

Table F-7. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and broad field of highest degree attained, race/ethnicity, and primary/secondary work activity : 1997

| Level and field of highest degree, and race/ethnicity | Employed S&Es, total | Primary/secondary work activity | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Research and development | Teaching | Management, sales, admin | Computer applications | Professional services/ other |
| All degree levels¹ | | | | | | |
| All degree fields, total | \$50,000 | \$54,000 | \$40,000 | \$52,000 | \$50,000 | \$47,000 |
| White | 50,000 | 55,000 | 40,000 | 53,000 | 51,000 | 48,000 |
| Black | 40,000 | 44,600 | 35,000 | 41,500 | 41,000 | 37,600 |
| Hispanic | 44,000 | 47,000 | 36,000 | 46,000 | 48,000 | 41,600 |
| Asian | 50,000 | 54,000 | 42,000 | 50,000 | 52,000 | 45,000 |
| Other | 40,000 | 40,000 | 33,000 | 42,000 | 38,500 | 38,000 |
| S&E degree fields, total | 48,000 | 54,000 | 37,000 | 49,900 | 50,000 | 40,000 |
| White | 49,000 | 55,000 | 37,600 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 41,000 |
| Black | 37,200 | 42,300 | 31,000 | 38,000 | 40,000 | 35,000 |
| Hispanic | 41,500 | 46,000 | 34,000 | 43,000 | 46,500 | 37,000 |
| Asian | 50,000 | 54,000 | 40,000 | 50,000 | 52,000 | 41,500 |
| Other | 37,000 | 38,000 | 33,000 | 38,000 | 37,000 | 34,000 |
| Sciences, total | 42,000 | 49,000 | 35,900 | 44,000 | 48,000 | 38,000 |
| White | 43,000 | 50,000 | 36,000 | 45,000 | 49,000 | 38,500 |
| Black | 36,000 | 40,000 | 30,000 | 36,000 | 39,000 | 33,000 |
| Hispanic | 37,000 | 40,000 | 33,600 | 39,900 | 42,500 | 35,000 |
| Asian | 44,000 | 50,000 | 38,000 | 42,000 | 50,000 | 38,700 |
| Other | 34,000 | 33,600 | 33,000 | 35,000 | 31,500 | 32,500 |
| Computer/math sciences, total | 53,100 | 58,000 | 36,000 | 56,000 | 55,000 | 48,000 |
| White | 55,000 | 60,000 | 36,000 | 59,000 | 55,000 | 48,200 |
| Black | 42,000 | 42,000 | 33,300 | 42,000 | 45,000 | 40,000 |
| Hispanic | 48,000 | 51,000 | 32,000 | 45,000 | 50,000 | 37,700 |
| Asian | 54,000 | 56,300 | 45,000 | 53,000 | 56,000 | 45,000 |
| Other | 50,000 | 53,000 | S | 48,000 | 55,000 | S |
| Life/related sciences, total | 40,000 | 40,600 | 37,000 | 40,900 | 39,500 | 38,000 |
| White | 40,000 | 41,300 | 37,500 | 41,000 | 39,800 | 38,000 |
| Black | 36,000 | 38,000 | 32,500 | 38,000 | 36,000 | 36,000 |
| Hispanic | 40,000 | 35,000 | 37,000 | 42,000 | 40,000 | 39,200 |
| Asian | 39,000 | 40,000 | 36,000 | 40,000 | 37,500 | 40,000 |
| Other | 35,000 | 26,500 | 26,500 | 41,600 | S | 37,000 |
| Physical/related sciences, total | 51,300 | 55,000 | 41,500 | 55,000 | 50,000 | 45,000 |
| White | 53,000 | 58,000 | 43,000 | 57,000 | 52,000 | 45,400 |
| Black | 40,000 | 47,000 | 29,500 | 42,000 | 39,700 | 40,000 |
| Hispanic | 41,500 | 43,000 | 45,000 | 45,000 | 35,000 | 40,000 |
| Asian | 47,000 | 50,000 | 40,000 | 49,900 | 43,000 | 43,000 |
| Other | 49,000 | 35,000 | S | 50,000 | S | S |
| Social/related sciences, total | 38,500 | 42,000 | 34,000 | 40,000 | 38,000 | 35,600 |
| White | 40,000 | 42,500 | 35,000 | 40,000 | 39,000 | 36,000 |
| Black | 33,000 | 36,400 | 30,000 | 35,000 | 33,000 | 31,000 |
| Hispanic | 34,000 | 35,000 | 31,500 | 36,000 | 34,000 | 33,000 |
| Asian | 36,000 | 40,000 | 30,000 | 36,000 | 40,000 | 35,000 |
| Other | 32,000 | 33,600 | 34,000 | 30,000 | 28,000 | 32,000 |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table F-7. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and broad field of highest degree attained, race/ethnicity, and primary/secondary work activity : 1997

| Level and field of highest degree, and race/ethnicity | Employed S&Es, total | Primary/secondary work activity | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Research and development | Teaching | Management, sales, admin | Computer applications | Professional services/ other |
| All degree levels¹ — continued | | | | | | |
| Engineering, total | \$60,000 | \$60,000 | \$51,000 | \$61,500 | \$56,000 | \$55,000 |
| White | 60,000 | 60,000 | 52,000 | 63,000 | 58,000 | 56,000 |
| Black | 50,000 | 52,000 | 45,000 | 52,000 | 48,000 | 50,000 |
| Hispanic | 52,000 | 50,000 | 45,000 | 55,000 | 50,000 | 47,000 |
| Asian | 55,000 | 58,000 | 55,000 | 58,000 | 53,500 | 50,000 |
| Other | 50,000 | 53,000 | S | 53,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Non-S&E degree fields, total | 58,100 | 56,000 | 45,000 | 61,000 | 52,000 | 61,000 |
| White | 60,000 | 58,000 | 45,000 | 63,000 | 52,800 | 64,400 |
| Black | 48,000 | 48,000 | 40,000 | 50,000 | 47,000 | 48,000 |
| Hispanic | 52,000 | 50,000 | 43,000 | 55,000 | 49,500 | 55,000 |
| Asian | 55,000 | 59,000 | 46,000 | 55,000 | 54,000 | 58,000 |
| Other | 48,000 | 53,500 | 33,000 | 50,000 | S | 48,000 |
| Bachelor's | | | | | | |
| All degree fields, total | \$45,000 | \$50,000 | \$30,000 | \$46,000 | \$48,000 | \$39,500 |
| White | 45,500 | 50,200 | 30,000 | 48,000 | 50,000 | 40,000 |
| Black | 36,000 | 41,000 | 28,000 | 36,600 | 40,000 | 32,000 |
| Hispanic | 40,000 | 42,000 | 30,000 | 40,800 | 45,000 | 36,000 |
| Asian | 42,300 | 48,000 | 30,000 | 42,000 | 47,500 | 39,300 |
| Other | 35,000 | 38,000 | 28,000 | 38,000 | 32,000 | 31,500 |
| S&E degree fields, total | 44,000 | 50,000 | 30,000 | 45,000 | 48,000 | 38,400 |
| White | 45,000 | 50,000 | 30,000 | 47,000 | 50,000 | 40,000 |
| Black | 35,200 | 40,000 | 28,000 | 36,000 | 40,000 | 32,000 |
| Hispanic | 39,600 | 41,000 | 30,000 | 40,000 | 45,000 | 35,000 |
| Asian | 42,000 | 48,000 | 29,000 | 42,000 | 47,500 | 38,700 |
| Other | 33,000 | 35,000 | 26,000 | 36,000 | 32,000 | 32,000 |
| Sciences, total | 40,000 | 42,000 | 29,500 | 40,000 | 45,000 | 35,000 |
| White | 40,000 | 44,200 | 30,000 | 41,200 | 46,000 | 36,000 |
| Black | 34,000 | 37,000 | 28,000 | 35,000 | 36,000 | 31,000 |
| Hispanic | 35,000 | 35,000 | 30,000 | 36,000 | 40,000 | 34,000 |
| Asian | 38,000 | 41,000 | 28,000 | 38,000 | 46,000 | 35,000 |
| Other | 30,800 | 28,000 | 25,000 | 33,000 | 30,800 | 30,600 |
| Computer/math sciences, total | 50,000 | 55,000 | 30,400 | 52,000 | 52,100 | 42,000 |
| White | 52,000 | 56,800 | 30,400 | 55,000 | 54,000 | 46,000 |
| Black | 40,000 | 41,000 | 30,000 | 41,000 | 43,500 | 40,000 |
| Hispanic | 45,000 | 50,000 | S | 42,500 | 48,000 | 35,000 |
| Asian | 50,000 | 52,000 | S | 45,000 | 53,000 | 35,000 |
| Other | 50,000 | S | S | 45,000 | S | S |
| Life/related sciences, total | 36,000 | 35,000 | 30,400 | 39,500 | 36,600 | 36,000 |
| White | 36,000 | 35,000 | 30,000 | 40,000 | 38,000 | 36,000 |
| Black | 35,000 | 35,000 | 29,800 | 35,000 | 34,000 | 36,000 |
| Hispanic | 35,000 | 30,000 | 33,600 | 40,000 | 40,000 | 37,000 |
| Asian | 35,000 | 35,000 | 32,000 | 38,000 | 35,000 | 36,000 |
| Other | 29,000 | S | S | 41,600 | S | S |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table F-7. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and broad field of highest degree attained, race/ethnicity, and primary/secondary work activity : 1997

| Level and field of highest degree, and race/ethnicity | Employed S&Es, total | Primary/secondary work activity | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Research and development | Teaching | Management, sales, admin | Computer applications | Professional services/ other |
| Bachelor's — continued | | | | | | |
| Physical/related sciences, total | \$45,500 | \$48,000 | \$32,000 | \$50,000 | \$49,000 | \$42,000 |
| White | 48,000 | 50,000 | 32,000 | 50,400 | 50,000 | 42,500 |
| Black | 40,000 | 42,000 | 28,000 | 40,000 | 34,000 | 40,000 |
| Hispanic | 39,500 | 38,000 | S | 45,000 | 32,000 | 40,000 |
| Asian | 38,600 | 40,000 | S | 40,000 | 36,400 | 38,700 |
| Other | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Social/related sciences, total | 36,000 | 38,000 | 28,000 | 38,000 | 36,000 | 33,000 |
| White | 37,000 | 40,000 | 28,000 | 39,600 | 36,400 | 33,100 |
| Black | 31,000 | 34,500 | 27,000 | 33,000 | 32,000 | 29,000 |
| Hispanic | 32,000 | 30,000 | 29,000 | 35,000 | 33,000 | 30,000 |
| Asian | 35,000 | 36,000 | 22,000 | 35,000 | 39,300 | 31,000 |
| Other | 28,500 | S | 28,000 | 28,500 | S | 32,000 |
| Engineering, total | 56,000 | 55,500 | 45,000 | 60,000 | 53,000 | 52,000 |
| White | 59,000 | 58,000 | 45,000 | 60,000 | 55,000 | 55,000 |
| Black | 49,000 | 50,000 | S | 50,000 | 47,000 | 48,000 |
| Hispanic | 50,000 | 48,000 | S | 55,000 | 50,000 | 46,000 |
| Asian | 50,000 | 51,000 | S | 50,000 | 49,000 | 46,000 |
| Other | 50,000 | 55,000 | S | 50,000 | S | S |
| Non-S&E degree fields, total | 50,000 | 52,000 | 37,700 | 52,000 | 50,000 | 45,000 |
| White | 50,000 | 53,000 | 37,800 | 52,000 | 50,000 | 45,000 |
| Black | 45,000 | 47,900 | S | 44,000 | 50,000 | 38,000 |
| Hispanic | 48,000 | 50,000 | S | 46,000 | 48,000 | 40,000 |
| Asian | 48,000 | 50,000 | S | 50,000 | 48,000 | 45,000 |
| Other | 40,000 | S | S | S | S | S |
| Master's | | | | | | |
| All degree fields, total | \$53,000 | \$58,300 | \$41,000 | \$60,000 | \$56,000 | \$45,000 |
| White | 54,000 | 60,000 | 41,000 | 60,000 | 57,000 | 45,000 |
| Black | 45,000 | 48,000 | 39,500 | 47,500 | 47,000 | 40,600 |
| Hispanic | 50,000 | 51,000 | 41,000 | 54,500 | 54,000 | 45,000 |
| Asian | 55,000 | 57,500 | 38,000 | 58,000 | 58,000 | 50,000 |
| Other | 45,000 | 43,000 | 39,000 | 47,000 | 42,000 | 46,000 |
| S&E degree fields, total | 54,000 | 58,500 | 40,000 | 60,000 | 58,000 | 46,000 |
| White | 55,000 | 60,000 | 41,000 | 60,000 | 59,000 | 46,300 |
| Black | 44,000 | 48,000 | 39,000 | 46,000 | 47,600 | 40,000 |
| Hispanic | 50,000 | 52,000 | 38,000 | 53,000 | 55,000 | 41,000 |
| Asian | 55,000 | 56,000 | 40,000 | 59,000 | 57,000 | 50,300 |
| Other | 45,000 | 49,000 | S | 45,000 | S | 42,000 |
| Sciences, total | 50,000 | 52,000 | 40,000 | 52,200 | 55,000 | 42,000 |
| White | 50,000 | 53,000 | 40,000 | 54,000 | 55,000 | 42,000 |
| Black | 42,000 | 45,000 | 39,000 | 45,000 | 45,000 | 40,000 |
| Hispanic | 45,000 | 47,500 | 38,000 | 49,000 | 50,000 | 37,000 |
| Asian | 50,000 | 51,000 | 38,000 | 53,000 | 55,000 | 45,000 |
| Other | 40,000 | S | S | 35,000 | S | S |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table F-7. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and broad field of highest degree attained, race/ethnicity, and primary/secondary work activity : 1997

| Level and field of highest degree, and race/ethnicity | Employed S&Es, total | Primary/secondary work activity | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Research and development | Teaching | Management, sales, admin | Computer applications | Professional services/ other |
| Master's — continued | | | | | | |
| Computer/math sciences, total | \$60,000 | \$63,000 | \$39,000 | \$68,000 | \$60,000 | \$68,000 |
| White | 62,000 | 65,000 | 39,000 | 70,000 | 60,000 | 68,500 |
| Black | 48,000 | 48,000 | 39,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | S |
| Hispanic | 65,000 | 60,000 | S | 75,000 | 64,100 | S |
| Asian | 59,000 | 58,000 | 40,000 | 65,000 | 59,000 | 60,000 |
| Other | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Life/related sciences, total | 44,000 | 42,000 | 40,000 | 48,600 | 43,700 | 41,000 |
| White | 44,400 | 43,000 | 40,500 | 49,900 | 44,000 | 41,200 |
| Black | 42,000 | 42,000 | 39,000 | 45,000 | S | 41,000 |
| Hispanic | 45,000 | 35,000 | S | 52,000 | S | S |
| Asian | 40,000 | 38,000 | S | 45,000 | 38,000 | 40,000 |
| Other | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Physical/related sciences, total | 55,000 | 55,000 | 38,000 | 60,000 | 51,500 | 53,000 |
| White | 56,000 | 60,000 | 39,000 | 65,000 | 54,000 | 53,000 |
| Black | 45,000 | 50,000 | S | S | S | S |
| Hispanic | 45,000 | 47,500 | S | 47,500 | S | S |
| Asian | 47,500 | 45,000 | S | 55,000 | 40,000 | 55,000 |
| Other | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Social/related sciences, total | 44,000 | 44,000 | 41,000 | 47,500 | 45,000 | 40,000 |
| White | 45,000 | 45,000 | 41,000 | 48,000 | 46,100 | 40,000 |
| Black | 40,000 | 43,000 | 40,000 | 42,000 | 33,500 | 40,000 |
| Hispanic | 41,000 | 41,000 | 37,000 | 46,000 | 46,000 | 36,000 |
| Asian | 39,500 | 37,000 | S | 42,000 | 39,000 | 36,000 |
| Other | 40,000 | S | S | S | S | S |
| Engineering, total | 65,000 | 64,000 | 47,000 | 70,000 | 60,200 | 60,000 |
| White | 66,000 | 65,000 | 50,000 | 73,000 | 62,000 | 62,600 |
| Black | 60,000 | 61,000 | S | 61,000 | 61,200 | 57,000 |
| Hispanic | 57,200 | 58,000 | S | 59,300 | 56,000 | 52,700 |
| Asian | 60,000 | 60,000 | 50,000 | 65,000 | 60,000 | 55,000 |
| Other | 50,000 | S | S | S | S | S |
| Non-S&E degree fields, total | 52,000 | 58,000 | 41,000 | 60,000 | 54,500 | 45,000 |
| White | 53,000 | 60,000 | 41,500 | 60,000 | 55,000 | 45,000 |
| Black | 45,000 | 47,500 | 40,000 | 48,000 | 45,000 | 41,000 |
| Hispanic | 48,800 | 50,000 | 41,300 | 55,000 | 52,000 | 45,000 |
| Asian | 53,800 | 60,000 | 36,000 | 55,000 | 60,000 | 50,000 |
| Other | 45,000 | S | S | 48,000 | S | S |
| Doctorate | | | | | | |
| All degree fields, total | \$63,000 | \$65,000 | \$54,500 | \$70,000 | \$65,000 | \$60,000 |
| White | 63,400 | 65,000 | 55,000 | 70,000 | 65,000 | 60,000 |
| Black | 54,000 | 53,000 | 50,000 | 62,000 | 52,000 | 50,000 |
| Hispanic | 55,000 | 59,700 | 52,000 | 60,000 | 56,000 | 52,000 |
| Asian | 65,000 | 65,000 | 55,000 | 73,300 | 65,000 | 61,000 |
| Other | 52,000 | 57,000 | 45,000 | 62,500 | 70,000 | 50,000 |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table F-7. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and broad field of highest degree attained, race/ethnicity, and primary/secondary work activity : 1997

| Level and field of highest degree, and race/ethnicity | Employed S&Es, total | Primary/secondary work activity | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Research and development | Teaching | Management, sales, admin | Computer applications | Professional services/ other |
| Doctorate — continued | | | | | | |
| S&E degree fields, total | \$65,000 | \$65,000 | \$55,000 | \$73,000 | \$65,000 | \$60,000 |
| White | 65,000 | 65,600 | 55,000 | 74,000 | 65,000 | 60,000 |
| Black | 57,000 | 55,000 | 50,000 | 65,000 | 63,000 | 58,000 |
| Hispanic | 58,000 | 60,000 | 52,000 | 65,000 | 66,000 | 55,000 |
| Asian | 65,000 | 65,000 | 55,000 | 75,000 | 65,000 | 62,000 |
| Other | 53,400 | 55,000 | 48,000 | 62,500 | 70,000 | 52,000 |
| Sciences, total | 61,000 | 62,000 | 54,000 | 70,000 | 60,000 | 60,000 |
| White | 62,000 | 63,000 | 54,500 | 70,000 | 62,000 | 60,000 |
| Black | 55,000 | 53,000 | 50,000 | 63,000 | 50,000 | 57,000 |
| Hispanic | 56,000 | 58,000 | 50,000 | 62,000 | 60,000 | 56,000 |
| Asian | 59,900 | 58,000 | 51,000 | 70,000 | 58,000 | 61,000 |
| Other | 52,000 | 53,400 | 48,000 | 62,500 | 67,000 | 52,000 |
| Computer/math sciences, total | 65,000 | 67,900 | 55,000 | 84,600 | 72,100 | 65,000 |
| White | 67,000 | 68,400 | 55,000 | 84,600 | 75,000 | 65,000 |
| Black | 63,000 | 70,000 | 55,400 | 63,000 | S | S |
| Hispanic | 67,800 | 64,000 | 57,000 | 85,200 | 67,800 | S |
| Asian | 62,000 | 63,000 | 50,000 | 85,000 | 70,000 | 64,000 |
| Other | S | S | S | S | S | S |
| Life/related sciences, total | 60,000 | 60,000 | 55,000 | 68,000 | 50,000 | 62,000 |
| White | 60,000 | 60,000 | 55,000 | 69,000 | 52,000 | 62,000 |
| Black | 54,000 | 54,000 | 52,000 | 62,000 | 48,000 | 43,000 |
| Hispanic | 57,000 | 62,000 | 60,000 | 57,000 | 41,000 | 68,000 |
| Asian | 52,000 | 51,000 | 56,000 | 60,000 | 40,000 | 67,000 |
| Other | 58,000 | 53,400 | 54,000 | 60,000 | S | S |
| Physical/related sciences, total | 70,000 | 70,000 | 55,000 | 80,000 | 64,000 | 67,000 |
| White | 70,000 | 71,600 | 55,000 | 80,100 | 66,500 | 68,500 |
| Black | 65,000 | 64,800 | 60,000 | 80,000 | S | 70,000 |
| Hispanic | 60,000 | 60,000 | 48,000 | 70,000 | 63,000 | 30,000 |
| Asian | 64,000 | 64,800 | 52,000 | 75,000 | 56,000 | 62,000 |
| Other | 78,000 | 85,000 | S | S | S | S |
| Social/related sciences, total | 57,000 | 55,600 | 52,000 | 63,000 | 60,000 | 56,700 |
| White | 58,000 | 57,500 | 53,000 | 63,000 | 60,000 | 57,000 |
| Black | 53,000 | 49,000 | 46,000 | 60,000 | S | 56,500 |
| Hispanic | 50,200 | 49,600 | 48,000 | 60,000 | S | 55,000 |
| Asian | 53,000 | 52,000 | 50,000 | 65,000 | 57,200 | 53,000 |
| Other | 49,000 | 49,000 | 44,000 | 62,500 | S | 50,000 |
| Engineering, total | 75,000 | 73,000 | 65,000 | 85,000 | 70,000 | 72,500 |
| White | 76,000 | 75,000 | 65,300 | 87,400 | 74,000 | 75,000 |
| Black | 67,700 | 65,000 | 58,000 | 77,100 | 63,000 | S |
| Hispanic | 65,000 | 70,000 | 59,700 | 75,000 | 70,000 | 18,000 |
| Asian | 72,000 | 70,000 | 66,500 | 81,000 | 70,000 | 69,000 |
| Other | 68,000 | 70,000 | S | S | S | S |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

Table F-7. Median annual salaries of U.S. scientists and engineers, by level and broad field of highest degree attained, race/ethnicity, and primary/secondary work activity : 1997

| Level and field of highest degree, and race/ethnicity | Employed S&Es, total | Primary/secondary work activity | | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Research and development | Teaching | Management, sales, admin | Computer applications | Professional services/ other |
| Doctorate — continued | | | | | | |
| Non-S&E degree fields, total | \$58,000 | \$58,000 | \$50,300 | \$61,000 | \$56,700 | \$52,000 |
| White | 59,000 | 58,000 | 50,300 | 62,000 | 56,700 | 54,500 |
| Black | 52,000 | S | S | 62,000 | S | S |
| Hispanic | 52,000 | S | S | S | S | S |
| Asian | 60,000 | 67,000 | 60,000 | S | S | S |
| Other | S | S | S | S | S | S |

1 Includes professional degrees

NOTES: The term "Scientists and Engineers" (S&Es) includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering (S&E) field, plus persons holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a S&E occupation during either the 1993, 1995 or 1997 SESTAT surveys.
 Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details may not add to total because of rounding.
 Sum of primary/secondary work activity categories exceeds total because of multiple responses.

KEY: S = Suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Science Resources Studies Division, 1997 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System)