

# Regulation of Medical Devices in Hong Kong

# A Flexible Approach

Department of Health
The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
of the People's Republic of China





# Agenda

- ◆ Facts & Estimations
- Objectives and Principles
- ◆ Scope
- ◆ Flexible Conformity Assessment
- ◆ Post-market Surveillance
- Way Forward





- Facts & Estimations
  - ◆ Population: 7 Million
  - ◆ Models of medical devices: over 20,000
  - ◆ Trade
    - Import

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For domestic use): ~US$ 500M
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Re-export: ~US\$ 1,000M

- ◆ Domestic Export: ~US\$ 50M
- ◆ Manufacturers: ~100
- ◆ Traders: ~700





# Objective of Regulation

Devices should be safe, effective and of good quality







- Principles of Regulation
  - ◆ Facilitate timely access to safe devices
  - ◆ No unnecessary burden to the trade and the government
  - ◆ In line with recommendations of Global Harmonization Task Force





# Scope

- ◆ Pre-market Control for Classes II, III and IV medical devices
- ◆ Post-market Control
  - Medical Device Safety Alert System
  - ◆ Adverse Incident Reporting System
- Control of Local Manufacturers and Importers
- ◆ Recognition of Conformity Assessment Bodies



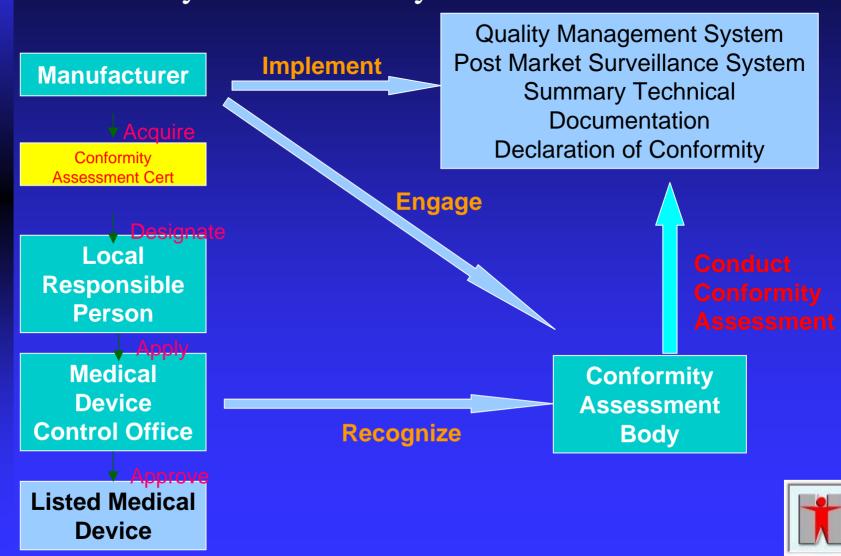


- Flexible Conformity Assessment
  - ◆ CABs recognised by Hong Kong Dept of Health to conduct conformity assessments for local manufacturers
  - Accepting marketing approvals from economies adopting GHTF model to avoid duplication
  - ◆ Not specifying any "recognized" standards to avoid trade barrier



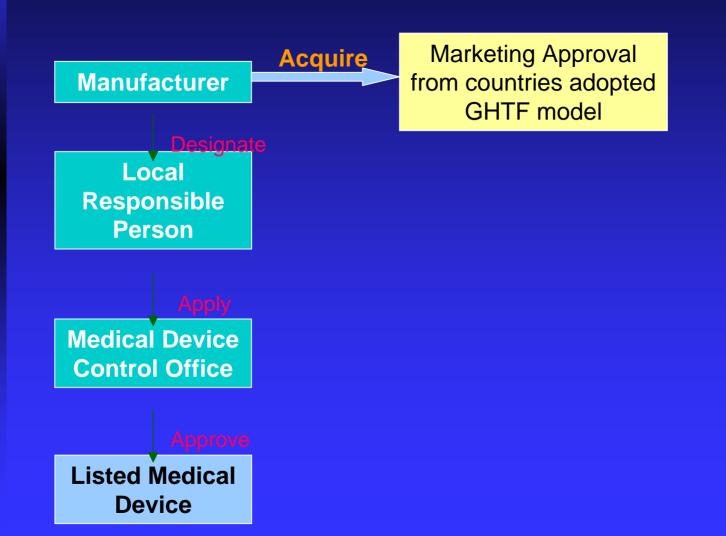


#### Conformity Assessment by CAB





Conformity Assessment by Other Marketing Approval







- Beauty of Flexibility
  - ◆ Less resources on the part of government
  - ◆ Alternatives to suit manufacturers
  - Avoid duplication of conformity assessments
    - reduce the costs and time for placing products on market
    - ◆ Facilitate the entry of devices into the <u>small</u> Hong Kong market





- Certificate of Listing
  - ◆ Information on the certificate
    - Listing no.
    - Make and model
    - Device description
    - Manufacturer and address
    - Manufacturing sites
    - Local Responsible Person
    - Date of issue
    - Date of expiry







- Post-market Surveillance
  - ◆ Medical Device Safety Alert System
  - ◆ Adverse Incident Reporting System





- Medical Device Safety Alert System
  - Sources of safety information
    - GHTF National Competent Authority Report Exchange Program (NCAR Program)
    - Overseas authorities
    - Local Responsible Persons
    - Device suppliers and manufacturers
    - Hospitals and healthcare institutions
    - News media...





- Classes of Safety Alerts (adapted from US FDA)
  - Class 1: reasonable chance of serious health problems or death
    - →Urgent safety alert
  - Class 2: possibility causing temporary or reversible health problem
    - →Monthly summary
  - Class 3: little chance causing health problems
     →No action





# Dissemination of alerts

- Urgent Safety Alert Emails
- Press Releases http://www.mdco.gov.hk/english/press/press.html
- Urgent Safety Alerts <a href="http://www.mdco.gov.hk/english/recalls/recalls.html">http://www.mdco.gov.hk/english/recalls/recalls.html</a>
- Monthly Summary of Safety Alerts





- Adverse Incident Reporting System
  <a href="http://www.mdco.gov.hk/english/report/report.html">http://www.mdco.gov.hk/english/report/report.html</a>
  - > On-line reporting
  - > Reporting-form





- Way Forward
  - ◆ Regulatory Impact Assessment
    - July to December 2007
    - Includes public consultation
  - ◆ Report to Legislative Council end 2007
    - Best option for statutory regulation
    - Schedule for implementation





For more info on Hong Kong system, please visit

www.mdco.gov.hk

