# File Documentation for: <br> The Common Core of Data Public Elementary and Secondary School Universe: School Year 1995-96 

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## I. Introduction to the NCES Common Core of Data (CCD) Public Elementary and Secondary School Universe

The Common Core of Data (CCD) Nonfiscal surveys consist of data submitted annually to NCES by state education agencies (SEAs) in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the Department Defense. In order to provide data comparable across states to the maximum extent feasible, common data items and definitions have been developed and accepted by NCES and representatives of SEAs over a period of time from the 1950's to the present. CCD data are sent to NCES by SEA personnel acting as CCD coordinators, are edited and maintained in machine-readable data sets by NCES, and are used to produce general-purpose publications and specialized reports. The principal users of CCD Nonfiscal data are the Federal Government, the education research community, state and local government officials, including school boards and LEA administrators, and the general public.

The Public School Universe includes all settings in which free public education is provided to children by a public agency. (Some SEAs do not provide information on education outside of the traditional public school system.)

Public School Universe data include NCES and state identification numbers, name and ID number of the agency that operates the school, name, address, and phone number of school, school type (regular, special education, vocational education, and alternative), locale code (seven categories from urban to rural), number of students by grade and ungraded, number of students eligible for free lunch, and number of students by five race/ethnic categories.

The purpose of the Common Core of Data (CCD) Nonfiscal surveys is to provide a listing of all schools and agencies providing free public elementary and secondary education in the United States and its outlying areas, along with basic descriptive statistical information on each unit listed. The CCD system was developed and is designed to be inclusive rather than exclusive. In accordance with this purpose, CCD files contain a substantial number of records representing administrative and operating units which are unlike typical public schools and school districts. The CCD system provides features which enable the data provider and the data user to identify and select records according to the categories of interest to them. Definitions and categories used in CCD are deliberately generic so that they may accommodate the many and varied organizational structures used in the provision of public elementary and secondary education across the nation.

## II. Users Guide

## A. Methodology

Information at all levels of aggregation--school, agency, and state--is provided to NCES by officials in each state education agency. Since it is understood that local education staff have already provided information to SEA officials in conjunction with established administrative records systems, it is not the policy of CCD survey staff to contact local personnel for data verification except in unusual circumstances. Certain edits are performed by survey staff and referred to SEA respondents for resolution. It is CCD policy to accept the judgement of the respondent unless there is a clear conflict or unacceptable inconsistency. Appendix E provides information on when and how the data files were submitted by each state.

In the context of CCD, a school is an organization composed of students and staff. The CCD definition recognizes that this organization may encompass several locations, but must have a single contact point, which is the mailing address to be entered on the CCD school record. There may be situations in which pupils are served by two schools at the same time (e.g., a regular school and a vocational school). In these situations, a judgement must be made as to where the student should be counted. Typically, such judgement is left to the SEA official who reports the data. Users should keep in mind that the CCD school universe encompasses units that may not be within the scope of every survey. In most cases, CCD files contain enough data so that decision rules can be applied to the file without the need for manual review of every case.

Undercoverage and Vertical Consistency--Although CCD coverage of traditional public schools and school districts is virtually 100 percent, the same cannot be said for publicly funded education outside of the traditional settings and organizations. There are states that do not report schools for the deaf and blind, university lab schools, and other schools not covered by the authority of the state education agency. Conversely, when these institutions are reported on the school and agency universes, the students and teachers may not be included in the count of persons for whom the state assumes responsibility in its official report.

Longitudinal Consistency--Although longitudinal consistency is a key principle of CCD, it is impossible for NCES to guarantee that state coordinators follow CCD conventions with regard to the deletion of closed schools and the addition of new ones. While the number of records affected is small relative to the size of the universe, certain categories of schools are more likely than others to be incorrectly reported as "drops" and "adds." These schools are typically very small schools, nontypical educational programs, and schools involved in agency reorganizations.

## Comments for Users of the Data File

Users of the data set need to be aware of certain conditions which are unique to the data file.
Imputation Flag Options - Care has been taken to provide a meaningful entry in every cell of this data set. In order to achieve this result, it was necessary in some cases for NCES to assign a
value other than that reported-including a blank response--by the state coordinator responding to the CCD surveys. For each data cell, there is a companion cell containing a flag indicating whether the figure in the cell was reported by the state or was placed in the cell by NCES using one of several methodologies.

> R - As reported by the state
> A - Adjusted, but no arithmetic manipulation (example, "blank" changed to "M")
> P - Imputation based on prior years data
> I - Imputation based on a source other than prior year's data
> T - Total based on sum of internal or external detail
> C - Combined with data provided elsewhere by the state
> N - Not applicable

On the record layout, the companion cell in each case is identified by the name of the data cell preceded by an "I". The documentation explains any action taken by NCES in regard to each variable. A frequency distribution of the values of each imputation flag is attached in appendix B and appendix D contains nonresponse tables.

Missing Value Options - All data elements are either completed by the state or they have been filled with a " 0 ", " M ", or " N ".

0 - There are no occurrences of this data element. A value was expected and measured, but there were 0 (zero) cases found in the category.

M - Data are missing. A value was expected and none was measured.

N - Data are not applicable. A value was neither expected nor measured.
FIPST Codes - The Common Core of Data Public Education Agency Universe and the Common Core of Data Public School Universe used the "old" FIPST codes for the outlying areas prior to the 1991-92 survey year. A list of the FIPST codes is attached.
(A01) NCES Education Agency ID - Each record contains a unique NCES agency identification number.
(A02) State Education Agency ID - Each record contains a state agency identification number.
(A03) Name of Education Agency - Each record includes an agency name with which the school is affiliated. NCES reviewed any record filling the 30 characters assigned, and may have adjusted the agency name to improve readability (e.g., applied standard abbreviations).
(B01) State School ID - Each record contains a state school identification number.
(B02) NCES School ID - Each record contains a unique NCES school identification number.
(B03) Name of School - Each record has a school name. NCES reviewed any record filling the 30 characters assigned, and may have adjusted the school name to improve readability (e.g., applied standard abbreviations).
(B04) Mailing Address - Some mailing addresses consist solely of a city and state, indicated by an " N " in the street address field.
(B05) City - Each record has a city name in the address. There are valid cases in which a school may be located in one city and have a mailing address in another city.
(B06) State - Each record has a two-letter post office code indicating the state in which the school's mailing address is located. There are instances where a school that is part of one state's education system reports a mailing address in another state; these situations have been confirmed by the reporting state. There are 20 schools in the 1995-96 School Universe that have a different FIPST code from the state abbreviation. A list of these schools is attached.
(B07) Zip Code - Each record has a valid zip code.
(B08)Telephone Number) - Telephone numbers were reported as " M " or " N " for 717 schools.
(C01) School Type - Each record has a school type code. See appendix A and the Instructions for Completing the Nonfiscal Surveys of the Common Core of Data 1995-96 for a detailed definition of each of these codes.
(C02) Operational Status Code - All schools are coded to reflect their status as reported for the 1995-96 school year. Valid responses include:

1 - School continues operational from the previous year
2 - School closed
3 - New school
4 - School was operational during the previous year, but was not reported
Schools with an operational status code of " 2 " will remain on the file for one year for historical purposes.
(C03)Locale Code - Puerto Rico and the Department of Defense Dependents schools have not been assigned a type of locale and have an " N " for this field. All other records have a code ranging from 1-7 indicating the location of the school relative to populous areas, based on the school's mailing address. See section IV, appendix A, and the Instructions for Completing the Nonfiscal Surveys of the Common Core of Data 1995-96 for a detailed definition of each locale code.
(C04) FTE Teachers - Full-time equivalent teachers are collected to the nearest tenth. Some schools may report teachers, but no pupils, while other schools may report pupils in membership but no teacher FTE. These are valid records indicating situations in which more than one school provides services to pupils, but the pupils are attributed to a single school to avoid double counting; or where a teacher provides services to pupils at multiple schools. An example of the
former situation might be an Area Vocational School whose pupil membership is attributed to high schools that send pupils for vocational services.

These data were not provided by Massachusetts and Virginia. Massachusetts reported " N " in the teacher field for its 1,831 schools because teacher data are only collected at the district level. However, NCES adjusted reports to show FTE as missing for these school records by placing an " M " in the teacher field since a value was expected, but none was measured.

The submission from Colorado contained a group of records that accounted for district-wide teaching staff. In order to avoid undercounting of teachers at the school and state level, it was decided in consultation with Colorado's CCD coordinator, to apportion these teacher counts across the schools within the associated district. The methodology used was:
a. The Colorado file was divided into the district-wide records and the remaining school records.
b. The ratio of each school's reported teachers to the sum of teachers across all schools in a district was calculated.
c. These school records were then matched with the district-wide records and each school's ratio applied to the district-wide teacher total. This resulted in the number to be added to the school's originally reported teacher count.
d. Records which were adjusted through this process may be identified by the value " $C$ " in the teacher flag field (IFTE93, Position 300).
(D01)Ungraded Membership - The classification of "ungraded" is not used for students in Alabama, Alaska, Florida, Georgia, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Carolina, Texas, Washington, and Department of Defense Dependents Schools. Also, no ungraded students were reported for Hawaii, Idaho, Wisconsin, Wyoming. Delaware and Northern Marianas have small numbers of ungraded pupils in unique settings and reported those numbers where applicable and " 0 " where there were no pupils in that category.
(D02-D15) Prekindergarten Membership, Kindergarten Membership, Grades 1-12, Membership. by Grade - NCES uses the sum of students by grade (ungraded and prekindergarten through 12) as the official count of students for the school.
(E01)Free Lunch Eligible - These counts may be taken by the schools at a different time than the membership counts, and free lunch and membership totals may not be comparable in a given school. In some states, a single school may provide the free lunch program for a cluster of schools, and the free lunch eligible count for the school providing services may be over represented relative to the school's total membership. To avoid identifying any student as eligible for free lunch, the maximum number reported has been adjusted to 95 percent of a schools total membership.
(E02-E06) Membership, by Race - These counts may be taken by the schools at a different time than membership counts, thus, racial/ethnic and membership totals may not be the same.

Appendix C is a glossary of the definitions of the variables on the dataset.

## Information on Locale Codes

Locale codes were systematically assigned by the Geography Division, Bureau of the Census. The codes were assigned based on the classification of the place in which each school is located. This was done by matching the school addresses from the Common Core of Data School Universe Survey to the Census Bureaus City Reference File. The School Universe contained 88,981 records, which were assigned to one of the seven locale code categories. They were unable to assign 2,140 records. Of those, 1,685 were located in Puerto Rico or the Outlying Areas and 171 were DOD Dependents Schools. The remaining 284 were assigned manually because of either an inability to geocode the address or an inability to identify the urban/rural status of the school. The latter occurred in areas in which the record could not be assigned to an incorporated place or Census Designated Place and the county subdivision in which the school is locate contained a mixture of urban and rural territory.

The manual assignment was done in two steps. First the unassigned records were matched to the prior year file. If record matched a record on the prior year file the locale code was pulled forward. The records that remained unassigned were assigned by matching zip codes of the unassigned records to the systematically assigned records. For records where the zip codes matched the locale code of the systematically assigned record, a code was manually assigned to the unassigned record.

## Locale Code Categories

## 1 Large City

A central city of a CMSA or MSA, with the city having a population greater than or equal to 250,000 .

## 2 Mid-size City

A central city of a CMSA or MSA, with the city having a population less than 250,000.

## 3 Urban Fringe of a Large City

Any incorporated place, Census designated place, or non-place territory within a CMSA or MSA of a Large City and defined as urban by the Census Bureau.

4 Urban Fringe of a Mid-size City
Any incorporated place, Census designated place, or non-place territory within a CMSA or MSA of a Mid-size City and defined as urban by the Census Bureau.

## 5 Large Town

An incorporated place or Census designated place with a population greater than or equal to 25,000 and located outside a CMSA or MSA.

## 6 Small Town

An incorporated place or Census designated place with population less than 25,000 and greater than or equal to 2,500 and located outside a CMSA or MSA.

## 7 Rural

Any incorporated place, Census designated place, or non-place territory designated as rural by the Census Bureau.

## Schools With Mailing Address in an Alternative State

| NCESSCH | School Name | City | PO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alaska Schools |  |  |  |
| 020000200001 | ANN C. STEVENS ELEMENTARY SCJ | FPO AP | WA |
| 020000200003 | BOB REEVE HIGH/MT MOFFETT MID | FPO AP | WA |
| Arizona School |  |  |  |
| 040000700160 | SHIPROCK, BIA | SHIPROCK | NM |
| California School |  |  |  |
| 062519003767 | STATELINE ELEMENTARY | NEW PINE CREEK | OR |
| Georgia School |  |  |  |
| 130537001749 | FAIRYLAND ELEMENTARY SCHOOL | LOOKOUT MNTN | TN |
| Idaho Schools |  |  |  |
| 160132000237 | POWELL ELEMENTARY JUNIOR HI | LOLO | MT |
| 160261000459 | PLEASANT VALLEY ELEM/JR HI | JORDAN VALLEY | OR |
| Indiana School |  |  |  |
| 181161001870 | UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL | COLLEGE CORNER | OH |
| Minnesota School |  |  |  |
| 273315001446 | SIOUX VALLEY ELEMENTARY SCH | LAKE PARK | IA |
| Nevada School |  |  |  |
| 3200510000415 | PLEASANT VALLEY | WENDOVER | UT |
| North Dakota Schools |  |  |  |
| 380315000073 | STEVENSON SCHOOL | SIDNEY | MT |
| 380567000826 | SQUAW GAP SCHOOL | SIDNEY | MT |
| 381869000820 | UNION SCHOOL | POLLOCK | SD |
| 382034000714 | EAST FAIRVIEW ELEMENTARY | FAIRVIEW | MT |
| South Dakota Schools |  |  |  |
| 467209000503 | KLEIN ELEMENTARY | VALENTINE | NE |
| 467209000504 | LAKEVIEW ELEMENTARY | CROOKSTON | NE |
| 467209000506 | LITTLEBURG ELEMENTARY | VALENTINE | NE |
| Utah Schools |  |  |  |
| 490105000578 | WENDOVER SCHOOL | WENDOVER | NV |
| 490114000892 | HILDALE SCHOOL | COLORADO CITY | AZ |
| Wyoming Schools |  |  |  |
| 560583000337 | ALTA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL | DRIGGS | ID |

## B. User Guidelines for Processing the Public Elementary and Secondary School Universe

The SAS file for the 1995-96 National Public Elementary and Secondary School Universe is called CCDSCH95.SD2 and the flat ASCII file is called CCDSCH95.DAT. The record layout for the file is contained in appendix A .

In the 1995-96 Common Core of Data Public Elementary and Secondary School Universe Survey there were 88,981 records, one for each public elementary and secondary school in the 50 states, District of Columbia, five outlying areas, and the Department of Defense dependent schools outside the United States. Of the 88,981 schools, 82,763 were regular elementary and secondary schools, 2,016 were special education schools, 949 were vocational/technical schools, and 3,253 were other/alternative schools.

Schools that were open on last year's files (1994-95), but are closed for the 1995-96 school year are kept on the file for one year. They are indicated by a value of 2 under the variable STATUS95 on the school file. Once these closed schools are stripped off the file, a file of 88,981 schools open in 1995-96 will remain.

## APPENDIX A <br> Record Layout for Common Core of Data Public School Universe, 1995-96

| Variable name | Field <br> length | Record position | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Data } \\ & \text { type } \end{aligned}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NCESSCH | 12 | 001-012 | A | ID assigned by NCES to each school. |
| LEAID | 7 | 001-007 | A | ID assigned by NCES to system NOTE: Position \# 001-002 is the FIPS state code for the location of the school, and position \# 003-012 is the agency code. |
| SCHNO | 5 | 008-012 | A | Unique number for each school within a state. NOTE: By combining NCES AGENCY ID and NCES SCHOOL ID, each school can be uniquely identified within the total file. |
| STID95 | 14 | 013-026 | A | State's own ID for the education agency. |
| LEANM95 | 30 | 027-056 | A | Name of the education agency which operates this school. |
| SEASCH95 | 20 | 057-076 | A | State's own ID for the school. |
| SCHNAM95 | 30 | 077-106 | A | Name of the school. |
|  |  |  |  | NOTE: Throughout the remainder of this file, the following codes may appear as representing missing values whenever they are present in the data or the documentation. |
|  |  |  |  | M - when data are missing; that is, a value is expected but none was measured. |
|  |  |  |  | N - when data are not applicable; that is, a value is neither expected nor measured. |
| STREET95 | 30 | 107-136 | A | The mailing address of the school -- may be a street address, a Post Office box number, or, if verified that there is no address beyond CITY, STATE, and ZIP, the character "N." |
| CITY95 | 18 | 137-154 | A | City name of the mailing address. |
| ST95 | 2 | 155-156 | A | Two-letter U.S. Postal Service abbreviation of the state where the mailing address is located (see attached list). |
| ZIP95 | 5 | 157-161 | A | Five-digit U.S. Postal Service ZIP code for the mailing address. |
| ZIP495 | 4 | 162-165 | A | If the mailing address has been assigned the additional four-digit ZIP+4, this field contains that number; otherwise, this field is blank. |
| PHONE95 | 10 | 166-175 | A | Telephone number of school. <br> NOTE: Position \# 166-168 is the area code, and position \#169-175 is the exchange and number. |

## Record Layout for Common Core of Data School Universe, 1995-96

| Variable name | Field length | Record position | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Data } \\ & \text { type } \end{aligned}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TYPE95 | 1 | 176-176 | A | NCES code for type of school : |
|  |  |  |  | 1 = Regular school <br> $2=$ Special education school <br> $3=$ Vocational school <br> 4 = Other/alternative school |
| STATUS95 | 1 | 177-177 | A | NCES code for the school status : |
|  |  |  |  | $1=$ School was operational at the time of the last report and is currently operational. <br> $2=$ School has closed since the time of the last report. <br> $3=$ School has been opened since the time of the last report. <br> $4=$ School was operational at the time of the last report but was not on the CCD list at that time. |
| LOCALE95 | 1 | 178-178 | A | NCES code for location of the school relative to populous areas : |
|  |  |  |  | 1 = Large City - A central city of Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) with the city having a population greater than or equal to 250,000 . |
|  |  |  |  | $2=$ Mid-size City - A central city of a CMSA or Metropolitan Statistical Area(MSA), with the city having a population less than 250,000 . |
|  |  |  |  | 3 = Urban Fringe of Large City - Any incorporated place, Census Designated Place, or non-place territory within a CMSA or MSA of a Large City and defined as urban by the Census Bureau. |
|  |  |  |  | 4 = Urban Fringe of Mid-size City - Any incorporated place, Census Designated Place, or non-place territory within a CMSA or MSA of a Midsize City and defined as urban by the Census Bureau. |
|  |  |  |  | $5=$ Large Town - An incorporated place or Census Designated Place with a population greater than or equal to 25,000 and located outside a CMSA or MSA. |
|  |  |  |  | $6=$ Small Town - An incorporated place or Census Designated Place with a population less than 25,000 and greater than 2,500 and located outside a CMSA or MSA. |
|  |  |  |  | 7 = Rural - Any incorporated place, Census Designated Place, or non-place territory designated as rural by the Census Bureau. |
| FTE95 | 5 | 179-183 | N | Full-time equivalent of classroom teachers, reported to the nearest tenth; field includes one implied decimal point . |

## Record Layout for Common Core of Data School Universe, 1995-96

| Variable name | Field <br> length | Record position | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Data } \\ & \text { type } \end{aligned}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GRSPAN95 | 4 | 184-187 | A | Range of grades taught in the school, derived from the grades for which students were reported. The following codes are used : |
|  |  |  |  | UG $=$ Ungraded |
|  |  |  |  | PK = Prekindergarten |
|  |  |  |  | KG = Kindergarten |
|  |  |  |  | 01--12 = First through Twelfth grade |
|  |  |  |  | $00=$ School had no students reported |
|  |  |  |  | UG and 00 each occurs only in isolation from other codes. When one of these does occur, it is both the lowest and the highest grade. |
| GSLO95 | 2 | 184-185 | A | NCES code for lowest grade taught. |
| GSHI95 | 2 | 186-187 | A | NCES code for highest grade taught. |
| UG95 | 5 | 188-192 | N | Students in ungraded classes. |
| PK95 | 5 | 193-197 | N | Prekindergarten students. |
| KG95 | 5 | 198-202 | N | Kindergarten students. |
| G0195 | 5 | 203-207 | N | $1{ }^{\text {st }}$ grade students. |
| G0295 | 5 | 208-212 | N | $2^{\text {nd }}$ grade students. |
| G0395 | 5 | 213-217 | N | $3^{\text {rd }}$ grade students. |
| G0495 | 5 | 218-222 | N | $4^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| G0595 | 5 | 223-227 | N | $5^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| G0695 | 5 | 228-232 | N | $6^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| G0795 | 5 | 233-237 | N | $7{ }^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| G0895 | 5 | 238-242 | N | $8^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| G0995 | 5 | 243-247 | N | $9^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| G1095 | 5 | 248-252 | N | $10^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| G1195 | 5 | 253-257 | N | $11^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| G1295 | 5 | 258-262 | N | $12^{\text {th }}$ grade students. |
| MEMBER95 | 6 | 263-268 | N | Calculated total of all students reported; if any grades contain missing values, this may not represent the school's actual total. |
| FLE95 | 6 | 269-274 | N | Count of students eligible to participate in the Free Lunch Program under the National School Lunch Act. |
| IND95 | 5 | 275-279 | N | American Indian or Alaskan Native students. |
| ASIAN95 | 5 | 280-284 | N | Asian or Pacific Islander students. |

## Record Layout for Common Core of Data School Universe, 1995-96

| Variable name | Field <br> length | Record position | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Data } \\ & \text { type } \end{aligned}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HISP95 | 5 | 285-289 | N | Hispanic students. |
| BLACK95 | 5 | 290-294 | N | Black, Non-Hispanic students. |
| WHITE95 | 5 | 295-299 | N | White, Non-Hispanic students. |
| TOTETH95 | 6 | 300-305 | N | Sum of American Indian Alaskan; Asian/Pacific Islander; Hispanic; Black, Non-Hispanic; and White, Non-Hispanic students. |
| PUPTCH95 | 6 | 306-311 | N | Total students divided by FTE classroom teachers, reported to the nearest tenth; filed include one implied decimal point . |
| IFTE95 | 1 | 312-312 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the FTE of classroom teachers originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IUG95 | 1 | 313-313 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Ungraded students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IPK95 | 1 | 314-314 | A | If the field contains anything other than " R ",the count of Prekindergarten students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IKG95 | 1 | 315-315 | A | If the field contains anything other than " R ",the count of Kindergarten students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0195 | 1 | 316-316 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of First Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0295 | 1 | 317-317 | A | If the field contains anything other than " R ", the count of Second Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0395 | 1 | 318-318 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Third Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0495 | 1 | 319-319 | A | If the field contains anything other than " R ", the count of Fourth Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0595 | 1 | 320-320 | A | If the field contains anything other than " $R$ ", the count of Fifth Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0695 | 1 | 321-321 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Sixth Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0795 | 1 | 322-322 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Seventh Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0895 | 1 | 323-323 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Eighth Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG0995 | 1 | 324-324 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Ninth Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG1095 | 1 | 325-325 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Tenth Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |

## Record Layout for Common Core of Data School Universe, 1995-96

| Variable name | Field <br> length | Record position | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Data } \\ & \text { type } \end{aligned}$ | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IG1195 | 1 | 326-326 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Eleventh Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IG1295 | 1 | 327-327 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Twelfth Grade Students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IMEMB95 | 1 | 328-328 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the computed Total Membership originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IFLE95 | 1 | 329-329 | A | If the field contains anything other than " R ", the count of Free Lunch Eligible students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IIND95 | 1 | 330-330 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of AM Indian/Alaskan students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IASIAN95 | 1 | 331-331 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Asian/Pacific Island students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IHISP95 | 1 | 332-332 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Hispanic students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IBLACK95 | 1 | 333-333 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of Black/Non-Hispanic students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IWHITE95 | 1 | 334-334 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", the count of White/Non-Hispanic students originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IETH95 | 1 | 335-335 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", one or more of the Racial/Ethnic counts originally submitted was adjusted. |
| IPUTCH95 | 1 | 336-336 | A | If the field contains anything other than "R", one or more of the Racial/Ethnic counts originally submitted was adjusted. |

## Appendix B-Imputation Flag Frequencies

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Common Core of Data Public School Universe, 1995-1996
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{IFTE95} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{ADJUSTED TEACHERS FLAG} & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Cumulative \\
Percent
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline & Frequency & Percent & Cumulative Frequency & \\
\hline A & 5260 & 5.8 & 5260 & 5.8 \\
\hline N & 1007 & 1.1 & 6267 & 7.0 \\
\hline R & 83721 & 93.0 & 89988 & 100.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
```


## ADJUSTED UNGRADED STUDENTS FLAG

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline IUG95 & Frequency & Percent & Cumulative Frequency & \begin{tabular}{l}
Cumulative \\
Percent
\end{tabular} \\
\hline A & 58523 & 65.0 & 58523 & 65.0 \\
\hline N & 1007 & 1.1 & 59530 & 66.2 \\
\hline R & 30458 & 33.8 & 89988 & 100.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline IPK95 & Frequency & Percent & Cumulative Frequency & Cumulative Percent \\
\hline A & 54080 & 60.1 & 54080 & 60.1 \\
\hline N & 1007 & 1.1 & 55087 & 61.2 \\
\hline R & 34901 & 38.8 & 89988 & 100.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State
I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
\(T\) - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail
```

| IKG95 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 28913 | 32.1 | 28913 | 32.1 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 29920 | 33.2 |
| R | 60068 | 66.8 | 89988 | 100.0 |


|  | ADJUSTED | IST | GRADE | STUDENTS FLAG |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cumulative | Cumulative |
| IG0195 | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| A | 27724 | 30.8 | 27724 | 30.8 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 28731 | 31.9 |
| R | 61257 | 68.1 | 89988 | 100.0 |


| IG0295 | ADJUSTED | GRADE STUDENTS FLAG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| A | 27625 | 30.7 | 27625 | 30.7 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 28632 | 31.8 |
| R | 61356 | 68.2 | 89988 | 100.0 |

Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State
I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
T - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail

| IG0395 | ADJUSTED 3R | GRADE STUDENTS FLAG |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| A | 27692 | 30.8 | 27692 | 30.8 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 28699 | 31.9 |
| R | 61289 | 68.1 | 89988 | 100.0 |


| IG0495 | ADJUSTED 4TH GRADE |  | STUDENTS FLAG |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| A | 28275 | 31.4 | 28275 | 31.4 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 29282 | 32.5 |
| R | 60706 | 67.5 | 89988 | 100.0 |


|  | ADJUSTED | 5TH | GRADE | STUDENTS FLAG |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State
I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
T - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail

|  | ADJUSTED | 6TH | GRADE | STUDENTS FLAG |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | ADJUSTED 7TH | GRADE | STUDENTS FLAG |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cumulative | Cumulative |
| IG0795 | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| A | 46489 | 51.7 | 46489 | 51.7 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 47496 | 52.8 |
| R | 42492 | 47.2 | 89988 | 100.0 |



Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State
I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
T - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail

|  | ADJUSTED 9TH | GRADE | STUDENTS FLAG |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IG0995 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative | Crequency |$\quad$ Percent

ADJUSTED 10TH GRADE STUDENTS FLAG

| IG1095 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative <br> Frequency | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| -------------------------------------------------- |  |  |  |  |
| A | 50322 | 55.9 | 50322 | 55.9 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 51329 | 57.0 |
| R | 38659 | 43.0 | 89988 | 100.0 |


| IG1195 | ADJUSTED 11TH GRADE STUDENTS FLAG |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| A | 50512 | 56.1 | 50512 | 56.1 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 51519 | 57.3 |
| R | 38469 | 42.7 | 89988 | 100.0 |

Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State
I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
T - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail

ADJUSTED 12TH GRADE STUDENTS FLAG

| IG1295 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative <br> Frequency | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| --------------------------------------------------- |  |  |  |  |
| A | 50878 | 56.5 | 50878 | 56.5 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 51885 | 57.7 |
| R | 38103 | 42.3 | 89988 | 100.0 |


| IMEMB95 | ADJUSTED TOTAL STUDENTS FLAG |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 1007 | 1.1 |
| T | 88981 | 98.9 | 89988 | 100.0 |

ADJUSTED FREE-LUNCH ELIGIBLE STUDENTS

| IFLE95 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative <br> Frequency | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ------------------------------------------------------ |  |  |  |  |
| A | 14957 | 16.6 | 14957 | 16.6 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 15964 | 17.7 |
| R | 74024 | 82.3 | 89988 | 100.0 |

Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State
I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
T - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail

| IIND95 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 2611 | 2.9 | 2611 | 2.9 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 3618 | 4.0 |
| R | 86370 | 96.0 | 89988 | 100.0 |

ADJUSTED ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER STU FLAG

| IASIAN95 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative <br> Frequency | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A-------------------------------------------------- |  |  |  |  |
| A | 2072 | 2.3 | 2072 | 2.3 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 3079 | 3.4 |
| R | 86909 | 96.6 | 89988 | 100.0 |


| IHISP 95 | ADJUSTED <br> Frequency | SPANICPercent | STUDENTS FLAG |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| A | 2132 | 2.4 | 2132 | 2.4 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 3139 | 3.5 |
| R | 86849 | 96.5 | 89988 | 100.0 |

Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State
I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
T - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail

ADJUSTED BLACK NON-HISPANIC STUDENT FLAG

| IBLACK95 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative Frequency | Cumulative Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 2210 | 2.5 | 2210 | 2.5 |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 3217 | 3.6 |
| R | 86771 | 96.4 | 89988 | 100.0 |


|  | ADJUSTED WHITE | NON-HISPANIC STUDENT FLAG |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Cumulative | Cumulative |
| IWHITE95 | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| A | 1549 | 1.7 | 1549 | 1.7 |
| A | 1007 | 1.1 | 2556 | 2.8 |
| N | 87432 | 97.2 | 89988 | 100.0 |

## ADJUSTED ETHNICITY FLAG

| IETH95 | Frequency | Percent | Cumulative <br> Frequency | Cumulative <br> Percent |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $------------------------------------------------1 ~$ |  |  |  |  |
| N | 1007 | 1.1 | 1007 | 1.1 |
| T | 88981 | 98.9 | 89988 | 100.0 |

Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State
I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
T - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail


Imputation Flags:
A - Adjustment
C - Combined with Data Provided Elsewhere by the State I - Imputation Based on a Method Other than Prior Year's Data N - Not Applicable
P - Imputation Based on Prior Year's Data
R - As Reported by the State
T - Total Based on Sum of Internal or External Detail

## APPENDIX C <br> Glossary

For CCD to have comparable data across states, all states must abide by the same standard definitions when reporting on schools, students, and staff. To ensure a common understanding, definitions for critical terms are presented below.

## Alternative Education School

A public elementary/secondary school that addresses needs of students which typically cannot be met in a regular school; provides nontraditional education; serves as an adjunct to a regular school; and falls outside of the categories of regular, special education, or vocational education.

## Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

Average Daily Attendance is defined as the aggregate days of attendance by students of a given school during a given reporting period, divided by the number of days in session during this period; or attendance determined in accordance with state law. Since some States use their own definition and others use the NCES definition, the data on average daily attendance are not completely comparable across States. As a result, the expenditures per pupil in attendance may not be comparable.

## Central City

A central city is defined as a city within a Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) with a minimum population of 50,000; and has a Census Urbanized Area Code.

## Classroom Teachers

See "Teachers"

## Community Services Expenditures

Expenditures for community services are defined as expenditures for community services to students, staff and community residents, such as community swimming pools, day care centers or recreation or transportation programs for the elderly; although property expenditures (e.g., vehicles, equipment, furniture, etc.) are not included.
These services are provided by a governmental entity as a service, and are not run as a business.

## Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA)

CMSA is defined as an area of greater than $1,000,000$ population, totality of the PMSAs in a single geographical area.

## Current Expenditures

Current expenditures for the categories of instruction, support services, and non-instructional services include fixed charges (employee benefits, rent, interest). They do not include expenditures for debt service and capital outlay.

Instructional expenditures include those for activities dealing directly with the interaction between students and teachers (salaries, including sabbatical leave, employee benefits, and purchased instructional services).

Support services current expenditures include-support services (attendance, guidance, health, speech, psychological); staff support services (improvement of instruction, educational media, including librarians); general administration (board of education, central office); school administration (principal); business (fiscal services, purchasing, warehousing, printing); operation and maintenance of plant; student transportation services; and central expenditures (research, information services, data processing).

Non-instructional services current expenditures include food service operations, and other auxiliary enterprise operations (bookstore, interscholastic athletics) and exclude community services (child care, swimming pool).

## Current Expenditures

Current expenditures are defined as expenditures for the categories of instruction, support services, and noninstructional services for salaries, employee benefits, purchased services and supplies; and payments by the state made for or on behalf of school systems. This does not include expenditures for debt service and capital outlay, and property (i.e., equipment); or direct costs (e.g., Head Start, adult education, community colleges, etc.) and community services expenditures.

## Diploma, High School

A High School diploma is a formal document certifying the successful completion of a secondary school program prescribed by the state education agency or other appropriate body.

## Direct Cost Expenditures

Direct cost expenditures are expenditures made by LEAs for programs that are not considered part of the public prekindergarten through grade 12 educational programs, such as expenditures for: adult education, community colleges, and non-public school programs, such as compensatory education programs for both public and private students.

## Direct Support Expenditures

Direct support expenditures are expenditures made by a state for the benefit of the LEA, or contributions of equipment or supplies; including those expenditures for the employer's contribution to LEA staff state pension funds, and contributions of property (equipment) and supplies such as school buses and textbooks.

## Dropout

A dropout is a student who was enrolled in school at some time during the previous school year; was not enrolled at the beginning of the current school year; has not graduated from high school or completed a state or district-approved educational program; and does not meet any of the following exclusionary conditions has transferred to another public school district, private school, or state- or district-approved educational program; is temporarily absent due to suspension or school-approved illness; or has died.

## Education Agency

An education agency is defined as a government agency administratively responsible for providing public elementary and/or secondary instruction or educational support services.

## Elementary

Elementary is defined as a general level of instruction classified by state and local practice as elementary, composed of any span of grades not above grade 8 ; preschool or kindergarten included only if it is an integral part of an elementary school or a regularly established school system.

## Employee Benefits

Employee benefits include amounts paid by school districts on behalf of employees.
Examples include: group insurance, social security and retirement contributions, and employee reimbursement for unused sick leave.

## Facilities Acquisition and Construction

Facilities acquisition and construction is defined as expenditures for equipment for facilities, facilities acquisition and construction services, both property and non-property-including expenditures for buildings built and alterations performed by LEA staff or contracted out by the LEA; the purchase of land and land improvements; the initial, additional, and replacement items of equipment, such as machinery, furniture and fixtures, and vehicles.

## Federally Operated Education Agency

A federally operated agency is charged, at least in part, with providing elementary and/or secondary instruction or support services.

## Fiscal Year

A fiscal year is defined as the 12-month period beginning July 1 and ending June 30.

## Fixed Charges

Fixed charges include employee benefits paid on behalf of employees, including employer contributions to retirement systems, FICA, health and life insurance premiums, workman's compensation, and other personnel benefits; and other fixed charges, such as, payments for liability and casualty insurance premiums, rental, interest on short-term current loans, and judgments against local agencies.

## Free Lunch Program

The free lunch program is defined as a program, under the National School Lunch Act, that provides cash subsidies for free lunches to students based on family size and income criteria.

## Full-time Equivalency (FTE)

FTE is defined as the amount of time required to perform an assignment stated as a proportion of full-time position, and computed by dividing the amount of time employed by the time normally required for a full-time position.

## General Education Development (GED) Test

General education development test is defined as a comprehensive test used primarily to appraise the educational development of students who have not completed their formal high school education, and who may earn a high school equivalency certificate through achievement of satisfactory scores.

## Graduate, High School

A high school graduate is defined as a person who has received formal recognition from school authorities, by the granting of a diploma, for completing a prescribed course of studies in a secondary level school.

This term does not include other completers, or high school equivalency recipients, or GED recipients.

## Graduate, Regular High School

A regular high school graduate is defined as individuals who received a regular diploma recognizing the completion of secondary school requirements during the previous school year and subsequent summer school.

It excludes high school equivalency and other diploma recipients, and other high school completers (e.g., those granted a certificate of attendance).

## Guidance Counselors/Directors

Professional staff assigned specific duties and school time for any of the following activities in an elementary or secondary setting: Counseling with students and parents; consulting with other staff members on learning problems; evaluating student abilities; assisting students in making educational and career choices; assisting students in personal and social development; providing referral assistance; and/or working with other staff members in planning and conducting guidance programs for students.

The state should apply its own standards in apportioning the aggregate of guidance counselors/ directors into the elementary and secondary level components.

## Head Start Program

A Federally funded program that provides comprehensive educational, social, health, and nutritional services to lowincome preschool children and their families, and children from ages 3 to school entry age (i.e., the age of compulsory school attendance).

Head Start students and teachers are reported on the CCD only when the program is administered by a local education agency.

## High School Completion Count

A count of graduates and other high school completers including regular diploma recipients, other diploma recipients, other high school completers, and high school equivalency recipients (State Nonfiscal Survey only).

## High School Equivalency Certificate

A formal document certifying that an individual met the state requirements for high school graduation equivalency by: Obtaining satisfactory scores on an approved examination, and meeting other performance requirements (if any) set by a state education agency or other appropriate body.

## High School Equivalency Recipients

Individuals age 19 years or younger who received a high school equivalency certificate during the previous school year or subsequent summer.

## Hispanic

A person of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.

## Individualized Educational Program (IEP)

IEP is a written instructional plan for students with disabilities designated as special education students under IDEAPart B. This includes statement of present levels of educational performance of a child; statement of annual goals, including short-term instructional objectives; statement of specific educational services to be provided and the extent to which the child will be able to participate in regular educational programs; projected date for initiation and anticipated duration of services; appropriate objectives, criteria and evaluation procedures; and schedules for determining, on at least an annual basis, whether instructional objectives are being achieved.

## Instructional Aides

Instruction aides is defined as staff members assigned to assist a teacher with routine activities associated with teaching, i.e. activities requiring minor decisions regarding students, such as monitoring, conducting rote exercises, operating equipment and clerking. Includes only paid staff, and excludes volunteer aides.

## Instructional Coordinators and Supervisors

Instruction coordinators and supervisors supervise instructional programs at the school district of subdistrict level and are defined as educational television staff; coordinators and supervisors of audio-visual services; and curriculum coordinators and in-service training staff; Chapter 1 and home economics supervisors; staff engaged in the development of computer-assisted instruction. School-based department chairpersons are excluded.

## Instructional Expenditures

Instructional expenditures are expenditures for activities dealing directly with the interaction between students and teachers (salaries, including sabbatical leave, employee benefits, and purchased instructional services).

## Interest on Debt

Interest on debt is defined as debt services payments for interest on bonds and notes for obligations exceeding one year. This does not include payments on the redemption of principle.

## Kindergarten

Kindergarten is defined as a group or class that is part of a public school program, and is taught during the year preceding first grade.

## Large City

A central city of a CMSA or MSA, with the city having a population greater than or equal to 250,000 .

## Large Town

An incorporated place or CDP with a population greater than or equal to 25,000 and located outside a CMSA or MSA.

## LEA Administrative Support Staff

LEA administrative support staff is defined as all staff members who provide direct support to LEA administrators, business office support, and data processing.

## Local Education Agency (LEA) Administrative Support Staff

Staff members who provide direct support to LEA administrators, including secretarial and other clerical staff.

## LEA Administrators

LEA administrators are chief executive officers of the education agencies, including superintendents, deputies, and assistant superintendents; other persons with district-wide responsibilities: e.g., business managers, administrative assistants, professional instructional support staff, Chapter I coordinators, and home economics supervisors.
Exclude supervisors of instructional or student support staff.

## Librarians

Librarians are defined as professional staff members and supervisors assigned specific duties and school time for professional library services activities.
This includes selecting, acquiring, preparing, cataloguing, and circulating books and other printed materials; planning the use of the library by students, teachers, and instructional staff; and guiding individuals in use of library books and material maintained separately or as a part of an instructional materials center.

## Library and Media Support Staff

Library and media support staff are defined as staff members who render other professional library and media services; also includes library aides and those involved in library/media support.
Their duties include selecting, preparing, caring for, and making available to instructional staff, equipment, films, filmstrips, transparencies, tapes, TV programs, and similar materials maintained separately or as part of an instructional materials center.

Also included are activities in the audio-visual center, TV studio, related work-study areas, and services provided by audio-visual personnel.

## Media Specialists

Media specialists are defined as directors, coordinators, and supervisors of media centers.
See point under Librarians.

## Membership

Membership is defined as the count of students on the current roll taken on the school day closest to October 1, by using either: The sum of original entries and re-entries minus total withdrawals; or the sum of the total present and the total absent.

## Metro Status (Metropolitan Status)

Metro status is defined as the classification of an education agency's service area relative to a Metropolitan Statistical Area.

## Metropolitan Areas

The term Metropolitan Area (MA) refers collectively to Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and New England County Metropolitan Areas. The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) defines new MA's and revised definitions of existing MAs by applying published standards to decennial census data.

## Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

An area consisting of one or more contiguous counties (cities and towns in New England) that contain a core area with a large population nucleus, as well as adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with that core. An area is defined as MSA if: It is the only MSA in the immediate area and it has a city of at least 50,000 population; or it is an urbanized area of at least 50,000 with a total metropolitan population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England).

## Mid-size City

A central city of a CMSA or MSA, with the city having a population less than 250,000.

## Non-instructional Expenditures

Non-instructional expenditures are defined as expenditures for food service operations and other auxiliary enterprise operations (bookstore and interscholastic athletics), excluding community services (e.g., child care or swimming pool).

## Non-MSA City

A Non-MSA city is a city or place not in an MSA with a minimum population of 25,000 inhabitants and a population density of at least 1,000 per square mile; and does not have a Census Urbanized Area Code.

## Officials and Administrators

Officials and administrators are chief executive officers of the education agencies, including superintendents, deputies, and assistant superintendents; and other persons with district-wide responsibilities, such as business managers, administrative assistants, etc.

## Operational Status

Classification of the operational condition of a school. Classifications include currently operational, closed, and opened.

## Other Diploma Recipients

Other diploma recipients are individuals who received a diploma from other than a regular school program during the previous school year and subsequent summer school.

## Other High School Completers

Other high school completers are individuals who have received a certificate of attendance or other certificate of completion in lieu of a diploma during the previous school year and subsequent summer school.

## Other Support Staff

Other support staff are all other staff who serve in a support capacity and are not included in the categories of central office administrative support, library support, or school administrative support; e.g., social workers, data processing, bus drivers, and health, equipment maintenance, security, and cafeteria workers.

## Outside Urbanized Area

Outside urbanized area is defined as an area not contiguous to any city or urban fringe area with a minimum population of 2,500 inhabitants; an area with a population density of at least 1,000 per square mile; and without a Census Urbanized Area Code.

## Prekindergarten Students

Prekindergarten students are defined as students who are enrolled in a group or class that is part of a public school program taught during the year or years preceding kindergarten, excluding Head Start students.

## Prekindergarten Teachers

Teachers of a group or class that is part of a public school program, and is taught during the year or years preceding kindergarten; includes teachers of Head Start students if part of authorized public education program.

## Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA)

If an area meets the requirements to qualify as a MSA and has a population of one million or more, one or more PMSAs may be defined within it if statistical criteria are met and local opinion also is in favor. A PMSA consists of a large urbanized county, or a cluster of such counties (cities and towns in New England) that have substantial commuting interchange. When one or more PMSAs have been recognized the larger area of which they are component parts then is designated a CMSA.

## Property Expenditures

Property expenditures, not included in current expenditures, are defined as expenditures for property, machinery, and equipment; for items that are not consumed or worn out through use; and for all public education functions.
Supplies such as textbooks, periodicals, teaching, medical and audio-visual supplies, oil, gasoline, and property maintenance are NOT included as property expenditures, but as current expenditures. For example, buildings, computers, desks, furniture, furnishings, land tools, typewriters and vehicles.

## Public School

Public schools are defined as institutions that provide educational services and have one or more grade groups (PK-12); or which is ungraded; and has one or more teachers to give instruction; is located in one or more buildings; has an assigned administrator; receives public funds as primary support; and is operated by an education agency.

## Regional Education Service Agency

Agency providing services to a variety of local education agencies, or a county superintendent serving the same purposes.

## Regular Diploma Recipients

Graduates who received a regular diploma during the previous school year and subsequent summer school.

## Regular School

A regular school is defined as a public elementary/secondary school that does not focus primarily on vocational, special, or alternative education.

## Revenues

Increases in the net current assets of a government fund type from other than expenditure refunds and residual equity transfers.

Revenues are reported from local, intermediate, state and federal sources.

## Revenues, Exclusions

Excluded are proceeds from bond sales; cash received from sale of assets; other non-revenue receipts; intergovernmental transfers among LEAs; and revenues from community services.

## Revenues from Federal Sources

Revenues from federal sources include direct grants-in-aid from the federal government; federal grants-in-aid through the state or an intermediate agency; and other revenue that, in lieu of taxes, had the tax base been subject to taxation.

## Revenues from Intermediate Sources

Revenues from an educational government agency, which should have independent fund-raising capability; that is, not a local education agency or state agency, e.g., New York's Board of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES).

## Revenues from Local Sources

Revenues from a local source include revenues from a local education agency, including local property and nonproperty tax revenues; local government; tuition; transportation; food services; student activities; textbook sales; donations; and property rentals.

## Revenues from local sources include:

Taxes levied or assessed by an LEA; revenues from a local government to the LEA; tuition received; transportation fees; earnings on investments from LEA holdings; net revenues from food services (gross receipts less gross expenditures); net revenues from student activities (gross receipts less gross expenditures); and other revenues (textbook sales, donations, property rentals).

## Revenues from State Sources

Revenues from a state government source; including those that can be used without restriction; those for categorical purposes; and revenues in lieu of taxation.

## Revenues from the State for/on Behalf of School Districts

Revenues from payments made by a state for the benefit of the LEA; or contributions of equipment or supplies. Such revenues include: the payment of a pension fund by the state on behalf of an LEA employee for services rendered to the LEA; contributions of fixed assets (property, plant, and equipment) such as school buses and textbooks.

## Rural

An area designated as rural is an area with 2,500 inhabitants or fewer; and/or a population density of less than 1,000 per square mile; and/or does not have a Census Urbanized Area Code.

## Salaries for Instruction

Salaries for instruction include gross salary of regular and part-time teachers, teachers' aides, homebound teachers, hospital based teachers, substitute teachers and teachers on sabbatical leave who are on LEA payrolls.

## Salaries for Support Services

Salaries for support services include salaries for all LEA employees providing administrative, technical (such as guidance and health), operation, maintenance and transportation services that facilitate and enhance instruction.

## School Administrative Support Staff

School administrative support staff are staff whose activities are concerned with support of the teaching and administrative duties of the office of the principal or department chairpersons; and includes clerical staff and secretaries.

## School Administrators

Staff members whose activities are concerned with directing and managing the operation of a particular school; including principals, assistant principals, other assistants; and those who supervise school operations, assign duties to staff members, supervise and maintain the records of the school, coordinate school instructional activities with those of the education agency, including department chairpersons.

## School District

A school district is an educational agency or administrative unit that operates under a public board of education.

## Secondary

Secondary is defined as the general level of instruction classified by state and local practice as secondary and composed of any span of grades beginning with the next grade following the elementary grades and ending with or below grade 12.

## Small Town

An incorporated place or CDP with population less than 25,000 and greater than or equal to 2,500 and located outside a CMSA or MSA.

## Special Education School

A special education school is defined as a public elementary/secondary school that focuses primarily on special education; including instruction for any of the following: hard of hearing, deaf, speech-impaired, health-impaired, orthopedically impaired, mentally retarded, seriously emotionally disturbed, multi-handicapped, visually handicapped, deaf and blind, and adapts curriculum, materials or instruction for students served.

## State Education Agency

State education agency is defined as an agency of the state charged with primary responsibility for coordinating and supervising public instruction including setting of standards for elementary and secondary instructional programs.

## State-Operated Agency

A State-operated agency is defined as a state-operated agency charged, at least in part, with providing elementary and/or secondary instruction or support services. Examples include elementary/secondary programs operated by the state for the deaf or blind; and programs operated by state correctional facilities.

## Student

A student is an individual for whom instruction is provided in an elementary or secondary education program that is not an adult education program and is under the jurisdiction of a school, school system, or other education institution.

## Student Support Services Staff

Student support services staff are staff members whose activities are concerned with the direct support of students; and who nurture, but do not instruct, students. Includes attendance officers; staff providing health, psychology, speech pathology, audiology, or social services; and supervisors of the preceding staff and of health, transportation, and food service workers.

## Supervisory Union

Supervisory Union is defined as an educational agency where administrative services are performed for more than one school district, by a common superintendent.

## Support Services Expenditures

Expenditures for student support services (attendance, guidance, health, speech, and psychological), staff support services (improvement of instruction, and educational media, including librarians), general administration (board of education and central office), school administration (principal), business (fiscal services, purchasing, warehousing, and printing), operation and plant maintenance, student transportation services, and central expenditures (research, information services, and data processing).

## Teachers

Teachers are defined as individuals who provide instruction to pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, grades 1 through 12, or ungraded classes; or individuals who teach in an environment other than a classroom setting; and maintains daily student attendance records.

## Total Education Expenditures

They include increases in net financial resources for the purposes of public education. These consist of current, property, and facilities acquisition expenditures, and other current expenditures directly related to pre-K through 12 programs. These "other current expenditures" are reported as community services and direct cost expenditures.

## Ungraded Students

Ungraded students are defined as individuals assigned to classes or programs that do not have standard grade designations.

## Urban Fringe

Urban fringe is defined as a closely settled area, contiguous to a central city outside a central city; with a minimum population of 2,500 inhabitants; with a population density of at least 1,000 per square mile; and has a Census Urbanized Area Code.

## Urban Fringe of a Large City

Any incorporated place, CDP, or non-place territory within a CMSA or MSA of a Large City and defined as urban by the Census Bureau.

## Urban Fringe of a Mid-size City

Any incorporated place, CDP, or non-place territory within a CMSA or MSA of a Mid-Size City and defined as urban by the Census Bureau.

## Urbanized Area

An urbanized area is defined as an area with a population concentration of at least 50,000 ; generally consisting of a central city and the surrounding, closely settled, contiguous territory and with a population density of at least 1,000 per square mile.

## Vocational Education School

A vocational educational school is defined as a public elementary/secondary school that focuses primarily on vocational education; and provides education and training in one or more semi-skilled or technical occupations.

## White

A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

## Appendix D—Nonresponse Tables

COMMON CORE OF DATA PUBLIC SCHOOL UNIVERSE, 1995-96
October 27, 1997 14:37
TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOOLS, TOTAL STUDENT MEMBERSHIP, FREE-LUNCH ELIGIBLE, AND STUDENTS BY RACE DATA AND COUNT OF RECORDS WITH ZEROES, BY STATE

| State | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Schools } \end{aligned}$ | Student Membership |  |  | Free-Lunch Eligible |  | Students By Race |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Records w/o Data | Records <br> w/ Zero | Records w/o Data | Records <br> w/ Zero | Records w/o Data | Records w/ Zero |
| Total On File | 88,981 | 45,472,034 | 88,890 | 1,915 | 22,300 | 4,174 | 2,670 | 55,137 |
| Alabama | 1,319 | 735,715 | 1,319 | 13 | 1,319 | 0 | 3 | 1,078 |
| Alaska | 495 | 127,006 | 495 | 89 | 16 | 135 | 16 | 293 |
| Arizona | 1,133 | 723,598 | 1,133 | 17 | 1,133 | 0 | 56 | 324 |
| Arkansas | 1,098 | 455,897 | 1,098 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 895 |
| California | 7,876 | 5,468,287 | 7,876 | 140 | 4 | 526 | 1 | 2,505 |
| Colorado | 1,486 | 656,098 | 1,485 | 17 | 68 | 86 | 68 | 579 |
| Connecticut | 1,045 | 507,202 | 1,045 | 11 | 99 | 19 | 69 | 606 |
| Delaware | 181 | 108,461 | 181 | 7 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 121 |
| District of Columbia | 186 | 79,802 | 186 | 2 | 6 | 23 | 1 | 177 |
| Florida | 2,760 | 2,175,308 | 2,760 | 0 | 71 | 102 | 74 | 1,272 |
| Georgia | 1,763 | 1,311,126 | 1,763 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 1,181 |
| Hawaii | 246 | 187,190 | 245 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 74 |
| Idaho | 618 | 242,984 | 617 | 16 | 9 | 66 | 618 | 0 |
| Illinois | 4,142 | 1,956,738 | 4,130 | 115 | 4,142 | 0 | 17 | 3,295 |
| Indiana | 1,924 | 976,835 | 1,922 | 21 | 109 | 7 | 61 | 1,477 |
| Iowa | 1,556 | 500,289 | 1,556 | 0 | 5 | 37 | 5 | 1,227 |
| Kansas | 1,487 | 463,783 | 1,487 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 2 | 947 |
| Kentucky | 1,402 | 639,531 | 1,402 | 13 | 1,402 | 0 | 34 | 1,244 |
| Louisiana | 1,470 | 797,366 | 1,438 | 30 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 1,142 |
| Maine | 726 | 213,767 | 726 | 14 | 52 | 3 | 29 | 608 |
| Maryland | 1,276 | 805,544 | 1,276 | 18 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 638 |
| Massachusetts | 1,850 | 915,007 | 1,844 | 44 | 1,850 | 0 | 18 | 1,269 |
| Michigan | 3,748 | 1,650,392 | 3,744 | 56 | 233 | 324 | 293 | 2,016 |
| Minnesota | 2,157 | 834,140 | 2,157 | 120 | 199 | 254 | 199 | 1,148 |
| Mississippi | 1,011 | 506,272 | 1,008 | 0 | 125 | 0 | 123 | 800 |
| Missouri | 2,256 | 873,652 | 2,256 | 0 | 886 | 8 | 184 | 1,597 |
| Montana | 894 | 165,547 | 894 | 85 | 1 | 150 | 1 | 740 |
| Nebraska | 1,411 | 289,744 | 1,411 | 240 | 21 | 352 | 21 | 1,124 |
| Nevada | 423 | 265,180 | 423 | 11 | 74 | 1 | 4 | 108 |
| New Hampshire | 460 | 194,171 | 459 | 22 | 24 | 10 | 0 | 365 |
| New Jersey | 2,279 | 1,197,381 | 2,278 | 20 | 73 | 0 | 1 | 1,740 |
| New Mexico | 721 | 328,610 | 721 | 0 | 721 | 0 | 0 | 410 |
| New York | 4,149 | 2,811,680 | 4,142 | 23 | 1,108 | 191 | 1 | 2,324 |
| North Carolina | 1,985 | 1,182,780 | 1,983 | 1 | 29 | 5 | 10 | 1,076 |
| North Dakota | 613 | 120,678 | 613 | 27 | 42 | 25 | 40 | 470 |
| Ohio | 3,865 | 1,837,041 | 3,855 | 170 | 130 | 1,101 | 161 | 3,052 |
| Oklahoma | 1,830 | 612,215 | 1,830 | 9 | 6 | 13 | 11 | 1,047 |
| Oregon | 1,216 | 525,521 | 1,215 | 31 | 0 | 205 | 0 | 464 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,182 | 1,787,533 | 3,180 | 14 | 3,182 | 0 | 69 | 2,459 |
| Rhode Island | 310 | 149,799 | 310 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 178 |
| South Carolina | 1,095 | 637,693 | 1,095 | 8 | 71 | 0 | 58 | 803 |
| South Dakota | 824 | 144,685 | 823 | 67 | 824 | 0 | 6 | 703 |
| Tennessee | 1,563 | 887,063 | 1,563 | 0 | 1,563 | 0 | 48 | 1,227 |
| Texas | 6,638 | 3,740,260 | 6,638 | 256 | 0 | 236 | 0 | 4,121 |
| Utah | 735 | 475,521 | 735 | 7 | 43 | 0 | 0 | 353 |
| Vermont | 384 | 105,565 | 382 | 3 | 22 | 90 | 22 | 328 |
| Virginia | 1,889 | 1,079,854 | 1,889 | 0 | 195 | 1 | 108 | 1,135 |
| Washington | 2,124 | 956,572 | 2,124 | 64 | 2,124 | 0 | 175 | 459 |
| West Virginia | 877 | 307,096 | 875 | 10 | 33 | 45 | 35 | 763 |
| Wisconsin | 2,037 | 870,175 | 2,037 | 32 | 36 | 5 | 0 | 1,180 |
| Wyoming | 410 | 99,859 | 410 | 22 | 9 | 44 | 9 | 310 |
| DoD Dependents Schools | 171 | 81,771 | 171 | 4 | 171 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| American Samoa | 31 | 14,576 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 |
| Guam | 35 | 32,960 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| Northern Marianas | 24 | 8,687 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,561 | 627,620 | 1,561 | 17 | 41 | 0 | 14 | 1,547 |
| Virgin Islands | 34 | 22,207 | 34 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 30 |

NOTE: Totals Represent Data After Post-edit And Are The Summaries Of Data On The File And May Undercount Categories To The Extent That Data Are Not Reported. DATA AND COUNT OF RECORDS WITH ZEROES, BY STATE

| State | Student Membership |  |  |  | Teachers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | of Schools | Total | Records w/o Data | Records <br> w/ Zero | Total | Records w/o Data | Records <br> w/ Zero |
| Total On File | 88,981 | 45,472,034 | 88,890 | 1,915 | 245,230 | 3,924 | 1,939 |
| Alabama | 1,319 | 735,715 | 1,319 | 13 | 4,298 | 0 | 1 |
| Alaska | 495 | 127,006 | 495 | 89 | 724 | 0 | 38 |
| Arizona | 1,133 | 723,598 | 1,133 | 17 | 3,781 | 48 | 1 |
| Arkansas | 1,098 | 455,897 | 1,098 | 8 | 2,652 | 3 | 13 |
| California | 7,876 | 5,468,287 | 7,876 | 140 | 22,325 | 0 | 11 |
| Colorado | 1,486 | 656,098 | 1,485 | 17 | 3,542 | 14 | 34 |
| Connecticut | 1,045 | 507,202 | 1,045 | 11 | 3,477 | 15 | 0 |
| Delaware | 181 | 108,461 | 181 | 7 | 639 | 12 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 186 | 79,802 | 186 | 2 | 427 | 2 | 0 |
| Florida | 2,760 | 2,175,308 | 2,760 | 0 | 11,729 | 0 | 153 |
| Georgia | 1,763 | 1,311,126 | 1,763 | 0 | 7,858 | 10 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 246 | 187,190 | 245 | 6 | 1,042 | 1 | 0 |
| Idaho | 618 | 242,984 | 617 | 16 | 1,279 | 3 | 2 |
| Illinois | 4,142 | 1,956,738 | 4,130 | 115 | 11,080 | 0 | 31 |
| Indiana | 1,924 | 976,835 | 1,922 | 21 | 5,467 | 27 | 0 |
| Iowa | 1,556 | 500,289 | 1,556 | 0 | 3,278 | 1 | 4 |
| Kansas | 1,487 | 463,783 | 1,487 | 13 | 3,059 | 0 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 1,402 | 639,531 | 1,402 | 13 | 3,924 | 0 | 7 |
| Louisiana | 1,470 | 797,366 | 1,438 | 30 | 4,619 | 0 | 3 |
| Maine | 726 | 213,767 | 726 | 14 | 1,407 | 1 | 1 |
| Maryland | 1,276 | 805,544 | 1,276 | 18 | 4,548 | 0 | 7 |
| Massachusetts | 1,850 | 915,007 | 1,844 | 44 | --- | 1,850 | 0 |
| Michigan | 3,748 | 1,650,392 | 3,744 | 56 | 8,280 | 0 | 256 |
| Minnesota | 2,157 | 834,140 | 2,157 | 120 | 3,411 | 0 | 784 |
| Mississippi | 1,011 | 506,272 | 1,008 | 0 | 2,886 | 3 | 3 |
| Missouri | 2,256 | 873,652 | 2,256 | 0 | 5,791 | 0 | 60 |
| Montana | 894 | 165,547 | 894 | 85 | 1,009 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 1,411 | 289,744 | 1,411 | 240 | 1,996 | 0 | 27 |
| Nevada | 423 | 265,180 | 423 | 11 | 1,348 | 12 | 2 |
| New Hampshire | 460 | 194,171 | 459 | 22 | 1,261 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 2,279 | 1,197,381 | 2,278 | 20 | 8,172 | 0 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 721 | 328,610 | 721 | 0 | 1,914 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 4,149 | 2,811,680 | 4,142 | 23 | 17,335 | 0 | 6 |
| North Carolina | 1,985 | 1,182,780 | 1,983 | 1 | 7,469 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 613 | 120,678 | 613 | 27 | 766 | 0 | 19 |
| Ohio | 3,865 | 1,837,041 | 3,855 | 170 | 10,417 | 2 | 86 |
| Oklahoma | 1,830 | 612,215 | 1,830 | 9 | 3,859 | 1 | 2 |
| Oregon | 1,216 | 525,521 | 1,215 | 31 | 2,621 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,182 | 1,787,533 | 3,180 | 14 | 9,945 | 2 | 22 |
| Rhode Island | 310 | 149,799 | 310 | 2 | 1,048 | 1 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,095 | 637,693 | 1,095 | 8 | 4,006 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 824 | 144,685 | 823 | 67 | 974 | 0 | 3 |
| Tennessee | 1,563 | 887,063 | 1,563 | 0 | 5,061 | 5 | 0 |
| Texas | 6,638 | 3,740,260 | 6,638 | 256 | 23,928 | 0 | 175 |
| Utah | 735 | 475,521 | 735 | 7 | 2,212 | 3 | 0 |
| Vermont | 384 | 105,565 | 382 | 3 | 768 | 1 | 17 |
| Virginia | 1,889 | 1,079,854 | 1,889 | 0 | --- | 1,889 | 0 |
| Washington | 2,124 | 956,572 | 2,124 | 64 | 4,689 | 0 | 149 |
| West Virginia | 877 | 307,096 | 875 | 10 | 2,044 | 0 | 7 |
| Wisconsin | 2,037 | 870,175 | 2,037 | 32 | 5,381 | 9 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 410 | 99,859 | 410 | 22 | 657 | 9 | 10 |
| DoD Dependents Schools | 171 | 81,771 | 171 | 4 | 437 | 0 | 1 |
| American Samoa | 31 | 14,576 | 31 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 35 | 32,960 | 35 | 0 | 178 | 0 | 0 |
| Northern Marianas | 24 | 8,687 | 24 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,561 | 627,620 | 1,561 | 17 | 3,930 | 0 | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 34 | 22,207 | 34 | 0 | 162 | 0 | 0 |

NOTE: Totals Represent Data After Post-edit And Are The Summaries Of Data On The File And May Undercount Categories To The Extent That Data Are Not Reported.
---These States Did Not Provide Classroom Teachers At School Level.

COMMON CORE OF DATA PUBLIC SCHOOL UNIVERSE, 1995-96

| State | Total | Records Lacking Telephone Number |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Records Lacking |
|  | Records | N | M | Street Address |
| Total On File | 88,981 | 87 | 626 | 423 |
| Alabama | 1,319 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Alaska | 495 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 1,133 | 0 | 15 | 12 |
| Arkansas | 1,098 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| California | 7,876 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado | 1,486 | 0 | 49 | 8 |
| Connecticut | 1,045 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Delaware | 181 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 186 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 2,760 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Georgia | 1,763 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 246 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Idaho | 618 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Illinois | 4,142 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Indiana | 1,924 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Iowa | 1,556 | 0 | 0 | 126 |
| Kansas | 1,487 | 0 | 0 | 58 |
| Kentucky | 1,402 | 0 | 1 | 23 |
| Louisiana | 1,470 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 726 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Maryland | 1,276 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 1,850 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 3,748 | 0 | 94 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 2,157 | 74 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 1,011 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 2,256 | 0 | 37 | 1 |
| Montana | 894 | 2 | 0 | 34 |
| Nebraska | 1,411 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | 423 | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| New Hampshire | 460 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| New Jersey | 2,279 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | 721 | 0 | 1 | 15 |
| New York | 4,149 | 1 | 0 | 21 |
| North Carolina | 1,985 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 613 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 3,865 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Oklahoma | 1,830 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Oregon | 1,216 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 3,182 | 0 | 4 | 17 |
| Rhode Island | 310 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 1,095 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 824 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 1,563 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 6,638 | 4 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | 735 | 0 | 1 | 12 |
| Vermont | 384 | 0 | 0 | 41 |
| Virginia | 1,889 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Washington | 2,124 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 877 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 2,037 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 410 | 2 | 0 | 7 |
| DoD Dependents Schools | 171 | 0 | 171 | 0 |
| American Samoa | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 35 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Northern Marianas | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,561 | 3 | 231 | 3 |
| Virgin Islands | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

NOTE: N - No Telephone Number
M - Telephone Number Missing

## APPENDIX E

## STATE NOTES FOR 1995-96 COMMON CORE OF DATA

## Alabama

Date Received: 4/24/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Prekindergarten Students, Free-Lunch Eligible; Agy Prekindergarten Teachers. Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students; Agy Ungraded Teachers.

Alaska
Date Received: Agy 8/26/96 Sch 8/21/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Other High School Completers, Ungraded Teachers, Instructional Coordinators, Student Support, and Dropouts for 40 agencies ( 55 total agencies). Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Other Diploma, and Dropouts for 15 agencies.

## Arizona

Date Received: 9/27/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Free-lunch Eligible. Not Applicable Data: Agy -Other Diplomas.

## Arkansas

Date Received: 8/7/95
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: None

## California

Date Received: Agy 10/21/96 Sch 9/24/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Prekindergarten Teachers, Library/Media Support

## Colorado

Date Received: 7/2/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Report teachers that teach in more than one school in schools called 'More than one school'. We run a program to apportion those teachers to all schools in the district.

## Connecticut

Date Received: Agy 8/2/96 Sch 7/30/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other High School Completers.

## Delaware

Date Received: 3/16/96
Requested Option: Shuttle
Submission: Shuttle
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Other Diploma 19/22 agencies, Ungraded teachers. Schools with Intensive Learning Center in their name are actually programs.

## District of Columbia

Date Received: 7/23/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Ungraded dropouts were assigned to grades 7-12 using a formula supplied by NCES.

Florida
Date Received: 4/24/96
Requested Option: Diskette

## Submission: Diskette

Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students (for all but one agency). Agy - Ungraded Students. Due to a difference in coding methods between NCES and Florida it was necessary to change some school type codes. The Florida Department of Education expects that the school totals will be higher than the State totals on the cross file consistency report because they include totals from the University Laboratory Schools. These unique schools are not required to report data electronically to the Department of Education data base which is where the State totals are derived.

## Georgia

Date Received: 9/4/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Library/Media Support. Not Applicable Data: Sch Ungraded Teachers; Agy - Ungraded Students and Ungraded Teachers. The classification of elementary teachers was shifted from PK-7th to PK-5 and the classification of secondary teachers was shifted from 8-12 to 6-12. Georgia allows for 6 ethnic race categories for students, the five in CCD plus the multi-racial category. They independently reclassify the multi-racial category for reporting CCD data.

Hawaii

Date Received: 9/5/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Agy - Prekindergarten and Kindergarten Teachers, Elementary and Secondary Guidance Counselors.

Idaho

Date Received: 5/9/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Students by race. Not Applicable Data: Sch Ungraded students; Agy - Ungraded students. Total student enrollment in the agency universe is greater than the school universe. These students are enrolled under state funded contract in privately administered programs or in schools in another state.

Illinois
Date Received: 9/16/96
Requested Option: Tape
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Free-lunch eligible, LEA Administrative Support, and School Administrative Support. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diploma and Other High School Completers.

Indiana

Date Received: 5/20/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: None

Date Received: 3/26/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: None

## $\underline{\text { Kansas }}$

Date Received: 9/16/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: At the state level only pre-school programs for special education are recognized as Prekindergarten. The pre-school programs operated by some schools are considered private daycare and are licensed by a state social services agency.

## Kentucky

Date Received: 4/17/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Free-Lunch Eligible; Agy - Special Education IEP, Other Diploma, Other High School Completers, and Dropouts. The Department of Education does not collect enrollment/teacher information for vocational and technical centers separately it is included under public schools where appropriate. Free-Lunch Eligible, Special Education IEP, and Dropout Data are not included in the Departments data base.

## Louisiana

Date Received: 9/3/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Kindergarten Teachers, Elementary Teachers, Secondary Teachers, Ungraded Teachers, Elementary Guidance Counselors 66/72 agencies, Secondary Guidance Counselors 66/72 agencies. Not Applicable Data: Agy Other Diploma and Other High School Completers. Non-graded students are taught with both elementary and secondary students. Therefore, the elementary, secondary and nongraded teachers are combined in the Total FTE teacher count.

## Maine

Date Received: 5/2/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - LEA Admin Support and School Admin Support. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Prekindergarten Teachers, Kindergarten Teachers, and Ungraded Teachers.

## Maryland

Date Received: Sch 4/15/96 Agy 6/18/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Ungraded Teachers. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diploma. Ungraded dropouts were assigned to grades 7-12 using a formula supplied by NCES.

Massachusetts
Date Received: Sch 8/26/96 Agy 7/22/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Classroom Teachers and Free-Lunch Eligible. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diploma and Other High School Completers. Reported FTE teachers as ' N ' on the school universe. NCES adjusted the file to show FTE as 'M' since a value was expected but none was measured.

## Michigan

Date Received: 10/03/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Reported total guidance counselors without a breakdown between elementary and secondary.

## Minnesota

Date Received: 9/23/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Special Education IEP, Prekindergarten Teacher, Kindergarten Teachers, Elementary Teachers, Secondary Teachers, FTE Teachers, Instructional Coordinators, Elementary Guidance, Secondary Guidance, Library/Media Specialists, LEA Administrators, and School Administrators. Not Applicable Data: Sch Ungraded Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Other Diploma, Other High School Completers, and Ungraded Teachers.

## Mississippi

Date Received: 5/21/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: None
Missouri

Date Received: 4/24/96
Requested Option: Diskette

## Submission: Internet

Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Library/Media Support and School Administrative Support. Not Applicable Data: Sch - Prekindergarten Students; Agy - Other Diploma and Other High School Completers.

Montana
Date Received: 5/15/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Prekindergarten Teachers, Kindergarten Teachers, Instructional Aides, Library/Media Support Staff, LEA Administration Support, School Administration Support, and All Other Support. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diploma, Other High School Completers, and Ungraded Teachers. The Montana
Department of Public Instruction only collects data for certified staff so support staff data cannot be reported.

## Nebraska

Date Received: 4/11/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing data: Agy - Prekindergarten Teachers and Kindergarten Teachers. Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Ungraded Teachers, and School Administrative Support . Instructional staff is not broken down into Prekindergarten and Kindergarten, in the past an FTE was prorated based on Prekindergarten and Kindergarten membership. Total FTE of teachers is not the total of elementary and secondary, it includes teachers assigned to the district level that are not assigned to a specific school.

Nevada

Date Received: 5/23/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: None

## New Hampshire

Date Received: 3/15/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing data: Agy - Instructional Coordinators, Student Support, and Dropouts. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other High School Completers, and Ungraded Teachers.

New Jersey
Date Received: 11/15/96
Requested Option: Tape
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diploma and Other High School Completers.

## New Mexico

Date Received: 4/15/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing data: Sch - Free-Lunch Eligible. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diploma.

New York
Date Received: 8/13/96
Requested Option: Tape
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: None

## North Carolina

Date Received: 6/4/96
Requested Option: Tape
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Library/Media Support, LEA Administrative Support, and School Administrative Support. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Elementary Guidance Counselors, and Secondary Guidance Counselors,

## North Dakota

Date Received: 4/2/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Other Diploma, Other High School Completers, and Ungraded Teachers. State values only include public schools while the school and agency totals include public, state, and BIA schools.

Ohio

Date Received: 4/12/96
Requested Option: Internet
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: None

## Oklahoma

Date Received: Agy 10/9/96 Sch 8/19/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Tape
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diploma and Other High School Graduates.

## Oregon

Date Received: 5/20/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: None

## Pennsylvania

Date Received: 4/29/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing data: Sch - Free-Lunch Eligible. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diplomas, Other High School Completers, Prekindergarten Teachers, and Kindergarten Teachers.

Rhode Island
Date Received: 5/2/96
Requested Option: Tape
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Other High School Completers. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diploma. The Board of Regents schools are included in the state level data but not in the agency or school totals.

## South Carolina

Date Received: Agy 3/15/96 Sch 5/20/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Agy - Instructional Aides, Library/Media Support, LEA Administrative Support, School Administrative Support, Student Support, and All Other Support. Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students and Prekindergarten Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Other Diplomas, and Ungraded Teachers.

## South Dakota

Date Received: 4/12/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Free-Lunch Eligible; Agy - Library/Media Support.

## Tennessee

Date Received: 5/23/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Free-Lunch Eligible; Agy - Instructional Coordinators, Library/Media Support, and Student Support . Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diplomas.

## Texas

Date Received: Agy 5/02/96 Sch 5/01/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing data: Agy - Elementary guidance Counselors, Secondary Guidance Counselors, and Library/Media Support. Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Other Diplomas, and Other High School Completers.

## Utah

Date Received: 5/2/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Missing data: Agy - Other High School Completers for 25 agencies (47 total agencies.)

## Vermont

Date Received: 10/2/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: None
Virginia
Date Received: 5/17/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing Data: Sch - Classroom teachers; Agy - Prekindergarten Teachers, Kindergarten Teachers, and Ungraded Teachers. Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diplomas and Other High School Completers. The Virginia Department of Education does not collect teacher counts by school.

Date Received: 7/25/96
Requested Option: Tape
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Missing data: Sch - Free-lunch eligible; Agy - Instructional Coordinators, Student Support, and Dropouts. Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students; Agy Ungraded Students, Other Diplomas, and Other High School Completers.

## West Virginia

Date Received: 4/5/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other High School Completers.
Wisconsin

Date Received: 11/27/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Other Diplomas, Other High School Completers, and Ungraded Teachers.

## Wyoming

Date Received: 5/20/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students and Prekindergarten
Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Prekindergarten Teachers, and Ungraded Teachers.

## American Samoa

Date Received: 4/1/96
Requested Option: Shuttle
Submission: Shuttle
Anomalies: None

Guam
Date Received: 3/15/96
Requested Option: Shuttle
Submission: Shuttle
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Agy - Other Diplomas and Other High School Completers.

## Northern Marianas

Date Received: 4/19/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Diskette
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Sch - Ungraded Students; Agy - Ungraded Students, Other Diplomas, Other High School Completers, and Ungraded Teachers.

## Puerto Rico

Date Received: Agy 10/18/96 Sch 8/5/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Agy-Shuttle Sch-Diskette
Anomalies: Missing data: Agy - Special Education IEP's, and Instructional Aides.

## Virgin Islands

Date Received: 4/8/96
Requested Option: Shuttle
Submission: Shuttle
Anomalies: Not Applicable Data: Sch - Prekindergarten Students; Agy Prekindergarten Teachers.

## Department of Defense Dependents Schools

Date Received: 3/29/96
Requested Option: Diskette
Submission: Internet
Anomalies: Ungraded, Free-Lunch Eligible, Other Diploma, Other High School Completers and Dropout data are not collected by the Defense Department. Prekindergarten includes Sure Start. The student by race category will be less than membership because students are not required to report race. State abbreviations are AA AE and AP. FIPS, CMSA, MSC, and Locale codes are not applicable.

Office of Educational Research and Improvement
State: NO STATE SELECTED National Center for Education Statistics 1995096
Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Shuttle

Form Approved OMB No. 1850-0067
Date Due: 03/15/96

| Description | Item |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Code |  |


| Description | Item Code |
| :---: | :---: |
| Classroom teachers: | C04 |
| Students by Grade: |  |
| Ungraded: | D01 |
| Prekindergarten: | D02 |
| Kindergarten: | D03 |
| Grade 01: | D04 |
| Grade 02: | D05 |
| Grade 03: | D06 |
| Grade 04: | D07 |
| Grade 05: | D08 |
| Grade 06: | D09 |
| Grade 07: | D10 |
| Grade 08: | D11 |
| Grade 09: | D12 |
| Grade 10: | D13 |
| Grade 11: | D14 |
| Grade 12: | D15 |
| Free lunch eligible: | E01 |

Students by Race:

| American Indian/Alaskan Native: E02 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Asian/Pacific Islander: | E03 |
| Hispanic: | E04 |
| Black, Not Hispanic: | E05 |
| White, Not Hispanic: | E06 |

