



# Civil, Mechanical and Manufacturing Innovation An Overview

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Engineering Advisory Committee Meeting

# CMMI Research Focus and ACI

Cross-cutting frontier research in:

- *Manufacturing and Service Enterprises*
- *Resilient and Sustainable Infrastructure*

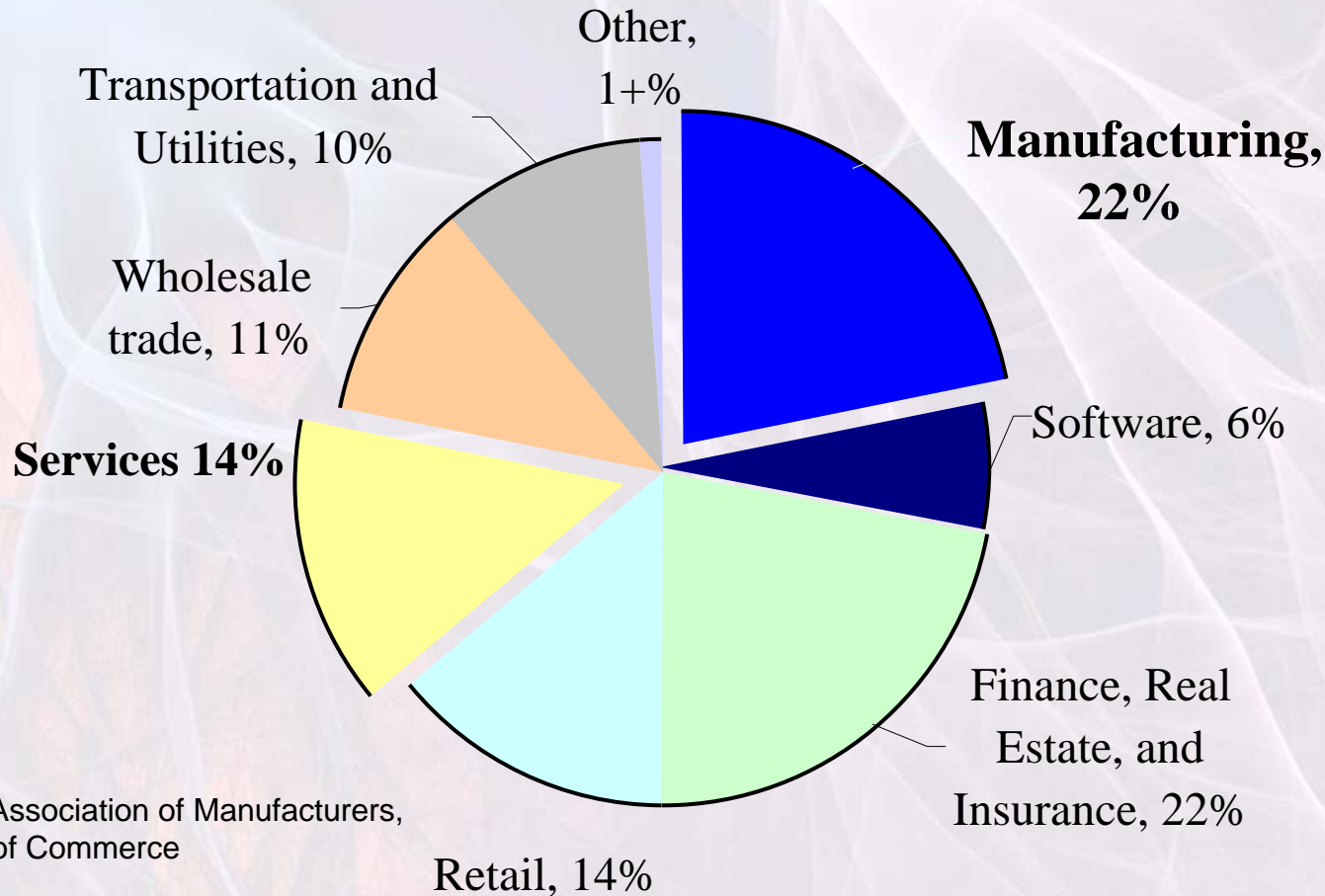
Investment in engineering education

- Graduate education
- Research/activities that engage engineering students
- Lead to new engineering pedagogy



# CMMI Research Focus & ACI

## Contribution to US GDP Manufacturing & Service Enterprises



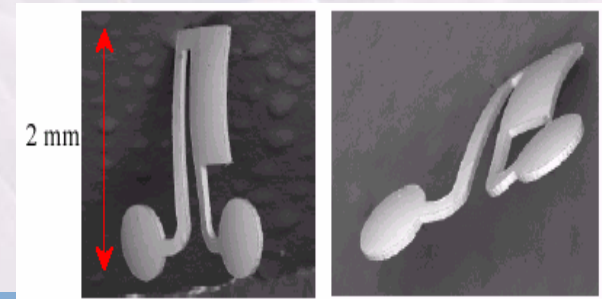
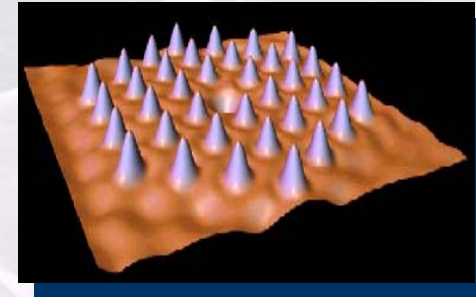
Source: National Association of Manufacturers,  
U.S. Department of Commerce





# Research Trends in Manufacturing

- Nanomanufacturing
  - Emphasis on 3-D systems up-scaling integration across dimensional scales
- Manufacturing Miniaturization Trends
- Composites, Coatings, Biomaterials
- Sensors, Actuators, Controls
- Manufacturing Technologies for Energy



# Critical Infrastructures

**Transportation**

**Potable & Waste Water**

**Telecom-  
munications**

**Banking & Insurance**

**Electricity**

**Government**

**Buildings**

**Oil & Gas**

**Emergency  
Response**





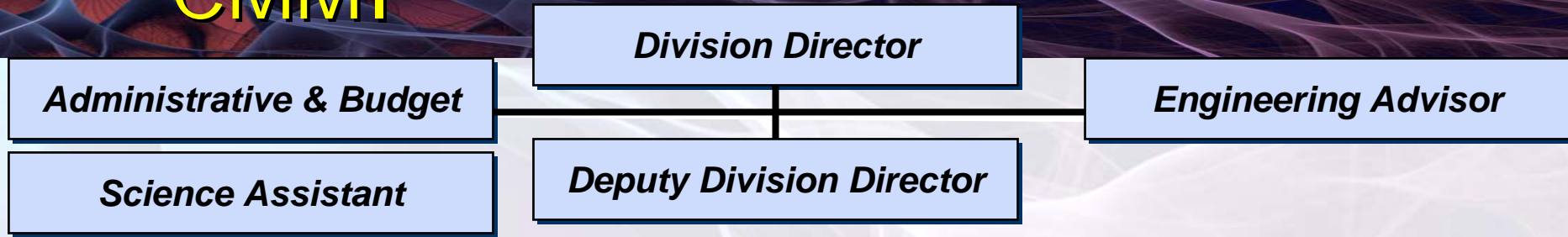
# *Resilient and Sustainable Infrastructure*

**Challenge: Minimize cascading effects multiple-impact catastrophic natural, technological, and human-induced disasters**

- Understanding the natural processes that produce hazards;
- Developing hazard mitigation strategies and technologies;
- Recognizing and reducing vulnerability of interdependent critical infrastructures;
- Assessing disaster resilience using innovative methods;
- Identifying effective design of CI operations in dynamic, uncertain and adversarial environments
- Providing hazard and disaster information where and when needed;



# CMMI



## Engineering Infrastructure Systems

- Inform. Tech & Infra Sys.
- GeoEnv. & GeoHaz. Mitigation
- Mfg. Machines & Equipment
- Struct. Sys. & Haz. Mitign of Struct.
- Infra. Sys. Mgt. & Haz Response
- Network for Earthquake Engr. Simulation Research

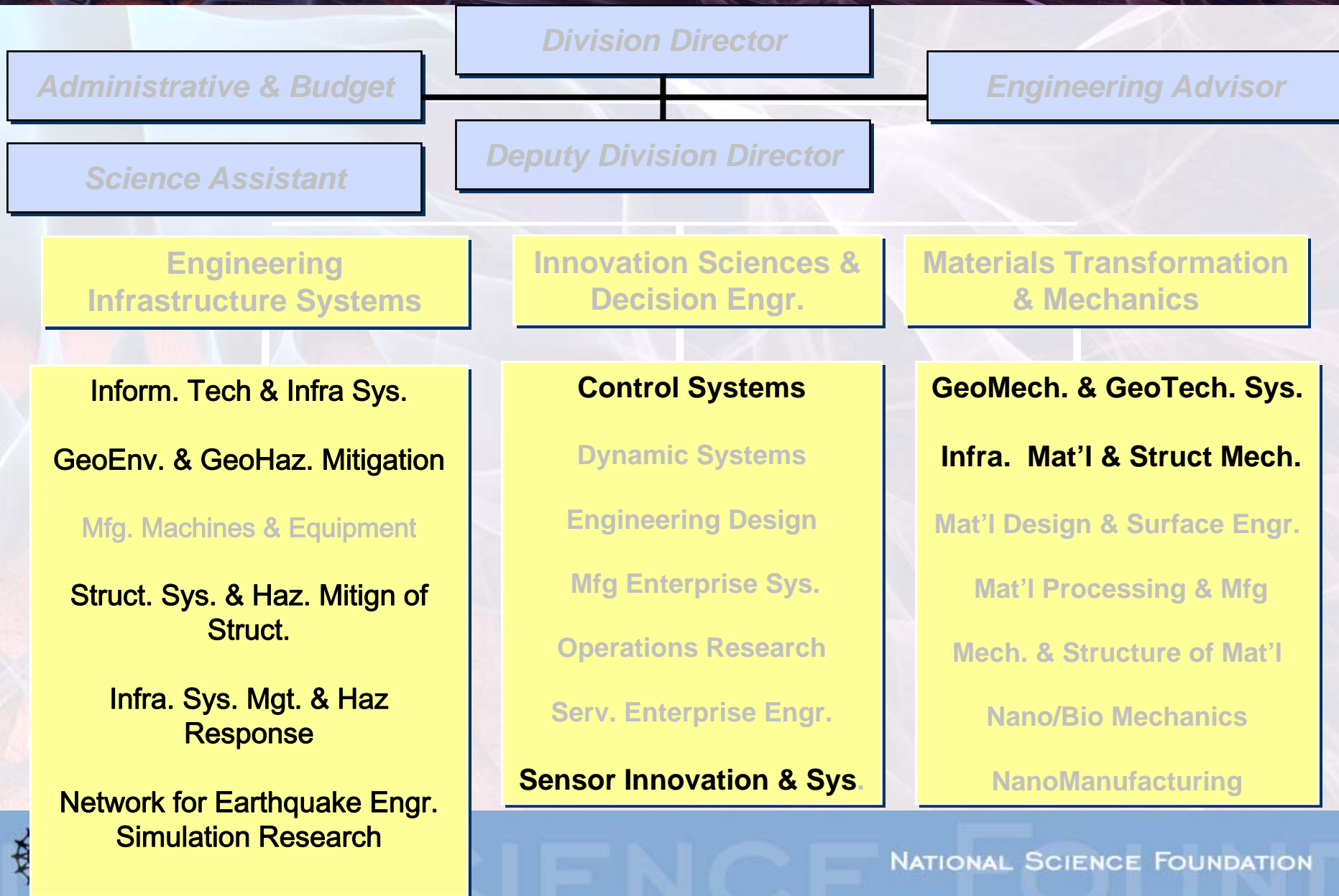
## Innovation Sciences & Decision Engr.

- Control Systems
- Dynamic Systems
- Engineering Design
- Mfg Enterprise Sys.
- Operations Research
- Serv. Enterprise Engr.
- Sensor Innovation & Sys.

## Materials Transformation & Mechanics

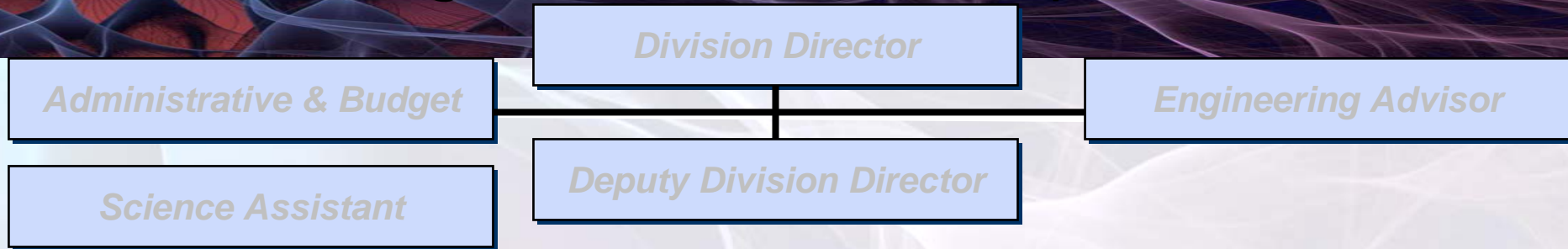
- GeoMech. & GeoTech. Sys.
- Infra. Mat'l & Struct Mech.
- Mat'l Design & Surface Engr.
- Mat'l Processing & Mfg
- Mech. & Structure of Mat'l
- Nano/Bio Mechanics
- NanoManufacturing

# Resilient and Sustainable Infrastructures





# Manufacturing and Service Enterprises



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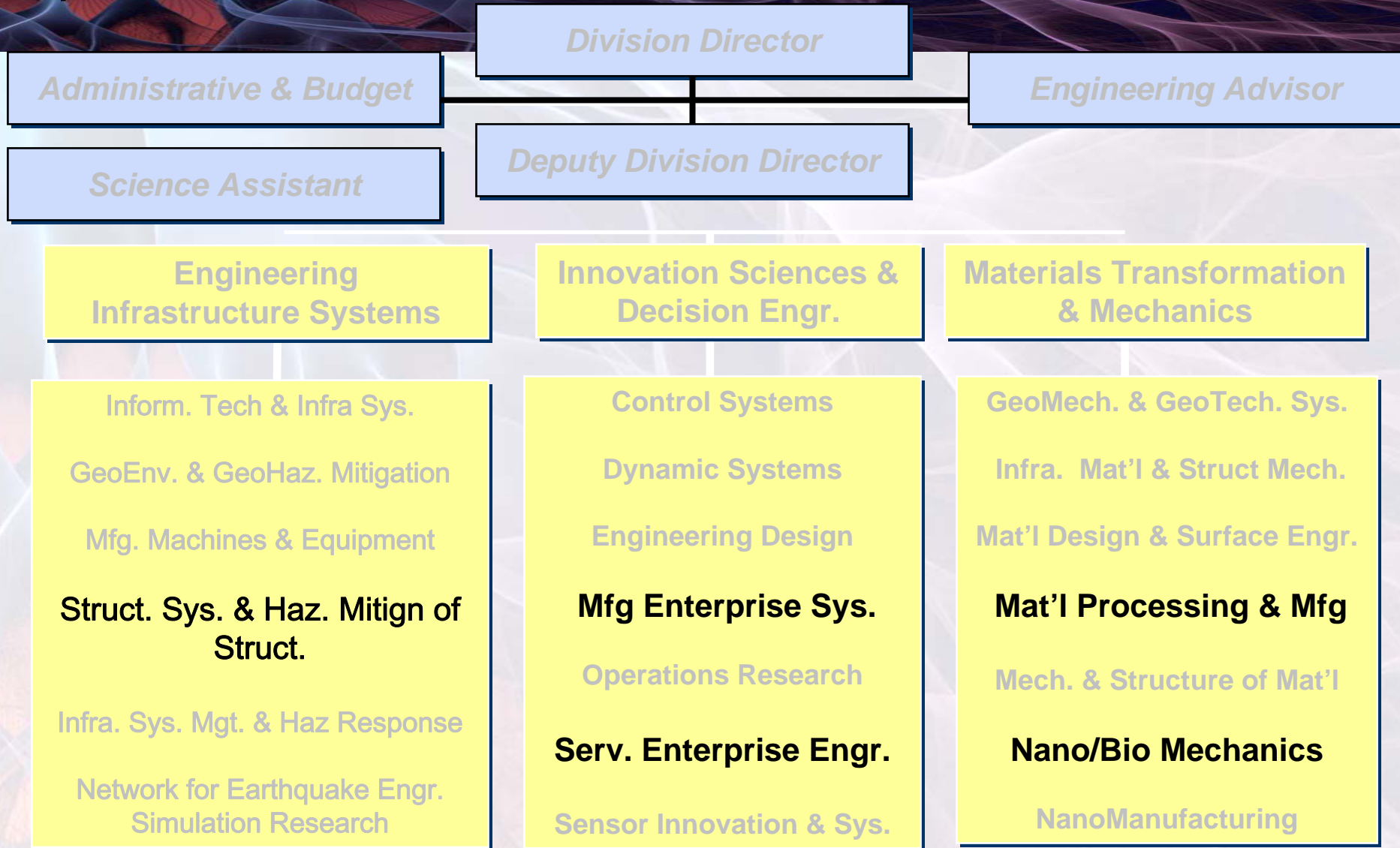
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# Open PD Positions – Fall 2007



# CMMI Research Communities

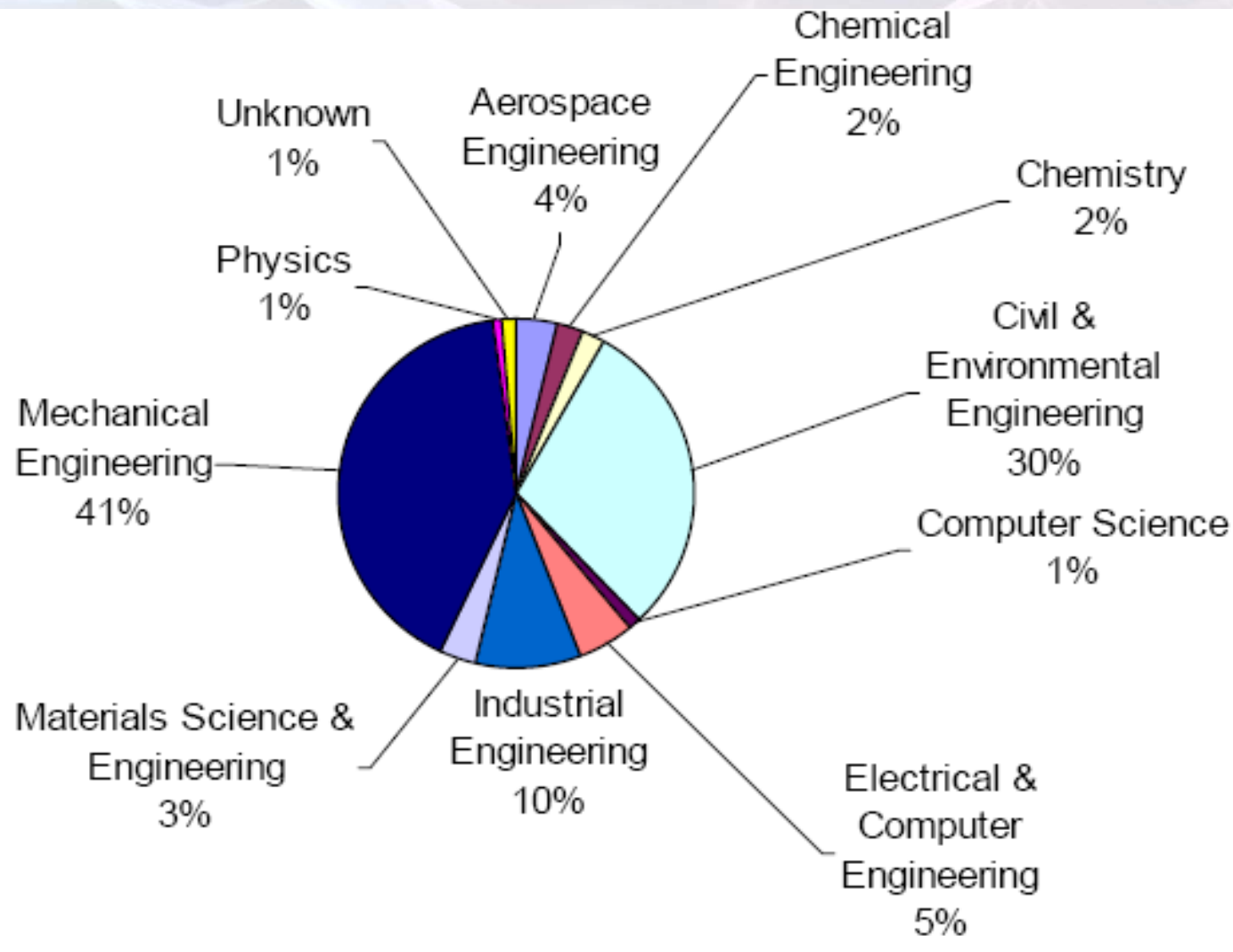
- CMMI's programs serve a diverse community
  - Associated Disciplines of PIs funded by CMMI in FY 2006
    - Mechanical Engineering
    - Civil Engineering (Structural & Environmental)
    - Industrial & Manufacturing Engineering
    - Materials Engineering/Science



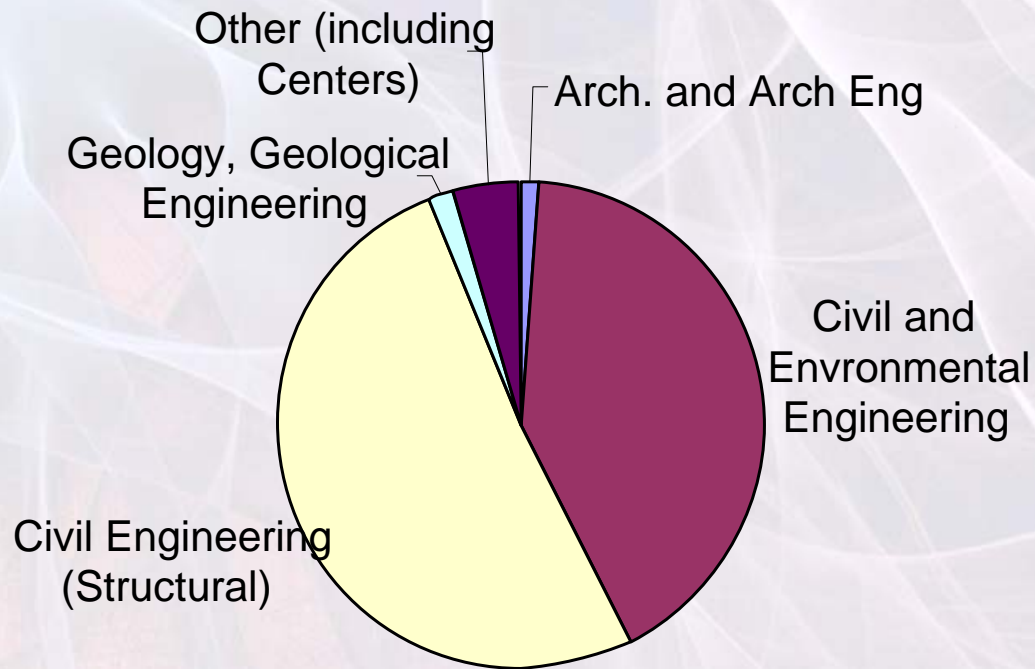


# CMMI Research Community

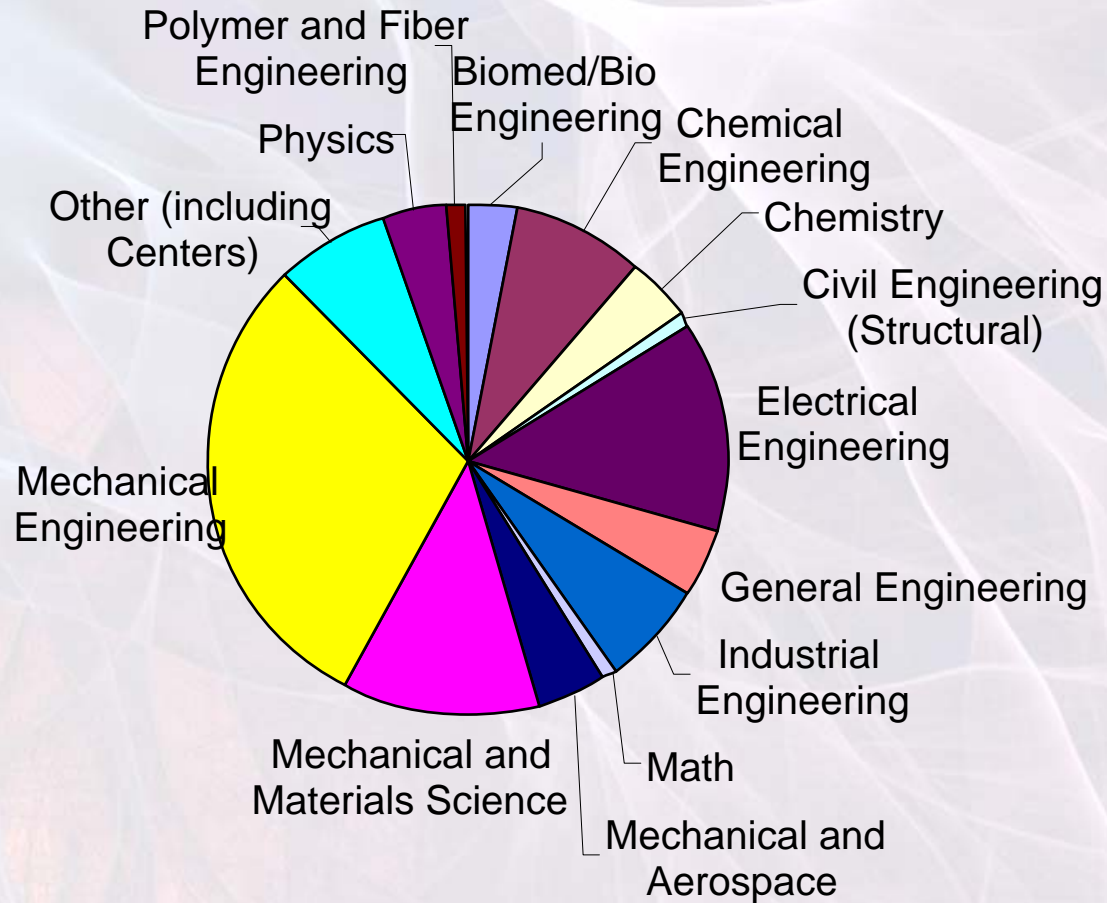
- Distribution of community based on submitted proposals



# CMMI Program Communities - NEES

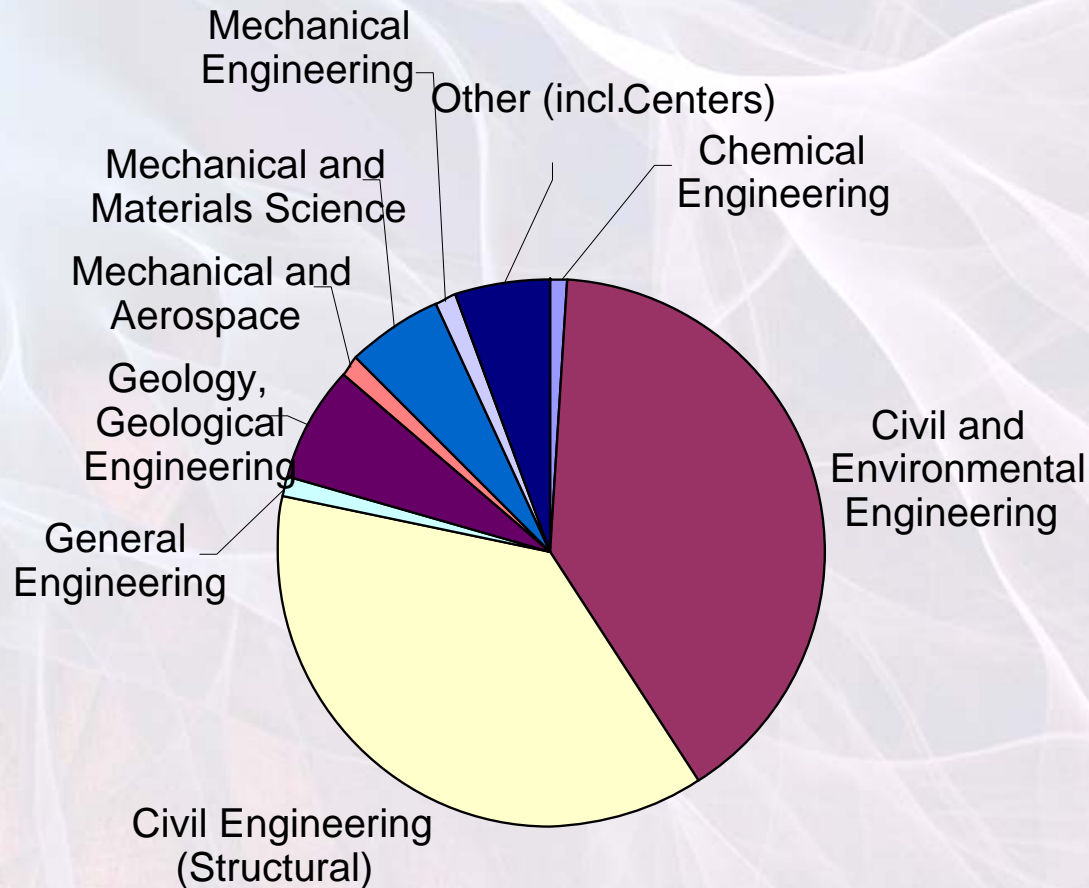


# CMMI Program Communities - Nanomanufacturing



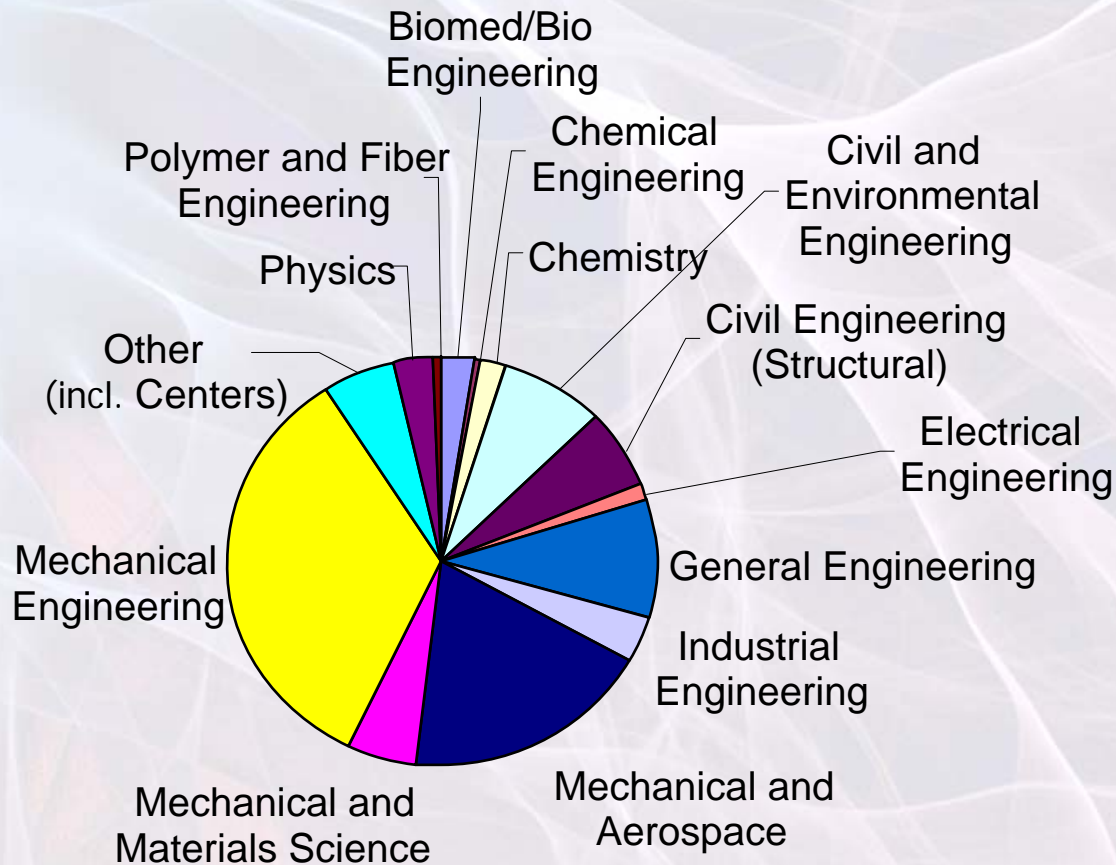


# CMMI Program Communities Geomechanics and Geotechnical Systems



# CMMI Program Communities

## Mechanics & Structures of Materials



# CMMI Objectives: Discovery

- Foster emergence of new areas of research in fields of relevance to the Division
  - Conduct agenda-setting workshops each year
  - Choose emphasis areas annually
  - Invest in research in emphasis areas
  - Invest in research collaborations across disciplinary and geographical boundaries
  - Collaboration in Directorate/Foundation wide initiatives





# CMMI Objectives: Learning

- Supporting REU/RET supplements
  - Will support REU supplements to have two students per grant provided one is a woman/minority/disabled
- Conducting proposal and research program development workshops
  - Emphasis given to outreach to EPSCoR states and underrepresented groups
- Mentoring of young faculty members
  - CMMI proposal review panels will strive to have at least 20 percent young faculty members
  - One biannual workshop to mentor minority faculty members
  - CMMI PDs: engage in day-to-day contact with PIs and prospective PIs
- Summer institutes for emerging technologies



# CMMI Objectives: Research Infrastructure

- Maintain and further develop the George E. Brown Jr. Network for Earthquake Engineering Simulation (NEES) research
  - Supports operation of NEES facilities
  - Adheres to NSF objectives for large scale research infrastructure
- Support the establishment of extreme event databases
  - CMMI will provide funds for collection of perishable data on all important extreme events
    - e.g., post hurricanes, earthquakes, other catastrophic events



# Dissemination & Outreach

- CMMI Grantees Conference
  - At CMMI Grantees Conference, all PIs will have opportunity to:
    - Display research
    - Make connections with other grantees
    - Hear about CMMI plans and initiatives
  - Sponsored every 18 months
  - Offers PIs Opportunity to meet the rest of the CMMI supported research community
  - Allows PDs to meet PIs that they support
  - Next conference January 2008 in Knoxville, TN





# Summary & Next Steps

- Institutionalize processes & best practices
  - Web-based Knowledge Management – local policies, best practices
  - Training & mentoring for PDs
  - Recruitment and Succession plans
  - Workshop – integrate recommendations to strategy
- Programs & allocations
  - Constructed infrastructure (resilient and sustainable; multi-hazard)
  - Competitive manufacturing & service enterprises
  - Discipline-based frontier research
  - Cross-cutting frontier research (Complexity, SBES,..)
- Help advance research methodology & graduate student education
  - Innovative and disruptive technology development
  - Workshops for young faculty on how to develop research programs
- Develop metrics & leading indicators of success

