Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

Information	100.0 4.2 60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4	2008 (r) 100.0 4.2 60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0	4Q 2007 100.0 4.2 60.9 34.9 100.0 5.8 79.4 14.8	3Q 2007 100.0 4.5 59.8 35.7 100.0 6.6 78.8 14.6
Total revenue 284,942 277,999 291,482 278,143 100.0 100	4.2 60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0	4.2 60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0	4.2 60.9 34.9 100.0 5.8 79.4 14.8	4.5 59.8 35.7 100.0 6.6 78.8 14.6
Class of customer 12,701 11,554 12,109 12,433 4.5 Business 170,663 166,838 177,633 166,392 59.9 60 Household consumers and individual users 101,578 99,607 101,740 99,318 35.6 3 Publishing industries (except Internet) 72,179 70,412 76,810 71,496 100.0 10 Class of customer 4,623 3,784 4,486 4,724 6,4 Business 57,101 56,466 60,954 56,334 79,1 8 Household consumers and individual users 10,455 10,162 11,370 10,438 14.5 1 Newspaper publishers 10,240 10,274 11,932 11,413 100.0 10 Class of customer 162 143 186 205 1.6 Business 8,016 7,975 9,446 9,052 78.3 7 Household consumers and individual users 2,062 2,156 2,300 2,156 20.1 2 Still Periodical publishers 11,282 11,228 12,333 12,077 100.0 10 Class of customer 84 81 91 95 0.7 Business 9,099 9,112 9,752 9,879 80.7 8 Household consumers and individual users 2,099 2,035 2,490 2,103 18.6 1 Still pt Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers 12,316 11,820 13,380 14,484 100.0 10 Class of customer 10,344 897 1,356 1,943 10.9	4.2 60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0	4.2 60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0	4.2 60.9 34.9 100.0 5.8 79.4 14.8	4.5 59.8 35.7 100.0 6.6 78.8 14.6
Government	60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0	60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	60.9 34.9 100.0 5.8 79.4 14.8 100.0	59.8 35.7 100.0 6.6 78.8 14.6
Business	60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0	60.0 35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	60.9 34.9 100.0 5.8 79.4 14.8 100.0	59.8 35.7 100.0 6.6 78.8 14.6
Household consumers and individual users. 101,578 99,607 101,740 99,318 35.6 35	35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	35.8 100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	34.9 100.0 5.8 79.4 14.8 100.0	35.7 100.0 6.6 78.8 14.6
Publishing industries (except Internet) Total revenue	5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	100.0 5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	100.0 5.8 79.4 14.8 100.0	100.0 6.6 78.8 14.6
Total revenue	5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	5.8 79.4 14.8 100.0	6.6 78.8 14.6
Class of customer Government 4,623 3,784 4,486 4,724 6,4	5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	5.4 80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	5.8 79.4 14.8 100.0	6.6 78.8 14.6
Government	80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	79.4 14.8 100.0	78.8 14.6 100.0
Business 57,101 56,466 60,954 56,334 79.1 88 Household consumers and individual users 10,455 10,162 11,370 10,438 14.5 11 Newspaper publishers 10,240 10,274 11,932 11,413 100.0 10 Class of customer 60vernment 162 143 186 205 1.6 Business 8,016 7,975 9,446 9,052 78.3 7 Household consumers and individual users 2,062 2,156 2,300 2,156 20.1 2 Still Periodical publishers 11,282 11,228 12,333 12,077 100.0 10 Class of customer 60vernment 84 81 91 95 0.7 Business 9,099 9,112 9,752 9,879 80.7 8 Household consumers and individual users 2,099 2,035 2,490 2,103 18.6 18 Still pt Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers 12,316 11,820 13,380 14,484 100.0 10 Class of customer 60vernment 1,344 897 1,356 1,943 10.9	80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	80.2 14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	79.4 14.8 100.0	78.8 14.6 100.0
Household consumers and individual users. 10,455 10,162 11,370 10,438 14.5 10,455 10,162 11,370 10,438 14.5 11,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415 10,415 11,415	14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	14.4 100.0 1.4 77.6	14.8 100.0 1.6	14.6 100.0
Newspaper publishers Total revenue 10,240 10,274 11,932 11,413 100.0 10 10 10 10 10 10	100.0 1.4 77.6	100.0 1.4 77.6	100.0 1.6	100.0
Total revenue	1.4 77.6	1.4 77.6	1.6	
Class of customer Government	1.4 77.6	1.4 77.6	1.6	
Government	77.6	77.6		1.8
Business	77.6	77.6		1.8
Household consumers and individual users 2,062 2,156 2,300 2,156 20.1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2				
Periodical publishers Total revenue 11,282 11,228 12,333 12,077 100.0 10 10 10 10 10 10	21.0	21.0	79.2	79.3
Total revenue		21.0	19.3	18.9
Class of customer Government				
Government	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Business				
Household consumers and individual users	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers ¹ Total revenue	81.2	81.2	79.1	81.8
Total revenue	18.1	18.1	20.2	17.4
Class of customer Government				
Government	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3,7				
	7.6	7.6	10.1	13.4
	71.5	71.5	69.2	66.2
Household consumers and individual users	20.9	20.9	20.7	20.4
5112 Software publishers				
Total revenue	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Class of customer				
Government	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4
Business	83.4	83.4	83.0	83.0
Household consumers and individual users	9.4	9.4	9.7	9.6
512 Motion picture and sound recording industries				
Total revenue	0.001	100.0	100.0	100.0
Class of customer				
Government	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Business	75.5	75.5	78.4	74.4
Household consumers and individual users	23.8	23.8	20.9	24.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

2002	Kind of business	Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
NAICS code		2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)								
	Total revenue	25,486	24,197	25,734	23,598	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.
	Class of customer								
	Government	217	219	276	251	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.
	Business	23,667	22,432	23,971	22,005	92.9	92.7	93.1	93.
	Household consumers and individual users	1,602	1,546	1,487	1,342	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.
5151	Radio and television broadcasting								
	Total revenue	13,866	13,532	14,609	13,057	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.
	Class of customer								
	Government	202	205	262	237	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3
	Business	12,936	12,604	13,686	12,174	93.3	93.1	93.7	93.
	Household consumers and individual users	728	723	661	646	5.3	5.3	4.5	4.
5152	Cable and other subscription programming								
	Total revenue	11,620	10,665	11,125	10,541	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
	Business	10,731	9,828	10,285	9,831	92.3	92.2	92.4	93.
	Household consumers and individual users	874	823	826	696	7.5	7.7	7.4	6.
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services								
	Total revenue	16,676	16,597	17,017	15,405	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer	10,070	10,377	17,017	13,403	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.
	Government	2,016	2,142	1,953	1,944	12.1	12.9	11.5	12.
	Business	9,711	9,411	9,700	8,558	58.2	56.7	57.0	55.
	Household consumers and individual users	4,949	5,044	5,364	4,903	29.7	30.4	31.5	31.
517	Telecommunications								
317	Total revenue	126,091	124,598	126,384	124,969	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer	120,071	121,570	120,501	121,505	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.
	Government	3,622	3,512	3,461	3,512	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.
	Business	45,428	45,474	46,670	46,565	36.0	36.5	36.9	37.
	Household consumers and individual users	77,041	75,612	76,253	74,892	61.1	60.7	60.3	59.
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers								
5171	Total revenue	45,734	45,937	47,241	48,124	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer	.5,75	.0,507	.,,21	10,12	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.
	Government	1,579	1,525	1,488	1,518	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.:
	Business	23,845	24,098	24,574	25,005	52.1	52.5	52.0	52.0
	Household consumers and individual users	20,310	20,314	21,179	21,601	44.4	44.2	44.8	44.
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)								
	Total revenue	47,846	46,981	46,966	45,935	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	S	S	S	S	S	s	:
	Business	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	
	Household consumers and individual users			S				S	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms by Class of Customer—Con.

[Estimates have not been adjusted for seasonal variation, holiday or trading-day differences, or price changes. Estimates are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey and have been adjusted using results of the 2006 Service Annual Survey. All estimates are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For additional information see www.census.gov/qss]

		Revenue (Millions of dollars)				Percent of revenue			
2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007
5175	Cable and other program distribution								
	Total revenue	27,066	26,306	26,495	25,248	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	S	240	224	191	S	0.9	0.8	0.8
	Business	2,825	3,073	3,095	2,881	10.4	11.7	11.7	11.4
	Household consumers and individual users	24,024	22,993	23,176	22,176	88.8	87.4	87.5	87.8
517 pt	Other telecommunications ²								
	Total revenue	5,445	5,374	5,682	5,662	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer	,	*	ŕ	*				
	Government	271	260	259	258	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6
	Business	4,278	4,227	4,511	4,513	78.6	78.7	79.4	79.7
	Household consumers and individual users	896	887	912	891	16.5	16.5	16.1	15.7
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services								
	Total revenue	17,948	17,145	17,934	18,106	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Class of customer								
	Government	2,044	1,711	1,741	1,812	11.4	10.0	9.7	10.0
	Business	14,657	14,147	14,707	14,651	81.7	82.5	82.0	80.9
	Household consumers and individual users	S	S	1,486	1,643	S	S	8.3	9.1

⁽p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate.

- (1) Includes NAICS 51113 (book publishers), 51114 (directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (other publishers).
- (2) Includes NAICS 5173 (telecommunications resellers), 5174 (satellite telecommunications), and 5179 (other telecommunications).

Note: Sector totals and subsector totals may include data for kinds of business not shown. Detail percents may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Table 4 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability (coefficient of variation is greater than 30%) or poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%). Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see http://www.census.gov/quality/S20-0_v1.0_Data_Release.pdf.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total					
NAICS code		Estimate	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007		
51	Information							
	Total revenue	1.0	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Government	3.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1		
	Business	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3		
	Household consumers and individual users	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)							
	Total revenue	2.5	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	4.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
	Business	2.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4		
	Household consumers and individual users	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4		
51111	Newspaper publishers							
	Total revenue	4.4	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	14.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3		
	Business	4.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8		
	Household consumers and individual users	6.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8		
51112	Periodical publishers							
	Total revenue	6.5	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	14.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
	Business	7.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0		
	Household consumers and individual users	9.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0		
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers							
	Total revenue	2.4	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	7.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8		
	Business	3.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9		
	Household consumers and individual users	3.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9		
5112	Software publishers							
	Total revenue	3.7	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	5.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3		
	Business		0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3		
	Household consumers and individual users	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4		
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries							
	Total revenue	3.3	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	16.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
	Business	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7		
	Household consumers and individual users	8.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NATCS	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total					
NAICS code		Estimate	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007		
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)							
	Total revenue	2.4	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	9.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
	Business	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4		
	Household consumers and individual users	6.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		
5151	Radio and television broadcasting							
	Total revenue	3.4	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	10.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2		
	Business	3.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6		
	Household consumers and individual users	7.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5		
5152	Cable and other subscription programming							
	Total revenue	1.6	z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	S	S	S	S	S		
	Business	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5		
	Household consumers and individual users		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4		
516, 5181, 519	Internet publishing and broadcasting, Internet service providers and web search portals, and other information services							
	Total revenue	6.9	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Government	20.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6		
	Business	6.7	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.5		
	Household consumers and individual users	20.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6		
517	Telecommunications Total revenue	1.3	z	z	z	Z		
	Government	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
	Business	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5		
	Household consumers and individual users	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5		
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers Total revenue	3.4	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	4.2	z	Z	Z	Z		
	Business		1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0		
	Household consumers and individual users		0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0		
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) Total revenue	1.4	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer			J				
	Government	S	S	S	S	S		
	Business	S	S	S	S	S		
	Household consumers and individual users	1		1				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Information (NAICS 51) - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability—Con.

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2002 NAICS	Kind of business	Median coefficient ¹ of variation for quarterly total	Standard error for percent of total					
code		Estimate	2Q 2008 (p)	1Q 2008 (r)	4Q 2007	3Q 2007		
5175	Cable and other program distribution							
	Total revenue	1.3	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	27.2	S	0.2	0.2	0.1		
	Business	10.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0		
	Household consumers and individual users	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1		
517 pt	Other telecommunications							
	Total revenue	5.5	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	10.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4		
	Business	7.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1		
	Household consumers and individual users	25.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2		
5182	Data processing, hosting, and related services							
	Total revenue	4.0	Z	Z	Z	Z		
	Class of customer							
	Government	10.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1		
	Business	4.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6		
	Household consumers and individual users	22.1	S	S	1.8	2.0		

⁽p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Less than .05 percent.

Note: Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/svsd/www/qssreliability.html.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 3 does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality.

⁽¹⁾ The medians are based on estimates for the most recent four quarters.