

# Virginia

# 1997

Issued November 1999

EC97S56A-VA

## 1997 Economic Census

*Administrative and Support and Waste Management and  
Remediation Services*

Geographic Area Series



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U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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## CONTENTS

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Introduction to the Economic Census .....	1
Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services .....	5
TABLES	
1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997 .....	7
2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997 .....	8
3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997 .....	18
4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997 .....	41
APPENDIXES	
A. Explanation of Terms .....	A-1
B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions .....	B-1
C. Coverage and Methodology .....	C-1
D. Geographic Notes .....	D-1
E. Metropolitan Areas .....	E-1

# Introduction to the Economic Census

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## PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

## ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

## RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

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required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

## **BASIS OF REPORTING**

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

## **DOLLAR VALUES**

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

## **AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA**

### **Reports in Print and Electronic Media**

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site ([www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

### **Special Tabulations**

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673  
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

## **HISTORICAL INFORMATION**

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

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## SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at [www.census.gov/econguide](http://www.census.gov/econguide). More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at [www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html](http://www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html).

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.



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# Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services

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## SCOPE

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector (sector 56) of the 1997 Economic Census comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

## GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 56 follows.

**Geographic area reports.** There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax, each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

**Sources of receipts report.** This report presents sources of receipts data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

**Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report.** This report presents receipts, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

**Miscellaneous subjects report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

**ZIP Code report.** This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

## GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a

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population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

#### **COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES**

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

#### **DISCLOSURE**

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

#### **AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA**

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>VIRGINIA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>7 208</b>	<b>7 000 814</b>	<b>3 261 528</b>	<b>743 692</b>	<b>182 038</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	6 847	6 274 499	3 085 082	701 103	175 684	13.4	10.3
5611	Office administrative services .....	642	793 242	351 924	76 378	9 831	16.9	17.8
56111	Office administrative services .....	642	793 242	351 924	76 378	9 831	16.9	17.8
561110	Office administrative services .....	642	793 242	351 924	76 378	9 831	16.9	17.8
5612	Facilities support services .....	105	401 141	165 784	40 227	5 417	6.2	2.4
56121	Facilities support services .....	105	401 141	165 784	40 227	5 417	6.2	2.4
561210	Facilities support services .....	105	401 141	165 784	40 227	5 417	6.2	2.4
5613	Employment services.....	777	1 604 699	1 123 614	253 268	68 898	6.0	12.2
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	125	81 494	45 442	10 258	1 641	33.9	11.8
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	125	81 494	45 442	10 258	1 641	33.9	11.8
56132	Temporary help services .....	550	1 290 995	899 962	204 181	57 856	4.0	11.9
561320	Temporary help services .....	550	1 290 995	899 962	204 181	57 856	4.0	11.9
56133	Employee leasing services .....	102	232 210	178 210	38 829	9 401	7.3	14.1
561330	Employee leasing services .....	102	232 210	178 210	38 829	9 401	7.3	14.1
5614	Business support services .....	775	843 868	309 761	72 624	16 090	12.0	5.2
56141	Document preparation services .....	128	56 951	25 151	4 756	1 120	18.4	10.6
561410	Document preparation services .....	128	56 951	25 151	4 756	1 120	18.4	10.6
56142	Telephone call centers .....	130	344 939	146 125	33 797	8 901	2.8	4.8
561421	Telephone answering services.....	67	103 096	40 925	9 831	1 877	4.4	2.4
561422	Telemarketing bureaus .....	63	241 843	105 200	23 966	7 024	2.1	5.8
56143	Business service centers .....	269	243 414	65 579	16 854	2 923	18.1	4.8
561431	Private mail centers .....	103	45 801	11 243	2 423	459	24.2	14.8
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops).....	166	197 613	54 336	14 431	2 464	16.7	2.5
56144	Collection agencies .....	95	72 482	33 538	7 872	1 759	28.1	4.8
561440	Collection agencies .....	95	72 482	33 538	7 872	1 759	28.1	4.8
56145	Credit bureaus .....	21	49 272	9 240	2 192	237	8.9	—
561450	Credit bureaus .....	21	49 272	9 240	2 192	237	8.9	—
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies .....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5614502	Mercantile reporting agencies .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services .....	132	76 810	30 128	7 153	1 150	16.6	7.5
561491	Repossession services .....	26	12 368	4 260	946	165	26.9	11.5
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services .....	77	22 508	7 816	1 832	280	35.8	3.6
561499	All other business support services.....	29	41 934	18 052	4 375	705	3.3	8.4
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	795	402 909	170 695	42 896	6 547	13.0	25.3
56151	Travel agencies .....	640	265 132	122 920	31 434	4 631	14.3	30.0
561510	Travel agencies .....	640	265 132	122 920	31 434	4 631	14.3	30.0
56152	Tour operators .....	71	48 966	18 851	4 304	668	15.9	21.4
561520	Tour operators .....	71	48 966	18 851	4 304	668	15.9	21.4
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services .....	84	88 811	28 924	7 158	1 248	7.5	13.4
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus .....	15	3 782	1 511	253	90	9.0	9.4
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services.....	69	85 029	27 413	6 905	1 158	7.5	13.6
5616	Investigation & security services .....	593	654 594	348 213	79 490	21 177	15.9	6.4
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	336	425 683	258 769	58 902	17 823	14.4	4.5
561611	Investigation services .....	152	51 597	20 513	4 086	1 168	42.1	12.0
561612	Security guards & patrol services .....	166	342 024	225 178	51 873	16 062	11.5	3.6
561613	Armored car services .....	18	32 062	13 078	2 943	593	.5	1.6
56162	Security systems services .....	257	228 911	89 444	20 588	3 354	18.6	10.0
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) .....	140	188 885	76 416	17 650	2 830	15.8	11.2
561622	Locksmiths.....	117	40 026	13 028	2 938	524	32.1	4.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	2 560	905 558	431 104	97 353	40 212	23.0	7.7
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	280	134 978	56 259	12 227	2 385	19.1	3.8
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	280	134 978	56 259	12 227	2 385	19.1	3.8
56172	Janitorial services .....	1 913	668 558	337 521	77 667	35 626	23.5	8.7
561720	Janitorial services.....	1 913	668 558	337 521	77 667	35 626	23.5	8.7
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	254	67 060	23 790	5 017	1 648	27.2	7.2
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	254	67 060	23 790	5 017	1 648	27.2	7.2
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	113	34 962	13 534	2 442	553	20.4	5.7
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	113	34 962	13 534	2 442	553	20.4	5.7
5619	Other support services .....	600	668 488	183 987	38 867	7 512	17.4	6.3
56191	Packaging & labeling services .....	43	31 897	11 425	2 417	644	44.3	3.3
561910	Packaging & labeling services .....	43	31 897	11 425	2 417	644	44.3	3.3
56192	Convention & trade show organizers .....	109	235 744	50 963	9 385	1 402	13.6	1.4
561920	Convention & trade show organizers .....	109	235 744	50 963	9 385	1 402	13.6	1.4
56199	All other support services .....	448	400 847	121 599	27 065	5 466	17.5	9.4
561990	All other support services .....	448	400 847	121 599	27 065	5 466	17.5	9.4
5619901	Trading stamp services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services.....	27	18 207	5 320	1 167	191	14.4	24.0
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization.....	81	73 424	24 162	5 965	508	20.0	1.4
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	339	D	D	D	h	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>VIRGINIA—Con.</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	361	726 315	176 446	42 589	6 354	10.1	13.2
5621	Waste collection .....	194	394 277	92 603	22 200	3 486	11.3	17.6
56211	Waste collection .....	194	394 277	92 603	22 200	3 486	11.3	17.6
562111	Solid waste collection .....	165	374 624	87 643	20 973	3 308	11.2	16.7
562112	Hazardous waste collection .....	15	15 165	4 095	1 039	139	6.4	34.6
562119	Other waste collection .....	14	4 488	865	188	39	31.7	35.5
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	38	191 577	43 297	11 335	1 396	2.3	9.9
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	38	191 577	43 297	11 335	1 396	2.3	9.9
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
562212	Solid waste landfill .....	31	D	D	D	g	D	D
562213	Solid waste combustors & incinerators .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	129	140 461	40 546	9 054	1 472	17.4	5.5
56291	Remediation services .....	35	92 059	26 439	5 817	883	9.4	5.3
562910	Remediation services .....	35	92 059	26 439	5 817	883	9.4	5.3
56292	Materials recovery facility .....	15	11 523	3 150	793	133	34.1	11.9
562920	Materials recovery facility .....	15	11 523	3 150	793	133	34.1	11.9
56299	All other waste management services .....	79	36 879	10 957	2 444	456	32.4	4.0
562991	Septic tank & related services .....	77	D	D	D	e	D	D
562998	All other miscellaneous waste management services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA MSA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>99 580</b>	<b>49 712</b>	<b>11 748</b>	<b>3 384</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	182	88 016	47 426	11 194	3 294	30.6	9.3
5611	Office administrative services .....	23	13 016	5 891	1 384	256	37.5	18.3
56111	Office administrative services .....	23	13 016	5 891	1 384	256	37.5	18.3
561110	Office administrative services .....	23	13 016	5 891	1 384	256	37.5	18.3
5613	Employment services .....	15	21 514	17 304	4 108	1 474	43.1	7.0
56132	Temporary help services .....	11	12 427	8 817	2 105	635	9.4	12.1
561320	Temporary help services .....	11	12 427	8 817	2 105	635	9.4	12.1
5614	Business support services .....	28	9 705	3 855	892	212	32.7	18.9
56143	Business service centers .....	10	4 068	891	212	56	15.6	34.2
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	23	18 202	8 357	2 026	354	3.2	3.5
56151	Travel agencies .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
56152	Tour operators .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	13	4 542	2 850	763	182	44.7	20.8
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	8	3 294	2 327	644	164	34.9	28.7
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	65	16 932	8 038	1 761	750	25.7	4.0
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	52	12 478	6 293	1 372	673	28.2	5.0
561720	Janitorial services .....	52	12 478	6 293	1 372	673	28.2	5.0
5619	Other support services .....	15	4 105	1 131	260	66	65.2	4.7
56199	All other support services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	12	11 564	2 286	554	90	18.3	5.6
5621	Waste collection .....	7	10 224	1 857	460	71	18.0	—
56211	Waste collection .....	7	10 224	1 857	460	71	18.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>DANVILLE, VA MSA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>29 952</b>	<b>10 827</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	65	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	7	2 311	922	231	53	46.6	.1
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	32	7 769	3 489	709	296	35.2	.8
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services.....	26	4 929	2 333	483	235	41.2	1.3
561720	Janitorial services.....	26	4 929	2 333	483	235	41.2	1.3
5619	Other support services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>JOHNSON CITY-KINGSPORT-BRISTOL, TN-VA MSA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>270 029</b>	<b>126 220</b>	<b>29 739</b>	<b>8 656</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	280	191 073	102 221	24 364	8 122	15.4	12.0
5611	Office administrative services .....	17	17 536	6 611	1 532	622	4.1	24.1
56111	Office administrative services .....	17	17 536	6 611	1 532	622	4.1	24.1
561110	Office administrative services .....	17	17 536	6 611	1 532	622	4.1	24.1
5613	Employment services.....	39	74 330	59 290	14 286	4 724	2.7	15.2
56132	Temporary help services.....	28	59 434	45 372	10 890	3 780	2.6	17.7
561320	Temporary help services.....	28	59 434	45 372	10 890	3 780	2.6	17.7
5614	Business support services .....	45	39 431	12 135	3 103	988	10.7	7.2
56141	Document preparation services.....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
561410	Document preparation services.....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers .....	7	24 182	7 123	1 873	713	1.4	-
561422	Telemarketing bureaus .....	4	23 851	6 925	1 824	686	-	-
56143	Business service centers .....	11	2 409	487	121	44	47.4	-
56144	Collection agencies .....	10	7 381	3 167	776	149	8.2	27.5
561440	Collection agencies .....	10	7 381	3 167	776	149	8.2	27.5
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services.....	31	6 926	2 445	533	137	27.5	25.6
56151	Travel agencies .....	25	6 493	2 311	510	125	26.9	24.6
561510	Travel agencies .....	25	6 493	2 311	510	125	26.9	24.6
5616	Investigation & security services .....	24	13 624	7 737	1 737	495	30.1	4.8
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services.....	16	8 576	5 752	1 308	400	17.5	4.4
56162	Security systems services .....	8	5 048	1 985	429	95	51.5	5.4
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	104	28 414	11 786	2 619	917	33.2	5.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	17	10 515	4 524	1 012	221	14.7	2.9
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	17	10 515	4 524	1 012	221	14.7	2.9
56172	Janitorial services.....	69	13 180	5 730	1 260	558	54.6	3.9
561720	Janitorial services.....	69	13 180	5 730	1 260	558	54.6	3.9
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	15	4 246	1 365	307	124	8.1	15.9
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	15	4 246	1 365	307	124	8.1	15.9
5619	Other support services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	15	8 769	1 690	448	200	61.7	6.7
561990	All other support services .....	15	8 769	1 690	448	200	61.7	6.7
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services.....	11	8 238	1 518	408	192	60.6	7.1
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	18	78 956	23 999	5 375	534	.8	3.7
5621	Waste collection .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	4	58 426	20 265	4 389	390	-	-
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	4	58 426	20 265	4 389	390	-	-
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal.....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services.....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LYNCHBURG, VA MSA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>100 934</b>	<b>52 741</b>	<b>12 085</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services	163	96 318	51 741	11 875	4 098	22.5	6.0
5611	Office administrative services	8	9 247	1 457	343	43	60.4	4.3
56111	Office administrative services	8	9 247	1 457	343	43	60.4	4.3
561110	Office administrative services	8	9 247	1 457	343	43	60.4	4.3
5613	Employment services	20	35 431	26 023	5 804	1 815	.4	9.7
56132	Temporary help services	14	25 550	19 189	4 379	1 436	—	13.4
561320	Temporary help services	14	25 550	19 189	4 379	1 436	—	13.4
5614	Business support services	11	11 870	5 459	1 324	517	16.5	—
56143	Business service centers	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	15	4 148	1 412	300	67	23.2	35.4
56151	Travel agencies	11	2 562	1 139	248	48	10.1	46.9
561510	Travel agencies	11	2 562	1 139	248	48	10.1	46.9
5616	Investigation & security services	13	9 362	5 814	1 502	483	35.2	—
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	7	5 951	4 586	1 215	429	.5	—
56162	Security systems services	6	3 411	1 228	287	54	95.9	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	86	20 440	10 372	2 314	1 102	35.6	2.2
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	11	3 760	1 568	310	60	14.8	.3
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	11	3 760	1 568	310	60	14.8	.3
56172	Janitorial services	67	15 138	8 236	1 940	1 009	41.2	2.8
561720	Janitorial services	67	15 138	8 236	1 940	1 009	41.2	2.8
5619	Other support services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199	All other support services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	9	4 616	1 000	210	40	45.5	.3
<b>NORFOLK—VIRGINIA BEACH—NEWPORT NEWS, VA—NC MSA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>1 376 584</b>	<b>653 164</b>	<b>150 043</b>	<b>46 323</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services	1 423	1 195 820	605 372	137 833	44 445	15.0	10.0
5611	Office administrative services	101	139 522	61 267	13 172	2 321	9.9	27.1
56111	Office administrative services	101	139 522	61 267	13 172	2 321	9.9	27.1
561110	Office administrative services	101	139 522	61 267	13 172	2 321	9.9	27.1
5612	Facilities support services	23	78 398	35 123	8 753	1 429	30.7	.8
56121	Facilities support services	23	78 398	35 123	8 753	1 429	30.7	.8
561210	Facilities support services	23	78 398	35 123	8 753	1 429	30.7	.8
5613	Employment services	152	361 800	240 058	53 812	20 557	7.3	7.6
56131	Employment placement agencies	30	17 602	8 616	2 259	498	48.6	1.6
561310	Employment placement agencies	30	17 602	8 616	2 259	498	48.6	1.6
56132	Temporary help services	107	295 952	202 777	45 376	17 972	5.8	9.1
561320	Temporary help services	107	295 952	202 777	45 376	17 972	5.8	9.1
56133	Employee leasing services	15	48 246	28 665	6 177	2 087	1.7	.4
561330	Employee leasing services	15	48 246	28 665	6 177	2 087	1.7	.4
5614	Business support services	160	236 783	104 242	24 321	7 300	8.8	5.4
56141	Document preparation services	20	3 035	1 461	372	101	70.8	11.0
561410	Document preparation services	20	3 035	1 461	372	101	70.8	11.0
56142	Telephone call centers	39	188 193	87 187	20 391	5 959	1.9	5.5
561421	Telephone answering services	16	22 847	12 001	2 932	722	2.7	1.5
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	23	165 346	75 186	17 459	5 237	1.8	6.1
56143	Business service centers	57	25 169	6 141	1 420	402	27.1	6.4
561431	Private mail centers	31	6 591	1 194	208	108	50.8	8.3
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	26	18 578	4 947	1 212	294	18.6	5.8
56144	Collection agencies	16	10 729	5 365	1 239	675	43.0	1.0
561440	Collection agencies	16	10 729	5 365	1 239	675	43.0	1.0
56149	Other business support services	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	145	61 910	25 854	6 219	1 221	21.0	28.3
56151	Travel agencies	116	38 174	18 199	4 445	870	24.1	23.3
561510	Travel agencies	116	38 174	18 199	4 445	870	24.1	23.3
56152	Tour operators	11	7 250	3 765	862	128	29.6	12.3
561520	Tour operators	11	7 250	3 765	862	128	29.6	12.3
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	18	16 486	3 890	912	223	10.1	46.7
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	135	78 872	40 217	9 430	3 232	26.5	14.2
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	85	44 733	26 359	6 191	2 558	32.0	3.8
561611	Investigation services	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	49	33 960	21 756	5 134	2 205	33.1	4.7
56162	Security systems services	50	34 139	13 858	3 239	674	19.2	27.8
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	24	24 339	10 935	2 537	536	12.7	35.5
561622	Locksmiths	26	9 800	2 923	702	138	35.4	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>NORFOLK—VIRGINIA BEACH—NEWPORT NEWS, VA—NC MSA—Con.</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
561	Administrative & support services—Con.							
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings . . . . .	611	159 128	71 635	16 201	6 828	27.5	5.2
56171	Exterminating & pest control services . . . . .	91	37 309	15 654	3 620	843	14.7	3.3
561710	Exterminating & pest control services . . . . .	91	37 309	15 654	3 620	843	14.7	3.3
56172	Janitorial services . . . . .	437	98 644	47 425	11 002	5 419	33.2	6.6
561720	Janitorial services . . . . .	437	98 644	47 425	11 002	5 419	33.2	6.6
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services . . . . .	61	15 483	5 381	1 073	420	25.1	2.3
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services . . . . .	61	15 483	5 381	1 073	420	25.1	2.3
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings . . . . .	22	7 692	3 175	506	146	20.2	3.7
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings . . . . .	22	7 692	3 175	506	146	20.2	3.7
5619	Other support services . . . . .	96	79 407	26 976	5 925	1 557	20.3	4.4
56199	All other support services . . . . .	74	70 128	24 536	5 354	1 424	14.2	4.8
561990	All other support services . . . . .	74	70 128	24 536	5 354	1 424	14.2	4.8
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization . . . . .	5	4 790	1 280	291	24	44.7	—
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services . . . . .	64	62 384	22 385	4 831	1 351	11.3	5.4
562	Waste management & remediation services . . . . .	64	180 764	47 792	12 210	1 878	7.1	16.4
5621	Waste collection . . . . .	32	75 367	21 198	5 508	788	6.4	22.7
56211	Waste collection . . . . .	32	75 367	21 198	5 508	788	6.4	22.7
562111	Solid waste collection . . . . .	22	63 874	18 217	4 735	682	6.8	16.7
5622	Waste treatment & disposal . . . . .	8	53 666	12 793	4 008	591	1.1	6.8
56221	Waste treatment & disposal . . . . .	8	53 666	12 793	4 008	591	1.1	6.8
562212	Solid waste landfill . . . . .	5	D	D	D	D	D	D
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal . . . . .	1	D	D	D	D	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services . . . . .	24	51 731	13 801	2 694	499	14.5	17.1
56291	Remediation services . . . . .	9	35 309	8 946	1 773	277	18.3	11.3
562910	Remediation services . . . . .	9	35 309	8 946	1 773	277	18.3	11.3
56299	All other waste management services . . . . .	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services . . . . .	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
	<b>RICHMOND—PETERSBURG, VA MSA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services . . . . .</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>975 038</b>	<b>482 790</b>	<b>110 896</b>	<b>28 259</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services . . . . .	1 111	802 829	440 034	100 854	26 870	12.6	12.8
5611	Office administrative services . . . . .	74	46 662	23 481	4 897	664	33.0	7.5
56111	Office administrative services . . . . .	74	46 662	23 481	4 897	664	33.0	7.5
561110	Office administrative services . . . . .	74	46 662	23 481	4 897	664	33.0	7.5
5613	Employment services . . . . .	154	312 440	234 894	53 716	13 658	4.4	17.3
56132	Temporary help services . . . . .	108	247 207	180 989	42 104	11 526	2.8	17.7
561320	Temporary help services . . . . .	108	247 207	180 989	42 104	11 526	2.8	17.7
56133	Employee leasing services . . . . .	27	61 011	51 828	10 996	1 987	7.3	14.4
561330	Employee leasing services . . . . .	27	61 011	51 828	10 996	1 987	7.3	14.4
5614	Business support services . . . . .	148	105 697	31 219	7 501	1 560	17.5	4.6
56141	Document preparation services . . . . .	24	5 924	3 019	712	207	24.2	14.7
561410	Document preparation services . . . . .	24	5 924	3 019	712	207	24.2	14.7
56142	Telephone call centers . . . . .	19	7 648	4 333	996	291	12.1	18.4
56143	Business service centers . . . . .	51	41 158	11 564	2 844	676	21.3	3.3
561431	Private mail centers . . . . .	20	11 108	2 872	770	152	18.5	11.7
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops) . . . . .	31	30 050	8 692	2 074	524	22.3	.1
56144	Collection agencies . . . . .	21	12 235	5 800	1 289	195	46.5	4.5
561440	Collection agencies . . . . .	21	12 235	5 800	1 289	195	46.5	4.5
56145	Credit bureaus . . . . .	6	29 608	3 795	1 002	92	—	—
561450	Credit bureaus . . . . .	6	29 608	3 795	1 002	92	—	—
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies . . . . .	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services . . . . .	27	9 124	2 708	658	99	19.1	7.2
561491	Repossession services . . . . .	11	4 232	1 469	384	58	18.5	15.6
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services . . . . .	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services . . . . .	123	56 171	25 113	6 593	913	9.3	14.2
56151	Travel agencies . . . . .	99	34 751	19 014	5 227	654	9.4	21.4
561510	Travel agencies . . . . .	99	34 751	19 014	5 227	654	9.4	21.4
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services . . . . .	16	19 769	5 605	1 219	224	3.4	2.8
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services . . . . .	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services . . . . .	93	77 228	41 264	9 668	2 726	10.4	8.7
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services . . . . .	50	28 278	18 876	4 277	1 884	17.6	8.5
561611	Investigation services . . . . .	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services . . . . .	21	19 602	15 127	3 418	1 656	12.6	7.7
56162	Security systems services . . . . .	43	48 950	22 388	5 391	842	6.1	8.9
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) . . . . .	23	42 327	20 063	4 901	753	2.8	10.0
561622	Locksmiths . . . . .	20	6 623	2 325	490	89	27.7	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>RICHMOND-PETERSBURG, VA MSA—Con.</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
561	Administrative & support services—Con.							
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	403	130 655	60 134	13 472	6 218	21.6	9.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	36	24 710	10 028	2 168	381	12.6	3.4
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	36	24 710	10 028	2 168	381	12.6	3.4
56172	Janitorial services.....	305	90 182	44 733	10 192	5 507	23.0	9.6
561720	Janitorial services.....	305	90 182	44 733	10 192	5 507	23.0	9.6
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	39	9 654	3 204	764	248	23.0	22.9
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	39	9 654	3 204	764	248	23.0	22.9
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	23	6 109	2 169	348	82	35.4	13.3
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	23	6 109	2 169	348	82	35.4	13.3
5619	Other support services.....	103	64 142	18 309	3 837	892	19.1	17.6
56192	Convention & trade show organizers.....	13	10 286	2 616	467	70	45.9	8.3
561920	Convention & trade show organizers.....	13	10 286	2 616	467	70	45.9	8.3
56199	All other support services.....	83	48 293	13 067	2 875	691	11.4	21.0
561990	All other support services.....	83	48 293	13 067	2 875	691	11.4	21.0
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services.....	3	6 446	1 714	366	41	—	60.4
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization.....	9	4 345	1 228	286	41	39.5	.5
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services.....	71	37 502	10 125	2 223	609	10.1	16.6
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	75	172 209	42 756	10 042	1 389	4.7	14.3
5621	Waste collection.....	35	79 339	18 389	4 162	581	5.4	17.3
56211	Waste collection.....	35	79 339	18 389	4 162	581	5.4	17.3
562111	Solid waste collection.....	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal.....	12	46 977	12 378	2 985	302	2.0	22.6
56221	Waste treatment & disposal.....	12	46 977	12 378	2 985	302	2.0	22.6
562212	Solid waste landfill.....	12	46 977	12 378	2 985	302	2.0	22.6
5629	Remediation & other waste management services.....	28	45 893	11 989	2 895	506	6.1	.4
56291	Remediation services.....	11	38 641	9 820	2 432	416	3.7	—
562910	Remediation services.....	11	38 641	9 820	2 432	416	3.7	—
56299	All other waste management services.....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services.....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>ROANOKE, VA MSA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>192 491</b>	<b>91 087</b>	<b>19 915</b>	<b>6 393</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	262	155 606	84 229	18 299	6 147	14.9	17.5
5613	Employment services.....	42	48 228	34 416	7 936	2 756	4.3	29.0
56132	Temporary help services.....	25	35 992	25 161	5 748	2 138	1.1	19.9
561320	Temporary help services.....	25	35 992	25 161	5 748	2 138	1.1	19.9
5614	Business support services.....	33	24 567	9 975	2 220	473	21.7	18.2
56141	Document preparation services.....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
561410	Document preparation services.....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
56143	Business service centers.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56144	Collection agencies.....	4	5 489	2 027	472	79	20.3	—
561440	Collection agencies.....	4	5 489	2 027	472	79	20.3	—
56149	Other business support services.....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services.....	12	6 311	2 158	481	99	10.3	15.8
56151	Travel agencies.....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies.....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services.....	27	26 258	14 927	3 688	1 294	22.0	8.9
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services.....	18	18 718	12 276	3 180	1 205	19.9	12.4
561612	Security guards & patrol services.....	8	13 516	10 128	2 676	1 084	25.0	16.5
56162	Security systems services.....	9	7 540	2 651	508	89	27.4	.1
561622	Locksmiths.....	5	2 582	766	108	25	60.6	.3
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	99	26 267	12 751	2 738	1 177	21.8	12.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	15	8 347	3 816	768	155	7.3	9.4
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	15	8 347	3 816	768	155	7.3	9.4
56172	Janitorial services.....	69	14 720	7 908	1 818	968	29.2	15.6
561720	Janitorial services.....	69	14 720	7 908	1 818	968	29.2	15.6
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	7	2 147	662	92	30	10.7	7.8
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	7	2 147	662	92	30	10.7	7.8
5619	Other support services.....	31	17 990	8 198	811	299	9.4	6.1
56199	All other support services.....	24	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services.....	24	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services.....	15	13 089	6 523	490	233	2.2	.5
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	14	36 885	6 858	1 616	246	5.6	—
5621	Waste collection.....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection.....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection.....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>9 385</b>	<b>11 901 725</b>	<b>5 956 825</b>	<b>1 320 390</b>	<b>283 887</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services	8 958	D	D	D	m	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	1 056	D	D	D	j	D	D
56111	Office administrative services	1 056	D	D	D	j	D	D
561110	Office administrative services	1 056	D	D	D	j	D	D
5612	Facilities support services	171	D	D	D	i	D	D
56121	Facilities support services	171	D	D	D	i	D	D
561210	Facilities support services	171	D	D	D	i	D	D
5613	Employment services	1 032	3 375 708	2 553 168	534 409	118 286	3.8	6.8
56131	Employment placement agencies	221	D	D	D	h	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies	221	D	D	D	h	D	D
56132	Temporary help services	720	D	D	D	m	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	720	D	D	D	m	D	D
56133	Employee leasing services	91	D	D	D	j	D	D
561330	Employee leasing services	91	D	D	D	j	D	D
5614	Business support services	1 031	D	D	D	j	D	D
56141	Document preparation services	175	83 403	38 653	7 461	1 538	17.3	11.0
561410	Document preparation services	175	83 403	38 653	7 461	1 538	17.3	11.0
56142	Telephone call centers	160	D	D	D	j	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services	80	D	D	D	g	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	80	D	D	D	i	D	D
56143	Business service centers	378	D	D	D	h	D	D
561431	Private mail centers	146	D	D	D	f	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	232	D	D	D	h	D	D
56144	Collection agencies	123	D	D	D	g	D	D
561440	Collection agencies	123	D	D	D	g	D	D
56145	Credit bureaus	32	D	D	D	e	D	D
561450	Credit bureaus	32	D	D	D	e	D	D
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies	26	D	D	D	e	D	D
56149	Other business support services	163	D	D	D	g	D	D
561491	Repossession services	24	21 800	4 639	1 111	169	17.5	28.4
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	87	64 250	23 199	5 161	786	20.5	2.1
561499	All other business support services	52	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	1 240	D	D	D	i	D	D
56151	Travel agencies	1 030	D	D	D	i	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	1 030	D	D	D	i	D	D
56152	Tour operators	88	D	D	D	f	D	D
561520	Tour operators	88	D	D	D	f	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	122	D	D	D	g	D	D
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus	28	D	D	D	e	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services	94	149 002	41 562	10 735	1 594	5.6	5.1
5616	Investigation & security services	768	D	D	D	k	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	414	D	D	D	j	D	D
561611	Investigation services	208	D	D	D	h	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	182	D	D	D	j	D	D
561613	Armored car services	24	D	D	D	g	D	D
56162	Security systems services	354	334 315	124 223	28 431	4 540	21.2	8.9
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	229	D	D	D	h	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	125	D	D	D	f	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	2 764	1 330 861	664 568	152 637	58 306	21.3	7.8
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	236	145 980	62 589	13 455	2 185	15.4	10.6
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	236	145 980	62 589	13 455	2 185	15.4	10.6
56172	Janitorial services	2 096	1 032 808	545 880	127 932	53 246	22.0	7.7
561720	Janitorial services	2 096	1 032 808	545 880	127 932	53 246	22.0	7.7
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	275	80 071	29 179	6 723	1 910	29.0	8.4
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	275	80 071	29 179	6 723	1 910	29.0	8.4
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	157	72 002	26 920	4 527	965	15.7	2.6
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	157	72 002	26 920	4 527	965	15.7	2.6
5619	Other support services	896	D	D	D	j	D	D
56191	Packaging & labeling services	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
561910	Packaging & labeling services	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	202	D	D	D	h	D	D
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	202	D	D	D	h	D	D
56199	All other support services	649	724 276	220 623	49 814	8 732	18.2	9.5
561990	All other support services	649	724 276	220 623	49 814	8 732	18.2	9.5
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services	27	17 985	5 680	1 187	170	16.8	6.2
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	128	165 155	56 230	12 641	1 043	13.4	5.8
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	494	541 136	158 713	35 986	7 519	19.7	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON—BALTIMORE, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA— Con.</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services— Con.</b>							
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	427	D	D	D	i	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	235	D	D	D	i	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	235	D	D	D	f	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	213	D	D	D	i	D	D
562119	Other waste collection .....	16	19 318	4 976	1 293	189	40.5	7.3
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	52	D	D	D	g	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	52	D	D	D	g	D	D
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal .....	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
562212	Solid waste landfill .....	29	D	D	D	f	D	D
562213	Solid waste combustors & incinerators .....	3	73 377	8 174	2 412	154	—	—
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	140	D	D	D	g	D	D
56291	Remediation services .....	46	D	D	D	f	D	D
562910	Remediation services .....	46	D	D	D	f	D	D
56292	Materials recovery facility .....	14	28 808	5 899	1 306	190	55.4	2.1
562920	Materials recovery facility .....	14	28 808	5 899	1 306	190	55.4	2.1
56299	All other waste management services .....	80	D	D	D	f	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services .....	78	50 859	16 918	3 893	600	29.4	1.7
<b>Baltimore, MD PMSA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>4 065 381</b>	<b>2 336 446</b>	<b>491 024</b>	<b>108 939</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	2 665	3 581 780	2 196 597	460 100	105 365	9.5	7.8
5611	Office administrative services .....	286	326 505	134 066	31 226	4 348	18.3	15.0
56111	Office administrative services .....	286	326 505	134 066	31 226	4 348	18.3	15.0
561110	Office administrative services .....	286	326 505	134 066	31 226	4 348	18.3	15.0
5612	Facilities support services .....	29	79 834	41 154	9 288	1 363	—	4.2
56121	Facilities support services .....	29	79 834	41 154	9 288	1 363	—	4.2
561210	Facilities support services .....	29	79 834	41 154	9 288	1 363	—	4.2
5613	Employment services .....	314	1 930 463	1 553 824	309 531	66 606	1.9	4.5
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	65	D	D	D	f	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	65	D	D	D	f	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	218	1 731 024	1 403 751	278 581	61 284	1.2	2.8
561320	Temporary help services .....	218	1 731 024	1 403 751	278 581	61 284	1.2	2.8
56133	Employee leasing services .....	31	D	D	D	h	D	D
561330	Employee leasing services .....	31	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	342	317 808	102 844	24 885	6 365	16.6	8.3
56141	Document preparation services .....	57	D	D	D	f	D	D
561410	Document preparation services .....	57	D	D	D	f	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers .....	60	83 349	34 839	8 267	3 206	6.2	24.7
561421	Telephone answering services .....	26	D	D	D	e	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus .....	34	D	D	D	h	D	D
56143	Business service centers .....	106	82 976	19 270	4 851	1 009	27.1	3.7
561431	Private mail centers .....	51	23 876	3 832	891	282	59.9	2.9
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops) .....	55	59 100	15 438	3 960	727	13.9	4.1
56144	Collection agencies .....	51	46 624	16 496	4 274	742	32.9	.4
561440	Collection agencies .....	51	46 624	16 496	4 274	742	32.9	.4
56145	Credit bureaus .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
561450	Credit bureaus .....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
56149	Other business support services .....	51	D	D	D	f	D	D
561491	Repossession services .....	10	4 107	1 000	240	43	47.9	—
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
561499	All other business support services .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	270	111 792	37 841	8 965	1 798	10.7	25.1
56151	Travel agencies .....	227	68 121	28 493	6 909	1 297	14.2	28.9
561510	Travel agencies .....	227	68 121	28 493	6 909	1 297	14.2	28.9
56152	Tour operators .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services .....	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	270	227 440	105 221	25 795	7 206	21.1	13.5
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	144	124 657	68 473	16 979	5 907	15.5	19.0
561611	Investigation services .....	81	D	D	D	h	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services .....	52	D	D	D	f	D	D
561613	Armored car services .....	11	D	D	D	f	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	126	102 783	36 748	8 816	1 299	27.8	6.8
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) .....	91	89 630	32 876	7 898	1 161	27.5	5.3
561622	Locksmiths .....	35	13 153	3 872	918	138	29.6	17.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON—BALTIMORE, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Baltimore, MD PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
561	Administrative & support services—Con.							
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	895	356 137	162 846	37 512	14 602	25.3	8.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	90	40 077	17 923	3 646	659	16.1	18.0
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	90	40 077	17 923	3 646	659	16.1	18.0
56172	Janitorial services.....	653	261 719	127 076	30 310	13 057	28.1	7.4
561720	Janitorial services.....	653	261 719	127 076	30 310	13 057	28.1	7.4
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	90	D	D	D	f	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	90	D	D	D	f	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	62	D	D	D	e	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	62	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619	Other support services.....	259	231 801	58 801	12 898	3 077	17.6	11.4
56191	Packaging & labeling services.....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
561910	Packaging & labeling services.....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers.....	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
561920	Convention & trade show organizers.....	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
56199	All other support services.....	189	D	D	D	h	D	D
561990	All other support services.....	189	D	D	D	h	D	D
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services.....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization.....	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services.....	155	D	D	D	g	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	187	483 601	139 849	30 924	3 574	12.4	3.9
5621	Waste collection.....	96	213 180	53 360	12 735	1 914	15.2	2.2
56211	Waste collection.....	96	213 180	53 360	12 735	1 914	15.2	2.2
562111	Solid waste collection.....	88	198 755	49 172	11 622	1 755	14.7	1.7
562119	Other waste collection.....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal.....	21	161 481	52 425	11 097	636	9.9	.9
56221	Waste treatment & disposal.....	21	161 481	52 425	11 097	636	9.9	.9
562211	Hazardous waste treatment & disposal.....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
562213	Solid waste combustors & incinerators.....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services.....	70	108 940	34 064	7 092	1 024	10.8	11.6
56291	Remediation services.....	25	64 604	21 501	4 174	608	6.1	18.3
562910	Remediation services.....	25	64 604	21 501	4 174	608	6.1	18.3
56299	All other waste management services.....	39	34 249	10 596	2 504	349	22.6	.8
562991	Septic tank & related services.....	37	D	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>Hagerstown, MD PMSA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>84 477</b>	<b>35 843</b>	<b>7 023</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	104	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	9	18 975	14 047	2 493	1 108	4	7.6
56132	Temporary help services.....	7	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services.....	7	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services.....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
56143	Business service centers.....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
561431	Private mail centers.....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services.....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services.....	7	8 998	2 933	637	129	21.2	43.2
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths).....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	48	11 914	4 847	1 071	346	37.2	27.2
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	7	5 455	2 246	508	81	5.2	56.0
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	7	5 455	2 246	508	81	5.2	56.0
56172	Janitorial services.....	35	5 439	2 207	471	240	70.4	1.6
561720	Janitorial services.....	35	5 439	2 207	471	240	70.4	1.6
5619	Other support services.....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services.....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
561990	All other support services.....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services.....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection.....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection.....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection.....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>WASHINGTON—BALTIMORE, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA—Con.</b>								
<b>Washington, DC—MD—VA—WV PMSA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>6 423</b>	<b>7 751 867</b>	<b>3 584 536</b>	<b>822 343</b>	<b>172 688</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	6 189	7 161 473	3 444 068	789 305	168 069	13.2	10.3
5611	Office administrative services .....	765	1 227 795	539 944	123 254	14 304	14.2	14.8
56111	Office administrative services .....	765	1 227 795	539 944	123 254	14 304	14.2	14.8
561110	Office administrative services .....	765	1 227 795	539 944	123 254	14 304	14.2	14.8
5612	Facilities support services .....	141	548 224	235 386	56 366	7 425	.1	6.1
56121	Facilities support services .....	141	548 224	235 386	56 366	7 425	.1	6.1
561210	Facilities support services .....	141	548 224	235 386	56 366	7 425	.1	6.1
5613	Employment services .....	709	1 426 270	985 297	222 385	50 572	6.4	9.8
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	154	113 536	69 913	13 200	2 131	25.8	12.5
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	154	113 536	69 913	13 200	2 131	25.8	12.5
56132	Temporary help services .....	495	1 155 277	789 539	176 160	42 689	4.6	9.5
561320	Temporary help services .....	495	1 155 277	789 539	176 160	42 689	4.6	9.5
56133	Employee leasing services .....	60	157 457	125 845	33 025	5 752	5.6	10.0
561330	Employee leasing services .....	60	157 457	125 845	33 025	5 752	5.6	10.0
5614	Business support services .....	680	788 163	300 754	68 769	14 212	22.5	8.8
56141	Document preparation services .....	116	63 063	28 193	5 107	973	17.9	12.9
561410	Document preparation services .....	116	63 063	28 193	5 107	973	17.9	12.9
56142	Telephone call centers .....	97	257 858	128 684	28 555	7 853	29.4	9.9
561421	Telephone answering services .....	52	81 244	28 753	6 893	954	2.7	4.1
561422	Telemarketing bureaus .....	45	176 614	99 931	21 662	6 899	41.7	12.6
56143	Business service centers .....	270	271 243	75 930	19 108	3 120	23.1	5.7
561431	Private mail centers .....	94	44 773	9 552	2 028	398	39.9	12.3
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops) .....	176	226 470	66 378	17 080	2 722	19.8	4.4
56144	Collection agencies .....	71	53 809	24 238	5 862	931	21.4	13.0
561440	Collection agencies .....	71	53 809	24 238	5 862	931	21.4	13.0
56145	Credit bureaus .....	15	37 851	7 644	1 649	147	3.9	.4
561450	Credit bureaus .....	15	37 851	7 644	1 649	147	3.9	.4
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
56149	Other business support services .....	111	104 339	36 065	8 488	1 188	13.9	12.1
561491	Repossession services .....	14	17 693	3 639	871	126	10.4	35.1
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services .....	59	D	D	D	e	D	D
561499	All other business support services .....	38	D	D	D	f	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	962	524 904	206 257	51 778	7 568	10.8	25.5
56151	Travel agencies .....	797	340 752	148 435	36 806	5 477	12.3	33.1
561510	Travel agencies .....	797	340 752	148 435	36 806	5 477	12.3	33.1
56152	Tour operators .....	66	43 960	16 503	3 981	471	13.9	27.3
561520	Tour operators .....	66	43 960	16 503	3 981	471	13.9	27.3
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services .....	99	140 192	41 319	10 991	1 620	6.1	6.5
561591	Convention & visitors bureaus .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services .....	80	D	D	D	g	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	486	756 214	407 372	92 291	21 891	14.0	6.1
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	265	533 680	322 830	73 313	18 779	12.2	5.1
561611	Investigation services .....	123	99 068	44 424	9 955	2 098	16.3	9.4
561612	Security guards & patrol services .....	129	400 259	260 962	59 027	15 903	10.5	4.4
561613	Armored car services .....	13	34 353	17 444	4 331	778	20.0	2.3
56162	Security systems services .....	221	222 534	84 542	18 978	3 112	18.2	8.5
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) .....	133	191 287	73 578	16 518	2 698	17.2	8.7
561622	Locksmiths .....	88	31 247	10 964	2 460	414	24.7	6.7
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	1 821	962 810	496 875	114 054	43 358	19.7	7.4
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	139	100 448	42 420	9 301	1 445	15.6	5.1
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	139	100 448	42 420	9 301	1 445	15.6	5.1
56172	Janitorial services .....	1 408	765 650	416 597	97 151	39 949	19.6	7.9
561720	Janitorial services .....	1 408	765 650	416 597	97 151	39 949	19.6	7.9
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	180	55 316	20 376	4 618	1 347	29.6	8.7
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	180	55 316	20 376	4 618	1 347	29.6	8.7
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	94	41 396	17 482	2 984	617	18.6	2.1
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	94	41 396	17 482	2 984	617	18.6	2.1
5619	Other support services .....	625	927 093	272 183	60 408	8 739	16.1	6.5
56191	Packaging & labeling services .....	26	10 291	2 042	467	133	74.8	6.1
561910	Packaging & labeling services .....	26	10 291	2 042	467	133	74.8	6.1
56192	Convention & trade show organizers .....	151	385 185	97 744	20 319	2 556	10.8	3.1
561920	Convention & trade show organizers .....	151	385 185	97 744	20 319	2 556	10.8	3.1
56199	All other support services .....	448	531 617	172 397	39 622	6 050	18.8	8.9
561990	All other support services .....	448	531 617	172 397	39 622	6 050	18.8	8.9
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services .....	13	7 352	2 348	429	59	29.1	6.4
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization .....	105	153 114	50 291	11 623	852	13.1	4.7
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	330	371 151	119 758	27 570	5 139	21.0	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>WASHINGTON—BALTIMORE, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA—Con.</b>							
	<b>Washington, DC—MD—VA—WV PMSA—Con.</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	234	590 394	140 468	33 038	4 619	13.8	12.3
5621	Waste collection .....	137	415 743	95 621	22 927	3 315	12.1	14.7
56211	Waste collection .....	137	415 743	95 621	22 927	3 315	12.1	14.7
562111	Solid waste collection .....	123	408 056	94 111	22 584	3 265	10.9	15.0
562119	Other waste collection .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	30	97 255	20 340	4 807	562	4.3	5.7
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	30	97 255	20 340	4 807	562	4.3	5.7
562212	Solid waste landfill .....	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	67	77 396	24 507	5 304	742	34.9	7.2
56291	Remediation services .....	20	40 704	13 803	2 912	361	10.0	12.0
562910	Remediation services .....	20	40 704	13 803	2 912	361	10.0	12.0
56292	Materials recovery facility .....	8	18 721	3 932	892	123	84.6	.6
562920	Materials recovery facility .....	8	18 721	3 932	892	123	84.6	.6
56299	All other waste management services .....	39	17 971	6 772	1 500	258	39.7	3.2
562991	Septic tank & related services .....	39	17 971	6 772	1 500	258	39.7	3.2
	<b>AREA OUTSIDE VIRGINIA METROPOLITAN AREAS</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>390 979</b>	<b>172 296</b>	<b>38 346</b>	<b>11 793</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	759	312 919	156 530	34 834	11 121	22.4	14.1
5611	Office administrative services .....	66	51 506	16 350	3 761	457	18.6	36.8
56111	Office administrative services .....	66	51 506	16 350	3 761	457	18.6	36.8
561110	Office administrative services .....	66	51 506	16 350	3 761	457	18.6	36.8
5613	Employment services .....	77	D	D	D	i	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	59	D	D	D	h	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	59	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	73	29 512	11 592	2 546	648	24.8	9.8
56142	Telephone call centers .....	11	8 134	3 288	662	171	10.2	1.8
56143	Business service centers .....	23	9 013	2 124	464	146	32.0	28.1
561431	Private mail centers .....	8	3 827	377	69	24	33.0	65.2
56149	Other business support services .....	13	6 292	3 529	683	149	22.6	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	62	14 009	5 323	1 120	283	18.2	21.8
56151	Travel agencies .....	50	D	D	D	c	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	50	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	65	D	D	D	g	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	40	D	D	D	g	D	D
561611	Investigation services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services .....	25	15 175	11 060	2 346	1 231	27.3	6.8
56162	Security systems services .....	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
561622	Locksmiths .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	344	D	D	D	g	D	D
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	49	9 866	3 901	759	216	53.3	5.3
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	49	9 866	3 901	759	216	53.3	5.3
56172	Janitorial services .....	247	D	D	D	g	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	247	D	D	D	g	D	D
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	37	5 452	1 538	288	111	42.6	18.3
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	37	5 452	1 538	288	111	42.6	18.3
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	11	1 840	458	96	25	59.6	—
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	11	1 840	458	96	25	59.6	—
5619	Other support services .....	65	D	D	D	f	D	D
56191	Packaging & labeling services .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
561910	Packaging & labeling services .....	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	57	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	57	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	35	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	82	78 060	15 766	3 512	672	27.1	12.9
5621	Waste collection .....	47	D	D	D	e	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	47	D	D	D	e	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
562212	Solid waste landfill .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
56299	All other waste management services .....	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services .....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ACCOMACK COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	22	7 620	3 748	869	172	17.1	6.5
561	Administrative & support services .....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	10	2 246	1 220	254	77	35.0	—
<b>ALBEMARLE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	86	45 912	23 448	5 562	1 776	35.9	7.9
561	Administrative & support services .....	78	D	D	D	g	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	10	6 865	3 537	861	186	21.8	2.8
56111	Office administrative services .....	10	6 865	3 537	861	186	21.8	2.8
561110	Office administrative services .....	10	6 865	3 537	861	186	21.8	2.8
5613	Employment services .....	6	11 731	10 747	2 580	998	69.2	9.0
5614	Business support services .....	12	6 509	2 425	547	110	29.2	21.9
56143	Business service centers .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	8	2 825	845	179	37	11.4	.7
56151	Travel agencies .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	6	2 815	1 793	462	121	42.4	15.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	28	4 343	2 126	472	247	42.9	1.8
56172	Janitorial services .....	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ALLEGHANY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	3	2 243	343	88	33	D	—
<b>AMELIA COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>AMHERST COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	16	4 499	1 274	280	88	60.9	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>APPOMATTOX COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	6	363	120	30	15	97.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ARLINGTON COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>549 534</b>	<b>243 739</b>	<b>57 989</b>	<b>12 209</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services	309	D	D	D	j	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	42	55 851	29 707	6 497	591	16.1	14.5
561111	Office administrative services	42	55 851	29 707	6 497	591	16.1	14.5
561110	Office administrative services	42	55 851	29 707	6 497	591	16.1	14.5
5612	Facilities support services	9	40 925	15 950	4 186	364	—	—
56121	Facilities support services	9	40 925	15 950	4 186	364	—	—
561210	Facilities support services	9	40 925	15 950	4 186	364	—	—
5613	Employment services	31	67 681	43 259	9 528	1 589	5.8	3.7
56132	Temporary help services	21	61 449	39 419	8 619	1 467	4.1	2.4
561320	Temporary help services	21	61 449	39 419	8 619	1 467	4.1	2.4
5614	Business support services	45	86 092	35 614	8 591	1 237	6.0	5.4
56141	Document preparation services	8	5 869	3 226	294	69	—	7.0
561410	Document preparation services	8	5 869	3 226	294	69	—	7.0
56142	Telephone call centers	7	D	D	D	f	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
56143	Business service centers	21	49 244	13 738	4 373	436	6.8	.3
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	16	48 218	13 550	4 340	425	5.5	.3
56149	Other business support services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	74	39 176	22 541	6 009	666	2.3	29.4
56151	Travel agencies	62	25 461	15 366	4 377	495	2.9	36.2
561510	Travel agencies	62	25 461	15 366	4 377	495	2.9	36.2
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	7	12 164	6 880	1 584	160	—	8.3
5616	Investigation & security services	24	54 990	39 630	9 655	2 226	2.9	3.8
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	7	42 681	30 464	7 504	1 796	.2	—
561612	Security guards & patrol services	6	D	D	D	g	D	D
56162	Security systems services	17	12 309	9 166	2 151	430	12.1	16.8
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	11	10 473	8 513	2 003	408	5.0	19.7
561622	Locksmiths	6	1 836	653	148	22	52.6	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	57	68 129	41 551	9 837	5 275	5.9	7.5
56172	Janitorial services	50	60 311	38 077	9 083	5 103	5.0	8.5
561720	Janitorial services	50	60 311	38 077	9 083	5 103	5.0	8.5
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>AUGUSTA COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6 607</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services	32	4 819	1 623	394	209	63.7	2.2
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	24	3 895	1 348	338	182	65.0	—
56172	Janitorial services	18	2 338	976	248	160	72.6	—
561720	Janitorial services	18	2 338	976	248	160	72.6	—
<b>BATH COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
561	Administrative & support services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BEDFORD COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16 842</b>	<b>8 905</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services	22	16 842	8 905	1 852	573	16.8	3.7
5613	Employment services	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5614	Business support services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56143	Business service centers	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.



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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BOTETOURT COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	18	3 113	821	196	77	51.1	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BRUNSWICK COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	6	940	440	85	32	26.3	28.3
<b>BUCHANAN COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	11	4 706	2 290	632	110	81.1	6.2
561	Administrative & support services .....	11	4 706	2 290	632	110	81.1	6.2
<b>BUCKINGHAM COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CAMPBELL COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	29	18 774	8 448	2 192	706	48.3	1.8
561	Administrative & support services .....	25	17 415	8 127	2 139	689	44.3	1.9
5616	Investigation & security services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	13	2 886	1 814	454	294	26.5	1.0
56172	Janitorial services .....	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>CAROLINE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	8	1 535	288	28	22	67.7	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	8	1 535	288	28	22	67.7	—
<b>CARROLL COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	4	730	256	26	7	20.7	71.5
<b>CHARLES CITY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHARLOTTE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHESTERFIELD COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>137 376</b>	<b>62 888</b>	<b>13 940</b>	<b>3 090</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	265	105 529	50 496	11 147	2 777	23.4	13.9
5613	Employment services.....	24	28 112	21 959	4 597	893	8.4	5.9
56132	Temporary help services.....	17	25 487	19 852	4 197	795	8.1	6.1
561320	Temporary help services.....	17	25 487	19 852	4 197	795	8.1	6.1
5614	Business support services.....	43	18 249	5 976	1 409	369	23.3	6.0
56143	Business service centers.....	16	11 861	3 544	877	255	13.6	2.8
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops).....	7	10 326	3 140	787	226	6.9	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services.....	34	9 503	2 538	554	125	23.3	40.7
56151	Travel agencies.....	30	6 823	2 113	462	112	20.9	56.6
561510	Travel agencies.....	30	6 823	2 113	462	112	20.9	56.6
5616	Investigation & security services.....	16	10 892	5 689	1 373	375	21.8	2.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services.....	9	4 514	3 368	818	308	30.2	4.9
56162	Security systems services.....	7	6 378	2 321	555	67	15.8	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	114	23 697	8 461	1 930	772	45.9	16.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	11	5 307	2 128	482	83	26.7	3.4
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	11	5 307	2 128	482	83	26.7	3.4
56172	Janitorial services.....	81	13 268	4 762	1 206	608	64.7	13.5
561720	Janitorial services.....	81	13 268	4 762	1 206	608	64.7	13.5
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	14	3 202	785	162	54	13.9	34.7
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	14	3 202	785	162	54	13.9	34.7
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	8	1 920	786	80	27	22.1	37.6
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	8	1 920	786	80	27	22.1	37.6
5619	Other support services.....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services.....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
561990	All other support services.....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services.....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	12	31 847	12 392	2 793	313	4.7	6.8
5622	Waste treatment & disposal.....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal.....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
562212	Solid waste landfill.....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLARKE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>55.5</b>
<b>CULPEPER COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>16 810</b>	<b>6 664</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	28	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	6 209	1 815	387	72	23.1	1.8
56172	Janitorial services.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CUMBERLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>57.9</b>
<b>DICKENSON COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>
<b>DINWIDDIE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	8	1 315	461	105	39	32.5	2.4
<b>ESSEX COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>1 507</b>	<b>2 064 719</b>	<b>971 315</b>	<b>219 685</b>	<b>43 796</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services	1 474	1 978 224	948 218	213 854	42 997	11.9	10.0
5611	Office administrative services	186	275 181	110 853	22 253	3 107	18.3	19.2
561111	Office administrative services	186	275 181	110 853	22 253	3 107	18.3	19.2
561110	Office administrative services	186	275 181	110 853	22 253	3 107	18.3	19.2
5612	Facilities support services	37	189 788	76 525	17 803	2 270	.2	1.7
56121	Facilities support services	37	189 788	76 525	17 803	2 270	.2	1.7
561210	Facilities support services	37	189 788	76 525	17 803	2 270	.2	1.7
5613	Employment services	192	443 216	308 084	69 586	13 486	5.8	15.1
56131	Employment placement agencies	38	38 688	21 245	4 780	437	29.3	2.8
561310	Employment placement agencies	38	38 688	21 245	4 780	437	29.3	2.8
56132	Temporary help services	137	381 935	270 611	61 096	12 577	3.6	14.4
561320	Temporary help services	137	381 935	270 611	61 096	12 577	3.6	14.4
5614	Business support services	145	236 246	69 120	16 822	2 586	9.5	3.5
56141	Document preparation services	22	15 516	4 279	896	141	6.4	4.5
561410	Document preparation services	22	15 516	4 279	896	141	6.4	4.5
56142	Telephone call centers	21	85 573	22 981	5 257	1 023	1.1	.6
561421	Telephone answering services	10	49 211	14 981	3 519	352	.5	.7
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	11	36 362	8 000	1 738	671	2.0	.4
56143	Business service centers	61	78 775	19 836	5 188	743	17.9	5.5
561431	Private mail centers	17	5 716	994	279	65	31.0	38.5
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	44	73 059	18 842	4 909	678	16.9	2.9
56144	Collection agencies	16	14 594	7 745	1 945	276	32.0	16.1
561440	Collection agencies	16	14 594	7 745	1 945	276	32.0	16.1
56149	Other business support services	24	D	D	D	e	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
561499	All other business support services	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	204	106 250	46 697	11 139	1 483	14.0	21.1
56151	Travel agencies	169	82 868	39 256	9 533	1 301	14.5	19.5
561510	Travel agencies	169	82 868	39 256	9 533	1 301	14.5	19.5
56152	Tour operators	22	16 300	4 988	1 019	115	8.0	34.9
561520	Tour operators	22	16 300	4 988	1 019	115	8.0	34.9
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	13	7 082	2 453	587	67	22.5	8.6
5616	Investigation & security services	117	306 037	153 333	35 408	7 941	10.7	3.6
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	63	232 375	132 271	30 343	7 385	10.5	2.6
561611	Investigation services	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	27	192 055	117 506	27 440	6 761	8.0	1.1
561613	Armored car services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services	54	73 662	21 062	5 065	556	11.3	6.5
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	32	65 381	18 131	4 293	445	10.6	6.7
561622	Locksmiths	22	8 281	2 931	772	111	16.8	4.8
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	461	213 757	108 674	24 645	9 757	22.0	12.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	26	15 998	6 577	1 428	211	31.8	10.8
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	26	15 998	6 577	1 428	211	31.8	10.8
56172	Janitorial services	360	168 485	90 944	20 930	8 895	21.7	13.5
561720	Janitorial services	360	168 485	90 944	20 930	8 895	21.7	13.5
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	49	21 111	7 904	1 572	517	22.2	4.3
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	49	21 111	7 904	1 572	517	22.2	4.3
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	26	8 163	3 249	715	134	7.4	5.2
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	26	8 163	3 249	715	134	7.4	5.2
5619	Other support services	132	207 749	74 932	16 198	2 367	20.4	3.9
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	36	40 198	23 058	3 868	718	31.4	2.4
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	36	40 198	23 058	3 868	718	31.4	2.4
56199	All other support services	90	165 753	51 382	12 226	1 607	17.3	4.2
561990	All other support services	90	165 753	51 382	12 226	1 607	17.3	4.2
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	23	47 777	17 470	4 409	323	11.9	.8
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	63	D	D	D	g	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	33	86 495	23 097	5 831	799	11.0	1.0
5621	Waste collection	16	51 794	9 632	2 577	462	5.5	1.3
56211	Waste collection	16	51 794	9 632	2 577	462	5.5	1.3
562111	Solid waste collection	10	49 216	9 088	2 448	445	3.6	1.3
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	5	18 722	6 738	1 768	161	15.7	—
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	5	18 722	6 738	1 768	161	15.7	—
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	12	15 979	6 727	1 486	176	23.3	1.3
56299	All other waste management services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FAUQUIER COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>18 635</b>	<b>6 632</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
5614	Business support services	5	4 268	1 544	279	37	17.6	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FLOYD COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	4	162	53	11	4	21.0	69.8
<b>FLUVANNA COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	6	942	344	99	47	36.2	34.4
<b>FRANKLIN COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	22	12 206	7 057	1 229	326	32.7	43.8
561	Administrative & support services.....	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>FREDERICK COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	38	32 837	16 716	3 887	1 237	8.9	11.1
561	Administrative & support services.....	35	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
56132	Temporary help services.....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
561320	Temporary help services.....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56143	Business service centers.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
561431	Private mail centers.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services.....	5	2 931	1 339	289	111	68.1	2.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services.....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
561611	Investigation services.....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	18	2 598	1 065	192	78	20.0	10.6
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection.....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection.....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GILES COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	5	653	291	65	13	12.7	14.7
<b>GLOUCESTER COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	28	8 025	2 272	588	126	32.6	54.2
561	Administrative & support services.....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	14	2 516	813	174	75	74.6	1.0
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GOOCHLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	21	8 428	4 770	1 013	261	19.4	6.3
561	Administrative & support services.....	15	6 290	4 270	903	234	16.7	8.4
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	7	1 282	529	112	29	7.2	2.6
<b>GRAYSON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	6	2 848	1 552	403	166	37.3	—
561	Administrative & support services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56172	Janitorial services.....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>GREENE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	8	2 551	806	175	38	45.9	—
561	Administrative & support services.....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GREENSVILLE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	5	676	281	59	26	42.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HALIFAX COUNTY, VA *</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14 662</b>	<b>2 733</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>69.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services	13	11 761	2 107	404	162	3.2	79.4
5611	Office administrative services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56111	Office administrative services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
561110	Office administrative services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	5	2 901	626	150	31	66.6	28.0
<b>HANOVER COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>31 069</b>	<b>13 116</b>	<b>2 996</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services	77	25 542	11 831	2 692	688	26.9	21.4
5613	Employment services	8	5 280	3 146	820	223	27.0	49.2
5614	Business support services	8	2 551	819	194	26	3.2	2.9
56149	Other business support services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	5	2 602	1 511	310	95	44.5	17.4
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	30	6 330	2 596	588	208	37.8	.7
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	4	2 549	1 015	237	39	13.4	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	4	2 549	1 015	237	39	13.4	—
56172	Janitorial services	20	1 965	896	221	131	81.7	2.3
561720	Janitorial services	20	1 965	896	221	131	81.7	2.3
562	Waste management & remediation services	10	5 527	1 285	304	73	16.8	50.3
<b>HENRICO COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>367 032</b>	<b>154 669</b>	<b>36 928</b>	<b>10 295</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services	334	292 374	143 598	34 067	9 951	9.2	11.3
5611	Office administrative services	31	23 144	12 028	2 380	365	38.5	7.7
56111	Office administrative services	31	23 144	12 028	2 380	365	38.5	7.7
561110	Office administrative services	31	23 144	12 028	2 380	365	38.5	7.7
5613	Employment services	52	85 629	62 052	14 438	4 852	2.2	23.9
56132	Temporary help services	37	81 939	59 972	13 958	4 757	.6	24.7
561320	Temporary help services	37	81 939	59 972	13 958	4 757	.6	24.7
5614	Business support services	45	52 743	10 930	2 857	529	6.1	1.6
56141	Document preparation services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
56143	Business service centers	9	13 909	2 788	895	182	7.0	—
561431	Private mail centers	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56145	Credit bureaus	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561450	Credit bureaus	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	36	24 043	13 508	4 024	395	5.4	8.8
56151	Travel agencies	32	19 634	12 816	3 865	365	4.3	9.5
561510	Travel agencies	32	19 634	12 816	3 865	365	4.3	9.5
5616	Investigation & security services	32	39 351	20 481	4 767	1 543	3.0	12.3
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	14	14 165	10 397	2 358	1 242	6.2	6.6
561612	Security guards & patrol services	7	11 273	9 216	2 102	1 163	.5	8.3
56162	Security systems services	18	25 186	10 084	2 409	301	1.2	15.6
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	105	33 863	16 320	3 897	1 817	17.9	8.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	9	4 924	2 254	477	82	17.9	13.4
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	9	4 924	2 254	477	82	17.9	13.4
56172	Janitorial services	87	27 359	13 574	3 321	1 699	17.3	6.0
561720	Janitorial services	87	27 359	13 574	3 321	1 699	17.3	6.0
5619	Other support services	31	D	D	D	e	D	D
56199	All other support services	24	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services	24	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	17	74 658	11 071	2 861	344	1.0	.3
5621	Waste collection	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56291	Remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562910	Remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HENRY COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27 093</b>	<b>12 967</b>	<b>2 964</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	21	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
56191	Packaging & labeling services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
561910	Packaging & labeling services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>HIGHLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 362</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>JAMES CITY COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34 130</b>	<b>25 264</b>	<b>6 149</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	12	3 890	2 164	474	157	10.6	3.0
56172	Janitorial services.....	8	2 690	1 628	346	139	10.4	4.3
561720	Janitorial services.....	8	2 690	1 628	346	139	10.4	4.3
<b>KING AND QUEEN COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>KING GEORGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>54 375</b>	<b>14 473</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>KING WILLIAM COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	1 839	699	161	35	48.4	—
<b>LANCASTER COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>25.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LEE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>—</b>

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>306 728</b>	<b>122 586</b>	<b>28 402</b>	<b>4 386</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	169	283 679	118 383	27 412	4 192	5.3	13.5
5612	Facilities support services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
56121	Facilities support services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
561210	Facilities support services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	14	95 278	56 413	12 400	1 513	1.5	5.9
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	11	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	11	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	18	18 094	6 510	1 181	158	9.6	1.0
56141	Document preparation services .....	5	6 023	3 191	415	53	14.0	—
561410	Document preparation services .....	5	6 023	3 191	415	53	14.0	—
56142	Telephone call centers .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	18	29 141	12 254	3 742	421	3.5	88.3
56151	Travel agencies .....	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	9	12 235	5 023	980	233	3.8	12.2
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561611	Investigation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	72	65 223	23 454	5 739	1 369	9.4	1.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	6	4 535	1 633	331	59	13.2	.4
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	6	4 535	1 633	331	59	13.2	.4
56172	Janitorial services .....	54	56 975	20 225	5 058	1 214	8.2	1.4
561720	Janitorial services.....	54	56 975	20 225	5 058	1 214	8.2	1.4
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	7	1 406	792	162	57	28.6	5.0
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	7	1 406	792	162	57	28.6	5.0
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	5	2 307	804	188	39	20.0	—
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	5	2 307	804	188	39	20.0	—
5619	Other support services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561920	Convention & trade show organizers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	11	23 049	4 203	990	194	8.4	1.8
5621	Waste collection .....	7	20 479	3 831	896	173	3.7	.9
56211	Waste collection .....	7	20 479	3 831	896	173	3.7	.9
562111	Solid waste collection .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	4	2 570	372	94	21	46.4	8.9
<b>LOUISA COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>LUNENBURG COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>MADISON COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>26.3</b>
<b>MATHEWS COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>MECKLENBURG COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 985</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	15	3 985	1 761	487	150	24.0	5.9

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MIDDLESEX COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	7	5 722	700	153	29	34.7	.3
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	5 722	700	153	29	34.7	.3
5619	Other support services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>MONTGOMERY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	54	27 754	11 595	2 460	652	11.8	19.0
561	Administrative & support services .....	49	19 863	8 740	1 932	558	16.1	19.1
5613	Employment services.....	6	5 087	3 382	756	257	2.1	39.6
5614	Business support services .....	9	3 638	1 525	372	98	20.1	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	6	4 503	1 192	246	47	3.6	14.9
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	20	2 142	968	166	76	64.5	7.0
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	5	7 891	2 855	528	94	1.0	18.6
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NELSON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	4	459	177	37	12	71.9	28.1
<b>NEW KENT COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>NORTHAMPTON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	6	795	334	74	45	69.4	1.4
<b>NOTTOWAY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	5	186	78	9	7	17.7	55.9
<b>ORANGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	18	4 673	1 362	278	82	76.3	.4
561	Administrative & support services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PAGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PATRICK COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	8	3 645	2 006	435	120	21.2	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	31	17 698	5 395	1 259	377	17.1	1.4
561	Administrative & support services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	13	2 571	1 254	239	113	59.9	—
56172	Janitorial services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>POWHATAN COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	21	3 386	1 104	257	108	77.0	20.5
561	Administrative & support services.....	13	1 932	711	168	73	68.8	31.2
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	9	1 545	579	132	64	62.7	37.3
<b>PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	9	1 642	618	150	57	73.9	26.1
<b>PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	22	14 044	7 889	1 820	529	6.3	37.6
561	Administrative & support services.....	18	12 878	7 679	1 767	502	3.8	41.0
5613	Employment services.....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	7	4 078	2 020	482	144	8.8	69.0
56172	Janitorial services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	213	153 964	82 305	18 276	4 840	18.8	9.3
561	Administrative & support services.....	198	131 702	75 521	16 630	4 623	19.8	10.7
5611	Office administrative services.....	20	24 550	14 336	3 287	520	16.2	17.4
56111	Office administrative services.....	20	24 550	14 336	3 287	520	16.2	17.4
561110	Office administrative services.....	20	24 550	14 336	3 287	520	16.2	17.4
5613	Employment services.....	12	D	D	D	g	D	D
56133	Employee leasing services.....	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
561330	Employee leasing services.....	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services.....	21	8 784	2 115	586	210	36.5	25.9
56143	Business service centers.....	8	2 009	543	124	37	67.8	—
56149	Other business support services.....	7	2 399	386	164	102	16.8	82.7
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services.....	10	3 052	1 475	302	70	57.4	13.7
56151	Travel agencies.....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies.....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services.....	17	12 166	4 926	981	243	54.2	5.1
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services.....	10	4 997	3 320	645	196	1.7	3.6
561611	Investigation services.....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services.....	7	7 169	1 606	336	47	90.8	6.2
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	99	30 102	13 520	2 838	884	27.5	15.5
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	12	8 866	3 708	838	142	12.8	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	12	8 866	3 708	838	142	12.8	—
56172	Janitorial services.....	74	19 490	9 036	1 860	706	33.7	23.8
561720	Janitorial services.....	74	19 490	9 036	1 860	706	33.7	23.8
5619	Other support services.....	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
56199	All other support services.....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services.....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	15	22 262	6 784	1 646	217	13.2	.5
5621	Waste collection.....	8	18 630	5 570	1 383	178	10.0	.6
56211	Waste collection.....	8	18 630	5 570	1 383	178	10.0	.6
562111	Solid waste collection.....	8	18 630	5 570	1 383	178	10.0	.6
<b>PULASKI COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	17	7 623	4 980	1 227	416	18.3	—
561	Administrative & support services.....	17	7 623	4 980	1 227	416	18.3	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	7	1 934	688	160	46	12.0	—
<b>RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	6	683	276	37	19	100.0	—
<b>RICHMOND COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROANOKE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>49 295</b>	<b>29 195</b>	<b>5 946</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	72	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	18	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	8	7 220	3 688	817	98	38.0	.3
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	28	6 060	3 049	691	308	34.0	15.3
56172	Janitorial services.....	23	4 137	2 277	580	281	38.0	3.5
561720	Janitorial services.....	23	4 137	2 277	580	281	38.0	3.5
5619	Other support services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5 352</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>-</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12 988</b>	<b>5 674</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	38	12 988	5 674	1 143	229	21.2	6.5
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	19	5 406	2 685	480	145	36.4	2.1
56172	Janitorial services.....	15	4 571	2 370	418	127	28.5	2.5
561720	Janitorial services.....	15	4 571	2 370	418	127	28.5	2.5
<b>RUSSELL COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7 344</b>	<b>2 995</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>39.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	11	5 191	2 442	578	179	18.7	47.7
<b>SCOTT COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SHENANDOAH COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8 022</b>	<b>2 654</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SMYTH COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>34 052</b>	<b>17 089</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	57	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	5	13 050	9 029	2 300	1 175	.7	-
56132	Temporary help services.....	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services.....	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	4	1 936	521	95	22	-	9.5
5616	Investigation & security services .....	6	1 960	971	201	77	69.7	30.3
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	23	4 039	1 750	357	134	46.3	3.9
56172	Janitorial services.....	18	3 029	1 370	266	115	56.9	3.4
561720	Janitorial services.....	18	3 029	1 370	266	115	56.9	3.4
5619	Other support services .....	10	4 015	1 060	255	70	30.5	3.9
56199	All other support services .....	7	3 079	880	216	64	21.9	5.1
561990	All other support services .....	7	3 079	880	216	64	21.9	5.1

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>STAFFORD COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	48	12 976	6 302	1 521	667	26.7	25.6
561	Administrative & support services .....	45	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	6	1 623	521	123	20	12.0	9.4
56162	Security systems services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	24	6 119	2 898	638	402	25.2	5.8
56172	Janitorial services.....	18	4 911	2 500	586	385	14.7	7.2
561720	Janitorial services.....	18	4 911	2 500	586	385	14.7	7.2
<b>SURRY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SUSSEX COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>TAZEWELL COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	28	7 450	3 383	957	553	49.1	15.1
561	Administrative & support services .....	25	6 131	3 026	889	536	38.2	18.3
<b>WARREN COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	18	4 222	1 155	223	89	40.1	13.7
561	Administrative & support services .....	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WASHINGTON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	23	11 820	4 335	1 014	305	61.0	3.2
561	Administrative & support services .....	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WESTMORELAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	7	1 478	425	102	28	29.3	1.2
<b>WISE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	19	3 241	1 377	327	87	55.7	19.7
561	Administrative & support services .....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WYTHE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	21	11 571	3 352	685	237	45.4	2.0
561	Administrative & support services .....	18	8 519	2 660	568	216	25.8	2.7
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	11	6 448	1 371	300	109	20.1	1.8
56172	Janitorial services.....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	3 052	692	117	21	100.0	—

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>YORK COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>38 789</b>	<b>13 420</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	68	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	7	3 072	767	125	44	49.0	15.8
5616	Investigation & security services .....	7	2 744	1 275	311	139	92.7	3.1
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	34	10 961	5 927	1 428	500	22.5	.8
56172	Janitorial services.....	27	7 023	4 033	1 011	328	24.7	1.3
561720	Janitorial services.....	27	7 023	4 033	1 011	328	24.7	1.3
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ALEXANDRIA, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>389 198</b>	<b>190 585</b>	<b>41 158</b>	<b>7 676</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	252	D	D	D	i	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	40	129 602	71 612	16 913	1 332	3.6	2.1
56111	Office administrative services .....	40	129 602	71 612	16 913	1 332	3.6	2.1
561110	Office administrative services .....	40	129 602	71 612	16 913	1 332	3.6	2.1
5613	Employment services.....	28	39 433	27 545	5 798	1 618	11.7	10.6
56132	Temporary help services .....	19	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	19	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	32	19 775	8 408	1 820	361	18.7	5.8
56141	Document preparation services .....	11	10 540	4 718	969	205	13.4	6.5
561410	Document preparation services .....	11	10 540	4 718	969	205	13.4	6.5
56143	Business service centers .....	9	4 709	1 253	288	64	27.7	2.3
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	43	27 198	7 739	1 633	274	23.9	19.2
56151	Travel agencies .....	36	23 963	6 960	1 449	253	20.4	15.0
561510	Travel agencies .....	36	23 963	6 960	1 449	253	20.4	15.0
5616	Investigation & security services .....	23	26 400	17 465	2 362	651	14.2	9.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	10	11 355	9 005	794	334	2.8	8.3
561612	Security guards & patrol services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	13	15 045	8 460	1 568	317	22.8	9.6
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) .....	6	13 196	7 835	1 424	294	18.0	10.5
561622	Locksmiths.....	7	1 849	625	144	23	57.4	3.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	55	56 221	33 106	7 300	2 821	11.2	4.4
56172	Janitorial services.....	44	52 903	31 474	6 966	2 773	8.7	4.6
561720	Janitorial services.....	44	52 903	31 474	6 966	2 773	8.7	4.6
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	6	1 355	551	139	23	11.4	1.5
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	6	1 355	551	139	23	11.4	1.5
5619	Other support services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers .....	14	37 113	9 022	1 063	211	7.0	—
561920	Convention & trade show organizers .....	14	37 113	9 022	1 063	211	7.0	—
56199	All other support services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	8	11 957	3 425	984	74	11.8	1.5
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BEDFORD, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BRISTOL, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>e</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BUENA VISTA, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	94	50 175	25 114	5 912	1 523	22.1	9.7
561	Administrative & support services .....	92	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	15	15 377	7 512	1 847	317	1.7	3.9
56151	Travel agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56152	Tour operators .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	7	1 727	1 057	301	61	48.5	30.3
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	30	11 678	5 621	1 212	458	14.0	5.1
56172	Janitorial services.....	22	8 573	4 313	928	401	15.0	6.9
561720	Janitorial services.....	22	8 573	4 313	928	401	15.0	6.9
<b>CHESAPEAKE, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	188	181 259	90 164	19 870	5 977	13.0	12.3
561	Administrative & support services .....	174	137 580	76 113	16 647	5 512	16.2	15.1
5611	Office administrative services .....	9	23 935	8 715	1 561	199	5.4	41.4
56111	Office administrative services .....	9	23 935	8 715	1 561	199	5.4	41.4
561110	Office administrative services .....	9	23 935	8 715	1 561	199	5.4	41.4
5613	Employment services.....	17	39 437	32 613	6 758	3 113	.5	8.1
56132	Temporary help services.....	14	D	D	D	h	D	D
561320	Temporary help services.....	14	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	23	24 259	12 141	2 646	657	14.0	20.6
56142	Telephone call centers .....	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services.....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
56143	Business service centers .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	7	3 944	930	235	47	40.9	29.9
56151	Travel agencies .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	13	7 214	3 496	866	292	26.3	2.8
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	8	5 244	2 613	681	252	23.1	3.5
56162	Security systems services .....	5	1 970	883	185	40	34.8	1.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	91	24 253	11 403	2 602	977	43.1	3.7
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	13	5 234	2 577	589	145	13.7	4.8
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	13	5 234	2 577	589	145	13.7	4.8
56172	Janitorial services.....	70	17 231	8 184	1 895	791	54.2	3.6
561720	Janitorial services.....	70	17 231	8 184	1 895	791	54.2	3.6
5619	Other support services .....	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	9	10 538	5 572	1 683	177	11.8	1.8
561990	All other support services .....	9	10 538	5 572	1 683	177	11.8	1.8
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	14	43 679	14 051	3 223	465	3.1	3.7
5621	Waste collection .....	7	31 767	10 145	2 537	362	2.4	3.3
56211	Waste collection .....	7	31 767	10 145	2 537	362	2.4	3.3
562111	Solid waste collection .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
56299	All other waste management services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLIFTON FORGE, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>COLONIAL HEIGHTS, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	19	11 776	7 070	1 988	357	17.0	.6
561	Administrative & support services .....	19	11 776	7 070	1 988	357	17.0	.6
5613	Employment services.....	4	5 414	3 649	1 256	266	2.4	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	6	1 794	501	114	47	21.3	—
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	3	1 506	387	111	43	D	—
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	3	1 506	387	111	43	D	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>COVINGTON, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	7	2 450	1 464	306	110	25.9	5.4
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	2 450	1 464	306	110	25.9	5.4
<b>DANVILLE, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	38	12 254	5 432	1 185	402	20.5	8.8
561	Administrative & support services .....	38	12 254	5 432	1 185	402	20.5	8.8
5614	Business support services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	19	5 198	2 235	470	183	23.0	1.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>EMPORIA, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	5	1 220	373	64	20	100.0	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	5	1 220	373	64	20	100.0	—
<b>FAIRFAX, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	96	138 224	51 827	12 683	2 258	14.1	23.9
561	Administrative & support services .....	92	D	D	D	g	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	17	15 996	8 515	1 889	245	13.8	21.0
56111	Office administrative services .....	17	15 996	8 515	1 889	245	13.8	21.0
561110	Office administrative services .....	17	15 996	8 515	1 889	245	13.8	21.0
5613	Employment services .....	5	6 363	3 861	863	135	28.4	—
5614	Business support services .....	16	32 407	11 976	2 691	276	6.6	—
56143	Business service centers .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561431	Private mail centers .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56144	Collection agencies .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561440	Collection agencies .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services .....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	19	25 937	8 062	2 477	500	6.1	1.6
56151	Travel agencies .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	11	5 587	2 598	650	172	31.1	12.7
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	7	3 270	1 536	396	129	30.5	21.7
56162	Security systems services .....	4	2 317	1 062	254	43	31.8	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	18	11 888	4 831	1 202	394	28.9	3.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	15	7 808	3 246	839	339	44.0	5.0
561720	Janitorial services .....	15	7 808	3 246	839	339	44.0	5.0
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	5	8 236	1 949	601	240	24.6	11.1
561990	All other support services .....	5	8 236	1 949	601	240	24.6	11.1
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	5	8 236	1 949	601	240	24.6	11.1
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FALLS CHURCH, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>31 655</b>	<b>9 052</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	49	31 655	9 052	2 044	490	44.2	9.8
5611	Office administrative services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
56111	Office administrative services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
561110	Office administrative services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	5	2 327	947	270	66	50.6	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	9	2 643	552	133	27	6.9	85.6
5616	Investigation & security services .....	9	4 979	1 479	312	74	34.5	3.2
56162	Security systems services .....	4	4 231	1 076	216	34	26.7	—
561622	Locksmiths.....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	15	10 134	4 090	946	280	18.7	.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services.....	10	5 772	2 423	533	233	17.1	—
561720	Janitorial services.....	10	5 772	2 423	533	233	17.1	—
<b>FRANKLIN, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	1 383	427	114	23	12.8	14.5
<b>FREDERICKSBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18 206</b>	<b>7 715</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	41	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	7	2 868	970	198	92	18.2	8.9
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	16	3 881	1 796	464	125	18.7	1.7
5619	Other support services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GALAX, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3 258</b>	<b>1 778</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>HAMPTON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>157 015</b>	<b>60 370</b>	<b>14 266</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	109	137 169	56 855	13 416	5 098	24.8	6.4
5612	Facilities support services .....	5	47 386	21 787	5 456	819	50.8	—
56121	Facilities support services .....	5	47 386	21 787	5 456	819	50.8	—
561210	Facilities support services.....	5	47 386	21 787	5 456	819	50.8	—
5613	Employment services.....	8	12 003	8 806	2 247	1 911	9.7	62.8
5614	Business support services .....	11	D	D	D	g	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers .....	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus .....	1	D	D	D	g	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	9	4 840	2 189	512	148	57.4	—
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	5	2 906	1 444	327	111	54.6	—
56162	Security systems services .....	4	1 934	745	185	37	61.5	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	48	7 494	2 868	619	319	38.6	5.8
56172	Janitorial services.....	36	5 218	2 026	444	246	39.0	8.2
561720	Janitorial services.....	36	5 218	2 026	444	246	39.0	8.2
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	4	19 846	3 515	850	137	.5	8.0
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HARRISONBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>22 659</b>	<b>12 658</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
5613	Employment services	7	7 282	5 348	1 195	497	3.0	3.0
5614	Business support services	7	4 938	2 598	591	139	14.3	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	8	2 235	1 260	273	78	—	3.4
56151	Travel agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	4	2 183	1 702	431	161	2.7	47.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	14	1 775	675	163	70	35.8	25.3
<b>HOPEWELL, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8 405</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>LEXINGTON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services	10	1 404	594	134	50	95.5	2.1
<b>LYNCHBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>57 360</b>	<b>32 357</b>	<b>7 360</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>8.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services	89	D	D	D	h	D	D
5613	Employment services	13	24 068	17 263	3 789	1 286	4	14.3
56132	Temporary help services	10	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	10	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	12	3 190	1 185	259	54	30.2	35.3
56151	Travel agencies	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	43	13 479	6 901	1 542	614	30.9	.5
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	33	9 950	5 467	1 268	553	35.3	.6
561720	Janitorial services	33	9 950	5 467	1 268	553	35.3	.6
<b>MANASSAS, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>26 042</b>	<b>10 978</b>	<b>2 613</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services	52	23 072	10 048	2 391	516	27.3	13.0
5613	Employment services	3	4 494	3 155	774	203	—	—
5614	Business support services	6	4 891	2 109	477	93	15.8	—
56141	Document preparation services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	25	5 877	2 541	567	117	46.2	5.6
56172	Janitorial services	19	3 672	1 536	364	92	68.8	4.5
561720	Janitorial services	19	3 672	1 536	364	92	68.8	4.5
562	Waste management & remediation services	3	2 970	930	222	30	D	—
<b>MANASSAS PARK, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services	6	1 699	793	198	53	45.3	7.8
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MARTINSVILLE, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22 326</b>	<b>12 639</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services	24	17 807	11 721	2 280	864	20.1	.6
5613	Employment services	8	12 664	9 032	1 789	764	9.7	.9
56132	Temporary help services	5	12 144	8 637	1 720	755	10.1	—
561320	Temporary help services	5	12 144	8 637	1 720	755	10.1	—
5614	Business support services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56149	Other business support services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	10	1 411	636	148	72	56.7	—
562	Waste management & remediation services	4	4 519	918	227	40	9.2	—
<b>NEWPORT NEWS, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>191 149</b>	<b>111 981</b>	<b>24 919</b>	<b>8 294</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services	188	190 670	111 843	24 901	8 287	11.2	5.8
5613	Employment services	34	96 292	62 041	13 287	5 099	11.5	.7
56132	Temporary help services	28	D	D	D	h	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	28	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services	14	39 509	23 154	5 465	1 133	3.7	10.8
56142	Telephone call centers	5	35 982	22 004	5 239	1 086	.5	11.9
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	18	2 960	1 339	296	89	30.0	30.4
56151	Travel agencies	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	21	7 155	4 578	1 068	399	11.6	24.7
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	16	5 398	3 936	907	362	11.4	10.6
56162	Security systems services	5	1 757	642	161	37	12.2	68.2
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	82	23 197	10 640	2 305	928	22.8	9.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	13	8 258	3 297	760	155	6.7	2.1
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	13	8 258	3 297	760	155	6.7	2.1
56172	Janitorial services	59	14 195	7 217	1 524	761	28.9	14.0
561720	Janitorial services	59	14 195	7 217	1 524	761	28.9	14.0
5619	Other support services	10	D	D	D	f	D	D
56199	All other support services	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>NORFOLK, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>311 381</b>	<b>146 052</b>	<b>35 975</b>	<b>9 778</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services	198	269 476	134 460	32 701	9 336	7.9	15.0
5611	Office administrative services	21	26 334	11 077	2 586	264	11.5	56.1
56111	Office administrative services	21	26 334	11 077	2 586	264	11.5	56.1
561110	Office administrative services	21	26 334	11 077	2 586	264	11.5	56.1
5613	Employment services	24	89 772	53 031	12 859	4 399	1.3	7.5
56132	Temporary help services	20	86 816	52 484	12 744	4 378	.8	7.8
561320	Temporary help services	20	86 816	52 484	12 744	4 378	.8	7.8
5614	Business support services	24	69 100	32 508	8 078	2 006	4.2	1.6
56142	Telephone call centers	8	59 921	29 441	7 384	1 848	.3	1.3
561421	Telephone answering services	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
56143	Business service centers	6	5 721	1 402	343	86	13.8	.7
56149	Other business support services	6	2 581	1 091	247	52	42.2	12.9
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	20	18 448	9 077	2 326	422	7.2	37.6
56151	Travel agencies	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	29	31 468	14 707	3 385	813	24.3	21.6
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	14	11 607	5 820	1 274	423	51.0	—
561612	Security guards & patrol services	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
56162	Security systems services	15	19 861	8 887	2 111	390	8.7	34.3
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	10	18 439	8 481	2 008	369	5.0	33.6
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	62	15 027	8 037	1 969	970	18.2	11.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	8	3 621	1 624	402	88	17.7	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	8	3 621	1 624	402	88	17.7	—
56172	Janitorial services	47	8 783	5 535	1 358	817	22.5	19.3
561720	Janitorial services	47	8 783	5 535	1 358	817	22.5	19.3
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
56199	All other support services	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NORFOLK, VA (IC)—Con.</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	11	41 905	11 592	3 274	442	16.1	31.3
5621	Waste collection .....	5	15 069	4 684	1 219	167	3.9	83.9
56211	Waste collection .....	5	15 069	4 684	1 219	167	3.9	83.9
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56291	Remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
562910	Remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>NORTON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>51.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	3	3 236	1 777	325	103	D	51.6
<b>PETERSBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15 709</b>	<b>7 357</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	22	15 709	7 357	1 080	488	5.1	3.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	11 251	5 132	684	381	1.1	3.2
56172	Janitorial services.....	6	8 965	4 284	490	344	1.3	—
561720	Janitorial services.....	6	8 965	4 284	490	344	1.3	—
<b>POQUOSON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>PORTSMOUTH, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>34 286</b>	<b>13 771</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	62	D	D	D	g	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561622	Locksmiths.....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	28	14 915	7 361	1 767	718	5.0	3.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56172	Janitorial services.....	23	11 812	6 144	1 447	603	5.0	1.2
561720	Janitorial services.....	23	11 812	6 144	1 447	603	5.0	1.2
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RADFORD, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	11	3 868	1 992	500	139	29.8	6.3
5616	Investigation & security services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RICHMOND, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>363 120</b>	<b>216 454</b>	<b>49 180</b>	<b>11 970</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services	310	325 753	204 936	46 573	11 615	10.6	12.9
5611	Office administrative services	18	9 768	3 901	891	137	36.6	7.7
561111	Office administrative services	18	9 768	3 901	891	137	36.6	7.7
561110	Office administrative services	18	9 768	3 901	891	137	36.6	7.7
5613	Employment services	59	180 002	137 740	31 229	7 015	4.1	16.2
56132	Temporary help services	46	126 128	91 357	21 474	5 244	3.2	16.4
561320	Temporary help services	46	126 128	91 357	21 474	5 244	3.2	16.4
56133	Employee leasing services	10	53 236	45 915	9 669	1 754	5.2	16.0
561330	Employee leasing services	10	53 236	45 915	9 669	1 754	5.2	16.0
5614	Business support services	42	30 918	13 076	2 918	610	34.5	8.7
56143	Business service centers	19	15 014	5 135	1 046	227	39.4	6.0
561431	Private mail centers	3	D	D	D	D	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	16	D	D	D	D	D	D
56144	Collection agencies	5	6 928	3 928	921	130	50.7	—
561440	Collection agencies	5	6 928	3 928	921	130	50.7	—
56149	Other business support services	6	3 434	1 024	279	44	30.7	17.1
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	38	19 863	8 077	1 840	344	6.6	5.7
56151	Travel agencies	26	D	D	D	D	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	26	D	D	D	D	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	8	D	D	D	D	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	22	21 102	12 316	2 892	602	5.6	1.9
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	12	5 865	3 065	635	156	6.8	3.5
56162	Security systems services	10	15 237	9 251	2 257	446	5.1	1.2
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	94	43 718	22 787	5 245	2 641	12.2	4.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	7	9 904	3 842	791	143	2.0	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	7	9 904	3 842	791	143	2.0	—
56172	Janitorial services	75	30 111	17 325	4 058	2 410	11.6	5.6
561720	Janitorial services	75	30 111	17 325	4 058	2 410	11.6	5.6
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	7	1 888	897	233	57	29.3	7.0
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	7	1 888	897	233	57	29.3	7.0
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5	1 815	723	163	31	58.6	5.1
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5	1 815	723	163	31	58.6	5.1
5619	Other support services	31	18 215	5 886	1 291	224	27.8	32.4
56199	All other support services	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
561990	All other support services	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	22	3 782	1 033	243	29	36.0	.5
562	Waste management & remediation services	9	37 367	11 518	2 607	355	5.5	23.2
5621	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ROANOKE, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>113 865</b>	<b>52 347</b>	<b>11 821</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services	151	D	D	D	h	D	D
5613	Employment services	22	24 499	16 876	3 620	1 605	6.9	35.8
56132	Temporary help services	15	20 830	14 304	3 083	1 374	.8	32.1
561320	Temporary help services	15	20 830	14 304	3 083	1 374	.8	32.1
5614	Business support services	20	16 338	5 794	1 289	347	15.5	23.1
56141	Document preparation services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56143	Business service centers	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	18	21 286	12 027	2 993	1 093	23.0	—
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	11	D	D	D	g	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	6	D	D	D	f	D	D
56162	Security systems services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	56	18 858	9 224	1 966	831	17.1	12.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	10	7 116	3 256	671	137	2.3	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	10	7 116	3 256	671	137	2.3	—
56172	Janitorial services	37	10 143	5 442	1 202	663	23.8	21.2
561720	Janitorial services	37	10 143	5 442	1 202	663	23.8	21.2
5619	Other support services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Summary Statistics for Counties: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROANOKE, VA (IC)—Con.</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SALEM, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26 218</b>	<b>8 724</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	25	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>STAUNTON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 590</b>	<b>4 117</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	23	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	2 732	1 209	244	78	74.9	.7
<b>SUFFOLK, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44 951</b>	<b>13 569</b>	<b>3 358</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	34	D	D	D	f	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	19	2 908	1 062	208	101	30.5	9.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal.....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>VIRGINIA BEACH, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>340 669</b>	<b>162 982</b>	<b>35 687</b>	<b>12 401</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	480	336 339	161 832	35 429	12 348	17.3	8.7
5611	Office administrative services .....	33	57 240	27 607	5 924	1 029	12.8	13.2
56111	Office administrative services .....	33	57 240	27 607	5 924	1 029	12.8	13.2
561110	Office administrative services .....	33	57 240	27 607	5 924	1 029	12.8	13.2
5612	Facilities support services .....	8	22 791	8 780	2 185	382	—	1.3
56121	Facilities support services .....	8	22 791	8 780	2 185	382	—	1.3
561210	Facilities support services .....	8	22 791	8 780	2 185	382	—	1.3
5613	Employment services.....	53	94 527	58 149	12 608	5 149	12.6	9.3
56131	Employment placement agencies .....	17	D	D	D	e	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies .....	17	D	D	D	e	D	D
56132	Temporary help services.....	32	54 761	40 038	8 795	4 302	7.1	16.0
561320	Temporary help services.....	32	54 761	40 038	8 795	4 302	7.1	16.0
56133	Employee leasing services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
561330	Employee leasing services.....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	63	42 479	18 118	4 178	1 664	24.2	4.5
56141	Document preparation services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers .....	16	D	D	D	f	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus .....	12	D	D	D	f	D	D
56143	Business service centers .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
561431	Private mail centers .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops).....	10	7 272	1 861	469	118	11.2	9.7
56144	Collection agencies .....	7	7 496	3 665	913	610	45.0	1.4
561440	Collection agencies .....	7	7 496	3 665	913	610	45.0	1.4
56149	Other business support services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	48	23 999	10 866	2 636	460	21.7	24.4
56151	Travel agencies .....	38	13 807	6 440	1 600	288	21.9	19.2
561510	Travel agencies .....	38	13 807	6 440	1 600	288	21.9	19.2
56152	Tour operators .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>VIRGINIA BEACH, VA (IC)—Con.</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
561	Administrative & support services—Con.							
5616	Investigation & security services .....	41	20 528	12 499	2 916	1 345	20.1	10.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	31	17 414	11 244	2 662	1 268	17.8	4.9
561612	Security guards & patrol services .....	18	16 216	10 886	2 596	1 214	11.9	5.1
56162	Security systems services .....	10	3 114	1 255	254	77	33.4	38.5
561622	Locksmiths.....	7	1 463	480	114	26	40.3	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	198	49 827	19 743	4 328	1 951	28.5	4.2
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	26	11 604	4 779	1 097	227	12.7	2.1
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	26	11 604	4 779	1 097	227	12.7	2.1
56172	Janitorial services .....	130	25 758	10 462	2 518	1 501	37.5	4.9
561720	Janitorial services.....	130	25 758	10 462	2 518	1 501	37.5	4.9
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	32	9 866	3 260	614	195	24.9	3.5
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	32	9 866	3 260	614	195	24.9	3.5
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	10	2 599	1 242	99	28	22.9	9.5
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	10	2 599	1 242	99	28	22.9	9.5
5619	Other support services .....	36	24 948	6 070	654	368	20.4	2.0
56199	All other support services .....	30	24 176	5 980	631	350	17.9	2.1
561990	All other support services .....	30	24 176	5 980	631	350	17.9	2.1
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	26	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	8	4 330	1 150	258	53	.6	7.7
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>WAYNESBORO, VA (IC)</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24 418</b>	<b>18 497</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	19	24 418	18 497	4 257	1 351	2.0	10.5
5613	Employment services.....	6	19 200	14 887	3 699	869	—	12.9
5616	Investigation & security services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
	<b>WILLIAMSBURG, VA (IC)</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23 452</b>	<b>9 130</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	20	D	D	D	f	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	4	17 203	7 537	1 578	563	—	10.4
56111	Office administrative services .....	4	17 203	7 537	1 578	563	—	10.4
561110	Office administrative services .....	4	17 203	7 537	1 578	563	—	10.4
5614	Business support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56143	Business service centers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>WINCHESTER, VA (IC)</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12 951</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	33	12 951	6 779	1 504	477	30.1	27.7
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	11	2 476	1 128	210	134	49.0	.1

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ABINGDON, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11 148</b>	<b>4 103</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ALEXANDRIA, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>389 198</b>	<b>190 585</b>	<b>41 158</b>	<b>7 676</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	252	D	D	D	i	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	40	129 602	71 612	16 913	1 332	3.6	2.1
56111	Office administrative services .....	40	129 602	71 612	16 913	1 332	3.6	2.1
561110	Office administrative services .....	40	129 602	71 612	16 913	1 332	3.6	2.1
5613	Employment services.....	28	39 433	27 545	5 798	1 618	11.7	10.6
56132	Temporary help services.....	19	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services.....	19	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	32	19 775	8 408	1 820	361	18.7	5.8
56141	Document preparation services .....	11	10 540	4 718	969	205	13.4	6.5
561410	Document preparation services .....	11	10 540	4 718	969	205	13.4	6.5
56143	Business service centers .....	9	4 709	1 253	288	64	27.7	2.3
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	43	27 198	7 739	1 633	274	23.9	19.2
56151	Travel agencies .....	36	23 963	6 960	1 449	253	20.4	15.0
561510	Travel agencies .....	36	23 963	6 960	1 449	253	20.4	15.0
5616	Investigation & security services .....	23	26 400	17 465	2 362	651	14.2	9.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	10	11 355	9 005	794	334	2.8	8.3
561612	Security guards & patrol services .....	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	13	15 045	8 460	1 568	317	22.8	9.6
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths) .....	7	13 196	7 835	1 424	294	18.0	10.5
561622	Locksmiths .....	6	1 849	625	144	23	57.4	3.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	55	56 221	33 106	7 300	2 821	11.2	4.4
56172	Janitorial services.....	44	52 903	31 474	6 966	2 773	8.7	4.6
561720	Janitorial services.....	44	52 903	31 474	6 966	2 773	8.7	4.6
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	6	1 355	551	139	23	11.4	1.5
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	6	1 355	551	139	23	11.4	1.5
5619	Other support services .....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers .....	14	37 113	9 022	1 063	211	7.0	-
561920	Convention & trade show organizers .....	14	37 113	9 022	1 063	211	7.0	-
56199	All other support services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	8	11 957	3 425	984	74	11.8	1.5
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ALTAVISTA, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9 304</b>	<b>3 209</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>-</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	6	9 304	3 209	919	164	59.8	-
<b>ASHLAND, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2 937</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	9	2 937	1 375	339	74	15.8	15.8
<b>BEDFORD, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BERRYVILLE, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BIG STONE GAP, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BLACKSBURG, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	27	14 479	5 220	1 117	306	11.7	25.2
561	Administrative & support services .....	26	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	6	4 503	1 192	246	47	3.6	14.9
<b>BLACKSTONE, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BLUEFIELD, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	6	1 902	1 301	535	415	24.4	1.7
561	Administrative & support services .....	6	1 902	1 301	535	415	24.4	1.7
<b>BRIDGEWATER, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BRISTOL, VA (IC)</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
561	Administrative & support services .....	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BUENA VISTA, VA (IC)</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CASTLEWOOD, VA *</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA (IC)</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	94	50 175	25 114	5 912	1 523	22.1	9.7
561	Administrative & support services .....	92	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	15	15 377	7 512	1 847	317	1.7	3.9
56151	Travel agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56152	Tour operators .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
561520	Tour operators .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	7	1 727	1 057	301	61	48.5	30.3
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	30	11 678	5 621	1 212	458	14.0	5.1
56172	Janitorial services.....	22	8 573	4 313	928	401	15.0	6.9
561720	Janitorial services.....	22	8 573	4 313	928	401	15.0	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CHESAPEAKE, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>181 259</b>	<b>90 164</b>	<b>19 870</b>	<b>5 977</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services	174	137 580	76 113	16 647	5 512	16.2	15.1
5611	Office administrative services	9	23 935	8 715	1 561	199	5.4	41.4
561111	Office administrative services	9	23 935	8 715	1 561	199	5.4	41.4
561110	Office administrative services	9	23 935	8 715	1 561	199	5.4	41.4
5613	Employment services	17	39 437	32 613	6 758	3 113	.5	8.1
56132	Temporary help services	14	D	D	D	h	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	14	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services	23	24 259	12 141	2 646	657	14.0	20.6
56142	Telephone call centers	5	D	D	D	f	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
56143	Business service centers	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	7	3 944	930	235	47	40.9	29.9
56151	Travel agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	13	7 214	3 496	866	292	26.3	2.8
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	8	5 244	2 613	681	252	23.1	3.5
56162	Security systems services	5	1 970	883	185	40	34.8	1.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	91	24 253	11 403	2 602	977	43.1	3.7
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	13	5 234	2 577	589	145	13.7	4.8
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	13	5 234	2 577	589	145	13.7	4.8
56172	Janitorial services	70	17 231	8 184	1 895	791	54.2	3.6
561720	Janitorial services	70	17 231	8 184	1 895	791	54.2	3.6
5619	Other support services	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services	9	10 538	5 572	1 683	177	11.8	1.8
561990	All other support services	9	10 538	5 572	1 683	177	11.8	1.8
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	14	43 679	14 051	3 223	465	3.1	3.7
5621	Waste collection	7	31 767	10 145	2 537	362	2.4	3.3
56211	Waste collection	7	31 767	10 145	2 537	362	2.4	3.3
562111	Solid waste collection	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
56299	All other waste management services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CHINCOTEAGUE, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>CHRISTIANSBURG, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12 365</b>	<b>5 936</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>CLIFTON FORGE, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>COLONIAL BEACH, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>COLONIAL HEIGHTS, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11 776</b>	<b>7 070</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services	19	11 776	7 070	1 988	357	17.0	.6
5613	Employment services	4	5 414	3 649	1 256	266	2.4	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	6	1 794	501	114	47	21.3	—
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	3	1 506	387	111	43	D	—
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	3	1 506	387	111	43	D	—
<b>COVINGTON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>1 464</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services	7	2 450	1 464	306	110	25.9	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.



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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>CULPEPER, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>10 202</b>	<b>4 636</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>DANVILLE, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12 254</b>	<b>5 432</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services	38	12 254	5 432	1 185	402	20.5	8.8
5614	Business support services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	19	5 198	2 235	470	183	23.0	1.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>DUMFRIES, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1 520</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>35.0</b>
<b>EMPORIA, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services	5	1 220	373	64	20	100.0	—
<b>FAIRFAX, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>138 224</b>	<b>51 827</b>	<b>12 683</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services	92	D	D	D	g	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	17	15 996	8 515	1 889	245	13.8	21.0
56111	Office administrative services	17	15 996	8 515	1 889	245	13.8	21.0
561110	Office administrative services	17	15 996	8 515	1 889	245	13.8	21.0
5613	Employment services	5	6 363	3 861	863	135	28.4	—
5614	Business support services	16	32 407	11 976	2 691	276	6.6	—
56143	Business service centers	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561431	Private mail centers	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56144	Collection agencies	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561440	Collection agencies	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	19	25 937	8 062	2 477	500	6.1	1.6
56151	Travel agencies	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
561599	All other travel arrangement & reservation services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	11	5 587	2 598	650	172	31.1	12.7
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	7	3 270	1 536	396	129	30.5	21.7
56162	Security systems services	4	2 317	1 062	254	43	31.8	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	18	11 888	4 831	1 202	394	28.9	3.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	15	7 808	3 246	839	339	44.0	5.0
561720	Janitorial services	15	7 808	3 246	839	339	44.0	5.0
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619	Other support services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services	5	8 236	1 949	601	240	24.6	11.1
561990	All other support services	5	8 236	1 949	601	240	24.6	11.1
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	5	8 236	1 949	601	240	24.6	11.1
562	Waste management & remediation services	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
5621	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
56211	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	4	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>FALLS CHURCH, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	49	31 655	9 052	2 044	490	44.2	9.8
561	Administrative & support services .....	49	31 655	9 052	2 044	490	44.2	9.8
5611	Office administrative services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
56111	Office administrative services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
561110	Office administrative services .....	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	5	2 327	947	270	66	50.6	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	9	2 643	552	133	27	6.9	85.6
5616	Investigation & security services .....	9	4 979	1 479	312	74	34.5	3.2
56162	Security systems services .....	4	4 231	1 076	216	34	26.7	—
561622	Locksmiths .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	15	10 134	4 090	946	280	18.7	.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	10	5 772	2 423	533	233	17.1	—
561720	Janitorial services .....	10	5 772	2 423	533	233	17.1	—
<b>FARMVILLE, VA *</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FARMVILLE, VA (PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY PART) *</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FRANKLIN, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	7	1 383	427	114	23	12.8	14.5
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	1 383	427	114	23	12.8	14.5
<b>FREDERICKSBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	44	18 206	7 715	1 727	575	31.3	4.5
561	Administrative & support services .....	41	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	7	2 868	970	198	92	18.2	8.9
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	16	3 881	1 796	464	125	18.7	1.7
5619	Other support services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>FRONT ROYAL, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	11	1 630	697	138	44	64.4	35.6
561	Administrative & support services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>GALAX, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	9	3 258	1 778	438	133	14.9	19.7
561	Administrative & support services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>HAMPTON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>157 015</b>	<b>60 370</b>	<b>14 266</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services	109	137 169	56 855	13 416	5 098	24.8	6.4
5612	Facilities support services	5	47 386	21 787	5 456	819	50.8	—
56121	Facilities support services	5	47 386	21 787	5 456	819	50.8	—
561210	Facilities support services	5	47 386	21 787	5 456	819	50.8	—
5613	Employment services	8	12 003	8 806	2 247	1 911	9.7	62.8
5614	Business support services	11	D	D	D	g	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	1	D	D	D	g	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	9	4 840	2 189	512	148	57.4	—
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	5	2 906	1 444	327	111	54.6	—
56162	Security systems services	4	1 934	745	185	37	61.5	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	48	7 494	2 868	619	319	38.6	5.8
56172	Janitorial services	36	5 218	2 026	444	246	39.0	8.2
561720	Janitorial services	36	5 218	2 026	444	246	39.0	8.2
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	4	19 846	3 515	850	137	.5	8.0
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>HARRISONBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>22 659</b>	<b>12 658</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>9.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services	48	D	D	D	f	D	D
5613	Employment services	7	7 282	5 348	1 195	497	3.0	3.0
5614	Business support services	7	4 938	2 598	591	139	14.3	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	8	2 235	1 260	273	78	—	3.4
56151	Travel agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	4	2 183	1 702	431	161	2.7	47.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	14	1 775	675	163	70	35.8	25.3
<b>HERNDON, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>128 857</b>	<b>52 673</b>	<b>13 129</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services	78	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services	15	21 194	16 132	3 977	730	3.4	2.2
56132	Temporary help services	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services	7	63 154	20 639	5 481	976	—	—
56142	Telephone call centers	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
56143	Business service centers	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	20	10 577	4 639	1 057	144	15.4	26.6
56151	Travel agencies	17	7 816	3 124	656	106	16.5	32.8
561510	Travel agencies	17	7 816	3 124	656	106	16.5	32.8
5616	Investigation & security services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	24	7 544	3 275	791	236	28.0	5.7
56172	Janitorial services	12	5 534	2 631	658	205	20.8	2.2
561720	Janitorial services	12	5 534	2 631	658	205	20.8	2.2
5619	Other support services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
56199	All other support services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
561990	All other support services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>HOPEWELL, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8 405</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>LEBANON, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	8	5 033	2 400	570	176	18.8	47.2
561	Administrative & support services .....	8	5 033	2 400	570	176	18.8	47.2
<b>LEESBURG, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	40	18 733	7 801	1 570	388	28.5	5.3
561	Administrative & support services .....	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	17	6 044	3 467	608	173	31.1	2.5
56172	Janitorial services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LEXINGTON, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	10	1 404	594	134	50	95.5	2.1
561	Administrative & support services .....	10	1 404	594	134	50	95.5	2.1
<b>LURAY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>LYNCHBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	90	57 360	32 357	7 360	2 563	13.4	8.2
561	Administrative & support services .....	89	D	D	D	h	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	13	24 068	17 263	3 789	1 286	.4	14.3
56132	Temporary help services .....	10	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	10	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	12	3 190	1 185	259	54	30.2	35.3
56151	Travel agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	43	13 479	6 901	1 542	614	30.9	.5
56171	Exterminating & pest control services.....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services.....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	33	9 950	5 467	1 268	553	35.3	.6
561720	Janitorial services .....	33	9 950	5 467	1 268	553	35.3	.6
<b>MANASSAS, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	55	26 042	10 978	2 613	546	31.1	11.5
561	Administrative & support services .....	52	23 072	10 048	2 391	516	27.3	13.0
5613	Employment services.....	3	4 494	3 155	774	203	—	—
5614	Business support services .....	6	4 891	2 109	477	93	15.8	—
56141	Document preparation services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	25	5 877	2 541	567	117	46.2	5.6
56172	Janitorial services .....	19	3 672	1 536	364	92	68.8	4.5
561720	Janitorial services .....	19	3 672	1 536	364	92	68.8	4.5
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	2 970	930	222	30	D	—
<b>MANASSAS PARK, VA (IC)</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	6	1 699	793	198	53	45.3	7.8
561	Administrative & support services .....	6	1 699	793	198	53	45.3	7.8
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>MARION, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	7	1 390	1 014	192	57	5.7	4.7
561	Administrative & support services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>MARTINSVILLE, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22 326</b>	<b>12 639</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services	24	17 807	11 721	2 280	864	20.1	.6
5613	Employment services	8	12 664	9 032	1 789	764	9.7	.9
56132	Temporary help services	5	12 144	8 637	1 720	755	10.1	—
561320	Temporary help services	5	12 144	8 637	1 720	755	10.1	—
5614	Business support services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56149	Other business support services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	10	1 411	636	148	72	56.7	—
562	Waste management & remediation services	4	4 519	918	227	40	9.2	—
<b>NEWPORT NEWS, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>191 149</b>	<b>111 981</b>	<b>24 919</b>	<b>8 294</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services	188	190 670	111 843	24 901	8 287	11.2	5.8
5613	Employment services	34	96 292	62 041	13 287	5 099	11.5	.7
56132	Temporary help services	28	D	D	D	h	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	28	D	D	D	h	D	D
5614	Business support services	14	39 509	23 154	5 465	1 133	3.7	10.8
56142	Telephone call centers	5	35 982	22 004	5 239	1 086	.5	11.9
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	18	2 960	1 339	296	89	30.0	30.4
56151	Travel agencies	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	21	7 155	4 578	1 068	399	11.6	24.7
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	16	5 398	3 936	907	362	11.4	10.6
56162	Security systems services	5	1 757	642	161	37	12.2	68.2
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	82	23 197	10 640	2 305	928	22.8	9.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	13	8 258	3 297	760	155	6.7	2.1
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	13	8 258	3 297	760	155	6.7	2.1
56172	Janitorial services	59	14 195	7 217	1 524	761	28.9	14.0
561720	Janitorial services	59	14 195	7 217	1 524	761	28.9	14.0
5619	Other support services	10	D	D	D	f	D	D
56199	All other support services	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>NORFOLK, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>311 381</b>	<b>146 052</b>	<b>35 975</b>	<b>9 778</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services	198	269 476	134 460	32 701	9 336	7.9	15.0
5611	Office administrative services	21	26 334	11 077	2 586	264	11.5	56.1
56111	Office administrative services	21	26 334	11 077	2 586	264	11.5	56.1
561110	Office administrative services	21	26 334	11 077	2 586	264	11.5	56.1
5613	Employment services	24	89 772	53 031	12 859	4 399	1.3	7.5
56132	Temporary help services	20	86 816	52 484	12 744	4 378	.8	7.8
561320	Temporary help services	20	86 816	52 484	12 744	4 378	.8	7.8
5614	Business support services	24	69 100	32 508	8 078	2 006	4.2	1.6
56142	Telephone call centers	8	59 921	29 441	7 384	1 848	.3	1.3
561421	Telephone answering services	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
56143	Business service centers	6	5 721	1 402	343	86	13.8	.7
56149	Other business support services	6	2 581	1 091	247	52	42.2	12.9
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	20	18 448	9 077	2 326	422	7.2	37.6
56151	Travel agencies	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	29	31 468	14 707	3 385	813	24.3	21.6
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	14	11 607	5 820	1 274	423	51.0	—
561612	Security guards & patrol services	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
56162	Security systems services	15	19 861	8 887	2 111	390	8.7	34.3
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	10	18 439	8 481	2 008	369	5.0	33.6
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	62	15 027	8 037	1 969	970	18.2	11.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	8	3 621	1 624	402	88	17.7	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	8	3 621	1 624	402	88	17.7	—
56172	Janitorial services	47	8 783	5 535	1 358	817	22.5	19.3
561720	Janitorial services	47	8 783	5 535	1 358	817	22.5	19.3
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
56199	All other support services	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>NORFOLK, VA (IC)—Con.</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	11	41 905	11 592	3 274	442	16.1	31.3
5621	Waste collection .....	5	15 069	4 684	1 219	167	3.9	83.9
56211	Waste collection .....	5	15 069	4 684	1 219	167	3.9	83.9
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56291	Remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
562910	Remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>NORTON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3 236</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>51.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	3	3 236	1 777	325	103	D	51.6
<b>ORANGE, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>PETERSBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15 709</b>	<b>7 357</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	22	15 709	7 357	1 080	488	5.1	3.0
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	11 251	5 132	684	381	1.1	3.2
56172	Janitorial services .....	6	8 965	4 284	490	344	1.3	—
561720	Janitorial services .....	6	8 965	4 284	490	344	1.3	—
<b>POQUOSON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>PORTSMOUTH, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>34 286</b>	<b>13 771</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	62	D	D	D	g	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561622	Locksmiths.....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	28	14 915	7 361	1 767	718	5.0	3.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	23	11 812	6 144	1 447	603	5.0	1.2
561720	Janitorial services .....	23	11 812	6 144	1 447	603	5.0	1.2
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>PULASKI, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4 666</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	8	4 666	3 284	800	294	3.8	—
<b>RADFORD, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	11	3 868	1 992	500	139	29.8	6.3
5616	Investigation & security services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>RICHLANDS, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	8	1 905	1 044	232	77	49.2	27.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>RICHMOND, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>363 120</b>	<b>216 454</b>	<b>49 180</b>	<b>11 970</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services	310	325 753	204 936	46 573	11 615	10.6	12.9
5611	Office administrative services	18	9 768	3 901	891	137	36.6	7.7
561111	Office administrative services	18	9 768	3 901	891	137	36.6	7.7
561110	Office administrative services	18	9 768	3 901	891	137	36.6	7.7
5613	Employment services	59	180 002	137 740	31 229	7 015	4.1	16.2
56132	Temporary help services	46	126 128	91 357	21 474	5 244	3.2	16.4
561320	Temporary help services	46	126 128	91 357	21 474	5 244	3.2	16.4
56133	Employee leasing services	10	53 236	45 915	9 669	1 754	5.2	16.0
561330	Employee leasing services	10	53 236	45 915	9 669	1 754	5.2	16.0
5614	Business support services	42	30 918	13 076	2 918	610	34.5	8.7
56143	Business service centers	19	15 014	5 135	1 046	227	39.4	6.0
561431	Private mail centers	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
56144	Collection agencies	5	6 928	3 928	921	130	50.7	—
561440	Collection agencies	5	6 928	3 928	921	130	50.7	—
56149	Other business support services	6	3 434	1 024	279	44	30.7	17.1
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	38	19 863	8 077	1 840	344	6.6	5.7
56151	Travel agencies	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	22	21 102	12 316	2 892	602	5.6	1.9
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	12	5 865	3 065	635	156	6.8	3.5
56162	Security systems services	10	15 237	9 251	2 257	446	5.1	1.2
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	94	43 718	22 787	5 245	2 641	12.2	4.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	7	9 904	3 842	791	143	2.0	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	7	9 904	3 842	791	143	2.0	—
56172	Janitorial services	75	30 111	17 325	4 058	2 410	11.6	5.6
561720	Janitorial services	75	30 111	17 325	4 058	2 410	11.6	5.6
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	7	1 888	897	233	57	29.3	7.0
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	7	1 888	897	233	57	29.3	7.0
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5	1 815	723	163	31	58.6	5.1
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5	1 815	723	163	31	58.6	5.1
5619	Other support services	31	18 215	5 886	1 291	224	27.8	32.4
56199	All other support services	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
561990	All other support services	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	22	3 782	1 033	243	29	36.0	.5
562	Waste management & remediation services	9	37 367	11 518	2 607	355	5.5	23.2
5621	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>ROANOKE, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>113 865</b>	<b>52 347</b>	<b>11 821</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services	151	D	D	D	h	D	D
5613	Employment services	22	24 499	16 876	3 620	1 605	6.9	35.8
56132	Temporary help services	15	20 830	14 304	3 083	1 374	.8	32.1
561320	Temporary help services	15	20 830	14 304	3 083	1 374	.8	32.1
5614	Business support services	20	16 338	5 794	1 289	347	15.5	23.1
56141	Document preparation services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56143	Business service centers	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56151	Travel agencies	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	18	21 286	12 027	2 993	1 093	23.0	—
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	11	D	D	D	g	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services	6	D	D	D	f	D	D
56162	Security systems services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	56	18 858	9 224	1 966	831	17.1	12.3
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	10	7 116	3 256	671	137	2.3	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	10	7 116	3 256	671	137	2.3	—
56172	Janitorial services	37	10 143	5 442	1 202	663	23.8	21.2
561720	Janitorial services	37	10 143	5 442	1 202	663	23.8	21.2
5619	Other support services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>ROANOKE, VA (IC)—Con.</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>ROCKY MOUNT, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7 233</b>	<b>5 469</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>73.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>SALEM, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26 218</b>	<b>8 724</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	25	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>SMITHFIELD, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>SOUTH BOSTON, VA *</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11 376</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>79.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
56111	Office administrative services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
561110	Office administrative services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>SOUTH HILL, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	8	2 386	885	313	97	28.2	—
<b>STAUNTON, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 590</b>	<b>4 117</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	23	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	10	2 732	1 209	244	78	74.9	.7
<b>STRASBURG, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>SUFFOLK, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44 951</b>	<b>13 569</b>	<b>3 358</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	34	D	D	D	f	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	19	2 908	1 062	208	101	30.5	9.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
562219	Other nonhazardous waste treatment & disposal .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>TAZEWELL, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	3	1 204	247	53	23	D	—

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>VIENNA, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>35 572</b>	<b>17 385</b>	<b>4 078</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>46.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services	38	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services	5	4 741	1 731	417	60	96.6	—
56143	Business service centers	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	16	15 522	8 453	1 934	617	6.2	66.7
56172	Janitorial services	14	D	D	D	f	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	14	D	D	D	f	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199	All other support services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>VINTON, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services	9	1 321	555	119	53	66.6	7.6
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>VIRGINIA BEACH, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>340 669</b>	<b>162 982</b>	<b>35 687</b>	<b>12 401</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services	480	336 339	161 832	35 429	12 348	17.3	8.7
5611	Office administrative services	33	57 240	27 607	5 924	1 029	12.8	13.2
56111	Office administrative services	33	57 240	27 607	5 924	1 029	12.8	13.2
561110	Office administrative services	33	57 240	27 607	5 924	1 029	12.8	13.2
5612	Facilities support services	8	22 791	8 780	2 185	382	—	1.3
56121	Facilities support services	8	22 791	8 780	2 185	382	—	1.3
561210	Facilities support services	8	22 791	8 780	2 185	382	—	1.3
5613	Employment services	53	94 527	58 149	12 608	5 149	12.6	9.3
56131	Employment placement agencies	17	D	D	D	e	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies	17	D	D	D	e	D	D
56132	Temporary help services	32	54 761	40 038	8 795	4 302	7.1	16.0
561320	Temporary help services	32	54 761	40 038	8 795	4 302	7.1	16.0
56133	Employee leasing services	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
561330	Employee leasing services	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services	63	42 479	18 118	4 178	1 664	24.2	4.5
56141	Document preparation services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers	16	D	D	D	f	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	12	D	D	D	f	D	D
56143	Business service centers	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
561431	Private mail centers	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	10	7 272	1 861	469	118	11.2	9.7
56144	Collection agencies	7	7 496	3 665	913	610	45.0	1.4
561440	Collection agencies	7	7 496	3 665	913	610	45.0	1.4
56149	Other business support services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	48	23 999	10 866	2 636	460	21.7	24.4
56151	Travel agencies	38	13 807	6 440	1 600	288	21.9	19.2
561510	Travel agencies	38	13 807	6 440	1 600	288	21.9	19.2
56152	Tour operators	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561520	Tour operators	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	41	20 528	12 499	2 916	1 345	20.1	10.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	31	17 414	11 244	2 662	1 268	17.8	4.9
561612	Security guards & patrol services	18	16 216	10 886	2 596	1 214	11.9	5.1
56162	Security systems services	10	3 114	1 255	254	77	33.4	38.5
561622	Locksmiths	7	1 463	480	114	26	40.3	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	198	49 827	19 743	4 328	1 951	28.5	4.2
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	26	11 604	4 779	1 097	227	12.7	2.1
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	26	11 604	4 779	1 097	227	12.7	2.1
56172	Janitorial services	130	25 758	10 462	2 518	1 501	37.5	4.9
561720	Janitorial services	130	25 758	10 462	2 518	1 501	37.5	4.9
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	32	9 866	3 260	614	195	24.9	3.5
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	32	9 866	3 260	614	195	24.9	3.5
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	10	2 599	1 242	99	28	22.9	9.5
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	10	2 599	1 242	99	28	22.9	9.5
5619	Other support services	36	24 948	6 070	654	368	20.4	2.0
56199	All other support services	30	24 176	5 980	631	350	17.9	2.1
561990	All other support services	30	24 176	5 980	631	350	17.9	2.1
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	26	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>VIRGINIA BEACH, VA (IC)—Con.</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	8	4 330	1 150	258	53	.6	7.7
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WARRENTON, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11 980</b>	<b>4 409</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WAYNESBORO, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>24 418</b>	<b>18 497</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	19	24 418	18 497	4 257	1 351	2.0	10.5
5613	Employment services .....	6	19 200	14 887	3 699	869	—	12.9
5616	Investigation & security services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>WEST POINT, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>WILLIAMSBURG, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23 452</b>	<b>9 130</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	20	D	D	D	f	D	D
5611	Office administrative services .....	4	17 203	7 537	1 578	563	—	10.4
56111	Office administrative services .....	4	17 203	7 537	1 578	563	—	10.4
561110	Office administrative services .....	4	17 203	7 537	1 578	563	—	10.4
5614	Business support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56143	Business service centers .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>WINCHESTER, VA (IC)</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12 951</b>	<b>6 779</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	33	12 951	6 779	1 504	477	30.1	27.7
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	11	2 476	1 128	210	134	49.0	.1
<b>WISE, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>WOODSTOCK, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>WYTHEVILLE, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8 302</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ACCOMACK COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	9	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF ALBEMARLE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>45 912</b>	<b>23 448</b>	<b>5 562</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services	78	D	D	D	g	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	10	6 865	3 537	861	186	21.8	2.8
56111	Office administrative services	10	6 865	3 537	861	186	21.8	2.8
561110	Office administrative services	10	6 865	3 537	861	186	21.8	2.8
5613	Employment services	6	11 731	10 747	2 580	998	69.2	9.0
5614	Business support services	12	6 509	2 425	547	110	29.2	21.9
56143	Business service centers	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	8	2 825	845	179	37	11.4	.7
56151	Travel agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	6	2 815	1 793	462	121	42.4	15.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	28	4 343	2 126	472	247	42.9	1.8
56172	Janitorial services	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ALLEGHANY COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2 243</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>BALANCE OF AMELIA COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
562	Waste management & remediation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF AMHERST COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>1 274</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>-</b>
561	Administrative & support services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF APPOMATTOX COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>BALANCE OF ARLINGTON COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>549 534</b>	<b>243 739</b>	<b>57 989</b>	<b>12 209</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>
561	Administrative & support services	309	D	D	D	j	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	42	55 851	29 707	6 497	591	16.1	14.5
56111	Office administrative services	42	55 851	29 707	6 497	591	16.1	14.5
561110	Office administrative services	42	55 851	29 707	6 497	591	16.1	14.5
5612	Facilities support services	9	40 925	15 950	4 186	364	-	-
56121	Facilities support services	9	40 925	15 950	4 186	364	-	-
561210	Facilities support services	9	40 925	15 950	4 186	364	-	-
5613	Employment services	31	67 681	43 259	9 528	1 589	5.8	3.7
56132	Temporary help services	21	61 449	39 419	8 619	1 467	4.1	2.4
561320	Temporary help services	21	61 449	39 419	8 619	1 467	4.1	2.4
5614	Business support services	45	86 092	35 614	8 591	1 237	6.0	5.4
56141	Document preparation services	8	5 869	3 226	294	69	-	7.0
561410	Document preparation services	8	5 869	3 226	294	69	-	7.0
56142	Telephone call centers	7	D	D	D	f	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
56143	Business service centers	21	49 244	13 738	4 373	436	6.8	.3
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	16	48 218	13 550	4 340	425	5.5	.3
56149	Other business support services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	74	39 176	22 541	6 009	666	2.3	29.4
56151	Travel agencies	62	25 461	15 366	4 377	495	2.9	36.2
561510	Travel agencies	62	25 461	15 366	4 377	495	2.9	36.2
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services	7	12 164	6 880	1 584	160	-	8.3
5616	Investigation & security services	24	54 990	39 630	9 655	2 226	2.9	3.8
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	7	42 681	30 464	7 504	1 796	.2	-
561612	Security guards & patrol services	6	D	D	D	g	D	D
56162	Security systems services	17	12 309	9 166	2 151	430	12.1	16.8
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	11	10 473	8 513	2 003	408	5.0	19.7
561622	Locksmiths	6	1 836	653	148	22	52.6	-

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
	<b>BALANCE OF ARLINGTON COUNTY, VA—Con.</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
561	Administrative & support services—Con.							
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	57	68 129	41 551	9 837	5 275	5.9	7.5
56172	Janitorial services.....	50	60 311	38 077	9 083	5 103	5.0	8.5
561720	Janitorial services.....	50	60 311	38 077	9 083	5 103	5.0	8.5
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services.....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services.....	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers.....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
561920	Convention & trade show organizers.....	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services.....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
561990	All other support services.....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services.....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF AUGUSTA COUNTY, VA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6 607</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	32	4 819	1 623	394	209	63.7	2.2
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	24	3 895	1 348	338	182	65.0	—
56172	Janitorial services.....	18	2 338	976	248	160	72.6	—
561720	Janitorial services.....	18	2 338	976	248	160	72.6	—
	<b>BALANCE OF BATH COUNTY, VA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF BEDFORD COUNTY, VA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16 842</b>	<b>8 905</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	22	16 842	8 905	1 852	573	16.8	3.7
5613	Employment services.....	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5614	Business support services.....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56143	Business service centers.....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF BLAND COUNTY, VA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
	<b>BALANCE OF BOTETOURT COUNTY, VA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3 113</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
	<b>BALANCE OF BRUNSWICK COUNTY, VA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>28.3</b>
	<b>BALANCE OF BUCHANAN COUNTY, VA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4 706</b>	<b>2 290</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	11	4 706	2 290	632	110	81.1	6.2
	<b>BALANCE OF BUCKINGHAM COUNTY, VA</b>							
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF CAMPBELL COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9 470</b>	<b>5 239</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services	19	8 111	4 918	1 220	525	26.6	4.0
5616	Investigation & security services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CAROLINE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services	8	1 535	288	28	22	67.7	—
<b>BALANCE OF CARROLL COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>71.5</b>
<b>BALANCE OF CHARLES CITY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
562	Waste management & remediation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CHARLOTTE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF CHESTERFIELD COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>137 376</b>	<b>62 888</b>	<b>13 940</b>	<b>3 090</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services	265	105 529	50 496	11 147	2 777	23.4	13.9
5613	Employment services	24	28 112	21 959	4 597	893	8.4	5.9
56132	Temporary help services	17	25 487	19 852	4 197	795	8.1	6.1
561320	Temporary help services	17	25 487	19 852	4 197	795	8.1	6.1
5614	Business support services	43	18 249	5 976	1 409	369	23.3	6.0
56143	Business service centers	16	11 861	3 544	877	255	13.6	2.8
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	7	10 326	3 140	787	226	6.9	—
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	34	9 503	2 538	554	125	23.3	40.7
56151	Travel agencies	30	6 823	2 113	482	112	20.9	56.6
561510	Travel agencies	30	6 823	2 113	482	112	20.9	56.6
5616	Investigation & security services	16	10 892	5 689	1 373	375	21.8	2.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	9	4 514	3 368	818	308	30.2	4.9
56162	Security systems services	7	6 378	2 321	555	67	15.8	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	114	23 697	8 461	1 930	772	45.9	16.1
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	11	5 307	2 128	482	83	26.7	3.4
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	11	5 307	2 128	482	83	26.7	3.4
56172	Janitorial services	81	13 268	4 762	1 206	608	64.7	13.5
561720	Janitorial services	81	13 268	4 762	1 206	608	64.7	13.5
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	14	3 202	785	162	54	13.9	34.7
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services	14	3 202	785	162	54	13.9	34.7
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	8	1 920	786	80	27	22.1	37.6
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	8	1 920	786	80	27	22.1	37.6
5619	Other support services	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
561990	All other support services	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619902	Water softening & conditioning services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	12	31 847	12 392	2 793	313	4.7	6.8
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
562212	Solid waste landfill	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CLARKE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>

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**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF CULPEPER COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6 608</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services.....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF CUMBERLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>57.9</b>
<b>BALANCE OF DICKENSON COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>20.3</b>
<b>BALANCE OF DINWIDDIE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	8	1 315	461	105	39	32.5	2.4
<b>BALANCE OF ESSEX COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
<b>BALANCE OF FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>1 384</b>	<b>1 900 290</b>	<b>901 257</b>	<b>202 478</b>	<b>40 531</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services.....	1 358	D	D	D	k	D	D
5611	Office administrative services.....	179	D	D	D	h	D	D
56111	Office administrative services.....	179	D	D	D	h	D	D
561110	Office administrative services.....	179	D	D	D	h	D	D
5612	Facilities support services.....	36	D	D	D	g	D	D
56121	Facilities support services.....	36	D	D	D	g	D	D
561210	Facilities support services.....	36	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	173	420 213	290 945	65 389	12 732	5.6	15.8
56131	Employment placement agencies.....	35	D	D	D	e	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies.....	35	D	D	D	e	D	D
56132	Temporary help services.....	122	D	D	D	j	D	D
561320	Temporary help services.....	122	D	D	D	j	D	D
5614	Business support services.....	133	168 351	46 750	10 924	1 550	10.6	4.9
56141	Document preparation services.....	22	15 516	4 279	896	141	6.4	4.5
561410	Document preparation services.....	22	15 516	4 279	896	141	6.4	4.5
56142	Telephone call centers.....	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services.....	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
561422	Telemarketing bureaus.....	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
56143	Business service centers.....	55	D	D	D	e	D	D
561431	Private mail centers.....	17	5 716	994	279	65	31.0	38.5
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops).....	38	D	D	D	e	D	D
56144	Collection agencies.....	16	14 594	7 745	1 945	276	32.0	16.1
561440	Collection agencies.....	16	14 594	7 745	1 945	276	32.0	16.1
56149	Other business support services.....	23	D	D	D	e	D	D
561492	Court reporting & stenotype services.....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
561499	All other business support services.....	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services.....	183	D	D	D	g	D	D
56151	Travel agencies.....	151	D	D	D	g	D	D
561510	Travel agencies.....	151	D	D	D	g	D	D
56152	Tour operators.....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
561520	Tour operators.....	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
56159	Other travel arrangement & reservation services.....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services.....	110	299 945	149 502	34 481	7 695	10.9	3.6
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services.....	59	D	D	D	i	D	D
561611	Investigation services.....	33	D	D	D	e	D	D
561612	Security guards & patrol services.....	24	D	D	D	i	D	D
561613	Armored car services.....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services.....	51	D	D	D	f	D	D
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths).....	32	65 381	18 131	4 293	445	10.6	6.7
561622	Locksmiths.....	19	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by \*, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA—Con.</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services—Con.</b>							
561	Administrative & support services—Con.							
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	421	190 691	96 946	21 920	8 904	23.0	7.9
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	21	14 983	6 192	1 339	192	31.8	9.5
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	21	14 983	6 192	1 339	192	31.8	9.5
56172	Janitorial services .....	334	D	D	D	i	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	334	D	D	D	i	D	D
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	42	D	D	D	f	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	42	D	D	D	f	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	123	D	D	D	g	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers .....	34	D	D	D	f	D	D
561920	Convention & trade show organizers .....	34	D	D	D	f	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	83	D	D	D	g	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	83	D	D	D	g	D	D
5619903	Economic or industrial planning or development organization .....	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	58	D	D	D	g	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	26	D	D	D	f	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	8	D	D	D	e	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal .....	5	18 722	6 738	1 768	161	15.7	—
56221	Waste treatment & disposal .....	5	18 722	6 738	1 768	161	15.7	—
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
56299	All other waste management services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
562991	Septic tank & related services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF FAUQUIER COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6 655</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF FLOYD COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>69.8</b>
<b>BALANCE OF FLUVANNA COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>34.4</b>
<b>BALANCE OF FRANKLIN COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4 973</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>.7</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF FREDERICK COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32 837</b>	<b>16 716</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>11.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	35	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services .....	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
56132	Temporary help services .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
561320	Temporary help services .....	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56143	Business service centers .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
561431	Private mail centers .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	5	2 931	1 339	289	111	68.1	2.0
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services .....	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
561611	Investigation services .....	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	18	2 598	1 065	192	78	20.0	10.6
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF GILES COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF GLOUCESTER COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	28	8 025	2 272	588	126	32.6	54.2
561	Administrative & support services .....	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	14	2 516	813	174	75	74.6	1.0
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services .....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF GOOCHLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	21	8 428	4 770	1 013	261	19.4	6.3
561	Administrative & support services .....	15	6 290	4 270	903	234	16.7	8.4
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	7	1 282	529	112	29	7.2	2.6
<b>BALANCE OF GRAYSON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	6	2 848	1 552	403	166	37.3	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
56172	Janitorial services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF GREENE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	8	2 551	806	175	38	45.9	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF GREENSVILLE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	5	676	281	59	26	42.3	—
<b>BALANCE OF HALIFAX COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	6	3 286	721	140	30	62.3	32.9
561	Administrative & support services .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HANOVER COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	78	28 132	11 741	2 657	687	26.1	27.7
561	Administrative & support services .....	68	22 605	10 456	2 353	614	28.4	22.1
5613	Employment services .....	8	5 280	3 146	820	223	27.0	49.2
5614	Business support services .....	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	5	2 602	1 511	310	95	44.5	17.4
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
56171	Exterminating & pest control services .....	4	2 549	1 015	237	39	13.4	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services .....	4	2 549	1 015	237	39	13.4	—
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	10	5 527	1 285	304	73	16.8	50.3

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF HENRICO COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>367 032</b>	<b>154 669</b>	<b>36 928</b>	<b>10 295</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services	334	292 374	143 598	34 067	9 951	9.2	11.3
5611	Office administrative services	31	23 144	12 028	2 380	365	38.5	7.7
561111	Office administrative services	31	23 144	12 028	2 380	365	38.5	7.7
561110	Office administrative services	31	23 144	12 028	2 380	365	38.5	7.7
5613	Employment services	52	85 629	62 052	14 438	4 852	2.2	23.9
56132	Temporary help services	37	81 939	59 972	13 958	4 757	6	24.7
561320	Temporary help services	37	81 939	59 972	13 958	4 757	.6	24.7
5614	Business support services	45	52 743	10 930	2 857	529	6.1	1.6
56141	Document preparation services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
56143	Business service centers	9	13 909	2 788	895	182	7.0	—
561431	Private mail centers	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561439	Other business service centers (including copy shops)	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56145	Credit bureaus	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561450	Credit bureaus	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5614501	Consumer credit reporting agencies	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56149	Other business support services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	36	24 043	13 508	4 024	395	5.4	8.8
56151	Travel agencies	32	19 634	12 816	3 865	365	4.3	9.5
561510	Travel agencies	32	19 634	12 816	3 865	365	4.3	9.5
5616	Investigation & security services	32	39 351	20 481	4 767	1 543	3.0	12.3
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	14	14 165	10 397	2 358	1 242	6.2	6.6
561612	Security guards & patrol services	7	11 273	9 216	2 102	1 163	.5	8.3
56162	Security systems services	18	25 186	10 084	2 409	301	1.2	15.6
561621	Security systems services (except locksmiths)	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
561622	Locksmiths	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	105	33 863	16 320	3 897	1 817	17.9	8.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	9	4 924	2 254	477	82	17.9	13.4
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	9	4 924	2 254	477	82	17.9	13.4
56172	Janitorial services	87	27 359	13 574	3 321	1 699	17.3	6.0
561720	Janitorial services	87	27 359	13 574	3 321	1 699	17.3	6.0
5619	Other support services	31	D	D	D	e	D	D
56199	All other support services	24	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services	24	D	D	D	e	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	17	74 658	11 071	2 861	344	1.0	.3
5621	Waste collection	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
56291	Remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562910	Remediation services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HENRY COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27 093</b>	<b>12 967</b>	<b>2 964</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services	21	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5619	Other support services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
56191	Packaging & labeling services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
561910	Packaging & labeling services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF HIGHLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>
<b>BALANCE OF JAMES CITY COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34 130</b>	<b>25 264</b>	<b>6 149</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>
561	Administrative & support services	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
5613	Employment services	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
56132	Temporary help services	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	12	3 890	2 164	474	157	10.6	3.0
56172	Janitorial services	8	2 690	1 628	346	139	10.4	4.3
561720	Janitorial services	8	2 690	1 628	346	139	10.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Summary Statistics for Places: 1997—Con.**

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF KING AND QUEEN COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
561	Administrative & support services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KING GEORGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>54 375</b>	<b>14 473</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5621	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5622	Waste treatment & disposal	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56221	Waste treatment & disposal	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF KING WILLIAM COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF LANCASTER COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>25.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF LEE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>BALANCE OF LOUDOUN COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>287 995</b>	<b>114 785</b>	<b>26 832</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>
561	Administrative & support services	130	D	D	D	h	D	D
5612	Facilities support services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
56121	Facilities support services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
561210	Facilities support services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5613	Employment services	10	93 128	54 559	11 925	1 412	.2	6.0
56131	Employment placement agencies	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
561310	Employment placement agencies	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
56132	Temporary help services	9	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services	9	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services	11	16 861	6 164	1 093	141	5.1	.2
56141	Document preparation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
561410	Document preparation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
56142	Telephone call centers	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
561421	Telephone answering services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
56151	Travel agencies	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561611	Investigation services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
56162	Security systems services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	55	59 179	19 987	5 131	1 196	7.2	1.2
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
56172	Janitorial services	40	D	D	D	g	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	40	D	D	D	g	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5	2 307	804	188	39	20.0	—
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings	5	2 307	804	188	39	20.0	—
5619	Other support services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
56192	Convention & trade show organizers	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
561920	Convention & trade show organizers	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
56199	All other support services	11	4 588	814	146	62	37.4	58.2
561990	All other support services	11	4 588	814	146	62	37.4	58.2
562	Waste management & remediation services	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5629	Remediation & other waste management services	4	2 570	372	94	21	46.4	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF LOUISA COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	13	1 403	538	109	59	62.9	3.0
<b>BALANCE OF LUNENBURG COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	4	1 875	365	86	21	33.5	—
<b>BALANCE OF MADISON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	3	38	18	4	4	73.7	26.3
<b>BALANCE OF MATHEWS COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	8	1 324	401	79	30	34.6	—
<b>BALANCE OF MECKLENBURG COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	7	1 599	876	174	53	17.6	14.6
561	Administrative & support services.....	7	1 599	876	174	53	17.6	14.6
<b>BALANCE OF MIDDLESEX COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	7	5 722	700	153	29	34.7	.3
561	Administrative & support services.....	7	5 722	700	153	29	34.7	.3
5619	Other support services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56199	All other support services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
561990	All other support services.....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF MONTGOMERY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	6	910	439	88	12	18.4	13.8
<b>BALANCE OF NELSON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	4	459	177	37	12	71.9	28.1
<b>BALANCE OF NEW KENT COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services.....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF NORTHAMPTON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	6	795	334	74	45	69.4	1.4
<b>BALANCE OF NOTTOWAY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ORANGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services.....	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PAGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
561	Administrative & support services.....	3	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF PATRICK COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5614	Business support services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>17 698</b>	<b>5 395</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
561	Administrative & support services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	13	2 571	1 254	239	113	59.9	—
56172	Janitorial services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF POWHATAN COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3 386</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>
561	Administrative & support services	13	1 932	711	168	73	68.8	31.2
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	9	1 545	579	132	64	62.7	37.3
<b>BALANCE OF PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14 044</b>	<b>7 889</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>37.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services	18	12 878	7 679	1 767	502	3.8	41.0
5613	Employment services	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	7	4 078	2 020	482	144	8.8	69.0
56172	Janitorial services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>152 444</b>	<b>81 798</b>	<b>18 189</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>
561	Administrative & support services	193	D	D	D	h	D	D
5611	Office administrative services	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
56111	Office administrative services	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
561110	Office administrative services	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
5613	Employment services	11	D	D	D	g	D	D
56133	Employee leasing services	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
561330	Employee leasing services	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services	21	8 784	2 115	586	210	36.5	25.9
56143	Business service centers	8	2 009	543	124	37	67.8	—
56149	Other business support services	7	2 399	386	164	102	16.8	82.7
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services	10	3 052	1 475	302	70	57.4	13.7
56151	Travel agencies	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
561510	Travel agencies	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services	17	12 166	4 926	981	243	54.2	5.1
56161	Investigation, guard, & armored car services	10	4 997	3 320	645	196	1.7	3.6
561611	Investigation services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
56162	Security systems services	7	7 169	1 606	336	47	90.8	6.2
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings	96	29 914	13 388	2 833	881	27.0	15.6
56171	Exterminating & pest control services	12	8 866	3 708	838	142	12.8	—
561710	Exterminating & pest control services	12	8 866	3 708	838	142	12.8	—
56172	Janitorial services	71	19 302	8 904	1 855	703	33.0	24.1
561720	Janitorial services	71	19 302	8 904	1 855	703	33.0	24.1
5619	Other support services	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
56199	All other support services	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
561990	All other support services	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection	7	D	D	D	c	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF PULASKI COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	9	2 957	1 696	427	122	41.1	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	9	2 957	1 696	427	122	41.1	—
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	6	683	276	37	19	100.0	—
<b>BALANCE OF RICHMOND COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ROANOKE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	65	47 974	28 640	5 827	1 449	14.3	14.9
561	Administrative & support services .....	63	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	18	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	8	7 220	3 688	817	98	38.0	.3
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
56172	Janitorial services.....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
561720	Janitorial services.....	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619	Other support services .....	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
56199	All other support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
561990	All other support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5619909	Other miscellaneous support services .....	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	5	5 352	447	106	31	21.9	—
561	Administrative & support services .....	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
561	Administrative & support services .....	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	19	5 406	2 685	480	145	36.4	2.1
56172	Janitorial services.....	15	4 571	2 370	418	127	28.5	2.5
561720	Janitorial services.....	15	4 571	2 370	418	127	28.5	2.5
<b>BALANCE OF RUSSELL COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SCOTT COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SHENANDOAH COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
561	Administrative & support services .....	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
56162	Security systems services .....	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF SMYTH COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	4	2 643	805	236	44	6.9	—
<b>BALANCE OF SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services</b> .....	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>34 052</b>	<b>17 089</b>	<b>3 998</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	57	D	D	D	g	D	D
5613	Employment services.....	5	13 050	9 029	2 300	1 175	.7	—
56132	Temporary help services.....	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
561320	Temporary help services.....	4	D	D	D	g	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	4	1 936	521	95	22	—	9.5
5616	Investigation & security services .....	6	1 960	971	201	77	69.7	30.3
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	23	4 039	1 750	357	134	46.3	3.9
56172	Janitorial services.....	18	3 029	1 370	266	115	56.9	3.4
561720	Janitorial services.....	18	3 029	1 370	266	115	56.9	3.4
5619	Other support services.....	10	4 015	1 060	255	70	30.5	3.9
56199	All other support services.....	7	3 079	880	216	64	21.9	5.1
561990	All other support services.....	7	3 079	880	216	64	21.9	5.1
<b>BALANCE OF STAFFORD COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>12 976</b>	<b>6 302</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>25.6</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	45	D	D	D	f	D	D
5616	Investigation & security services .....	6	1 623	521	123	20	12.0	9.4
56162	Security systems services .....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings.....	24	6 119	2 898	638	402	25.2	5.8
56172	Janitorial services.....	18	4 911	2 500	586	385	14.7	7.2
561720	Janitorial services.....	18	4 911	2 500	586	385	14.7	7.2
<b>BALANCE OF SURRY COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>a</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF SUSSEX COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
<b>BALANCE OF TAZEWELL COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2 439</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>
<b>BALANCE OF WARREN COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>—</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	7	2 592	458	85	45	24.8	—
<b>BALANCE OF WASHINGTON COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>BALANCE OF WESTMORELAND COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>D</b>
<b>BALANCE OF WISE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>
<b>BALANCE OF WYTHE COUNTY, VA</b>								
56	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services.....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>—</b>

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							From administrative records <sup>1</sup>	Estimated <sup>2</sup>
<b>BALANCE OF YORK COUNTY, VA</b>								
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative &amp; support &amp; waste management &amp; remediation services .....</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>38 789</b>	<b>13 420</b>	<b>3 366</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
561	Administrative & support services .....	68	D	D	D	f	D	D
5614	Business support services .....	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5615	Travel arrangement & reservation services .....	7	3 072	767	125	44	49.0	15.8
5616	Investigation & security services .....	7	2 744	1 275	311	139	92.7	3.1
5617	Services to buildings & dwellings .....	34	10 961	5 927	1 428	500	22.5	.8
56172	Janitorial services .....	27	7 023	4 033	1 011	328	24.7	1.3
561720	Janitorial services .....	27	7 023	4 033	1 011	328	24.7	1.3
56174	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
561740	Carpet & upholstery cleaning services .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56179	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
561790	Other services to buildings & dwellings .....	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
562	Waste management & remediation services .....	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5621	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
56211	Waste collection .....	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
562111	Solid waste collection .....	1	D	D	D	c	D	D

<sup>1</sup>Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

<sup>2</sup>Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

# Appendix A.

## Explanation of Terms

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### **ANNUAL PAYROLL**

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

### **FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)**

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

### **NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS**

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The

entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

### **NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12**

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

### **RECEIPTS (\$1,000)**

Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from



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departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign

subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

**SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

**SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)**

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

# Appendix B.

## NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

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### **56 ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT AND WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES**

The Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services sector comprises establishments performing routine support activities for the day-to-day operations of other organizations. These essential activities are often undertaken in-house by establishments in many sectors of the economy. The establishments in this sector specialize in one or more of these support activities and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: office administration, hiring and placing of personnel, document preparation and similar clerical services, solicitation, collection, security and surveillance services, cleaning, and waste disposal services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decision making role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing, and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

#### **561 Administrative and Support Services**

Industries in the Administrative and Support Services subsector group establishments engaged in activities that support the day-to-day operations of other organizations. The processes employed in this sector (e.g., general management, personnel administration, clerical activities, cleaning activities) are often integral parts of the activities of establishments found in all sectors of the economy. The establishments classified in this subsector have specialized in one or more of these activities and can, therefore, provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular process that they are engaged in and the particular services they provide.

Many of the activities performed in this subsector are ongoing routine support functions that all businesses and organizations must do and that they have traditionally

done for themselves. Recent trends, however, are to contract or purchase such services from businesses that specialize in such activities and can, therefore, provide the services more efficiently.

The industries in this subsector cannot be viewed as strictly “support.” The Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services industry group, includes travel agents, tour operators, and providers of other travel arrangement services, such as hotel and restaurant reservations and arranging the purchase of tickets, serves many types of clients, including individual consumers. This group was placed in this subsector because the services are often of the “support” nature (e.g., travel arrangement) and businesses and other organizations are increasingly the ones purchasing such services.

The administrative and management activities performed by establishments in this sector are typically on a contract or fee basis. These activities may also be performed by establishments that are part of the company or enterprise. However, establishments involved in administering, overseeing, and managing other establishments of the company or enterprise, are classified in Sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises. These establishments normally undertake the strategic and organizational planning and decisionmaking role of the company or enterprise. Government establishments engaged in administering, overseeing and managing governmental programs are classified in Sector 92, Public Administration.

#### **5611 Office Administrative Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

#### **56111 Office Administrative Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

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### **561110 Office Administrative Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning; billing and recordkeeping; personnel; and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments do not provide operating staff to carry out the complete operations of a business.

The data published with NAICS code 561110 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8741 (pt) Office Administrative Services

### **5612 Facilities Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

#### **56121 Facilities Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client. Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

#### **561210 Facilities Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating staff to perform a combination of support services within a client's facilities. Establishments in this industry typically provide a combination of services, such as janitorial; maintenance; trash disposal; guard and security; mail routing reception; laundry; and related services to support operations within facilities. These establishments provide operating staff to carry out these support activities; but, are not involved with or responsible for the core business or activities of the client.

Establishments providing facilities (except computer and/or data processing) operation support services and establishments operating correctional facilities (i.e., jails) on a contract or fee basis are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561210 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8744 Facilities Support Services

### **5613 Employment Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56131, Employment Placement Agencies; 56132, Temporary Help Services; and 56133, Employee Leasing Services.

#### **56131 Employment Placement Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

##### **561310 Employment Placement Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

The data published with NAICS code 561310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7361 (pt) Employment Agencies, (Except Executive Placement Services)

7819 (pt) Casting Bureaus

7922 (pt) Casting Agencies

##### **5613101 Casting Agencies**

Establishments primarily engaged in operating employment agencies for theatrical, radio, and television productions (except motion picture productions).

##### **5613102 Casting Bureaus**

Establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring and placing applicants in employment in motion picture productions for theatrical and nontheatrical viewing. The individuals are not employees of the placement agency.

##### **5613103 Employment Agencies (Except Executive Placement Services)**

Establishments primarily engaged in listing employment vacancies and in referring or placing applicants for employment. The individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies.

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### **56132 Temporary Help Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

### **561320 Temporary Help Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client. The individuals provided are employees of the temporary help service establishment. However, these establishments do not provide direct supervision of their employees at the clients' work sites.

The data published with NAICS code 561320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7363 (pt) Temporary Help Services

### **56133 Employee Leasing Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations. Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

### **561330 Employee Leasing Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing human resources and human resource management services to staff client businesses. Establishments in this industry operate in a coemployment relationship with client businesses or organizations and are specialized in performing a wide range of human resource and personnel management duties, such as payroll accounting, payroll tax return preparation, benefits administration, recruiting, and managing labor relations.

Employee leasing establishments typically acquire and lease back some or all of the employees of their clients and serve as the employer of the leased employees for payroll, benefits, and related purposes. Employee leasing establishments exercise varying degrees of decision making relating to their human resource or personnel management role, but do not have management accountability for the work of their clients' operations with regard to strategic planning, output, or profitability. Professional employer organizations (PEO) and establishments providing labor or staff leasing services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561330 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7363 (pt) Employee Leasing Services

### **5614 Business Support Services**

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in performing activities that are ongoing routine, business support functions that businesses and organizations traditionally do for themselves.

### **56141 Document Preparation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

### **561410 Document Preparation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) letter or resume writing; (2) document editing or proofreading; (3) typing, word processing, or desktop publishing; and (4) stenographic (except court reporting or stenotype recording), transcription, and other secretarial services.

The data published with NAICS code 561410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7338 (pt) Document Preparation Services

### **56142 Telephone Call Centers**

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients and (2) establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as promoting clients' products or services by telephone; taking orders for clients by telephone; and soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. Telemarketing establishments never own the product or provide the service that they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

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### **561421 Telephone Answering Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561421 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4813 (pt) Voice Mailbox

7389 (pt) Telephone Answering Services

### **5614211 Telephone Answering Services (Except Voice Mailbox)**

Establishments primarily engaged in answering telephone calls and relaying messages to clients.

### **5614212 Voice Mailbox Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing voice mailbox services (maintaining equipment to receive and store voice messages that can be accessed by customers).

### **561422 Telemarketing Bureaus**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing telemarketing services on a contract or fee basis for others, such as: (1) promoting clients' products or services by telephone, (2) taking orders for clients by telephone, and (3) soliciting contributions or providing information for clients by telephone. These establishments never own the product or provide the services they are representing and generally can originate and/or receive calls for others.

The data published with NAICS code 561422 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Telemarketing Bureaus

### **56143 Business Service Centers**

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services (except direct mail advertising); (2) establishments, generally known as copy centers or shops, primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services without also providing printing services (i.e., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services); and (3) establishments that provide a range of office support services (except printing services), such as mailing services, document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

### **561431 Private Mail Centers**

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in providing mailbox rental and other postal and mailing (except direct mail advertising) services or (2)

establishments engaged in providing these mailing services along with one or more other office support services, such as facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

The data published with NAICS code 561431 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Private Mail Centers

### **561439 Other Business Service Centers (Including Copy Shops)**

This U.S. industry comprises (1) establishments generally known as copy centers or shops primarily engaged in providing photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting, and other document copying services, without also providing printing services (e.g., offset printing, quick printing, digital printing, prepress services) and (2) establishments (except private mail centers) engaged in providing a range of office support services (except printing services), such as document copying services, facsimile services, word processing services, on-site PC rental services, and office product sales.

The data published with NAICS code 561439 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7334 Photocopying and Duplicating Services

### **56144 Collection Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

### **561440 Collection Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting payments for claims and remitting payments collected to their clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561440 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7322 (pt) Collection Agencies

### **56145 Credit Bureaus**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

### **561450 Credit Bureaus**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in compiling information, such as credit and employment histories on individuals and credit histories

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on businesses, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of these persons and businesses.

The data published with NAICS code 561450 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7323 Credit Reporting Services

### **5614501 Consumer Credit Reporting Agencies**

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on individuals, such as credit and employment histories, and providing the information to financial institutions, retailers, and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those persons.

### **5614502 Mercantile Reporting Agencies**

Establishments primarily engaged in compiling information on business firms, such as credit histories, and providing the information to financial institutions and others who have a need to evaluate the credit worthiness of those businesses.

### **56149 Other Business Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering or telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; and credit reporting services).

### **561491 Repossession Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets (e.g., automobiles, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, appliances) for the creditor as a result of delinquent debts.

The data published with NAICS code 561491 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7322 (pt) Adjustment Bureaus

7389 (pt) Recovery and Repossession Services

### **5614911 Recovery and Repossession Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in repossessing tangible assets, such as cars, boats, equipment, planes, furniture, and appliances, for the creditor.

### **5614912 Adjustment Bureaus**

Establishments primarily engaged in the adjustment of claims (except insurance).

### **561492 Court Reporting and Stenotype Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing verbatim reporting and stenotype recording of live legal proceedings and transcribing subsequent recorded materials.

The data published with NAICS code 561492 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7338 (pt) Court Reporting and Stenotype Services

### **561499 All Other Business Support Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing business support services (except secretarial and other document preparation services; telephone answering and telemarketing services; private mail services or document copying services conducted as separate activities or in conjunction with other office support services; monetary debt collection services; credit reporting services; repossession services; and court reporting and stenotype recording services).

The data published with NAICS code 561499 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) All Other Business Support Services

### **5615 Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56151, Travel Agencies; 56152, Tour Operators; and 56159, Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services.

### **56151 Travel Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

### **561510 Travel Agencies**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in acting as agents in selling travel, tour, and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients.

The data published with NAICS code 561510 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4724 Travel Agencies

### **56152 Tour Operators**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

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## **561520 Tour Operators**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging and assembling tours. The tours are sold through travel agencies or tour operators. Travel or wholesale tour operators are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561520 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4725 Tour Operators

## **56159 Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services**

This industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies and tour operators) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

### **561591 Convention and Visitors Bureaus**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in marketing and promoting communities and facilities to businesses and leisure travelers through a range of activities, such as assisting organizations in locating meeting and convention sites; providing travel information on area attractions, lodging accommodations, restaurants; providing maps; and organizing group tours of local historical, recreational, and cultural attractions.

The data published with NAICS code 561591 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Convention and Visitors Bureaus

### **561599 All Other Travel Arrangement and Reservation Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors bureaus) primarily engaged in providing travel arrangement and reservation services.

The data published with NAICS code 561599 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4729 (pt) All Other Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC

7389 (pt) Reservation Systems: Hotels and Restaurants

7922 (pt) Theatrical Ticket Agencies

7999 (pt) Sports and Recreation, Ticket Agencies

8699 (pt) Automobile Clubs (Road and Travel Services)

### **5615991 Theatrical Ticket Agencies**

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ticketing services for theatrical productions, musical productions, dance productions, and other performing arts productions.

## **5615992 Automobile Clubs**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing membership travel services. Services offered include maps, road side service for disabled cars, travel route guides, and guides to hotels or recreational activities.

### **5615993 Reservation Systems, Hotels and Restaurants**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing hotel and restaurant reservation services.

### **5615994 Sports and Recreation Ticket Agencies**

Establishments primarily engaged in selling sports or other amusement tickets. Included here are ticket agencies selling tickets for both sporting and theatrical events.

### **5615999 Arrangement of Passenger Transportation, NEC**

Establishments primarily engaged in arranging passenger transportation (other than travel agencies, tour operators, and convention and visitors' bureaus), such as airline, bus, railroad, and steamship ticket offices.

## **5616 Investigation and Security Services**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56161, Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services; and 56162, Security Systems Services.

### **56161 Investigation, Guard, and Armored Car Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) investigation and detective services; (2) guard and patrol services; and (3) picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items with personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

#### **561611 Investigation Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing investigation and detective services.

The data published with NAICS code 561611 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Investigation Services

#### **561612 Security Guards and Patrol Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing guard and patrol services, such as bodyguard, guard dog, and parking security services.

The data published with NAICS code 561612 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Security Guard and Patrol Services

### **561613 Armored Car Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in picking up and delivering money, receipts, or other valuable items. These establishments maintain personnel and equipment to protect such properties while in transit.

The data published with NAICS code 561613 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7381 (pt) Armored Car Services

### **56162 Security Systems Services**

This industry comprises establishments engaged in (1) selling security systems, such as burglar and fire alarms and locking devices, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

### **561621 Security Systems Services (Except Locksmiths)**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling security alarm systems, such as burglar and fire alarms, along with installation, repair, or monitoring services or (2) remote monitoring of electronic security alarm systems.

The data published with NAICS code 561621 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7382 Security Systems Services (Except Locksmiths)

### **561622 Locksmiths**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) selling mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults, along with installation, repair, rebuilding, or adjusting services or (2) installing, repairing, rebuilding, and adjusting mechanical or electronic locking devices, safes, and security vaults.

The data published with NAICS code 561622 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7699 (pt) Locksmiths

### **5617 Services to Buildings and Dwellings**

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 56171, Exterminating and Pest Control Services; 56172, Janitorial Services; 56174, Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services; and 56179, Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings.

### **56171 Exterminating and Pest Control Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

### **561710 Exterminating and Pest Control Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in exterminating and controlling birds, mosquitoes, rodents, termites, and other insects and pests (except for crop production and forestry production). Establishments providing fumigation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 561710 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7342 (pt) Exterminating and Pest Control Services

### **56172 Janitorial Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

### **561720 Janitorial Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors, interiors of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft, rail cars, ships), and/or windows.

The data published with NAICS code 561720 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport Cleaning and Janitorial Services

7342 (pt) Disinfecting and Deodorizing Services

7349 All Other Building Cleaning and Maintenance Services

### **5617201 Disinfecting Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in disinfecting and deodorizing services.

### **5617202 Airplane Cleaning and Janitorial Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing cleaning and janitorial services for airplanes.

### **5617209 Other Janitorial Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning building interiors and/or windows.

### **56174 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

### **561740 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning and dyeing used rugs, carpets, and upholstery.

The data published with NAICS code 561740 are comprised of the following SIC industry:



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7217 Carpet and Upholstery Cleaning Services

### **56179 Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

### **561790 Other Services to Buildings and Dwellings**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to buildings and dwellings (except exterminating and pest control; janitorial; landscaping care and maintenance; and carpet and upholstery cleaning).

The data published with NAICS code 561790 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4959 (pt) Snowplowing and Street Cleaning Services

7389 (pt) Swimming Pool Cleaning and Maintenance Services

7699 (pt) Furnace, Duct, Chimney, and Gutter Cleaning Services

7699 (pt) Drain Cleaning Services

### **5617901 Furnace, Duct, Chimney, and Gutter Cleaning**

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning furnaces, ducts, chimneys, and gutters.

### **5617902 Swimming Pool Cleaning and Maintenance**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services.

### **5617903 Drain Cleaning**

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning drains.

### **5617904 Snowplowing and Street Cleaning Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in cleaning dirt or plowing snow from roads, airports, parking lots, and driveways.

### **5619 Other Support Services**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services; facilities support services; employment services; business support services; travel arrangement and reservation services; security and investigation services; and services to buildings and dwellings).

### **56191 Packaging and Labeling Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

### **561910 Packaging and Labeling Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packaging client owned materials. The services may include labeling and/or imprinting the package.

The data published with NAICS code 561910 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Packaging and Labeling Services

### **56192 Convention and Trade Show Organizers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

### **561920 Convention and Trade Show Organizers**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in organizing, promoting, and/or managing events, such as business and trade shows, conventions, conferences, and meetings (whether or not they manage and provide the staff to operate the facilities in which these events take place).

The data published with NAICS code 561920 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Convention and Trade Show Organizers

### **56199 All Other Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

### **561990 All Other Support Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services (except office administrative services, facilities support services, employment services, business support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizing services).

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The data published with NAICS code 561990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7389 (pt) Trading Stamp Services
- 7389 (pt) Water Softening and Conditioning Services
- 7389 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Support Services
- 8748 (pt) Economic or Industrial Planning or Development Organizations

### **5619901 Trading Stamp Services**

Establishment primarily engaged in selling trading stamps or merchandise coupons to merchants.

### **5619902 Water Softening and Conditioning Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in water softening or conditioning using methods, such as chemical treatment or filtration.

### **5619903 Economic or Industrial Planning or Development Organizations**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on economic or industrial planning or development issues.

### **5619909 Other Miscellaneous Support Services**

Establishments primarily engaged in providing day-to-day business and other organizational support services to businesses (except employment services, administrative support services, travel arrangement and reservation services, security and investigation services, services to buildings and other structures, packaging and labeling services, and convention and trade show organizers).

## **562 Waste Management and Remediation Services**

Industries in the Waste Management and Remediation Services subsector group establishments engaged in the collection, treatment, and disposal of waste materials. This includes establishments engaged in local hauling of waste materials; operating materials recovery facilities (i.e., those that sort recyclable materials from the trash stream); providing remediation services (i.e., those that provide for the cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water); and providing septic pumping and other miscellaneous waste management services. There are three industry groups within the subsector that separate these activities into waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and remediation and other waste management.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in collecting, treating, and disposing waste through sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities that are classified in Industry 22132, Sewage Treatment Facilities and establishments primarily engaged in long-distance hauling of waste materials that are classified in

Industry 48423, Specialized Freight (except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance. Also, there are some activities that appear to be related to waste management, but that are not included in this subsector. For example, establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management consulting services are classified in Industry 54162, Environmental Consulting Services.

## **5621 Waste Collection**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

### **56211 Waste Collection**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste, nonhazardous waste, and/or recyclable materials within a local area and/or (2) operating hazardous or nonhazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

#### **562111 Solid Waste Collection**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous solid waste (i.e., garbage) within a local area; (2) operating nonhazardous solid waste transfer stations; and (3) collecting and/or hauling mixed recyclable materials within a local area.

The data published with NAICS code 562111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4212 (pt) Solid Waste Collection

#### **562112 Hazardous Waste Collection**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling hazardous waste within a local area and/or operating hazardous waste transfer stations. Hazardous waste collection establishments may be responsible for the identification, treatment, packaging, and labeling of wastes for the purposes of transport.

The data published with NAICS code 562112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4212 (pt) Hazardous Waste Collection

#### **562119 Other Waste Collection**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in collecting and/or hauling waste (except nonhazardous solid waste and hazardous waste) within a local area. Establishments engaged in brush or rubble removal services are included in this industry.

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The data published with NAICS code 562119 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4212 (pt) Other Waste Collection

### **5622 Waste Treatment and Disposal**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

#### **56221 Waste Treatment and Disposal**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities. Waste combustors or incinerators (including those that may produce byproducts such as electricity), solid waste landfills, and compost dumps are included in this industry.

#### **562211 Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating treatment and/or disposal facilities for hazardous waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of hazardous waste materials within a local area and operating treatment or disposal facilities for hazardous waste.

The data published with NAICS code 562211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Hazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

#### **562212 Solid Waste Landfill**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating landfills for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste.

The data published with NAICS code 562212 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Solid Waste Landfill

#### **562213 Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating combustors and incinerators for the disposal of nonhazardous solid waste. These establishments may produce byproducts, such as electricity and steam.

The data published with NAICS code 562213 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Solid Waste Combustors and Incinerators

### **562219 Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems or sewage treatment facilities) or (2) the combined activity of collecting and/or hauling of nonhazardous waste materials within a local area and operating waste treatment or disposal facilities (except landfills, combustors, incinerators and sewer systems, or sewage treatment facilities). Compost dumps are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 562219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Other Nonhazardous Waste Treatment and Disposal

### **5629 Remediation and Other Waste Management Services**

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in remediation and other waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, and waste management consulting services).

#### **56291 Remediation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

#### **562910 Remediation Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; (2) integrated mine reclamation activities, including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring land, and revegetation; and (3) asbestos, lead paint, and other toxic material abatement.

The data published with NAICS code 562910 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

1799 (pt) Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal

4959 (pt) Remediation Services

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### **5629101 Remediation Services (Except Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal)**

Establishments primarily engaged in the remediation and cleanup of contaminated buildings, mine sites, soil, or ground water; mine reclamation including demolition, soil remediation, waste water treatment, hazardous material removal, contouring of land, and revegetation.

### **5629102 Asbestos Abatement and Lead Paint Removal**

Establishments primarily engaged in asbestos abatement or lead paint removal.

### **56292 Materials Recovery Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

### **562920 Materials Recovery Facilities**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating facilities for separating and sorting recyclable materials from nonhazardous waste streams (i.e., garbage) and/or (2) operating facilities where commingled recyclable materials, such as paper, plastics, used beverage cans, and metals, are sorted into distinct categories.

The data published with NAICS code 562920 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4953 (pt) Materials Recovery Facilities

### **56299 All Other Waste Management Services**

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, and waste management consulting services).

### **562991 Septic Tank and Related Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) pumping (i.e., cleaning) septic tanks and cesspools and/or (2) renting and/or servicing portable toilets.

The data published with NAICS code 562991 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7359 (pt) Portable Toilet Rental

7699 (pt) Cesspool Cleaning, Sewer Cleaning, and Rodding

### **5629911 Cesspool Cleaning, Sewer Cleaning, and Rodding**

Establishments primarily engaged in pumping septic tanks and cesspools and/or sewer rodding services.

### **5629912 Portable Toilet Rental**

Establishments primarily engaged in renting or leasing portable toilets. Included here are establishments servicing portable toilets.

### **562998 All Other Miscellaneous Waste Management Services**

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing waste management services (except waste collection, waste treatment and disposal, remediation, operation of materials recovery facilities, septic tank pumping and related services, and waste management consulting services).

The data published with NAICS code 562998 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4959 (pt) Other Waste Management Services

# Appendix C.

## Coverage and Methodology

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### MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
  - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
  - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
  - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
  - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

### INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at [www.census.gov/naics](http://www.census.gov/naics).

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
  - a. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
  - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
  - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

### RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual

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universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipts reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

#### **TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE**

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or

operation, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

## Appendix D. Geographic Notes

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### **VIRGINIA**

**Castlewood** was incorporated in April 1991, but this change was not submitted to the Census Bureau until June 1994.

**Farmville** is in Cumberland and Prince Edward Counties.

**Halifax County** includes South Boston, formerly an independent city, whose area reverted to Halifax County.

**South Boston** was formerly an independent city; its area reverted to Halifax County in June 1995.

# Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

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## **VIRGINIA**

### **Charlottesville, VA MSA**

Albemarle County, VA  
Fluvanna County, VA  
Greene County, VA  
Charlottesville, VA (IC)

### **Danville, VA MSA**

Pittsylvania County, VA  
Danville, VA (IC)

### **Johnson City—Kingsport—Bristol, TN—VA MSA**

Carter County, TN  
Hawkins County, TN  
Sullivan County, TN  
Unicoi County, TN  
Washington County, TN  
Scott County, VA  
Washington County, VA  
Bristol, VA (IC)

### **Lynchburg, VA MSA**

Amherst County, VA  
Bedford County, VA  
Campbell County, VA  
Bedford, VA (IC)  
Lynchburg, VA (IC)

### **Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA—NC MSA**

Currituck County, NC  
Gloucester County, VA  
Isle of Wight County, VA  
James City County, VA  
Mathews County, VA  
York County, VA  
Chesapeake, VA (IC)

### **Norfolk—Virginia Beach—Newport News, VA—NC MSA—Con.**

Hampton, VA (IC)  
Newport News, VA (IC)  
Norfolk, VA (IC)  
Poquoson, VA (IC)  
Portsmouth, VA (IC)  
Suffolk, VA (IC)  
Virginia Beach, VA (IC)  
Williamsburg, VA (IC)

### **Richmond—Petersburg, VA MSA**

Charles City County, VA  
Chesterfield County, VA  
Dinwiddie County, VA  
Goochland County, VA  
Hanover County, VA  
Henrico County, VA  
New Kent County, VA  
Powhatan County, VA  
Prince George County, VA  
Colonial Heights, VA (IC)  
Hopewell, VA (IC)  
Petersburg, VA (IC)  
Richmond, VA (IC)

### **Roanoke, VA MSA**

Botetourt County, VA  
Roanoke County, VA  
Roanoke, VA (IC)  
Salem, VA (IC)

### **Washington, DC—MD—VA—WV PMSA**

District of Columbia, DC  
Calvert County, MD  
Charles County, MD



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**Washington, DC—MD—VA—WV PMSA—Con.**

Frederick County, MD  
Montgomery County, MD  
Prince George's County, MD  
Arlington County, VA  
Clarke County, VA  
Culpeper County, VA  
Fairfax County, VA  
Fauquier County, VA  
King George County, VA  
Loudoun County, VA  
Prince William County, VA  
Spotsylvania County, VA  
Stafford County, VA  
Warren County, VA  
Alexandria, VA (IC)  
Fairfax, VA (IC)  
Falls Church, VA (IC)  
Fredericksburg, VA (IC)  
Manassas, VA (IC)  
Manassas Park, VA (IC)  
Berkeley County, WV  
Jefferson County, WV

**Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA**

Baltimore, MD PMSA  
Anne Arundel County, MD  
Baltimore County, MD  
Carroll County, MD  
Harford County, MD  
Howard County, MD  
Queen Anne's County, MD  
Baltimore, MD (IC)

**Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV CMSA—Con.**

Hagerstown, MD PMSA  
Washington County, MD  
Washington, DC—MD—VA—WV PMSA  
District of Columbia, DC  
Calvert County, MD  
Charles County, MD  
Frederick County, MD  
Montgomery County, MD  
Prince George's County, MD  
Arlington County, VA  
Clarke County, VA  
Culpeper County, VA  
Fairfax County, VA  
Fauquier County, VA  
King George County, VA  
Loudoun County, VA  
Prince William County, VA  
Spotsylvania County, VA  
Stafford County, VA  
Warren County, VA  
Alexandria, VA (IC)  
Fairfax, VA (IC)  
Falls Church, VA (IC)  
Fredericksburg, VA (IC)  
Manassas, VA (IC)  
Manassas Park, VA (IC)  
Berkeley County, WV  
Jefferson County, WV

