

TABLE 7. HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS OF CONGRESS

[NOTE.—Concept of “budget estimates” and “appropriations” as used in this tabulation, beginning with the 90th Cong., 2d sess. differs to some extent from previous tabulations, and significantly differs in respect to inclusion of trust fund appropriation amounts not included in this tabulation prior to the 90th Cong., 2d sess. (see explanation, “Compilers’ Notes”). Also, beginning with the 85th Cong., 2d sess. (fiscal year 1959), figures exclude amounts relating to refunding Internal Revenue collections and sinking fund and other debt retirement funds.]

[Amounts in dollars]

Congress and session	Budget estimates ¹	Appropriations ¹	Increase (+) or decrease (-), appropriations compared with estimates
79th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1946 and prior fiscal years	68,941,364,648	67,545,660,880	- 1,395,703,768
79th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1947 and prior fiscal years	35,153,239,093	33,571,494,011	- 1,581,745,082
80th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1948 and prior fiscal years	36,725,853,652	34,159,097,708	- 2,566,755,944
80th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1949 and prior fiscal years	41,053,346,713	38,282,717,957	- 2,770,628,756
81st Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1950 and prior fiscal years	45,524,384,067	43,708,265,798	- 1,816,118,269
81st Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1951 and prior fiscal years	80,172,585,565	78,200,190,841	- 1,972,394,724
82d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1952 and prior fiscal years	102,449,917,037	97,729,806,397	- 4,720,110,640
82d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1953 and prior fiscal years	91,205,894,252	82,596,777,411	- 8,609,116,841
83d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1954 and prior fiscal years	73,976,821,699	61,942,992,897	- 12,033,828,802
83d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1955 and prior fiscal years	57,422,327,386	54,812,457,263	- 2,609,870,123
84th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1956 and prior fiscal years	62,030,092,195	59,954,284,321	- 2,075,807,874
84th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1957 and prior fiscal years	68,587,724,820	68,330,229,608	- 257,495,212
85th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1958 and prior fiscal years	73,113,555,340	68,070,096,556	- 5,043,458,784
85th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1959 and prior fiscal years	81,737,060,999	81,119,818,276	- 617,242,723
86th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1960 and prior fiscal years	83,452,687,259	81,572,357,732	- 1,880,329,527
86th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1961 and prior fiscal years	84,010,398,836	83,799,241,957	- 211,156,879
87th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1962 and prior fiscal years	101,185,574,673	96,194,946,610	- 4,990,628,063
87th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1963 and prior fiscal years	107,203,876,735	102,661,536,812	- 4,542,339,923
88th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1964 and prior fiscal years	110,270,774,856	103,798,634,671	- 6,472,140,185
88th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1965 and prior fiscal years	110,204,088,176	106,070,110,056	- 4,133,978,120
89th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1966 and prior fiscal years	121,719,754,896	119,310,113,527	- 2,409,641,369
89th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1967 and prior fiscal years	144,812,809,086	143,883,626,282	- 929,182,804
90th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1968 and prior fiscal years	162,988,905,929	156,917,115,912	² - 6,071,790,017

HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS

[Amounts in dollars]

Congress and session	Budget estimates ¹	Appropriations ¹	Increase (+) or decrease (-), appropriations compared with estimates
90th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1969 and prior fiscal years	209,439,260,996	196,537,244,324	- 12,902,016,672
Consisting of:			
Regular annual and supplemental appropriation acts	(147,908,612,996)	(133,339,868,734)	(- 14,568,744,262)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(1,332,500,000)	(2,999,227,590)	(+ 1,666,727,590)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(72,998,148,000)	(72,998,148,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 12,800,000,000)	(- 12,800,000,000)	.....
91st Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1970 and prior fiscal years	210,843,237,215	207,248,481,494	- 3,594,755,721
Consisting of:			
Regular annual and supplemental appropriation acts	(142,701,346,215)	(134,431,463,135)	(- 8,269,883,080)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(5,000,000)	(4,680,127,359)	(+ 4,675,127,359)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(82,052,416,000)	(82,052,416,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 13,915,525,000)	(- 13,915,525,000)	.....
91st Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1971 and prior fiscal years	217,605,978,434	232,139,894,882	+ 14,533,916,448
Consisting of:			
Regular annual and supplemental appropriation acts	(147,778,903,434)	(144,273,528,504)	(- 3,505,374,930)
Appropriations in legislative acts .....	.....	(18,039,291,378)	(+ 18,039,291,378)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(88,059,842,000)	(88,059,842,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 18,232,767,000)	(- 18,232,767,000)	.....
92d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1972 and prior fiscal years	248,329,646,937	245,707,600,635	- 2,622,046,302
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts	(167,969,353,937)	(165,300,661,865)	(- 2,668,692,072)
Appropriations in legislative acts .....	.....	(46,645,770)	(+ 46,645,770)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(100,764,691,000)	(100,764,691,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 20,404,398,000)	(- 20,404,398,000)	.....
92d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1973 and prior fiscal years	281,543,640,953	³ 284,782,538,934	+ 3,238,897,981
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts	(185,509,077,552)	(179,006,901,364)	(- 6,502,176,188)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(1,954,000,000)	(11,200,404,169)	(+ 9,246,404,169)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(117,995,208,401)	(118,489,878,401)	(+ 494,670,000)
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 23,914,645,000)	(- 23,914,645,000)	.....
93d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1974 and prior fiscal years	⁴ 295,154,959,255	303,476,236,654	+ 8,321,277,399
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts	(178,014,404,255)	(174,902,319,304)	(- 3,112,084,951)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(4,969,950,000)	(16,403,312,350)	(+ 11,433,362,350)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(149,428,595,000)	(149,428,595,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 37,257,990,000)	(- 37,257,990,000)

HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS

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[Amounts in dollars]

Congress and session	Budget estimates ¹	Appropriations ¹	Increase (+) or decrease (-), appropriations compared with estimates
93d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1975 and prior fiscal years	344,779,700,007	390,041,133,427	⁵ + 45,261,433,420
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts	(213,694,183,007)	(204,012,311,514)	(- 9,681,871,493)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(7,778,000,000)	(62,721,139,000)	(+ 54,943,139,000)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(165,913)	(+ 165,913)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(167,031,493,000)	(167,031,493,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 43,723,976,000)	(- 43,723,976,000)	.....
94th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1976 and prior fiscal years	406,281,005,434	400,113,361,951	- 6,167,643,483
Transition period	85,480,984,914	83,406,054,499	- 2,074,930,415
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(268,312,351,434)	(262,194,919,839)	(- 6,117,431,595)
Transition period	(49,641,474,914)	(47,575,114,499)	(- 2,066,360,415)
Rescission acts	⁶ (- 2,633,306,226)	(- 287,291,174)	(- 287,291,174)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(10,000,000,000)	(10,237,052,000)	(+ 237,052,000)
Transition period (net) .....	.....	(- 8,570,000)	(- 8,570,000)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(27,286)	(+ 27,286)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(182,234,795,000)	(182,234,795,000)	.....
Transition period	(46,570,059,000)	(46,570,059,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 54,266,141,000)	(- 54,266,141,000)	.....
Transition period	(- 10,730,549,000)	(- 10,730,549,000)	.....
94th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1977 and prior fiscal years	452,558,401,535	444,664,800,880	- 7,893,600,655
Transition period	3,667,308,225	8,507,078,440	+ 4,839,770,215
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(280,825,058,535)	(277,503,235,407)	(- 3,321,823,128)
Transition period (net)	(3,579,808,225)	(4,812,230,180)	(+ 1,232,421,955)
Rescission acts	⁶ (- 2,721,032,655)	(- 70,656,000)	(- 70,656,000)
Transition period	⁶ (- 45,600,000)	(- 5,175,000)	(- 5,175,000)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(6,950,000,000)	(2,448,000,000)	(- 4,502,000,000)
Transition period	(87,500,000)	(3,700,000,000)	(+ 3,612,500,000)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(878,473)	(+ 878,473)
Transition period .....	.....	(23,260)	(+ 23,260)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(227,151,661,000)	(227,151,661,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 62,368,318,000)	(- 62,368,318,000)	.....
95th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1978 and prior fiscal years	540,713,958,174	527,330,473,509	- 13,383,484,665
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(366,590,877,174)	(354,014,030,783)	(- 12,576,846,391)
Rescission acts	⁶ (- 1,779,480,000)	(- 807,640,000)	(- 807,640,000)
Appropriations in legislative acts .....	.....	(1,000,000)	(+ 1,000,000)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(1,726)	(+ 1,726)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(235,215,056,000)	(235,215,056,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 61,091,975,000)	(- 61,091,975,000)	.....

HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS

[Amounts in dollars]

Congress and session	Budget estimates ¹	Appropriations ¹	Increase (+) or decrease (-), appropriations compared with estimates
95th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1979 and prior fiscal years ⁷	597,475,620,701	579,378,264,134	- 18,097,356,567
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(373,829,695,701)	(353,538,353,730)	(- 20,291,341,971)
Rescission acts	⁶ (- 603,255,000)	(- 55,255,000)	(- 55,255,000)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(17,349,285,000)	(19,597,000,000)	(+ 2,247,715,000)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(1,525,404)	(+ 1,525,404)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(269,875,638,000)	(269,875,638,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 63,578,998,000)	(- 63,578,998,000)	.....
96th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1980 and prior fiscal years ⁸	638,492,625,836	623,190,712,474	- 15,301,913,362
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(402,717,061,836)	(388,138,756,291)	(- 14,578,305,545)
Rescission acts	⁶ (- 914,617,000)	(- 723,609,000)	(- 723,609,000)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(1,183)	(+ 1,183)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(308,995,920,000)	(308,995,920,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 73,220,356,000)	(- 73,220,356,000)	.....
96th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1981 and prior fiscal years ⁹	716,540,499,292	696,792,053,346	- 19,748,445,946
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(453,514,910,292)	(433,765,621,344)	(- 19,749,288,948)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(843,002)	(+ 843,002)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(351,616,467,000)	(351,616,467,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 88,590,878,000)	(- 88,590,878,000)	.....
97th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1982 and prior fiscal years ¹⁰	770,438,061,450	755,274,755,261	- 15,163,286,189
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(452,000,228,450)	(436,836,942,261)	(- 15,163,286,189)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(427,399,947,000)	(427,399,947,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 108,962,114,000)	(- 108,962,114,000)	.....
97th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1983 and prior fiscal years ¹¹	855,549,160,484	862,835,894,982	+ 7,286,734,498
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(511,543,914,484)	(507,201,582,060)	(- 4,342,332,424)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(3,220,000,000)	(14,849,000,000)	(+ 11,629,000,000)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(66,922)	(+ 66,922)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(475,786,994,000)	(475,786,994,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 135,001,748,000)	(- 135,001,748,000)

HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS

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[Amounts in dollars]

Congress and session	Budget estimates ¹	Appropriations ¹	Increase (+) or decrease (-), appropriations compared with estimates
98th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1984 and prior fiscal years ¹²	930,234,128,985	946,627,586,722	+ 16,393,457,737
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(543,716,482,985)	(549,717,909,104)	(+ 6,001,426,119)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(14,950,000,000)	(25,342,000,000)	(+ 10,392,000,000)
Private appropriation acts .....	.....	(31,618)	(+ 31,618)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(519,189,631,000)	(519,189,631,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 147,621,985,000)	(- 147,621,985,000)	.....
98th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1985 and prior fiscal years ¹³	1,015,565,170,980	997,027,809,066	- 18,537,361,914
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(579,375,055,980)	(560,627,524,986)	(- 18,747,530,994)
Appropriations in legislative acts .....	.....	(210,000,000)	(+ 210,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(619,354,391,000)	(619,354,391,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 183,164,276,000)	(- 183,164,276,000)	.....
99th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1986 and prior fiscal years ^{14 15}	1,095,466,342,939	1,086,123,592,087	- 9,342,750,852
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(591,917,552,939)	(578,038,802,087)	(- 13,878,750,852)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(- 2,460,000,000)	(2,076,000,000)	(+ 4,536,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds ¹⁵	(698,620,815,000)	(698,620,815,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 192,612,025,000)	(- 192,612,025,000)	.....
99th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1987 and prior fiscal years ¹⁵	1,116,382,025,594	1,098,037,263,019	- 18,344,762,575
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(591,331,083,594)	(572,498,232,494)	(- 18,832,851,100)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(2,808,000,000)	(3,296,000,000)	(+ 488,000,000)
Private appropriations acts .....	.....	(88,525)	(+ 88,525)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds ¹⁵	(716,934,017,000)	(716,934,017,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 194,691,075,000)	(- 194,691,075,000)	.....
100th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1988 and prior fiscal years ¹⁵	1,265,727,874,956	1,171,630,627,150	- 94,097,247,806
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(702,395,151,956)	(611,244,904,150)	(- 91,150,247,806)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(15,322,000,000)	(12,375,000,000)	(- 2,947,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds ¹⁵	(757,348,556,000)	(757,348,556,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 209,337,833,000)	(- 209,337,833,000)	.....

HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS

[Amounts in dollars]

Congress and session	Budget estimates ¹	Appropriations ¹	Increase (+) or decrease (-), appropriations compared with estimates
100th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1989 and prior fiscal years ¹⁵	1,332,022,967,756	1,238,572,986,189	-93,449,981,567
Consisting of:			
Regular annual and supplemental appropriation acts (net)	(715,576,199,756)	(621,528,217,769)	(-94,047,981,987)
Rescission act		(-8,000,000)	(-8,000,000)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(1,375,000,000)	(1,980,000,000)	(+605,000,000)
Private acts		(1,000,420)	(+1,000,420)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds ¹⁵	(833,050,818,000)	(833,050,818,000)	
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(-217,979,050,000)	(-217,979,050,000)	
101st Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1990 and prior fiscal years ¹⁵	1,361,594,944,359	1,363,654,455,543	+2,059,511,184
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(650,975,199,359)	(664,349,710,543)	(+13,374,511,184)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(650,000,000)	(-10,665,000,000)	(-11,315,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds ¹⁵	(946,978,807,000)	(946,978,807,000)	
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(-237,003,062,000)	(-237,003,062,000)	
101st Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1991 and prior fiscal years ¹⁵	1,448,784,403,506	1,439,616,909,323	-9,167,494,183
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(704,556,066,506)	(696,376,452,756)	(-8,179,613,750)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(1,131,000,000)	(143,000,000)	(-988,000,000)
Private acts		(119,567)	(+119,567)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds ¹⁵	(988,487,454,000)	(988,487,454,000)	
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(-245,390,117,000)	(-245,390,117,000)	
102d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1992 and prior fiscal years	1,550,561,491,091	1,552,231,440,035	+1,669,948,944
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(755,379,054,091)	(747,972,003,035)	(-7,407,051,056)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(14,846,000,000)	(23,923,000,000)	(+9,077,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(1,046,747,755,000)	(1,046,747,755,000)	
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(-266,411,318,000)	(-266,411,318,000)	
102d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1993 and prior fiscal years	1,519,294,916,291	1,511,650,333,670	-7,644,582,621
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, rescission and continuing appropriation acts (net)	(775,693,763,291)	(765,851,064,949)	(-9,842,698,342)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(4,253,000,000)	(6,451,000,000)	(+2,198,000,000)
Private acts		(115,721)	(+115,721)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(1,021,021,153,000)	(1,021,021,163,000)	
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(-281,673,000,000)	(-281,673,000,000)	

HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS

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[Amounts in dollars]

Congress and session	Budget estimates ¹	Appropriations ¹	Increase (+) or decrease (-), appropriations compared with estimates
103d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1994 and prior fiscal years	1,580,859,051,214	1,555,206,147,811	- 25,652,903,403
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(817,172,118,214)	(790,351,214,811)	(- 26,820,903,403)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(- 577,000,000)	(591,000,000)	(+ 1,168,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(1,050,854,933,000)	(1,050,854,933,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 286,591,000,000)	(- 286,591,000,000)	.....
103d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1995 and prior fiscal years	1,555,765,525,485	1,556,448,088,178	+ 682,562,693
Consisting of:			
Regular annual and supplemental appropriation acts (net)	(786,108,244,485)	(784,196,274,821)	(- 1,911,969,664)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(615,000,000)	(3,209,000,000)	(+ 2,594,000,000)
Private acts .....	.....	(532,357)	(+ 532,357)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(1,057,757,281,000)	(1,057,757,281,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 288,715,000,000)	(- 288,715,000,000)	.....
104th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1996 and prior fiscal years	1,636,612,215,414	1,568,473,012,598	- 68,139,202,816
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(826,477,350,414)	(758,928,872,598)	(- 67,548,477,816)
Budget adjustments	(7,336,897,000)	(6,639,172,000)	(- 697,725,000)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(¹⁶)	(107,000,000)	(+ 107,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(1,131,248,968,000)	(1,131,248,968,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 328,451,000,000)	(- 328,451,000,000)	.....
104th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1997 and prior fiscal years	1,943,314,684,737	1,948,878,023,148	+ 5,563,338,411
Consisting of:			
Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net) ..	(800,174,181,737)	(795,059,794,752)	(- 5,114,386,985)
Budget adjustments	(7,213,503,000)	(6,282,228,396)	(- 931,274,604)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(¹⁶)	(11,609,000,000)	(+ 11,609,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(1,464,346,000,000)	(1,464,346,000,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 328,419,000,000)	(- 328,419,000,000)	.....
105th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1998 and prior fiscal years	1,998,935,142,980	2,015,159,686,680	+ 16,224,543,700
Consisting of:			
Regular annual and supplemental appropriations acts (net)	(798,524,489,980)	(786,631,890,680)	(- 11,892,599,300)
Budget adjustments	(9,920,653,000)	(9,625,796,000)	(- 294,857,000)
Appropriations in legislative acts	(¹⁶)	(28,412,000,000)	(+ 28,412,000,000)
Permanent appropriations, Federal and trust funds	(1,559,096,000,000)	(1,559,096,000,000)	.....
Adjustments for interfund and intragovernmental transactions	(- 368,606,000,000)	(- 368,606,000,000)	.....

¹The following table provides advance appropriations requested and appropriated by Congressional session and fiscal year:

Session and fiscal year	Requested	Appropriated
88th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1965, advance for fiscal year 1966	\$225,000,000	\$75,000,000
89th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1966, advance for fiscal year 1967	937,500,000	926,000,000
89th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1967, advance for fiscal year 1968	900,000,000	875,000,000
90th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1968, advance for fiscal year 1969	1,055,000,000	995,000,000

HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS

Session and fiscal year	Requested	Appropriated
90th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1969, advance for fiscal year 1970	2,895,000,000	1,965,814,300
91st Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1970, advance for fiscal year 1971	1,651,000,000	214,000,000
91st Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1971, advance for fiscal year 1972	188,011,000	150,000,000
92d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1972, advance for fiscal year 1973	174,321,000	174,321,000
92d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1973, advance for fiscal year 1974	131,181,000	131,181,000
93d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1974, advance for fiscal year 1975	90,360,000	90,360,000
93d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1975, advance for fiscal year 1976	2,391,561,000	2,428,597,000
94th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1976, advance for fiscal year 1977	2,417,777,000	2,653,410,852
94th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1977, advance for fiscal year:		
1978	95,421,779	557,049,779
1979	90,000,000	256,200,000
95th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1978, advance for fiscal year 1980	120,200,000	152,000,000
95th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1979, advance for fiscal year:		
1980	9,835,000,000	5,136,500,000
1981	4,627,000,000	5,615,000,000
1982	4,465,000,000	4,374,000,000
96th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1980, advance for fiscal year:		
1981	162,000,000	162,000,000
1982	172,000,000	172,000,000
96th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1981, advance for fiscal year:		
1982	198,100,000	166,000,000
1983	172,000,000	172,000,000
97th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1982, advance for fiscal year:		
1983	1,750,753,000	1,787,341,000
1984	93,500,000	105,600,000
97th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1983, advance for fiscal year:		
1984	5,919,703,000	6,976,000,000
1985	85,000,000	130,000,000
98th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1984, advance for fiscal year:		
1985	7,442,204,000	7,772,000,000
1986	75,000,000	130,000,000
98th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1985, advance for fiscal year:		
1986	10,568,609,000	10,885,169,000
1987	100,000,000	200,000,000
99th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1986, advance for fiscal year:		
1987	11,473,754,000	11,493,754,000
1988	214,000,000	214,000,000
99th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1987, advance for fiscal year:		
1988	12,819,065,000	12,852,265,000
1989	292,000,000	452,000,000
100th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1988, advance for fiscal year:		
1989	84,969,423,000	14,295,000,000
1990	14,709,992,000	232,648,000
1991	500,000,000	.....
1992	500,000,000	.....
100th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1989, advance for fiscal year:		
1990	96,462,145,000	15,648,555,000
1991	16,781,000,000	498,870,000
1992	600,000,000	.....
101st Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1990, advance for fiscal year:		
1991	17,709,458,000	18,029,543,000
1992	842,060,000	1,482,524,000
101st Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1991, advance for fiscal year:		
1992	18,988,616,000	21,347,274,000
1993	306,505,000	318,636,000
102d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1992, advance for fiscal year:		
1993	26,910,220,000	28,698,692,000
1994	260,000,000	275,000,000
102d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1993, advance for fiscal year:		
1994	37,592,756,000	38,915,408,000
1995	389,711,000	292,640,000
103d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1994, advance for fiscal year:		
1995	40,149,788,000	40,035,000,000
1996	292,640,000	312,000,000
103d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1995, advance for fiscal year:		
1996	40,232,717,000	40,006,921,000
1997	292,640,000	315,000,000
104th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1996, advance for fiscal year:		
1997	41,737,209,000	42,065,000,000
1998	296,400,000	250,000,000
104th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1997, advance for fiscal year:		
1998	44,843,139,000	42,972,379,000
1999	468,146,000	250,000,000
2000-2001	386,292,000	.....

HISTORICAL COMPARISON BY SESSIONS

Session and fiscal year	Requested	Appropriated
105th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1998, advance for fiscal year:		
1999	43,480,201,000	43,116,573,000
2000	875,691,000	300,000,000
2001–2010	2,211,000,000	.....

The following table reflects rescissions of prior year appropriations considered and appropriated by Congressional session:

Session and fiscal year	Considered	Appropriated
93d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1974	\$198,055,000	\$212,412,000
93d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1975	1,455,116,000	1,404,572,000
94th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1976 .....	.....	702,291,174
94th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1977 .....	.....	243,378,943
Transition period .....	.....	5,175,000
95th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1978 .....	.....	833,854,000
Permanent contract authority	47,500,000	47,500,000
95th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1979 .....	.....	518,655,000
Permanent contract authority	47,500,000	47,500,000
96th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1980 .....	.....	1,636,709,000
Permanent contract authority	47,500,000	47,500,000
96th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1981 .....	.....	4,518,572,146
97th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1982 .....	.....	16,064,086,447
97th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1983 .....	.....	8,967,781,500
98th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1984 .....	.....	4,616,128,000
98th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1985 .....	.....	10,539,178,000
99th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1986 .....	.....	8,555,956,000
99th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1987 .....	.....	19,277,677,000
100th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1988 .....	.....	4,673,059,067
100th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1989 .....	.....	591,048,000
101st Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1990 .....	.....	562,318,000
101st Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1991	226,883,000	3,701,548,000
102d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1992	1,154,024,000	2,020,391,000
102d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1993	8,225,772,690	23,653,958,697
103d Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1994	503,953,000	3,931,529,894
103d Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1995	5,085,149,170	4,337,503,690
104th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1996	2,889,930,147	24,446,968,621
Fiscal year 1997 .....	.....	205,000,000
104th Cong., 2d sess., fiscal year 1997	372,811,373	1,024,995,000
105th Cong., 1st sess., fiscal year 1998	407,111,000	7,281,366,000
Fiscal year 1998	1,211,600,000	2,063,900,000

² Does not reflect additional reductions in controllable obligations effected pursuant to Public Law 90–218 (H.J. Res. 888) estimated at \$3,400,617,000 on June 30, 1968. Reserves established \$6,075,520,000; reserves subsequently released, \$2,674,903,000; reserves remaining \$3,400,617,000.

³ Reflects an increase of \$46,794,500 in the amount for Labor–HEW carried in 1972–1973 volume due to later estimates.

⁴ Budget estimates exclude (1) decreases of \$965,788,000 submitted in 1974 budget as amendments to 1973 budget requests and not acted upon, and (2) proposed rescissions of fiscal year 1973 appropriations totaling \$382,888,000 which the Congress did not approve.

⁵ Includes increase of \$45,022,070,000 (budget estimate, \$5,098,000,000; allowance, \$50,120,070,000) which reflects 40-year run-out cost of annual contract authority made available through Public Law 93–383.

⁶ Estimates not reflected in totals.

⁷ Budget estimates include \$17,646,443,000, and appropriations include \$15,427,919,000, excluded from the 1978–79 volume, for programs for the Departments of Labor, Health, Education, and Welfare and related agencies, funded at the “current rate” in the continuing resolution (Public Law 95–482). Budget estimates have been increased by \$198,300,000 above the \$17,448,143,000 referred to in footnote 39 of the 1978–79 volume. Appropriations for these programs total \$17,646,443,000 and reflect an increase of \$198,300,000 above the \$17,448,143,000 referred to in footnote 40 of the 1978–79 volume. See table VIII on pp. 1221–1222, 1979–80 volume for details.

⁸ Budget estimates include \$662,319,000, and appropriations include \$1,146,946,000, excluded from the 1979–80 volume for programs for the Departments of Labor, Health, Education, and Welfare and related agencies, funded at the “current rate” in the continuing resolution (Public Law 96–123). Budget estimates have been increased by \$14,425,000 above the \$647,894,000 referred to in footnote 42 of the 1979–80 volume. Appropriations for these programs total \$662,319,000 and reflect an increase of \$14,425,000 above the \$647,894,000 referred to in footnote 43 of the 1979–80 volume. See table VIII on p. 1959, 1980–81 volume.

⁹ Budget estimates exclude \$6,954,927,000, and appropriations exclude \$6,954,927,000, for fiscal year 1981 to liquidate “indefinite” budget authority in fiscal year 1980 for certain programs in the Department of Health and Human Services. There were no estimates, or appropriations, included in any of the fiscal year 1980 tabulations, 1979–80 volume, for these indefinite amounts.

Budget estimates include \$6,914,793,000, and appropriations include authority to obligate \$6,914,793,000, in “indefinite” budget authority for fiscal year 1981 which will be adjusted in fiscal year 1982 (1981–82 volume) when final amounts become known. See table VIII on pp. 2039–2040, 1980–81 volume, for accounts involved.

¹⁰ Budget estimates exclude \$6,466,410,000, and appropriations exclude \$6,379,418,000, for fiscal year 1982 to liquidate “indefinite” budget authority in fiscal year 1981 for certain programs in the Department of Health and Human Services. Budget estimates and appropriations were both carried at \$6,914,793,000 in 1980–81 volume.

Budget estimates include \$4,916,793,000, and appropriations include authority to obligate \$4,615,600,000, in “indefinite” budget authority for fiscal year 1982 which will be adjusted in fiscal year 1983 (1982–83 volume) when final amounts become known. See table VIII on pp. 1390–1391, 1981–82 volume, for accounts involved.

¹¹ Budget estimates exclude \$4,847,792,000, and appropriations exclude \$5,492,377,000, for fiscal year 1983 to liquidate “indefinite” budget authority in fiscal year 1982 for certain programs in the Department of Health and Human Services. Budget estimates were carried at \$4,916,000,000, and appropriations were carried at \$4,615,600,000, in 1981–82 volume. See table VIII footnote 22 on p. 1535, 1982–83 volume, for accounts involved.

¹² Budget estimates exclude \$35,378,000, and appropriations exclude \$323,000,000, for fiscal year 1984 to liquidate “indefinite” budget authority in fiscal year 1983 for certain programs in the Department of Health and Human Services. See table VIII footnote 7 on p. 1129, 1983–84 volume, for accounts involved.

¹³ Budget estimates exclude \$36,786,000, and appropriations exclude \$429,786,000, for fiscal year 1985 to liquidate “indefinite” budget authority in fiscal year 1984 for certain programs in the Department of Health and Human Services. See table VIII footnote 5 on p. 1905, 1984–85 volume, for accounts involved.

¹⁴ Budget estimates exclude \$809,573,000, and appropriations exclude \$1,329,834,000, for fiscal year 1986 to liquidate “indefinite” budget authority in fiscal year 1985 for certain programs in the Department of Health and Human Services. See table VIII footnote 5 on p. 1756, 1985–86 volume, for accounts involved.

¹⁵ Beginning with the 99th Cong., 1st sess., “Permanent Appropriations” included amounts appropriated in prior sessions for the fiscal year of the budget. The total line “Fiscal year 19xx and prior fiscal years” includes advance appropriations for future Congressional sessions. As a result, beginning with the 99th Cong., 1st sess., this total line consisted of funds for prior years, the budget year, advance years *and funds previously counted in prior sessions when they were enacted*. (Advance appropriations in prior sessions for the fiscal year of the budget *were excluded* from “Permanent Appropriations” beginning with the 102d Cong., 1st sess.)

The funds appropriated by this session of Congress, regardless of the fiscal year they are available, is reflected in the total line “Regular annual, supplemental, and continuing appropriation acts (net)”. Footnote 1 details advance appropriations by session. The amount that has been counted previously is shown at the end of table VIIIb on the total for “Appropriated in prior Congressional sessions”. Beginning with 104th Cong., 1st sess., this total is shown at the end of table 4.

¹⁶ Budget estimate unavailable.