

**Table E-11. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, and years since degree: 1995**

| Highest degree, occupation, and sex             | Employed S&Es, total | Years since degree |           |             |             |             |             |             |           |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|   |                      | <5 years           | 5-9 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years | 20-24 years | 25-29 years | 30-34 years | 35+ years |
| <b>All degree levels<sup>1</sup></b>            |                      |                    |           |             |             |             |             |             |           |
| <b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> ..... | 10,114,500           | 1,785,200          | 1,774,800 | 1,746,000   | 1,644,800   | 1,398,500   | 846,000     | 442,600     | 476,500   |
| Male .....                                      | 6,834,200            | 1,009,700          | 1,107,100 | 1,134,200   | 1,131,800   | 1,043,300   | 645,900     | 362,800     | 399,500   |
| Female .....                                    | 3,280,300            | 775,500            | 667,700   | 611,800     | 513,100     | 355,300     | 200,100     | 79,800      | 77,000    |
| <b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....         | 3,185,600            | 631,200            | 660,300   | 584,900     | 463,200     | 355,500     | 234,500     | 127,300     | 128,800   |
| Male .....                                      | 2,472,100            | 441,400            | 487,700   | 440,900     | 366,900     | 299,100     | 203,700     | 113,300     | 119,100   |
| Female .....                                    | 713,500              | 189,800            | 172,600   | 144,000     | 96,300      | 56,400      | 30,800      | 14,000      | 9,700     |
| <b>Scientists, total</b> .....                  | 1,846,600            | 384,700            | 398,300   | 336,800     | 278,200     | 211,200     | 125,100     | 59,300      | 52,900    |
| Male .....                                      | 1,248,100            | 232,900            | 259,100   | 215,600     | 193,900     | 159,400     | 97,100      | 45,900      | 44,300    |
| Female .....                                    | 598,500              | 151,800            | 139,300   | 121,200     | 84,300      | 51,700      | 28,000      | 13,400      | 8,700     |
| <b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....    | 949,500              | 162,700            | 221,300   | 195,600     | 146,600     | 115,100     | 65,100      | 23,600      | 19,400    |
| Male .....                                      | 674,500              | 117,600            | 154,400   | 130,600     | 105,900     | 84,800      | 47,800      | 18,100      | 15,400    |
| Female .....                                    | 275,000              | 45,100             | 66,900    | 65,000      | 40,700      | 30,300      | 17,300      | 5,500       | 4,100     |
| <b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..        | 305,300              | 72,100             | 61,100    | 45,900      | 44,300      | 36,700      | 21,400      | 13,400      | 10,300    |
| Male .....                                      | 199,400              | 38,900             | 35,400    | 28,300      | 30,200      | 29,600      | 17,600      | 9,900       | 9,700     |
| Female .....                                    | 105,900              | 33,200             | 25,800    | 17,600      | 14,200      | 7,100       | 3,900       | 3,500       | 600       |
| <b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> ..... | 274,300              | 64,200             | 56,000    | 43,500      | 37,900      | 24,600      | 22,300      | 13,400      | 12,500    |
| Male .....                                      | 215,200              | 43,600             | 42,500    | 34,300      | 31,100      | 21,100      | 19,700      | 11,700      | 11,400    |
| Female .....                                    | 59,100               | 20,600             | 13,500    | 9,200       | 6,800       | 3,500       | 2,600       | 1,800       | 1,100     |
| <b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....   | 317,500              | 85,700             | 59,900    | 51,800      | 49,400      | 34,800      | 16,300      | 8,900       | 10,700    |
| Male .....                                      | 159,000              | 32,800             | 26,800    | 22,500      | 26,800      | 24,000      | 12,100      | 6,200       | 7,800     |
| Female .....                                    | 158,500              | 52,900             | 33,100    | 29,300      | 22,600      | 10,800      | 4,300       | 2,600       | 2,900     |
| <b>Engineers, total</b> .....                   | 1,339,000            | 246,500            | 262,000   | 248,100     | 185,000     | 144,300     | 109,300     | 68,000      | 75,800    |
| Male .....                                      | 1,224,000            | 208,500            | 228,600   | 225,300     | 173,000     | 139,700     | 106,600     | 67,400      | 74,800    |
| Female .....                                    | 115,000              | 38,000             | 33,300    | 22,800      | 12,000      | 4,700       | 2,700       | 600         | 1,000     |
| <b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....     | 6,928,900            | 1,154,000          | 1,114,500 | 1,161,000   | 1,181,600   | 1,043,100   | 611,500     | 315,300     | 347,800   |
| Male .....                                      | 4,362,100            | 568,400            | 619,400   | 693,200     | 764,800     | 744,200     | 442,200     | 249,500     | 280,400   |
| Female .....                                    | 2,566,800            | 585,700            | 495,100   | 467,800     | 416,800     | 298,900     | 169,300     | 65,800      | 67,400    |
| <b>Managers/administrators</b> .....            | 1,963,200            | 207,400            | 270,100   | 340,700     | 362,000     | 354,800     | 212,100     | 112,300     | 103,700   |
| Male .....                                      | 1,440,400            | 120,300            | 173,300   | 230,000     | 267,900     | 279,700     | 176,200     | 97,100      | 95,900    |
| Female .....                                    | 522,800              | 87,200             | 96,800    | 110,700     | 94,100      | 75,100      | 35,900      | 15,200      | 7,800     |
| <b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..         | 4,965,700            | 946,600            | 844,400   | 820,300     | 819,600     | 688,200     | 399,400     | 203,000     | 244,100   |
| Male .....                                      | 2,921,700            | 448,100            | 446,100   | 463,200     | 496,900     | 464,500     | 266,000     | 152,400     | 184,500   |
| Female .....                                    | 2,044,000            | 498,500            | 398,300   | 357,100     | 322,700     | 223,800     | 133,400     | 50,600      | 59,600    |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table E-11. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, and years since degree: 1995**

| Highest degree, occupation, and sex             | Employed S&Es, total | Years since degree |           |             |             |             |             |             |           |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|   |                      | <5 years           | 5-9 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years | 20-24 years | 25-29 years | 30-34 years | 35+ years |
| <b>Bachelor's</b>                               |                      |                    |           |             |             |             |             |             |           |
| <b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> ..... | 5,926,700            | 1,048,700          | 1,002,700 | 991,000     | 913,500     | 826,000     | 507,100     | 290,100     | 347,700   |
| Male .....                                      | 3,944,300            | 574,000            | 636,000   | 645,000     | 617,100     | 594,900     | 363,700     | 229,000     | 284,600   |
| Female .....                                    | 1,982,500            | 474,700            | 366,700   | 346,000     | 296,400     | 231,100     | 143,300     | 61,100      | 63,100    |
| <b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....         | 1,845,800            | 323,300            | 385,300   | 358,800     | 270,000     | 202,600     | 133,200     | 78,700      | 93,800    |
| Male .....                                      | 1,466,400            | 227,000            | 293,300   | 278,000     | 220,500     | 174,200     | 114,700     | 71,000      | 87,700    |
| Female .....                                    | 379,400              | 96,300             | 92,000    | 80,700      | 49,500      | 28,400      | 18,500      | 7,800       | 6,000     |
| <b>Scientists, total</b> .....                  | 937,500              | 181,200            | 208,600   | 181,900     | 142,100     | 108,500     | 60,700      | 26,900      | 27,600    |
| Male .....                                      | 637,800              | 109,000            | 139,100   | 118,200     | 101,800     | 83,600      | 43,900      | 19,700      | 22,600    |
| Female .....                                    | 299,600              | 72,200             | 69,400    | 63,700      | 40,300      | 24,900      | 16,800      | 7,200       | 5,100     |
| <b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....    | 625,500              | 84,300             | 148,300   | 138,800     | 99,200      | 78,900      | 45,300      | 16,200      | 14,600    |
| Male .....                                      | 437,800              | 60,900             | 101,400   | 90,600      | 71,200      | 59,300      | 31,900      | 11,600      | 11,000    |
| Female .....                                    | 187,700              | 23,400             | 46,900    | 48,200      | 27,900      | 19,700      | 13,400      | 4,600       | 3,600     |
| <b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..        | 122,200              | 34,000             | 23,900    | 17,200      | 16,200      | 15,600      | 7,500       | 4,900       | 3,000     |
| Male .....                                      | 75,300               | 16,600             | 13,700    | 9,000       | 10,900      | 13,200      | 5,900       | 3,100       | 2,800     |
| Female .....                                    | 46,900               | 17,300             | 10,200    | 8,200       | 5,300       | 2,400       | 1,500       | 1,700       | 200       |
| <b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> ..... | 128,300              | 31,900             | 28,000    | 20,200      | 18,900      | 10,400      | 6,300       | 5,400       | 7,000     |
| Male .....                                      | 94,500               | 20,000             | 20,500    | 15,900      | 14,100      | 8,300       | 5,100       | 4,700       | 6,000     |
| Female .....                                    | 33,800               | 11,900             | 7,600     | 4,300       | 4,800       | 2,200       | 1,200       | 700         | 1,000     |
| <b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....   | 61,500               | 31,100             | 8,300     | 5,600       | 7,800       | 3,600       | 1,600       | 300         | 3,100     |
| Male .....                                      | 30,200               | 11,500             | 3,600     | 2,600       | 5,600       | 2,900       | 900         | 300         | 2,800     |
| Female .....                                    | 31,300               | 19,500             | 4,700     | 3,000       | 2,200       | 700         | 700         | 100         | 300       |
| <b>Engineers, total</b> .....                   | 908,300              | 142,100            | 176,800   | 176,900     | 127,900     | 94,100      | 72,500      | 51,900      | 66,100    |
| Male .....                                      | 828,600              | 117,900            | 154,200   | 159,800     | 118,800     | 90,600      | 70,800      | 51,300      | 65,200    |
| Female .....                                    | 79,800               | 24,200             | 22,600    | 17,000      | 9,200       | 3,500       | 1,700       | 600         | 900       |
| <b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....     | 4,080,900            | 725,400            | 617,400   | 632,300     | 643,400     | 623,400     | 373,900     | 211,300     | 253,900   |
| Male .....                                      | 2,477,900            | 347,100            | 342,700   | 367,000     | 396,500     | 420,700     | 249,100     | 158,000     | 196,800   |
| Female .....                                    | 1,603,100            | 378,300            | 274,700   | 265,300     | 246,900     | 202,700     | 124,800     | 53,300      | 57,100    |
| <b>Managers/administrators</b> .....            | 1,095,200            | 103,700            | 136,700   | 181,400     | 183,100     | 200,300     | 129,000     | 79,500      | 81,400    |
| Male .....                                      | 798,800              | 56,500             | 87,100    | 126,000     | 133,700     | 153,700     | 100,700     | 66,500      | 74,600    |
| Female .....                                    | 296,400              | 47,300             | 49,600    | 55,400      | 49,400      | 46,600      | 28,300      | 12,900      | 6,800     |
| <b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..         | 2,985,800            | 621,700            | 480,600   | 450,800     | 460,300     | 423,100     | 244,900     | 131,800     | 172,500   |
| Male .....                                      | 1,679,100            | 290,600            | 255,600   | 241,000     | 262,800     | 267,000     | 148,400     | 91,500      | 122,200   |
| Female .....                                    | 1,306,700            | 331,000            | 225,100   | 209,800     | 197,500     | 156,100     | 96,500      | 40,400      | 50,300    |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table E-11. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, and years since degree: 1995**

| Highest degree, occupation, and sex             | Employed S&Es, total | Years since degree |           |             |             |             |             |             |           |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|   |                      | <5 years           | 5-9 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years | 20-24 years | 25-29 years | 30-34 years | 35+ years |
| <b>Master's</b>                                 |                      |                    |           |             |             |             |             |             |           |
| <b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> ..... | 2,656,800            | 492,600            | 511,300   | 476,100     | 460,900     | 364,200     | 213,600     | 81,900      | 56,100    |
| Male .....                                      | 1,720,800            | 286,900            | 300,900   | 284,100     | 301,600     | 267,200     | 167,000     | 67,500      | 45,600    |
| Female .....                                    | 936,000              | 205,700            | 210,400   | 191,900     | 159,300     | 97,000      | 46,500      | 14,500      | 10,500    |
| <b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....         | 891,600              | 212,600            | 190,000   | 155,200     | 130,700     | 96,800      | 61,000      | 28,500      | 16,700    |
| Male .....                                      | 660,200              | 152,000            | 133,200   | 109,500     | 97,800      | 77,700      | 52,600      | 23,500      | 13,800    |
| Female .....                                    | 231,400              | 60,600             | 56,800    | 45,800      | 32,900      | 19,100      | 8,500       | 5,000       | 2,800     |
| <b>Scientists, total</b> .....                  | 532,900              | 126,400            | 120,000   | 93,000      | 82,500      | 55,200      | 31,400      | 14,800      | 9,600     |
| Male .....                                      | 331,800              | 77,000             | 72,600    | 52,500      | 52,000      | 37,100      | 23,900      | 9,900       | 6,800     |
| Female .....                                    | 201,000              | 49,400             | 47,400    | 40,500      | 30,400      | 18,000      | 7,500       | 5,000       | 2,800     |
| <b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....    | 267,200              | 63,200             | 62,700    | 48,900      | 39,400      | 28,700      | 15,000      | 5,800       | 3,500     |
| Male .....                                      | 189,700              | 45,300             | 44,500    | 33,200      | 28,600      | 18,700      | 11,400      | 4,900       | 3,000     |
| Female .....                                    | 77,400               | 17,900             | 18,200    | 15,700      | 10,800      | 10,000      | 3,600       | 900         | 400       |
| <b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..        | 63,700               | 15,100             | 15,600    | 7,600       | 12,200      | 5,900       | 4,100       | 2,700       | 400       |
| Male .....                                      | 35,900               | 8,100              | 7,000     | 4,100       | 7,300       | 4,500       | 3,300       | 1,300       | 300       |
| Female .....                                    | 27,700               | 7,000              | 8,600     | 3,500       | 5,000       | 1,400       | 800         | 1,400       | 100       |
| <b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> ..... | 67,200               | 17,600             | 14,000    | 11,100      | 8,700       | 5,400       | 6,500       | 2,500       | 1,500     |
| Male .....                                      | 51,300               | 12,200             | 10,400    | 7,800       | 7,600       | 4,600       | 5,500       | 1,600       | 1,500     |
| Female .....                                    | 15,900               | 5,400              | 3,500     | 3,200       | 1,100       | 700         | 1,000       | 900         | S         |
| <b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....   | 134,900              | 30,500             | 27,700    | 25,400      | 22,100      | 15,200      | 5,800       | 3,900       | 4,200     |
| Male .....                                      | 54,900               | 11,300             | 10,700    | 7,300       | 8,600       | 9,300       | 3,700       | 2,100       | 1,900     |
| Female .....                                    | 80,000               | 19,200             | 17,100    | 18,100      | 13,500      | 5,900       | 2,100       | 1,800       | 2,200     |
| <b>Engineers, total</b> .....                   | 358,700              | 86,200             | 70,100    | 62,200      | 48,200      | 41,600      | 29,600      | 13,700      | 7,100     |
| Male .....                                      | 328,400              | 75,100             | 60,700    | 57,000      | 45,700      | 40,600      | 28,600      | 13,700      | 7,100     |
| Female .....                                    | 30,400               | 11,100             | 9,400     | 5,300       | 2,500       | 1,000       | 1,000       | S           | 100       |
| <b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....     | 1,765,200            | 280,000            | 321,300   | 320,800     | 330,200     | 267,400     | 152,500     | 53,400      | 39,500    |
| Male .....                                      | 1,060,600            | 134,900            | 167,700   | 174,600     | 203,800     | 189,500     | 114,500     | 43,900      | 31,800    |
| Female .....                                    | 704,600              | 145,100            | 153,600   | 146,200     | 126,400     | 77,900      | 38,100      | 9,500       | 7,700     |
| <b>Managers/administrators</b> .....            | 697,100              | 86,700             | 113,300   | 132,100     | 142,900     | 123,300     | 58,200      | 24,300      | 16,300    |
| Male .....                                      | 509,000              | 54,200             | 73,000    | 86,700      | 105,600     | 99,500      | 52,200      | 22,400      | 15,400    |
| Female .....                                    | 188,200              | 32,500             | 40,300    | 45,500      | 37,300      | 23,800      | 6,000       | 1,900       | 900       |
| <b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..         | 1,068,100            | 193,300            | 208,000   | 188,700     | 187,400     | 144,100     | 94,300      | 29,100      | 23,200    |
| Male .....                                      | 551,700              | 80,600             | 94,700    | 88,000      | 98,300      | 90,000      | 62,200      | 21,500      | 16,400    |
| Female .....                                    | 516,400              | 112,700            | 113,300   | 100,700     | 89,100      | 54,200      | 32,100      | 7,600       | 6,800     |

See explanatory information, if any, and SOURCE at end of table.

**Table E-11. Employed U.S. scientists and engineers, by highest degree attained, occupation, sex, and years since degree: 1995**

| Highest degree, occupation, and sex             | Employed S&Es, total | Years since degree |           |             |             |             |             |             |           |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|   |                      | <5 years           | 5-9 years | 10-14 years | 15-19 years | 20-24 years | 25-29 years | 30-34 years | 35+ years |
| <b>Doctorate</b>                                |                      |                    |           |             |             |             |             |             |           |
| <b>All occupations, total<sup>2</sup></b> ..... | 689,900              | 148,600            | 117,800   | 104,900     | 101,800     | 95,600      | 68,300      | 30,500      | 22,400    |
| Male .....                                      | 522,500              | 88,900             | 81,700    | 77,600      | 79,200      | 83,000      | 62,300      | 28,500      | 21,300    |
| Female .....                                    | 167,400              | 59,700             | 36,100    | 27,300      | 22,700      | 12,600      | 5,900       | 2,000       | 1,100     |
| <b>S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....         | 417,100              | 92,000             | 78,700    | 65,000      | 57,100      | 52,800      | 38,600      | 18,100      | 14,800    |
| Male .....                                      | 323,700              | 60,500             | 56,700    | 49,500      | 45,400      | 45,400      | 35,200      | 16,900      | 14,100    |
| Female .....                                    | 93,500               | 31,500             | 22,000    | 15,500      | 11,800      | 7,400       | 3,400       | 1,300       | 700       |
| <b>Scientists, total</b> .....                  | 347,500              | 74,300             | 63,700    | 56,800      | 48,700      | 44,500      | 31,400      | 15,800      | 12,400    |
| Male .....                                      | 258,900              | 45,400             | 43,000    | 41,800      | 37,300      | 37,200      | 28,000      | 14,500      | 11,700    |
| Female .....                                    | 88,600               | 28,900             | 20,700    | 15,000      | 11,400      | 7,300       | 3,400       | 1,200       | 700       |
| <b>Computer/math scientists, total</b> .....    | 53,700               | 14,300             | 9,200     | 7,800       | 7,300       | 7,300       | 4,700       | 1,600       | 1,400     |
| Male .....                                      | 44,100               | 10,400             | 7,400     | 6,700       | 5,600       | 6,700       | 4,400       | 1,600       | 1,400     |
| Female .....                                    | 9,600                | 3,900              | 1,800     | 1,100       | 1,700       | 700         | 300         | S           | S         |
| <b>Life/related scientists, total</b> ..        | 102,300              | 22,800             | 19,400    | 16,800      | 13,300      | 12,900      | 8,800       | 4,600       | 3,700     |
| Male .....                                      | 75,300               | 13,900             | 13,000    | 12,100      | 10,400      | 10,600      | 7,600       | 4,200       | 3,400     |
| Female .....                                    | 27,000               | 8,900              | 6,400     | 4,700       | 2,900       | 2,300       | 1,200       | 400         | 300       |
| <b>Physical/related scientists, total</b> ..... | 78,700               | 14,700             | 14,000    | 12,200      | 10,200      | 8,700       | 9,500       | 5,500       | 4,000     |
| Male .....                                      | 69,300               | 11,400             | 11,600    | 10,500      | 9,400       | 8,100       | 9,100       | 5,400       | 3,900     |
| Female .....                                    | 9,400                | 3,300              | 2,400     | 1,700       | 800         | 600         | 500         | 100         | 100       |
| <b>Social/related scientists, total</b> .....   | 112,800              | 22,600             | 21,100    | 20,000      | 17,800      | 15,600      | 8,400       | 4,100       | 3,300     |
| Male .....                                      | 70,200               | 9,700              | 11,000    | 12,500      | 11,900      | 11,800      | 6,900       | 3,300       | 3,000     |
| Female .....                                    | 42,600               | 12,800             | 10,100    | 7,500       | 6,000       | 3,800       | 1,500       | 700         | 200       |
| <b>Engineers, total</b> .....                   | 69,600               | 17,700             | 15,000    | 8,200       | 8,400       | 8,400       | 7,200       | 2,400       | 2,400     |
| Male .....                                      | 64,800               | 15,100             | 13,700    | 7,700       | 8,100       | 8,200       | 7,200       | 2,400       | 2,400     |
| Female .....                                    | 4,800                | 2,600              | 1,300     | 500         | 300         | 100         | 100         | S           | S         |
| <b>Non-S&amp;E occupations, total</b> .....     | 272,800              | 56,600             | 39,100    | 39,900      | 44,700      | 42,800      | 29,700      | 12,300      | 7,700     |
| Male .....                                      | 198,800              | 28,400             | 24,900    | 28,100      | 33,800      | 37,600      | 27,100      | 11,600      | 7,200     |
| Female .....                                    | 74,000               | 28,300             | 14,100    | 11,800      | 10,900      | 5,100       | 2,500       | 800         | 400       |
| <b>Managers/administrators</b> .....            | 119,400              | 14,100             | 14,200    | 17,600      | 23,300      | 23,500      | 17,900      | 5,700       | 3,000     |
| Male .....                                      | 95,400               | 7,900              | 9,400     | 12,700      | 18,500      | 21,500      | 17,000      | 5,500       | 2,900     |
| Female .....                                    | 24,000               | 6,300              | 4,800     | 4,900       | 4,800       | 2,100       | 1,000       | 200         | 100       |
| <b>Other non-S&amp;E occupations</b> ..         | 153,300              | 42,500             | 24,900    | 22,300      | 21,400      | 19,200      | 11,700      | 6,600       | 4,700     |
| Male .....                                      | 103,400              | 20,500             | 15,500    | 15,400      | 15,300      | 16,200      | 10,100      | 6,000       | 4,300     |
| Female .....                                    | 50,000               | 22,000             | 9,300     | 6,900       | 6,100       | 3,100       | 1,600       | 600         | 400       |

1 Includes professional degrees  
 2 Total excludes 49,100 individuals who reported never having worked.

**NOTES:** The term "Scientists and Engineers" (S&Es) includes all persons who have ever received a bachelor's degree or higher in a science or engineering (S&E) field, plus persons holding a non-S&E bachelor's or higher degree who were employed in a S&E occupation during either the 1993 or 1995 SESTAT surveys. Figures are rounded to nearest hundred. Details may not add to total because of rounding.

**KEY:** S = Suppressed for reasons of confidentiality and/or data reliability

**SOURCE:** National Science Foundation/Science Resources Studies Division, 1995 SESTAT (Scientists and Engineers Statistical Data System)