	1461.	.853	.853	.853	.853
202.00	72.29	1.41.	1461.	.849	.849	.849	.849
204.00	73.01	1.42.	1461.	.845	.845	.845	.845
206.00	73.74	1.43.	1461.	.841	.841	.841	.841
208.00	74.49	1.44.	1461.	.837	.837	.837	.837
210.00	75.26	1.45.	1461.	.833	.833	.833	.833
212.00	76.05	1.45.	1461.	.829	.829	.829	.829
214.00	76.95	1.46.	1461.	.825	.825	.825	.825
216.00	77.67	1.47.	1461.	.821	.821	.821	.821
218.00	78.56	1.48.	1461.	.817	.817	.817	.817
220.00	79.35	1.49.	1461.	.813	.813	.813	.813
222.00	80.22	1.50.	1461.	.809	.809	.809	.809
224.00	81.10	1.51.	1461.	.805	.805	.805	.805
226.00	82.03	1.51.	1461.	.801	.801	.801	.801
228.00	82.94	1.52.	1461.	.797	.797	.797	.797
230.00	83.84	1.53.	1461.	.793	.793	.793	.793

232.00	24.77	699.	-4.98	1.20
234.00	25.72	596.	7.5	2
236.00	26.69	596.	7.4	2
238.00	27.66	1461.	7.4	2
240.00	28.65	1461.	7.4	2
242.00	29.62	1461.	7.4	2
244.00	30.60	1461.	7.4	2
246.00	31.56	1461.	7.4	2
248.00	32.53	1461.	7.4	2
250.00	33.50	1461.	7.4	2
252.00	34.47	1461.	7.4	2
254.00	35.44	1461.	7.4	2
256.00	36.41	1461.	7.4	2
258.00	37.38	1461.	7.4	2
260.00	38.35	1461.	7.4	2
262.00	39.32	1461.	7.4	2
264.00	40.29	1461.	7.4	2
266.00	41.26	1461.	7.4	2
268.00	42.23	1461.	7.4	2
270.00	43.20	1461.	7.4	2
272.00	44.17	1461.	7.4	2
274.00	45.14	1461.	7.4	2
276.00	46.11	1461.	7.4	2
278.00	47.08	1461.	7.4	2
280.00	48.05	1461.	7.4	2
282.00	49.02	1461.	7.4	2
284.00	49.99	1461.	7.4	2
286.00	50.96	1461.	7.4	2
288.00	51.93	1461.	7.4	2
290.00	52.90	1461.	7.4	2
292.00	53.87	1461.	7.4	2
294.00	54.84	1461.	7.4	2
296.00	55.81	1461.	7.4	2
298.00	56.78	1461.	7.4	2
300.00	57.75	1461.	7.4	2
302.00	58.72	1461.	7.4	2
304.00	59.69	1461.	7.4	2
306.00	60.66	1461.	7.4	2
308.00	61.63	1461.	7.4	2
310.00	62.60	1461.	7.4	2
312.00	63.57	1461.	7.4	2
314.00	64.54	1461.	7.4	2
316.00	65.51	1461.	7.4	2
318.00	66.48	1461.	7.4	2
320.00	67.45	1461.	7.4	2
322.00	68.42	1461.	7.4	2
324.00	69.39	1461.	7.4	2
326.00	70.36	1461.	7.4	2
328.00	71.33	1461.	7.4	2
330.00	72.30	1461.	7.4	2
332.00	73.27	1461.	7.4	2
334.00	74.24	1461.	7.4	2
336.00	75.21	1461.	7.4	2
338.00	76.18	1461.	7.4	2
340.00	77.15	1461.	7.4	2
342.00	78.12	1461.	7.4	2
344.00	79.09	1461.	7.4	2
346.00	80.06	1461.	7.4	2
348.00	81.03	1461.	7.4	2
350.00	81.99	1461.	7.4	2
352.00	82.96	1461.	7.4	2
354.00	83.93	1461.	7.4	2
356.00	84.90	1461.	7.4	2
358.00	85.87	1461.	7.4	2
360.00	86.84	1461.	7.4	2
362.00	87.81	1461.	7.4	2
364.00	88.78	1461.	7.4	2
366.00	89.75	1461.	7.4	2
368.00	90.72	1461.	7.4	2
370.00	91.69	1461.	7.4	2
372.00	92.66	1461.	7.4	2
374.00	93.63	1461.	7.4	2
376.00	94.60	1461.	7.4	2
378.00	95.57	1461.	7.4	2
380.00	96.54	1461.	7.4	2
382.00	97.51	1461.	7.4	2
384.00	98.48	1461.	7.4	2
386.00	99.45	1461.	7.4	2
388.00	100.42	1461.	7.4	2
390.00	101.39	1461.	7.4	2
392.00	102.36	1461.	7.4	2
394.00	103.33	1461.	7.4	2
396.00	104.30	1461.	7.4	2
398.00	105.27	1461.	7.4	2
400.00	106.24	1461.	7.4	2
402.00	107.21	1461.	7.4	2
404.00	108.18	1461.	7.4	2
406.00	109.15	1461.	7.4	2
408.00	110.12	1461.	7.4	2
410.00	111.09	1461.	7.4	2
412.00	112.06	1461.	7.4	2
414.00	113.03	1461.	7.4	2
416.00	114.00	1461.	7.4	2
418.00	114.97	1461.	7.4	2
420.00	115.94	1461.	7.4	2
422.00	116.91	1461.	7.4	2
424.00	117.88	1461.	7.4	2
426.00	118.85	1461.	7.4	2
428.00	119.82	1461.	7.4	2
430.00	120.79	1461.	7.4	2
432.00	121.76	1461.	7.4	2
434.00	122.73	1461.	7.4	2
436.00	123.70	1461.	7.4	2
438.00	124.67	1461.	7.4	2
440.00	125.64	1461.	7.4	2
442.00	126.61	1461.	7.4	2
444.00	127.58	1461.	7.4	2
446.00	128.55	1461.	7.4	2
448.00	129.52	1461.	7.4	2
450.00	130.49	1461.	7.4	2
452.00	131.46	1461.	7.4	2
454.00	132.43	1461.	7.4	2
456.00	133.40	1461.	7.4	2
458.00	134.37	1461.	7.4	2
460.00	135.34	1461.	7.4	2
462.00	136.31	1461.	7.4	2
464.00	137.28	1461.	7.4	2
466.00	138.25	1461.	7.4	2
468.00	139.22	1461.	7.4	2
470.00	140.19	1461.	7.4	2
472.00	141.16	1461.	7.4	2
474.00	142.13	1461.	7.4	2
476.00	143.10	1461.	7.4	2
478.00	144.07	1461.	7.4	2
480.00	145.04	1461.	7.4	2
482.00	146.01	1461.	7.4	2
484.00	147.98	1461.	7.4	2
486.00	148.95	1461.	7.4	2
488.00	149.92	1461.	7.4	2
490.00	150.93	1461.	7.4	2
492.00	151.90	1461.	7.4	2
494.00	152.62	1461.	7.4	2
496.00	153.34	1461.	7.4	2
498.00	154.06	1461.	7.4	2
500.00	154.78	1461.	7.4	2
502.00	155.50	1461.	7.4	2
504.00	156.22	1461.	7.4	2
506.00	156.94	1461.	7.4	2
508.00	157.66	1461.	7.4	2
510.00	158.38	1461.	7.4	2
512.00	159.10	1461.	7.4	2
514.00	159.82	1461.	7.4	2
516.00	160.54	1461.	7.4	2
518.00	161.26	1461.	7.4	2
520.00	161.98	1461.	7.4	2
522.00	162.70	1461.	7.4	2
524.00	163.42	1461.	7.4	2
526.00	164.14	1461.	7.4	2
528.00	164.86	1461.	7.4	2
530.00	165.58	1461.	7.4	2
532.00	166.30	1461.	7.4	2
534.00	167.02	1461.	7.4	2
536.00	167.74	1461.	7.4	2
538.00	168.46	1461.	7.4	2
540.00	169.18	1461.	7.4	2
542.00	169.90	1461.	7.4	2
544.00	170.62	1461.	7.4	2
546.00	171.34	1461.	7.4	2
548.00	172.06	1461.	7.4	2
550.00	172.78	1461.	7.4	2
552.00	173.50	1461.	7.4	2
554.00	174.22	1461.	7.4	2
556.00	174.94	1461.	7.4	2
558.00	175.66	1461.	7.4	2
560.00	176.38	1461.	7.4	2
562.00	177.10	1461.	7.4	2
564.00	177.82	1461.	7.4	2
566.00	178.54	1461.	7.4	2
568.00	179.26	1461.	7.4	2
570.00	179.98	1461.	7.4	2
572.00	180.70	1461.	7.4	2
574.00	181.42	1461.	7.4	2
576.00	182.14	1461.	7.4	2
578.00	182.86	1461.	7.4	2
580.00	183.58	1461.	7.4	2
582.00	184.30	1461.	7.4	2
584.00	185.02	1461.	7.4	2
586.00	185.74	1461.	7.4	2
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590.00	187.18	1461.	7.4	2
592.00	187.90	1461.	7.4	2
594.00	188.62	1461.	7.4	2
596.00	189.34	1461.	7.4	2
598.00	190.06	1461.	7.4	2
600.00	190.78	1461.	7.4	2
602.00	191.50	1461.	7.4	2
604.00	192.22	1461.	7.4	2
606.00	192.94	1461.	7.4	2
608.00	193.66	1461.	7.4	2
610.00	194.38	1461.	7.4	2
612.00	195.10	1461.	7.4	2
614.00	195.82	1461.	7.4	2
616.00	196.54	1461.	7.4	2
618.00	197.26	1461.	7.4	2
620.00	197.98	1461.	7.4	2
622.00	198.70	1461.	7.4	2
624.00	199.42	1461.	7.4	2
626.00	200.14	1461.	7.4	2
628.00	200.86	1461.	7.4	2
630.00	201.58	1461.	7.4	2
632.00	202.30	1461.	7.4	2
634.00	203.02	1461.	7.4	2
636.00	203.74	1461.	7.4	2
638.00	204.46	1461.	7.4	2
640.00	205.18	1461.	7.4	2
642.00	205.90	1461.	7.4	2
644.00	206.62	1461.	7.4	2
646.00	207.34	1461.	7.4	2
648.00	208.06	1461.	7.4	2
650.00	208.78	1461.	7.4	2
652.00	209.50	1461.	7.4	2
654.00	210.22	1461.	7.4	2
656.00	210.94	1461.	7.4	2
658.00	211.66	1461.	7.4	2
660.00	212.38	1461.	7.4	2
662.00	213.10	1461.	7.4	2
664.00	213.82	1461.	7.4	2
666.00	214.54	1461.	7.4	2
668.00	215.26	1461.	7.4	2
670.00	215.98	1461.	7.4	2
672.00	216.70	1461.	7.4	2
674.00	217.42	1461.	7.4	2
676.00	218.14	1461.	7.4	2
678.00	218.86	1461.	7.4	2
680.00	219.58	1461.	7.4	2
682.00	220.30	1461.	7.4	2
684.00	221.02	1461.	7.4	2
686.00	221.74	1461.	7.4	2
688.00	222.46	1461.		

472.00	321.95	.218	.215	691.	545.	658.	.477	.20
471.01	324.94	1464.	218	.209	692.	548.	.494	.20
476.40	327.94	1464.	291	.190	693.	548.	.510	.20
478.33	327.19	1464.	194	.197	693.	550.	.526	.19
480.11	315.47	256.	1464.	.190	.194	698.	.534	.0
492.00	304.22	253.	1464.	.186	.190	701.	.543	.0
496.60	293.41	250.	1464.	.183	.187	703.	.551	.1
496.60	283.06	247.	1464.	.179	.183	705.	.551	.1
498.60	273.13	244.	1464.	.175	.180	706.	.559	.0
499.60	263.63	241.	1464.	.172	.177	708.	.566	.0
502.60	214.89	224.	1463.	.154	.160	728.	.574	.0
504.60	208.84	222.	1463.	.169	.174	710.	.581	.0
506.60	201.51	219.	1463.	.166	.171	712.	.588	.0
507.60	195.30	217.	1463.	.149	.155	723.	.626	.0
510.60	189.49	215.	1463.	.163	.168	714.	.595	.0
512.60	183.78	212.	1463.	.157	.163	716.	.602	.0
514.60	172.45	210.	1463.	.154	.160	718.	.609	.0
516.60	173.38	208.	1463.	.139	.146	730.	.615	.0
518.60	168.56	206.	1463.	.137	.143	722.	.622	.0
520.60	163.99	204.	1463.	.134	.141	723.	.646	.0
522.60	159.65	202.	1463.	.132	.139	725.	.645	.0
524.60	155.53	200.	1463.	.130	.137	727.	.643	.0
526.60	151.62	199.	1462.	.128	.135	729.	.642	.0
528.60	147.90	197.	1462.	.126	.133	730.	.636	.0
530.60	141.38	195.	1462.	.124	.132	732.	.631	.0
532.60	131.03	194.	1462.	.122	.130	742.	.631	.0
534.60	137.85	192.	1462.	.120	.128	743.	.632	.0
536.60	134.84	191.	1462.	.118	.126	735.	.632	.0
538.60	131.97	189.	1462.	.115	.123	738.	.636	.0
540.60	129.25	188.	1462.	.113	.121	740.	.635	.0
542.60	126.66	186.	1462.	.111	.119	749.	.649	.0
544.60	124.29	185.	1462.	.110	.118	750.	.646	.0
546.60	121.87	184.	1462.	.108	.116	751.	.644	.0
548.60	119.64	182.	1462.	.106	.115	753.	.642	.0
550.60	117.53	181.	1462.	.105	.113	755.	.641	.0
552.60	115.52	180.	1462.	.103	.111	757.	.635	.0
554.60	113.60	179.	1462.	.102	.110	758.	.633	.0
556.60	111.77	178.	1462.	.100	.108	759.	.632	.0
558.60	110.63	177.	1462.	.099	.107	760.	.630	.0
560.60	108.37	176.	1462.	.097	.106	762.	.628	.0
562.60	106.79	175.	1462.	.096	.104	763.	.627	.0
564.60	105.28	174.	1462.	.094	.103	764.	.625	.0
566.60	103.84	173.	1462.	.093	.101	765.	.624	.0
568.60	102.45	172.	1462.	.091	.100	766.	.622	.0
570.60	101.13	171.	1462.	.090	.099	768.	.621	.0
572.60	99.87	171.	1462.	.088	.097	769.	.620	.0
574.60	98.66	170.	1462.	.087	.096	770.	.619	.0
576.60	97.50	169.	1462.	.086	.095	771.	.618	.0
578.60	96.30	168.	1462.	.084	.093	772.	.616	.0
580.60	95.31	167.	1462.	.083	.092	773.	.615	.0
582.60	94.28	167.	1461.	.082	.091	775.	.614	.0
584.60	93.39	166.	1461.	.081	.090	776.	.613	.0
586.60	92.34	165.	1461.	.080	.089	777.	.612	.0
588.60	91.43	165.	1461.	.079	.087	778.	.612	.0
590.60	90.54	164.	1461.	.076	.086	779.	.611	.0
592.60	89.68	163.	1461.	.075	.084	781.	.610	.0
594.60	88.87	163.	1461.	.074	.083	782.	.609	.0
596.60	87.60	162.	1461.	.073	.082	783.	.609	.0
598.60	86.39	161.	1461.	.072	.081	784.	.607	.0
600.60	85.53	161.	1461.	.071	.080	785.	.607	.0
602.60	84.73	161.	1461.	.070	.079	786.	.606	.0
604.60	83.95	160.	1461.	.069	.078	787.	.605	.0
606.60	83.20	160.	1461.	.068	.077	788.	.605	.0
608.60	82.45	159.	1461.	.067	.076	789.	.604	.0
610.60	81.70	159.	1461.	.066	.075	790.	.603	.0
612.60	81.00	158.	1461.	.065	.074	791.	.602	.0
614.60	80.30	158.	1461.	.064	.073	792.	.601	.0
616.60	79.63	157.	1461.	.063	.072	793.	.600	.0
618.60	79.00	157.	1461.	.062	.071	794.	.599	.0
620.60	78.37	156.	1461.	.061	.070	795.	.598	.0
622.60	77.73	156.	1461.	.060	.069	796.	.597	.0
624.60	77.10	155.	1461.	.059	.068	797.	.596	.0
626.60	76.47	155.	1461.	.058	.067	798.	.595	.0
628.60	75.83	154.	1461.	.057	.066	799.	.594	.0
630.60	75.20	154.	1461.	.056	.065	800.	.593	.0
632.60	74.56	153.	1461.	.055	.064	801.	.592	.0
634.60	73.92	153.	1461.	.054	.063	802.	.591	.0
636.60	73.28	152.	1461.	.053	.062	803.	.590	.0
638.60	72.63	152.	1461.	.052	.061	804.	.589	.0
640.60	72.00	151.	1461.	.051	.060	805.	.588	.0
642.60	71.35	151.	1461.	.050	.059	806.	.587	.0
644.60	70.70	150.	1461.	.049	.058	807.	.586	.0
646.60	70.05	150.	1461.	.048	.057	808.	.585	.0
648.60	69.40	149.	1461.	.047	.056	809.	.584	.0
650.60	68.74	149.	1461.	.046	.055	810.	.583	.0
652.60	68.08	148.	1461.	.045	.054	811.	.582	.0
654.60	67.42	148.	1461.	.044	.053	812.	.581	.0
656.60	66.75	147.	1461.	.043	.052	813.	.580	.0
658.60	66.08	147.	1461.	.042	.051	814.	.579	.0
660.60	65.41	147.	1461.	.041	.050	815.	.578	.0
662.60	64.74	146.	1461.	.040	.049	816.	.577	.0
664.60	64.06	146.	1461.	.039	.048	817.	.576	.0
666.60	63.39	145.	1461.	.038	.047	818.	.575	.0
668.60	62.70	145.	1461.	.037	.046	819.	.574	.0
670.60	62.03	144.	1461.	.036	.045	820.	.573	.0
672.60	61.35	144.	1461.	.035	.044	821.	.572	.0
674.60	60.67	143.	1461.	.034	.043	822.	.571	.0
676.60	59.99	143.	1461.	.033	.042	823.	.570	.0
678.60	59.31	142.	1461.	.032	.041	824.	.569	.0
680.60	58.63	142.	1461.	.031	.040	825.	.568	.0
682.60	57.95	141.	1461.	.030	.039	826.	.567	.0
684.60	57.26	141.	1461.	.029	.038	827.	.566	.0
686.60	56.58	140.	1461.	.028	.037	828.	.565	.0
688.60	55.89	140.	1461.	.027	.036	829.	.564	.0
690.60	55.20	139.	1461.	.026	.035	830.	.563	.0
692.60	54.51	139.	1461.	.025	.034	831.	.562	.0
694.60	53.82	138.	1461.	.024	.033	832.	.561	.0
696.60	53.13	138.	1461.	.023	.032	833.	.560	.0
698.60	52.44	137.	1461.	.022	.031	834.	.559	.0
700.60	51.75	137.	1461.	.021	.030	835.	.558	.0
702.60	51.06	136.	1461.	.020	.029	836.	.557	.0
704.60	50.37	136.	1461.	.019	.028	837.	.556	.0
706.60	49.68	135.	1461.	.018	.027	838.	.555	.0
708.60	49.00	135.	1461.	.017	.026	839.	.554	.0
710.60	48.31	134.	1461.	.016	.025	840.	.553	.0
712.60	47.62	134.	1461.	.015	.024	841.	.552	.0
714.60	46.93	133.	1461.	.014	.023	842.	.551	.0
716.60	46.24	133.	1461.	.013	.022	843.	.550	.0
718.60	45.55	132.	1461.	.012	.021	844.	.549	.0
720.60	44.86	132.	1461.	.011	.020	845.	.548	.0
722.60	44.17	131.	1461.	.010	.019	846.	.547	.0
724.60	43.48	131.	1461.	.009	.018	847.	.546	.0
726.60	42.79	130.	1461.	.008	.017	848.	.545	.0
728.60	42.10	130.	1461.	.007	.016	849.	.544	.0
730.60	41.41	129.	1461.	.006	.015	850.	.543	.0
732.60	40.72	129.	1461.	.005	.014	851.	.542	.0
734.60	40.03	128.	1461.	.004	.013	852.	.541	.0
736.60	39.34	128.	1461.	.003	.012	853.	.540	.0
738.60	38.65	127.	1461.	.002	.011	854.	.539	.0
740.60	37.96	127.	1461.	.001	.010	855.	.538	.0
742.60	37.27	126.	1461.	.000	.009	856.	.537	.0
744.60	36.58	125.	1461.	.000	.008	857.	.536	.0
746.60	35.89	124.	1461.	.000	.007	858.	.535	.0
748.60	35.20	123.	1461.	.000	.006	859.	.534	.0
750.60	34.51	122.	1461.	.000	.005	860.	.533	.0
752.60	33.82	121.	1461.	.000	.004	861.	.532	.0
754.60	33.13	120.	1461.	.000	.003	862.	.531	.0
756.60	32.44	119.	1461.	.000	.002	863.	.530	.0
758.60</								

ETHYLENE OXIDE CAR

SVPR	INTT	COND	SCPN	TEMP	SIZE	TILT	WEIGHT
				1468.8	1580.98	2508.0	178.03
TIME	PSIG	TRNK	PIAC	EMAT	TVAP	WOUT	PIIN
4.00	43.04	61.	1481.	.967	1.000	67.	750.
6.00	43.79	61.	1472.	.967	1.000	78.	750.
8.00	46.76	62.	1455.	.968	1.000	93.	750.
10.00	45.97	63.	1447.	.969	1.000	111.	750.
12.00	47.46	64.	1438.	.970	1.000	133.	750.
14.00	49.24	65.	1430.	.978	1.000	157.	750.
16.00	51.37	66.	1421.	.971	1.000	184.	750.
18.00	53.95	69.	1413.	.972	1.000	214.	749.
20.00	56.91	70.	1405.	.973	1.000	246.	749.
22.00	60.49	72.	1396.	.975	1.000	279.	748.
24.00	64.79	75.	1388.	.976	1.000	314.	746.
26.00	70.00	77.	1386.	.978	1.000	358.	744.
28.00	58.15	79.	1371.	.971	0.992	387.	741.
30.00	62.98	82.	1361.	.973	0.992	423.	737.
32.00	68.46	84.	1363.	.975	0.992	468.	732.
34.00	74.75	87.	1364.	.977	0.992	527.	726.
36.00	63.95	89.	1366.	.971	0.984	557.	719.
38.00	69.14	92.	1364.	.973	0.984	584.	711.
40.00	74.33	95.	1364.	.974	0.983	608.	703.
42.00	65.21	97.	1355.	.967	0.983	608.	973.
44.00	70.33	108.	1365.	.979	0.982	631.	686.
46.00	60.94	102.	1365.	.968	0.982	651.	677.
48.00	65.12	105.	1366.	.962	0.982	669.	8195.
50.00	69.69	107.	1366.	.962	0.982	685.	669.
52.00	74.73	110.	1366.	.964	0.982	708.	661.
54.00	61.91	113.	1366.	.966	0.982	713.	653.
56.00	61.07	115.	1367.	.948	0.912	724.	645.
58.00	61.94	118.	1367.	.944	0.915	735.	636.
60.00	62.84	120.	1367.	.938	0.928	745.	726.
62.00	62.84	123.	1367.	.931	0.919	753.	843.
64.00	62.36	125.	1368.	.923	0.909	761.	997.
66.00	62.64	128.	1368.	.913	0.896	768.	1283.
68.00	63.03	130.	1368.	.908	0.881	774.	1477.
70.00	63.59	133.	1369.	.883	0.863	788.	1841.
72.00	64.37	135.	1369.	.861	0.839	795.	2314.
74.00	65.39	137.	1369.	.833	0.818	791.	2899.
76.00	66.72	149.	1369.	.797	0.774	795.	592.
78.00	68.56	142.	1370.	.754	0.731	799.	3566.
80.00	70.75	145.	1370.	.712	0.689	804.	685.
82.00	73.22	147.	1370.	.672	0.649	808.	1654.
84.00	75.91	150.	1370.	.633	0.618	813.	3335.
86.00	78.08	152.	1371.	.594	0.571	818.	3469.
88.00	81.99	155.	1371.	.555	0.534	823.	3332.
90.00	85.19	158.	1371.	.517	0.497	828.	386.
92.00	88.78	161.	1373.	.479	0.467	834.	1293.
94.00	92.45	164.	1371.	.441	0.423	839.	3343.
96.00	96.42	167.	1372.	.481	0.305	845.	3368.
98.00	100.73	170.	1372.	.361	0.342	851.	3459.
100.00	105.36	173.	1373.	.319	0.398	858.	3523.
102.00	110.34	176.	1373.	.276	0.268	864.	3627.
104.00	103.7	177.	1373.	.231	0.227	872.	3737.
106.00	68.19	146.	1373.	.189	0.189	889.	1657.
108.00	62.81	142.	1378.	.165	0.169	898.	1864.
110.00	62.82	142.	1378.	.162	0.166	906.	274.

PICR	CNDLO	CNDVP	FRACTION
.55	.55	.55	1.000
.79	.79	.79	1.000
.84	.84	.84	1.000
.29	.29	.29	1.000
.53	.53	.53	1.000
.78	.78	.78	1.000
.81	.81	.81	1.000
.26	.26	.26	1.000
.51	.51	.51	1.000
.75	.75	.75	1.000
.82	.82	.82	1.000
.27	.27	.27	1.000
.52	.52	.52	1.000
.77	.77	.77	1.000
.83	.83	.83	1.000
.28	.28	.28	1.000
.53	.53	.53	1.000
.78	.78	.78	1.000
.84	.84	.84	1.000
.29	.29	.29	1.000
.54	.54	.54	1.000
.79	.79	.79	1.000
.85	.85	.85	1.000
.30	.30	.30	1.000
.55	.55	.55	1.000
.80	.80	.80	1.000
.86	.86	.86	1.000
.31	.31	.31	1.000
.56	.56	.56	1.000
.81	.81	.81	1.000
.87	.87	.87	1.000
.32	.32	.32	1.000
.57	.57	.57	1.000
.82	.82	.82	1.000
.88	.88	.88	1.000
.33	.33	.33	1.000
.58	.58	.58	1.000
.83	.83	.83	1.000
.89	.89	.89	1.000
.34	.34	.34	1.000
.59	.59	.59	1.000
.84	.84	.84	1.000
.90	.90	.90	1.000
.35	.35	.35	1.000
.60	.60	.60	1.000
.85	.85	.85	1.000
.91	.91	.91	1.000
.36	.36	.36	1.000
.61	.61	.61	1.000
.86	.86	.86	1.000
.92	.92	.92	1.000
.37	.37	.37	1.000
.62	.62	.62	1.000
.87	.87	.87	1.000
.93	.93	.93	1.000
.38	.38	.38	1.000
.63	.63	.63	1.000
.88	.88	.88	1.000
.94	.94	.94	1.000
.39	.39	.39	1.000
.64	.64	.64	1.000
.90	.90	.90	1.000
.40	.40	.40	1.000
.65	.65	.65	1.000
.91	.91	.91	1.000
.41	.41	.41	1.000
.66	.66	.66	1.000
.92	.92	.92	1.000
.42	.42	.42	1.000
.67	.67	.67	1.000
.93	.93	.93	1.000
.43	.43	.43	1.000
.68	.68	.68	1.000
.94	.94	.94	1.000
.44	.44	.44	1.000
.69	.69	.69	1.000
.95	.95	.95	1.000
.45	.45	.45	1.000
.70	.70	.70	1.000
.96	.96	.96	1.000
.46	.46	.46	1.000
.71	.71	.71	1.000
.97	.97	.97	1.000
.47	.47	.47	1.000
.72	.72	.72	1.000
.98	.98	.98	1.000
.48	.48	.48	1.000
.73	.73	.73	1.000
.99	.99	.99	1.000
.49	.49	.49	1.000
.74	.74	.74	1.000
.100	.100	.100	1.000

232.00	68.18	242.	1380.	.888	.809	1181.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
234.57	75.22	1393.	1387.	.898	.808	1194.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
236.49	63.21	1369.	1393.	.808	.808	1194.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
238.60	70.18	4.13.	1405.	.808	.808	1207.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
240.88	57.39	4.91.	1405.	.808	.808	1207.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
242.00	62.34	5.72.	1411.	.808	.808	1219.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
244.00	61.85	645.	1420.	.808	.808	1231.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
246.00	72.85	711.	1421.	.808	.808	1242.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
248.00	56.93	769.	1430.	.818	.805	1252.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
250.46	65.27	821.	1437.	.808	.805	1263.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
252.89	64.91	884.	1443.	.808	.805	1272.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
254.00	61.36	948.	1449.	.808	.805	1282.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
256.00	78.21	989.	1453.	.808	.805	1294.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
258.00	72.78	1033.	1458.	.808	.805	1308.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
260.98	75.86	1071.	1461.	.808	.805	1316.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
264.08	54.98	1079.	1462.	.808	.804	1323.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
264.90	56.87	1123.	1466.	.808	.804	1331.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
266.40	57.76	1161.	1469.	.808	.804	1331.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
268.00	59.21	1193.	1472.	.808	.804	1338.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
270.00	60.45	1228.	1475.	.808	.804	1344.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
272.48	61.52	1244.	1477.	.808	.804	1351.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
274.49	62.44	1265.	1479.	.808	.804	1357.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
276.08	63.25	1283.	1481.	.808	.804	1363.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
278.08	63.96	1299.	1482.	.808	.804	1369.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
280.00	64.59	1312.	1483.	.808	.804	1374.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
282.08	65.11	1325.	1484.	.808	.804	1379.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
284.08	65.64	1336.	1485.	.808	.804	1384.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
286.08	66.08	1346.	1486.	.808	.804	1389.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
288.00	66.48	1355.	1487.	.808	.804	1394.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
290.00	66.94	1363.	1488.	.808	.804	1398.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
292.00	67.18	1376.	1489.	.808	.804	1402.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
294.00	67.43	1377.	1489.	.808	.804	1406.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88
294.19	67.58	1377.	1489.	.808	.804	1410.	.8.	-1.571	.8	4.88	4.88

APPENDIX I: EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE DEPENDENT THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY

The thermal conductivity of most high temperature insulation materials is a function of temperature, with the conductivity increasing with increasing temperature. This dependence can be quite significant resulting in a ten-fold increase in conductivity over the temperature range from 60 to 1600°F.

The parametric analyses described in Section 5 were made with the assumption of constant conductance. This does not imply that conductivity is not a function of temperature, but only that the value of conductance does not change over the course of the analysis. For the tank car problem, where the temperature of the car changes with time, the assumption of temperature dependent conductivity implies some change in conductance over the course of the analysis.

One reason that constant conductance was assumed for the parametric analyses was that some materials, which have been used for thermal shield systems, have met the requirements of HM-144, but they have never been tested to determine their conductivities as a function of temperature. Also, if the assumption of temperature dependent conductivity were made the results would be specialized to a material having that particular functional dependence on temperature. Using the assumption of constant conductance allowed the calculation of data which had more general application. It was thought best to perform the analyses with an assumed constant overall effective conductance and then make a separate study to determine what the influence of this assumption is on the results.

One would expect that the inclusion of temperature dependent conductivity in the analysis of the tank car in the fire would have the following consequences. The portion of the thermal shield adjacent to the wetted area of the tank would have a relatively constant thermal conductance because the average temperature of the insulation would change only a small amount. The effective conductance would be expected to be less than that given by the pool fire simulation test. On the other hand, the thermal conductance of the shield adjacent to the vapor space would show a marked increase with time because as the inner wall temperature rises the average temperature through the thermal shield is increasing.

The influence of temperature dependent conductivity on the prediction of effects when a tank car is engulfed in a fire was examined in the following manner. First, the consequences on a pool fire simulation test were determined. Several thermal systems were selected which were predicted to give specific temperature results on this type of test.

These were then applied to tank cars and full scale pool fire effects analyzed.

The significance of using a thermal shield system with temperature dependent conductivity in the pool fire simulation test is that the effective conductance of the thermal shield would tend to rise with time because the average temperature of the system would be increasing. The effects were examined by assuming a temperature dependent conductivity for a thermal shield system which was based on data (not from DOT pool fire simulation test) for a high temperature material which undergoes a large change in conductivity with a change in temperature. Calculations were made for different thicknesses of the thermal insulation material so that one could then identify the temperature rise of the base plate with a given thickness of insulation.

To determine the effect of this property on a tank car in a fire, analyses were conducted with different thicknesses of thermal insulation. These analyses were performed by recalculating the thermal conductance of the insulation system each time step. This procedure took into account the different temperatures on the front and back of the insulation. Two different thermal conductances were calculated, one for the material over the vapor space and the other for the material adjacent to the liquid region.

The results were compared with constant conductance cases where the predictions of the temperature resulting from exposure of the insulation systems to the pool fire simulation tests were the same. The results of these comparisons were somewhat surprising because there were no significant differences. Several effects interact to produce these results. First of all, the thermal shield over the vapor space tends to become more conductive as the temperature of the tank wall increases causing an even more rapid increase in temperature and corresponding decrease in strength. A more surprising fact is that the effective conductance in the wetted area is greater than that indicated by the pool fire simulation test. One would expect that because the temperature of the tank, which is adjacent to the liquid, is being held at a relatively low value, that the thermal conductance of this region would be lower than that provided by the pool fire simulation test. However, the heat flux associated with the pool fire simulation test, which is governed by the way the flame is adjusted in the uninsulated plate calibration test, is less than that encountered in the full scale fire. Thus, the temperature on the flame side of the insulation is not as hot in the pool fire simulation test as it is in the fire environment, and therefore, the thermal conductance of the insulation system in the pool fire simulation test is less than that in the full scale fire.

The conclusion from these analyses is that it does not make much difference in the prediction of fire effects on tank cars if the assumption is made that the thermal shield has a constant conductance or if the assumption is made that the conductivity of the insulation system changes with temperature. Approximately the same minimum pressures are predicted for equivalent thermal shield systems and the times to failure are comparable. The results indicate that either approach can be used to develop background information on which safety considerations can be evaluated.

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