

Table of Contents

Executive Summary..... S-1

Abbreviations and Acronymsi

Chapter 1 Introduction..... 1-1

 1.1 Summary of Proposed Action 1-1

 1.2 Purpose and Need for Action..... 1-1

 1.3 Proposed Project Location, Land Status, and History 1-2

 1.4 EIS Development Process..... 1-8

 1.5 Scoping 1-9

 1.6 Issues and Concerns.....1-10

 1.7 Draft EIS Public Comments and Responses1-11

 1.8 Agency Roles and Responsibilities.....1-11

 1.8.1 Responsible Official and Decision to Be Made.....1-11

 1.8.2 Agency Roles and Responsibilities (Permits and Approvals)1-12

 1.9 Existing Permits and Approvals1-20

 1.10 EIS Structure.....1-21

Chapter 2 Alternatives 2-1

 2.1 Introduction 2-1

 2.2 No Action Alternative 2-1

 2.3 Applicant’s Proposed Project..... 2-2

 2.3.1 Project Design Criteria 2-2

 2.3.2 General Mine Site Plan..... 2-2

 2.3.3 Access..... 2-9

 2.3.4 Mining Method2-13

 2.3.5 Milling Process2-14

 2.3.6 Tailings Disposal2-15

 2.3.7 Laydown Areas.....2-17

 2.3.8 Development Rock Storage2-17

 2.3.9 Water Management2-18

 2.3.10 Water Discharge.....2-26

 2.3.11 Power Supply2-27

 2.3.12 Fuel Supply2-30

 2.3.13 Material Sites.....2-30

 2.3.14 Organic and Growth Media Management2-32

 2.3.15 Refuse Disposal2-32

 2.3.16 Commodities Transport2-33

 2.3.17 Reagent Handling2-34

 2.3.18 Explosives Handling and Controlled Firing Area2-34

 2.3.19 Spill Containment2-35

 2.3.20 Mine Equipment.....2-35

 2.3.21 Worker Accommodations.....2-35

 2.3.22 Communications.....2-36

 2.3.23 Workforce2-36

 2.3.24 Surface Disturbance2-37

 2.3.25 Mine Safety2-39

 2.3.26 Fish and Wildlife Protection2-40



2.3.27	Mine Closure and Reclamation	2-41
2.3.28	Monitoring	2-43
2.3.29	Contingency Planning	2-44
2.3.30	Project Shutdowns	2-44
2.3.31	Development Schedule	2-45
2.3.32	Changes Following DEIS Comments	2-46
2.4	Issues, Options, and Screening	2-47
2.4.1	Issues Identification	2-47
2.4.2	Options Development	2-52
2.4.3	Options Screening Process	2-72
2.5	Action Alternatives Identification	2-73
2.5.1	Options Common to All Action Alternatives	2-74
2.5.2	Nonsurface Access-Related Options Specific to Action Alternatives	2-75
2.5.3	Surface Access Related Options Specific to Action Alternatives	2-76
Chapter 3	Affected Environment	3-1
3.1	Geology	3-1
3.1.1	Regional Geology	3-1
3.1.2	Local Geology	3-1
3.2	Physiography	3-1
3.3	Permafrost and Soils	3-2
3.4	Geotechnical and Seismic Considerations	3-2
3.5	Surface Water Hydrology	3-3
3.5.1	Drainage Basin Physiography and Topography	3-3
3.5.2	Stream Flow	3-5
3.5.3	Flood Estimates	3-11
3.5.4	Site Meteorology	3-11
3.5.5	Vessel Navigation	3-12
3.6	Groundwater Hydrology	3-14
3.6.1	Hydrogeologic Setting and Sources of Data	3-14
3.6.2	Geologic Units	3-14
3.6.3	Groundwater Occurrence	3-15
3.7	Water Quality	3-22
3.7.1	Surface Water Quality	3-22
3.7.2	Toxicity Testing	3-31
3.7.3	Groundwater Quality	3-32
3.8	Air Quality	3-38
3.8.1	Site Meteorology	3-38
3.8.2	Air Quality	3-38
3.9	Noise	3-39
3.9.1	Introduction to Acoustics	3-40
3.9.2	Noise Level Descriptors	3-40
3.9.3	Noise and Vibration Criteria	3-41
3.9.4	Project Area Land Use	3-41
3.9.5	Ambient Noise Levels	3-43
3.10	Vegetation	3-47
3.11	Wetlands	3-53
3.11.1	Wetland Extent and Locations	3-53
3.11.2	Wetland Functions	3-57
3.12	Surface Disturbance	3-63
3.13	Fish and Aquatic Habitat	3-63
3.13.1	Goodpaster River	3-64



3.13.2	Shaw Creek	3-74
3.14	Wildlife	3-75
3.14.1	Habitat Values	3-75
3.14.2	Birds	3-76
3.14.3	Mammals	3-80
3.15	Threatened, Endangered, and Sensitive Species	3-92
3.16	Socioeconomics	3-96
3.16.1	Socioeconomic Project Area	3-96
3.16.2	Delta Area	3-97
3.16.3	Fairbanks North Star Borough	3-109
3.17	Land Use	3-114
3.17.1	Land Management Plans	3-114
3.17.2	Federally Designated Military Lands	3-121
3.17.3	Existing Land Use	3-121
3.18	Subsistence	3-130
3.18.1	Subsistence Definition	3-130
3.18.2	Historical Patterns of Subsistence Resource Use	3-131
3.18.3	Traditional Subsistence Use Areas versus Band Territorial Boundaries	3-133
3.18.4	Contemporary Subsistence Resource Use Patterns	3-135
3.18.5	Contemporary Subsistence Use Areas and Species	3-139
3.18.6	Summary	3-146
3.19	Cultural Resources	3-147
3.19.1	Prehistoric and Contact Period Resources	3-147
3.19.2	Historic Environment	3-149
3.19.3	Project Area Sites	3-150
3.20	Visual Resources	3-153
3.20.1	Existing Visual Quality	3-153
3.20.2	Constituents	3-157
3.20.3	Landscape Visibility	3-157
3.20.4	Visual Absorption Capability	3-157
3.21	Recreation	3-158
3.21.1	Recreation Areas and Activities	3-158
3.21.2	Recreation Opportunity Spectrum	3-161
3.22	Utilities	3-162
Chapter 4	Environmental Consequences	4-1
4.1	Surface Water Hydrology	4-6
4.1.1	No Action Alternative	4-6
4.1.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-6
4.1.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-10
4.1.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-13
4.1.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-14
4.2	Ground Water	4-15
4.2.1	No Action Alternative	4-15
4.2.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-15
4.2.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-18
4.2.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-19
4.2.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-19
4.3	Water Quality	4-19
4.3.1	No Action Alternative	4-20
4.3.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-21
4.3.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-41



4.3.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-52
4.3.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-57
4.4	Air Quality.....	4-58
4.4.1	No Action Alternative	4-58
4.4.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-58
4.4.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-59
4.4.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-59
4.4.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-60
4.5	Noise.....	4-60
4.5.1	No Action Alternative	4-60
4.5.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-61
4.5.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access.....	4-65
4.5.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-65
4.5.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-72
4.6	Wetlands	4-73
4.6.1	No Action Alternative	4-75
4.6.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-76
4.6.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access.....	4-79
4.6.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-81
4.6.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-91
4.7	Surface Disturbance.....	4-91
4.7.1	No Action Alternative	4-92
4.7.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-92
4.7.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access.....	4-92
4.7.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-93
4.7.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-93
4.8	Fish and Aquatic Habitat	4-94
4.8.1	No Action Alternative	4-94
4.8.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-95
4.8.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access.....	4-96
4.8.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-99
4.8.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-101
4.9	Wildlife	4-102
4.9.1	No Action Alternative	4-102
4.9.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-103
4.9.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access.....	4-106
4.9.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-110
4.9.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-118
4.10	Threatened, Endangered, and Sensitive Species.....	4-121
4.10.1	No Action Alternative	4-121
4.10.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-121
4.10.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access.....	4-122
4.10.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-123
4.10.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-124
4.11	Socioeconomics	4-124
4.11.1	No Action Alternative	4-125
4.11.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-127
4.11.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access.....	4-128
4.11.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-128
4.11.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-135
4.12	Land Use.....	4-138



4.12.1	No Action Alternative	4-139
4.12.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-140
4.12.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-140
4.12.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-140
4.12.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-142
4.13	Subsistence.....	4-144
4.13.1	No Action Alternative	4-144
4.13.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-145
4.13.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-146
4.13.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-147
4.13.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-150
4.14	Cultural Resources.....	4-151
4.14.1	No Action Alternative	4-152
4.14.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-152
4.14.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-153
4.14.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-153
4.14.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-155
4.15	Visual Resources	4-156
4.15.1	No Action Alternative	4-157
4.15.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-158
4.15.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-159
4.15.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-161
4.15.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-171
4.16	Recreation.....	4-172
4.16.1	No Action Alternative	4-172
4.16.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-175
4.16.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-175
4.16.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-176
4.16.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-177
4.17	Safety.....	4-178
4.17.1	No Action Alternative	4-178
4.17.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-178
4.17.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-178
4.17.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-178
4.17.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-180
4.18	Technical and Economic Feasibility.....	4-181
4.18.1	No Action Alternative	4-181
4.18.2	Options Common to All Alternatives	4-181
4.18.3	Options Not Related to Surface Access	4-182
4.18.4	Options Related to Surface Access	4-183
4.18.5	Cumulative Impacts	4-185
4.19	Cumulative Impacts.....	4-185
4.19.1	Tabular Summary of Cumulative Impacts	4-185
4.19.2	Cumulative Impacts Summary Discussion	4-193
4.20	Mitigation, Reclamation, and Monitoring.....	4-194
4.20.1	Mitigation	4-194
4.20.2	Reclamation	4-194
4.20.3	Monitoring.....	4-194
4.21	Effects of Short-Term Uses on Long-Term Productivity.....	4-199
4.22	Irreversible & Irrecoverable Commitments of Resources.....	4-199
Chapter 5	Agency Determination of Preferred Alternative.....	5-1



5.1 Impacts Summary 5-1

5.2 Identification of the Environmentally Preferable and Preferred Alternatives5-30

 5.2.1 Options Common to All Alternatives5-30

 5.2.2 Options Specific to Alternatives, but Not Surface Access Related5-32

 5.2.3 Surface Access-Related Options Specific to Alternatives.....5-36

5.3 Presentation of the Environmentally Preferable and Preferred Alternatives5-41

Chapter 6 References 6-1

Chapter 7 Compliance with Environmental Laws and Executive Orders 7-1

 7.1 Clean Air Act 7-1

 7.2 Clean Water Act (CWA)..... 7-2

 7.3 Noise Control Act 7-3

 7.4 Safe Drinking Water Act 7-4

 7.5 National Historic Preservation Act 7-4

 7.6 Endangered Species Act 7-5

 7.7 Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act –
 Essential Fish Habitat 7-6

 7.8 Floodplain Management Executive Order..... 7-6

 7.9 Wetlands Protection Executive Order 7-7

 7.10 Migratory Bird Protection Executive Order..... 7-8

 7.11 Environmental Justice Executive Order 7-8

 7.12 Protection of Children from Environmental Risks Executive Order.....7-12

 7.13 Consultation and Coordination with Indian Tribal Governments Executive Order ..7-12

Chapter 8 Consultation and Coordination..... 8-1

 8.1 Scoping 8-1

 8.2 Government-to-Government Consultations 8-2

 8.3 Federal Agency Consultation..... 8-2

 8.4 State of Alaska Coordination 8-2

 8.5 Non-Government Organizations 8-3

 8.6 Draft EIS Public Comments and Responses 8-3

Chapter 9 List of Major Permits and Authorizations..... 9-1

 9.1 Federal Permits 9-1

 9.2 State of Alaska Permits 9-2

Chapter 10 Index10-1

Chapter 11 Glossary11-1

Chapter 12 List of Preparers12-1

Volume II - Appendices

A. EIS Chapter Appendices A-1

B. Clean Water Act Section 404 Authorization Public Notice B-1

C. Statutory and Executive Order Compliance Documentation C-1

D. Other Coordination D-1

E. Response to Comments on Draft EIS..... E-1



List of Figures

Figure S-1	Pogo Project General Location Map	S-2
Figure S-2	Alternatives Analyzed in this EIS	S-7
Figure S-3	Surface Access and Power Line Route Options, and Planned Forestry Road	S-12
Figure S-4	Mine Site Facilities	S-13
Figure S-5	Preferred Alternative	S-29
Figure 1.3-1	Pogo Project General Location Map	1-3
Figure 1.3-2	Project Area Land Status	1-5
Figure 1.3-3	Pogo Mine Site Area	1-7
Figure 2.3-1	General Mine Site Plan	2-3
Figure 2.3-2	Applicant’s Proposed Shaw Creek Hillside All-Season Road and Power Line Routes	2-10
Figure 2.3-3	Dry-Stack Placement Facility Plan and Section Views	2-16
Figure 2.3-4	Mine Area Water Flows	2-19
Figure 2.3-5	Conceptual Mine Area Water Management Flow Diagram	2-20
Figure 2.3-6	RTP Dam General Plan and Section Views	2-22
Figure 2.3-7	Process Flow Diagram with Water Use	2-23
Figure 2.3-8	Conceptual Site Water Balance at 2,500 tpd – Average Case	2-25
Figure 2.3-9	Soil Absorption System Sections and Details	2-28
Figure 2.4-1	Tailings Disposal and Mill/Camp Options Locations	2-58
Figure 2.4-2	Off-River Treatment Works and Airstrip Facilities	2-62
Figure 2.4-3	Surface Access and Power Line Route Option, and Planned Forestry Road ..	2-65
Figure 2.4-4	Richardson Highway Egress Route Sub-options	2-67
Figure 2.4-5	Air Access Options	2-70
Figure 2.5-1	Alternatives Analyzed in the EIS	2-78
Figure 3.5-1	Hydrologic Monitoring Situations	3-7
Figure 3.5-2	Goodpaster River Mean Daily Flow Hydrograph	3-10
Figure 3.5-3	Goodpaster River Mean Daily Flow Frequency Distribution 1997-2001	3-10
Figure 3.5-4	Mean Annual Precipitation	3-13
Figure 3.6-1	Geology and Structure	3-16
Figure 3.6-2	Pre-Development Ground-Water Levels	3-17
Figure 3.6-3	Geologic Cross Sections	3-18
Figure 3.6-4	Liese Creek Pilot Test Hole 1875 PH	3-21
Figure 3.7-1	Surface Water Quality: Average Total Trace Metal and TDS Concentrations at Selected Sampling Stations	3-27
Figure 3.7-2	Surface Water Quality: Average Dissolved Trace Metal Concentrations at Selected Sampling Stations	3-27
Figure 3.7-3	Surface Water Quality at Station SW01: Total Trace Metal and TDS Concentrations over Time	3-28
Figure 3.7-4	Surface Water Quality at Station SW15: Total Trace Metal and TDS Concentrations over Time	3-28
Figure 3.7-5	Sediment Quality (1998-2001): Average Trace Metal Concentrations in Fine-grained Bed Sediments at Selected Sampling Stations	3-29
Figure 3.10-1	Project Area Vegetation/Wildlife Habitat Classes	3-49
Figure 3.11-1	Mapped Project Area Wetlands	3-54



Figure 3.11-2 Mine Area Wetlands 3-55

Figure 3.11-3 Project Area Hydrogeomorphic Wetland Types 3-58

Figure 3.14-1 Habitat Conservation Priority Index..... 3-78

Figure 3.14-2 Trumpeter Swan Sightings 1995 and 2000 3-79

Figure 3.14-3 Moose Habitat Values..... 3-81

Figure 3.14-4 Fortymile Caribou Herd Range 3-83

Figure 3.14-5 Caribou Habitat Values 3-86

Figure 3.14-6 Brown Bear Habitat Values 3-87

Figure 3.15-1 Project Area Cliff Nesting Habitat, and Northern Goshawk and Bald Eagle
Nest Sites 3-94

Figure 3.17-1 Land Use: Mining Claims 3-115

Figure 3.17-2 TBAP Project Area Management Unit Boundaries 3-117

Figure 3.17-3 Locations of Division of Forestry Project Area Five Year Timber Sales 3-119

Figure 3.17-4 Land Use: Commercial, Industrial, and Military Activity 3-123

Figure 3.17-5 Land Use: Recreation, Cabins and Residences, and Inventoried
Recreation Opportunities 3-125

Figure 3.17-6 Land Use: Roads, Trails, and Infrastructure 3-127

Figure 3.18-1 Upper Tanana Athabaskan Subsistence Use Areas for All Resources..... 3-141

Figure 3.18-2 Upper Tanana Athabaskan Subsistence Use Areas for All Resources in
the Pogo project Vicinity 3-143

Figure 3.20-1 Project Area Ecological Unit Descriptions 3-154

Figure 4.5-1 Typical Mine Construction Noise Levels 4-63

Figure 4.5-2 Typical Mine Operational Noise Levels 4-63

Figure 4.5-3 Projected Maximum Hourly Noise Levels for the All-Season Road and
Winter-Only Access Options 4-66

Figure 4.15-1 View of Goodpaster River Bridge Crossing and Power Line Route
Near Mine Site 4-160

Figure 4.15-2 View of Shaw Creek Hillside Road and Power Line Routes from a Shaw
Creek Residence 4-162

Figure 4.15-3 View of Shaw Creek Hillside Road and Power Line Routes from the
Richardson Highway (Existing GVEA Power Line in Foreground) 4-163

Figure 4.15-4 View of South Ridge Access Route from Cabin on Goodpaster River 4-166

Figure 4.15-5 Aerial View of South Ridge Access Route from Cabin on
Goodpaster River..... 4-167

Figure 4.15-6 View of South Ridge Access and Power Line Routes from
Goodpaster Winter Trail..... 4-168

Figure 4.15-7 Aerial View of South Ridge Power Line Route from Quartz Lake 4-169

Figure 4.15-8 View of South Ridge Access and Power Line Routes from Clearwater
Creek Recreation Area 4-170

Figure 4.16-1 Change in Recreation Opportunity Spectrum Classes 4-173

Figure 5.3-1 Preferred Alternative 5-45



List of Tables

Table S-1	Component Options and Sub-Options Common to All Action Alternatives	S-6
Table S-2	Component Options and Sub-Options that are Specific to Certain Action Alternative, but Not Related to Surface Access.....	S-8
Table S-3	Component Options and Sub-Options that are Related to Surface Access	S-9
Table S-4	No Action Alternative Assumptions	S-10
Table S-5	Environmentally Preferable Alternative and Preferred Alternative for the Options Common to All Action Alternatives.....	S-26
Table S-6	Environmentally Preferable Alternative and Preferred Alternative for the Options Specific to Certain Action Alternatives, but not Related to Surface Access.....	S-27
Table S-7	Environmentally Preferable Alternative and Preferred Alternative for the Options Specific to Certain Action Alternatives that are Related to Surface Access.....	S-28
Table A-1	Summary of Direct and Indirect Effects of the Options Common to All Alternatives.....	S-30
Table A-2	Summary of Direct and Indirect Effects of Options Specific to Alternatives, but Not Surface Access Related	S-34
Table A-3	Summary of Direct and Indirect Effects of Surface Access Related Options Specific to Alternatives.....	S-41
Table A-4	Summary of Cumulative Impacts	S-52
Table 2.3-1	DOF and Applicant Access Road Design Criteria Comparison	2-11
Table 2.3-2	Commodities Transport Quantities During Construction (tons).....	2-33
Table 2.3-3	Annual Commodities Transport Quantities During Operations (tons)	2-34
Table 2.3-4	Preliminary Mine Large Equipment List.....	2-35
Table 2.3-5	Preliminary Annual Operations Staffing	2-37
Table 2.3-6	Approximate Existing and Expected Surface Disturbance for Each Alternative.....	2-37
Table 2.4-1	Components, Options, and Sub-Options Considered in this EIS.....	2-53
Table 2.5-1	Component Options and Sub-Options Common to All Action Alternatives	2-74
Table 2.5-2	Component Options and Sub-Options that are Specific to Certain Action Alternatives, but Not Related to Surface Access	2-75
Table 3.5-1	Pogo Mine Project Area Drainage Physiography	3-4
Table 3.5-2	Flood Frequency Estimates	3-11
Table 3.7-1	Goodpaster River - Surface Water Quality	3-25
Table 3.7-2	Liese and Pogo Creeks Surface Water Quality	3-26
Table 3.7-3	Shaw Creek Valley Surface Water Quality	3-30
Table 3.7-4	Ambient Toxicity Testing Summary Results	3-31
Table 3.7-5	Pogo Groundwater Wells	3-32
Table 3.7-6	Ground Water Summary of Water Quality Ranges.....	3-34
Table 3.8-1	National and State of Alaska Ambient Air Quality Standards.....	3-39
Table 3.9-1	Sound Levels and Relative Loudness of Typical Noise Sources Found in Indoor and Outdoor Environments	3-42
Table 3.9-2	Levels of Noise Impacts.....	3-42
Table 3.9-3	Levels of Vibration Impacts.....	3-43
Table 3.9-4	Ambient Noise Levels for Shaw Creek and Vicinity.....	3-44



Table 3.9-5 Ambient Noise Levels for Quartz Lake and Vicinity 3-44

Table 3.9-6 Ambient Noise Levels for Big Delta and Vicinity 3-45

Table 3.9-7 Ambient Noise Levels for Delta Junction and Vicinity 3-45

Table 3.9-8 Ambient Noise Levels for Goodpaster Winter Road and Vicinity 3-46

Table 3.9-9 Ambient Noise Levels for Goodpaster River near Pogo Creek 3-46

Table 3.9-10 Richardson Highway Ambient Noise Levels for Shaw Creek Vicinity 3-46

Table 3.10-1 Descriptions of Project Area Habitat Classes 3-51

Table 3.11-1 Percentages of Wetlands Within Mapped Area 3-59

Table 3.11-2 Expected Functions of Pogo Project Area Wetlands by Hydrogeomorphic Class 3-61

Table 3.11-3 Area of Wetland Hydrogeomorphic Type in Mapped Areas (acres) 3-62

Table 3.11-4 Percentage of Each Wetland Hydrogeomorphic Type in Mapped Areas 3-63

Table 3.12-1 Approximate Area of Existing Surface Disturbance (Acres) Within the Surface Access and Power Line ROWs for Each Route Option 3-63

Table 3.13-1 Comparison of Chinook Salmon Escapement Indices in the Goodpaster River to Total Estimated Escapement in the Chena and Salcha Rivers 3-67

Table 3.13-2 Distribution of Spawning Goodpaster River Chinook Salmon in 1974 and 1998-2000 3-67

Table 3.13-3 Periodicity Chart for Five Fish Species in the Upper Goodpaster River Drainage 3-69

Table 3.16-1 Delta Area Population Estimates, 1991 – 2000 3-98

Table 3.16-2 Population Distribution by Race and Ethnicity (Percent), Delta Area, 2000 3-98

Table 3.16-3 Percent Distribution and Population Estimate, by Race and Ethnicity, in the Southeast Fairbanks Census Area, 1990 and 2000 3-99

Table 3.16-4 Delta Area Civilian Employment, 2001, Annual Average, by Employer 3-99

Table 3.16-5 Unemployment Rates, Delta Area, 2000 3-101

Table 3.16-6 Unemployment Rates, Southeast Fairbanks Census Area, 1992 to 2001 3-101

Table 3.16-7 Delta Area Household, Family, and Per Capita Income, 1999 3-102

Table 3.16-8 Southeast Fairbanks Census Area Per Capita Income, 1996 to 2000 3-102

Table 3.16-9 Employment, Total Wages, and Annual Average Monthly Wage by Industry, Southeast Fairbanks Census Area, 2001 3-103

Table 3.16-10 Public Assistance Payments to Residents in zip code 99737 in FY 2000 3-103

Table 3.16-11 City of Delta Junction Budgets, FY 1998 to FY 2001 3-104

Table 3.16-12 Delta Greely School District Enrollment, FY1995 to FY2001 3-106

Table 3.16-13 Delta Greely School District Operating Budgets, FY 1995 to FY 2001 3-106

Table 3.16-14 Delta Greely School District Enrollments in Bilingual, English Proficiency, and Indian Education Programs, FY 2001 3-106

Table 3.16-15 Delta Area Housing by Occupancy Status, 1990 3-108

Table 3.16-16 Delta Area Housing by Housing Type, 1990 3-108

Table 3.16-17 Average Residential Sales Prices in the Delta Area, 1991 to Mid-2000 3-109

Table 3.16-18 Population Counts and Estimates, City of Fairbanks and FNSB, 1992 to 2001 3-109

Table 3.16-19 Percent Distribution and Population Estimate, by Race and Ethnicity, FNSB, 1990 and 2000 3-110

Table 3.16-20 FNSB Employment and Payroll, 1997 to 2001 3-110

Table 3.16-21 FNSB Unemployment Rates, 1992 to 2001 3-111

Table 3.16-22 FNSB Personal and Per Capita Personal Income, 1996 to 2000 3-111

Table 3.16-23 Vacant Rental Housing Units, FNSB, 1999 to 2000 3-112

Table 3.16-24 FNSB Average Monthly Rents for Available Housing Units, 1999 to 2000 3-113

Table 3.16-25 FNSB Residential Housing Sales Volume and Average Prices, 1998 to 2000 3-113



Table 3.17-1 TBAP Land Use Designation Summary for the Four Project Area Management Units.....3-116

Table 3.17-2 Division of Forestry Project Area Five Year Timber Sale Schedule3-120

Table 3.18-1 Contemporary Seasonal Round of Subsistence Activities, Dot Lake, 1983 ...3-136

Table 3.18-2 Household Harvest and Use of Fish, Game, and Plant Resources, Dot Lake, June 1987 to May 19883-137

Table 3.19-1 Archaeological and Historical Sites in the General Project Area3-151

Table 3.21-1 Calendar of Fishing by Species in the Delta Region3-158

Table 3.21-2 Goodpaster River Sport Fish Effort and Harvest, 1996 to 1998.....3-159

Table 3.21-3 Calendar of Hunting and Trapping in the Delta Region3-159

Table 3.21-4 Big Game Hunting Effort in the Shaw Creek and Goodpaster Drainages.....3-159

Table 3.21-5 Quartz Lake Sport Fish Effort and Harvest, 1996 to 19983-160

Table 3.21-6 Calendar of Selected Recreational Activities in the Delta Region.....3-161

Table 4.3-1 Water Quality Estimates for Mine Seepage.....4-23

Table 4.3-2 Estimated Long-Term Increase over Baseline in Arsenic, TDS, and Cyanide Concentrations in Water after Mine Closure.....4-24

Table 4.3-3 Water Quality Estimates for Backfill Drainage4-26

Table 4.3-4 Water Quality Estimates for Tailings Dry-stack Seepage and Runoff4-27

Table 4.3-5 Projected Water Quality of Water in the RTP4-28

Table 4.3-6 Projected Water Quality of Stormwater Discharge from RTP, Goodpaster River, and Goodpaster River with Addition of Water from RTP4-30

Table 4.3-7 Water Quality Estimates for Mineralized Development Rock Seepage4-35

Table 4.3-8 Goodpaster River Background Water Quality4-38

Table 4.3-9 Predicted Effluent Concentrations and Mixing Zone Analysis Results4-39

Table 4.3-10 Alternative 2, Development Phase Projected Water Quality to be Discharged to Injection Wells, and Expected Discharge Criteria4-42

Table 4.3-11 Alternative 2, Operations Phase Projected Water Quality of Influent and Effluent from Soil Adsorption System and Expected Discharge Criteria4-45

Table 4.3-12 Alternative 3, Development Phase Projected Water Quality for Direct Discharge to Goodpaster River4-48

Table 4.3-13 Alternative 3, Operations Phase Projected Water Quality for Direct Discharge to Goodpaster River4-49

Table 4.3-14 Alternative 4, Operations Phase Projected Water Quality to be Discharged to Off-River Treatment Works4-52

Table 4.3-15 Commodity Transport Frequency.....4-53

Table 4.5-1 Reference Mining and Construction Equipment Noise Levels4-62

Table 4.5-2 Pogo-Related Traffic Noise at Residences Located Near Shaw Creek Road.....4-67

Table 4.5-3 Shift-Change Traffic Peak-Hour Noise Levels for Residences Located Near Shaw Creek Road With Bus Station Near the TAPS Crossing4-68

Table 4.5-4 Shift-Change Traffic Peak-Hour Noise Levels for Residences Located Near Shaw Creek Road With Bus Station on the Richardson Highway.....4-70

Table 4.6-1 Acreage (and Percentage of the Cut, Filled, and Cleared Area) of Wetlands, Waterways, and Uplands Cut, Filled, or Cleared in the Mine Area4-76

Table 4.6-2 Acreage and (Percentage of Cut, Filled, and Cleared Area) of Wetlands, Waterways, and Uplands Cut, Filled, or Cleared for Surface Access and Power Line Construction.....4-81

Table 4.6-3 Acreage and (HGM Class Percent of Total) of Cut, Fill, or Clearing by Hydrogeomorphic Wetland Type for Surface Access and Power Line Construction4-82



Table 4.7-1 Approximate Clearing or Surface Disturbance (Acres) for Options Not Related to Surface Access.....4-92

Table 4.7-2 Approximate Clearing or Surface Disturbance (Acres) for Options Related to Surface Access.....4-93

Table 4.9-1 Acreage and Percentage of Surface Access and Power Line ROW Disturbance by Habitat Type and Conservation Priority Index Habitats.....4-111

Table 4.9-2 Acreage and Percentage of Low-, Medium-, and High-Value Habitat Disturbance, by Species and Alternative, for the Surface Access and Power Line ROWs4-113

Table 4.11-1 Employment and Population Effects of the Pogo Mine All-Season and Winter-Only Access Options4-130

Table 4.11-2 Income Effects of the Pogo Mine All-Season and Winter-Only Access Options (millions).....4-131

Table 4.11-3 Socioeconomic Effects on the Fairbanks North Star Borough (FNSB) of the Pogo Mine All-Season Road and Winter-Only Access Options4-134

Table 4.11-4 Cumulative Employment and Population Effects of Pogo Mine and NMDS...4-136

Table 4.19-1 Summary of Cumulative Impacts4-187

Table 4.20-1 Summary of Applicant’s Proposed Project Mitigation Measures.....4-195

Table 4.22-1 Commitment of Resources4-200

Table 5.1-1 Summary of Direct and Indirect Effects of the No Action Alternative and Options Common to All Alternatives.....5-2

Table 5.1-2 Summary of Direct and Indirect Effects of Options Specific to Alternatives, but Not Related to Surface Access5-9

Table 5.1-3 Summary of Direct and Indirect Effects of Options Specific to Alternatives, but Related to Surface Access.....5-16

Table 5.3-1 Environmentally Preferable Alternative and Preferred Alternative for the Options Common to All Action Alternatives.....5-42

Table 5.3-2 Environmentally Preferable Alternative and Preferred Alternative for the Options Specific to Certain Action Alternatives, but Not Related to Surface Access.....5-43

Table 5.3-3 Environmentally Preferable Alternative and Preferred Alternative for the Options Specific to Certain Action Alternatives that are Related to Surface Access.....5-44

Table 7.13-1 Pogo Mine EIS Process G2G Communications/Consultations7-14

