

## CHAPTER 4

# Federal Programs for Education and Related Activities

This chapter provides a summary of federal funds for education to help describe the magnitude of the federal fiscal effort and give some indication of the scope and variety of the education programs. Data in this chapter reflect outlays and obligations of federal agencies. These tabulations differ from federal receipts reported in other chapters because of numerous variations in the data collection systems. Federal dollars are not necessarily spent by recipient institutions in the same year they are appropriated. In some cases, institutions cannot identify the source of federal revenues because they flow through state agencies. Some types of revenues, such as tuition and fees, are reported as revenues from students even though they may be supported by federal student aid programs. Some institutions that receive federal education funds are not included in regular surveys conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics. Thus, the revenue data tabulated in this chapter are not comparable with figures reported in other chapters. Readers should be careful about comparing data on obligations shown in some tables with data on outlays and appropriations appearing in others.

Federal on-budget funding for education showed sizable growth between fiscal years (FYs) 1965 and 2001, after adjustment for inflation. Particularly large increases occurred between 1965 and 1975. After a slight increase from 1975 to 1980, there was a substantial decrease from 1980 to 1985 (16 percent). Thereafter, federal on-budget funding for education generally increased, showing a rise of 56 percent from 1985 to 2001, after adjustment for inflation (table 362).

During the 1965 to 1975 period, after adjustment for inflation, federal funds for elementary and secondary education rose by 207 percent, postsecondary education by 259 percent, other education by 141 percent, and research at educational institutions by 6 percent. Between 1975 and 1980, federal funding for elementary and secondary education increased by 2 percent and research by 15 percent, but postsecondary education decreased slightly by 2 percent and other education decreased by 35 percent. After declining 21 percent between 1980 and 1985, federal funding for elementary and secondary education programs rose by 89 percent between

1985 and 2001. Postsecondary education decreased by 25 percent between 1980 and 1985 and then declined 10 percent between 1985 and 2001. Between 1985 and 2001, other education rose by 86 percent, and research by 69 percent, after adjustment for inflation (table 362).

Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation showed an increase in real dollars between FY 1980 and FY 2001 (256 percent), but there were significant fluctuations throughout the period. These amounts tend to fluctuate because of changes in interest rates and program legislation which affect the number and volume of student loans. Between FY 1990 and FY 2001, these same funds showed an increase of 141 percent (table 362).

According to FY 2001 estimates, \$36.8 billion or about 40 percent of the \$92.8 billion spent by the federal government on education came from the U.S. Department of Education. Large amounts of money also came from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (\$19.5 billion), the U.S. Department of Agriculture (\$11.0 billion), the U.S. Department of Labor (\$5.6 billion), the U.S. Department of Defense (\$4.5 billion), and the U.S. Department of Energy (\$3.5 billion) (table 363).

Fiscal year 2001 estimates call for federal program funds for elementary and secondary education to be \$48.7 billion; for postsecondary education, \$15.3 billion; for research at universities and related institutions, \$22.8 billion; and for other programs, \$6.0 billion (table 364).

Almost 60 percent of total federal education support, excluding estimated federal tax expenditures, went to educational institutions in FY 2001. Another 20 percent was used for student support. Banks and other lending agencies received 6 percent, and all other recipients, including libraries, museums, and federal institutions, received almost 15 percent (table 365).

Between FYs 1990 and 2001, U.S. Department of Education obligations rose 46 percent, after adjustment for inflation. Funds for student financial assistance increased by \$2.0 billion in 2001, a rise of 13 percent since 1990. Funds for elementary and secondary education were an estimated \$16.4 billion in 2001, an increase of 74 percent since 1990, after ad-

justment for inflation. Funds for the handicapped increased by 101 percent, to \$9.2 billion, and funds for vocational and adult education increased 22 percent, after adjustment for inflation (table 37 in chapter 1 and table 366).

Of the \$36.8 billion spent by the U.S. Department of Education in FY 2001, about \$17.6 billion went to school districts, \$6.1 billion to institutions of higher education, \$6.2 billion to college students, and \$4.9 billion to state education agencies. A portion of the remaining \$1.9 billion went to banks to subsidize student loans (table 367).

Thirty-three percent of public elementary and secondary school students received publicly funded free or reduced-price lunches in 1993–94. At public elementary schools, the participation rate was 39 percent compared with 22 percent for public secondary schools (table 375).

About 13 percent of all elementary and secondary school children received Title I services in 1993–94. Federally sponsored Title I programs are designed to improve student achievement, particularly for children in schools with high concentrations of poverty. Children in rural areas (13 percent) and central cities (17 percent) were more likely to receive services than those in suburban areas (9 percent) (table 376).

## Federal Education Legislation

A capsule view of the history of federal education activities is provided in the following list of selected legislation:

- 1787** *Northwest Ordinance* authorized land grants for the establishment of educational institutions.
- 1802** *An Act Fixing the Military Peace Establishment of the United States* established the U.S. Military Academy. (The U.S. Naval Academy was established in 1845 by the Secretary of the Navy.)
- 1862** *First Morrill Act* authorized public land grants to the states for the establishment and maintenance of agricultural and mechanical colleges.
- 1867** *Department of Education Act* authorized the establishment of the U.S. Department of Education.\*
- 1876** *Appropriation Act*, U.S. Department of the Treasury, established the U.S. Coast Guard Academy.

\*The U.S. Department of Education as established in 1867 was later known as the Office of Education. In 1980, under Public Law 96–88, it became a cabinet-level department. Therefore, for purposes of consistency, it is referred to as the “U.S. Department of Education” even in those tables covering years when it was officially the Office of Education.

- 1890** *Second Morrill Act* provided for money grants for support of instruction in the agricultural and mechanical colleges.
- 1911** *State Marine School Act* authorized federal funds to be used for the benefit of any nautical school in any of 11 specified state seaport cities.
- 1917** *Smith-Hughes Act* provided for grants to states for support of vocational education.
- 1918** *Vocational Rehabilitation Act* provided for grants for rehabilitation through training of World War I veterans.
- 1919** *An Act to Provide for Further Educational Facilities* authorized the sale by the federal government of surplus machine tools to educational institutions at 15 percent of acquisition cost.
- 1920** *Smith-Bankhead Act* authorized grants to states for vocational rehabilitation programs.
- 1935** *Bankhead-Jones Act* (Public Law 74–182) authorized grants to states for agricultural experiment stations.

*Agricultural Adjustment Act* (Public Law 74–320) authorized 30 percent of the annual customs receipts to be used to encourage the exportation and domestic consumption of agricultural commodities. Commodities purchased under this authorization began to be used in school lunch programs in 1936. The National School Lunch Act of 1946 continued and expanded this assistance.

- 1936** *An Act to Further the Development and Maintenance of an Adequate and Well-Balanced American Merchant Marine* (Public Law 74–415) established the U.S. Merchant Marine Academy.
- 1937** *National Cancer Institute Act* established the Public Health Service fellowship program.
- 1941** *Amendment to Lanham Act of 1940* authorized federal aid for construction, maintenance, and operation of schools in federally impacted areas. Such assistance was continued under Public Law 815 and Public Law 874, 81st Congress, in 1950.
- 1943** *Vocational Rehabilitation Act* (Public Law 78–16) provided assistance to disabled veterans.

*School Lunch Indemnity Plan* (Public Law 78–129) provided funds for local lunch food purchases.

**1944** *Servicemen's Readjustment Act* (Public Law 78-346) known as the GI Bill, provided assistance for the education of veterans.

*Surplus Property Act* (Public Law 78-457) authorized transfer of surplus property to educational institutions.

**1946** *National School Lunch Act* (Public Law 79-396) authorized assistance through grants-in-aid and other means to states to assist in providing adequate foods and facilities for the establishment, maintenance, operation, and expansion of nonprofit school lunch programs.

*George-Barden Act* (Public Law 80-402) expanded federal support of vocational education.

**1948** *United States Information and Educational Exchange Act* (Public Law 80-402) provided for the interchange of persons, knowledge, and skills between the United States and other countries.

**1949** *Federal Property and Administrative Services Act* (Public Law 81-152) provided for donation of surplus property to educational institutions and for other public purposes.

**1950** *Financial Assistance for Local Educational Agencies Affected by Federal Activities* (Public Law 81-815 and Public Law 81-874) provided assistance for construction (Public Law 815) and operation (Public Law 874) of schools in federally affected areas.

*Housing Act* (Public Law 81-475) authorized loans for construction of college housing facilities.

**1954** *An Act for the Establishment of the United States Air Force Academy and Other Purposes* (Public Law 83-325) established the U.S. Air Force Academy.

*Educational Research Act* (Public Law 83-531) authorized cooperative arrangements with universities, colleges, and state educational agencies for educational research.

*School Milk Program Act* (Public Law 83-597) provided funds for purchase of milk for school lunch programs.

**1956** *Library Services Act* (Public Law 84-597) provided grants to states for extension and improvement of rural public library services.

**1957** *Practical Nurse Training Act* (Public Law 84-911) provided grants to states for practical nurse training.

**1958** *National Defense Education Act* (Public Law 85-864) provided assistance to state and local school systems for strengthening instruction in science, mathematics, modern foreign languages, and other critical subjects; improvement of state statistical services; guidance, counseling, and testing services and training institutes; higher education student loans and fellowships; foreign language study and training provided by colleges and universities; experimentation and dissemination of information on more effective utilization of television, motion pictures, and related media for educational purposes; and vocational education for technical occupations necessary to the national defense.

*Education of Mentally Retarded Children Act* (Public Law 85-926) authorized federal assistance for training teachers of the handicapped.

*Captioned Films for the Deaf Act* (Public Law 85-905) authorized a loan service of captioned films for the deaf.

**1961** *Area Redevelopment Act* (Public Law 87-27) included provisions for training or retraining of persons in redevelopment areas.

**1962** *Manpower Development and Training Act* (Public Law 87-415) provided training in new and improved skills for the unemployed and underemployed.

*Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1962* (Public Law 87-510) authorized loans, advances, and grants for education and training of refugees.

**1963** *Health Professions Educational Assistance Act of 1963* (Public Law 88-129) provided funds to expand teaching facilities and for loans to students in the health professions.

*Vocational Education Act of 1963* (Part of Public Law 88-210) increased federal support of vocational education schools; vocational work-study programs; and research, training, and demonstrations in vocational education.

*Higher Education Facilities Act of 1963* (Public Law 88-204) authorized grants and loans for classrooms, libraries, and laboratories in public community colleges and technical institutes, as well as undergraduate and graduate facilities in other institutions of higher education.

**1964** *Civil Rights Act of 1964* (Public Law 88-352) authorized the Commissioner of Education to arrange for support for institutions of higher

education and school districts to provide in-service programs for assisting instructional staff in dealing with problems caused by de-segregation.

*Economic Opportunity Act of 1964* (Public Law 88–452) authorized grants for college work-study programs for students from low-income families; established a Job Corps program and authorized support for work-training programs to provide education and vocational training and work experience opportunities in welfare programs; authorized support of education and training activities and of community action programs, including Head Start, Follow Through, and Upward Bound; and authorized the establishment of Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA).

**1965** *Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965* (Public Law 89–10) authorized grants for elementary and secondary school programs for children of low-income families; school library resources, textbooks, and other instructional materials for school children; supplementary educational centers and services; strengthening state education agencies; and educational research and research training.

*Health Professions Educational Assistance Amendments of 1965* (Public Law 89–290) authorized scholarships to aid needy students in the health professions.

*Higher Education Act of 1965* (Public Law 89–329) provided grants for university community service programs, college library assistance, library training and research, strengthening developing institutions, teacher training programs, and undergraduate instructional equipment. Authorized insured student loans, established a National Teacher Corps, and provided for graduate teacher training fellowships.

*National Foundation on the Arts and the Humanities Act* (Public Law 89–209) authorized grants and loans for projects in the creative and performing arts and for research, training, and scholarly publications in the humanities.

*National Technical Institute for the Deaf Act* (Public Law 89–36) provided for the establishment, construction, equipping, and operation of a residential school for postsecondary education and technical training of the deaf.

*School Assistance in Disaster Areas Act* (Public Law 89–313) provided for assistance to local education agencies to help meet exceptional costs resulting from a major disaster.

**1966** *International Education Act* (Public Law 89–698) provided grants to institutions of higher education for the establishment, strengthening, and operation of centers for research and training in international studies and the international aspects of other fields of study.

*National Sea Grant College and Program Act* (Public Law 89–688) authorized the establishment and operation of Sea Grant Colleges and programs by initiating and supporting programs of education and research in the various fields relating to the development of marine resources.

*Adult Education Act* (Public Law 89–750) authorized grants to states for the encouragement and expansion of educational programs for adults, including training of teachers of adults and demonstrations in adult education (previously part of Economic Opportunity Act of 1964).

*Model Secondary School for the Deaf Act* (Public Law 89–694) authorized the establishment and operation, by Gallaudet College, of a model secondary school for the deaf.

**1967** *Education Professions Development Act* (Public Law 90–35) amended the Higher Education Act of 1965 for the purpose of improving the quality of teaching and to help meet critical shortages of adequately trained educational personnel.

*Public Broadcasting Act of 1967* (Public Law 90–129) established a Corporation for Public Broadcasting to assume major responsibility in channeling federal funds to noncommercial radio and television stations, program production groups, and ETV networks; conduct research, demonstration, or training in matters related to noncommercial broadcasting; and award grants for construction of educational radio and television facilities.

**1968** *Elementary and Secondary Education Amendments of 1968* (Public Law 90–247) modified existing programs, authorized support of regional centers for education of handicapped children, model centers and services for deaf-blind children, recruitment of personnel and dissemination of information on education of the handicapped; technical assistance in education to rural areas; support of dropout pre-

vention projects; and support of bilingual education programs.

*Handicapped Children's Early Education Assistance Act* (Public Law 90-538) authorized pre-school and early education programs for handicapped children.

*Vocational Education Amendments of 1968* (Public Law 90-576) modified existing programs and provided for a National Advisory Council on Vocational Education and collection and dissemination of information for programs administered by the Commissioner of Education.

**1970** *Elementary and Secondary Education Assistance Programs, Extension* (Public Law 91-230) authorized comprehensive planning and evaluation grants to state and local education agencies; provided for the establishment of a National Commission on School Finance.

*National Commission on Libraries and Information Services Act* (Public Law 91-345) established a National Commission on Libraries and Information Science to effectively utilize the nation's educational resources.

*Office of Education Appropriation Act* (Public Law 91-380) provided emergency school assistance to desegregating local education agencies.

*Environmental Education Act* (Public Law 91-516) established an Office of Environmental Education to develop curriculum and initiate and maintain environmental education programs at the elementary-secondary levels; disseminate information; provide training programs for teachers and other educational, public, community, labor, and industrial leaders and employees; provide community education programs; and distribute material dealing with the environment and ecology.

*Drug Abuse Education Act of 1970* (Public Law 91-527) provided for development, demonstration, and evaluation of curricula on the problems of drug abuse.

**1971** *Comprehensive Health Manpower Training Act of 1971* (Public Law 92-257) amended Title VII of the Public Health Service Act, increasing and expanding provisions for health manpower training and training facilities.

**1972** *Drug Abuse Office and Treatment Act of 1972* (Public Law 92-255) established a Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention to provide overall planning and policy for all federal drug-abuse prevention functions; a Na-

tional Advisory Council for Drug Abuse Prevention; community assistance grants for community mental health centers for treatment and rehabilitation of persons with drug-abuse problems, and, in December 1974, a National Institute on Drug Abuse.

*Education Amendments of 1972* (Public Law 92-318) established the Education Division in the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and the National Institute of Education; general aid for institutions of higher education; federal matching grants for state Student Incentive Grants; a National Commission on Financing Postsecondary Education; State Advisory Councils on Community Colleges; a Bureau of Occupational and Adult Education and State Grants for the design, establishment, and conduct of postsecondary occupational education; and a bureau-level Office of Indian Education. Amended current U.S. Department of Education programs to increase their effectiveness and better meet special needs. Prohibited sex bias in admission to vocational, professional, and graduate schools, and public institutions of undergraduate higher education.

**1973** *Older Americans Comprehensive Services Amendment of 1973* (Public Law 93-29) made available to older citizens comprehensive programs of health, education, and social services.

*Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973* (Public Law 93-203) provided for opportunities for employment and training to unemployed and underemployed persons. Extended and expanded provisions in the Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962, Title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, and the Emergency Employment Act of 1971 as in effect prior to June 30, 1973.

**1974** *Education Amendments of 1974* (Public Law 93-380) provided for the consolidation of certain programs; and established a National Center for Education Statistics.

*Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974* (Public Law 93-415) provided for technical assistance, staff training, centralized research, and resources to develop and implement programs to keep students in elementary and secondary schools; and established, in the U.S. Department of Justice, a

National Institute for Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

- 1975** *Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act* (Public Law 93-638) provided for increased participation of Indians in the establishment and conduct of their education programs and services.

*Harry S Truman Memorial Scholarship Act* (Public Law 93-642) established the Harry S Truman Scholarship Foundation and created a perpetual education scholarship fund for young Americans to prepare and pursue careers in public service.

*Indochina Migration and Refugee Assistance Act of 1975* (Public Law 94-23) authorized funds to be used for education and training of aliens who have fled from Cambodia or Vietnam.

*Education for All Handicapped Children Act* (Public Law 94-142) provided that all handicapped children have available to them a free appropriate education designed to meet their unique needs.

- 1976** *Educational Broadcasting Facilities and Telecommunications Demonstration Act of 1976* (Public Law 94-309) established a telecommunications demonstration program to promote the development of nonbroadcast telecommunications facilities and services for the transmission, distribution, and delivery of health, education, and public or social service information.

- 1977** *Youth Employment and Demonstration Projects Act of 1977* (Public Law 95-93) established a youth employment training program that includes, among other activities, promoting education-to-work transition, literacy training and bilingual training, and attainment of certificates of high school equivalency.

*Career Education Incentive Act* (Public Law 95-207) authorized the establishment of a career education program for elementary and secondary schools.

- 1978** *Tribally Controlled Community College Assistance Act of 1978* (Public Law 95-471) provided federal funds for the operation and improvement of tribally controlled community colleges for Indian students.

*Education Amendments of 1978* (Public Law 95-561) established a comprehensive basic skills program aimed at improving pupil achievement (replaced the existing National Reading Improvement program); and estab-

lished a community schools program to provide for the use of public buildings.

*Middle Income Student Assistance Act* (Public Law 95-566) modified the provisions for student financial assistance programs to allow middle-income as well as low-income students attending college or other postsecondary institutions to qualify for federal education assistance.

- 1979** *Department of Education Organization Act* (Public Law 96-88) established a U.S. Department of Education containing functions from the Education Division of the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare along with other selected education programs from HEW, the U.S. Department of Justice, U.S. Department of Labor, and the National Science Foundation.

- 1980** *Asbestos School Hazard Detection and Control Act of 1980* (Public Law 96-270) established a program for inspection of schools for detection of hazardous asbestos materials and provided loans to assist educational agencies to contain or remove and replace such materials.

- 1981** *Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981* (Part of Public Law 97-35) consolidated 42 programs into 7 programs to be funded under the elementary and secondary block grant authority.

- 1983** *Student Loan Consolidation and Technical Amendments Act of 1983* (Public Law 98-79) established an 8 percent interest rate for Guaranteed Student Loans and extended Family Contribution Schedule.

*Challenge Grant Amendments of 1983* (Public Law 98-95) amended Title III, Higher Education Act, and added authorization of Challenge Grant program. The Challenge Grant program provides funds to eligible institutions on a matching basis as an incentive to seek alternative sources of funding.

*Education of the Handicapped Act Amendments of 1983* (Public Law 98-199) added the Architectural Barrier amendment and clarified participation of handicapped children in private schools.

- 1984** *Education for Economic Security Act* (Public Law 98-377) added new science and mathematics programs for elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education. The new programs included magnet schools, excellence in education, and equal access.

*Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act* (Public Law 98–524) continued federal assistance for vocational education through FY 1989. The act replaced the Vocational Education Act of 1963. It provided aid to the states to make vocational education programs accessible to all persons, including handicapped and disadvantaged, single parents and homemakers, and the incarcerated.

*Human Services Reauthorization Act* (Public Law 98–558) created a Carl D. Perkins scholarship program, a National Talented Teachers Fellowship program, a Federal Merit Scholarships program, and a Leadership in Educational Administration program.

**1985** *Montgomery GI Bill—Active Duty* (Public Law 98–525), brought about a new GI Bill for individuals who initially entered active military duty on or after July 1, 1985.

*Montgomery GI Bill—Selected Reserve* (Public Law 98–525), is an education program for members of the Selected Reserve (which includes the National Guard) who enlist, reenlist, or extend an enlistment after June 30, 1985, for a 6-year period.

**1986** *Handicapped Children's Protection Act of 1986* (Public Law 99–372) allowed parents of handicapped children to collect attorneys' fees in cases brought under the Education of the Handicapped Act and provided that the Education of the Handicapped Act does not preempt other laws, such as Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act.

*Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1986* (Part of Public Law 99–570), part of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1986, authorized funding for FYs 1987–89. Established programs for drug abuse education and prevention, coordinated with related community efforts and resources, through the use of federal financial assistance.

**1987** *Higher Education Act Amendments of 1987* (Public Law 100–50) made technical corrections, clarifications, or conforming amendments related to the enactment of the Higher Education Amendments of 1986.

**1988** *Augustus F. Hawkins-Robert T. Stafford Elementary and Secondary School Improvement Amendments of 1988* (Public Law 100–297) reauthorized through 1993 major elementary and secondary education programs including: Chapter 1, Chapter 2, Bilingual Education, Math-Science Education, Magnet Schools,

Impact Aid, Indian Education, Adult Education, and other smaller education programs.

*Technology-Related Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities Act of 1988* (Public Law 100–407) provided financial assistance to states to develop and implement consumer-responsive statewide programs of technology-related assistance for persons of all ages with disabilities.

*Stewart B. McKinney Homeless Assistance Amendments Act of 1988* (Public Law 100–628) extended for two additional years programs providing assistance to the homeless, including literacy training for homeless adults and education for homeless youths.

*Tax Reform Technical Amendments* (Public Law 100–647) authorized an Education Savings Bond for the purpose of postsecondary educational expenses. The bill grants tax exclusion for interest earned on regular series EE savings bonds.

**1989** *Children with Disabilities Temporary Care Reauthorization Act of 1989* (Public Law 101–127) revised and extended the programs established in the Temporary Child Care for Handicapped Children and Crises Nurseries Act of 1986.

*Childhood Education and Development Act of 1989* (Part of Public Law 101–239) authorized the appropriations to expand Head Start Programs and programs carried out under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to include child care services.

**1990** *Excellence in Mathematics, Science and Engineering Education Act of 1990* (Public Law 101–589) was intended to promote excellence in American mathematics, science, and engineering education by creating a national mathematics and science clearinghouse, and creating several other mathematics, science, and engineering education programs.

*Student Right-To-Know and Campus Security Act* (Public Law 101–542) requires institutions of higher education receiving federal financial assistance to provide certain information with respect to the graduation rates of student-athletes at such institutions. The act also requires the institution to certify that it has a campus security policy and will annually submit a uniform crime report to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

*Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990* (Public Law 101–336) prohibits discrimination against persons with disabilities.

*National and Community Service Act of 1990* (Public Law 101–610) increased school and college-based community service opportunities and authorized the President's Points of Light Foundation.

*School Dropout Prevention and Basic Skills Improvement Act of 1990* (Public Law 101–600) was intended to improve secondary school programs for basic skills improvements and dropout reduction.

*Asbestos School Hazard Abatement Reauthorization Act of 1990* (Public Law 101–637) reauthorized the Asbestos School Hazard Abatement Act of 1984, which provided financial support to elementary and secondary schools to inspect for asbestos and to develop and implement an asbestos management plan.

*Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Act of 1990* (Public Law 101–454) provided a permanent endowment for the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program.

*Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990* (Public Law 101–508) included a set of student aid provisions that were estimated to yield a savings of \$2 billion over 5 years. These provisions included delayed Guaranteed Student Loan disbursements, tightened ability-to-benefit eligibility, and expanded pro rata refund policy and the elimination of student aid eligibility at high default schools.

**1991** *National Literacy Act of 1991* (Public Law 102–73) established the National Institute for Literacy, the National Institute Board, and the Interagency Task Force on Literacy. Amended various federal laws to establish and extend various literacy programs.

*High-Performance Computing Act of 1991* (Public Law 102–194) directed the President to implement a National High-Performance Computing Program. Provided for: (1) establishment of a National Research and Education Network; (2) standards and guidelines for high performance networks; and (3) the responsibility of certain federal departments and agencies with regard to the Network.

*Veterans' Educational Assistance Amendments of 1991* (Public Law 102–127) restored certain educational benefits available to reserve and active-duty personnel under the Mont-

gomery GI Bill to students whose course studies were interrupted by the Persian Gulf War.

*Civil Rights Act of 1991* (Public Law 102–166) amended the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967, and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, with regard to employment discrimination. Established the Technical Assistance Training Institute.

**1992** *Higher Education Amendments of 1992* (Public Law 102–325) amended the Higher Education Act of 1965 to revise and reauthorize funding for its various programs.

*Ready-To-Learn Act* (Public Law 102–545) amended the General Education Provisions Act to establish Ready-To-Learn Television programs to support educational programming and support materials for preschool and elementary school children and their parents, child care providers, and educators.

*National Commission on Time and Learning, Extension* (Public Law 102–359) amended the National Education Commission on Time and Learning Act to extend the authorization of appropriations for such Commission, amended the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to revise provisions for (1) a specified civic education program; and (2) schoolwide projects for educationally disadvantaged children, and provided for additional Assistant Secretaries of Education.

**1993** *Student Loan Reform Act* (Public Law 103–66) reformed the student aid process by phasing in a system of direct lending designed to provide savings for taxpayers and students. Allows students to choose among a variety of repayment options, including income contingency.

*National Service Trust Act* (Public Law 103–82) amended the National and Community Service Act of 1990 to establish a Corporation for National Service and enhance opportunities for national service. In addition, the Act provided education grants up to \$4,725 per year for 2 years to people age 17 years or older who perform community service before, during, or after postsecondary education.

*NAEP Assessment Authorization* (Public Law 103–33) authorizes the use of NAEP for state-by-state comparisons.

**1994** *Goals 2000: Educate America Act* (Public Law 103–227) established a new federal partner-



ship through a system of grants to states and local communities to reform the nation's education system. The Act formalized the national education goals and established the National Education Goals Panel. It also created a National Education Standards and Improvement Council (NESIC) to provide voluntary national certification of state and local education standards and assessments and established the National Skill Standards Board to develop voluntary national skill standards.

*School-To-Work Opportunities Act of 1994* (Public Law 103-239) established a national framework within which states and communities can develop School-To-Work Opportunities systems to prepare young people for first jobs and continuing education. The Act also provided money to states and communities to develop a system of programs that include work-based learning, school-based learning, and connecting activities components. School-To-Work programs will provide students with a high school diploma (or its equivalent), a nationally recognized skill certificate, or an associate degree (if appropriate) and may lead to a first job or further education.

*Safe Schools Act of 1994* (Part of Public Law 103-227) authorized the award of competitive grants to local educational agencies with serious crime to implement violence prevention activities such as conflict resolution and peer mediation.

*Educational Research, Development, Dissemination, and Improvement Act of 1994* (Part of Public Law 103-227) authorized the educational research and dissemination activities of the Office of Educational Research and Improvement. The regional educational laboratories and university-based research and development centers are authorized under this act.

*Student Loan Default Exemption Extension* (Public Law 103-235) amended the Higher Education Act of 1965 to extend until July 1, 1998, the effective date for cohort default rate extension for Historically Black Colleges and Universities, tribally controlled community colleges, and Navajo community colleges.

*Improving America's Schools Act* (Public Law 103-382) reauthorized and revamped the Elementary and Secondary Education Act. The legislation includes Title I, the federal govern-

ment's largest program providing educational assistance to disadvantaged children; professional development and technical assistance programs; a safe and drug-free schools and communities provision; and provisions promoting school equity.

**1995** *Amendment to the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965* (Public Law 104-5) amended a provision of Part A of Title IX of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 relating to Indian education, to provide a technical amendment and for other purposes.

**1996** *Contract With America: Unfunded Mandates* (Public Law 104-4) a bill to curb the practice of imposing unfunded federal mandates on states and local governments; to strengthen the partnership between the federal government and state, local, and tribal governments; to end the imposition, in the absence of full consideration by Congress, of federal mandates on state, local, and tribal governments without adequate funding, in a manner that may displace other essential governmental priorities and to ensure that the federal government pays the costs incurred by those governments in complying with certain requirements under federal statutes and regulations; and for other purposes.

*Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act Amendments of 1996* (Public Law 104-1834) amended the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act to extend the act, and for other purposes.

*Remove Grant Limits on Historically Black Colleges* (Public Law 104-141) amended section 326 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 to permit continued participation by historically black graduate and professional schools in the grant program authorized by that section.

*Correct Impact-Aid Payments* (Public Law 104-195) amends the Impact Aid Program to provide for a hold-harmless with respect to amounts for payments relating to the federal acquisition of real property, and for other purposes.

*Human Rights, Refugee, and Other Foreign Relations Provisions Act of 1996* (Public Law 104-319) made certain provisions with respect to internationally recognized human rights, refugees, and foreign relations to revise U.S. human rights policy.

**1997** *Need-Based Educational Aid Antitrust Protection Act of 1997* (Public Law 105-43) amends

the Improving America's Schools Act of 1994 to clarify the financial information exchanged between institutions of higher education.

*The Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997* (Public Law 105–34) enacted the Hope Scholarship and Life-Long Learning Tax Credit provisions into law.

*Individuals with Disabilities Education Act Amendments of 1997* (Public Law 105–17) amended the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) to revise its provisions and extend through fiscal year 2002 the authorization of appropriations for IDEA programs.

*Emergency Student Loan Consolidation Act of 1997* (Public Law 105–78) amends the Higher Education Act to provide for improved student loan consolidation services.

**1998** *Workforce Investment Act of 1998* (Public Law 105–220) enacted the Adult Education and Family Literacy Act, and substantially revised and extended, through fiscal year 2003, the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

*Higher Education Amendments of 1998* (Public Law 105–244) substantially amended, and reauthorized, through fiscal year 2003, the Higher Education Act of 1965.

*Omnibus Consolidated and Emergency Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1999* (Public Law 105–277) enacted the Reading Excellence Act, to promote the ability of children to read independently by the 3rd grade; earmarked funds to help states and school districts reduce class sizes in the early grades.

*Charter School Expansion Act* (Public Law 105–278) amended the charter school program, enacted in 1994 as Title X, Part C of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965.

*Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Amendments of 1998* (Public Law 105–332) revised, in its entirety, the Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, and reauthorized the Act through fiscal year 2003.

*Assistive Technology Act of 1998* (Public Law 105–394) replaced the Technology-Related Assistance for Individuals with Disabilities Act

of 1988 with a new Act, authorized through fiscal year 2004, to address the assistive-technology needs of individuals with disabilities.

**1999** *Education Flexibility Partnership Act of 1999* (Public Law 106–25) authorizes the Secretary of Education to allow all states to participate in the Education Flexibility Partnership program.

*District of Columbia College Access Act of 1999* (Public Law 106–98) establishes a program to afford high school graduates from the District of Columbia the benefits of in-state tuition at state colleges and universities outside the District of Columbia.

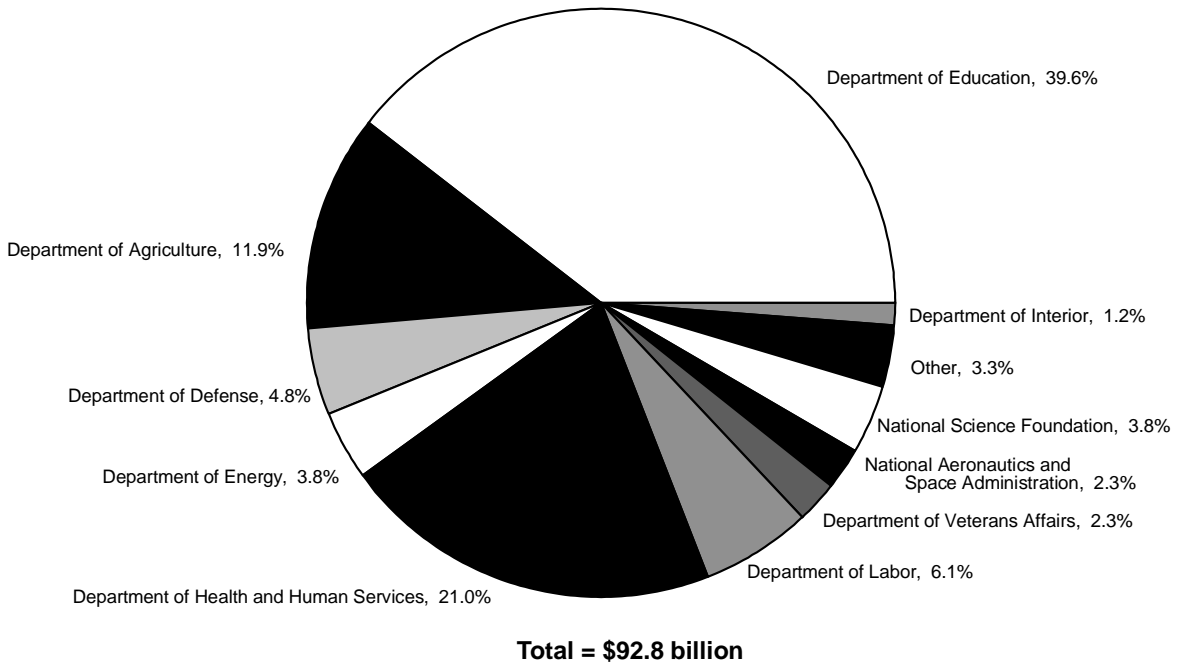
*Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act of 1999* (Public Law 106–170) amends the Social Security Act to expand the availability of health care coverage for working individuals with disabilities and establishes a Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency Program in the Social Security Administration to provide such individuals with meaningful opportunities to work.

**2000** *The National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2001* (Public Law 106–398) includes, as Title XVIII, the Impact Aid Reauthorization Act of 2000, which extends the Impact Aid programs through fiscal year 2003.

*College Scholarship Fraud Prevention Act of 2000* (Public Law 106–420) enhanced federal penalties for offenses involving scholarship fraud, requires an annual scholarship fraud report by the Attorney General, the Secretary of Education, and the Federal Trade Commission (FTC), and requires the Secretary of Education, in conjunction with the FTC, to maintain a scholarship fraud awareness Web site.

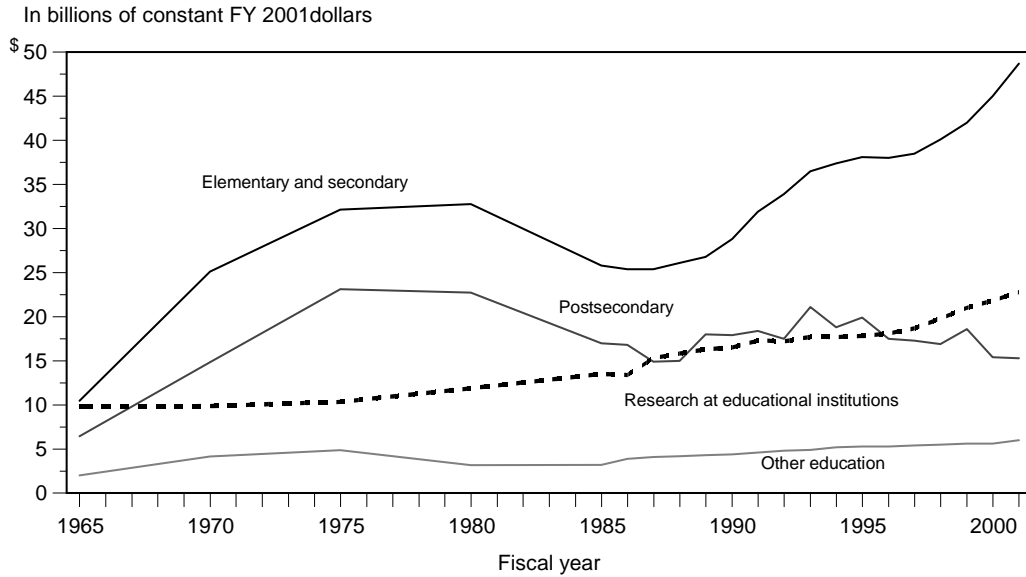
*Consolidated Appropriations Act 2001* (Public Law 106–554) created a new program of assistance for school repair and renovation, and amended the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to authorize credit enhancement initiatives to help charter schools obtain, construct, or repair facilities; to reauthorize the Even Start program; and enacted the "Children's Internet Protection Act."

**Figure 20.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by agency: Fiscal year 2001**



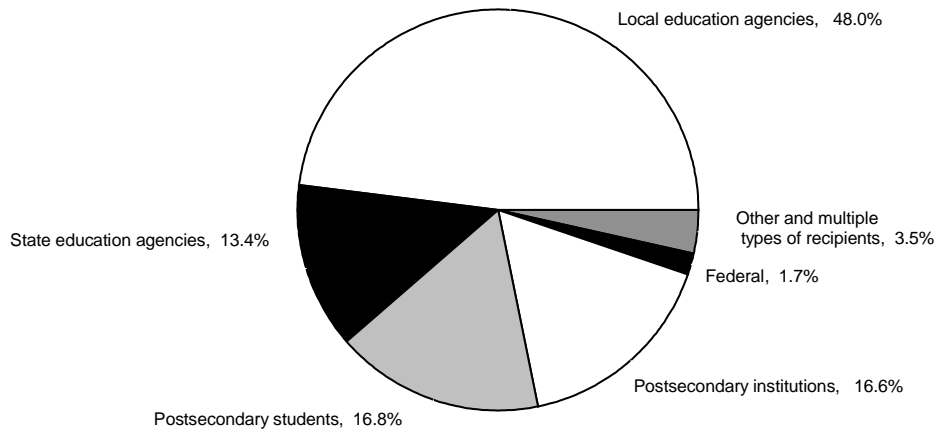
SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2002*; and National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, Fiscal Years 1999, 2000, and 2001*.

**Figure 21.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose: 1965 to 2001**



SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government*, fiscal years 1967 to 2002; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1967 to 2001; and unpublished data.

**Figure 22.—Department of Education outlays, by type of recipient: Fiscal year 2001**



**Total outlays = \$36.8 billion**

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2002*; *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, Fiscal Years 1999, 2000, and 2001*; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies.

**Table 362.—Federal support and estimated federal tax expenditures for education, by category: Fiscal years 1965 to 2001**  
 [In millions of dollars]

Fiscal year	On-budget support <sup>1</sup>					Off-budget support				Nonfederal funds					Estimated federal tax expenditures for education <sup>9</sup>
	Total	Elementary and secondary	Post-secondary	Other education	Research at educational institutions	Total	Federal Direct Student Loans <sup>2</sup>		Federal Family Education Loans <sup>3</sup>	Perkins Loans <sup>4</sup>	Income Contingent Loans <sup>5</sup>	Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnerships <sup>6</sup>	Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants <sup>7</sup>	Work-Study aid <sup>8</sup>	
							Federal Direct Student Loans <sup>2</sup>	Other							
1965	\$5,354.7	\$1,942.6	\$1,197.5	\$374.7	\$1,816.3	\$23.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1970	12,526.5	5,830.4	3,447.7	964.7	2,283.6	822.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1975	23,289.1	10,617.2	6,644.0	1,608.5	3,418.4	1,403.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1980	34,489.5	16,027.7	11,115.9	1,549.7	5,801.2	4,956.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1985	48,957.4	18,901.3	11,175.4	2,107.6	8,844.2	8,295.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1990	50,724.3	17,049.9	11,283.6	2,670.0	9,009.4	8,364.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1995	50,724.3	17,585.7	10,300.0	2,921.4	10,538.6	9,529.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1998	62,811.5	19,809.5	13,280.9	3,180.3	12,009.8	11,267.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1999	50,537.4	15,624.3	10,657.5	2,981.6	10,538.6	9,529.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2000	62,811.5	19,809.5	13,280.9	3,180.3	12,009.8	11,267.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2001 <sup>10</sup>	128,149.7	48,707.0	15,310.1	5,976.4	22,781.1	35,375.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1965	\$28,838.4	\$10,461.9	\$6,449.3	\$2,017.7	\$9,781.7	\$1,277.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1970	57,523.6	25,105.6	14,846.6	4,154.0	9,833.3	3,585.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1975	74,729.7	32,133.4	23,135.0	4,868.1	10,346.0	4,247.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1980	90,474.0	40,543.0	22,733.2	3,167.3	13,864.1	9,931.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1985	107,116.6	59,515.6	37,778.4	3,214.0	13,487.6	13,305.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1990	119,351.3	65,347.9	40,115.3	3,441.8	18,719.2	32,001.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1995	122,227.0	44,959.2	15,404.5	5,629.1	21,000.6	32,152.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2000	128,149.7	48,707.0	15,310.1	5,976.4	22,781.1	35,375.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2001 <sup>10</sup>	283,838.4	104,619.9	64,493.3	20,177.7	97,817.7	12,777.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1965	\$28,838.4	\$10,461.9	\$6,449.3	\$2,017.7	\$9,781.7	\$1,277.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1970	57,523.6	25,105.6	14,846.6	4,154.0	9,833.3	3,585.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1975	74,729.7	32,133.4	23,135.0	4,868.1	10,346.0	4,247.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1980	90,474.0	40,543.0	22,733.2	3,167.3	13,864.1	9,931.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1985	107,116.6	59,515.6	37,778.4	3,214.0	13,487.6	13,305.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1990	119,351.3	65,347.9	40,115.3	3,441.8	18,719.2	32,001.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1995	122,227.0	44,959.2	15,404.5	5,629.1	21,000.6	32,152.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2000	128,149.7	48,707.0	15,310.1	5,976.4	22,781.1	35,375.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2001 <sup>10</sup>	283,838.4	104,619.9	64,493.3	20,177.7	97,817.7	12,777.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

<sup>1</sup>Not available or applicable.  
<sup>2</sup>On-budget support includes federal funds for education programs tied to appropriations.  
<sup>3</sup>The Federal Direct Student Loan (FDSL) program, renamed the William D. Ford Direct Loan program, provides students with the same benefits they are currently eligible to receive under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) program but provides loans to students through federal capital rather than through private lenders. This program is an off-budget support program.  
<sup>4</sup>Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program. New student loans guaranteed by the federal government and disbursed to borrowers.  
<sup>5</sup>Student loans created from institutional matching funds (since 1993 1/3 of federal capital contributions). Excludes repayments of outstanding loans.  
<sup>6</sup>Student loans created from institutional matching funds (1/9 of the federal contribution). This was a demonstration project that involved only 10 institutions and had unsubsidized interest rates. Program repeated in FY 1992.  
<sup>7</sup>Formerly the State Student Incentive Grant program. Provides dollar-for-dollar required state matching contributions. Starting in fiscal year 2000, under \$30.0 million was also dollar-for-dollar required state matching contributions, and over \$30.0 million, the state matching is two-to-one.  
<sup>8</sup>Employer contributions to student earnings is generally 1/3 of federal allocation.  
<sup>9</sup>Losses of tax revenue attributable to provisions of the federal income tax laws that allow a special exclusion, exemption, or deduction from gross income or provide a special credit, preferential rate of tax, or a deferral of tax liability affecting individual or corporate income tax liabilities.  
<sup>10</sup>Estimated.  
<sup>11</sup>Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. NOTE: To the extent possible, federal education funds data represent outlays rather than obligations. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.  
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix, fiscal years 1967 to 2002*; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, fiscal years 1965 to 2001*; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared April 2001.)

**Table 363.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by agency: Fiscal years 1965 to 2001**  
 [In thousands of current dollars]

Agency	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$5,331,016</b>	<b>\$12,526,499</b>	<b>\$23,288,120</b>	<b>\$34,493,502</b>	<b>\$39,027,876</b>	<b>\$51,624,342</b>	<b>\$71,639,520</b>	<b>\$82,863,596</b>	<b>\$85,502,629</b>	<b>\$92,774,545</b>
Department of Education .....	1,000,567	4,625,224	7,350,355	13,137,785	16,701,065	23,198,575	31,403,000	34,344,076	34,106,697	36,754,063
Department of Agriculture .....	768,927	960,910	2,219,352	4,562,467	4,782,274	6,260,843	9,092,089	10,318,294	11,107,826	11,029,503
Department of Commerce .....	9,347	13,990	38,967	135,561	55,114	53,835	88,929	105,802	108,400	130,500
Department of Defense .....	587,412	821,388	1,009,229	1,560,301	3,119,213	3,605,509	3,879,002	4,112,225	4,432,981	4,476,157
Department of Energy .....	442,434	551,527	764,676	1,605,558	2,247,822	2,561,950	2,692,314	3,354,514	3,373,918	3,535,161
Department of Health and Human Services ..	1,027,537	1,796,854	3,675,225	5,613,930	5,322,356	7,956,011	12,469,563	15,535,462	17,601,780	19,467,381
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	221,256	114,709	-52,768	5,314	438	118	1,613	1,000	1,000	1,100
Department of the Interior .....	170,088	190,975	300,191	440,547	549,479	630,537	702,796	773,313	959,402	1,095,128
Department of Justice .....	10,252	15,728	61,542	60,721	66,802	99,775	172,350	261,459	277,627	286,842
Department of Labor .....	230,041	424,494	1,103,935	1,862,738	1,948,685	2,511,380	3,967,914	5,407,300	4,688,600	5,633,600
Department of State .....	64,200	59,742	89,433	25,188	23,820	51,225	54,671	346,921	388,349	394,268
Department of Transportation .....	—	27,534	52,290	54,712	82,035	76,186	135,816	115,030	120,254	138,990
Department of the Treasury .....	8,240	18	1,118,840	1,247,463	290,276	41,715	49,496	65,000	83,000	92,000
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	97,237	1,032,918	4,402,212	2,351,233	1,289,849	757,476	1,324,382	1,552,813	1,577,374	2,105,952
Other agencies and programs										
ACTION .....	—	—	7,081	2,833	1,761	8,472	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development .....	63,329	88,034	78,896	176,770	198,807	249,786	290,580	326,047	313,000	409,700
Appalachian Regional Commission .....	—	37,838	45,786	19,032	4,745	93	10,623	10,031	7,243	7,300
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,033	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Corporation for National and Community Service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	214,600	372,000	386,000	498,000
Environmental Protection Agency .....	—	19,446	33,875	41,083	60,521	87,481	125,721	127,800	153,500	151,600
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia .....	11,350	33,019	55,487	81,847	107,340	104,940	78,796	117,710	147,643	158,127
Federal Emergency Management Agency .....	—	290	290	1,946	1,828	215	170,400	14,356	14,894	12,500
General Services Administration .....	4,013	14,775	22,532	34,800	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harry S Truman Scholarship fund .....	—	—	—	-1,895	1,332	2,883	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development ...	—	—	—	—	—	4,305	13,000	4,000	2,000	4,000
Institute of Museum and Library Services .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142,000	166,000	165,000
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation .....	—	—	—	—	—	191	2,000	2,000	7,000	2,000
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission .....	—	—	—	2,294	2,236	2,299	2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000
Library of Congress .....	15,111	29,478	63,766	151,871	169,310	189,827	241,000	350,000	299,000	305,000
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	208,788	258,366	197,901	255,511	487,624	1,093,303	1,757,900	2,094,349	2,096,538	2,097,920
National Archives and Records Administration .....	—	—	—	—	52,118	77,397	105,172	131,707	121,879	142,713
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science .....	—	—	449	2,090	723	3,281	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000
National Endowment for the Arts .....	—	340	4,754	5,220	5,536	5,577	9,421	11,136	10,048	10,081
National Endowment for the Humanities .....	—	8,459	63,955	142,586	125,671	141,048	151,727	92,100	100,014	100,315
National Science Foundation .....	181,216	295,628	535,294	808,392	1,147,115	1,588,891	2,086,195	2,729,717	2,785,298	3,495,505
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	—	—	7,093	32,590	30,261	42,328	22,188	8,900	9,100	10,800
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	189,871	1,092,410	16,619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smithsonian Institution .....	2,233	2,461	5,509	5,153	7,886	5,779	9,961	—	—	—
United States Arms Control Agency .....	—	100	—	661	395	25	—	10,135	25,764	31,794
United States Information Agency .....	7,512	8,423	9,405	66,210	143,007	201,547	294,800	—	—	—
United States Institute of Peace .....	—	—	—	—	—	7,621	12,000	12,000	13,000	15,000
Other agencies .....	10,055	1,421	5,949	990	432	885	500	5,400	6,500	6,545

—Not available or applicable.

NOTE: Data for fiscal year 2001 are estimated. Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays. To the extent possible, amounts reported represent outlays, rather than obligations. Some data have been revised from previously published data. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1967 to 2002; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 to 2001; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared April 2001.)

**Table 364.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program: Fiscal years 1965 to 2001**

[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>3</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>5</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Total, all programs .....</b>	<b>\$5,331,016</b>	<b>\$12,526,499</b>	<b>\$23,288,120</b>	<b>\$34,493,502</b>	<b>\$39,027,876</b>	<b>\$51,624,342</b>	<b>\$71,639,520</b>	<b>\$82,863,596</b>	<b>\$85,502,629</b>	<b>\$92,774,545</b>
<b>Elementary/secondary education programs .....</b>	<b>\$1,942,577</b>	<b>\$5,830,442</b>	<b>\$10,617,195</b>	<b>\$16,027,686</b>	<b>\$16,901,334</b>	<b>\$21,984,361</b>	<b>\$33,623,809</b>	<b>\$39,937,910</b>	<b>\$43,809,043</b>	<b>\$48,706,995</b>
Department of Education <sup>6</sup> .....	567,343	2,719,204	4,132,742	6,629,095	7,296,702	9,681,313	14,029,000	17,026,662	20,039,563	22,931,418
Grants for the disadvantaged .....	—	1,339,014	1,874,353	3,204,664	4,206,754	4,494,111	6,808,000	7,554,155	8,529,111	8,470,199
Impact aid program <sup>7</sup> .....	349,671	656,372	618,711	690,170	647,402	816,366	808,000	1,081,063	877,101	1,140,483
School improvement programs .....	72,298	288,304	700,470	788,918	526,401	1,189,158	1,397,000	1,328,021	2,549,971	3,287,617
Indian education .....	—	—	40,036	93,365	82,328	69,451	71,000	56,845	65,285	84,473
Bilingual education .....	—	21,250	92,693	169,540	157,539	188,919	225,000	311,331	362,662	448,110
Special education .....	13,849	79,090	151,244	821,777	1,017,964	1,616,623	3,177,000	4,444,100	4,948,977	5,814,825
Vocational and adult education .....	131,525	335,174	655,235	860,661	658,314	1,306,685	1,482,000	1,364,029	1,462,977	1,722,985
Education Reform - Goals 2000 <sup>8</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,000	887,118	1,243,479	1,962,726
Department of Agriculture .....	623,014	760,477	1,884,345	4,064,497	4,134,906	5,528,956	8,201,294	9,367,933	10,051,278	10,041,539
Child nutrition programs <sup>9</sup> .....	178,580	299,131	1,452,267	3,377,056	3,664,561	4,977,075	7,644,789	8,877,933	9,554,028	9,541,539
Agricultural Marketing Service—										
commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	340,073	341,597	248,839	388,000	336,502	350,441	400,000	400,000	400,000	400,000
Special milk program <sup>9</sup> .....	86,609	83,800	122,858	159,293	15,993	18,707	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )
Estimated education share of Forest										
Service permanent appropriations .....	17,752	35,949	60,381	140,148	117,850	182,727	156,505	90,000	97,250	100,000
Department of Commerce .....	—	—	—	54,816	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local public works program—school										
facilities <sup>11</sup> .....	—	—	—	54,816	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense .....	73,000	143,100	264,500	370,846	831,625	1,097,876	1,295,547	1,378,974	1,485,611	1,489,147
Junior ROTC .....	—	12,100	12,500	32,000	55,600	39,300	155,600	167,636	210,432	218,418
Overseas dependents schools .....	73,000	131,000	252,000	338,846	613,437	864,958	855,772	882,261	904,829	895,935
Section VI schools <sup>7</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	162,588	193,618	284,175	329,077	370,350	374,794
Department of Energy <sup>12</sup> .....	100	200	300	77,633	23,031	15,563	12,646	—	—	—
Energy conservation for school										
buildings <sup>13</sup> .....	—	—	—	77,240	22,731	15,213	10,746	—	—	—
Pre-engineering program .....	100	200	300	393	300	350	1,900	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services <sup>14</sup>	79,999	167,333	683,885	1,077,000	1,531,059	2,396,793	5,116,559	5,429,850	6,011,036	6,979,608
Head Start <sup>15</sup> .....	—	—	403,900	735,000	1,075,059	1,447,758	3,534,000	4,658,000	5,267,000	6,200,000
Payments to states for AFDC work										
programs <sup>16</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	459,221	953,000	62,000	15,000	9,000
Social Security student benefits <sup>17</sup> .....	79,999	167,333	279,985	342,000	456,000	489,814	629,559	709,850	729,036	770,608
Department of the Interior .....	130,096	140,705	220,392	318,170	389,810	445,267	493,124	593,306	725,423	812,627
Mineral Leasing Act and other funds:										
Payments to states—estimated										
education share .....	11,075	12,294	27,389	62,636	127,369	123,811	18,750	13,840	24,610	4,370
Payments to counties—estimated										
education share .....	10,731	16,359	29,494	48,953	59,016	102,522	37,490	23,900	53,500	9,500
Indian Education:										
Bureau of Indian Affairs schools .....	92,603	95,850	141,056	178,112	177,265	192,841	411,524	476,086	466,905	488,418
Johnson-O'Malley assistance <sup>18</sup> .....	15,534	16,080	22,251	28,081	25,675	25,556	24,359	18,080	17,387	16,998
Education construction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60,400	161,021	292,341
Education expenses for										
children of employees,										
Yellowstone National Park .....	153	122	202	388	485	538	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000
Department of Justice .....	6,402	8,237	9,822	23,890	36,117	65,997	128,850	204,800	224,800	244,400
Vocational training expenses										
for prisoners in federal prisons .....	1,466	2,720	3,039	4,966	8,292	2,066	3,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
Inmate programs <sup>19</sup> .....	4,936	5,517	6,783	18,924	27,825	63,931	125,850	201,800	223,800	243,400
Department of Labor .....	230,041	420,927	1,097,811	1,849,800	1,945,268	2,505,487	3,957,800	5,402,000	4,683,200	5,628,000
Job Corps <sup>20</sup> .....	—	—	175,000	469,800	604,748	739,376	1,029,000	1,253,000	1,256,000	1,412,000
Training programs—estimated funds for										
education programs <sup>21</sup> .....	230,041	420,927	922,811	1,380,000	1,340,520	1,766,111	2,928,800	4,149,000	3,427,200	4,216,000
Department of Transportation <sup>22</sup> .....	—	45	50	60	60	46	62	150	188	218
Tuition assistance for educational										
accreditation—										
Coast Guard personnel <sup>23</sup> .....	—	45	50	60	60	46	62	150	188	218
Department of the Treasury .....	32	—	847,139	935,903	273,728	—	—	—	—	—
Estimated education share of general										
revenue sharing: <sup>24</sup>										
State <sup>25</sup> .....	—	—	475,224	525,019	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local .....	—	—	371,915	410,884	273,728	—	—	—	—	—
Tuition assistance for educational										
accreditation—										
Coast Guard personnel <sup>23</sup> .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs <sup>26</sup> .....	41,250	338,910	1,371,500	545,786	344,758	155,351	311,768	417,903	445,052	427,177
Noncollegiate and job training										
programs <sup>27</sup> .....	14,550	281,640	1,249,410	439,993	224,035	12,848	—	—	—	—
Vocational rehabilitation for										
disabled veterans <sup>28</sup> .....	17,400	41,700	73,100	87,980	107,480	136,780	298,132	411,592	438,635	419,200
Dependents' education <sup>29</sup> .....	9,300	15,570	48,990	17,813	13,243	5,723	5,961	6,311	6,417	7,977
Service members occupational										
conversion and training act of										
1992 <sup>30</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,675	—	—	—
Other agencies:										
Appalachian Regional Commission <sup>31</sup> .....	—	33,161	41,667	9,157	4,632	93	2,173	3,254	2,588	2,600
National Endowment for the Arts <sup>32</sup> .....	—	—	3,686	4,989	4,399	4,641	7,117	4,862	6,002	4,816
Arts in education .....	—	—	3,686	4,989	4,399	4,641	7,117	4,862	6,002	4,816
National Endowment for the										
Humanities <sup>33</sup> .....	—	20	149	330	321	404	997	360	812	815
Office of Economic Opportunity <sup>34</sup> .....	182,793	1,072,375	16,619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head Start <sup>35</sup> .....	96,400	325,700	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other elementary and secondary										
programs <sup>36</sup> .....	20,000	42,809	16,612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Job Corps <sup>37</sup> .....	34,000	144,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Youth Corps and other training										
programs <sup>38</sup> .....	31,000	553,368	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 364.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:  
Fiscal years 1965 to 2001—Continued**  
[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>3</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>5</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) <sup>39</sup> .....	1,393	6,498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other programs:										
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia .....	8,507	25,748	42,588	65,714	84,918	86,579	66,871	107,857	133,490	144,630
<b>Postsecondary education programs .....</b>	<b>\$1,197,511</b>	<b>\$3,447,697</b>	<b>\$7,644,037</b>	<b>\$11,115,882</b>	<b>\$11,174,379</b>	<b>\$13,650,915</b>	<b>\$17,618,137</b>	<b>\$17,651,199</b>	<b>\$15,010,421</b>	<b>\$15,310,069</b>
Department of Education <sup>6</sup> .....	237,955	1,187,962	2,089,184	5,682,242	8,202,499	11,175,978	14,234,000	13,715,591	10,727,315	10,026,839
Student financial assistance <sup>40</sup> .....	—	—	—	3,682,789	4,162,695	5,920,328	7,047,000	9,124,741	9,060,317	10,006,502
Federal Direct Student Loan Program <sup>41,42</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	840,000	626,794	-2,862,240	-442,485
Federal Family Education Loan Program <sup>42,43</sup> .....	—	2,323	111,087	1,407,977	3,534,795	4,372,446	5,190,000	2,805,488	2,707,473	-1,788,059
Higher education .....	218,264	1,029,131	1,838,066	399,787	404,511	659,492	871,000	854,632	1,530,779	1,911,710
Facilities—loans and insurance <sup>42</sup> .....	3,588	114,199	16,292	-19,031	5,307	19,219	-6,000	-8,207	-2,174	-4,538
College housing loans <sup>42,44</sup> .....	—	—	—	14,082	-164,061	-57,167	-46,000	-34,959	-41,886	-29,757
Educational activities overseas .....	129	774	1,881	3,561	1,838	82	—	—	—	—
Historically Black Colleges and Universities Capital Financing, Program Account <sup>45</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	150	204
Gallaudet College and Howard University .....	15,974	38,559	111,971	176,829	229,938	230,327	292,000	301,542	291,060	324,391
National Technical Institute for the Deaf <sup>46</sup> .....	—	2,976	9,887	16,248	27,476	31,251	46,000	45,457	43,836	48,871
Department of Agriculture .....	—	—	6,450	10,453	17,741	31,273	33,373	29,676	30,676	32,676
Agriculture Extension Service, Second Morrill Act payments to agricultural and mechanical colleges and Tuskegee Institute <sup>47</sup> .....	—	—	6,450	10,453	17,741	31,273	33,373	29,676	30,676	32,676
Department of Commerce .....	5,081	8,277	14,973	29,971	2,163	3,312	3,487	3,602	3,800	3,600
Sea Grant Program <sup>48</sup> .....	—	—	1,886	3,123	2,163	3,312	3,487	3,602	3,800	3,600
Merchant Marine Academy <sup>49</sup> .....	3,570	6,160	10,152	14,809	—	—	—	—	—	—
State marine schools <sup>49</sup> .....	1,511	2,117	2,935	12,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense <sup>50</sup> .....	77,500	322,100	379,800	545,000	1,041,700	635,769	729,500	983,183	1,147,759	1,198,099
Tuition assistance for military personnel .....	—	57,500	86,800	( <sup>51</sup> ) 77,100	95,300	127,000	280,500	263,303	284,500	284,500
Service academies <sup>52</sup> .....	77,500	78,700	86,200	106,100	196,400	120,613	163,300	115,116	212,678	236,958
Senior ROTC .....	—	108,100	116,500	( <sup>51</sup> ) 354,000	193,056	219,400	321,820	363,461	361,355	361,355
Professional development education <sup>53</sup> ..	—	77,800	90,300	( <sup>51</sup> ) 414,200	226,800	219,800	219,800	265,747	308,317	315,286
Department of Energy <sup>12</sup> .....	3,000	3,000	3,000	57,701	19,475	25,502	28,027	—	—	—
University laboratory cooperative program .....	3,000	3,000	3,000	2,800	6,500	9,402	8,552	—	—	—
Teacher development projects <sup>54</sup> .....	—	—	—	1,400	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graduate traineeship programs <sup>55</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Energy conservation for buildings—higher education <sup>13</sup> .....	—	—	—	53,501	12,705	7,459	7,381	—	—	—
Minority honors vocational training <sup>56</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—
Honors research program <sup>56</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	120	6,472	2,221	—	—	—
Students and teachers <sup>57</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	2,169	9,873	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services <sup>14</sup>	469,223	981,483	1,686,650	2,412,058	516,088	578,542	796,035	880,210	954,190	1,204,340
Health professions training programs <sup>58</sup>	139,795	353,029	599,350	460,736	212,200	230,600	298,302	301,656	340,361	587,919
Indian health manpower <sup>59</sup> .....	—	—	—	7,187	5,577	9,508	27,000	29,000	16,000	31,000
National Health Service Corps scholarships .....	—	—	1,206	70,667	2,268	4,759	78,206	28,523	33,300	32,332
National Institutes of Health training grants <sup>50</sup> .....	—	—	154,875	176,388	217,927	241,356	380,502	509,185	550,220	539,000
National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health training grants .....	4,327	8,088	7,182	12,899	8,760	10,461	11,660	11,709	14,198	14,000
Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs <sup>61</sup> .....	85,101	118,366	83,727	122,103	43,617	81,353	—	—	—	—
Health teaching facilities .....	—	—	353	3,078	739	505	365	137	110	89
Social Security postsecondary students' benefits <sup>62</sup> .....	240,000	502,000	839,957	1,559,000	25,000	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Housing and Urban Development <sup>42</sup> .....	220,744	114,199	-55,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans <sup>42,44</sup> .....	220,744	114,199	-55,418	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of the Interior .....	30,153	31,749	50,844	80,202	125,247	135,480	159,054	132,207	187,179	234,501
Shared revenues, Mineral Leasing Act and other receipts—estimated education share .....	6,260	6,949	15,480	35,403	71,991	69,980	82,810	47,800	98,740	143,690
Indian programs:										
Continuing education <sup>63</sup> .....	8,993	9,380	13,311	16,909	24,338	34,911	43,907	54,898	57,576	60,604
Higher education scholarships .....	14,900	15,420	22,053	27,890	28,918	30,589	32,337	29,509	30,863	30,206
Department of State .....	53,420	30,850	50,347	—	—	2,167	3,000	290,000	319,000	321,000
Educational exchange <sup>64</sup> .....	53,420	30,850	50,347	—	—	—	—	290,000	319,000	321,000
Mutual educational and cultural exchange activities .....	47,025	30,454	50,300	—	—	—	—	276,000	303,000	305,000
International educational exchange activities .....	6,395	396	47	—	—	—	—	14,000	16,000	16,000
Russian, Eurasian, and East European Research and Training <sup>65</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	2,167	3,000	—	—	—
Department of Transportation <sup>22</sup> .....	—	11,197	11,885	12,530	55,569	46,025	59,257	60,300	60,300	76,900
Merchant Marine Academy <sup>49</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	19,898	20,926	30,850	32,000	34,000	47,000
State marine schools <sup>66</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	19,777	8,269	8,980	7,000	7,000	8,000
Coast Guard Academy <sup>23</sup> .....	—	9,342	9,780	10,000	11,857	12,074	13,500	14,500	15,500	15,200
Postgraduate training for Coast Guard officers <sup>67</sup> .....	—	1,655	1,855	2,230	3,499	4,173	5,513	5,800	2,500	3,100
Tuition assistance to Coast Guard military personnel <sup>23</sup> .....	—	200	250	300	538	582	414	1,000	1,300	3,600
Department of the Treasury .....	8,208	—	268,605	296,750	—	—	—	—	—	—



**Table 364.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:  
Fiscal years 1965 to 2001—Continued**  
[In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>3</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>5</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
General revenue sharing—estimated state share to										
higher education <sup>24,25</sup> .....	—	—	268,605	296,750	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coast Guard Academy <sup>23</sup> .....	6,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postgraduate training for Coast Guard officers <sup>67</sup> .....	1,293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tuition assistance to Coast Guard military personnel <sup>23</sup> .....	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs <sup>26</sup> .....	55,650	693,490	3,029,600	1,803,847	944,091	599,825	1,010,114	1,134,910	1,132,322	1,678,775
Vietnam-era veterans <sup>68</sup> .....	33,950	638,260	2,840,600	1,579,974	694,217	46,998	—	—	—	—
College student support .....	—	—	—	1,560,081	679,953	39,458	—	—	—	—
Work-study .....	—	—	—	19,893	14,264	7,540	—	—	—	—
Service persons college support <sup>69</sup> .....	—	18,900	74,690	46,617	35,630	8,911	—	—	—	—
Post-Vietnam veterans <sup>70</sup> .....	—	—	—	922	82,554	161,475	33,596	3,710	3,958	4,300
All-volunteer-force educational assistance: <sup>71</sup>										
Veterans <sup>72</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	196	269,947	868,394	988,724	984,068	1,494,844
Reservists <sup>73</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	183,765	760,390	886,059	876,434	1,378,994
Veteran dependents' education <sup>74</sup> .....	21,700	36,330	114,310	176,334	131,494	100,494	95,124	129,476	131,296	165,631
Payments to state education agencies <sup>75</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	12,000	13,000	13,000	13,000	14,000
Other agencies:										
Appalachian Regional Commission <sup>31</sup> .....	—	4,105	2,545	1,751	—	—	2,741	3,366	2,286	2,300
National Endowment for the Humanities <sup>33</sup> .....	—	3,349	25,320	56,451	49,098	50,938	56,481	28,518	28,395	28,500
National Science Foundation .....	27,170	42,000	60,283	64,583	60,069	161,884	211,800	369,000	389,000	478,000
Science and engineering education programs .....	27,170	37,000	60,283	64,583	60,069	161,884	211,800	369,000	389,000	478,000
Sea Grant Program <sup>48</sup> .....	—	5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States Information Agency <sup>76</sup> .....	7,512	8,423	9,405	51,095	124,041	181,172	260,800	—	—	—
Educational and cultural affairs <sup>64</sup> .....	—	—	—	49,546	21,079	35,862	13,600	—	—	—
Educational and cultural exchange programs <sup>77</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	101,529	145,307	247,200	—	—	—
Educational exchange activities, international .....	—	—	—	1,549	1,433	3	—	—	—	—
Information center and library activities <sup>78</sup> .....	7,512	8,423	9,405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other programs:										
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation <sup>79</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	1,033	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia .....	1,895	5,513	10,564	13,143	15,266	14,637	9,468	8,636	13,199	12,539
Harry S Truman Scholarship fund <sup>42,80</sup> .....	—	—	—	-1,895	1,332	2,883	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development <sup>81</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	4,305	13,000	4,000	2,000	4,000
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation <sup>82</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	191	2,000	2,000	7,000	2,000
<b>Other education programs .....</b>	<b>\$374,652</b>	<b>\$964,719</b>	<b>\$1,608,478</b>	<b>\$1,548,730</b>	<b>\$2,107,588</b>	<b>\$3,383,031</b>	<b>\$4,719,655</b>	<b>\$5,318,020</b>	<b>\$5,485,121</b>	<b>\$5,976,416</b>
Department of Education <sup>6</sup> .....	182,021	630,235	1,045,659	747,706	1,173,055	2,251,801	2,861,000	3,123,291	3,223,355	3,430,388
Administration .....	17,732	47,456	108,372	187,317	284,900	328,293	404,000	439,941	458,054	555,819
Libraries <sup>83</sup> .....	26,111	108,284	225,810	129,127	85,650	137,264	117,000	—	—	—
Rehabilitative services and disability research .....	137,313	473,091	709,483	426,886	798,298	1,780,360	2,333,000	2,675,165	2,755,468	2,858,738
American Printing House for the Blind .....	865	1,404	1,994	4,349	4,230	5,736	7,000	7,725	9,368	15,203
Trust funds and contributions <sup>42</sup> .....	—	—	—	27	-23	148	—	460	465	628
Department of Agriculture .....	87,551	135,637	220,395	271,112	336,375	352,511	422,878	428,311	444,477	453,788
Extension Service .....	85,924	131,734	215,523	263,584	325,986	337,907	405,371	408,311	424,174	433,429
National Agricultural Library .....	1,627	3,903	4,872	7,528	10,389	14,604	17,507	20,000	20,303	20,359
Department of Commerce .....	251	1,226	2,317	2,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maritime Administration:										
Training for private sector employees <sup>49</sup> .....	251	1,226	2,317	2,479	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services <sup>14</sup> .....	3,953	24,273	31,653	37,819	47,195	77,962	138,000	181,000	214,000	246,000
National Library of Medicine .....	3,953	24,273	31,653	37,819	47,195	77,962	138,000	181,000	214,000	246,000
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants <sup>84</sup> .....	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Justice .....	3,850	5,546	42,818	27,642	25,517	26,920	36,296	33,759	34,727	24,442
FBI National Academy .....	1,850	2,066	5,100	7,234	4,189	6,028	12,831	18,815	22,479	14,776
FBI Field Police Academy .....	1,450	2,500	5,254	7,715	10,220	10,548	11,140	14,410	11,962	9,280
Narcotics and dangerous drug training .....	550	980	1,152	2,416	83	850	325	534	286	386
National Institute of Corrections <sup>85</sup> .....	—	—	31,312	10,277	11,025	9,494	12,000	—	—	—
Department of State .....	10,780	20,672	28,113	25,000	23,791	47,539	51,648	56,921	69,349	73,268
Foreign Service Institute .....	6,395	15,857	20,750	25,000	23,791	47,539	51,648	56,921	69,349	73,268
Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange <sup>64</sup> .....	4,385	4,815	7,363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Transportation <sup>22</sup> .....	—	3,964	11,877	10,212	3,785	1,507	650	720	700	700
Highways training and education grants <sup>86</sup> .....	—	2,418	3,250	3,412	1,500	—	—	—	—	—
Maritime Administration:										
Training for private sector employees <sup>49</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	1,135	1,507	650	720	700	700
Urban mass transportation—managerial training grants <sup>84</sup> .....	—	1,546	2,627	500	1,150	—	—	—	—	—
Federal Aviation Administration <sup>87</sup> .....	—	—	6,000	6,300	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air traffic controllers second career program <sup>88</sup> .....	—	—	6,000	6,300	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 364.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program:**  
**Fiscal years 1965 to 2001—Continued**  
 [In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>3</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>5</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Department of the Treasury .....	—	18	3,096	14,584	16,160	41,488	48,000	65,000	83,000	92,000
Federal Law Enforcement Training Center <sup>89</sup> .....	—	18	3,096	14,584	16,160	41,488	48,000	65,000	83,000	92,000
Other agencies:										
ACTION <sup>90</sup> .....	—	—	7,045	2,833	1,761	8,472	—	—	—	—
Estimated education funds <sup>91</sup> .....	—	—	7,045	2,833	1,761	8,472	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development ...	63,329	88,034	78,896	99,707	141,847	170,371	260,408	313,047	299,000	396,000
Education and human resources ....	53,968	61,570	58,349	80,518	115,104	142,801	248,408	313,047	299,000	396,000
American schools and hospitals abroad .....	9,361	26,464	20,547	19,189	26,743	27,570	12,000	—	—	—
Appalachian Regional Commission <sup>90</sup> ....	—	572	1,574	8,124	113	—	5,709	3,411	2,369	2,400
Corporation for National and Community Service <sup>90</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	214,600	372,000	386,000	498,000
Estimated education funds <sup>91</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	214,600	372,000	386,000	498,000
Federal Emergency Management Agency <sup>92</sup> .....	—	290	290	281	405	215	170,400	14,356	14,894	12,500
Estimated architect/engineer student development program <sup>93</sup> .....	—	40	40	31	155	200	—	—	—	—
Estimated other training programs <sup>94</sup> .....	—	250	250	250	250	15	—	—	—	—
Estimated disaster relief <sup>95</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	170,400	14,356	14,894	12,500
General Services Administration Libraries and other archival activities <sup>96</sup> .....	4,013	14,775	22,532	34,800	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institute of Museum and Library Services <sup>93</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142,000	166,000	165,000
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission <sup>97</sup> .....	—	—	—	2,294	2,236	2,299	2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000
Library of Congress .....	15,111	29,478	63,766	151,871	169,310	189,827	241,000	350,000	299,000	305,000
Salaries and expenses .....	11,421	20,700	48,798	102,364	130,354	148,985	198,000	301,000	247,000	253,000
Books for the blind and the physically handicapped .....	2,317	6,195	11,908	31,436	32,954	37,473	39,000	45,000	46,000	47,000
Special foreign currency program ...	1,187	2,273	2,333	3,492	4,621	10	—	—	—	—
Furniture and furnishings .....	186	310	727	14,579	1,381	3,359	4,000	4,000	6,000	5,000
National Aeronautics and Space Administration Aerospace education services project .....	100	350	600	882	1,800	3,300	5,923	6,649	6,800	6,200
National Archives and Records Administration <sup>98</sup> Libraries and other archival activities .....	—	—	—	—	52,118	77,397	105,172	131,707	121,879	142,713
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science <sup>99</sup> .....	—	—	449	2,090	723	3,281	1,000	1,000	2,000	1,000
National Endowment for the Arts <sup>32</sup> .....	—	340	1,068	231	1,137	936	2,304	6,275	4,046	5,265
National Endowment for the Humanities <sup>33</sup> .....	—	5,090	38,486	85,805	76,252	89,706	94,249	63,221	70,807	71,000
Smithsonian Institution .....	2,233	2,461	5,509	5,153	7,886	5,779	9,961	10,135	25,764	31,794
Museum programs and related research .....	2,133	2,261	4,203	3,254	4,665	690	3,190	3,400	18,000	19,000
National Gallery of Art extension service .....	100	200	300	426	675	474	771	735	764	794
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars .....	—	—	1,006	1,473	2,546	4,615	6,000	6,000	7,000	12,000
U.S. Information Agency—Center for Cultural and Technical Interchange <sup>64</sup> .....	—	—	—	15,115	18,966	20,375	34,000	—	—	—
U.S. Institute of Peace <sup>100</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	7,621	12,000	12,000	13,000	15,000
Other programs:										
Estimated education share of federal aid for the District of Columbia .....	948	1,758	2,335	2,990	7,156	3,724	2,457	1,217	954	958
<b>Research programs at universities and related institutions<sup>101</sup> .....</b>	<b>\$1,816,276</b>	<b>\$2,283,641</b>	<b>\$3,418,410</b>	<b>\$5,801,204</b>	<b>\$8,844,575</b>	<b>\$12,606,035</b>	<b>\$15,677,919</b>	<b>\$19,956,467</b>	<b>\$21,198,044</b>	<b>\$22,781,065</b>
Department of Education <sup>102</sup> .....	13,248	87,823	82,770	78,742	28,809	89,483	279,000	478,532	116,464	365,418
Department of Agriculture .....	58,362	64,796	108,162	216,405	293,252	348,109	434,544	492,374	581,395	501,500
Department of Commerce .....	4,015	4,487	21,677	48,295	52,951	50,523	85,442	102,200	104,600	126,900
Department of Defense .....	436,912	356,188	364,929	644,455	1,245,888	1,871,864	1,853,955	1,750,068	1,799,611	1,788,911
Department of Energy .....	439,334	548,327	761,376	1,470,224	2,205,316	2,520,885	2,651,641	3,354,514	3,373,918	3,535,161
Department of Health and Human Services .....	474,362	623,765	1,273,037	2,087,053	3,228,014	4,902,714	6,418,969	9,044,402	10,422,554	11,037,433
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	—	510	2,650	5,314	438	118	1,613	1,000	1,000	1,100
Department of the Interior .....	9,839	18,521	28,955	42,175	34,422	49,790	50,618	47,800	46,800	48,000
Department of Justice .....	—	1,945	8,902	9,189	5,168	6,858	7,204	22,900	18,100	18,000
Department of Labor .....	—	3,567	6,124	12,938	3,417	5,893	10,114	5,300	5,400	5,600
Department of State .....	—	8,220	10,973	188	29	1,519	23	—	—	—
Department of Transportation .....	—	12,328	28,478	31,910	22,621	28,608	75,847	53,860	59,066	61,172
Department of the Treasury .....	—	—	—	226	388	227	1,496	—	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	337	518	1,112	1,600	1,000	2,300	2,500	—	—	—
ACTION .....	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agency for International Development ...	—	—	—	77,063	56,960	79,415	30,172	13,000	14,000	13,700
Corporation for National and Community Service .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Environmental Protection Agency .....	—	19,446	33,875	41,083	60,521	87,481	125,721	127,800	153,500	151,600
Federal Emergency Management Agency .....	—	—	—	1,665	1,423	—	—	—	—	—
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	208,688	258,016	197,301	254,629	485,824	1,090,003	1,751,977	2,087,700	2,089,738	2,091,720
National Science Foundation .....	154,046	253,628	475,011	743,809	1,087,046	1,427,007	1,874,395	2,360,717	2,396,298	3,017,505

**Table 364.—Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose, by agency and program: Fiscal years 1965 to 2001—Continued**  
 [In thousands of current dollars]

Level or educational purpose, by agency and program	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990 <sup>1</sup>	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>3</sup>	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>5</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Nuclear Regulatory Commission .....	—	—	7,093	32,590	30,261	42,328	22,188	8,900	9,100	10,800
Office of Economic Opportunity .....	7,078	20,035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency .....	—	100	—	661	395	25	—	—	—	—
U.S. Information Agency .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other agencies .....	10,055	1,421	5,949	990	432	885	500	5,400	6,500	6,545

—Not available or applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes \$4,440,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Is not included in the total because data before fiscal year 1990 are not available. This program has existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 90.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes \$7,510,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes \$10,290,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes \$8,020,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>5</sup> Estimated. Excludes \$8,030,000,000 for federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare. See footnote 1.

<sup>6</sup> The U.S. Department of Education was created in May 1980. It formerly was the Office of Education in the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

<sup>7</sup> Section 6 of public law 81–874 (the former Impact Aid statute) was funded and administered by the U.S. Department of Education during 1951–1981. This program allowed the Secretary to make arrangements for the education of children who reside on federal property when no suitable local school district could or would provide for the education of these children. Since 1981, the provision was funded by the Department of Defense and in 1994, when public law 81–874 was repealed, the Department of Defense was authorized to fund and administer similar provisions.

<sup>8</sup> This program creates a national framework for education reform and meeting the National Education Goals. This program includes the School-To-Work Opportunities program administered jointly by the U.S. Departments of Education and Labor. This program helps states create statewide systems to help youth acquire the knowledge, skills, abilities, and labor market information they need to make an effective transition from school to work or to further their education or training.

<sup>9</sup> Starting in FY 94, the Special Milk program was included in the Child Nutrition program.

<sup>10</sup> These commodities are purchased under Section 32 of the Act of August 24, 1935, for use in the child nutrition programs.

<sup>11</sup> This program assisted in the construction of public facilities, such as vocational schools, through grants or loans. No funds have been appropriated for this account since FY 77, and it was completely phased out in FY 84.

<sup>12</sup> The U.S. Department of Energy was created in 1977. It formerly was the Energy Research and Development Administration and before that the Atomic Energy Commission. No funds were designated for any of the education programs listed on this table in FYs 96 and 97.

<sup>13</sup> This program was established in 1979. Funds were first appropriated for this program in FY 80.

<sup>14</sup> The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services was part of the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare until May 1980.

<sup>15</sup> The Head Start program was formerly in the Office of Economic Opportunity, and funds were appropriated to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Child Development, beginning in 1972.

<sup>16</sup> This program was created by the Family Support Act of 1988. It provides funds for the Job Opportunities and Basic Skills Training program. This activity is being replaced by Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program.

<sup>17</sup> After age 18, benefits terminate at the end of the school term or in 3 months, whichever is less.

<sup>18</sup> This program provides funding for supplemental programs for eligible American Indian students in public schools.

<sup>19</sup> This program finances the cost of academic, social, and occupational education courses for inmates in federal prisons.

<sup>20</sup> The Job Corps program was formerly in the Office of Economic Opportunity, and funds were appropriated to the U.S. Department of Labor beginning in 1971 and 1972.

<sup>21</sup> Some of the work and training programs included in this program were in the Office of Economic Opportunity and were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972. Beginning in FY 94, the School-to-Work Opportunities program is included. This program is administered jointly by the U.S. Departments of Education and Labor.

<sup>22</sup> The U.S. Department of Transportation was created in 1967.

<sup>23</sup> This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of the Treasury to the U.S. Department of Transportation in 1967.

<sup>24</sup> This program was established in FY 72 and closed in FY 86.

<sup>25</sup> The states' share of revenue-sharing funds could not be spent on education in FYs 81–86.

<sup>26</sup> The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, formerly the Veterans Administration, was created in March 1989.

<sup>27</sup> This program provides educational assistance allowances in order to restore lost educational opportunities to those individuals whose careers were interrupted or impeded by reason of active military service between January 31, 1955, and January 1, 1977. Includes "Readjustment Benefits," Chapter 34, for education other than college and also includes the Veterans Job Training program for service persons and veterans. The Chapter 34 program closed December 31, 1989. The Veterans Job Training Program was put in the program Payments to State Education Agencies. Veterans who were still eligible to receive benefits under Chapter 34 were covered by Chapter 30 (The All-Volunteer-Force Educational Assistance program).

<sup>28</sup> This program is in "Readjustment Benefits" program, Chapter 31, and covers the costs of subsistence, tuition, books, supplies, and equipment for disabled veterans requiring vocational rehabilitation.

<sup>29</sup> This program is in the "Readjustment Benefits" program, Chapter 35, and provides benefits to children and spouses of veterans.

<sup>30</sup> The purpose of this program is to provide stable and permanent employment to those men and women who have served on active duty on or after August 2, 1990, and are unemployed. Program expired in 1997.

<sup>31</sup> This agency was established March 9, 1965. Its first year of appropriations was 1966. The outlays were larger in the years 1970 and 1975 for elementary and secondary education because of the construction of facilities for vocational schools.

<sup>32</sup> This agency was established in 1965. In 1970, \$900,000 was appropriated through the Office of Education, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, for the National Endowment for the Arts, Arts in Education program.

<sup>33</sup> This agency was established in 1965. First year of appropriations was 1966.

<sup>34</sup> The Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 authorized 10 major action programs, including Job Corps, Neighborhood Youth Corps, Adult Literacy, Work Experience, College Work-Study, and Community Action programs, including Head Start, Follow Through, and Upward Bound, and authorized the establishment of Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA). These programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, U.S. Department of Labor, and the Action Agency in the 1970s. An act on January 4, 1975 established the Community Services Administration as the successor agency to the Office of Economic Opportunity.

<sup>35</sup> Head Start program funds were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Child Development, in 1972.

<sup>36</sup> Most of these programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, in 1972.

<sup>37</sup> The Job Corps programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972.

<sup>38</sup> These programs were transferred to the U.S. Department of Labor in 1971 and 1972.

<sup>39</sup> These programs were transferred to the Action Agency in 1972.

<sup>40</sup> Similar programs were included in the "higher education" program in 1965 through 1975.

<sup>41</sup> The Student Loan Reform Act of 1993 authorized a new Federal Direct Student Loan (FDSL) program, renamed the William D. Ford Direct Loan program. This program is a new streamlined lending system that simplifies the process of obtaining and repaying loans for student and parent borrowers and provides borrowers with greater choice in repayment plans.

<sup>42</sup> Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays.

<sup>43</sup> Similar programs were included in the "higher education" program in 1965 through 1975, formerly called the "Guaranteed Student Loan" program.

<sup>44</sup> This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development to the U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, in FY 79.

<sup>45</sup> The Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs) Capital Financing program was authorized by the Higher Education Act Amendments of 1992 to provide HBCUs with private funds for repair, renovation, and construction projects.

<sup>46</sup> First year of appropriations for this program was 1967.

<sup>47</sup> Program funds were first appropriated for Tuskegee Institute in 1972.

<sup>48</sup> The Sea Grant College Program Act of 1966 established a matching fund grant program that provides for the establishment of a network of programs in fields related to development and preservation of the nation's coastal and marine resources. This program was transferred from the National Science Foundation to the U.S. Department of Commerce, October 1970.

<sup>49</sup> This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 81 by Public Law 97–31, from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>50</sup> The U.S. Department of Defense funds for FYs 90 to 96 exclude military pay and reserve accounts which were included in previous years. FY 65 data are not available except for service academies.

<sup>51</sup> Included in total above.

<sup>52</sup> Instructional costs only are included. These include academics, audiovisual, academic computing center, faculty training, military training, physical education, and libraries.

<sup>53</sup> Includes special education programs (military and civilian); legal education program; flight training; advanced degree program; college degree program (officers); and "Armed Forces Health Professions Scholarship" program.

<sup>54</sup> No funds have been appropriated since FY 82.

<sup>55</sup> This program receives funds periodically.

<sup>56</sup> Appropriations began in FY 84.

<sup>57</sup> Appropriations began in FY 89.

<sup>58</sup> Does not include higher education assistance loans.

<sup>59</sup> Appropriations began in FY 78.

<sup>60</sup> Alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs are included starting in fiscal year 1992.

<sup>61</sup> Beginning in fiscal year 1992, data were included in the National Institutes of Health training grants program.

<sup>62</sup> Postsecondary student benefits were ended by the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981 (Public Law 97–35) and were completely phased out by August 1985.

<sup>63</sup> Includes adult education, tribally-controlled community colleges, postsecondary instruction, and other education.

<sup>64</sup> This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of State to the International Communication Agency (I.C.A.) in 1977, which consolidated the functions of the U.S. Information Agency and the U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs. In FY 82 the I.C.A. became the U.S.I.A. In FY 98 pursuant to the Foreign Affairs Reform and Restructuring Act of 1998, this program from the United States Information Agency was transferred to the U.S. Department of State.

<sup>65</sup> This program provides funds for advanced study and research projects of the Russian, Eurasian, and Eastern European countries by American institutions of higher education and private research firms. Appropriations began in FY 88.

<sup>66</sup> This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 81 by Public Law 97-31 from the U.S. Department of Commerce.

<sup>67</sup> Includes flight training. This program was in the U.S. Department of the Treasury in 1965 and was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in 1967.

<sup>68</sup> Includes benefits for Vietnam-era veterans under Chapter 34 (GI Bill) of the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. This program provides educational assistance allowances, primarily on a monthly basis, in order to restore lost educational opportunities to those individuals whose careers were interrupted or impeded by reason of active military service between January 31, 1955, and January 1, 1977. This program closed December 31, 1989. Some veterans who were still eligible were put in Chapter 30 (the All-Volunteer-Force Educational Assistance program).

<sup>69</sup> Includes service persons under Chapter 34 (GI Bill) of the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. Service persons with over 180 days of active duty, any part of which was before January 1, 1977, are eligible to participate in this program.

<sup>70</sup> Includes post-Vietnam-era veterans, under Chapter 32, of the post-Vietnam-era "Veterans Education Account." Provides education and training assistance payments to veterans and service persons with no active duty time before January 1, 1977. Funding is provided through participants' contributions while on active duty and through transfers from the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD). The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs funds are not appropriated for this program, so these data represent obligations, which are funded through other agencies' appropriations.

<sup>71</sup> Public Law 98-525, enacted October 19, 1984 (New GI Bill), established two new peacetime educational programs: an assistance program for veterans who entered active duty during the period beginning July 1, 1985, to June 30, 1988, and an assistance program for certain members of the Selected Reserve.

<sup>72</sup> Chapter 30, also called the Montgomery Bill, and the new GI Bill are for eligible veterans who have agreed to have their military pay reduced \$100 per month for their first 12 months of active duty. The "Readjustment Benefits" account under the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs pays only the basic allowance, up to a maximum of \$536 per month, for full-time training. "Supplemental Benefits" are paid by the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD).

<sup>73</sup> Chapter 106 is for members of the Selected Reserve. The reserve components include the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps Reserve, Army National Guard and Air National Guard under the U.S. Department of Defense (DOD), and the Coast Guard Reserve, which is under the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) when it is not operating as a service in the Navy. Eligible persons can receive up to \$255 per month for full-time training. The DOD and DOT pay for this program, and the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs administers it.

<sup>74</sup> Includes dependents of veterans under Chapter 35, the "Readjustment Benefits" education and training program. Provides education and training benefits to dependents of veterans who died of a service-connected disability or whose service-connected disability is rated permanent and total.

<sup>75</sup> Payments have been made to state education agencies for a number of years but were not listed separately until FY 88.

<sup>76</sup> The U.S.I.A. was called the "International Communication Agency" in FYs 80 and 81. This program was transferred from the U.S. Department of State to the International Communication Agency (I.C.A.) in 1977, which consolidated the functions of the U.S. Information Agency and the U.S. Department of State's Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs. In FY 82 the I.C.A. became the U.S.I.A. In FY 98 pursuant to the Foreign Affairs Reform and Restructuring Act of 1998, this program from the United States Information Agency was transferred to the U.S. Department of State and the newly created Broadcasting Board of Governors.

<sup>77</sup> This program was in the "Educational and Cultural Affairs" program in FYs 80-83, and became an independent program in FY 84.

<sup>78</sup> This program was combined with the "Educational and Cultural Affairs" program in FY 77.

<sup>79</sup> Public Law 99-661 established this program to operate the Foundation which awards scholarships and fellowships to outstanding graduate and undergraduate students who intend to pursue careers or advanced degrees in science or mathematics. It may also award honoraria to outstanding individuals who have made significant contributions to improve the instruction of science and mathematics in secondary schools.

<sup>80</sup> Appropriations for this program began in FY 76.

<sup>81</sup> Public Law 99-498 established this Institute as an independent non-profit corporation to provide Native Americans with an opportunity to obtain a postsecondary education in various fields of Indian art and culture.

<sup>82</sup> Public Laws 99-500 and 99-591 established the James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation to operate a fellowship program to encourage graduate study of the American Constitution. First year of appropriations was FY 88.

<sup>83</sup> This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in fiscal year 1997. Program was formerly in the U.S. Department of Education.

<sup>84</sup> This program was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 68 from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

<sup>85</sup> This program was established by the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to provide education and training and to provide leadership in improving correctional programs and practices in prisons. This program was transferred in 1997 to the Federal Prison System, Salaries and Expenses, budget in the Contract Confinement program.

<sup>86</sup> Appropriations for this program began in FY 70.

<sup>87</sup> The Federal Aviation Administration, an independent agency, was transferred to the U.S. Department of Transportation in FY 67.

<sup>88</sup> Appropriations began in FY 72.

<sup>89</sup> First year of appropriations was FY 70.

<sup>90</sup> The National Service Trust Act of 1993 established the Corporation for National and Community Service. In 1993, ACTION became part of this agency.

<sup>91</sup> These programs included the Service Learning programs, University Year for ACTION, Volunteers in Service to America, Youth Challenge program, and the National Student Volunteer program in FY 1975. In FY 80, programs included were the University Year for ACTION, Young Volunteers for ACTION, and National Service Learning programs. In fiscal year 1985, the program included was the Service Learning programs, and in FYs 89 to 94, programs included were the Literacy Corps and the Student Community Services program. In FYs 94 through 98 the AmeriCorps program was included. This program provides education grants to help pay for college or to repay student loans for people who perform community service before, during or after postsecondary education.

<sup>92</sup> The Federal Emergency Management Agency was created in 1979, representing a combination of five existing agencies. The two largest were the Defense Civil Preparedness Agency in the U.S. Department of Defense and the Federal Preparedness Agency in the General Services Administration. The funds for the Federal Emergency Management Agency in FY 70 to FY 75 were in the other agencies.

<sup>93</sup> First year of appropriations was FY 68.

<sup>94</sup> First appropriations for the "other training programs" were in the late 1960s. These programs include the Fall-Out Shelter Analysis, Blast Protection Design through 1992. Starting in FY 1993, earthquake training and safety for teachers and administrators for grades 1 through 12 are included.

<sup>95</sup> The disaster relief program repairs and replaces damaged and destroyed school buildings. In FY 94 and FY 95 funds were for repairs due to the Northridge Earthquake in California. In FY 94, \$37.2 million was spent on school districts; \$4.2 million was spent on community colleges and \$43.8 million spent on universities. In FY 95, \$74.4 million was spent on school districts; \$8.4 million on community colleges and \$87.6 million on colleges and universities.

<sup>96</sup> This program was transferred from the General Services Administration to the National Archives and Records Administration in April 1985.

<sup>97</sup> This program makes grants for the promotion of scholarly, cultural, and artistic exchanges between Japan and the United States. Appropriations began in FY 76.

<sup>98</sup> The National Archives and Records Administration became an independent agency in April 1985.

<sup>99</sup> This program was established by the act of July 20, 1970, Public Law 91-345.

<sup>100</sup> This program was established by Congress to conduct and support research and scholarships in the fields of peace, arms control, and conflict resolution.

<sup>101</sup> Includes federal obligations for research and development centers administered by colleges and universities. FY 2000 and FY 2001 are estimated.

<sup>102</sup> Total outlays for FYs 65 and 70 include the "Research and Training" program. FY 75 includes the "National Institute of Education" program. FYs 80 to FY 2001 include outlays for the Office of Educational Research and Improvement.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures. To the extent possible, amounts reported represent outlays rather than obligations. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix* fiscal years 1967 to 2002; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 to 2001; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared April 2001.)

**Table 365.—Estimated federal support for education, by agency and type of ultimate recipient: Fiscal year 2001**

[In millions of dollars]

Agency	Total	Local education agencies	State education agencies	College students	Institutions of higher education	Federal	Multiple types of recipients	Other <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>\$128,149.7</b>	<b>\$28,184.7</b>	<b>\$7,309.5</b>	<b>\$25,082.9</b>	<b>\$41,866.2</b>	<b>\$3,821.6</b>	<b>\$14,783.7</b>	<b>\$7,100.9</b>
<b>Total program funds - on-budget</b>	<b>\$92,774.5</b>	<b>\$28,184.7</b>	<b>\$6,259.0</b>	<b>\$10,190.5</b>	<b>\$29,735.4</b>	<b>\$3,821.6</b>	<b>\$14,783.7</b>	<b>-\$200.6</b>
Department of Education	36,754.1	17,635.0	4,919.4	6,187.3	6,104.1	614.3	2,332.8	-1,039.1
Department of Agriculture	11,029.5	9,564.5	477.1	—	534.2	20.4	—	433.4
Department of Commerce	130.5	—	—	—	130.5	—	—	—
Department of Defense	4,476.2	218.4	—	368.1	2,066.6	1,507.7	315.3	—
Department of Energy	3,535.2	—	—	—	3,535.2	—	—	—
Department of Health and Human Services	19,467.4	584.2	—	1,236.4	11,572.1	246.0	5,828.7	—
Department of Housing and Urban Development	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—
Department of the Interior	1,095.1	27.5	4.4	30.2	191.7	488.4	352.9	—
Department of Justice	286.8	—	—	—	18.0	268.8	—	—
Department of Labor	5,633.6	—	844.2	—	5.6	—	4,783.8	—
Department of State	394.3	—	—	—	—	73.3	321.0	—
Department of Transportation	139.0	—	—	4.0	64.1	62.2	0.7	8.0
Department of the Treasury	92.0	—	—	—	—	92.0	—	—
Department of Veterans Affairs	2,106.0	—	14.0	2,092.0	—	—	—	—
<b>Other agencies and programs</b>								
Agency for International Development	409.7	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	396.0
Appalachian Regional Commission	7.3	—	—	—	2.3	—	5.0	—
Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Foundation	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—
Corporation for National and Community Service	498.0	—	—	—	—	—	498.0	—
Environmental Protection Agency	151.6	—	—	—	151.6	—	—	—
Estimated education share of federal aid to the District of Columbia	158.1	144.6	—	—	12.5	—	1.0	—
Federal Emergency Management Agency	12.5	10.5	—	—	—	—	2.0	—
General Services Administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Harry S Truman scholarship fund	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—
Institute of American Indian and Alaskan Native Culture and Arts Development	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	—
Institute of Library and Museum Services	165.0	—	—	—	—	—	165.0	—
James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—
Japanese-United States Friendship Commission	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—
Library of Congress	305.0	—	—	—	—	305.0	—	—
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	2,097.9	—	—	—	2,091.7	—	6.2	—
National Archives and Records Administration	142.7	—	—	—	—	142.7	—	—
National Commission on Libraries and Information Science	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
National Endowment for the Arts	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	—
National Endowment for the Humanities	100.3	—	—	—	—	—	100.3	—
National Science Foundation	3,495.5	—	—	272.5	3,223.0	—	—	—
Nuclear Regulatory Commission	10.8	—	—	—	10.8	—	—	—
Smithsonian Institution	31.8	—	—	—	—	0.8	31.0	—
U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Information Agency <sup>3</sup>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Institute of Peace	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
Other agencies	6.5	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	—
Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation	35,375.2	—	1,050.5	14,892.4	12,130.8	—	—	7,301.5

—Not available or applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Other recipients include Indian tribes, private nonprofit agencies, and banks.

<sup>2</sup> Includes on-budget support, off-budget support, and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation. Excludes federal tax expenditures.

<sup>3</sup> This agency's education funds were transferred to the U.S. Department of State.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of the Under Secretary, unpublished tabulations; U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 2002*; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, Fiscal Years 1999, 2000, and 2001*; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared April 2001.)

NOTE: Outlays by type of recipient are estimated based on obligation data. Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

**Table 366.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education:  
Fiscal years 1980 to 2001**  
[In thousands of dollars]

Program 1	In current dollars								
	1980 2	1985 3	1990 4	1995 5	1997 6	1998 7	1999 8	2000 <sup>2</sup> 9	2001 <sup>3</sup> 10
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$14,102,165</b>	<b>\$18,818,201</b>	<b>\$25,214,923</b>	<b>\$31,453,000</b>	<b>\$35,830,000</b>	<b>\$35,663,000</b>	<b>\$33,506,000</b>	<b>\$40,048,000</b>	<b>\$48,360,000</b>
Elementary and secondary education .....	4,239,022	4,732,864	7,169,693	9,124,000	10,387,000	11,009,000	8,578,000	12,582,000	16,371,000
Grants for the disadvantaged .....	3,204,664	3,745,855	5,383,960	7,200,000	7,831,000	7,801,000	3,723,000	8,680,000	9,020,000
School improvement programs .....	788,918	748,000	1,524,001	1,343,000	1,428,000	1,538,000	3,085,000	1,628,000	4,928,000
Bilingual education .....	169,540	171,605	188,152	206,000	261,000	354,000	379,000	406,000	460,000
Indian education .....	75,900	67,404	73,580	81,000	61,000	63,000	66,000	77,000	116,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000 .....	—	—	—	294,000	806,000	1,253,000	1,325,000	1,791,000	1,847,000
School assistance in federally affected areas .....	812,873	695,746	815,573	783,000	737,000	843,000	912,000	910,000	1,001,000
Maintenance and operations .....	690,000	665,000	717,354	715,000	680,000	738,000	782,000	825,000	983,000
Construction .....	110,873	23,037	22,929	2,000	12,000	16,000	24,000	11,000	13,000
Disaster assistance .....	12,000	7,709	75,290	66,000	45,000	89,000	106,000	74,000	5,000
Education for the handicapped .....	1,555,253	2,666,056	3,480,122	5,767,000	6,552,000	7,489,000	7,993,000	4,872,000	9,177,000
State grant programs .....	815,805	1,245,219	1,258,871	2,467,000	3,066,000	3,841,000	4,346,000	1,204,000	5,198,000
Early childhood education <sup>4</sup> .....	38,745	27,625	280,341	661,000	723,000	798,000	747,000	711,000	894,000
Special centers, projects, and research .....	55,075	53,430	72,966	132,000	124,000	123,000	129,000	130,000	157,000
Captioned films and media services .....	17,778	35,670	15,191	19,000	46,000	52,000	35,000	36,000	39,000
Personnel training .....	55,375	68,025	70,838	91,000	81,000	81,000	81,000	82,000	81,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research .....	572,475	1,236,087	1,781,915	2,397,000	2,512,000	2,594,000	2,655,000	2,709,000	2,808,000
Vocational education and adult programs .....	1,153,743	856,271	1,138,674	1,461,000	1,484,000	1,506,000	1,524,000	866,000	1,819,000
Basic programs <sup>5</sup> .....	744,653	725,624	858,716	1,004,000	1,015,000	1,027,000	1,023,000	284,000	1,132,000
Consumer and homemaking .....	63,169	33,138	34,517	1,000	—	—	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services .....	162,512	5,202	—	—	100,000	106,000	105,000	103,000	106,000
State planning and advisory councils .....	13,423	7,584	7,923	9,000	—	—	—	—	—
Adult education, grants to states .....	153,724	84,723	188,280	299,000	354,000	360,000	379,000	463,000	558,000
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	16,262	—	49,238	148,000	15,000	13,000	17,000	16,000	23,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance .....	5,108,534	8,534,205	11,112,068	11,976,000	14,416,000	12,635,000	11,685,000	17,918,000	16,512,000
Educational opportunity grants <sup>7</sup> .....	2,534,378	3,558,440	4,919,264	6,484,000	8,158,000	7,327,000	6,888,000	11,406,000	9,406,000
Work-study .....	596,065	599,467	615,269	620,000	825,000	838,000	876,000	944,000	1,014,000
Perkins loan program .....	322,749	219,850	157,415	187,000	182,000	169,000	132,000	134,000	160,000
Federal Family Education Loan program <sup>8</sup> .....	1,597,877	4,130,920	5,341,039	3,481,000	4,278,000	3,320,000	3,379,000	4,587,000	3,900,000
Other student assistance programs <sup>9</sup> .....	57,465	25,528	79,081	1,204,000	973,000	981,000	610,000	847,000	2,032,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions .....	277,068	329,714	341,634	780,000	887,000	946,000	1,304,000	1,418,000	1,822,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions .....	114,680	140,374	99,812	231,000	321,000	326,000	407,000	459,000	655,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged .....	147,389	174,940	241,822	549,000	566,000	620,000	897,000	959,000	1,167,000
Cooperative education .....	14,999	14,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postsecondary facilities .....	268,493	194,556	84,305	46,000	24,000	26,000	24,000	22,000	17,000
Construction loans and insurance .....	35,362	33,188	30,000	15,000	1,000	1,000	2,000	2,000	3,000
Interest subsidy grants .....	24,626	24,968	38,741	21,000	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans .....	208,505	136,400	15,564	10,000	23,000	25,000	22,000	20,000	14,000
Other postsecondary education programs .....	34,927	74,340	188,999	120,000	—	—	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages <sup>10</sup> .....	19,977	32,050	86,337	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education <sup>11</sup> ..	12,000	12,710	99,450	116,000	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
Other .....	2,950	29,580	3,212	4,000	—	—	—	—	—
Public library services .....	101,218	116,027	132,583	150,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library services .....	66,451	75,000	82,505	83,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Interlibrary cooperation .....	—	18,000	19,551	24,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library construction .....	—	16,027	14,837	24,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Research libraries .....	5,992	6,000	6,593	—	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Other .....	28,775	1,000	9,097	19,000	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Payments to special institutions .....	273,860	253,622	292,736	340,000	324,000	343,000	349,000	367,000	386,000
American Printing House for the Blind .....	4,349	5,500	5,663	7,000	7,000	8,000	9,000	10,000	12,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf .....	19,799	31,400	35,594	43,000	43,000	44,000	46,000	48,000	53,000
Gallaudet College .....	49,409	59,092	67,643	80,000	79,000	81,000	83,000	86,000	89,000
Howard University .....	200,303	157,630	183,836	210,000	195,000	210,000	211,000	223,000	232,000
Departmental accounts .....	277,174	364,800	458,536	906,000	1,019,000	866,000	1,137,000	1,093,000	1,255,000
Educational research and improvement .....	51,415	60,556	87,074	327,000	598,000	425,000	675,000	595,000	730,000
Departmental management account .....	223,857	300,885	370,844	579,000	416,000	434,000	462,000	498,000	525,000
Other .....	1,875	3,349	—	—	5,000	7,000	—	—	—
Trust funds .....	27	10	618	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 366.—Federal on-budget funds obligated for programs administered by the U.S. Department of Education: Fiscal years 1980 to 2001—Continued**  
 [In thousands of dollars]

Program	In constant 2001 dollars <sup>1</sup>								
	1980	1985	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000 <sup>2</sup>	2001 <sup>3</sup>
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$28,840,479</b>	<b>\$28,696,849</b>	<b>\$33,020,892</b>	<b>\$35,612,394</b>	<b>\$38,831,337</b>	<b>\$38,164,275</b>	<b>\$35,259,073</b>	<b>\$41,099,450</b>	<b>\$48,360,000</b>
Elementary and secondary education .....	8,669,266	7,217,389	9,389,268	10,330,572	11,257,078	11,781,132	9,026,811	12,912,337	16,371,000
Grants for the disadvantaged .....	6,553,890	5,712,248	7,050,712	8,152,139	8,486,972	8,348,134	3,917,792	8,907,891	9,020,000
School improvement programs .....	1,613,424	1,140,664	1,995,797	1,520,600	1,547,618	1,645,870	3,246,411	1,670,743	4,928,000
Bilingual education .....	346,728	261,689	246,400	233,242	282,863	378,828	398,830	416,659	460,000
Indian education .....	155,224	102,788	96,359	91,712	66,110	67,419	69,453	79,022	116,000
Education Reform - Goals 2000 .....	—	—	—	332,879	873,515	1,340,881	1,394,326	1,838,022	1,847,000
School assistance in federally affected areas .....	1,662,415	1,060,979	1,068,056	886,545	798,736	902,125	959,717	933,892	1,001,000
Maintenance and operations .....	1,411,126	1,014,093	939,431	809,553	736,961	789,761	822,915	846,660	983,000
Construction .....	226,747	35,130	30,027	2,264	13,005	17,122	25,256	11,289	13,000
Disaster assistance .....	24,541	11,756	98,598	74,728	48,769	95,242	111,546	75,943	5,000
Education for the handicapped .....	3,180,663	4,065,607	4,557,489	6,529,637	7,100,835	8,014,252	8,411,203	4,999,913	9,177,000
State grant programs .....	1,668,411	1,898,899	1,648,589	2,793,240	3,322,827	4,110,394	4,573,388	1,235,611	5,198,000
Early childhood education <sup>4</sup> .....	79,238	42,127	367,128	748,412	783,563	853,969	786,084	729,667	894,000
Special centers, projects, and research .....	112,634	81,478	95,555	149,456	134,387	131,627	135,749	133,413	157,000
Captioned films and media services .....	36,358	54,395	19,894	21,513	49,853	55,647	36,831	36,945	39,000
Personnel training .....	113,248	103,735	92,768	103,034	87,785	86,681	85,238	84,153	81,000
Handicapped rehabilitation service and research .....	1,170,774	1,884,973	2,333,556	2,713,983	2,722,420	2,775,934	2,793,913	2,780,124	2,808,000
Vocational education and adult programs .....	2,359,531	1,305,772	1,491,182	1,654,205	1,608,309	1,611,625	1,603,737	888,737	1,819,000
Basic programs <sup>5</sup> .....	1,522,897	1,106,542	1,124,555	1,136,771	1,100,023	1,099,030	1,076,525	291,456	1,132,000
Consumer and homemaking .....	129,188	50,534	45,203	1,132	—	—	—	—	—
Program improvement and supportive services .....	332,355	7,933	—	—	108,377	113,434	110,494	105,704	106,000
State planning and advisory councils .....	27,452	11,565	10,376	10,190	—	—	—	—	—
Adult education, grants to states .....	314,382	129,198	246,567	338,540	383,653	385,249	398,830	475,156	558,000
Other <sup>6</sup> .....	33,258	—	64,481	167,572	16,256	13,912	17,889	16,420	23,000
Postsecondary student financial assistance .....	10,447,514	13,014,251	14,552,113	13,559,725	15,623,571	13,521,173	12,296,373	18,388,433	16,512,000
Educational opportunity grants <sup>7</sup> .....	5,183,082	5,426,449	6,442,157	7,341,454	8,841,363	7,840,889	7,037,924	11,705,462	9,406,000
Work-study .....	1,219,018	914,158	805,742	701,990	894,107	896,774	921,833	968,784	1,014,000
Perkins loan program .....	660,057	335,261	206,147	211,729	197,245	180,853	138,906	137,518	160,000
Federal Family Education Loan program <sup>8</sup> .....	3,267,834	6,299,454	6,994,504	3,941,333	4,636,351	3,552,853	3,555,793	4,707,431	3,900,000
Other student assistance programs <sup>9</sup> .....	117,522	38,929	103,563	1,363,219	1,054,504	1,049,804	641,916	869,238	2,032,000
Direct aid to postsecondary institutions .....	566,635	502,798	447,396	883,148	961,300	1,012,349	1,372,227	1,455,229	1,822,000
Aid to minority and developing institutions .....	234,533	214,064	130,712	261,548	347,889	348,864	428,295	471,051	655,000
Special programs for the disadvantaged .....	301,427	266,775	316,685	621,601	613,412	663,485	943,932	984,178	1,167,000
Cooperative education .....	30,675	21,959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postsecondary facilities .....	549,098	296,689	110,404	52,083	26,010	27,824	25,256	22,578	17,000
Construction loans and insurance .....	72,319	50,610	39,287	16,984	1,084	1,070	2,105	2,053	3,000
Interest subsidy grants .....	50,363	38,075	50,734	23,777	—	—	—	—	—
College housing loans .....	426,416	208,003	20,382	11,322	24,927	26,753	23,151	20,525	14,000
Other postsecondary education programs .....	71,430	113,365	247,509	135,869	—	—	—	—	—
International education and foreign languages <sup>10</sup> .....	40,855	48,875	113,065	—	—	—	—	—	—
Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education <sup>11</sup> .....	24,541	19,382	130,237	131,340	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
Other .....	6,033	45,108	4,206	4,529	—	—	—	—	—
Public library services .....	207,002	176,936	173,628	169,836	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library services .....	135,900	114,371	108,047	93,976	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Interlibrary cooperation .....	—	27,449	25,604	27,174	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Public library construction .....	—	24,440	19,430	27,174	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Research libraries .....	12,254	9,150	8,634	—	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Other .....	58,848	1,525	11,913	21,513	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
Payments to special institutions .....	560,074	386,761	383,360	384,962	351,140	367,057	367,260	376,635	386,000
American Printing House for the Blind .....	8,894	8,387	7,416	7,926	7,586	8,561	9,471	10,263	12,000
National Technical Institute for the Deaf .....	40,491	47,883	46,613	48,686	46,602	47,086	48,407	49,260	53,000
Gallaudet College .....	101,047	90,112	88,584	90,579	85,618	86,681	87,343	88,258	89,000
Howard University .....	409,642	240,378	240,747	237,771	211,334	224,729	222,040	228,855	232,000
Departmental accounts .....	566,851	556,302	600,488	1,025,811	1,104,358	926,738	1,196,489	1,121,696	1,255,000
Educational research and improvement .....	105,149	92,345	114,030	370,243	648,092	454,808	710,317	610,622	730,000
Departmental management account .....	457,812	458,835	485,649	655,568	450,847	464,439	486,172	511,075	525,000
Other .....	3,835	5,107	—	—	5,419	7,491	—	—	—
Trust funds .....	55	15	809	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available or applicable.  
<sup>1</sup> Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.  
<sup>2</sup> Revised from previously published data.  
<sup>3</sup> Estimated.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes preschool incentive grants.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes programs of national significance and special programs for the disadvantaged.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes national programs for research, demonstrations, evaluation and technical assistance, literacy training for homeless adults, and some other small programs.  
<sup>7</sup> Includes Pell Grants; Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants; Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Program, formerly the State Student Incentive Grants; and Income Contingent Loans.  
<sup>8</sup> Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program.  
<sup>9</sup> Includes Federal Direct Student Loan program starting in fiscal year 1994. Other programs include teacher quality enhancement and community scholarship mobilization.

<sup>10</sup> Starting in fiscal year 1994, this program is included under the program, "Funds for Improvement of Postsecondary Education."  
<sup>11</sup> International education and foreign languages are included under this program starting in fiscal year 1994.  
<sup>12</sup> This program is included under the "Special programs for the disadvantaged" program.  
<sup>13</sup> This program was transferred to the Institute of Museum and Library Services in fiscal year 1997.

NOTE: Data presented in this tabulation are obligations, which differ from outlay figures reported in other tables in this chapter. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government*, fiscal years 1982 to 2002. (This table was prepared May 2001.)

**Table 367.—U.S. Department of Education outlays, by level of education and type of recipient:  
Fiscal years 1980 to 2001**

[In millions of current dollars]

Year and area of education	Total	Local education agencies	State education agencies	College students	Postsecondary institutions	Federal	Multiple types of recipients	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>1980 total</b>	\$13,137.8	\$5,313.7	\$1,103.2	\$2,137.4	\$2,267.2	\$249.8	\$693.8	\$1,372.7
Elementary/secondary .....	6,629.1	5,309.4	662.2	34.2	22.0	62.5	513.4	25.5
Postsecondary education .....	5,682.2	—	99.5	2,103.2	2,166.5	—	—	1,313.0
Other programs .....	747.7	4.3	341.5	—	—	187.3	180.4	34.2
Education research and statistics .....	78.7	—	—	—	78.7	—	—	—
<b>1984 total</b>	15,534.7	5,256.5	1,879.0	2,193.4	2,167.4	330.2	516.7	3,191.4
Elementary/secondary .....	6,220.8	5,252.4	536.0	55.5	35.3	22.9	259.9	58.8
Postsecondary education .....	7,341.2	—	211.5	2,137.9	1,972.5	—	—	3,019.3
Other programs .....	1,813.1	4.1	1,131.5	—	—	307.3	256.8	113.3
Education research and statistics .....	159.6	—	—	—	159.6	—	—	—
<b>1986 total</b>	17,740.1	6,435.1	1,823.3	2,685.9	2,637.2	265.4	625.8	3,267.5
Elementary/secondary .....	7,552.0	6,432.1	558.5	68.3	45.2	2.2	372.0	73.8
Postsecondary education .....	8,444.9	—	215.6	2,617.6	2,523.0	—	—	3,088.7
Other programs .....	1,674.2	3.0	1,049.2	—	—	263.2	253.8	105.0
Education research and statistics .....	69.0	—	—	—	69.0	—	—	—
<b>1988 total</b>	18,326.9	6,614.8	2,234.6	3,103.4	2,519.5	319.4	838.8	2,696.3
Elementary/secondary .....	8,098.4	6,606.3	717.9	66.2	39.5	23.8	616.7	28.0
Postsecondary education .....	8,247.1	—	184.6	3,037.2	2,437.6	—	—	2,587.7
Other programs .....	1,939.0	8.5	1,332.1	—	—	295.6	222.1	80.6
Education research and statistics .....	42.4	—	—	—	42.4	—	—	—
<b>1990 total</b>	23,198.6	8,000.7	2,490.3	3,859.6	3,649.8	441.4	912.2	3,844.4
Elementary/secondary .....	9,681.3	7,995.0	700.3	80.5	85.4	113.1	650.7	56.3
Postsecondary education .....	11,176.0	—	261.6	3,779.1	3,475.0	—	—	3,660.4
Other programs .....	2,251.8	5.7	1,528.5	—	—	328.3	261.5	127.8
Education research and statistics .....	89.5	—	—	—	89.5	—	—	—
<b>1996 total</b>	29,977.8	11,077.8	3,669.6	5,129.8	5,053.4	562.1	1,682.3	2,802.9
Elementary/secondary .....	14,323.8	11,073.1	1,650.7	161.1	141.5	59.2	1,201.4	36.8
Postsecondary education .....	12,257.6	—	90.7	4,968.7	4,601.0	—	—	2,597.2
Other programs .....	3,085.6	4.7	1,928.2	—	—	502.9	480.9	168.9
Education research and statistics .....	310.9	—	—	—	310.9	—	—	—
<b>1998 total</b>	31,559.0	12,094.5	3,978.2	5,362.0	5,910.2	465.8	1,769.0	1,979.3
Elementary/secondary .....	16,001.8	12,086.7	1,920.5	265.5	162.4	52.7	1,454.7	59.3
Postsecondary education .....	12,122.3	—	57.8	5,096.5	5,206.6	—	—	1,761.4
Other programs .....	2,893.7	7.8	1,999.9	—	—	413.1	314.3	158.6
Education research and statistics .....	541.2	—	—	—	541.2	—	—	—
<b>1999 total</b>	34,344.1	13,145.3	4,156.3	6,076.1	6,474.8	502.0	1,750.4	2,239.1
Elementary/secondary .....	17,026.7	13,137.6	1,901.5	285.6	175.2	62.1	1,395.2	69.4
Postsecondary education .....	13,715.6	—	79.5	5,790.5	5,821.1	—	—	2,024.5
Other programs .....	3,123.3	7.7	2,175.2	—	—	439.9	355.2	145.2
Education research and statistics .....	478.5	—	—	—	478.5	—	—	—
<b>2000 total</b>	34,106.7	16,016.0	4,316.5	4,711.7	5,005.7	506.6	1,820.2	1,730.1
Elementary/secondary .....	20,039.6	16,003.5	1,989.6	260.5	198.9	48.5	1,461.8	76.8
Postsecondary education .....	10,727.3	—	55.2	4,451.2	4,690.3	—	—	1,530.6
Other programs .....	3,223.4	12.5	2,271.7	—	—	458.1	358.4	122.7
Education research and statistics .....	116.5	—	—	—	116.5	—	—	—
<b>2001 total</b>	36,754.1	17,635.0	4,919.4	6,187.3	6,104.1	614.3	2,332.8	-1,039.1
Elementary/secondary .....	22,931.4	17,619.8	2,523.8	380.5	280.2	58.5	1,969.5	99.0
Postsecondary education .....	10,026.8	—	51.0	5,806.8	5,458.5	—	—	-1,289.5
Other programs .....	3,430.4	15.2	2,344.6	—	—	555.8	363.3	151.4
Education research and statistics .....	365.4	—	—	—	365.4	—	—	—

—Not available or applicable.

NOTE: Negative amounts occur when program receipts exceed outlays. Other recipients include American Indian tribes, private nonprofit agencies, and banks. Outlays by type of recipient are estimated based on obligation data. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government*, Fiscal Years 1982 to 2002, and *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance*; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, Fiscal Years 1980 to 2001; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared April 2001.)



**Table 368.—U.S. Department of Education appropriations for major programs, by state or other area:  
Fiscal year 2000**  
[In thousands]

State or other area	Total	Grants for the disadvantaged <sup>1</sup>	Block grants to states for school improvement <sup>2</sup>	School assistance in federally affected areas <sup>3</sup>	Vocational and adult education <sup>4</sup>	Education for the handicapped <sup>5</sup>	Bilingual education <sup>6</sup>	Indian education	Higher and continuing education <sup>7</sup>	Student financial assistance <sup>8</sup>	Rehabilitation services <sup>9</sup>	Goals 2000 <sup>10</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$33,317,494</b>	<b>\$8,720,086</b>	<b>\$2,468,800</b>	<b>\$797,252</b>	<b>\$1,625,650</b>	<b>\$5,754,685</b>	<b>\$400,336</b>	<b>\$62,000</b>	<b>\$1,496,901</b>	<b>\$8,668,857</b>	<b>\$2,439,927</b>	<b>\$883,000</b>
Alabama	560,928	140,529	38,444	2,279	30,179	90,546	823	1,056	50,167	142,453	50,507	13,944
Alaska	183,006	27,461	11,809	86,997	5,292	17,491	1,832	6,772	6,203	6,350	8,803	3,995
Arizona	642,204	137,811	38,390	123,391	27,336	84,540	16,387	7,388	15,228	137,900	40,416	13,416
Arkansas	309,420	88,797	23,384	483	18,129	55,705	418	136	18,049	65,031	30,680	8,608
California	3,817,718	1,146,489	278,400	44,807	181,684	591,409	107,368	4,395	110,155	1,013,210	235,975	103,827
Colorado	369,229	82,336	28,706	6,011	19,136	71,288	9,205	483	16,938	96,151	29,870	9,105
Connecticut	294,560	78,685	24,401	6,263	14,747	69,624	4,234	16	9,320	60,613	18,291	8,367
Delaware	89,081	23,304	11,809	24	5,923	16,286	160	0	4,774	14,136	8,845	3,821
District of Columbia	406,171	28,293	11,810	774	6,008	8,708	3,480	0	295,124	36,053	11,941	3,978
Florida	1,602,261	411,790	111,473	7,796	81,062	310,874	29,208	51	36,922	454,756	117,857	40,473
Georgia	793,071	232,414	63,820	6,707	46,044	147,275	3,884	0	43,970	156,986	68,948	23,023
Hawaii	141,887	22,788	11,809	29,818	7,556	19,472	2,329	0	13,012	21,365	9,882	3,856
Idaho	137,379	29,651	11,809	4,872	8,529	26,409	2,392	256	4,095	32,011	13,332	4,023
Illinois	1,251,873	351,095	103,257	9,658	63,185	257,164	16,983	56	46,238	278,992	88,493	36,752
Indiana	614,929	128,995	43,285	98	35,603	132,528	556	8	20,421	181,781	57,284	14,371
Iowa	294,331	58,323	20,389	142	17,035	63,504	2,055	133	15,107	82,905	28,074	6,665
Kansas	290,373	71,403	20,410	11,188	15,185	54,665	3,621	401	16,164	66,335	23,990	7,012
Kentucky	473,509	146,282	37,741	288	28,284	85,232	848	0	20,906	94,553	45,481	13,894
Louisiana	620,131	206,779	54,055	4,831	32,660	89,743	1,829	532	32,482	136,519	40,864	19,838
Maine	160,957	38,495	11,821	2,005	7,632	29,529	1,880	72	7,192	43,747	14,352	4,232
Maryland	449,923	111,558	37,613	5,215	24,475	101,790	2,611	137	25,967	92,118	36,015	12,424
Massachusetts	731,823	166,944	47,038	996	27,763	147,718	9,978	99	25,716	244,424	44,317	16,830
Michigan	1,072,981	365,274	98,019	2,073	55,435	193,507	4,625	2,484	27,613	203,475	85,039	35,437
Minnesota	489,513	96,754	35,744	7,833	24,194	99,098	3,355	2,427	18,834	150,104	39,857	11,315
Mississippi	450,504	133,656	34,936	2,724	20,933	58,086	250	228	24,249	125,964	36,741	12,736
Missouri	605,672	146,046	43,550	8,959	33,087	116,832	1,679	20	20,055	167,146	53,047	15,252
Montana	161,892	29,030	11,809	34,772	6,783	18,292	4,903	2,137	11,012	28,545	10,578	4,029
Nebraska	183,278	39,439	12,530	10,503	9,747	38,714	2,498	465	7,437	41,139	16,182	4,622
Nevada	124,192	25,655	12,361	3,427	8,517	31,979	1,723	519	2,779	21,157	12,005	4,072
New Hampshire	114,716	21,716	11,809	6	7,281	25,219	600	0	3,028	31,266	9,999	3,791
New Jersey	742,337	192,633	58,911	12,010	37,677	187,560	7,938	55	16,762	160,034	48,564	20,194
New Mexico	339,892	71,822	18,918	68,844	11,842	46,939	11,017	4,976	14,408	64,179	20,004	6,942
New York	2,742,061	788,665	196,075	10,401	91,096	399,007	49,571	1,106	58,737	947,674	126,578	73,151
North Carolina	740,448	167,593	53,930	7,991	45,672	154,116	2,770	2,158	47,310	167,267	73,908	17,734
North Dakota	120,139	21,724	11,809	17,868	5,716	13,363	1,994	1,005	5,862	28,163	8,829	3,804
Ohio	1,253,437	325,709	94,757	1,315	65,537	213,123	1,471	0	30,856	380,623	106,804	33,961
Oklahoma	449,009	104,671	28,622	21,442	22,984	72,632	10,785	12,702	30,425	97,273	37,007	10,465
Oregon	337,792	86,601	24,523	2,260	18,082	64,268	5,236	1,524	8,783	88,913	29,030	8,572
Pennsylvania	1,303,844	367,086	102,298	1,019	65,572	210,747	3,320	0	33,396	375,100	108,253	37,054
Rhode Island	136,848	27,035	11,809	2,207	7,814	23,624	1,828	0	4,311	44,520	9,687	4,012
South Carolina	460,646	108,708	30,640	2,802	26,310	90,283	631	40	30,165	117,282	42,762	11,026
South Dakota	179,554	22,458	11,809	26,434	5,833	16,064	2,313	1,898	3,665	76,241	8,983	3,855
Tennessee	559,590	143,936	42,120	1,225	34,579	115,548	1,199	0	27,215	123,339	55,474	14,955
Texas	2,487,610	761,842	196,647	34,588	123,329	447,709	34,834	166	86,574	556,314	173,698	71,910
Utah	246,698	39,773	16,940	6,058	15,240	52,370	3,812	690	7,778	72,023	22,023	5,279
Vermont	103,645	20,118	11,809	3	5,497	13,033	325	90	5,769	34,348	8,850	3,802
Virginia	931,946	128,079	45,696	26,640	37,012	139,696	3,616	16	32,543	449,013	55,079	14,557
Washington	566,031	131,009	42,116	31,333	28,432	107,819	6,692	3,146	25,216	134,306	42,063	13,898
West Virginia	247,791	78,314	20,273	10	13,445	40,267	152	0	16,066	47,984	23,846	7,435
Wisconsin	560,242	135,901	42,422	9,021	30,337	108,416	3,076	1,852	27,379	137,714	49,350	14,773
Wyoming	88,031	19,715	11,809	7,819	5,236	13,737	761	287	3,798	13,403	7,708	3,759
Indian Tribe (Set-Aside)	172,002	54,926	9,632	0	13,196	65,803	0	0	0	0	23,445	5,000
Other	146,244	26,450	2,529	79,788	12,011	20,243	460	19	0	0	969	3,775
<b>Outlying areas</b>												
American Samoa	15,927	5,757	1,923	0	388	5,546	177	0	259	33	1,098	746
Guam	31,826	5,277	4,476	0	792	13,281	995	0	1,283	2,694	2,281	746
Marshall Islands	908	0	0	0	81	0	211	0	449	33	0	134
Micronesia	7,463	0	0	0	81	0	587	0	1,675	4,724	0	395
Northern Mariana Islands	11,059	3,064	1,095	0	538	3,449	341	0	1,025	72	1,074	402
Palau	803	0	0	0	81	0	488	0	0	234	0	0
Puerto Rico	864,794	283,611	69,083	1,056	30,946	52,966	1,689	0	24,407	311,911	63,525	25,600
Virgin Islands	31,365	9,814	3,694	179	872	9,848	338	0	1,672	1,503	2,088	1,357

<sup>1</sup>Title I, formerly called Chapter 1, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, includes Grants to Local Education Agencies, Title I Accountability grants, Migrant Education—Basic State Grants, Program for Neglected and Delinquent Children, Capital Expenses for Private School Children, Demonstrations of Comprehensive School Reform, and Even Start—State Educational Agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Title VI, formerly called Chapter 2, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981, includes Eisenhower Professional Development Grants, Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities—State Grants, Education for Homeless Children and Youth, Class Size Reduction, School Renovation, and Innovative Education Program Strategies.

<sup>3</sup>Impact Aid—Basic Support Payments and Impact Aid—Payments for Children with Disabilities.

<sup>4</sup>Includes Vocational Education State Grants, State Grants for Incarcerated Youth Offenders, English Literacy and Civics Education State Grants, Tech-Prep Education, and Adult Education State Grant Program.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Special Education—Grants to States, Preschool Grants, and Grants for Infants and Families with Disabilities.

<sup>6</sup>Includes Immigrant Education Grants, Foreign Language Assistance Grants, and Bilingual Education State Grants.

<sup>7</sup>Includes Institutional Aid to Strengthen Higher Education Institutions serving significant numbers of low-income students, Other Special Programs for the Disadvantaged,

Cooperative Education, Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education, Fellowships and Scholarships, and annual interest subsidy grants for facilities construction.

<sup>8</sup>Includes Pell Grants, Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership, formerly the State Student Incentive Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants, Federal Work-Study, and Federal Perkins Loans—Capital Contributions, and Guaranteed Student Loan interest subsidies.

<sup>9</sup>Includes Rehabilitation Services—Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States, Supported Employment State Grants, Client Assistance State Grants, and Independent Living State Grants, Services for Older Blind Individuals, Protection and Advocacy for Assistive Technology, and Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights.

<sup>10</sup>Includes State and Local Education Systemic Improvement Grants and Technology Literacy Challenge Fund Grants.

NOTE: Data reflect revisions to figures in the *Budget of the United States Government*, Fiscal Year 2002. To the extent possible, data represent appropriations rather than outlays. Because of the exclusion of certain programs, totals in this table are lower than those reported in other tables. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, based on unpublished tabulations from the Office of Management and Budget; and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year 2000*. (This table was prepared July 2001.)

**Table 369.—Appropriations for Title I and Title VI, Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) of 1994, by state or other area and type of appropriation: 1999–2000 and 2000–01**  
 [In thousands]

State or other area	Title I total, school year 1999–2000 <sup>1</sup>	Title I, <sup>2</sup> school year 2000–01 <sup>3</sup>							Title VI <sup>4</sup>	
		Total	Local education grants			Neglected and delinquent children	Migrant children	Other <sup>5</sup>	1999 appropriations for 1999–2000	2000 appropriations for 2000–01
			Total <sup>6</sup>	Basic grants	Concentration grants					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Total<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>\$8,289,582</b>	<b>\$8,500,086</b>	<b>\$7,807,397</b>	<b>\$6,578,695</b>	<b>\$1,146,813</b>	<b>\$42,000</b>	<b>\$354,689</b>	<b>\$296,000</b>	<b>\$375,000</b>	<b>\$365,750</b>
Alabama	133,972	137,037	129,133	108,479	20,655	506	2,921	4,477	5,520	5,266
Alaska	27,672	26,916	19,089	16,079	3,011	170	6,628	1,029	1,862	1,816
Arizona	130,818	134,330	121,897	101,967	19,930	1,715	6,343	4,375	6,408	6,443
Arkansas	85,004	86,627	79,071	67,442	11,629	274	4,485	2,797	3,443	3,278
California	1,065,523	1,119,928	972,870	833,272	139,598	3,522	107,211	36,325	44,575	43,634
Colorado	78,218	80,052	71,304	60,668	10,636	315	6,052	2,381	5,258	5,280
Connecticut	74,468	76,604	70,351	59,917	10,434	883	2,804	2,566	4,078	4,144
Delaware	22,269	22,764	21,268	16,447	4,822	109	319	1,066	1,862	1,816
District of Columbia	26,910	27,684	25,547	21,837	3,710	356	443	1,338	1,862	1,816
Florida	391,594	401,481	363,366	309,157	54,209	1,266	23,565	13,284	17,857	17,779
Georgia	218,637	226,462	210,268	180,821	29,447	2,337	6,253	7,604	10,131	10,030
Hawaii	21,021	22,149	20,158	17,291	2,867	102	834	1,055	1,862	1,816
Idaho	28,500	28,904	23,516	19,861	3,655	108	4,164	1,115	1,862	1,816
Illinois	337,019	341,790	326,711	278,814	47,897	1,747	1,621	11,712	16,090	15,647
Indiana	122,821	125,342	116,422	101,953	14,469	750	4,051	4,120	7,726	7,575
Iowa	55,659	56,614	53,287	47,051	6,236	343	1,121	1,862	3,838	3,647
Kansas	67,096	69,683	56,306	48,828	7,478	359	10,995	2,023	3,604	3,495
Kentucky	141,131	142,853	127,790	108,142	19,649	646	9,934	4,484	4,992	4,798
Louisiana	198,517	201,813	191,236	161,738	29,498	909	2,842	6,826	6,216	5,949
Maine	36,798	37,596	31,963	27,453	4,511	133	4,238	1,262	1,862	1,816
Maryland	105,879	108,414	102,604	87,769	14,834	1,678	472	3,660	6,531	6,538
Massachusetts	159,039	162,717	153,374	126,656	26,718	935	2,703	5,706	7,456	7,311
Michigan	351,442	356,370	334,366	278,187	56,179	732	9,612	11,660	13,123	12,948
Minnesota	92,688	93,893	87,986	76,903	11,083	224	2,538	3,145	6,625	6,454
Mississippi	128,450	130,421	124,796	106,154	18,642	316	1,005	4,304	3,907	3,739
Missouri	138,513	142,176	134,785	114,383	20,403	866	1,581	4,944	7,367	7,040
Montana	27,542	28,302	26,320	22,393	3,927	62	744	1,176	1,862	1,816
Nebraska	37,699	38,392	32,207	28,851	3,356	224	4,621	1,340	2,342	2,235
Nevada	23,883	24,814	23,322	20,455	2,867	154	232	1,107	2,217	2,367
New Hampshire	20,503	21,100	19,698	15,856	3,842	256	100	1,047	1,862	1,816
New Jersey	182,896	187,507	177,216	148,612	28,604	2,245	1,589	6,456	10,135	9,916
New Mexico	68,112	70,054	66,240	56,467	9,773	297	1,070	2,447	2,590	2,474
New York	751,931	769,871	731,360	621,037	110,323	2,574	7,977	27,959	23,004	21,917
North Carolina	155,311	163,038	150,973	131,039	19,934	948	5,690	5,427	9,598	9,555
North Dakota	20,736	21,194	19,821	16,447	3,374	44	263	1,067	1,862	1,816
Ohio	312,305	317,133	302,372	257,785	44,587	2,239	2,034	10,488	14,810	14,290
Oklahoma	99,005	101,976	96,338	82,527	13,811	208	2,014	3,417	4,622	4,411
Oregon	83,282	84,506	68,819	59,765	9,054	1,230	12,070	2,388	4,237	4,129
Pennsylvania	352,608	357,840	335,858	283,187	52,671	679	8,470	12,833	15,064	14,538
Rhode Island	25,943	26,323	24,654	21,229	3,425	345	108	1,215	1,862	1,816
South Carolina	101,870	105,883	100,734	86,321	14,413	1,089	459	3,601	4,972	4,771
South Dakota	21,417	21,892	19,734	16,677	3,057	253	846	1,058	1,862	1,816
Tennessee	137,269	140,149	134,693	112,564	22,129	520	365	4,570	6,822	6,616
Texas	727,313	743,579	665,787	567,427	98,360	2,764	50,946	24,082	28,121	27,710
Utah	38,152	38,550	35,293	29,501	5,792	461	1,479	1,317	3,489	3,375
Vermont	19,294	19,630	17,739	15,146	2,593	193	678	1,021	1,862	1,816
Virginia	119,224	124,366	118,413	102,850	15,563	1,055	656	4,241	8,445	8,247
Washington	125,513	127,592	108,940	93,186	15,753	733	14,218	3,702	7,571	7,447
West Virginia	75,111	76,445	73,480	61,854	11,626	307	124	2,535	2,184	2,056
Wisconsin	129,977	132,030	125,862	113,863	11,999	1,032	630	4,506	7,165	6,904
Wyoming	18,553	19,251	17,754	14,887	2,867	317	167	1,013	1,862	1,816
<b>Other activities</b>										
Bureau of Indian Affairs	50,205	51,343	51,343	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Migrant coordination activities	8,500	8,500	0	0	0	0	8,500	0	0	0
Even Start Migrant, Indian, and Territory (Set-Aside)	6,200	7,500	0	0	0	0	0	7,500	0	0
Even Start Evaluation/Technical Assistance	3,720	3,000	0	0	0	0	0	3,000	0	0
Even Start/State Literacy Initiative	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Competitive grants	9,054	5,000	5,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non state allocations	0	2,500	2,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Outlying areas</b>										
American Samoa	5,355	5,572	5,572	0	0	0	0	0	451	440
Guam	5,023	5,023	5,023	0	0	0	0	0	1,051	250
Northern Marianas	2,848	2,964	2,964	0	0	0	0	0	257	1,025
Puerto Rico	273,453	277,159	262,416	221,502	40,914	472	3,903	10,369	6,040	5,629
Virgin Islands	9,118	9,487	9,487	0	0	0	0	0	866	845

<sup>1</sup>Data are based on fiscal year 2000 budget authorizations. Excludes \$6,977,000 for Title I evaluation.

<sup>2</sup>Formerly Chapter 1.

<sup>3</sup>Data are based on fiscal year 2001 budget authorizations. Excludes \$8,900,000 for Title I evaluation.

<sup>4</sup>Formerly Chapter 2.

<sup>5</sup>Includes Capital Expenses, Even Start grants, and Accountability grants.

<sup>6</sup>Includes other programs not shown separately.

<sup>7</sup>Total includes other activities and outlying areas.

NOTE: Elementary and Secondary Education Act was most recently revised through the Improving America's Schools Act (IASA) of 1994. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Budget Service, Elementary, Secondary, and Vocational Education Analysis Division, unpublished data. (This table was prepared April 2001.)

**Table 370.—Federal obligations for research and development and R&D plant, by state and selected agency:**  
**Fiscal year 1999**  
 [In thousands of dollars]

State or other area	Total	Department of Agriculture	Department of Commerce	Department of Defense	Department of Energy	Department of Health and Human Services	Department of the Interior	Department of Transportation	Environmental Protection Agency	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	National Science Foundation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$75,840,468</b>	<b>\$1,741,439</b>	<b>\$1,008,826</b>	<b>\$35,668,310</b>	<b>\$6,873,603</b>	<b>\$16,118,704</b>	<b>\$640,999</b>	<b>\$680,858</b>	<b>\$667,543</b>	<b>\$9,773,986</b>	<b>\$2,666,200</b>
Alabama	1,873,532	25,844	1,171	1,030,863	25,678	181,635	6,338	4,877	5,100	577,269	14,757
Alaska	115,015	9,901	26,346	18,043	3,264	3,904	26,214	3,416	789	9,504	13,634
Arizona	1,118,044	25,317	3,267	790,936	5,149	107,304	14,725	3,492	5,620	70,804	91,430
Arkansas	109,449	33,563	0	1,548	100	56,018	5,467	2,695	639	1,400	8,019
California	16,067,865	100,699	83,792	9,258,919	1,512,958	1,732,105	40,721	37,903	33,478	2,874,774	392,516
Colorado	1,481,920	30,514	96,520	577,014	156,683	220,110	56,598	26,055	11,982	147,327	159,117
Connecticut	657,480	7,589	9,302	184,209	51,170	282,829	1,406	16,175	934	76,266	27,600
Delaware	53,341	5,415	2,304	13,541	2,046	9,029	504	1,465	874	4,256	13,907
District of Columbia	2,505,293	175,034	16,630	1,087,274	422,778	235,552	2,678	168,268	83,029	209,229	104,821
Florida	2,340,593	44,946	38,426	1,493,366	13,064	185,551	23,259	9,765	13,948	445,276	72,992
Georgia	2,031,780	57,267	3,794	1,503,844	12,347	354,329	10,189	6,479	17,732	21,149	44,650
Hawaii	208,112	21,579	93,367	2,968	28,991	6,605	835	0	0	18,860	19,823
Idaho	208,899	20,664	1,403	11,679	150,207	3,718	11,862	1,724	594	1,552	5,496
Illinois	1,467,563	54,509	4,953	131,538	622,468	461,206	7,257	13,249	6,146	17,336	148,901
Indiana	420,611	18,057	1,902	190,939	16,858	117,659	5,138	5,854	645	13,344	50,215
Iowa	270,289	50,281	226	20,870	31,547	129,573	6,280	3,660	896	10,624	16,332
Kansas	195,563	18,659	524	55,646	4,700	81,015	8,587	2,647	2,542	5,111	16,132
Kentucky	146,976	9,136	364	12,060	3,715	97,365	4,220	4,906	451	1,573	13,186
Louisiana	248,021	49,304	6,004	34,860	6,464	79,490	18,905	3,166	6,420	29,031	14,377
Maine	152,084	4,615	2,158	89,409	1,394	37,097	4,896	1,306	224	2,883	8,102
Maryland	8,396,532	165,703	367,279	2,577,875	51,119	3,722,186	16,506	37,969	12,138	1,370,616	75,141
Massachusetts	3,149,654	28,359	41,887	1,280,130	100,902	1,309,072	5,935	44,697	9,985	142,013	186,674
Michigan	845,619	24,644	25,046	252,328	20,064	350,421	13,480	12,039	28,364	22,259	96,974
Minnesota	892,384	26,896	7,493	516,905	8,056	242,895	10,299	17,914	19,228	7,657	35,041
Mississippi	378,351	75,668	10,297	156,322	1,731	15,848	8,010	3,088	640	94,729	12,018
Missouri	930,514	24,721	237	522,212	4,601	309,316	18,557	3,896	8,049	12,266	26,659
Montana	96,867	22,539	365	5,863	1,120	26,044	17,493	2,455	2,422	5,620	12,946
Nebraska	94,967	30,628	650	5,130	939	34,480	7,556	1,238	300	2,148	11,898
Nevada	293,832	3,229	282	16,211	210,501	15,502	11,592	6,893	18,767	2,703	8,152
New Hampshire	292,251	5,237	8,998	192,622	620	48,007	2,045	3,237	1,000	16,032	14,453
New Jersey	2,691,966	6,938	30,325	2,253,555	74,708	149,077	5,839	67,372	4,443	44,530	55,179
New Mexico	2,168,105	8,950	971	629,531	1,381,734	56,807	12,496	7,923	4,042	50,328	15,323
New York	2,778,009	40,687	20,689	549,377	635,098	1,220,363	9,801	12,482	12,437	64,242	212,833
North Carolina	1,045,471	40,434	12,707	136,847	16,501	607,636	8,740	6,524	154,013	13,048	49,021
North Dakota	62,258	29,943	508	3,820	6,027	6,199	8,525	1,138	292	1,794	4,012
Ohio	3,795,905	17,173	6,617	2,683,279	18,047	418,995	6,551	19,283	80,009	499,730	46,221
Oklahoma	173,585	22,066	7,153	29,737	18,156	42,089	7,208	14,269	15,638	2,683	14,586
Oregon	417,043	39,379	16,365	28,149	37,184	209,202	16,731	2,796	23,605	9,494	34,138
Pennsylvania	1,935,185	55,757	4,803	516,972	336,332	848,167	8,188	10,114	5,718	40,124	109,010
Rhode Island	407,142	2,598	5,762	287,981	2,716	61,896	2,991	992	14,885	3,818	23,503
South Carolina	234,487	33,368	9,159	63,174	40,176	57,180	4,907	1,165	1,960	3,156	20,242
South Dakota	39,107	7,357	608	1,387	50	3,893	14,501	952	432	6,561	3,366
Tennessee	820,140	9,831	1,509	80,299	471,795	190,482	7,024	6,732	916	31,913	19,639
Texas	3,897,469	76,878	9,309	949,892	24,562	631,292	32,860	15,838	24,166	2,052,648	80,024
Utah	306,191	16,272	1,931	126,497	7,806	96,460	10,918	3,215	808	15,846	26,438
Vermont	62,215	6,743	423	10,017	917	37,376	1,507	578	561	625	3,468
Virginia	5,811,710	10,374	25,272	4,703,638	89,937	206,489	52,033	40,177	21,295	602,865	59,630
Washington	1,321,618	41,234	73,046	384,888	177,931	481,242	13,524	6,735	7,475	76,276	59,267
West Virginia	252,030	38,124	395	19,191	63,056	56,376	8,065	2,593	0	18,639	45,591
Wisconsin	380,985	39,300	3,127	14,219	20,468	219,342	15,862	3,886	1,912	17,862	45,007
Wyoming	35,541	8,727	25	729	4,190	1,646	9,905	3,737	0	438	6,144
Outlying areas	140,605	14,624	1,434	53,473	985	38,244	9,501	994	0	3,755	17,595
Puerto Rico	74,019	10,385	966	1,363	985	37,087	1,847	74	0	3,755	17,557
Other areas	66,586	4,239	468	52,110	0	1,157	7,654	920	0	0	38
Offices abroad	20,300	4,165	0	16,135	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Only the following 10 agencies are required to report to this section of the survey: the Departments of Agriculture, Commerce, Defense, Energy, Interior, Transportation, and Health and Human Services; the Environmental Protection Agency; the National Aeronautics and Space Administration; and the National Science Foundation. The obligations of the 10 major R&D supporting agencies included in this table represent ap-

proximately 98 percent of total Federal R&D obligations in fiscal year 1999. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development: Fiscal Years 1998, 1999, and 2000*. (This table was prepared March 2001.)

**Table 371.—Federal science and engineering obligations to colleges and universities, by agency and state:**  
**Fiscal year 1999**  
 [In thousands of dollars]

State or other area	Total	Department of Agriculture	Department of Defense	Department of Education	Department of Energy	Environmental Protection Agency	Department of Health and Human Services	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	National Science Foundation	Other <sup>1</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>United States<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>\$17,974,786</b>	<b>\$924,637</b>	<b>\$1,800,511</b>	<b>\$323,031</b>	<b>\$650,028</b>	<b>\$178,767</b>	<b>\$9,805,548</b>	<b>\$1,034,500</b>	<b>\$2,684,786</b>	<b>\$572,978</b>
Alabama	297,999	25,903	11,865	6,310	4,639	4,352	175,271	46,474	20,352	2,833
Alaska	54,316	6,740	660	816	2,982	589	1,831	9,078	12,543	19,077
Arizona	233,332	12,277	18,048	5,289	5,565	5,721	87,121	30,981	64,601	3,729
Arkansas	72,055	25,359	1,993	3,327	100	111	28,324	1,420	9,078	2,343
California	2,500,871	39,851	239,899	37,586	89,477	24,694	1,394,386	214,341	421,271	39,366
Colorado	504,673	12,554	22,423	8,578	13,945	8,628	170,677	73,265	142,144	52,459
Connecticut	334,784	7,127	10,296	2,614	10,743	527	269,728	4,797	28,114	838
Delaware	50,166	6,919	9,629	1,197	1,962	950	6,951	3,508	16,178	2,872
District of Columbia	184,265	1,639	28,873	6,398	1,813	2,063	110,721	9,474	9,501	13,783
Florida	394,086	22,944	31,460	11,164	21,851	2,826	178,350	26,199	79,555	19,737
Georgia	386,797	32,324	55,447	7,667	11,501	4,047	200,350	17,784	48,751	8,926
Hawaii	95,456	11,988	11,228	2,982	2,846	64	20,065	10,281	19,814	16,188
Idaho	30,008	8,894	1,243	1,787	1,760	724	2,698	713	6,176	6,013
Illinois	676,939	25,935	48,093	11,699	24,852	2,759	378,219	13,601	161,012	10,769
Indiana	245,967	23,438	14,376	1,341	17,018	1,092	122,647	4,208	57,311	4,536
Iowa	214,975	30,762	5,120	3,599	5,101	2,915	136,574	6,365	20,294	4,245
Kansas	109,403	15,309	4,681	12,685	4,580	2,558	45,225	5,352	18,196	817
Kentucky	117,801	25,784	3,146	4,030	3,715	815	62,742	2,896	13,635	1,038
Louisiana	193,566	20,640	29,679	4,189	8,428	6,760	75,877	6,104	16,988	24,901
Maine	26,306	8,005	3,611	1,557	88	0	3,741	354	6,968	1,982
Maryland	1,120,503	13,755	365,458	8,024	10,498	6,376	470,790	162,288	56,027	27,287
Massachusetts	1,047,036	11,058	126,097	8,769	85,968	8,968	554,182	42,779	187,417	21,798
Michigan	562,483	27,930	30,378	10,634	20,850	8,896	323,459	10,770	118,243	11,323
Minnesota	267,724	21,864	19,243	4,258	8,053	1,699	163,141	5,995	38,686	4,785
Mississippi	136,787	35,074	22,367	4,078	6,195	180	21,330	15,185	18,373	14,005
Missouri	399,909	27,379	10,302	6,871	4,578	8,868	298,238	8,223	32,343	3,107
Montana	62,880	12,639	2,762	3,673	259	2,095	9,659	10,715	15,372	5,706
Nebraska	79,037	16,631	3,209	2,050	939	270	30,998	2,812	18,576	3,552
Nevada	47,780	4,648	2,638	899	13,378	702	10,147	1,214	8,442	5,712
New Hampshire	104,233	5,080	3,299	1,125	617	1,464	49,404	10,621	13,432	19,191
New Jersey	272,009	11,144	22,963	4,683	18,482	4,130	124,295	10,048	66,487	9,777
New Mexico	139,445	9,240	37,398	2,310	6,460	274	40,520	23,816	16,433	2,994
New York	1,450,921	30,585	74,600	16,751	64,990	8,857	939,187	36,005	226,336	53,610
North Carolina	662,013	38,178	41,936	13,893	12,668	11,484	456,301	9,632	57,412	20,509
North Dakota	43,901	11,971	2,684	1,106	6,781	222	6,100	4,487	8,589	1,961
Ohio	492,676	22,893	48,275	10,515	10,851	4,477	316,948	18,748	51,384	8,585
Oklahoma	99,634	20,170	6,133	2,253	6,053	3,087	30,124	7,908	16,372	7,534
Oregon	227,420	18,062	13,190	12,484	3,642	2,495	120,249	7,103	37,654	12,541
Pennsylvania	1,098,534	24,011	156,814	12,414	21,016	4,093	708,384	24,475	138,644	8,683
Rhode Island	80,778	4,544	8,836	787	2,598	282	30,844	4,179	22,300	6,408
South Carolina	140,886	18,844	13,950	2,736	10,504	140	56,567	3,936	21,707	12,502
South Dakota	19,955	8,633	966	998	50	0	2,059	950	4,840	1,459
Tennessee	258,662	24,811	12,561	7,059	8,013	3,020	166,504	7,074	24,830	4,790
Texas	972,851	41,540	102,943	12,862	23,510	12,404	601,468	48,165	110,797	19,162
Utah	182,410	10,616	32,325	5,142	7,191	1,012	90,658	6,620	26,985	1,861
Vermont	54,024	8,266	1,063	2,309	621	140	36,343	718	3,714	850
Virginia	311,110	21,756	33,646	9,486	13,958	1,825	144,118	26,516	48,470	11,335
Washington	498,367	20,196	38,571	7,640	25,474	7,637	306,509	9,531	63,291	19,518
West Virginia	46,444	10,486	1,690	945	868	5	11,941	13,282	961	6,266
Wisconsin	354,820	23,627	11,532	10,935	20,813	1,445	212,375	12,847	52,279	8,967
Wyoming	15,789	4,614	912	527	1,184	25	1,208	663	5,908	748
Outlying areas	83,141	21,409	1,489	2,909	1,010	0	35,785	4,083	14,439	2,017
American Samoa	1,734	1,709	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	3,081	2,148	64	196	0	0	468	0	0	205
Puerto Rico	72,419	13,036	1,425	2,247	985	0	35,235	4,083	13,794	1,614
Trust Territory of the Pacific	4,006	3,500	0	466	0	0	0	0	0	40
Virgin Islands	1,901	1,016	0	0	0	0	82	0	645	158

<sup>1</sup> Includes U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, U.S. Department of the Interior, Agency for International Development, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Department of State, U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, General Services Administration, Office of Justice Programs, Social Security Administration, and Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

<sup>2</sup> Dollars reflect actual obligations during the fiscal year regardless of when the funds were actually spent by a recipient institution.

NOTE: Data are not comparable with previous years because starting in fiscal year 1999, data no longer include obligations to federally funded research and development centers administered by colleges and universities. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, *Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Nonprofit Institutions, Fiscal Year 1999*. (This table was prepared February 2001.)

**Table 372.—Summary of federal funds for research, development, and R&D plant:  
Fiscal years 1993 to 2001**  
[In millions of current dollars]

Item	Actual							Estimate		
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Percent change, 2000 to 2001
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Total outlays for research, development, and R &amp; D plant</b> .....	<b>\$68,385.8</b>	<b>\$68,335.9</b>	<b>\$68,410.0</b>	<b>\$67,756.1</b>	<b>\$70,892.0</b>	<b>\$72,295.6</b>	<b>\$72,613.9</b>	<b>\$75,864.5</b>	<b>\$79,400.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Research and development .....	65,241.3	66,158.8	66,374.6	65,909.9	68,897.2	70,434.5	70,585.2	73,774.2	77,254.7	4.7
R & D plant .....	3,144.5	2,177.1	2,035.4	1,846.2	1,994.8	1,861.1	2,028.7	2,090.3	2,145.3	2.6
<b>Total obligations for research, development, and R &amp; D plant</b> .....	<b>70,414.7</b>	<b>69,427.0</b>	<b>71,011.8</b>	<b>69,408.7</b>	<b>71,744.7</b>	<b>73,743.5</b>	<b>77,386.6</b>	<b>81,772.8</b>	<b>83,609.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Research and development obligations .....	67,314.0	67,255.8	68,754.9	67,662.6	69,829.9	71,903.3	75,340.8	79,470.4	81,526.1	2.6
Performers										
Federal intramural <sup>1</sup> .....	16,556.2	16,139.1	17,342.7	16,596.4	16,720.0	17,114.0	18,084.7	19,072.8	19,352.4	1.5
Industrial firms .....	30,326.1	30,454.4	30,468.7	30,361.4	31,418.0	31,839.7	31,901.6	32,815.2	33,026.4	0.6
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by industrial firms .....	1,451.3	1,293.5	1,203.9	1,137.0	1,128.2	1,188.8	1,328.1	1,335.5	1,385.6	3.7
Universities and colleges .....	11,156.1	11,828.7	11,933.0	11,944.7	12,561.1	13,365.9	14,959.1	16,612.2	17,723.7	6.7
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by universities and colleges .....	3,666.5	3,292.9	3,574.3	3,447.7	3,701.1	3,890.2	3,896.5	3,992.6	4,189.1	4.9
Other nonprofit institutions .....	2,811.9	2,929.6	2,806.5	2,886.9	2,962.1	3,155.1	3,608.8	4,047.1	4,175.6	3.2
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by nonprofit institutions .....	753.4	735.5	831.4	754.5	821.0	603.0	913.3	898.1	978.0	8.9
State and local governments .....	320.3	325.4	316.5	246.7	261.1	447.5	357.5	389.6	410.7	5.4
Foreign .....	272.2	256.6	277.8	287.4	257.5	299.1	291.3	307.5	284.8	-7.3
Research obligations	26,890.5	27,440.4	28,573.4	28,265.1	29,365.6	30,922.3	33,527.5	36,329.5	38,688.1	6.5
Performers										
Federal intramural <sup>1</sup> .....	7,360.1	7,488.2	7,787.8	7,528.2	7,667.2	7,964.7	8,685.8	9,203.5	9,792.8	6.4
Industrial firms .....	4,018.9	4,063.5	4,727.9	4,291.3	4,392.1	4,635.1	4,579.8	4,888.1	5,118.0	4.7
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by industrial firms .....	795.8	737.2	818.0	696.2	759.6	844.1	879.3	850.1	911.3	7.2
Universities and colleges .....	9,844.1	10,323.5	10,371.6	10,673.7	11,173.2	11,741.0	13,203.8	14,699.1	15,696.1	6.8
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by universities and colleges .....	2,347.6	2,181.1	2,235.6	2,386.0	2,598.9	2,743.0	2,554.1	2,673.6	2,948.4	10.3
Other nonprofit institutions .....	2,041.3	2,094.9	2,056.1	2,179.5	2,294.9	2,425.2	2,806.7	3,178.3	3,340.6	5.1
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by nonprofit institutions .....	173.4	178.0	210.1	195.8	217.5	214.5	469.5	450.6	470.4	4.4
State and local governments .....	211.8	230.8	221.4	187.4	144.0	240.1	232.4	267.9	287.8	7.4
Foreign .....	97.4	143.3	144.8	126.8	118.1	114.5	116.1	118.3	122.7	3.8
Fields of science										
Life sciences .....	10,772.1	11,078.8	11,979.0	12,099.7	12,661.3	13,557.6	15,422.5	17,422.5	18,249.2	4.7
Psychology .....	550.7	550.2	653.6	513.0	545.4	591.0	632.6	719.9	751.8	4.4
Physical sciences .....	4,427.0	6,792.7	4,851.2	3,964.4	4,148.7	4,209.7	4,066.2	4,183.1	4,430.2	5.9
Environmental sciences .....	2,608.5	2,032.0	2,722.9	2,997.0	3,045.7	3,062.0	3,095.3	3,102.4	3,243.2	4.5
Mathematics and computer sciences .....	1,225.4	1,242.3	1,667.9	1,554.1	1,671.8	1,836.8	1,980.6	2,178.5	2,517.3	15.6
Engineering .....	5,499.4	4,023.3	4,952.7	5,679.6	5,690.3	5,895.4	6,263.4	6,548.3	7,088.7	8.3
Social sciences .....	674.9	655.0	682.9	674.2	696.3	806.1	854.9	901.8	995.9	10.4
Other sciences .....	1,132.5	1,066.1	1,063.2	783.0	906.1	963.7	1,212.1	1,273.0	1,411.8	10.9
Basic research obligations	13,399.1	13,552.9	13,895.5	14,462.4	14,942.2	15,613.0	17,443.7	18,981.7	20,274.4	6.8
Performers										
Federal intramural <sup>1</sup> .....	2,605.1	2,505.0	2,712.9	2,689.2	2,688.6	2,917.8	3,255.2	3,482.5	3,650.5	4.8
Industrial firms .....	959.2	1,109.1	1,221.2	1,131.0	1,166.7	1,119.7	1,082.8	1,192.0	1,192.8	0.1
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by industrial firms .....	237.3	237.6	239.1	272.8	294.7	326.4	313.4	308.2	325.1	5.5
Universities and colleges .....	6,798.5	7,024.2	6,951.3	7,406.1	7,695.8	7,952.2	9,107.1	10,043.7	10,906.4	8.6
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by universities and colleges .....	1,437.8	1,336.0	1,438.3	1,522.0	1,600.0	1,642.3	1,565.5	1,621.1	1,747.2	7.8
Other nonprofit institutions .....	1,164.9	1,125.7	1,134.2	1,235.2	1,289.6	1,397.6	1,650.0	1,871.2	1,980.3	5.8
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by nonprofit institutions .....	71.3	73.9	75.2	76.5	88.4	121.8	354.9	338.1	340.2	0.6
State and local governments .....	71.7	75.2	78.7	80.2	68.4	84.9	61.4	66.8	68.7	2.9
Foreign .....	53.3	66.1	44.5	49.5	49.9	50.4	53.4	58.1	63.3	8.9
Fields of science										
Life sciences .....	6,288.8	6,429.8	6,746.7	6,911.0	7,203.8	7,853.4	9,197.1	10,374.4	10,964.6	5.7
Psychology .....	246.8	247.4	279.8	281.5	293.9	312.0	347.3	408.7	425.6	4.1
Physical sciences .....	2,907.1	3,649.2	2,709.3	2,901.7	2,976.4	2,941.4	3,089.8	3,217.6	3,401.0	5.7
Environmental sciences .....	1,533.5	997.2	1,410.7	1,531.2	1,543.5	1,528.7	1,615.7	1,630.6	1,722.3	5.6
Mathematics and computer sciences .....	511.3	503.6	626.1	622.0	661.4	705.5	734.9	760.8	920.1	20.9
Engineering .....	1,207.4	1,061.7	1,432.2	1,606.6	1,583.0	1,594.4	1,639.7	1,716.9	1,870.3	8.9
Social sciences .....	194.1	191.7	210.8	230.0	221.0	224.8	246.5	273.4	299.8	9.7
Other sciences .....	510.1	472.4	479.9	378.3	459.3	452.7	572.5	599.3	670.6	11.9
Applied research obligations	13,491.4	13,887.5	14,677.9	13,802.7	14,423.4	15,309.3	16,083.7	17,347.9	18,413.7	6.1
Performers										
Federal intramural <sup>1</sup> .....	4,755.0	4,983.2	5,074.9	4,839.0	4,978.7	5,046.9	5,430.6	5,721.0	6,142.3	7.4
Industrial firms .....	3,059.7	2,954.4	3,506.7	3,160.3	3,225.5	3,515.4	3,497.0	3,696.1	3,925.1	6.2
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by industrial firms .....	558.6	499.6	578.9	423.4	464.9	517.7	565.8	541.9	586.2	8.2
Universities and colleges .....	3,045.5	3,299.3	3,420.3	3,267.6	3,477.4	3,788.9	4,096.7	4,655.3	4,789.8	2.9
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by universities and colleges .....	909.8	845.1	797.3	864.0	998.8	1,100.7	988.6	1,052.5	1,201.2	14.1
Other nonprofit institutions .....	876.4	969.2	921.9	944.3	1,005.3	1,027.7	1,156.7	1,307.1	1,360.4	4.1
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by nonprofit institutions .....	102.2	104.0	134.9	119.4	129.2	92.6	114.6	112.6	130.1	15.6
State and local governments .....	140.1	155.5	142.7	107.3	75.5	155.2	171.0	201.2	219.2	8.9
Foreign .....	44.1	77.2	100.3	77.4	68.2	64.1	62.8	60.2	59.4	-1.3
Fields of science										
Life sciences .....	4,483.3	4,649.0	5,232.3	5,188.7	5,457.6	5,704.1	6,225.3	7,048.1	7,284.6	3.4
Psychology .....	303.9	302.9	373.9	231.5	251.5	279.0	285.3	311.2	326.2	4.8
Physical sciences .....	1,519.8	3,143.5	2,141.9	1,062.7	1,172.4	1,268.3	976.4	965.5	1,029.1	6.6
Environmental sciences .....	1,075.0	1,034.8	1,312.3	1,465.8	1,502.2	1,533.2	1,479.5	1,471.8	1,521.0	3.3
Mathematics and computer sciences .....	714.1	738.7	1,041.7	932.1	1,010.5	1,131.4	1,245.7	1,417.7	1,597.2	12.7
Engineering .....	4,292.0	2,961.6	3,520.5	4,073.0	4,107.3	4,301.0	4,623.7	4,831.4	5,218.3	8.0

**Table 372.—Summary of federal funds for research, development, and R&D plant:  
Fiscal years 1993 to 2001—Continued**  
[In millions of current dollars]

Item	Actual							Estimate		
	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	Percent change, 2000 to 2001
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Social sciences .....	480.8	463.3	472.0	444.2	475.3	581.3	608.3	628.4	696.0	10.8
Other sciences .....	622.4	593.8	583.3	404.7	446.8	510.9	639.6	673.7	741.2	10.0
Development obligations .....	40,423.5	39,815.4	40,181.4	39,397.5	40,464.3	40,981.0	41,813.1	43,140.7	42,838.1	-0.7
Performers										
Federal intramural <sup>1</sup> .....	9,196.2	8,650.9	9,554.9	9,068.1	9,052.7	9,149.3	9,398.9	9,869.3	9,559.6	-3.1
Industrial firms .....	26,307.2	26,390.9	25,740.7	26,070.1	27,025.8	27,204.6	27,321.8	27,927.0	27,908.3	-0.1
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by industrial firms .....	655.5	556.3	385.9	440.7	368.6	344.7	448.8	485.4	474.3	-2.3
Universities and colleges .....	1,312.0	1,505.2	1,561.4	1,271.0	1,387.9	1,624.8	1,755.3	1,913.0	2,027.5	6.0
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by universities and colleges .....	1,318.9	1,111.8	1,338.7	1,061.6	1,102.1	1,147.2	1,342.3	1,319.0	1,240.7	-5.9
Other nonprofit institutions .....	770.6	834.8	750.4	707.4	667.2	729.9	802.0	868.8	835.0	-3.9
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by nonprofit institutions .....	580.0	557.6	621.3	558.7	603.4	388.5	443.7	447.6	507.7	13.4
State and local governments .....	108.5	94.7	95.1	59.3	117.1	207.4	125.1	121.6	122.8	1.0
Foreign .....	174.8	113.3	133.0	160.5	139.3	184.6	175.2	189.2	162.1	-14.3
R & D plant obligations .....	3,100.7	2,171.2	2,256.9	1,746.1	1,914.8	1,840.2	2,045.8	2,302.3	2,083.1	-9.5
Performers										
Federal intramural <sup>1</sup> .....	432.0	392.6	482.6	405.1	608.3	475.3	483.3	787.8	441.9	-43.9
Industrial firms .....	1,048.2	746.8	696.6	465.4	389.8	487.7	544.7	526.7	561.7	6.6
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by industrial firms .....	124.4	119.4	95.1	43.9	60.5	45.6	172.8	154.5	321.6	108.2
Universities and colleges .....	361.4	209.0	323.8	243.1	238.6	139.5	141.2	192.8	194.4	0.8
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by universities and colleges .....	619.5	608.8	543.9	497.8	548.8	663.6	615.5	552.8	469.5	-15.1
Other nonprofit institutions .....	415.6	20.9	25.6	23.4	16.7	10.9	12.2	24.6	14.3	-41.9
FFRDCs <sup>2</sup> administered by nonprofit institutions .....	65.5	72.9	62.6	66.1	52.0	12.1	70.7	61.9	79.8	28.9
State and local governments .....	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	—	—	5.3	1.3	—	—
Foreign .....	33.4	0.2	26.1	0.5	0.1	5.5	—	—	—	—

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes costs associated with the administration of intramural and extramural programs by federal personnel as well as actual intramural performance.

<sup>2</sup> Federally funded research and development centers.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, various years. (This table was prepared February 2001.)

**Table 373.—U.S. Department of Agriculture obligations for child nutrition programs, by state or other area:  
Fiscal years 1999 and 2000**

[In thousands]

State or other area	Total, fiscal year 1999	Fiscal year 2000							
		Total	Special milk	School lunch <sup>1</sup>	School breakfast	State administra- tive expenses	Commodities and cash in lieu of commodities <sup>2</sup>	Child and adult care	Summer food service
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>\$9,657,184</b>	<b>\$9,938,238</b>	<b>\$16,160</b>	<b>\$5,564,283</b>	<b>\$1,422,941</b>	<b>\$120,201</b>	<b>\$840,491</b>	<b>\$1,690,472</b>	<b>\$283,690</b>
Alabama .....	182,533	185,074	60	108,242	25,546	2,269	15,276	29,351	4,330
Alaska .....	25,911	26,414	3	15,425	2,441	460	1,546	6,129	410
Arizona .....	174,352	185,889	162	100,783	24,878	2,331	15,052	38,380	4,304
Arkansas .....	109,232	109,910	24	60,559	19,334	1,444	9,315	17,666	1,568
California .....	1,217,247	1,260,209	762	748,258	191,980	14,314	89,419	195,053	20,422
Colorado .....	94,179	95,795	146	50,053	9,203	1,370	9,009	24,605	1,409
Connecticut .....	74,144	75,715	438	44,497	9,586	944	7,198	10,077	2,976
Delaware .....	25,358	25,958	51	11,613	2,955	476	1,991	7,643	1,229
District of Columbia .....	25,589	25,385	7	14,200	3,719	376	1,055	2,899	3,128
Florida .....	505,293	536,404	149	311,291	81,157	5,706	40,291	71,443	26,366
Georgia .....	352,749	370,395	36	203,661	64,539	4,102	32,443	55,477	10,138
Hawaii .....	42,466	43,731	3	27,515	6,101	595	4,532	4,498	486
Idaho .....	36,724	38,549	182	23,994	4,088	527	4,390	4,152	1,216
Illinois .....	357,753	370,241	2,592	214,952	34,528	4,493	27,568	72,817	13,292
Indiana .....	138,998	148,865	319	84,817	17,473	1,821	17,985	24,450	2,000
Iowa .....	79,493	82,817	113	46,304	9,194	1,123	10,872	14,520	691
Kansas .....	88,752	90,013	128	43,585	10,145	1,344	7,808	25,897	1,105
Kentucky .....	157,832	165,048	75	93,074	30,725	1,883	13,883	22,074	3,335
Louisiana .....	250,673	254,036	56	139,989	43,598	3,226	17,472	42,920	6,776
Maine .....	35,376	35,445	114	17,395	3,830	629	3,144	9,476	856
Maryland .....	136,724	137,232	441	72,475	18,281	1,838	10,362	28,110	5,725
Massachusetts .....	161,468	161,398	498	79,428	19,119	2,167	14,187	40,991	5,009
Michigan .....	234,470	248,731	898	140,361	32,139	3,131	23,880	44,817	3,505
Minnesota .....	150,878	159,721	982	70,076	16,552	2,400	13,817	52,770	3,125
Mississippi .....	165,147	168,374	7	97,922	32,855	1,974	11,228	21,089	3,299
Missouri .....	170,455	179,792	385	96,262	26,692	2,147	18,588	30,476	5,244
Montana .....	28,797	29,111	38	14,366	2,845	531	2,080	8,735	517
Nebraska .....	62,317	64,770	133	28,828	5,498	1,077	7,289	21,398	547
Nevada .....	37,468	41,715	184	25,241	6,781	513	3,775	2,910	2,311
New Hampshire .....	20,094	20,090	191	11,254	2,178	351	3,149	2,608	359
New Jersey .....	181,924	190,932	898	115,798	16,610	2,167	18,570	30,022	6,866
New Mexico .....	106,626	108,729	2	48,368	14,328	1,588	6,057	32,598	5,787
New York .....	702,193	719,465	1,063	406,606	92,999	8,077	56,059	114,614	40,048
North Carolina .....	281,564	292,429	134	156,987	47,330	3,533	24,578	55,468	4,399
North Dakota .....	24,105	24,460	73	10,634	1,843	512	2,417	8,633	348
Ohio .....	261,230	274,468	753	156,800	35,127	3,317	27,955	45,796	4,719
Oklahoma .....	139,802	149,872	58	75,579	24,423	1,913	13,581	31,733	2,585
Oregon .....	99,415	101,363	135	48,346	16,055	1,487	7,702	25,280	2,359
Pennsylvania .....	280,500	281,855	783	164,731	34,696	3,190	28,579	35,270	14,606
Rhode Island .....	25,768	28,822	114	16,480	3,152	408	2,604	4,850	1,216
South Carolina .....	168,181	173,766	9	100,157	31,660	1,909	14,001	18,991	7,039
South Dakota .....	27,874	30,097	41	16,063	3,380	498	3,618	5,598	900
Tennessee .....	187,436	197,077	26	109,507	30,179	2,359	18,148	30,690	6,167
Texas .....	895,210	949,971	101	552,207	170,470	10,165	77,356	119,315	20,357
Utah .....	77,659	80,119	80	38,822	5,795	1,292	8,613	23,557	1,960
Vermont .....	16,119	16,293	70	7,599	2,093	350	1,727	4,078	377
Virginia .....	172,156	176,117	225	104,585	26,040	1,418	16,405	24,156	3,288
Washington .....	152,229	158,922	277	86,047	20,363	2,054	14,568	32,386	3,228
West Virginia .....	69,318	71,324	29	37,205	13,105	958	6,241	12,105	1,681
Wisconsin .....	121,645	124,872	1,403	68,912	8,771	1,693	14,027	27,887	2,180
Wyoming .....	15,878	15,265	17	7,721	1,455	353	1,309	4,334	76
Administrative costs .....	5,573	6,936	—	—	—	—	6,936	—	—
Department of Defense dependents schools .....	6,779	7,287	—	6,227	31	—	1,028	—	—
Outlying areas									
American Samoa .....	—	9,096	0	9,096	0	0	0	0	0
Guam .....	4,271	4,944	0	3,231	1,039	220	363	91	0
Northern Marianas .....	—	4,022	0	4,022	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico .....	175,189	167,880	0	109,439	24,615	1,874	11,392	15,406	5,155
Virgin Islands .....	6,979	6,537	2	3,784	318	244	1,001	658	530
Undistributed <sup>3</sup> .....	309,090	228,490	690	102,913	39,105	3,064	17,053	53,527	12,138

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Special Meal Assistance program is combined with "School Lunch" program.

<sup>2</sup> Commodities are based on preliminary food orders for fiscal year 2000.

<sup>3</sup> Undistributed amount reflects the difference between preliminary state earnings reports and federal obligations as of September 30, 2000. Undistributed amount under school lunch includes obligations for American Samoa and the Northern Mariana Islands.

NOTE: Data are based on obligations as reported September 30, 2000. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Budget Division, unpublished data. (This table was prepared January 2001.)

**Table 374.—U.S. Department of Health and Human Services allocations for Head Start and enrollment in Head Start, by state or other area: Fiscal years 1997 to 2000**

State or other area	1997		1998		1999		2000	
	Head Start allocations (in thousands)	Head Start enrollment <sup>1</sup>	Head Start allocations (in thousands)	Head Start enrollment <sup>2</sup>	Head Start allocations (in thousands)	Head Start enrollment <sup>3</sup>	Head Start allocations (in thousands)	Head Start enrollment <sup>4</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$3,876,707</b>	<b>793,809</b>	<b>\$4,232,433</b>	<b>822,316</b>	<b>\$4,502,423</b>	<b>829,958</b>	<b>\$5,102,907</b>	<b>857,657</b>
Alabama	65,970	14,979	67,517	15,118	71,983	15,263	82,414	15,823
Alaska	7,581	1,212	8,209	1,261	8,786	1,281	9,738	1,297
Arizona	53,478	10,561	59,017	11,055	62,444	11,127	73,697	11,882
Arkansas	36,396	9,637	39,367	9,893	43,449	10,097	48,379	10,316
California	458,841	79,929	528,339	86,368	554,366	86,459	642,512	95,280
Colorado	40,902	8,952	42,368	8,863	46,602	9,135	52,226	9,333
Connecticut	32,985	6,190	35,244	6,476	37,906	6,825	41,674	6,857
Delaware	8,314	2,077	8,446	2,114	8,873	2,126	9,820	2,119
District of Columbia	17,361	3,273	18,276	3,295	19,201	3,279	20,926	3,345
Florida	144,663	29,523	159,055	30,285	169,996	30,792	195,696	32,389
Georgia	96,295	20,505	105,423	21,195	112,040	21,121	126,281	21,580
Hawaii	12,632	2,539	13,983	2,769	15,786	2,799	18,199	2,916
Idaho	12,529	2,213	13,058	2,231	14,121	2,266	16,098	2,387
Illinois	170,193	33,924	182,050	34,871	192,580	35,211	214,965	37,767
Indiana	55,293	12,415	61,337	12,930	65,226	13,057	72,467	13,323
Iowa	28,458	6,341	33,451	6,922	36,038	7,003	40,714	7,235
Kansas	28,815	6,355	31,299	7,175	32,958	7,000	37,061	7,447
Kentucky	65,587	14,828	71,283	15,163	76,409	15,281	85,198	15,701
Louisiana	87,261	19,998	94,565	20,402	100,196	20,703	110,318	20,975
Maine	15,536	3,392	17,233	3,537	18,695	3,618	20,378	3,631
Maryland	47,688	9,514	51,664	9,507	54,966	9,626	61,920	9,968
Massachusetts	68,913	11,499	73,664	11,877	78,544	12,094	85,917	12,250
Michigan	150,074	32,440	162,316	33,316	171,121	33,422	186,842	33,769
Minnesota	43,536	9,117	48,909	9,545	51,740	9,630	56,401	9,715
Mississippi	103,523	24,693	110,564	24,953	117,375	25,091	129,843	25,455
Missouri	66,763	14,899	73,482	15,415	78,622	16,191	93,475	16,574
Montana	11,500	2,510	12,292	2,555	13,839	2,678	15,267	2,703
Nebraska	19,037	4,088	21,318	4,335	23,890	4,518	26,660	4,571
Nevada	9,942	2,019	11,280	2,035	11,484	2,035	12,369	2,035
New Hampshire	7,430	1,267	8,512	1,382	9,114	1,425	9,838	1,425
New Jersey	82,650	13,746	89,319	14,201	94,945	14,443	104,743	14,567
New Mexico	33,971	7,187	32,470	7,012	35,363	7,108	38,374	7,135
New York	261,541	43,716	286,961	45,608	304,283	45,040	342,136	46,805
North Carolina	80,559	16,825	87,978	17,221	93,979	17,394	104,684	17,808
North Dakota	8,733	2,121	9,721	1,966	10,561	2,002	11,973	2,042
Ohio	155,354	35,441	168,724	36,300	178,271	36,454	196,684	38,261
Oklahoma	45,865	11,631	50,997	12,142	54,422	12,217	61,555	12,655
Oregon	34,466	5,222	37,909	5,400	40,118	5,480	46,071	5,771
Pennsylvania	142,973	27,515	154,046	28,902	165,674	29,124	181,844	29,650
Rhode Island	13,135	2,676	13,901	2,778	15,330	2,817	17,378	2,952
South Carolina	51,714	10,822	52,826	11,110	56,280	11,207	64,060	11,604
South Dakota	10,139	2,374	11,088	2,355	12,708	2,485	14,045	2,587
Tennessee	69,365	14,553	76,803	14,748	81,387	14,753	92,040	15,747
Texas	253,186	54,624	279,640	57,281	299,891	58,173	361,846	63,171
Utah	20,132	4,419	21,728	4,654	23,185	4,679	27,840	5,079
Vermont	8,433	1,379	8,900	1,404	9,691	1,438	10,514	1,438
Virginia	54,571	11,480	61,960	12,053	66,246	12,243	74,487	12,652
Washington	59,644	9,387	64,841	9,682	69,601	9,831	78,359	10,287
West Virginia	31,064	6,858	33,349	6,876	36,062	7,043	39,842	7,144
Wisconsin	58,550	12,556	63,218	12,905	67,582	13,113	72,177	12,953
Wyoming	5,814	1,395	6,421	1,452	7,546	1,500	8,187	1,468
Migrant programs	153,788	36,458	162,206	37,116	178,122	38,132	206,391	31,607
American Indian/Alaskan								
Native programs	113,920	21,019	121,272	21,612	130,191	21,237	144,768	22,391
Special projects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	143,121	32,221	155,526	33,273	155,526	33,470	185,563	34,393
Pacific Territories	9,963	5,849	10,297	5,989	10,297	5,989	12,356	5,989
Virgin Islands	6,560	1,446	6,811	1,430	6,811	1,430	7,697	1,430

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup>The distribution of enrollment by age was: 6 percent were 5 years old and over; 60 percent were 4-year-olds; 30 percent were 3-year-olds; and 4 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was: American Indian/Alaskan Native, 4 percent; Hispanic, 26 percent; black, 36 percent; white, 31 percent; and Asian, 3 percent.

<sup>2</sup>The distribution of enrollment by age was: 6 percent were 5 years old and over; 59 percent were 4-year-olds; 31 percent were 3-year-olds; and 4 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was: American Indian/Alaskan Native, 3 percent; Hispanic, 26 percent; black, 36 percent; white, 32 percent; and Asian, 3 percent.

<sup>3</sup>The distribution of enrollment by age was: 6 percent were 5 years old and over; 59 percent were 4-year-olds; 31 percent were 3-year-olds; and 4 percent were under 3

years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was: American Indian/Alaskan Native, 3 percent; Hispanic, 27 percent; black, 35 percent; white, 31 percent; and Asian, 3 percent.

<sup>4</sup>The distribution of enrollment by age was: 5 percent were 5 years old and over; 56 percent were 4-year-olds; 33 percent were 3-year-olds; and 6 percent were under 3 years of age. Handicapped children accounted for 13 percent in Head Start programs. The racial/ethnic composition was: American Indian/Alaskan Native, 3 percent; Hispanic, 29 percent; black, 35 percent; white, 30 percent; Asian, 2 percent, and Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, 1 percent.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Human Development Services. (This table was prepared April 2001.)



**Table 375.—Public school students receiving federally funded free or reduced price lunches, by selected school characteristics: School year 1993–94**

School characteristics	Percent of students participating in program			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined
1	2	3	4	5
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>33.2 (0.5)</b>	<b>38.8 (0.7)</b>	<b>22.0 (0.4)</b>	<b>39.1 (1.7)</b>
Community type				
Central city .....	44.9 (1.0)	52.1 (1.3)	28.9 (0.9)	52.2 (3.0)
Urban fringe/large town .....	23.5 (0.9)	28.3 (1.4)	14.6 (0.6)	23.9 (3.8)
Rural/small town .....	32.2 (0.6)	36.3 (0.8)	23.0 (0.4)	39.9 (1.9)
School size (students)				
Less than 150 .....	38.6 (1.3)	38.4 (1.9)	35.8 (1.5)	50.2 (2.4)
150–299 .....	38.1 (0.9)	39.5 (1.2)	28.4 (1.1)	51.8 (4.9)
300–499 .....	37.0 (0.9)	38.8 (1.0)	26.2 (1.1)	37.3 (2.6)
500–749 .....	33.5 (0.9)	36.0 (1.0)	22.3 (0.7)	34.7 (2.2)
750 or more .....	29.7 (0.9)	42.5 (1.8)	20.6 (0.5)	34.3 (3.2)
Minority students				
Less than 5% .....	22.0 (0.5)	24.4 (0.7)	17.0 (0.6)	28.6 (1.6)
5 to 19% .....	18.9 (0.5)	22.2 (0.8)	11.7 (0.4)	30.6 (2.3)
20 to 49% .....	32.0 (0.7)	38.1 (1.0)	20.1 (0.4)	38.6 (5.0)
50% or more .....	57.3 (1.1)	65.5 (1.2)	38.9 (1.0)	60.6 (3.2)

NOTE: Combined includes schools beginning with grade 6 or below and ending with grade 9 or above. Standard errors appear in parentheses.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "Schools and Staffing Survey, 1993–94." (This table was prepared June 1998.)

**Table 376.—Public and private school students receiving federally funded Chapter 1<sup>1</sup> services, by selected school characteristics: School year 1993–94**

School characteristics	Percent of students participating in program								
	All schools	Public				Private			
		Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined <sup>2</sup>	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined <sup>2</sup>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>13.1 (0.4)</b>	<b>14.3 (0.4)</b>	<b>18.5 (0.6)</b>	<b>6.1 (0.3)</b>	<b>13.6 (0.7)</b>	<b>3.3 (0.2)</b>	<b>4.6 (0.3)</b>	<b>1.9 (0.4)</b>	<b>1.4 (0.2)</b>
Community type									
Central city .....	17.0 (0.7)	19.4 (0.8)	24.2 (1.2)	9.2 (1.0)	14.4 (2.3)	4.4 (0.4)	6.7 (0.6)	2.5 (0.7)	0.8 (0.2)
Urban fringe/large town .....	9.1 (0.7)	10.1 (0.8)	13.0 (1.2)	4.6 (0.6)	8.3 (1.3)	2.0 (0.2)	2.4 (0.3)	0.9 (0.3)	1.9 (0.6)
Rural/small town .....	13.2 (0.5)	13.7 (0.5)	18.2 (0.7)	5.2 (0.2)	14.9 (1.0)	3.0 (0.5)	4.0 (0.6)	2.3 (0.6)	1.8 (0.7)
School size (students)									
Less than 150 .....	9.8 (0.6)	16.7 (0.9)	20.0 (1.3)	11.1 (0.9)	15.6 (1.4)	3.8 (0.5)	3.3 (0.5)	8.1 (3.0)	3.8 (0.9)
150–299 .....	13.1 (0.6)	16.7 (0.8)	19.2 (1.0)	7.6 (0.8)	11.6 (1.7)	5.1 (0.4)	6.2 (0.5)	4.1 (1.9)	1.4 (0.5)
300–499 .....	14.7 (0.6)	16.3 (0.6)	18.0 (0.7)	7.0 (0.9)	13.1 (1.0)	2.6 (0.4)	3.7 (0.7)	0.9 (0.2)	0.8 (0.2)
500–749 .....	14.7 (0.6)	15.5 (0.7)	17.6 (0.9)	6.0 (0.7)	18.3 (2.4)	2.0 (0.6)	3.8 (1.3)	1.1 (0.3)	0.3 (0.2)
750 or more .....	11.3 (0.7)	11.7 (0.7)	20.1 (1.7)	5.8 (0.4)	11.4 (1.0)	1.3 (0.3)	4.5 (1.6)	0.8 (0.2)	0.4 (0.2)
Minority students									
Less than 5% .....	7.8 (0.2)	8.8 (0.2)	11.6 (0.3)	3.7 (0.3)	9.7 (0.6)	1.7 (0.1)	2.4 (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	0.8 (0.3)
5 to 19% .....	6.0 (0.2)	6.6 (0.3)	8.6 (0.4)	2.3 (0.2)	14.2 (1.7)	2.1 (0.2)	3.0 (0.3)	1.6 (0.5)	0.9 (0.4)
20 to 49% .....	10.2 (0.7)	10.8 (0.7)	14.6 (1.1)	3.3 (0.2)	13.7 (1.5)	2.7 (0.4)	2.7 (0.6)	3.7 (1.2)	1.7 (0.5)
50% or more .....	27.8 (1.0)	29.0 (1.1)	35.8 (1.6)	14.9 (1.2)	18.2 (2.1)	10.0 (1.1)	12.4 (1.3)	2.5 (0.7)	5.2 (1.6)

<sup>1</sup>Chapter 1 was reauthorized under the Improving America's Schools Act (IASA) of 1994 and is now called Title I.

<sup>2</sup>Includes schools beginning with grade 6 or below and ending with grade 9 or above.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, "Schools and Staffing Survey, 1993–94." (This table was prepared June 1998.)

NOTE: Standard errors appear in parentheses.

