

American Housing Survey for the **Los Angeles-Long Beach** Metropolitan Area: 2003

Issued December 2004

H170/03-7

Current Housing Reports



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and Urban Development
OFFICE OF POLICY DEVELOPMENT AND RESEARCH

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Ronald J. Sepanik, assisted by **David Vandenbroucke**, was responsible for overseeing the American Housing Survey resultant report on behalf of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

Within the Census Bureau, this report was developed in the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division. It was prepared under the supervision of **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Division Chief for Housing Characteristics, by **Jane M. Kneessi**, Chief, American Housing Survey Branch, assisted by **Paul P. Harple**, **Altheria Y. Barnett**, **Mary Lynn Fessler**, **William L. Hartnett**, **Sandra Lord**, and **Barbara Williams** performed specific activities related to data collection procedures, statistical presentation, organization of the report, and preparation of text materials. **Mary S. Stultz** provided statistical assistance.

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Availability of Data Via Electronic Media

In addition to the data shown in this report, users may access a wealth of information based on the American Housing Survey (AHS) by way of the Internet. Through the AHS Web site, data charts are available for users to view the results from the 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, and 2003 AHS National surveys. The AHS Web site also offers users the opportunity to download National microdata between the years 1993–95, by using the Data Extraction System, as well as offering 1997, 1999, 2001, and 2003 microdata, by using Ferrett.

National and Metropolitan publications dating back to 1973 are available in PDF and scanned format within the AHS Web site at
<<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/cons-hou.html#house>>.

Groups of these books are available on CD-ROMs or selectively at <www.census.gov/hhes/www/ahs.html>.

All information can be accessed through the Census Bureau's home page at <www.census.gov>.

Users may send requests for data or questions regarding the data via e-mail to the Housing and Household Economics Statistics Division of the Census Bureau at <ahsn@census.gov>.

Data users may find similar information concerning the AHS, through the HUD USER Web site at <www.huduser.org>.

Comments From Data Users

We, in the American Housing Survey Branch, would like any questions or comments that you might have about this report and welcome your recommendations for improving the usefulness of our products. If you would like to do so, please write to:

Jane M. Kneessi
Chief, American Housing Survey Branch
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
U.S. Census Bureau
Washington DC 20233-8500

or electronically to:
jane.m.kneessi@census.gov

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Welcome to the American Housing Survey!

DATA ACCESS	METHODOLOGY	Overview
National Data Metropolitan Data Data Corrections State Data	Definitions Edit Specifications Errors Historical Changes Metropolitan & National Sample Designs Recode Specifications Table Specifications Weighting Specifications Dates Metropolitan Areas are Surveyed Bibliography Quality Control Zones	<p>The survey is conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).</p> <p>The American Housing Survey (AHS) collects data on the Nation's housing, including apartments, single-family homes, mobile homes, vacant housing units, household characteristics, income, housing and neighborhood quality, housing costs, equipment and fuels, size of housing unit, and recent movers. National data are collected in odd numbered years, and data for each of 47 selected Metropolitan Areas are collected currently about every six years. The national sample covers an average 55,000 housing units. Each metropolitan area sample covers 4,100 or more housing units.</p> <p>The AHS returns to the same housing units year after year to gather data, therefore, this survey is ideal for analyzing the flow of households through housing.</p>
SPECIAL LINKS	QUESTIONS?	
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Occupied Units	Total occupied	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Black alone householder ¹	Hispanic householder ¹
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¹ Chapters on Black and Hispanic householders are shown when there are 75 or more sample cases.
 * Table not shown, it only applies to owner-occupied units.

Major Changes

RACE

In 2003, multiple race classifications were introduced whereby respondents, for the first time, could classify themselves in more than one race category, and the “other” category was eliminated. For a detailed definition of race, see Appendix A. Appendix C discusses this change in detail under the topic “Race.”

WEIGHTING

In 2003, the independent estimates (control totals) used to produce the weights are based on Census 2000 with an estimate of change since then. Appendix C provides more details on the effects of this weighting change under the topic “Weighting.”

Geographical Definitions of 2003 AHS Metropolitan Areas

[The information in parentheses indicates where the June 30, 1993, OMB geographical definitions differ from the AHS definitions]

Name	Land Square miles ¹	Population per square miles ¹	Name	Land Square miles ¹	Population per square miles ¹
CHICAGO, IL	4,428.2	1 848.1	NEW YORK-NASSAU-SUFFOLK-ORANGE, NY —Con.		
Cook County	945.7	5,685.5	Rockland County	174.2	1,646.1
Dupage County	333.6	2,710.3	Suffolk County	912.2	1,556.0
Grundy County	419.9	89.4	Westchester County	432.8	2,133.7
Kane County	520.4	776.6	(OMB same as the New York State portion of AHS definition, except that OMB includes Pike County, PA)		
Kendall County	320.6	170.1			
Lake County	447.6	1,439.6	NORTHERN NEW JERSEY	4,064.5	1,613.8
McHenry County	603.5	430.9	Bergen County	234.2	3,775.1
Will County	836.9	600.2	Essex County	126.3	6,283.7
(OMB includes Dekalb County)			Hudson County	46.7	13,040.1
DETROIT, MI	4,465.2	1,029.9	Hunterdon County	429.9	283.8
Lapeer County	654.2	134.4	Mercer County	225.9	1,552.7
Livingston County	568.4	276.1	Middlesex County	309.7	2,422.2
Macomb County	480.4	1,640.6	Monmouth County	471.9	1,303.9
Monroe County	551.1	264.8	Morris County	469.0	1,002.6
Oakland County	872.5	1,368.7	Ocean County	636.3	802.9
St. Clair County	724.4	226.7	Passaic County	185.3	2,639.2
Wayne County	614.2	3,355.8	Somerset County	304.7	976.3
(OMB same as AHS)			Sussex County	521.3	276.6
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA			Union County	103.3	5,058.5
Los Angeles County	4,060.9	2,344.1	(OMB same as the New Jersey portion of the AHS definition, except that OMB includes Warren County, NJ)		
(OMB same as AHS)			PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ	3,517.4	1,431.9
NEW YORK-NASSAU-SUFFOLK-ORANGE, NY	3,156.8	3,931.0	Bucks County, PA	607.4	983.9
Bronx County	42.0	31,729.8	Chester County, PA	756.0	573.4
Kings County	70.6	34,919.6	Delaware County, PA	184.2	2,990.6
Nassau County	286.7	4,654.8	Montgomery County, PA	483.1	1,552.7
New York County	23.0	66,834.6	Philadelphia County, PA	135.1	11,232.8
Orange County	816.3	418.2	Burlington County, NJ	804.6	526.2
Putnam County	231.3	413.9	Camden County, NJ	222.3	2,289.4
Queens County	109.2	20,415.6	Gloucester County, NJ	324.7	784.3
Richmond County	58.5	7,585.1	(OMB includes Salem County, NJ)		

¹Source code: 2000 Census of Population and Housing

Explanations and Cautions

EXPLANATIONS

Survey authority and confidentiality. The U.S. Census Bureau conducts the American Housing Survey (AHS) to obtain up-to-date housing statistics for the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). Title 12, Sections 1701Z-1 and 1701Z-2g of the U.S. Code authorize the Secretary of HUD to collect data from public and private agencies and protect the confidentiality of the data. Title 12, Section 1701Z-10 mandates the collection of the data for the AHS. The guarantee of confidentiality made to respondents is provided by the Census Bureau. Title 13, Section 9a, of the U.S. Code provides that all information that would permit identification of individuals will be held in strict confidence. Such information may be seen only by individuals sworn to uphold the confidentiality of Census Bureau information and may be used only for statistical purposes. Section 214 of Title 13 sets penalties for disclosing confidential information. Unauthorized disclosure of individual information by a person sworn to uphold the confidentiality of Census Bureau information is punishable by a fine of up to \$250,000 or imprisonment of up to 5 years, or both. The Census Bureau is authorized under Title 31, Section 1535 of the U.S. Code, to perform special work or services for other federal agencies.

Contents of book. This book presents data on apartments; single-family homes; manufactured/mobile homes; vacant housing units; age, sex, and race of householders; income; housing and neighborhood quality; housing costs; equipment and fuels; and size of the housing units. The book also presents data on mortgages, rent control, rent subsidies, previous unit of recent movers, and reasons for moving.

Scope of the survey. The AHS is conducted by field representatives who obtain information from occupants of homes. They get information on vacant homes from informed people such as landlords, rental agents, or knowledgeable neighbors. Interviewing occurred from May 30 through September 8. The sample sizes for the metropolitan areas range from 1,300 to 3,500 addresses. See Appendix B for details.

CAUTIONS

Sampling and nonsampling errors. The numbers in this book may have errors from sampling and other causes (incomplete data, wrong answers, etc.).

Appendix D gives more detailed formulas to calculate errors for a wide range of items. Appendix D also gives some estimates of nonsampling errors.

Undercoverage and nonresponse. Each home in the AHS sample represents a large number of other homes. However, because of incomplete sampling lists (i.e., undercoverage) and nonresponse, the homes in the survey do not represent all homes in the country. Therefore, the raw numbers from the survey are raised proportionally so that the published numbers match independent estimates of the total number of homes. These independent estimates are based on Census 2000, plus changes since then. Housing unit undercoverage and household nonresponse is about 11 percent. Compared to the level derived from the adjusted Census 2000 counts, housing unit undercoverage alone is about 2.2 percent.

The weighting procedures used for AHS-National partially correct for the bias due to nonresponse and housing unit undercoverage, but not for within-household undercoverage. The procedures assume the housing units missed by the survey are like those included, which is not entirely accurate. Housing-unit undercoverage varies by age, ethnicity, and race of householder, and by type of household. For some groups, such as Black alone, the undercoverage is at least 9 percent. Some AHS estimates are affected by missed persons within sample households. These are persons per room, square feet per person, some household composition items (for example, persons per household), and income characteristics. We do not know the effect of this within-household undercoverage on these characteristics. Appendix D shows how complete the answers were for each question, before adjustments. Appendix B explains how the numbers were proportionally adjusted.

Income and poverty. Historically, the AHS underestimates income and overestimates poverty when compared to the Current Population Survey (CPS). The AHS mentions fewer sources of income than the Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS. The poverty data in the AHS are not published as an official count of households in poverty, but to show the housing characteristics of low-income households. For a discussion of income and poverty, see Appendix C.

A detailed discussion of AHS income data is presented in the Census Bureau memorandum for the record, "Comparison of 1989 AHS and CPS Income Reporting." The memorandum for the record, "AHS Poverty Data, 1985 to 1993,"

presents a detailed discussion of AHS poverty data. Copies of both memoranda can be obtained by writing to the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division (HHES) at the address given in Table A.

DATA AVAILABILITY

The AHS data are presented nationally as well as for major selected metropolitan areas (see Table A). Table A shows the sources for obtaining AHS data, the product available, and the pricing for each product. Each source or organization sets its own charges, so prices may vary among the sources. For the data user whose needs are not met by the

book tabulations (printed books), microdata are available on tapes and on CD-ROMs so that data can be tabulated in any way desired. Microdata are also available on the Internet for 1997 and beyond. National data tables are on the Internet for 1973 and beyond. Contact HHES for more details. The Census Act prohibits the release of individually identifiable data. The Census Bureau uses statistical methods prior to data release to ensure respondents' confidentiality. In addition to using statistical methods, the names and addresses of respondents, and areas smaller than 100,000 people are not identified. The sample design generally will not support analysis for areas smaller than those shown in the books.

Table A. Sources for American Housing Survey Data

Source	Telephone	Books	Microdata
HUD USER 801 Roeder Road, Suite 600 Silver Spring, MD 20910	800-245-2691 301-495-5863 or 202-708-3178 TDD 800-927-7589 Fax 301-495-3765	National and Metropolitan Codebooks	National CD-ROM
		Volume I \$30	Before 1997 \$50
Customer Services U.S. Census Bureau Washington, DC 20233-0801	301-763-INFO (4636) for general information Fax 301-457-3842, orders only Fax 301-457-4714, general information	Volume II \$5	1997, 1999, 2001, and 2003 \$15
		Volume III \$20	Metropolitan CD-ROM
Superintendent of Documents ² Washington, DC 20402-9326	202-512-1800 Fax 202-512-2250	Metropolitan \$10-\$20	Before 1996 \$50
		National \$50	1996 to present \$15
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division (HHES) U.S. Census Bureau Washington, DC 20233-8500	301-763-3235 Fax 301-457-3277	Analytical H121, H123 \$2-\$10	Table Generating Data Disk CD-ROM ¹ AVI-000102 \$15
		U.S. National Archives and Records Administration Center for Electronic Records www.archives.gov	National and Metropolitan CD-ROMs
Internet Publications: www.census.gov/prod/ www.abs/cons-hou.html#house	301-837-0470	National, Metropolitan Analytical	Back to early 1970s \$50
		All reports since 1973	1997, 1999, 2001, and 2003 \$15
American Housing Survey Home Page: www.census.gov/hhes/www/ahs.html	301-837-0470	Internet address	Fees vary
		CD-ROM	Interactive Internet Tools
HUD USER Home Page: www.huduser.org	301-837-0470	Free	Ferret—data extraction system
		Codebooks	1997, 1999, 2001, and 2003 Free
		Free	Data Extraction System (DES)
		Free	1993, 1995 Free
		Free	1995 and later National and Metropolitan Free

¹The American Housing Surveys for 1999 and 2001 issued CD-ROMs titled "Table Generating Data Disk." These CDs contain a special type of database file called an EXTRACT. This file allows users to create their own tables (cross tabulations) with the built-in software. On these CDs, there are data tables that users can manipulate to show selected information, to form graphs, and to print. Included also on these CDs is the microdata file in both SAS and ASCII formats along with the associated documentation. The publications also are included.

²Ask for U.S. Census Bureau series H150 and H151. Depository libraries may order Superintendent of Documents prefix C3.215. Libraries often keep national books in a special catalog and section for U.S. Government documents. Metropolitan reports may be located in the general catalog since these are not published by the Superintendent of Documents.

Dates of Current AHS Metropolitan Areas: 1974 to 2003

(A book for each survey is published about 12 months later)

Area	2003	1998-2002	1995-1997*	1992-1994	1988-1991	1984-1987	1981-1983	1980	1977-1979	1974-1976
Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA**	-	02	-	94	90	86	81	-	77	74
Atlanta, GA MSA	-	-	96	-	91	87	82	-	78	75
Baltimore, MD MSA	-	98	-	-	91	87	83	-	79	76
Birmingham, AL MSA	-	98	-	92	88	84	-	80	-	76
Boston, MA-NH CMSA	-	98	-	93	89	85	81	-	77	74
Buffalo, NY CMSA**	-	02	-	94	88	84	-	-	79	76
Charlotte, NC-SC MSA	-	02	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago, IL PMSA	03	99	95	-	91	87	83	-	79	75
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA**	-	98	-	-	90	86	82	-	78	75
Cleveland, OH PMSA**	-	-	96	92	88	84	-	-	79	76
Columbus, OH MSA	-	02	95	-	91	87	82	-	78	75
Dallas, TX PMSA**	-	02	-	94	89	85	81	-	77	74
Denver, CO MSA	-	-	95	-	90	86	83	-	79	76
Detroit, MI PMSA	03	99	95	93	89	85	81	-	77	74
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA	-	02	-	94	89	85	81	-	77	74
Hartford, CT MSA	-	-	96	-	91	87	83	-	79	75
Houston, TX (new sample in 1987) PMSAs	-	98	-	-	91	87	83	-	79	76
Indianapolis, IN MSA**	-	-	96	92	88	84	-	80	-	76
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	-	02	95	-	90	86	82	-	78	75
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA**	03	99	95	-	89	85	-	80	77	74
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	-	-	96	92	88	84	-	80	77	74
Miami-Ft. Lauderdale, FL CMSA	-	02	95	-	90	86	83	-	79	75
Milwaukee, WI PMSA**	-	02	-	94	88	84	-	-	79	75
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	-	98	-	93	89	85	81	-	77	74
New Orleans, LA MSA	-	-	95	-	90	86	82	-	78	75
New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY PMSAs	03	99	95	-	91	87	83	80	-	76
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC***	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern NJ PMSAs	03	99	95	-	91	87	-	-	-	-
Oakland, CA PMSA****	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma City, OK MSA	-	-	96	92	88	84	-	80	-	76
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA**	03	99	95	-	89	85	82	-	78	75
Phoenix, AZ MSA**	-	02	-	94	89	85	81	-	77	74
Pittsburgh, PA MSA	-	-	95	-	90	86	81	-	77	74
Portland, OR-WA PMSA	-	02	95	-	90	86	83	-	79	75
Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, RI-MA PMSAs	-	98	-	92	88	84	-	80	-	76
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA PMSA**	-	02	-	94	90	86	82	-	78	75
Rochester, NY MSA	-	98	-	-	90	86	82	-	78	75
Sacramento, CA PMSA	-	-	96	-	-	-	83	80	-	76
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	-	-	96	-	91	87	83	80	-	76
Salt Lake City, UT MSA	-	98	-	92	88	84	-	80	77	74
San Antonio, TX MSA	-	-	95	-	90	86	82	-	78	75
San Diego, CA MSA**	-	02	-	94	91	87	82	-	78	75
San Francisco, CA PMSA****	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSAs	-	-	-	93	89	85	82	-	78	75
San Jose, CA PMSA	-	98	-	93	88	84	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett, WA PMSA	-	-	96	-	-	-	83	-	79	76
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL MSA	-	98	-	93	89	85	-	-	-	-
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	-	98	-	93	89	85	81	-	77	74

- Not applicable.

* No areas surveyed for 1997.

** Same area since beginning. All other areas change boundaries over time; see map or list of counties in each report.

*** Currituck County, NC, was added to the geographic definition in 1998.

**** Formerly with San Francisco-Oakland, CA PMSAs.

Dates of AHS Metropolitan Areas No Longer in Sample: 1974 to 2003

Area	1998- 2002	1995- 1997*	1992- 1994	1988- 1991	1984- 1987	1981- 1983	1980	1977- 1979	1974- 1976
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY**	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	77	74
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ**	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	76
Colorado Springs, CO**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	75
Grand Rapids, MI**	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	-	76
Honolulu, HI**	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	79	76
Las Vegas, NV**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	76
Louisville, KY-IN**	-	-	-	-	-	83	80	-	76
Madison, WI**	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	77	75
Newark, NJ (now covered by Northern NJ)**	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	77	74
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA	-	-	92	88	84	-	-	78	75
Omaha, NE-IA**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	76
Orlando, FL**	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	77	74
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, NJ (now covered by Northern NJ)**	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	78	75
Raleigh, NC**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	76
Saginaw, MI**	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	77	74
Seattle-Tacoma, WA	-	-	-	91	87	-	-	-	-
Spokane, WA	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	77	74
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, MA-CT**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	75
Tacoma, WA**	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	77	74
Wichita, KS**	-	-	-	-	-	81	-	77	74

- Not applicable.

* No areas surveyed for 1997.

** Same area since beginning. All other areas change boundaries over time; see map or list of counties in each report.

Acronyms and Abbreviations

AHS-MS	American Housing Survey—Metropolitan Sample
AHS-N	American Housing Survey—National
CAPI	Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing
CATI	Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing
CDP	Census Designated Place
CMSA	Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CPS	Current Population Survey
FERRETT	Federal Electronic Research and Review Extraction Tool < ferret.bls.census.gov/cgi-bin/ferret >
FHA	Federal Housing Administration
GED	Test of General Education Development
HHES	Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division (Census Bureau)
HUD	Department of Housing and Urban Development
MSA	Metropolitan Statistical Area
NHIS	National Health Interview Survey
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
PDF	Portable Document Format
PMSA	Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area
PSU	Primary Sampling Unit
RECS	Residential Energy Consumption Survey
RHS/RD	Rural Housing Service/Rural Development Mortgage (formerly Farmers Home Administration)
URE	Usual Residence Elsewhere
VA	Department of Veteran Affairs

Table 1-1. Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
Total	3 318.5	8.3	3 310.2	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Units in Structure																
1, detached	1 647.8	1.8	1 646.0	1 587.0	1 268.9	318.1	59.0	16.6	4.9	10.5	4.6	13.6	13.6	35.5	...	
1, attached	261.1	.9	260.2	248.1	92.6	155.5	12.0	5.5	3.4	—	—	5.5	.9	7.2	...	
2 to 4	300.5	1.8	298.6	280.2	35.1	245.1	18.5	13.9	5.3	—	—	3.7	.9	1.2	...	
5 to 9	302.1	—	302.1	271.7	27.9	243.8	30.4	11.2	4.4	.9	—	1.8	16.4	5.4	...	
10 to 19	217.2	.9	216.3	203.4	16.2	187.2	12.9	8.3	4.2	—	1.8	1.8	.9	1.0	...	
20 to 49	298.5	.9	297.6	276.2	30.5	245.8	21.3	15.4	5.9	.9	.9	3.1	.9	9.6	...	
50 or more	251.8	1.8	250.0	228.4	24.1	204.3	21.6	16.0	7.2	.9	1.8	1.8	.9	5.8	...	
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	39.4	—	39.4	36.0	26.8	9.2	3.5	.9	8.4	—	.9	—	1.6	2.1	39.4	
Cooperatives and Condominiums																
Cooperatives	11.3	.9	10.4	10.4	2.3	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Condominiums	245.5	1.8	243.6	233.5	164.1	69.3	10.2	5.5	7.4	.9	.9	2.8	—	14.8	—	
Year Structure Built¹																
2000 to 2004	66.7	—	66.7	59.2	39.9	19.3	7.4	2.2	9.7	2.2	.9	2.2	—	66.7	2.1	
1995 to 1999	133.7	—	133.7	123.7	79.5	44.3	9.9	6.5	12.5	—	—	2.5	.9	1.1	—	
1990 to 1994	197.5	—	197.5	191.0	100.8	90.2	6.5	3.7	3.9	—	—	1.8	.9	...	4.2	
1985 to 1989	174.4	—	174.4	164.2	71.7	92.5	10.2	6.5	6.5	—	.9	1.8	.9	...	2.3	
1980 to 1984	164.1	—	164.1	154.1	63.0	91.1	9.9	5.5	5.7	.9	—	1.8	1.6	...	4.5	
1975 to 1979	274.8	.9	273.8	264.6	106.6	158.0	9.2	5.5	3.4	—	—	2.8	.9	...	6.9	
1970 to 1974	249.5	.9	248.6	236.5	86.6	150.0	12.0	6.5	4.1	.9	.9	.9	2.8	...	8.4	
1960 to 1969	509.9	1.8	508.1	490.5	195.0	295.5	17.6	7.4	2.4	.9	1.8	2.8	4.6	...	7.2	
1950 to 1959	665.7	1.8	663.8	640.9	370.3	270.6	23.0	12.1	4.3	.9	3.7	2.8	3.5	...	3.9	
1940 to 1949	379.5	1.8	377.6	358.5	201.8	156.7	19.1	15.4	9.0	1.8	—	1.8	—	...	—	
1930 to 1939	226.7	—	226.7	211.0	88.2	122.7	15.7	8.3	6.3	1.8	.9	2.8	1.8	...	—	
1920 to 1929	203.9	.9	202.9	169.9	88.4	81.5	33.1	7.4	8.3	3.7	.9	5.5	15.5	...	—	
1919 or earlier	72.4	—	72.4	66.9	30.4	36.5	5.5	.9	2.5	—	—	1.8	2.8	...	—	
Median	1962	...	1962	1962	1960	1965	1957	1960	...	...	...	1963	1930	...	1975
Suitability for Year-Round Use²																
Built and heated for year-round use	3 316.6	6.5	3 310.2	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Not suitable	1.8	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Time Sharing																
Vacant, including URE	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	179.2	88.0	...	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	7.4	3.5
Ownership time-shared	...	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not time-shared	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	179.2	88.0	...	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	7.4	3.5
Duration of Vacancy																
Vacant units	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	164.6	88.0	...	13.3	10.2	17.0	36.3	7.4	3.5
Less than 1 month vacant	...	—	...	...	...	...	37.0	29.6	.9	1.8	2.8	1.8	.9	...	.9
1 month up to 2 months	...	—	...	...	...	...	15.5	12.9	.9	—	—	1.6	—	...	1.6
2 months up to 6 months	...	1.8	...	...	...	...	26.0	14.9	3.7	5.5	—	1.8	—	...	.9
6 months up to 1 year	...	.9	...	...	...	...	14.2	9.6	2.8	.9	.9	—	—	...	2.2
1 year up to 2 years	...	—	...	...	...	...	23.6	1.8	—	1.8	—	19.9	—	...	—
2 years or more	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	23.4	8.6	—	1.8	—	5.5	7.4	...	—
Never occupied	...	.9	...	...	...	...	.9	—	—	—	—	.9	—	...	—
Don't know	...	1.8	...	...	...	...	24.1	10.5	—	3.1	—	7.7	2.8	4.3	—
Last Used as a Permanent Residence																
Vacant seasonal	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1 month since occupied as permanent home	...	.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 month up to 2 months	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 months up to 6 months	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 months up to 1 year	...	.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 year up to 2 years	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 years or more	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Never occupied as permanent home	...	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Don't know	...	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Homes Currently for Sale or Rent																
Up for rent only	...	...	...	...	6.4	...	...	87.0	...	—	...	3.7	—	2.2	.9
Up for rent or for sale	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	.9	...	...	...	—	—	—	—
For sale only	...	...	...	...	23.4	...	...	—	...	13.3	...	1.8	—	2.2	2.1
Not on the market	...	...	...	...	1 461.4	...	...	—	...	—	...	26.0	36.3	44.2	27.3
Not reported	...	...	...	...	30.9	...	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Reasons for Extra Unit Owned³																
Extra units	37.1	5.5	31.5	—	—	—	31.5	—	—	—	—	31.5	—	2.2	—	
Previous usual residence	12.9	2.8	10.2	—	—	—	10.2	—	—	—	—	10.2	—	—	—	
Used for recreational purposes	2.8	.9	1.8	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	
Investment purposes	7.4	.9	6.5	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	—	
Unable to sell property	.9	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Inherited property	3.7	—	3.7	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	
Other reasons	10.9	2.8	8.1	—	—	—	8.1	—	—	—	—	8.1	—	—	—	
Not reported	4.9	—	4.9	—	—	—	4.9	—	—	—	—	4.9	—	2.2	—	
Location of Extra Unit																
Within 150 miles of current residence	21.0	2.8	18.2	—	—	—	18.2	—	—	—	—	18.2	—	—	—	
150 miles or more from current residence	9.2	2.8	6.5	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	6.5	—	—	—	
Not reported	6.8	—	6.8	—	—	—	6.8	—	—	—	—	6.8	—	2.2	—	
Nights Owner Spent at Extra Unit																
0 to 2 nights	17.6	3.7	13.9	—	—	—	13.9	—	—	—	—	13.9	—	—	—	
3 to 7 nights	2.8	—	2.8	—	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	
8 nights or more	9.0	1.8	7.2	—	—	—	7.2	—	—	—	—	7.2	—	—	—	
Not reported	7.7	—	7.7	—	—	—	7.7	—	—	—	—	7.7	—	2.2	—	

Table 1-1. Introductory Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Sea-sonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manu-fact-ured/mobile homes		
			Total	Occupied			Vacant										
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacan-cy rate	For sale only	Rent-ed or sold	Occa-sional use/ URE	Other vacant				
Nights Owner Rented Extra Unit																	
0 to 2 nights	22.9	3.7	19.2	–	–	–	19.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.2	–	–	–
3 to 7 nights	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 nights or more	4.6	.9	3.7	–	–	–	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	–	–
Not reported	9.6	.9	8.6	–	–	–	8.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.6	–	2.2	–
Manufactured/Mobile Home Tiedowns																	
Manufactured/mobile homes	39.4	–	39.4	36.0	26.8	9.2	3.5	.9	8.4	–	–	.9	–	–	1.6	2.1	39.4
Anchored by tiedowns, bolts or other means	16.3	–	16.3	13.8	10.7	3.1	2.5	.9	23.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	1.1	16.3
Not anchored	17.0	–	17.0	16.1	13.0	3.0	.9	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–	–	.9	17.0
Anchoring not reported	6.1	–	6.1	6.1	3.1	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.1
Manufactured/Mobile Home Set Up																	
Manufactured/mobile homes	39.4	–	39.4	36.0	26.8	9.2	3.5	.9	8.4	–	–	.9	–	–	1.6	2.1	39.4
Set on permanent masonry foundation	6.5	–	6.5	6.5	4.5	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	6.5
Resting on concrete pad	11.7	–	11.7	9.2	7.2	2.0	2.5	.9	31.8	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	–	11.7
Up on blocks, but not on concrete pad	11.4	–	11.4	10.5	7.5	3.0	.9	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–	–	.9	11.4
Set up in some other way	5.8	–	5.8	5.8	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.8
Set up not reported	4.0	–	4.0	4.0	1.9	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.0

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²If occupied year-round, assumed to be suitable for year-round use.
³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-2. Height and Condition of Building—All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
Total	3 318.5	8.3	3 310.2	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Stories in Structure¹																
1 .....	...	1.8	...	...	998.6	464.2	...	22.2	4.5	6.5	3.7	12.0	12.0	4.7	...
2 .....	...	3.7	...	...	389.3	838.6	...	45.1	5.1	3.1	4.6	14.9	20.8	40.5	...
3 .....	...	.9	...	...	81.4	205.9	...	7.4	3.5	1.8	—	2.8	1.8	15.3	...
4 to 6 .....	...	—	...	...	15.9	69.3	...	11.4	14.1	.9	.9	1.8	—	5.3	...
7 or more .....	...	1.8	...	...	10.1	21.9	...	.9	4.0	.9	—	—	—	—	...
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	...	5.5	...	...	120.8	1 011.4	...	61.2	5.7	1.8	4.6	10.5	20.1	23.0	...
None (on same floor) .....	...	.9	...	...	57.7	337.7	...	16.6	4.7	—	1.8	3.7	.9	11.1	...
1 (up or down) .....	...	.9	...	...	24.7	295.2	...	21.1	6.7	—	—	4.0	14.3	9.8	...
2 or more (up or down) .....	...	3.7	...	...	38.3	378.5	...	23.4	5.8	1.8	2.8	2.8	4.9	2.1	...
Common Stairways																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	...	5.5	...	...	120.8	1 011.4	...	61.2	5.7	1.8	4.6	10.5	20.1	23.0	...
No common stairways .....	...	—	...	...	7.8	42.2	...	2.8	6.2	—	—	.9	—	—	...
With common stairways .....	...	5.5	...	...	106.5	936.6	...	57.5	5.8	1.8	4.6	9.6	20.1	19.3	...
No loose steps .....	...	4.6	...	...	91.1	722.4	...	50.1	6.5	.9	2.8	9.6	19.2	15.0	...
Railings not loose .....	...	2.8	...	...	73.2	584.6	...	39.8	6.3	—	2.8	9.6	18.3	13.9	...
Railings loose .....	...	.9	...	...	12.8	116.1	...	8.4	6.8	.9	—	—	.9	1.1	...
No railings .....	...	.9	...	...	3.3	12.1	...	.9	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	...
Status of railings not reported .....	...	.9	...	...	1.8	9.7	...	.9	8.7	—	—	—	—	—	...
Loose steps .....	...	.9	...	...	15.4	214.2	...	7.4	3.3	.9	1.8	—	.9	4.3	...
Railings not loose .....	...	.9	...	...	14.3	182.3	...	6.5	3.4	.9	.9	—	—	4.3	...
Railings loose .....	...	—	...	...	1.1	29.8	...	.9	2.9	—	.9	—	.9	—	...
No railings .....	...	—	...	...	—	2.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Status of railings not reported .....	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Status of stairways not reported .....	...	—	...	...	6.5	32.6	...	.9	2.8	—	—	—	—	3.7	...
Light Fixtures in Public Halls																
2 or more units in structure .....	...	5.5	...	...	133.7	1 126.1	...	64.9	5.4	2.8	4.6	12.3	20.1	23.0	...
No public halls .....	...	.9	...	...	27.5	115.2	...	1.8	1.6	—	—	1.8	—	1.1	...
No light fixtures in public halls .....	...	—	...	...	2.2	22.7	...	2.8	10.9	—	—	—	—	1.1	...
All in working order .....	...	4.6	...	...	91.5	831.5	...	47.6	5.4	1.8	3.7	7.4	15.2	12.8	...
Some in working order .....	...	—	...	...	3.0	42.2	...	7.1	14.5	—	—	—	—	1.0	...
None in working order .....	...	—	...	...	1.0	62.6	...	3.7	5.5	.9	.9	—	4.9	—	...
Not reported .....	...	—	...	...	8.6	52.0	...	1.8	3.4	—	—	3.1	—	7.0	...
Elevator on Floor																
Multiunits, 2 or more floors .....	...	5.5	...	...	120.8	1 011.4	...	61.2	5.7	1.8	4.6	10.5	20.1	23.0	...
With 1 or more elevators working .....	...	1.8	...	...	38.2	224.1	...	12.0	5.1	.9	.9	3.7	.9	4.0	...
With elevator, none in working condition .....	...	—	...	...	1.1	3.2	...	.9	22.2	—	—	—	—	—	...
No elevator .....	...	3.7	...	...	81.5	784.1	...	48.2	5.8	.9	3.7	6.8	19.2	19.0	...
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance .....	...	.9	...	...	3.3	7.4	...	1.8	20.1	—	—	—	—	—	...
Foundation																
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes .....	...	2.8	...	...	1 361.5	473.6	...	22.2	4.4	10.5	4.6	19.2	14.5	42.7	...
With basement under all of building .....	...	—	...	...	8.4	8.2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
With basement under part of building .....	...	—	...	...	51.0	6.9	...	—	—	.9	—	1.8	—	2.7	...
With crawl space .....	...	—	...	...	684.3	217.6	...	8.3	3.7	5.5	2.8	8.3	7.4	—	...
On concrete slab .....	...	2.8	...	...	609.6	237.7	...	13.9	5.5	4.0	.9	9.0	5.3	40.0	...
Other .....	...	—	...	...	8.2	3.2	...	—	—	—	.9	—	1.8	—	...
External Building Conditions²																
Sagging roof	72.1	—	72.1	66.5	21.5	45.0	5.5	1.8	3.9	.9	—	—	2.8	—	.9	
Missing roofing material	142.4	—	142.4	129.3	45.9	83.4	13.1	6.6	7.3	.9	.9	—	4.6	2.0	1.7	
Hole in roof	78.9	—	78.9	75.2	29.7	45.5	3.7	1.8	3.9	—	—	—	1.8	1.0	1.7	
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	108.9	—	108.9	95.1	22.5	72.6	13.9	6.5	8.2	1.8	—	.9	4.6	1.0	—	
Sloping outside walls	57.5	—	57.5	54.7	17.5	37.2	2.8	.9	2.4	—	—	—	1.8	—	2.0	
Boarded up windows	55.5	—	55.5	41.3	9.2	32.1	14.2	7.7	19.4	.9	—	1.8	3.7	—	—	
Broken windows	152.9	—	152.9	135.9	51.0	85.0	17.0	8.6	9.2	.9	—	2.8	4.6	—	4.2	
Bars on windows	652.8	2.8	650.0	627.8	239.5	388.3	22.2	12.9	3.2	1.8	1.8	.9	4.6	1.0	1.0	
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	68.4	—	68.4	63.8	19.9	43.9	4.6	3.7	7.8	—	—	—	.9	—	—	
None of the above	2 130.3	5.5	2 124.8	2 004.0	1 107.6	896.5	120.8	58.0	6.0	8.6	6.5	24.1	23.6	60.1	28.1	
Not reported	92.0	—	92.0	86.7	52.4	34.3	5.3	1.8	5.1	—	.9	—	2.5	3.7	2.6	
Site Placement																
Manufactured/mobile homes .....	...	—	...	...	26.8	9.2	...	.9	8.4	—	.9	—	1.6	2.1	39.4
First site .....	...	—	...	...	21.5	4.0	...	—	—	—	.9	—	—	.9	26.4
Moved from another site .....	...	—	...	...	1.1	2.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	4.7
Don't know .....	...	—	...	...	3.1	1.0	...	.9	48.8	—	—	—	—	1.1	5.0
Not reported .....	...	—	...	...	1.1	2.2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-3. Size of Unit and Lot—All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Total	Occupied			Vacant									
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
Total	3 318.5	8.3	3 310.2	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Rooms																
1 room	48.7	1.8	46.8	35.9	—	35.9	10.9	9.1	20.2	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	
2 rooms	114.9	1.8	113.1	101.1	1.0	100.1	12.0	8.3	7.6	—	.9	2.8	—	—	1.0	
3 rooms	539.6	2.8	536.8	486.9	30.5	456.4	49.9	32.3	6.6	1.8	3.7	6.5	5.5	8.5	9.1	
4 rooms	794.7	—	794.7	758.2	180.2	578.1	36.4	22.5	3.7	.9	.9	5.9	6.2	12.5	11.3	
5 rooms	653.1	.9	652.2	631.0	344.0	286.9	21.3	10.2	3.4	.9	3.7	4.6	1.8	7.5	13.3	
6 rooms	548.9	.9	548.0	520.4	424.3	96.1	27.5	4.6	4.6	.9	—	6.2	12.1	7.5	4.8	
7 rooms	328.2	—	328.2	312.1	278.6	33.5	16.1	.9	2.7	.9	.9	2.8	10.6	7.3	—	
8 rooms	145.5	—	145.5	144.6	127.7	16.9	.9	—	.9	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	
9 rooms	64.5	—	64.5	63.5	61.5	2.0	.9	—	—	—	—	.9	—	4.8	—	
10 rooms or more	80.4	—	80.4	77.3	74.3	3.0	3.1	—	—	—	3.1	—	—	17.0	—	
Bedrooms																
None	131.1	2.8	128.3	107.2	1.1	106.1	21.1	16.5	13.4	—	.9	3.7	—	—	—	
1	731.1	3.7	727.4	671.0	54.9	616.2	56.4	35.1	5.4	2.8	3.7	8.3	6.5	9.5	13.2	
2	1 076.7	.9	1 075.8	1 025.5	372.6	652.8	50.3	28.0	4.1	1.8	2.8	9.6	8.1	17.8	20.5	
3	934.9	.9	934.0	900.0	699.2	200.7	34.0	8.3	4.0	3.7	1.8	8.1	12.1	8.7	5.8	
4 or more	444.7	—	444.7	427.3	394.2	33.1	17.4	—	—	4.9	.9	1.8	9.7	31.9	—	
Complete Bathrooms																
None	44.9	3.7	41.2	24.8	8.5	16.3	16.4	9.9	36.6	1.8	.9	3.7	—	.9	3.0	
1	1 599.9	3.7	1 596.2	1 500.2	350.3	1 149.9	96.0	59.3	4.9	4.6	6.5	13.9	11.8	11.7	20.4	
1 1/2	446.1	—	446.1	424.4	296.0	128.5	21.7	6.5	4.8	.9	—	3.5	10.8	2.3	2.9	
2 or more	1 227.6	.9	1 226.7	1 181.5	867.3	314.3	45.2	12.3	3.8	5.9	2.8	10.5	13.7	52.9	13.2	
Square Footage of Unit																
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	1 687.3	1.8	1 685.4	1 623.0	1 295.7	327.3	62.4	17.6	5.1	10.5	5.5	13.6	15.2	37.6	39.4	
Less than 500	39.6	—	39.6	35.0	18.8	16.1	4.6	2.8	14.0	—	.9	.9	—	.9	8.1	
500 to 749	46.4	—	46.4	40.9	14.6	26.3	5.5	3.7	12.3	—	.9	.9	—	4.2		
750 to 999	111.9	—	111.9	104.7	68.3	36.4	7.2	2.8	7.1	—	.9	1.8	1.6	1.0	6.7	
1,000 to 1,499	407.6	—	407.6	397.4	310.2	87.2	10.2	.9	1.0	3.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	—	14.4	
1,500 to 1,999	391.6	—	391.6	374.3	326.2	48.0	17.3	4.6	8.8	2.8	—	3.5	6.5	5.7	—	
2,000 to 2,499	206.1	—	206.1	205.2	195.6	9.6	.9	—	—	—	—	.9	—	4.9	1.1	
2,500 to 2,999	91.8	—	91.8	90.9	84.8	6.1	.9	—	—	—	—	.9	—	2.7	—	
3,000 to 3,999	102.7	—	102.7	99.0	90.2	8.8	3.7	—	—	1.8	.9	.9	—	9.1	—	
4,000 or more	74.9	—	74.9	69.2	64.1	5.2	5.6	—	—	2.2	—	1.8	1.6	13.3	—	
Not reported (includes don't know)	214.7	1.8	212.8	206.3	122.8	83.5	6.5	2.8	3.2	—	.9	—	2.8	—	5.0	
Median	1 667	...	1 667	1 674	1 767	1 247	1 515	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 399	937
Lot Size¹																
1-unit structures	1 868.7	2.8	1 865.9	1 794.3	1 329.0	465.3	71.7	21.3	4.3	10.5	5.5	18.2	16.2	36.4	39.4	
Less than 1/8 acre	508.8	1.8	506.9	478.5	294.8	183.7	28.4	8.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	5.5	7.2	5.6	25.4	
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	880.5	—	880.5	854.6	688.2	166.4	25.9	8.3	4.8	4.6	.9	4.6	7.4	11.7	4.7	
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	287.4	—	287.4	279.1	222.3	56.8	8.3	3.7	6.1	—	.9	3.7	—	12.2	6.2	
1/2 up to 1 acre	86.6	—	86.6	81.3	64.9	16.4	5.3	.9	5.3	—	—	4.4	—	1.0	—	
1 up to 5 acres	84.1	.9	83.2	79.4	46.7	32.7	3.8	—	—	2.2	—	—	1.6	5.9	3.1	
5 up to 10 acres	7.2	—	7.2	7.2	5.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10 acres or more	14.1	—	14.1	14.1	6.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	.19	...	.19	.19	.19	.17	.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	.27	.13-

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing—All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied				Vacant									
			Total	Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant			
Total	3 318.5	8.3	3 310.2	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Equipment¹																
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	216.7	5.5	211.1	106.0	11.9	94.2	105.1	50.7	34.5	7.4	4.6	12.3	30.1	3.2	1.6	
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	3 101.8	2.8	3 099.1	3 025.0	1 510.2	1 514.7	74.1	37.3	2.4	5.9	5.5	19.2	6.2	64.6	37.8	
Kitchen sink	3 270.4	3.7	3 266.7	3 104.0	1 522.1	1 581.9	162.7	75.2	4.5	11.4	9.2	30.6	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Refrigerator	3 211.6	4.6	3 207.0	3 117.5	1 522.1	1 595.4	89.5	44.1	2.7	5.9	5.5	23.2	10.9	67.8	37.8	
Cooking stove or range	3 187.7	2.8	3 184.9	3 076.6	1 512.7	1 563.9	108.3	61.3	3.8	9.6	6.5	19.2	11.8	64.6	37.8	
Burners, no stove or range	11.8	—	11.8	10.2	4.1	6.1	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	1.6	
Microwave oven only	26.3	.9	25.4	21.7	—	21.7	3.7	.9	3.9	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	
Dishwasher	1 533.0	2.8	1 530.2	1 466.9	989.2	477.7	63.3	30.8	6.0	4.0	2.8	16.7	9.0	58.1	12.2	
Washing machine	1 933.5	1.8	1 931.6	1 894.5	1 412.7	481.8	37.1	13.3	2.7	3.7	1.8	13.0	5.3	47.1	24.3	
Clothes dryer	1 801.4	1.8	1 799.6	1 753.2	1 344.0	409.3	46.4	14.2	3.3	4.6	3.7	14.9	9.0	48.2	23.4	
Disposal in kitchen sink	2 433.4	3.7	2 429.7	2 337.1	1 262.0	1 075.1	92.7	49.3	4.4	6.8	5.5	20.4	10.6	64.7	28.2	
Trash compactor	208.8	—	208.8	199.8	150.7	49.1	9.0	4.6	8.6	—	—	2.5	1.8	4.7	.9	
Air conditioning:																
Central	1 284.8	1.8	1 283.0	1 217.4	792.9	424.6	65.6	24.4	5.4	4.9	3.7	10.9	21.7	55.7	16.8	
Additional central	84.6	—	84.6	80.5	59.8	20.8	4.0	—	—	—	—	.9	3.1	8.4	—	
1 room unit	495.5	—	495.5	473.0	138.2	334.9	22.5	12.0	3.5	2.8	2.8	4.0	.9	2.2	6.0	
2 room units	80.0	—	80.0	79.1	37.3	41.8	.9	—	—	.9	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	
3 room units or more	43.7	.9	42.8	37.2	24.0	13.3	5.5	—	—	—	—	1.8	3.7	—	—	
Main Heating Equipment																
Warm-air furnace	1 829.8	4.6	1 825.1	1 714.1	1 053.2	660.8	111.1	42.0	5.9	8.6	9.2	20.4	30.7	64.5	29.2	
Steam or hot water system	16.6	—	16.6	15.7	1.1	14.6	.9	.9	5.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Electric heat pump	74.7	—	74.7	71.0	24.9	46.1	3.7	1.8	3.9	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	
Built-in electric units	116.0	—	116.0	110.4	35.6	74.8	5.5	3.7	4.7	—	—	1.8	—	1.0	—	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 044.8	.9	1 043.9	1 004.1	341.3	662.8	39.7	27.7	4.0	4.6	.9	4.6	1.8	2.3	3.1	
Room heaters with flue	50.8	—	50.8	48.0	13.7	34.3	2.8	1.8	5.1	—	—	—	.9	—	2.1	
Room heaters without flue	15.9	—	15.9	13.1	4.1	9.0	2.8	—	—	—	.9	1.8	—	—	—	
Portable electric heaters	75.2	.9	74.3	72.5	23.9	48.5	1.8	1.8	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	
Stoves .....	.9	—	.9	.9	—	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	6.4	—	6.4	6.4	5.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fireplaces without inserts	2.3	—	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	19.2	—	19.2	15.2	5.2	10.0	4.0	3.1	23.6	—	.9	—	—	—	—	
Cooking stove	5.0	—	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	.9	.9	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
None	61.0	1.8	59.2	53.3	10.3	43.0	5.9	4.0	8.6	—	—	1.8	—	—	.9	
Other Heating Equipment¹																
Warm-air furnace	43.4	—	43.4	27.0	16.7	10.3	16.4	—	—	—	.9	—	15.5	—	—	
Steam or hot water system	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Electric heat pump	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Built-in electric units	162.3	—	162.3	155.0	81.2	73.8	7.4	5.5	6.9	.9	.9	—	—	1.1	1.0	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	50.3	—	50.3	49.4	30.9	18.4	.9	—	—	.9	—	—	—	—	—	
Room heaters with flue	7.3	—	7.3	7.3	5.2	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Room heaters without flue	7.9	—	7.9	7.9	5.0	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	
Portable electric heaters	311.8	—	311.8	309.0	170.6	138.5	2.8	1.8	1.3	—	—	.9	5.3	7.3	—	
Stoves	16.4	—	16.4	13.9	9.5	4.4	2.5	.9	17.3	—	—	1.6	—	—	—	
Fireplaces with inserts	71.9	—	71.9	68.5	53.9	14.6	3.5	.9	5.6	—	.9	1.6	—	—	—	
Fireplaces without inserts	177.4	—	177.4	170.9	131.7	39.2	6.5	2.8	6.6	.9	1.8	.9	7.5	1.0	—	
Other	9.1	—	9.1	5.0	5.0	—	4.0	4.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cooking stove	106.3	—	106.3	104.5	62.9	41.6	1.8	.9	2.2	.9	—	—	—	—	2.1	
None	2 458.6	6.5	2 452.1	2 325.7	1 057.4	1 268.3	126.4	67.8	5.0	9.6	8.3	24.4	16.4	54.1	28.2	
Plumbing																
With all plumbing facilities	3 258.1	4.6	3 253.5	3 083.0	1 508.6	1 574.4	170.5	83.0	5.0	13.3	9.2	28.7	36.3	66.9	38.5	
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	60.4	3.7	56.7	48.0	13.5	34.5	8.6	4.9	12.3	—	.9	2.8	—	.9	.9	
No hot piped water	10.6	2.8	7.8	5.0	1.1	4.0	2.8	.9	18.8	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	
No bathtub and no shower	14.7	3.7	11.0	5.1	—	5.1	5.9	4.0	44.0	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	
No flush toilet	14.7	3.7	11.0	5.1	—	5.1	5.9	4.0	40.0	—	.9	.9	—	.9	.9	
No exclusive use	43.9	—	43.9	42.0	12.4	29.6	1.8	.9	3.0	—	—	.9	—	—	—	
Primary Source of Water																
Public system or private company	3 288.3	7.4	3 280.9	3 104.8	1 507.9	1 596.9	176.1	84.9	5.0	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Well serving 1 to 5 units	11.8	—	11.8	11.8	7.8	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Drilled	11.8	—	11.8	11.8	7.8	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	18.5	.9	17.5	14.4	6.4	8.0	3.1	3.1	27.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Safety of Primary Source of Water																
Selected primary water sources ²	3 301.0	8.3	3 292.6	3 116.6	1 515.7	1 600.9	176.1	84.9	5.0	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Safe to drink	2 094.7	3.7	2 091.0	1 964.3	1 086.3	877.9	126.7	62.7	6.6	7.4	8.3	20.1	28.2	41.4	29.7	
Not safe to drink	1 151.7	2.8	1 148.9	1 121.5	412.0	709.4	27.5	13.9	1.9	1.8	.9	7.4	3.5	21.0	9.8	
Safety not reported	54.6	1.8	52.7	30.8	17.3	13.5	21.9	8.3	38.1	4.0	.9	4.0	4.6	5.4	—	
Means of Sewage Disposal																
Public sewer	3 273.6	6.5	3 267.2	3 091.4	1 493.5	1 597.9	175.7	87.0	5.1	13.3	10.2	29.9	35.4	67.8	39.4	
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	42.0	—	42.0	38.6	28.6	10.0	3.5	.9	8.5	—	—	1.6	.9	—	—	
Other	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.
²Excludes units where primary source of drinking water is commercial bottled water.

Table 1-5. Fuels—All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
Total	3 318.5	8.3	3 310.2	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Main House Heating Fuel																
Housing units with heating fuel	3 256.6	6.5	3 250.1	3 077.7	1 511.8	1 565.9	172.4	83.0	5.0	13.3	10.2	29.7	36.3	67.8	38.5	
Electricity	625.3	1.8	623.4	582.4	180.9	401.4	41.0	19.7	4.6	.9	3.7	9.6	7.1	16.1	6.0	
Piped gas	2 598.7	4.6	2 594.1	2 465.5	1 318.5	1 147.0	128.6	60.5	5.0	12.3	6.5	20.1	29.2	51.0	32.5	
Bottled gas	19.2	—	19.2	18.3	6.9	11.4	.9	.9	7.5	—	—	—	—	.7	—	
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	4.9	—	4.9	4.0	2.0	2.0	.9	.9	31.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood	3.3	—	3.3	3.3	2.3	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Solar energy .....	.9	—	.9	—	—	—	.9	.9	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4.2	—	4.2	4.2	1.1	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other House Heating Fuels¹																
With other heating fuel	782.2	—	782.2	741.0	445.3	295.6	41.2	13.3	4.3	3.7	1.8	3.5	19.0	13.7	10.4	
Electricity	476.5	—	476.5	461.0	247.5	213.5	15.4	5.5	2.5	.9	1.8	—	7.1	5.3	8.3	
Gas	229.2	—	229.2	209.4	138.1	71.3	19.8	6.8	8.6	1.8	.9	—	10.2	3.8	2.1	
Fuel oil	11.2	—	11.2	11.2	7.1	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood	151.9	—	151.9	145.9	113.5	32.4	6.0	.9	2.8	.9	—	2.5	1.6	2.7	—	
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	10.3	—	10.3	8.5	7.5	1.0	1.8	.9	48.4	—	—	.9	—	1.1	—	
Cooking Fuel																
With cooking fuel	3 224.9	3.7	3 221.2	3 107.6	1 516.7	1 590.8	113.6	62.2	3.7	9.6	6.5	21.9	13.4	64.6	39.4	
Electricity	543.4	3.7	539.7	508.9	228.3	280.5	30.8	17.9	5.9	.9	1.8	7.4	2.8	12.6	2.1	
Gas	2 678.4	—	2 678.4	2 595.6	1 286.3	1 309.3	82.8	44.4	3.3	8.6	4.6	14.5	10.6	51.9	37.4	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	2.0	—	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Water Heating Fuel																
With hot piped water	3 307.9	5.5	3 302.4	3 125.9	1 521.0	1 604.9	176.4	87.0	5.1	13.3	10.2	29.7	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Electricity	262.2	1.8	260.4	249.9	69.3	180.6	10.5	6.8	3.6	—	1.8	1.8	—	4.9	.9	
Gas	3 039.6	3.7	3 035.9	2 871.8	1 448.6	1 423.2	164.1	78.4	5.2	13.3	8.3	27.8	36.3	62.9	38.5	
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Solar energy	5.2	—	5.2	4.3	3.2	1.1	.9	.9	46.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other .....	.9	—	.9	—	—	—	.9	.9	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Air Conditioning Fuel																
With central air conditioning	1 284.8	1.8	1 283.0	1 217.4	792.9	424.6	65.6	24.4	5.4	4.9	3.7	10.9	21.7	55.7	16.8	
Electricity	1 174.2	1.8	1 172.4	1 116.1	710.0	406.1	56.3	23.4	5.4	.9	1.8	9.2	20.8	47.2	16.8	
Gas	107.6	—	107.6	98.3	80.8	17.4	9.3	.9	4.8	4.0	1.8	1.6	.9	8.5	—	
Other	3.0	—	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clothes Dryer Fuel																
With clothes dryer	1 801.4	1.8	1 799.6	1 753.2	1 344.0	409.3	46.4	14.2	3.3	4.6	3.7	14.9	9.0	48.2	23.4	
Electricity	348.2	1.8	346.4	334.7	241.2	93.4	11.7	5.9	5.9	—	—	4.9	.9	14.9	5.1	
Gas	1 451.2	—	1 451.2	1 416.5	1 100.7	315.8	34.6	8.3	2.6	4.6	3.7	9.9	8.1	33.3	17.2	
Other	2.0	—	2.0	2.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	
Units Using Each Fuel¹																
Electricity	3 314.4	8.3	3 306.1	3 126.9	1 520.0	1 606.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	38.5	
Gas	3 173.0	8.3	3 164.7	2 988.3	1 496.2	1 492.1	176.4	86.1	5.4	13.3	10.2	30.6	36.3	67.8	38.5	
Fuel oil	335.1	8.3	326.7	201.6	88.0	113.6	125.1	41.3	25.8	12.3	7.4	27.8	36.3	6.3	6.6	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	7.1	—	7.1	6.2	3.1	3.1	.9	.9	23.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood	154.2	—	154.2	148.2	114.9	33.3	6.0	.9	2.7	.9	—	2.5	1.6	2.7	—	
Solar energy	6.1	—	6.1	4.3	3.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	63.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	23.5	—	23.5	20.8	13.6	7.1	2.8	1.8	20.5	—	—	.9	—	1.1	1.0	
All electric units	167.8	1.8	166.0	155.5	28.3	127.2	10.5	6.8	5.0	—	1.8	1.8	—	.9	.9	

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 1-6. Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
Total	3 318.5	8.3	3 310.2	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Selected Amenities¹																
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	2 554.8	2.8	2 552.0	2 438.0	1 401.9	1 036.2	114.0	47.5	4.4	11.4	7.4	21.3	26.4	61.8	33.3	
Usable fireplace	1 178.4	.9	1 177.5	1 121.5	908.1	213.4	56.0	9.2	4.1	10.5	3.7	10.9	21.7	43.6	3.0	
Separate dining room	1 402.4	1.8	1 400.5	1 334.4	917.3	417.0	66.2	15.7	3.6	8.6	2.8	14.5	24.5	33.8	10.9	
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	314.5	—	314.5	309.5	272.2	37.4	4.9	—	—	4.0	—	.9	—	16.1	4.5	
Garage or carport included with home	2 593.4	2.8	2 590.6	2 487.6	1 424.0	1 063.6	102.9	48.5	4.3	9.6	5.5	23.2	16.2	58.7	26.4	
Not included	721.0	5.5	715.5	639.2	96.0	543.2	76.2	39.5	6.7	3.7	4.6	8.3	20.1	9.1	13.1	
Offstreet parking included	536.9	2.8	534.1	479.5	83.4	396.1	54.6	23.4	5.5	2.8	4.6	6.5	17.4	9.1	11.9	
Offstreet parking not reported .....	.9	—	.9	—	—	—	.9	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport not reported	4.1	—	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Owner or Manager on Property																
Rental, multiunit ²	—	—	—	—	—	1 126.1	—	64.9	5.4	—	3.7	2.8	—	14.3	—	
Owner or manager lives on property	—	—	—	—	—	659.9	—	37.9	5.4	—	1.8	.9	—	9.6	—	
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	—	—	—	—	—	466.2	—	26.9	5.4	—	1.8	1.8	—	4.7	—	
Selected Deficiencies¹																
Holes in floors	35.7	—	35.7	29.2	10.5	18.7	6.5	3.7	16.5	—	—	.9	1.8	—	2.3	
Open cracks or holes (interior)	198.5	—	198.5	186.1	50.7	135.4	12.3	6.8	4.8	.9	—	.9	3.7	2.1	1.0	
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	128.1	—	128.1	117.0	30.9	86.1	11.1	4.6	5.1	—	—	1.8	4.6	—	—	
No electrical wiring	2.9	.9	2.0	1.0	—	1.0	.9	—	—	—	—	.9	—	—	—	
Exposed wiring	11.7	—	11.7	11.7	5.6	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Rooms without electric outlets	57.4	—	57.4	55.5	19.2	36.3	1.8	—	—	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	
Description of Area Within 300 Feet¹																
Single-family detached houses	2 681.9	5.5	2 676.4	2 540.4	1 368.6	1 171.8	135.9	56.8	4.6	12.3	6.5	26.6	33.7	51.2	17.4	
Single-family attached	613.1	.9	612.1	575.8	215.4	360.4	36.4	21.3	5.5	.9	2.8	10.5	.9	17.0	3.8	
1- to 3-story multiunit	1 637.7	3.7	1 634.0	1 530.0	373.7	1 156.3	104.1	63.6	5.2	3.7	4.6	12.0	20.1	20.1	9.6	
4- to 6-story multiunit	271.7	1.8	269.9	250.4	47.1	203.3	19.4	10.2	4.7	1.8	.9	2.8	3.7	3.8	1.1	
7-or-more-story multiunit	80.8	1.8	78.9	74.3	17.4	56.9	4.6	1.8	3.1	.9	—	.9	.9	1.0	—	
Manufactured/mobile homes	95.1	—	95.1	89.6	46.3	43.3	5.5	2.8	5.9	—	.9	—	1.8	4.1	34.8	
Commercial, or institutional	1 344.1	4.6	1 339.5	1 257.1	404.9	852.2	82.4	58.4	6.4	2.8	4.6	10.2	6.5	19.4	18.3	
Industrial or factories	201.2	.9	200.2	184.2	63.6	120.6	16.0	11.4	8.6	.9	.9	.9	1.8	1.9	10.0	
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	570.8	1.8	568.9	529.6	266.3	263.3	39.3	11.1	4.0	2.8	3.7	4.6	17.1	13.1	3.0	
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	469.5	.9	468.6	424.5	173.0	251.5	44.0	14.9	5.5	.9	2.8	3.7	21.7	9.9	6.9	
Not reported	87.1	—	87.1	83.6	51.4	32.2	3.5	1.8	5.4	—	—	—	1.6	3.7	2.6	
Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet																
Water in area	104.7	.9	103.8	96.6	54.2	42.5	7.2	2.8	5.9	—	.9	3.5	—	3.0	1.0	
With waterfront property	15.9	—	15.9	11.5	5.3	6.2	4.4	1.8	22.9	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	
Waterfront property not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With flood plain	15.0	—	15.0	14.1	12.1	2.0	.9	—	—	—	.9	—	—	1.0	—	
Flood plain not reported	4.1	—	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Water not reported	92.2	—	92.2	86.6	53.4	33.2	5.6	1.8	5.3	2.2	—	—	1.6	5.9	2.6	
No water in area	3 121.5	7.4	3 114.1	2 947.7	1 414.5	1 533.2	166.4	83.3	5.1	11.1	9.2	28.0	34.7	58.9	35.9	
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet																
Older	426.8	1.8	424.9	401.8	125.3	276.5	23.1	11.1	3.8	1.8	.9	5.5	3.7	4.7	6.1	
About the same	2 132.4	5.5	2 126.8	2 031.4	1 104.3	927.0	95.5	48.5	5.0	10.5	4.6	19.2	12.7	34.5	16.4	
Newer	279.4	—	279.4	258.4	110.7	147.7	21.0	11.4	7.0	—	3.7	4.0	1.8	25.3	5.2	
Very mixed	272.7	.9	271.8	243.6	89.2	154.3	28.2	8.3	5.1	.9	.9	.9	18.0	2.2	9.9	
No other residential buildings	75.5	—	75.5	68.7	30.7	38.0	6.8	5.9	13.1	—	.9	—	—	1.0	—	
Not reported	131.7	—	131.7	127.1	61.8	65.3	4.6	2.8	4.1	—	—	1.8	—	1.1	.9	
Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group																
Manufactured/mobile homes	39.4	—	39.4	36.0	26.8	9.2	3.5	.9	8.4	—	.9	—	1.6	2.1	39.4	
1 to 6	8.6	—	8.6	7.0	4.1	2.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	8.6	
7 to 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
21 or more	30.8	—	30.8	29.0	22.8	6.2	1.8	.9	11.5	—	.9	—	—	2.1	30.8	
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet																
None	2 985.0	8.3	2 976.7	2 818.8	1 380.1	1 438.8	157.8	73.8	4.9	13.3	8.3	31.5	31.0	58.7	33.1	
1 building	79.0	—	79.0	71.3	31.6	39.6	7.7	5.9	12.7	—	.9	—	.9	3.4	.9	
More than 1 building	65.9	—	65.9	61.3	19.9	41.4	4.6	2.8	6.3	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	
No buildings	45.8	—	45.8	45.8	23.7	22.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	
Not reported	142.8	—	142.8	133.8	66.8	67.0	9.0	5.5	7.6	—	.9	—	2.5	5.7	4.5	
Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet																
No bars on windows	1 972.1	4.6	1 967.5	1 855.1	1 001.2	853.8	112.4	46.9	5.2	11.4	6.5	23.2	24.5	56.3	27.7	
1 building with bars	94.8	—	94.8	92.0	59.5	32.5	2.8	.9	2.8	—	.9	—	.9	—	1.0	
2 or more buildings with bars	930.8	3.7	927.1	882.5	333.3	549.1	44.7	28.1	4.8	1.8	1.8	6.5	6.5	5.6	5.2	
No buildings	45.8	—	45.8	45.8	23.7	22.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	
Not reported	275.0	—	275.0	255.7	104.3	151.4	19.3	12.1	7.4	—	.9	1.8	4.4	5.8	4.6	
Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet																
No repairs needed	1 990.0	2.8	1 987.3	1 888.1	981.9	906.3	99.1	48.8	5.1	10.5	6.5	21.6	11.8	50.9	23.5	
Minor repairs needed	1 029.1	4.6	1 024.5	957.2	399.7	557.5	67.3	32.7	5.5	2.8	3.7	9.0	19.2	13.1	8.3	
Major repairs needed	171.5	.9	170.6	165.1	71.2	93.9	5.5	2.8	2.9	—	—	—	2.8	—	3.0	
No streets	13.1	—	13.1	13.1	8.3	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not reported	114.7	—	114.7	107.6	61.1	46.5	7.2	3.7	7.4	—	—	.9	2.5	3.7	4.6	

Table 1-6. **Housing and Neighborhood Quality—All Housing Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round										New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Total	Occupied			Vacant								
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE			Other vacant
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet															
None	2 664.9	6.5	2 658.4	2 521.3	1 302.8	1 218.6	137.1	63.0	4.9	12.3	9.2	29.7	22.9	58.9	32.5
Minor accumulation	402.8	1.8	401.0	372.6	115.8	256.7	28.4	17.6	6.4	.9	–	–	9.9	5.2	1.1
Major accumulation	156.5	–	156.5	146.3	49.1	97.3	10.2	5.5	5.3	–	.9	1.8	1.8	–	3.3
Not reported	94.2	–	94.2	90.8	54.5	36.3	3.5	1.8	4.8	–	–	–	1.6	3.7	2.6

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

²Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 1-7. Financial Characteristics—All Housing Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round											New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	
			Occupied			Vacant										
			Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE	Other vacant				
Total	3 318.5	8.3	3 310.2	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	179.2	88.0	5.2	13.3	10.2	31.5	36.3	67.8	39.4	
Monthly Housing Costs¹																
Less than \$100	12.3	1.0	11.2	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	1.1	—	
\$100 to \$199	95.1	71.3	23.8	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	1.0	
\$200 to \$249	101.8	62.1	39.6	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—
\$250 to \$299	73.9	60.5	13.4	...	1.8	12.1	...	...	...	...	—	2.1	
\$300 to \$349	78.1	60.3	17.8	...	4.0	18.5	...	...	...	...	—	1.0	
\$350 to \$399	80.7	54.4	26.4	...	6.8	20.5	...	...	...	...	3.3	4.3	
\$400 to \$449	86.4	46.8	39.6	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	
\$450 to \$499	95.4	39.9	55.4	...	1.8	3.2	...	...	...	...	1.1	2.2	
\$500 to \$599	217.1	61.1	156.0	...	3.7	2.3	...	...	...	...	—	7.2	
\$600 to \$699	254.0	40.6	213.4	...	15.7	6.9	...	...	...	...	6.2	2.1	
\$700 to \$799	238.2	39.5	198.7	...	6.5	3.2	...	...	...	...	3.1	6.9	
\$800 to \$999	437.0	92.1	344.9	...	12.0	3.4	...	...	...	...	4.1	2.1	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	350.8	148.3	202.5	...	17.6	8.0	...	...	...	...	1.0	3.1	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	261.8	162.2	99.5	...	3.7	3.6	...	...	...	...	2.1	—	
\$1,500 or more	693.0	581.8	111.2	...	13.3	10.7	...	...	...	...	39.5	—	
Depends on occupant's income	9	—	...	...	...	...	—	—
No cash rent	55.4	...	55.4	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	3.1	
Median (excludes no cash rent)	894	1 221	791	...	850	...	...	...	...	...	1500+	562	
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners																
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 291	1 291	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1500+	584	
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 195	1 195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1500+	581	
Rent Reductions																
No subsidy	1 374.6	...	75.0	5.2	...	5.5	...	...	18.6	10.0	
Rent control	221.9	...	14.2	6.0	...	.9	...	...	3.5	1.1	
No rent control	1 145.0	...	58.1	4.8	...	4.6	...	...	15.1	9.0	
Reduced by owner	45.4	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—
Not reduced by owner	1 095.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	7.1	
Owner reduction not reported	4.3	...	58.1	85.5	...	4.6	...	...	3.1	1.8	
Rent control not reported	7.7	...	2.8	26.5	...	—	...	...	—	—
Owned by public housing authority	50.4	...	.9	1.8	...	—	...	...	1.1	—	
Government subsidy	77.7	...	4.6	5.5	...	.9	...	...	—	—
Other, income verification	83.4	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	1.0	
Subsidy not reported	22.8	...	7.4	24.5	...	—	...	...	2.7	—	
OWNER HOUSING UNITS																
Total	1 522.1	...	...	...	...	13.3	3.7	...	...	43.2	26.8	
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes																
Less than \$25	77.7	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	5.7	16.3	
\$25 to \$49	103.8	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	4.2	
\$50 to \$74	167.3	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	...	...	2.4	3.3	
\$75 to \$99	141.2	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	2.8	...	1.0	—	
\$100 to \$149	272.1	...	...	...	...	...	.9	...	...	1.7	1.0	
\$150 to \$199	248.0	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	.9	...	4.9	—	
\$200 or more	512.0	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	—	...	27.6	2.0	
Median	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200+	25-	
Annual Taxes Paid per \$1,000 Value																
Less than \$5	547.9	...	...	...	...	...	8.6	1.8	...	8.5	11.2	
\$5 to \$9	715.2	...	...	...	...	...	4.6	.9	...	25.3	7.4	
\$10 to \$14	175.0	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	6.4	3.2	
\$15 to \$19	28.3	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	1.9	
\$20 to \$24	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	2.0	1.1	
\$25 or more	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	1.0	2.0	
Median	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	
Condominium and Cooperative Fee																
Fee paid by owners	166.4	...	...	...	...	...	.9	.9	...	13.7	—	
Less than \$25 per month	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—
\$25 to \$49	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—
\$50 to \$74	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	—
\$75 to \$99	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	5.3	—	
\$100 to \$149	14.8	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	2.0	—	
\$150 to \$199	41.6	...	...	...	...	...	.9	.9	...	1.0	—	
\$200 or more per month	72.4	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	4.3	—	
Not reported	21.8	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	1.0	—	
Median	200+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Housing Costs per Month																
Homeowner association fee paid	79.3	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	5.8	—	
Median	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	—	4.9	
Median	
Land rent fee paid	—	—	—	...	—	—	
Median	

Table 1-7. Financial Characteristics—All Housing Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total housing units	Seasonal	Year-round										New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes		
			Total	Occupied			Vacant									
				Total	Owner	Renter	Total	For rent	Rental vacancy rate	For sale only	Rented or sold	Occasional use/URE			Other vacant	
OWNER HOUSING UNITS—Con.																
Value²																
Less than \$10,000	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	3.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	4.2
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	3.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	3.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	2.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	1.0	2.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	3.8
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	27.6	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	2.4	3.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	25.1	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—
\$120,000 to \$149,999	37.6	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	1.0	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	133.5	...	...	...	...	...	.9	.9	...	...	1.0	1.0
\$200,000 to \$249,999	190.7	...	...	...	...	...	—	.9	...	...	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	203.2	...	...	...	...	...	.9	—	...	...	4.9	1.1
\$300,000 or more	856.0	...	...	...	...	...	11.4	1.8	...	...	33.0	—
Median	300K+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300K+	39 742
Other Activities on Property																
Medical or commercial establishment	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	—	—
Neither	1 516.0	...	...	...	...	...	13.3	3.7	...	...	43.2	26.8

¹Rent asked for vacant units.

²Sales price for units that are for sale, purchase price for units sold but not yet occupied.

Table 2-1. Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Sample Size	2 966	1 416	1 550	37	34	92	150	281	1 086	509	457	508	1 095	162	1 709
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Tenure															
Owner occupied	1 522.1	1 522.1	...	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Percent of all occupied	48.6	100.0	...	68.0	74.6	25.0	15.8	38.1	40.1	65.9	21.1	27.8	40.9	42.2	53.9
Renter occupied	1 608.9	...	1 608.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	139.1	183.5	676.9	182.6	389.3	379.2	663.7	96.6	848.6
Race and Origin															
White alone	2 298.3	1 169.5	1 128.8	41.5	33.1	69.4	124.8	...	1 057.6	412.7	329.7	370.1	818.1	110.9	1 369.3
Non-Hispanic	1 240.7	745.9	494.8	35.0	21.0	17.4	66.1	...	...	291.4	165.3	138.7	435.3	67.3	738.1
Hispanic	1 057.6	423.6	634.0	6.5	12.1	51.9	58.7	...	1 057.6	121.2	164.5	231.4	382.8	43.6	631.2
Black alone	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	296.5	13.0	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Non-Hispanic	283.5	105.1	178.4	3.7	1.0	13.6	21.6	...	...	54.1	48.2	70.2	125.4	22.8	135.4
Hispanic	13.0	8.0	5.1	...	...	...	1.0	...	13.0	...	3.8	...	4.1	1.1	7.9
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	31.6	13.7	17.9	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	25.7	3.2	8.4	11.9	.9	18.8
Asian alone	434.9	198.9	236.0	14.1	1.9	11.3	15.6	...	13.5	55.3	98.0	67.2	152.1	23.8	259.0
Pacific Islander alone ²	20.7	8.4	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	3.1	4.1	4.3	2.0	14.4
Two or more races	48.9	18.6	30.3	...	...	1.1	2.1	...	20.9	7.3	7.4	5.5	7.3	5.4	36.2
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ³	1 130.7	453.8	676.9	7.6	12.1	51.9	60.7	13.0	1 130.7	127.5	175.6	240.1	399.7	50.9	680.1
Units in Structure															
1, detached	1 587.0	1 268.9	318.1	33.4	...	31.0	27.1	128.5	553.1	330.5	148.6	179.8	492.4	67.4	1 027.2
1, attached	248.1	92.6	155.5	7.2	...	8.3	5.1	17.5	110.4	32.6	50.7	55.3	78.0	12.5	157.6
2 to 4	280.2	35.1	245.1	1.2	...	14.7	32.8	37.9	122.7	33.4	60.6	69.8	103.4	27.7	149.1
5 to 9	271.7	27.9	243.8	5.4	...	17.6	23.8	113.7	24.1	59.2	59.3	116.3	22.2	133.1	
10 to 19	203.4	16.2	187.2	1.0	...	8.1	25.2	27.1	77.6	16.8	50.0	55.1	98.5	11.3	93.6
20 to 49	276.2	30.5	245.8	7.4	...	9.4	41.7	33.0	95.1	35.3	63.6	55.0	121.6	14.0	140.7
50 or more	228.4	24.1	204.3	3.7	...	5.2	15.5	27.9	45.8	46.0	58.5	42.0	107.6	9.6	111.2
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	36.0	26.8	9.2	1.1	36.0	.9	...	1.0	12.1	16.5	2.1	9.2	5.4	2.2	28.4
Cooperatives and Condominiums															
Cooperatives	10.4	2.3	8.1	...	...	...	1.1	2.1	1.1	4.2	1.0	3.0	3.3	2.1	5.0
Condominiums	233.5	164.1	69.3	14.8	...	2.2	12.7	16.6	45.6	30.5	40.2	30.4	54.6	16.4	162.5
Year Structure Built⁴															
2000 to 2004	59.2	39.9	19.3	59.2	1.1	...	1.1	3.7	7.6	1.1	30.0	3.3	15.4	1.2	42.6
1995 to 1999	123.7	79.5	44.3	1.1	...	1.0	6.2	14.4	33.6	18.6	21.1	13.5	35.2	1.0	87.5
1990 to 1994	191.0	100.8	90.2	...	4.2	5.1	3.2	24.2	52.0	27.3	26.4	38.4	48.6	31.2	111.2
1985 to 1989	164.2	71.7	92.5	...	2.3	3.2	7.1	16.8	32.8	17.1	34.3	18.2	15.6	14.2	134.4
1980 to 1984	154.1	63.0	91.1	...	1.9	2.1	9.1	15.5	38.7	17.5	21.5	25.0	11.3	4.1	138.7
1975 to 1979	264.6	106.6	158.0	...	6.9	7.3	14.4	14.8	104.6	49.2	36.8	52.3	108.2	20.0	136.4
1970 to 1974	236.5	86.6	150.0	...	8.4	5.1	27.6	10.5	90.3	26.3	44.0	37.6	90.5	8.4	137.6
1960 to 1969	490.5	195.0	295.5	...	7.2	14.7	25.7	50.7	172.4	88.5	91.2	87.7	198.7	17.3	274.6
1950 to 1959	640.9	370.3	270.6	...	3.9	17.3	27.4	54.1	271.0	131.7	74.3	96.7	224.4	34.5	381.9
1940 to 1949	358.5	201.8	156.7	...	...	11.4	17.0	36.0	156.2	80.2	40.9	67.0	115.7	19.8	223.0
1930 to 1939	211.0	88.2	122.7	...	...	12.1	11.5	37.4	92.0	38.3	34.0	42.4	129.7	3.9	77.3
1920 to 1929	169.9	88.4	81.5	...	...	9.6	10.1	12.3	48.5	28.8	29.6	28.0	86.4	7.2	76.3
1919 or earlier	66.9	30.4	36.5	...	...	6.3	4.9	6.1	30.9	10.4	9.0	15.4	43.4	4.1	19.3
Median	1962	1960	1965	2000+	1974	1955	1965	1960	1959	1958	1966	1962	1958	1968	1965
Selected Geographic Areas															
Los Angeles County	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9

¹See back cover for details.

²Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

³Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

⁴For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 2-2. Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Stories in Structure²															
1	1 462.7	998.6	464.2	4.7	...	43.2	37.4	135.1	622.5	319.4	156.5	223.9	489.2	59.8	913.8
2	1 227.9	389.3	838.6	36.1	...	42.8	100.1	118.9	431.4	122.5	232.8	214.2	462.3	78.3	687.3
3	287.2	81.4	205.9	15.3	...	5.3	17.2	39.3	41.5	49.5	75.8	52.9	122.8	16.0	148.5
4 to 6	85.1	15.9	69.3	3.1	...	2.1	9.3	1.0	19.0	16.9	19.6	19.0	31.7	6.2	47.2
7 or more	32.0	10.1	21.9	–	...	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.1	10.5	6.4	6.3	11.9	4.4	15.7
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 132.2	120.8	1 011.4	18.7	...	46.1	120.6	129.2	385.3	135.7	264.0	243.4	502.2	78.3	551.7
None (on same floor)	395.4	57.7	337.7	11.1	...	16.9	52.3	43.0	132.2	36.4	88.7	84.1	180.8	23.2	191.4
1 (up or down)	319.9	24.7	295.2	5.5	...	9.7	36.3	32.7	120.9	33.4	82.3	64.6	127.1	22.0	170.9
2 or more (up or down)	416.9	38.3	378.5	2.1	...	19.5	32.0	53.5	132.3	66.0	92.9	94.7	194.3	33.1	189.5
Common Stairways															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 132.2	120.8	1 011.4	18.7	...	46.1	120.6	129.2	385.3	135.7	264.0	243.4	502.2	78.3	551.7
No common stairways	50.0	7.8	42.2	–	...	4.5	5.6	5.2	15.9	3.1	7.6	6.5	18.0	5.1	26.9
With common stairways	1 043.2	106.5	936.6	14.9	...	41.6	99.9	112.2	362.3	129.6	246.7	226.5	471.9	72.2	499.1
No loose steps	813.5	91.1	722.4	10.6	...	30.5	77.0	93.1	268.1	95.7	193.2	164.2	362.0	63.3	388.2
Railings not loose	657.7	73.2	584.6	9.6	...	19.0	59.6	81.8	211.9	75.3	155.3	131.0	278.0	53.9	325.9
Railings loose	128.9	12.8	116.1	1.1	...	10.5	12.1	7.1	49.8	14.5	30.9	27.9	71.5	9.4	48.0
No railings	15.4	3.3	12.1	–	...	–	2.0	1.0	4.2	3.0	3.0	4.2	9.1	–	6.3
Status of railings not reported	11.5	1.8	9.7	–	...	1.0	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.9	4.0	1.1	3.5	–	8.0
Loose steps	229.7	15.4	214.2	4.3	...	11.0	22.9	19.1	94.2	33.9	53.4	62.3	109.8	8.9	111.0
Railings not loose	196.5	14.3	182.3	4.3	...	6.2	14.7	18.1	71.0	31.7	46.7	49.3	88.8	8.9	98.9
Railings loose	31.0	1.1	29.8	–	...	4.8	8.2	1.0	22.1	1.1	6.7	11.9	18.9	–	12.0
No railings	2.1	–	2.1	–	...	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	2.1	–	–
Status of railings not reported	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Status of stairways not reported	39.0	6.5	32.6	3.7	...	–	15.1	11.8	7.1	3.0	9.7	10.5	12.3	1.0	25.7
Light Fixtures in Public Halls															
2 or more units in structure	1 259.8	133.7	1 126.1	18.7	...	55.1	132.9	149.6	455.0	155.6	291.9	281.2	547.4	84.8	627.7
No public halls	142.6	27.5	115.2	1.1	...	8.6	18.8	19.2	51.2	12.5	28.9	26.0	32.3	18.5	91.8
No light fixtures in public halls	24.8	2.2	22.7	1.1	...	2.1	3.0	5.2	13.4	–	8.3	8.3	10.2	–	14.7
All in working order	923.0	91.5	831.5	10.6	...	30.8	69.1	100.9	331.0	130.0	224.6	205.5	428.4	61.2	433.4
None in working order	45.2	3.0	42.2	1.0	...	7.4	6.1	1.9	21.9	4.1	7.0	8.2	29.8	–	15.4
Not reported	63.6	1.0	62.6	–	...	6.2	16.7	6.2	26.9	5.1	10.1	15.4	26.2	4.0	33.4
Not reported	60.6	8.6	52.0	4.8	...	–	19.1	16.3	10.5	4.0	13.0	17.9	20.5	1.0	39.0
Elevator on Floor															
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 132.2	120.8	1 011.4	18.7	...	46.1	120.6	129.2	385.3	135.7	264.0	243.4	502.2	78.3	551.7
With 1 or more elevators working	262.3	38.2	224.1	4.0	...	4.1	40.7	33.5	35.1	62.7	58.6	61.9	109.3	16.1	136.9
With elevator, none in working condition	4.3	1.1	3.2	–	...	–	–	–	3.3	1.0	–	2.2	3.2	–	1.1
No elevator	865.6	81.5	784.1	14.7	...	41.9	79.9	95.7	346.9	72.0	205.3	179.3	389.6	62.2	413.7
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	10.7	3.3	7.4	–	...	–	2.2	1.1	4.2	–	2.2	2.0	4.4	1.1	5.2
Foundation															
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	1 835.2	1 361.5	473.6	40.5	...	39.3	32.2	145.9	663.6	363.1	199.3	235.1	570.4	79.9	1 184.8
With basement under all of building	16.6	8.4	8.2	–	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.4	3.1	2.1	8.2	–	8.4
With basement under part of building	57.9	51.0	6.9	2.7	...	–	–	–	12.3	12.1	4.6	8.3	24.9	–	33.0
With crawl space	901.9	684.3	217.6	–	...	23.0	18.3	81.0	344.7	204.0	79.0	121.8	317.6	53.1	531.2
On concrete slab	847.3	609.6	237.7	37.9	...	13.4	12.9	61.0	299.3	141.7	111.6	102.9	213.4	26.8	607.1
Other	11.5	8.2	3.2	–	...	–	–	–	3.2	1.0	1.0	–	6.3	–	5.2
External Building Conditions³															
Sagging roof	66.5	21.5	45.0	–	...	–	9.9	5.9	10.1	3.1	34.9	7.3	8.2	16.3	26.9
Missing roofing material	129.3	45.9	83.4	2.0	...	1.7	8.2	12.8	13.3	63.2	20.0	20.5	32.1	56.5	3.1
Hole in roof	75.2	29.7	45.5	1.0	...	1.7	5.1	13.9	9.0	37.1	11.0	13.3	16.2	36.7	3.1
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	95.1	22.5	72.6	1.0	...	–	10.5	15.2	12.6	44.9	8.2	15.2	17.2	43.1	3.0
Sloping outside walls	54.7	17.5	37.2	–	...	2.0	6.1	6.1	4.4	27.4	4.0	9.0	10.1	22.1	3.2
Boarded up windows	41.3	9.2	32.1	–	...	–	12.6	2.9	4.0	28.3	1.0	5.4	13.7	25.0	–
Broken windows	135.9	51.0	85.0	–	...	4.2	16.7	14.2	18.3	75.6	15.6	18.6	46.6	50.7	11.0
Bars on windows	627.8	239.5	388.3	1.0	...	1.0	36.6	46.1	114.1	317.1	98.0	95.7	142.7	324.7	45.2
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	63.8	19.9	43.9	–	...	–	13.8	11.5	13.4	28.6	9.4	11.9	12.6	27.4	2.0
None of the above	2 004.0	1 107.6	896.5	52.7	...	26.2	28.6	67.9	120.1	619.7	370.0	303.0	281.2	104.4	1 277.6
Not reported	86.7	52.4	34.3	3.7	...	–	9.9	1.0	10.0	12.3	25.8	17.3	20.0	34.0	51.7
Site Placement															
Manufactured/mobile homes	36.0	26.8	9.2	1.1	...	36.0	–	–	1.0	12.1	16.5	2.1	9.2	5.4	2.2
First site	25.5	21.5	4.0	–	...	25.5	–	–	1.0	7.0	13.2	–	4.8	3.3	1.1
Moved from another site	3.1	1.1	2.0	–	...	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	–	1.1	–	1.0
Don't know	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.1	...	4.1	–	–	–	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.2	–	4.1
Not reported	3.3	1.1	2.2	–	...	3.3	–	–	–	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	2.2
Previous Occupancy															
Unit built 1990 or later	374.0	220.2	153.7	60.4	...	5.3	6.1	10.4	42.2	93.2	47.1	77.6	55.3	99.2	33.5
Not previously occupied	59.1	54.9	4.3	19.1	...	1.0	–	–	3.1	9.9	14.0	7.3	4.2	9.0	3.2
Not reported	8.6	3.8	4.8	–	...	–	–	–	–	4.9	2.7	2.7	–	2.7	5.9

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.

³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-3. Size of Unit and Lot—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Rooms															
1 room	35.9	–	35.9	–	–	4.2	20.6	–	10.7	4.9	6.8	11.2	16.0	–	19.8
2 rooms	101.1	1.0	100.1	–	1.0	5.8	10.0	5.1	39.0	15.1	42.9	25.5	62.4	3.0	35.7
3 rooms	486.9	30.5	456.4	7.6	8.2	22.6	38.3	54.1	194.3	74.4	105.9	118.1	205.9	36.6	244.5
4 rooms	758.2	180.2	578.1	8.1	9.7	31.7	46.3	80.3	335.3	105.0	143.5	151.6	280.8	61.2	416.2
5 rooms	631.0	344.0	287.0	7.5	12.4	17.6	24.7	64.3	258.4	105.7	90.6	107.5	208.1	25.1	397.8
6 rooms	520.4	424.3	96.1	7.5	4.8	7.4	13.6	44.9	180.5	109.1	60.4	64.4	175.7	17.9	326.9
7 rooms	312.1	278.6	33.5	7.3	–	3.0	8.6	30.8	61.4	68.7	18.8	24.6	91.0	15.2	206.0
8 rooms	144.6	127.7	16.9	2.7	–	1.0	1.0	11.2	29.8	27.1	13.5	10.9	46.4	7.1	91.1
9 rooms	63.5	61.5	2.0	4.8	–	2.0	1.1	2.0	12.4	14.0	3.1	8.3	20.1	–	43.4
10 rooms or more	77.3	74.3	3.0	14.8	–	–	1.0	3.9	9.0	11.3	7.8	3.3	16.7	1.0	59.6
Rooms Used for Business															
Business only															
1 or more rooms with direct access	103.0	61.9	41.1	2.7	.9	3.1	3.1	4.1	30.2	12.3	18.0	10.5	43.2	–	59.8
1 or more rooms, no direct access	176.3	117.2	59.1	7.4	2.2	1.1	8.1	15.9	38.1	19.7	32.6	8.1	75.7	5.3	95.4
Not reported	13.7	11.7	2.1	1.1	–	–	6.4	2.0	–	1.0	1.1	–	5.2	1.1	7.4
Business and other use															
1 or more rooms	473.2	285.8	187.5	11.2	7.0	7.2	26.5	38.5	76.8	51.9	73.5	45.0	174.4	23.5	275.3
Not reported	12.6	9.5	3.1	1.1	–	–	6.4	2.0	–	2.0	2.1	1.0	4.2	1.1	7.2
Bedrooms															
None	107.2	1.1	106.1	–	–	9.0	24.5	4.1	32.0	17.0	39.7	28.9	58.8	1.0	47.4
1	671.0	54.9	616.2	8.6	12.3	30.8	59.2	73.1	281.6	100.5	141.5	156.0	308.8	48.8	313.4
2	1 025.5	372.6	652.8	13.4	18.9	35.8	51.1	115.8	411.8	159.7	180.0	198.1	360.9	68.5	596.0
3	900.0	699.2	200.7	8.7	4.8	14.6	23.2	76.1	309.2	172.1	95.2	113.0	260.7	35.7	603.6
4 or more	427.3	394.2	33.1	29.7	–	5.0	7.1	27.4	96.2	85.9	36.9	29.5	133.9	13.0	280.4
Complete Bathrooms															
None	24.8	8.5	16.3	–	2.1	11.2	3.1	1.0	9.2	4.0	5.0	7.3	13.5	3.2	8.2
1	1 500.2	350.3	1 149.9	11.7	17.8	61.2	106.7	157.2	706.9	230.4	294.1	337.4	612.3	91.0	796.8
1 1/2	424.4	296.0	128.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	21.4	49.5	132.6	90.1	46.1	62.5	141.4	17.7	265.3
2 or more	1 181.5	867.3	314.3	46.4	13.2	10.3	34.0	88.9	282.0	210.7	148.2	118.3	355.9	55.0	770.6
Square Footage of Unit															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	1 623.0	1 295.7	327.3	34.5	36.0	32.0	27.1	129.4	565.3	347.0	150.7	189.1	497.7	69.6	1 055.6
Less than 500	35.0	18.8	16.1	–	7.1	4.1	–	3.2	25.6	7.3	8.2	4.2	10.6	.9	23.4
500 to 749	40.9	14.6	26.3	–	4.2	1.0	–	1.0	25.9	6.3	4.6	12.3	12.7	3.2	25.0
750 to 999	104.7	68.3	36.4	1.0	5.1	1.0	3.0	2.1	50.6	21.9	8.3	16.6	36.5	7.3	60.9
1,000 to 1,499	397.4	310.2	87.2	–	14.4	16.6	4.3	24.3	159.6	79.2	44.1	50.2	112.2	18.4	266.8
1,500 to 1,999	374.3	326.2	48.0	5.7	–	2.0	5.7	35.8	95.2	79.2	36.4	29.4	102.1	15.2	257.0
2,000 to 2,499	205.2	195.6	9.6	4.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	12.0	38.0	53.6	9.7	12.4	63.7	9.2	132.3
2,500 to 2,999	90.9	84.8	6.1	2.7	–	–	–	11.1	11.3	21.5	5.7	8.3	29.5	4.0	57.4
3,000 to 3,999	99.0	90.2	8.8	9.1	–	1.0	–	4.1	11.3	20.0	10.8	5.0	36.4	1.0	61.6
4,000 or more	69.2	64.1	5.2	11.2	–	2.0	–	10.3	14.6	12.2	8.5	7.1	27.2	1.1	40.9
Not reported	206.3	122.8	83.5	–	4.1	3.1	12.1	25.5	133.2	45.8	14.5	43.6	66.9	9.3	130.1
Median	1 674	1 767	1 247	3 331	980	1 248	1 517	1 797	1 357	1 727	1 540	1 395	1 713	1 509	1 668
Lot Size²															
1-unit structures	1 794.3	1 329.0	465.3	33.3	36.0	40.2	32.2	143.8	659.6	372.8	183.5	234.8	564.3	81.2	1 148.8
Less than 1/8 acre	478.5	294.8	183.7	4.7	21.9	13.3	10.0	28.6	229.1	69.7	55.0	72.2	149.6	31.7	297.2
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	854.6	688.2	166.4	11.7	4.7	17.8	14.5	78.6	298.4	191.7	77.0	110.2	273.9	40.3	540.5
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	279.1	222.3	56.8	12.2	6.2	5.0	4.0	20.2	72.1	66.5	30.4	23.5	90.5	5.1	183.6
1/2 up to 1 acre	81.3	64.9	16.4	1.0	–	–	1.0	8.1	16.4	20.6	6.2	7.1	26.3	1.0	54.0
1 up to 5 acres	79.4	46.7	32.7	3.7	3.1	4.1	1.0	8.4	33.3	18.7	10.9	18.6	23.0	3.2	53.3
5 up to 10 acres	7.2	5.6	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.7	–	1.0	–	1.6	–	–	6.1
10 acres or more	14.1	6.5	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	9.4	5.6	2.4	3.2	–	–	14.1
Median	.19	.19	.17	.25	.13	.18	.18	.20	.17	.20	.19	.18	.19	.16	.19
Persons per Room															
0.50 or less	1 709.0	945.9	763.1	46.3	24.1	35.9	70.8	192.7	327.0	444.3	260.9	255.6	621.6	98.6	988.9
0.51 to 1.00	1 099.4	499.0	600.5	11.9	10.0	38.4	56.0	91.7	534.8	81.3	181.6	164.4	378.4	49.2	671.9
1.01 to 1.50	234.9	65.9	169.0	1.0	1.9	14.6	16.2	10.1	200.9	7.6	37.3	64.9	91.9	15.0	128.0
1.51 or more	87.6	11.3	76.3	1.1	–	6.4	22.0	2.0	68.0	2.0	13.5	40.6	31.3	4.2	52.1
Persons per Bedroom															
0.50 or less	463.2	329.1	134.1	10.5	5.4	8.3	15.6	46.5	53.0	176.0	36.0	86.3	163.8	32.1	267.2
0.51 to 1.00	1 240.6	668.7	571.9	35.8	18.5	24.7	52.2	140.1	280.5	264.2	202.2	162.5	423.3	66.9	750.4
1.01 to 1.50	429.5	257.6	171.9	9.9	3.2	10.3	17.7	52.4	180.4	32.1	61.1	48.4	139.9	22.4	267.1
1.51 or more	890.5	265.7	624.9	4.2	8.9	43.1	55.1	53.4	584.9	45.8	154.4	199.4	337.3	44.5	508.7
No bedrooms	107.2	1.1	106.1	–	–	9.0	24.5	4.1	32.0	17.0	39.7	28.9	58.8	1.0	47.4
Square Feet per Person															
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	1 623.0	1 295.7	327.3	34.5	36.0	32.0	27.1	129.4	565.3	347.0	150.7	189.1	497.7	69.6	1 055.6
Less than 200	108.0	72.8	35.2	1.0	6.9	6.3	–	4.2	94.6	13.5	9.1	22.4	31.7	3.1	73.3
200 to 299	149.4	101.5	47.9	–	1.1	6.1	1.0	11.0	87.2	7.1	18.2	19.6	41.5	8.0	100.0
300 to 399	161.4	125.6	35.9	–	3.1	4.0	2.1	12.4	62.7	18.7	19.0	16.9	42.9	7.1	111.4
400 to 499	134.0	110.5	23.5	–	5.1	1.1	2.0	9.2	45.7	15.6	15.1	10.8	41.2	2.1	90.6
500 to 599	145.2	119.4	25.8	7.3	3.3	3.1	2.0	13.4	34.7	19.6	16.6	7.3	49.7	5.0	90.5
600 to 699	125.4	110.1	15.3	1.0	2.3	2.2	–	8.0	30.4	28.9	11.7	9.8	33.0	7.2	85.2
700 to 799	90.7	76.7	13.9	2.7	4.9	1.0	1.0	8.1	16.5	26.4	7.7	6.9	31.5	2.1	57.0
800 to 899	100.3	85.9	14.4	5.8	2.1	–	–	1.7	7.0	16.9	23.2	10.2	6.2	5.1	68.6
900 to 999	58.4	54.3	4.1	1.0	–	–	–	1.0							

Table 2-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Equipment²															
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	106.0	11.9	94.2	1.1	–	8.3	97.8	14.7	33.2	8.0	21.7	21.6	39.6	2.3	64.1
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	3 025.0	1 510.2	1 514.7	59.3	36.0	87.0	67.3	281.8	1 097.6	527.2	471.6	504.0	1 083.5	164.7	1 776.8
Kitchen sink	3 104.0	1 522.1	1 581.9	60.4	36.0	94.3	139.0	293.0	1 126.3	532.4	487.7	518.4	1 117.4	166.9	1 819.7
Refrigerator	3 117.5	1 522.1	1 595.4	60.4	36.0	94.3	152.5	293.0	1 126.2	535.2	491.3	523.6	1 120.2	166.9	1 830.4
Cooking stove or range	3 076.6	1 512.7	1 563.9	59.3	36.0	92.3	128.5	290.0	1 118.9	527.5	481.2	511.1	1 105.0	165.8	1 805.8
Burners, no stove or range	10.2	4.1	6.1	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.1	1.0	1.0	5.0	6.1	–	4.1
Microwave oven only	21.7	–	21.7	–	–	–	15.2	–	1.0	5.6	7.2	5.4	2.0	–	19.7
Dishwasher	1 466.9	989.2	477.7	51.6	12.2	25.1	47.9	108.6	263.2	257.3	205.0	135.3	434.1	69.7	963.1
Washing machine	1 894.5	1 412.7	481.8	42.8	24.3	38.5	47.1	155.4	629.3	373.0	186.2	228.7	581.9	83.4	1 229.2
Clothes dryer	1 753.2	1 344.0	409.3	43.9	23.4	32.0	45.4	147.1	536.1	336.8	170.8	200.4	535.9	84.5	1 132.8
Disposal in kitchen sink	2 337.1	1 262.0	1 075.1	58.2	26.6	55.4	91.3	208.9	681.7	412.7	367.3	313.5	758.8	139.2	1 439.1
Trash compactor	199.8	150.7	49.1	4.7	.9	7.2	2.0	20.3	33.5	37.0	17.2	17.3	60.8	7.1	131.9
Air conditioning:															
Central	1 217.4	792.9	424.6	51.4	16.8	17.5	47.2	76.9	287.2	229.5	176.3	136.8	374.2	38.7	804.5
Additional central	80.5	59.8	20.8	8.4	–	–	1.0	3.4	17.9	12.5	13.7	8.4	30.8	2.0	47.7
1 room unit	473.0	138.2	334.9	–	6.0	17.6	31.4	32.6	163.6	76.8	81.1	95.4	189.2	12.7	271.1
2 room units	79.1	37.3	41.8	1.0	1.0	–	2.1	5.1	31.8	10.6	11.7	10.3	37.9	2.1	39.0
3 room units or more	37.2	24.0	13.3	–	–	–	2.2	5.1	12.9	5.3	5.0	4.2	14.4	2.2	20.7
Main Heating Equipment															
Warm-air furnace	1 714.1	1 053.2	660.8	57.0	25.8	33.1	71.2	169.6	420.6	303.6	246.4	217.5	558.6	66.3	1 089.2
Steam or hot water system	15.7	1.1	14.6	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	8.6	4.0	2.0	9.2	–	6.5
Electric heat pump	71.0	24.9	46.1	–	–	–	3.9	2.1	18.4	15.6	12.9	9.3	29.0	4.1	37.9
Built-in electric units	110.4	35.6	74.8	1.0	–	2.1	7.2	8.8	39.7	20.4	18.9	24.4	48.1	9.3	53.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 004.1	341.3	662.8	2.3	3.1	45.1	53.1	106.0	510.5	156.3	174.6	223.2	381.1	81.9	541.2
Room heaters with flue	48.0	13.7	34.3	–	2.1	–	4.3	5.1	15.7	11.5	13.5	12.4	18.8	–	29.2
Room heaters without flue	13.1	4.1	9.0	–	–	1.9	11.2	1.9	8.1	1.0	2.1	2.0	9.9	–	3.1
Portable electric heaters	72.5	23.9	48.5	–	4.1	4.0	3.4	1.9	55.1	11.1	5.7	18.5	22.6	3.2	46.6
Stoves	.9	–	.9	–	–	–	.9	–	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts	6.4	5.3	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.1	1.0	–	4.1	–	2.2
Fireplaces without inserts	2.3	1.3	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.3
Other	15.2	5.2	10.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	8.0	1.0	2.1	2.0	8.0	–	7.2
Cooking stove	4.0	2.1	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	2.0	–	1.9	1.9	–	2.1
None	53.3	10.3	43.0	–	.9	7.0	8.0	–	44.1	3.2	12.3	12.3	30.8	2.2	20.3
Other Heating Equipment²															
Warm-air furnace	27.0	16.7	10.3	–	–	1.0	1.0	9.3	6.3	9.1	3.2	4.2	11.5	1.0	14.5
Steam or hot water system	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–
Electric heat pump	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1
Built-in electric units	155.0	81.2	73.8	1.1	1.0	3.1	9.5	8.0	43.3	30.3	24.5	23.0	67.2	1.1	86.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	49.4	30.9	18.4	–	–	4.0	–	23.5	19.8	13.4	5.1	17.4	16.3	–	33.0
Room heaters with flue	7.3	5.2	2.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	4.1	2.0	–	–	1.0	–	6.3
Room heaters without flue	7.9	5.0	3.0	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.9	–	4.1
Portable electric heaters	309.0	170.6	138.5	5.3	7.3	13.2	17.4	31.8	92.4	53.2	27.1	41.6	114.9	24.7	169.5
Stoves	13.9	9.5	4.4	–	–	–	–	1.1	3.1	4.5	3.4	1.1	5.1	–	8.8
Fireplaces with inserts	68.5	53.9	14.6	–	–	–	2.1	5.0	19.7	18.4	7.2	7.2	23.9	.9	43.6
Fireplaces without inserts	170.9	131.7	39.2	7.5	1.0	1.0	3.1	12.7	59.3	21.5	27.1	16.9	59.6	3.0	108.2
Other	5.0	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	3.0
Cooking stove	104.5	62.9	41.6	–	2.1	5.1	2.0	31.7	27.8	21.5	16.1	22.2	44.2	2.1	58.2
None	2 325.7	1 057.4	1 268.3	46.6	24.7	67.9	128.0	212.3	854.9	387.7	381.4	405.0	807.3	132.6	1 385.8
Used as parallel heating equipment²															
Warm-air furnace	152.9	85.6	67.4	3.7	1.0	4.1	9.3	20.8	48.3	36.9	24.1	24.6	61.0	2.1	89.8
Steam or hot water system	8.2	4.2	4.0	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	3.1	4.0	–	2.0	3.1	1.0	4.0
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units	78.3	36.2	42.1	1.1	–	2.1	6.3	5.1	17.5	15.2	13.1	9.2	35.7	–	42.6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	9.2	5.1	4.0	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	5.2	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.0	–	7.2
Room heaters with flue	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
Stoves	3.4	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	–	–	3.4
Fireplaces with inserts	19.9	15.4	4.5	–	–	–	–	2.0	8.2	7.1	1.1	3.1	5.3	–	14.6
Fireplaces with no inserts	30.3	23.5	6.8	2.7	1.0	–	1.0	4.8	13.4	3.0	6.8	5.2	11.9	1.1	17.4
Cooking stove	10.2	2.1	8.0	–	–	1.0	2.0	7.1	3.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.1	–	6.1
Other	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Used as supplemental heating equipment²															
Warm-air furnace	622.1	380.6	241.5	11.1	9.4	18.3	22.9	69.5	185.7	112.3	75.9	86.7	238.7	30.0	353.5
Steam or hot water system	17.7	11.4	6.3	–	–	–	1.0	7.3	2.0	5.1	3.2	1.1	8.4	–	9.3
Electric heat pump	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–
Built-in electric units	73.6	41.9	31.7	–	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.9	25.8	14.1	11.3	13.8	30.5	1.1	42.0
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	36.1	23.7	12.4	–	–	3.0	–	21.5	12.5	10.2	3.2	11.2	13.4	–	22.7
Room heaters with flue	5.2	3.2	2.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	4.2
Room heaters without flue	7.9	5.0	3.0	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.9	–	4.1
Portable electric heaters	309.0	170.6	138.5	5.3	7.3	13.2	17.4	31.8	92.4	53.2	27.1	41.6	114.9	24.7	169.5
Stoves	10.5	6.1	4.4	–	–	–	–	1.1	3.1	1.1	3.4	1.1	5.1	–	5.4
Fireplaces with inserts	47.6	37.5	10.1	–	–	–	2.1	3.0	11.5	11.3	6.1	4.0	17.6	.9	29.1
Fireplaces with no inserts	139.6	107.2	32.4	4.8	–	1.0	2.1	7.9	45.9	18.5	20.3	11.7	46.8	2.0	90.9
Cooking stove	91.2	57.7	33.5	–	2.1	4.1	–	24.6	22.6	18.4	13.1	18.2	39.0	2.1	50.0
Other	4.0	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.0
Plumbing															
With all plumbing facilities	3 083.0	1 508.6	1 574.4	60.4	36.0	47.3	165.1	291.1	1 103.7	532.1	483.8	514.0	1 092.9	163.7	1 826.4
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ²	48.0	13.5	34.5	–	–	48.0	–	5.5	27.0	3.1	9.6	11.6	30.3	3.3	14.5
No hot piped water	5.0	1.1	4.0	–	–	5.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	–	–
No bathtub and no shower	5.1	–	5.1	–	–	5.1	–	–	4.2	–	–	1.0	5.1	–	–
No flush toilet	5.1	–	5.1	–	–	5.1	–	–	4.2	–	–	1.0	5.1	–	–
No exclusive use	42.0	12.4	29.6	–											

Table 2-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Primary Source of Water															
Public system or private company	3 104.8	1 507.9	1 596.9	60.4	36.0	94.2	162.3	295.6	1 122.2	529.9	484.2	517.1	1 117.9	164.9	1 822.0
Well serving 1 to 5 units	11.8	7.8	4.0	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	4.3	4.0	4.3	–	–	11.8
Drilled	11.8	7.8	4.0	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	4.3	4.0	4.3	–	–	11.8
Dug	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	14.4	6.4	8.0	–	–	1.1	1.0	1.0	8.5	1.0	5.1	4.2	5.2	2.0	7.2
Safety of Primary Source of Water															
Selected primary water sources ³	3 116.6	1 515.7	1 600.9	60.4	36.0	94.2	164.0	295.6	1 122.2	534.2	488.2	521.4	1 117.9	164.9	1 833.7
Safe to drink	1 964.3	1 086.3	877.9	38.3	28.7	39.2	83.8	202.3	555.0	398.7	262.9	291.8	610.7	121.6	1 232.0
Not safe to drink	1 121.5	412.0	709.4	21.0	7.3	53.9	74.9	91.2	557.1	131.4	216.7	223.3	498.1	42.2	581.2
Safety not reported	30.8	17.3	13.5	1.1	–	1.0	5.3	2.1	10.2	4.1	8.6	6.2	9.1	1.1	20.6
Source of Drinking Water															
Primary source not safe to drink	1 121.5	412.0	709.4	21.0	7.3	53.9	74.9	91.2	557.1	131.4	216.7	223.3	498.1	42.2	581.2
Drinking and primary water source the same	51.2	25.2	25.9	–	1.0	2.9	3.5	1.0	23.9	6.2	7.1	15.5	18.5	–	32.7
Public or private system	51.2	25.2	25.9	–	1.0	2.9	3.5	1.0	23.9	6.2	7.1	15.5	18.5	–	32.7
Individual well	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different	1 066.5	386.8	679.7	21.0	6.3	51.0	71.4	87.5	533.2	125.2	208.5	206.7	475.9	42.2	548.5
Public or private system	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well	9.3	3.1	6.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	3.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	7.1	–	2.2
Spring	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1
Stream or lake	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–
Commercial bottled water	892.6	305.9	586.7	21.0	4.2	41.5	60.9	79.2	470.9	106.5	179.5	177.5	389.7	35.6	467.2
Other	162.6	77.8	84.8	–	2.1	8.3	10.5	7.3	58.2	15.6	26.9	28.1	78.0	6.5	78.1
Source of drinking water not reported	3.8	–	3.8	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	1.1	1.1	3.8	–	–
Means of Sewage Disposal															
Public sewer	3 091.4	1 493.5	1 597.9	60.4	36.0	93.3	162.3	296.5	1 126.7	523.8	488.4	516.4	1 109.9	166.9	1 814.6
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	38.6	28.6	10.0	–	–	1.0	2.7	–	4.0	11.5	4.9	8.2	12.3	–	26.3
Other	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Table 2-5. Fuels—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Main House Heating Fuel															
Housing units with heating fuel	3 077.7	1 511.8	1 565.9	60.4	35.1	88.3	157.1	296.5	1 086.6	532.0	481.0	513.2	1 092.4	164.8	1 820.6
Electricity	582.4	180.9	401.4	10.9	5.1	19.6	46.3	48.0	208.3	92.2	101.9	120.1	227.0	30.4	324.9
Piped gas	2 465.5	1 318.5	1 147.0	48.8	30.0	66.7	106.9	245.5	868.0	432.5	370.7	383.6	850.0	132.1	1 483.5
Bottled gas	18.3	6.9	11.4	.7	–	1.0	–	3.1	5.3	3.2	7.4	8.4	7.3	2.3	8.8
Fuel oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	4.0	2.0	2.0	–	–	.9	–	–	1.9	2.1	–	–	–	2.9	1.0
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	3.3	2.3	.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	–	–	–	2.0	1.3
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	4.2	1.1	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	3.2	–	1.1
Other House Heating Fuels²															
With other heating fuel	741.0	445.3	295.6	13.7	10.4	20.4	28.0	80.2	230.0	142.0	94.9	107.3	284.1	31.0	425.8
Electricity	461.0	247.5	213.5	5.3	8.3	16.3	25.0	41.8	134.8	85.6	54.8	66.8	187.3	25.8	247.9
Piped gas	207.3	136.0	71.3	3.8	2.1	6.1	5.2	39.2	65.8	39.9	29.1	33.6	73.8	2.1	131.3
Bottled gas	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	1.0
Fuel oil	11.2	7.1	4.1	2.0	–	–	1.1	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.0	–	7.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.1
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	145.9	113.5	32.4	2.7	–	1.0	3.0	12.1	49.3	32.0	21.5	14.8	50.5	4.0	91.4
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	8.5	7.5	1.0	1.1	–	–	–	1.0	3.3	–	–	2.1	4.4	–	4.1
Cooking Fuel															
With cooking fuel	3 107.6	1 516.7	1 590.8	59.3	36.0	93.3	144.6	291.0	1 125.0	534.1	488.5	520.6	1 112.2	165.8	1 829.6
Electricity	508.9	228.3	280.5	9.5	1.1	5.3	34.7	29.7	95.0	124.3	94.3	86.8	150.4	42.4	316.1
Piped gas	2 570.2	1 276.7	1 293.5	49.1	34.8	87.0	106.2	258.2	1 021.8	404.5	384.4	423.4	953.5	120.1	1 496.6
Bottled gas	25.4	9.6	15.8	.7	–	1.0	3.8	3.1	8.3	4.2	9.7	9.5	8.3	2.3	14.9
Fuel oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.0
Water Heating Fuel															
With hot piped water	3 125.9	1 521.0	1 604.9	60.4	36.0	90.3	165.1	296.5	1 129.7	534.2	492.4	523.6	1 118.1	166.9	1 840.9
Electricity	249.9	69.3	180.6	4.0	–	4.1	27.9	21.4	62.9	46.9	59.2	49.7	87.4	24.2	138.4
Piped gas	2 848.1	1 440.7	1 407.4	55.7	36.0	85.1	135.2	272.1	1 058.4	481.0	423.5	463.4	1 021.5	140.5	1 686.1
Bottled gas	23.7	7.9	15.8	.7	–	1.0	2.0	3.1	8.3	4.2	9.7	9.5	8.3	2.3	13.1
Fuel oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy	4.3	3.2	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	1.1	1.0	–	3.3
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Air Conditioning Fuel															
With central air conditioning	1 217.4	792.9	424.6	51.4	16.8	17.5	47.2	76.9	287.2	229.5	176.3	136.8	374.2	38.7	804.5
Electricity	1 116.1	710.0	406.1	45.0	16.8	14.4	47.2	67.7	270.9	202.9	164.3	128.4	338.7	31.7	745.7
Piped gas	97.3	79.8	17.4	6.4	–	3.1	–	9.1	15.3	25.6	11.9	8.3	32.5	7.0	57.8
Other	4.0	3.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	3.0	–	1.0
Other Central Air Fuel															
With other central air	80.5	59.8	20.8	8.4	–	–	1.0	3.4	17.9	12.5	13.7	8.4	30.8	2.0	47.7
Electricity	72.4	52.7	19.7	8.4	–	–	–	3.4	17.0	9.5	13.7	8.4	24.7	1.1	46.7
Gas	7.1	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	–	–	5.1	1.0	1.0
Other	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–
Clothes Dryer Fuel															
With clothes dryer	1 753.2	1 344.0	409.3	43.9	23.4	32.0	45.4	147.1	536.1	336.8	170.8	200.4	535.9	84.5	1 132.8
Electricity	334.7	241.2	93.4	10.6	5.1	11.1	6.5	32.5	91.3	71.9	26.9	48.7	122.7	20.1	191.9
Piped gas	1 404.7	1 093.2	311.5	32.6	17.2	20.9	37.2	114.7	439.8	262.9	141.6	149.7	410.1	64.5	930.1
Other	13.9	9.5	4.4	.7	1.0	–	1.7	–	5.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.1	–	10.8
Units Using Each Fuel²															
Electricity	3 126.9	1 520.0	1 606.9	60.4	35.1	91.2	165.1	296.5	1 128.7	534.2	491.2	524.5	1 121.0	166.9	1 838.9
Piped gas	2 962.9	1 486.5	1 476.3	59.7	36.0	93.3	141.4	277.3	1 095.5	498.2	451.5	485.9	1 074.0	144.8	1 744.0
Bottled gas	25.4	9.6	15.8	.7	–	1.0	3.8	3.1	8.3	4.2	9.7	9.5	8.3	2.3	14.9
Fuel oil	201.6	88.0	113.6	2.0	5.0	9.5	13.9	22.3	74.4	33.0	28.2	52.8	87.6	8.4	105.6
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	6.2	3.1	3.1	–	–	.9	–	–	1.9	4.3	–	1.1	2.9	1.1	2.1
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	148.2	114.9	33.3	2.7	–	1.0	3.9	12.1	50.3	32.0	21.5	14.8	52.5	4.0	91.7
Solar energy	4.3	3.2	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	1.1	1.0	–	3.3
Other	20.8	13.6	7.1	1.1	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	8.5	4.1	1.0	5.2	10.6	–	10.2
All electric units	155.5	28.3	127.2	–	–	2.2	20.9	16.2	31.1	32.7	38.1	33.3	47.2	20.9	87.3

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-6. Failures in Equipment—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Water Supply Stoppage															
With hot and cold piped water	3 125.9	1 521.0	1 604.9	60.4	36.0	90.3	165.1	296.5	1 129.7	534.2	492.4	523.6	1 118.1	166.9	1 840.9
No stoppage in last 3 months	2 968.9	1 484.7	1 484.2	59.3	34.9	81.9	140.7	281.0	1 081.6	514.7	457.8	499.0	1 049.2	157.3	1 762.5
With stoppage in last 3 months	134.5	25.2	109.3	—	—	8.4	18.0	11.4	42.2	16.4	26.8	19.3	62.9	8.5	63.0
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	53.8	9.5	44.3	—	—	1.1	6.2	3.1	17.3	10.1	9.3	8.0	22.8	2.4	28.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	49.8	12.6	37.2	—	—	—	4.2	3.6	4.2	15.8	5.2	10.5	6.3	5.1	23.0
2 times	8.2	1.0	7.1	—	—	—	1.9	1.0	2.9	—	4.0	2.0	3.0	—	5.1
3 times	8.3	1.0	7.2	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.0
4 times or more	12.4	—	12.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
Number of times not reported	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
Stoppage not reported	22.6	11.2	11.4	1.1	—	—	6.3	4.2	5.9	3.1	7.9	5.3	6.0	1.1	15.4
Flush Toilet Breakdowns															
With one or more flush toilets	3 125.9	1 522.1	1 603.8	60.4	36.0	90.2	165.1	296.5	1 126.6	535.2	493.3	524.6	1 118.0	166.9	1 840.9
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	2 975.6	1 479.1	1 496.5	56.3	36.0	76.7	136.9	277.7	1 066.7	518.4	453.4	491.4	1 047.2	160.6	1 767.8
None working some time in last 3 months	120.7	29.8	90.9	3.0	—	8.3	20.8	14.9	50.8	11.6	31.1	25.9	57.7	5.2	57.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	53.2	15.4	37.8	—	—	4.1	4.2	6.2	23.4	3.1	10.3	11.3	30.5	1.0	21.7
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	43.5	14.3	29.2	3.0	—	1.1	6.2	6.6	15.1	7.6	15.8	6.5	17.7	2.1	23.7
2 times	11.8	—	11.8	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.2
3 times	2.9	—	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
4 times or more	9.2	—	9.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1
Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Breakdowns not reported	29.6	13.2	16.4	1.1	—	5.1	7.3	4.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	7.3	13.1	1.1	15.3
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns															
With public sewer	3 091.4	1 493.5	1 597.9	60.4	36.0	93.3	162.3	296.5	1 126.7	523.8	488.4	516.4	1 109.9	166.9	1 814.6
No breakdowns in last 3 months	3 016.7	1 456.4	1 560.3	59.3	33.9	89.4	154.6	291.3	1 096.8	515.3	472.0	503.2	1 083.0	162.7	1 771.0
With breakdowns in last 3 months	74.8	37.1	37.7	1.0	2.0	3.9	7.7	5.3	29.9	8.4	16.4	13.2	26.8	4.3	43.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	18.3	8.3	10.1	—	—	2.0	—	—	7.3	5.3	4.0	4.0	9.0	1.1	8.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	37.8	22.9	14.9	1.0	—	1.0	1.5	4.3	8.2	3.2	8.2	4.1	8.5	2.1	27.2
2 times	7.3	2.0	5.3	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
3 times	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
4 times or more	10.4	4.0	6.3	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	1.0	8.4	—	3.1	2.1	1.0	5.3
With septic tank or cesspool	38.6	28.6	10.0	—	—	—	1.0	2.7	—	4.0	11.5	4.9	8.2	—	26.3
No breakdowns in last 3 months	36.8	26.8	10.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	4.0	11.5	4.9	8.2	—	24.5
With breakdowns in last 3 months	1.7	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1.7	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7
2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 times or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating Problems															
With heating equipment and occupied last winter	2 827.4	1 464.7	1 362.7	43.4	33.9	76.5	141.2	265.9	998.4	518.4	232.9	457.3	1 014.2	155.6	1 657.7
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	2 584.6	1 378.4	1 206.3	42.3	32.9	33.2	112.1	234.7	879.1	496.5	199.7	405.8	906.1	139.9	1 538.7
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ²	218.7	73.2	145.5	—	1.0	43.3	23.8	25.5	114.5	19.8	27.5	47.3	98.3	14.6	105.8
Equipment breakdowns	82.2	24.6	57.6	—	—	40.1	5.9	13.4	43.7	6.3	8.8	19.3	45.8	6.2	30.2
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	10.1	3.1	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	8.0	—	3.0	3.0	7.0	—	3.2
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	18.8	8.1	10.7	—	—	—	1.1	3.3	9.6	1.0	1.0	3.2	10.4	2.1	6.3
2 times	11.2	2.1	9.1	—	—	—	1.0	4.0	2.0	4.2	2.1	—	6.0	—	5.2
3 times	2.1	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
4 times or more	35.8	7.0	28.8	—	—	—	—	—	7.1	17.6	1.0	3.9	10.2	4.1	12.3
Number of times not reported	4.1	3.1	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	2.1	—	2.0	3.1	1.0
Other causes	146.6	50.6	96.0	—	1.0	6.3	18.8	12.1	78.9	13.6	21.6	31.0	61.6	8.4	76.6
Utility interruption	3.2	—	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	3.2	—	—
Inadequate heating capacity	40.8	9.3	31.4	—	—	—	—	5.2	2.1	20.0	7.4	9.7	8.6	4.5	21.8
Inadequate insulation	26.3	8.0	18.3	—	—	—	1.0	3.1	3.0	11.3	2.0	3.2	8.2	6.9	18.4
Cost of heating	28.8	16.6	12.1	—	—	—	1.1	4.0	9	15.3	3.0	5.1	3.1	6.0	20.9
Other	64.3	22.8	41.5	—	1.0	5.1	7.1	7.0	37.0	3.1	8.8	16.4	35.2	1.9	27.2
Not reported	5.7	1.0	4.6	—	—	—	—	3.5	—	4.6	—	—	1.1	—	5.7
Reason for discomfort not reported	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Discomfort not reported	24.1	13.1	10.9	1.1	—	—	—	5.3	5.8	4.8	2.1	5.7	4.2	9.7	13.2
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers															
With electrical wiring	3 130.0	1 522.1	1 607.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 129.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 122.1	166.9	1 840.9
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	2 844.5	1 381.1	1 463.4	57.4	34.2	81.1	136.6	263.1	1 039.7	501.5	450.0	481.7	1 018.3	153.7	1 672.5
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	227.1	119.2	107.9	1.9	1.7	12.2	15.8	24.3	68.3	25.3	29.3	25.9	84.3	12.1	130.7
1 time	116.7	58.9	57.9	1.0	—	3.1	7.1	9.1	30.5	10.2	19.8	9.9	39.1	5.2	72.4
2 times	61.9	37.9	24.0	—	1.7	3.0	3.1	6.1	18.5	12.1	5.2	11.0	30.8	3.9	27.2
3 times	11.2	5.1	6.1	—	—	2.1	—	—	9	7.0	1.0	1.1	—	—	6.2
4 times or more	37.2	17.3	19.9	1.0	—	4.0	4.7	8.2	12.4	2.0	3.1	5.0	10.4	2.1	24.8
Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Problem not reported or don't know	58.4	21.8	36.6	1.1	—	2.0	12.7	9.1	21.7	8.4	14.0	18.0	19.5	1.1	37.8

¹See back cover for details.

²Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 2-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Selected Amenities²															
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	2 438.0	1 401.9	1 036.2	55.3	31.7	60.5	108.5	236.9	835.1	443.2	340.7	364.7	814.2	123.3	1 500.5
Telephone available	2 998.9	1 463.6	1 535.3	47.1	35.0	87.1	158.8	279.1	1 084.2	507.9	451.6	500.0	1 075.3	159.4	1 764.2
Usable fireplace	1 121.5	908.1	213.4	41.4	3.0	11.3	33.7	85.9	236.3	212.2	122.0	96.3	335.6	38.7	747.2
Separate dining room	1 334.4	917.3	417.0	31.7	10.9	29.9	45.8	132.8	416.8	246.6	158.5	169.6	481.2	52.5	800.6
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	583.7	519.4	64.3	24.1	8.4	3.0	10.5	46.2	108.9	132.7	45.0	54.7	160.6	22.2	400.8
Garage or carport included with home	2 487.6	1 424.0	1 063.6	52.2	23.8	59.4	87.8	224.2	789.2	445.3	340.6	351.2	802.8	122.1	1 562.7
Not included	639.2	96.0	543.2	8.2	12.1	34.8	76.2	71.3	340.5	89.9	152.7	173.3	317.3	44.8	277.2
Off-street parking included	479.5	83.4	396.1	8.2	11.0	21.4	52.9	61.3	258.9	64.1	113.1	121.1	208.9	28.3	242.2
Off-street parking not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport not reported	4.1	2.0	2.1	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.0	3.1	—	1.0
Cars and Trucks Available²															
No cars, trucks, or vans	301.7	38.9	262.8	—	4.2	14.4	39.3	47.0	130.3	114.2	59.5	142.0	108.9	21.2	171.6
Other households without cars	311.2	131.5	179.8	10.3	1.1	9.2	13.8	22.0	158.3	29.4	62.9	51.3	113.7	18.6	178.9
1 car with or without trucks or vans	1 375.1	580.5	794.6	13.6	22.3	48.1	70.2	143.3	491.9	237.6	217.8	250.2	541.1	83.5	750.5
2 cars	858.9	540.0	318.8	29.0	8.4	17.6	31.4	64.8	255.4	112.4	130.8	64.3	267.1	32.4	559.4
3 or more cars	284.1	231.2	52.9	7.5	—	6.0	10.3	19.5	94.8	41.6	22.2	17.8	92.3	11.2	180.5
With cars, no trucks or vans	1 684.1	792.5	891.6	34.5	22.6	53.8	75.9	173.6	501.0	295.9	284.3	259.9	662.2	84.1	937.8
1 truck or van with or without cars	851.2	495.8	355.4	18.9	9.2	18.7	35.7	61.0	359.1	97.5	117.9	100.1	257.9	43.9	549.4
2 or more trucks or vans	294.0	194.9	99.2	7.0	—	8.4	14.1	15.0	140.3	27.5	31.6	23.6	94.0	17.8	182.2
Owner or Manager on Property															
Rental, multiunit ³	1 126.1	—	1 126.1	12.1	—	53.0	122.9	140.0	431.2	127.1	282.3	271.6	508.6	70.2	547.3
Owner or manager lives on property	659.9	—	659.9	7.4	—	29.1	66.9	78.2	247.8	81.2	159.0	155.1	315.1	31.8	313.0
Neither owner nor manager lives on property	466.2	—	466.2	4.7	—	23.9	56.0	61.8	183.4	45.9	123.2	116.4	193.5	38.4	234.3
Selected Deficiencies²															
Signs of rats in last 3 months	53.7	20.2	33.5	—	—	10.4	8.2	2.0	33.2	6.1	4.1	6.2	28.9	3.4	21.5
Signs of mice in last 3 months	127.0	43.7	83.3	2.0	2.1	12.3	10.0	20.6	81.7	13.4	15.3	32.6	54.3	9.9	62.9
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	22.8	6.7	16.1	2.7	—	2.0	4.0	3.0	8.1	1.0	3.9	7.1	5.8	1.2	15.8
Holes in floors	29.2	10.5	18.7	—	2.3	6.1	9.2	4.0	11.4	6.5	2.2	8.6	11.7	2.1	15.4
Open cracks or holes (interior)	186.1	50.7	135.4	2.1	1.0	20.6	53.5	23.4	86.7	23.7	23.4	36.8	95.0	6.1	85.1
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	117.0	30.9	86.1	—	—	16.3	33.5	20.0	51.4	11.5	14.2	24.6	50.1	5.0	62.0
No electrical wiring	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
Exposed wiring	11.7	5.6	6.1	—	—	2.0	2.8	1.0	4.2	1.7	3.0	4.8	4.1	—	7.6
Rooms without electric outlets	55.5	19.2	36.3	—	—	7.3	4.0	6.8	22.6	6.9	9.8	13.0	23.2	2.0	30.4
Water Leakage During Last 12 Months															
No leakage from inside structure	2 768.4	1 390.3	1 378.0	50.4	35.0	69.7	119.1	242.6	1 008.2	502.0	418.8	461.3	966.9	146.9	1 654.6
With leakage from inside structure ²	333.0	116.4	216.6	8.9	.9	24.6	39.7	49.9	114.6	27.0	66.7	58.1	147.2	19.0	166.8
Fixtures backed up or overflowed	127.6	50.2	77.4	1.0	—	13.0	12.1	20.5	47.8	12.3	29.0	25.1	58.1	7.2	62.3
Pipes leaked	165.3	51.8	113.5	5.8	.9	12.5	27.0	24.6	59.2	8.4	32.6	30.3	69.9	12.6	82.8
Broken water heater	25.5	3.9	21.6	—	—	4.0	1.0	7.9	6.9	1.1	4.0	3.0	12.3	—	13.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	55.5	21.3	34.3	3.1	—	1.0	9.0	4.1	16.6	5.2	8.4	10.0	27.8	2.3	25.4
Interior leakage not reported	29.6	15.3	14.3	1.1	—	1.0	6.3	4.0	7.9	6.2	7.9	6.2	9.0	1.1	19.5
No leakage from outside structure	2 853.0	1 398.2	1 454.9	58.3	32.0	75.8	116.6	268.2	1 032.3	510.8	453.7	491.6	988.3	160.0	1 704.8
With leakage from outside structure ²	252.4	111.8	140.7	1.0	3.9	18.5	42.2	24.4	90.4	21.3	31.8	28.7	127.8	5.8	118.8
Roof	179.2	89.1	90.1	1.0	3.0	12.2	26.6	19.5	59.4	17.3	19.0	21.3	88.2	5.8	85.2
Basement	4.1	1.1	3.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	2.0	—	3.0	1.0	4.1	—	—
Walls, closed windows, or doors	49.6	18.8	30.8	—	1.0	6.1	14.4	10.2	17.9	4.1	7.1	4.0	26.5	1.9	21.2
Other or unknown (includes not reported)	50.3	17.4	32.9	—	—	3.2	6.2	1.1	19.2	1.0	8.7	6.4	28.3	—	22.1
Exterior leakage not reported	25.5	12.2	13.4	1.1	—	1.0	6.3	4.0	8.0	3.1	7.9	5.2	7.0	1.1	17.4
Overall Opinion of Structure															
1 (worst)	22.6	2.2	20.5	—	—	2.9	4.2	3.1	11.3	1.0	8.2	6.1	12.3	3.1	7.2
2	14.1	2.8	11.3	—	—	2.0	3.8	1.0	6.2	—	4.0	4.1	5.0	—	9.1
3	36.1	3.1	33.1	—	—	9.7	8.8	8.0	13.9	2.1	8.5	9.5	22.6	2.0	11.6
4	42.9	7.2	35.7	—	.9	3.1	4.0	3.1	14.2	7.2	9.3	12.0	26.6	—	16.3
5	227.3	57.8	169.4	—	5.1	16.4	18.8	36.0	86.9	26.0	32.8	49.5	87.5	11.5	128.2
6	214.2	63.4	150.8	2.7	1.1	8.1	18.4	25.6	68.1	17.6	42.0	36.8	83.7	13.5	117.0
7	468.1	182.4	285.7	6.7	4.1	13.8	26.0	40.5	163.2	61.3	78.7	65.4	172.5	22.0	273.6
8	839.3	411.9	427.4	13.2	11.0	23.8	33.3	58.0	313.0	127.0	131.8	136.1	306.2	50.1	483.0
9	445.6	277.2	168.4	13.8	5.6	8.1	10.3	25.5	160.5	83.0	63.4	55.7	143.6	23.1	278.9
10 (best)	705.2	446.0	259.3	19.2	8.2	6.2	24.2	80.9	260.3	190.8	94.6	126.0	215.2	38.2	451.8
Not reported	115.5	68.1	47.4	4.8	—	1.0	13.2	15.0	33.1	19.1	20.1	24.4	48.1	3.3	64.1
Selected Physical Problems															
Severe physical problems ²	95.3	23.8	71.5	—	.9	95.3	—	13.6	51.9	5.2	16.8	26.9	55.0	7.4	32.9
Plumbing	48.0	13.5	34.5	—	—	48.0	—	5.5	27.0	3.1	9.6	11.6	30.3	3.3	14.5
Heating	37.9	8.2	29.8	—	—	37.9	—	8.1	18.8	1.0	3.9	11.2	19.4	4.1	14.4
Electric	4.1	2.1	2.0	—	.9	4.1	—	—	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.1	—	2.0
Upkeep	6.3	—	6.3	—	—	6.3	—	—	5.2	—	1.2	3.2	4.3	—	2.0
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ²	165.1	26.0	139.1	1.1	—	—	165.1	22.6	60.7	15.0	31.0	29.6	77.5	3.2	84.3
Plumbing	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	10.0	1.0	4.9	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	—	5.0
Heating	11.2	3.2	8.0	—	—	—	11.2	1.9	7.2	1.0	2.1	2.0	8.0	—	3.1
Upkeep	44.0	11.0	33.0	—	—	—	44.0	7.0	17.5	5.1	8.1	3.1	24.8	.9	18.3
Hallways	8.2	—	8.2	—	—	—	8.2	—	6.2	—	—	3.9	7.2	—	1.1
Kitchen	97.8	11.9	85.9	1.1	—	—	97.8	13.6	27.9	8.0	21.7	19.6	33.5	2.3	62.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

Table 2-8. Neighborhood—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Household characteristics													Selected Subareas ¹		
	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics						Area one	Area two	Area three	
	Total occupied units	Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level				
Severe	Moderate															
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9	
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood																
1 (worst)	25.9	7.3	18.6	—	—	2.0	2.0	6.1	11.4	4.2	8.4	4.2	16.5	2.1	7.4	
2	26.6	5.1	21.5	—	1.1	1.1	2.1	5.0	15.4	3.1	5.1	9.1	11.1	4.2	11.4	
3	56.0	12.5	43.4	—	2.0	7.4	2.1	5.2	24.6	3.2	10.4	16.5	28.0	2.1	25.9	
4	59.6	14.7	44.9	1.0	—	7.3	7.0	13.3	21.4	6.3	12.9	10.3	25.5	5.4	28.6	
5	260.6	74.0	186.6	—	3.2	16.7	25.6	42.3	99.7	39.0	40.7	61.3	115.3	23.0	122.3	
6	228.4	94.1	134.3	5.7	—	12.4	13.2	22.0	83.8	28.3	45.4	38.5	88.8	9.3	130.3	
7	479.6	206.8	272.8	5.5	7.2	19.8	35.0	44.7	181.2	63.4	78.2	72.6	187.4	25.3	266.9	
8	833.8	434.4	399.5	18.8	8.9	10.5	26.4	51.6	296.9	123.2	127.3	116.2	302.1	32.1	499.6	
9	447.0	263.6	183.3	8.6	5.4	6.1	13.8	35.8	153.7	76.1	60.9	60.7	129.4	27.8	289.8	
10 (best)	591.2	338.0	253.2	15.8	8.2	9.0	23.7	55.6	205.6	167.0	83.2	108.8	168.3	32.3	390.6	
No neighborhood	5.8	—	5.8	—	—	—	9	1.0	3.2	1.0	1.6	—	3.2	—	2.6	
Not reported	116.5	71.5	45.0	4.8	—	2.0	13.2	15.0	33.8	20.4	19.1	27.4	47.8	3.3	65.4	
Street Noise or Traffic																
Street noise or traffic present	1 126.0	431.8	694.2	22.8	8.2	54.2	80.2	147.1	423.4	185.7	189.2	212.3	469.7	75.4	580.9	
Condition not bothersome	622.7	246.3	376.4	17.6	4.9	27.0	43.2	82.5	235.1	114.2	106.2	119.7	252.7	45.3	324.7	
Condition bothersome	498.5	184.4	314.1	5.2	3.3	27.2	36.0	61.9	188.3	70.4	83.0	92.6	213.4	30.1	255.0	
So bothered they want to move	204.0	54.5	149.5	—	—	18.8	20.1	27.6	92.1	15.8	33.3	43.9	98.3	9.1	96.6	
Not reported	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	
Bothersome not reported	4.8	1.1	3.7	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.7	—	1.1	—	—	3.7	1.1	
Not reported	26.9	15.4	11.5	—	—	1.0	5.4	3.2	9.1	3.2	5.7	8.5	7.2	1.1	18.7	
Neighborhood Crime																
Neighborhood crime present	748.9	289.3	459.6	10.9	5.1	39.6	52.0	113.3	288.6	110.0	107.4	141.5	362.3	45.5	341.2	
Condition not bothersome	272.7	114.2	158.5	5.1	1.9	10.5	15.8	47.2	90.6	59.5	34.2	50.7	123.2	15.5	133.9	
Condition bothersome	470.5	175.1	295.3	5.8	3.2	29.1	35.2	61.3	198.0	49.5	72.2	90.8	234.2	29.0	207.2	
So bothered they want to move	224.9	56.3	168.6	1.0	—	24.8	17.5	37.0	119.9	12.3	32.8	50.6	121.2	14.0	89.7	
Not reported	4.4	1.0	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	1.0	—	—	3.4	—	1.0	
Bothersome not reported	5.8	—	5.8	—	—	—	—	1.0	4.8	—	1.0	—	4.8	—	—	
Not reported	68.6	30.1	38.5	1.1	—	1.0	9.6	9.4	17.3	11.7	15.8	19.0	20.5	7.5	40.6	
Odors																
Odors present	231.7	86.7	145.0	3.0	3.2	20.9	13.2	27.5	112.5	30.7	41.7	51.7	98.8	14.4	118.5	
Condition not bothersome	86.5	30.2	56.3	2.0	1.1	7.3	3.0	9.2	40.3	12.5	14.9	19.5	32.7	5.3	48.5	
Condition bothersome	145.3	56.5	88.7	1.0	2.1	13.6	10.2	18.4	72.1	18.2	26.8	32.3	66.1	9.1	70.0	
So bothered they want to move	71.0	18.6	52.4	—	1.1	10.4	5.0	10.1	40.1	5.1	17.6	17.6	42.0	3.0	26.0	
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bothersome not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not reported	29.1	15.4	13.6	1.1	—	1.0	7.6	3.2	9.1	3.2	4.8	8.5	7.1	1.1	20.8	
Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions																
No other problems	2 509.3	1 238.1	1 271.1	49.1	29.6	64.0	114.1	224.9	909.1	446.4	389.3	416.6	881.5	124.8	1 502.9	
With other problems ²	586.9	266.5	320.4	10.2	6.3	30.2	42.3	62.7	211.5	83.6	98.2	99.5	232.7	41.0	313.2	
Noise	145.2	66.2	79.0	6.4	1.1	9.1	9.1	13.1	40.5	17.8	37.2	28.2	58.5	10.7	75.9	
Litter or housing deterioration	92.1	27.3	64.8	—	1.1	8.2	11.2	11.3	40.4	11.4	17.2	18.8	39.0	5.2	47.9	
Poor city or county services	42.2	19.8	22.4	—	1.1	3.1	1.0	6.1	17.0	1.1	11.3	5.3	19.4	1.1	21.7	
Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	39.7	19.0	20.7	—	—	2.0	3.9	3.1	14.3	5.2	8.2	6.2	16.7	2.1	20.9	
People	164.8	62.7	102.1	3.7	1.1	16.7	13.2	13.5	61.2	22.1	29.8	34.6	61.2	17.1	86.6	
Other	355.5	167.2	188.4	2.1	5.4	16.8	20.1	38.9	133.9	54.9	52.3	56.9	133.1	26.2	196.3	
No problem	6.1	3.2	3.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	4.0	1.0	—	—	2.1	1.1	3.0	
Type of problem not reported	6.2	1.0	5.2	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	—	5.3	
Other problems not reported	34.8	17.4	17.4	1.1	—	1.0	8.7	8.9	10.1	5.2	5.8	9.5	8.9	1.1	24.8	
Public Elementary School²																
Households with children aged 5 through 15	981.6	501.6	480.0	22.6	9.1	42.0	44.1	86.7	548.4	29.7	139.1	202.1	334.8	44.8	602.1	
Attend public school (K-12)	803.7	372.1	431.6	9.7	7.9	38.8	40.9	70.8	486.2	23.6	116.5	182.1	264.0	39.9	499.8	
Attend private school (K-12)	146.0	113.4	32.6	10.2	—	2.1	3.0	12.8	43.4	5.2	15.5	8.4	59.9	5.0	81.2	
Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	9.7	4.1	5.5	—	—	1.1	.9	1.1	5.6	1.0	3.3	1.2	5.4	—	4.2	
Home schooled	4.8	3.8	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	3.8	
Not in school	23.9	9.5	14.4	2.7	1.1	1.0	.9	—	19.0	—	6.4	9.4	7.3	2.0	14.6	
Not reported	26.5	17.1	9.4	2.7	—	1.0	1.1	4.1	13.4	—	4.9	8.5	9.6	—	17.0	
Households with any children aged 0 through 13	1 121.2	531.5	589.7	33.3	8.9	40.9	54.1	99.5	635.0	30.8	196.5	220.0	385.1	51.8	684.3	
Satisfactory public elementary school	816.7	364.9	451.8	17.5	7.9	31.5	39.0	58.0	496.2	21.3	126.9	172.1	268.6	40.0	508.1	
Unsatisfactory public elementary school	96.7	54.5	42.2	2.7	1.0	6.3	5.9	16.2	47.6	2.1	7.8	17.6	49.2	1.0	46.5	
So bothered they want to move	54.7	22.4	32.3	—	—	6.3	2.9	12.2	30.0	1.1	6.8	15.6	27.4	—	27.3	
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not reported or don't know	207.8	112.1	95.7	13.2	—	3.2	9.2	25.4	91.2	7.4	61.9	30.3	67.3	10.8	129.7	
Public elementary school less than 1 mile	901.8	411.6	490.2	20.1	6.8	29.6	39.8	82.9	530.0	23.3	149.3	188.8	311.8	46.3	543.7	
Public elementary school 1 mile or more	167.9	91.1	76.8	13.3	2.1	10.3	12.4	11.5	80.1	6.2	32.4	20.6	56.0	4.3	107.6	
Not reported	51.5	28.9	22.7	—	—	1.0	1.9	5.1	24.9	1.2	14.8	10.6	17.3	1.2	33.0	
Building Neighbor Noise³																
Neighbor noise present	835.6	108.2	727.4	8.2	—	41.3	84.7	92.8	280.9	67.2	190.6	176.9	343.1	52.6	439.9	
Loudness bothersome	329.4	23.7	305.7	3.0	—	22.9	46.6	37.0	107.2	19.8	83.0	74.0	138.6	18.5	172.3	
Loudness not bothersome	506.2	84.4	421.8	5.2	—	18.4	38.1	55.8	173.8	47.4	107.6	102.9	204.5	34.1	267.6	
Loudness bothersome not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Time of noise bothersome	332.9	29.0	304.0	2.1	—	24.9	47.4	33.0	111.5	22.0	78.5	70.9	144.5	18.8	169.7	
Time of noise not bothersome	500.6	78.2	422.4	5.1	—	16.5	37.3	59.8	168.4	45.3	112.0	105.9	196.6	33.8	270.2	
Time bothersome not reported	2.1	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	
Neighbor noise not present	652.8	115.0	537.8	16.6	—	21.0	46.8	69.5	279.3	117.8	147.9	152.2	272.4	44.7	335.7	
Not reported	19.6	3.2	16.4	1.1	—	1.0	6.5	4.9	5.2	3.2	4.2	7.4	9.9	—	9.7	

Table 2-8. Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Public Transportation															
With public transportation	2 783.3	1 279.0	1 504.3	51.3	34.9	88.0	148.9	285.6	1 028.8	467.4	435.5	480.5	1 009.1	160.8	1 613.4
Household uses it at least weekly	726.5	201.0	525.5	4.2	6.9	35.4	68.8	89.5	403.0	125.9	121.2	202.5	304.9	47.5	374.0
Satisfactory public transportation	661.9	180.6	481.3	4.2	6.0	30.3	63.7	80.4	364.9	114.5	112.0	184.7	276.2	44.5	341.2
Unsatisfactory public transportation	46.3	15.4	30.9	—	.9	4.1	4.1	6.1	29.9	10.4	6.1	13.7	20.6	1.0	24.7
Not reported	18.3	5.0	13.2	—	—	1.1	1.0	3.0	8.2	1.0	3.1	4.1	8.1	2.1	8.1
Household uses it less than weekly	468.9	196.1	272.8	1.0	6.8	18.4	19.5	54.9	171.5	60.0	59.2	77.2	178.0	34.6	256.2
Satisfactory public transportation	391.6	149.5	242.1	—	5.9	17.4	17.3	49.5	145.4	49.6	52.1	63.7	154.1	30.6	206.9
Unsatisfactory public transportation	31.0	15.7	15.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	13.8	4.2	3.1	8.2	10.3	1.0	19.6
Not reported	46.2	30.8	15.4	—	1.0	1.1	2.2	5.4	12.4	6.2	4.1	5.3	13.6	3.0	29.7
Household does not use	1 548.3	864.2	684.1	44.1	21.2	34.2	51.3	133.6	447.2	277.4	243.9	192.6	503.2	77.5	967.6
Not reported	39.6	17.7	21.9	2.1	—	—	9.3	7.7	7.1	4.2	11.2	8.2	23.0	1.1	15.6
No public transportation	267.7	201.0	66.7	8.0	1.1	6.2	8.0	7.1	83.8	56.7	32.4	29.6	93.5	4.3	169.9
Not reported	80.0	42.1	37.9	1.0	—	1.0	8.2	3.8	18.2	11.1	25.5	15.5	20.5	1.9	57.5
Neighborhood Shopping															
Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	2 872.4	1 387.9	1 484.5	60.4	32.8	83.8	135.9	268.6	1 021.3	476.0	440.5	473.3	1 027.3	154.5	1 690.6
Less than 1 mile	2 672.3	1 253.6	1 418.7	50.4	27.8	81.7	128.9	257.1	974.0	439.6	418.1	443.2	965.6	151.3	1 555.4
1 mile or more	198.0	133.2	64.8	10.0	5.0	2.1	6.9	11.5	46.3	35.4	22.4	29.0	61.7	3.1	133.2
Not reported	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	2.0
Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	216.4	113.9	102.5	—	3.2	9.4	19.9	24.8	92.1	46.0	42.1	39.8	83.3	12.5	120.6
Not reported or don't know	42.2	20.3	21.9	—	—	2.1	9.3	3.2	17.3	13.3	10.8	12.5	12.5	—	29.7
Police Protection															
Satisfactory police protection	2 690.2	1 338.1	1 352.2	51.9	32.7	71.7	128.3	245.1	936.1	486.0	398.6	438.0	907.5	154.6	1 628.1
Unsatisfactory police protection	313.4	129.7	183.7	3.7	1.0	18.5	18.9	37.8	153.8	32.7	56.0	58.5	158.9	9.1	145.4
Not reported	127.4	54.3	73.0	4.8	2.2	5.2	17.9	13.6	40.8	16.5	38.7	29.1	56.7	3.3	67.4
Secured Communities															
Community access secured with walls or fences	635.6	179.2	456.4	26.3	17.4	24.8	41.8	68.9	226.7	86.4	152.3	134.8	262.9	29.4	343.3
Special entry system present	390.3	100.0	290.4	21.4	9.0	11.4	26.8	48.7	115.7	51.2	113.2	76.9	156.2	14.8	219.3
Special entry system not present	245.3	79.2	166.1	4.9	8.4	13.4	15.0	20.2	110.9	35.2	39.1	57.9	106.7	14.6	124.0
Special entry system not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Community access not secured	2 470.8	1 330.8	1 140.0	34.0	18.6	69.4	118.2	225.5	896.1	443.7	334.4	381.1	856.2	137.5	1 477.1
Community access not reported	24.6	12.1	12.5	—	—	1.0	5.2	2.2	8.0	5.1	6.6	9.6	4.1	—	20.5
Secured Multiunits															
Multiunit access secured	507.9	62.8	445.1	8.2	—	15.7	48.0	65.2	149.7	72.1	129.9	116.7	249.4	35.5	223.0
Multiunit access not secured	723.7	69.9	653.8	7.8	—	38.3	79.3	78.5	297.7	80.4	152.0	155.0	285.7	48.2	389.8
Multiunit access not reported	28.3	1.0	27.3	2.7	—	1.1	5.5	5.9	7.6	3.1	10.0	9.5	12.3	1.1	14.9
Senior Citizen Communities															
Households with person 55+	1 112.9	717.7	395.2	12.1	19.5	19.5	34.0	96.9	307.0	535.2	77.0	202.8	379.4	55.6	677.9
Community age restricted	57.5	14.5	43.0	2.4	9.1	2.1	2.0	7.6	11.0	47.6	12.2	18.3	14.7	2.0	40.7
No age restriction or restriction not reported	1 055.5	703.2	352.3	9.7	10.4	17.3	32.0	89.3	296.0	487.6	64.8	184.5	364.7	53.6	637.2
Community age specific	125.8	90.1	35.7	—	—	2.0	4.2	17.5	30.6	82.5	2.0	20.7	43.2	10.5	72.0
Community not age specific	659.7	437.6	222.1	5.0	8.3	7.9	16.4	53.6	163.7	338.8	32.2	127.6	234.1	35.8	389.8
Community age specific not reported	270.0	175.6	94.5	4.7	2.1	7.3	11.4	18.2	101.7	66.3	30.6	36.2	87.4	7.3	175.4
Community Quality															
Some or all community activities present ²	1 160.2	586.7	573.4	21.2	28.7	34.2	57.4	149.4	461.9	224.1	154.2	208.3	345.7	75.7	738.7
Community center or clubhouse	646.8	311.3	335.5	12.8	26.6	14.5	31.7	87.7	228.6	151.2	97.6	116.6	164.8	32.7	449.2
Golf in community	260.3	146.1	114.2	2.1	1.0	8.3	4.1	20.3	89.4	44.0	28.0	41.6	58.4	25.1	176.8
Trails in community	454.9	255.8	199.1	11.7	5.0	15.4	13.0	49.8	169.9	71.3	74.0	65.0	116.4	33.1	305.4
Shuttle bus	583.5	280.1	303.4	8.6	2.9	15.2	35.5	69.4	279.1	121.5	77.9	114.1	154.3	28.0	401.2
Daycare center	591.9	291.3	300.6	4.9	3.1	18.3	23.5	104.7	294.2	95.0	75.3	122.2	190.9	24.0	377.0
Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline	85.3	31.3	54.0	1.1	—	5.2	3.0	8.9	35.6	11.2	12.5	15.3	29.7	8.3	47.4
Description of Area Within 300 Feet²															
Single-family detached houses	2 540.4	1 368.6	1 171.8	45.9	16.5	73.1	107.6	240.2	941.0	427.0	367.2	387.9	867.0	153.4	1 520.0
Single-family attached	575.8	215.4	360.4	13.9	2.9	15.0	45.2	42.5	177.1	69.3	111.3	89.3	185.8	38.7	351.3
1- to 3-story multiunit	1 530.0	373.7	1 156.3	18.0	9.6	63.4	104.0	168.4	597.2	200.8	304.6	301.8	644.8	113.5	771.7
4- to 6-story multiunit	250.4	47.1	203.3	3.8	1.1	12.1	22.7	10.2	71.5	40.0	61.0	50.0	135.5	29.6	85.4
7-or-more-story multiunit	74.3	17.4	56.9	1.0	—	4.0	8.2	3.0	20.0	8.5	12.4	12.5	41.5	6.4	26.4
Manufactured/mobile homes	89.6	46.3	43.3	3.2	32.9	4.9	4.3	10.1	37.8	21.6	14.8	19.4	17.0	5.3	67.4
Commercial, or institutional	1 257.1	404.9	852.2	17.3	18.3	52.2	91.3	145.0	527.2	185.4	231.8	223.5	498.3	93.5	665.2
Industrial or factory	184.2	63.6	120.6	1.0	1.0	14.1	17.6	20.4	110.9	23.9	30.7	48.2	70.3	6.1	107.8
Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	529.6	268.3	263.3	12.2	2.1	15.7	27.4	43.2	184.0	74.6	102.7	75.8	148.5	41.9	339.2
4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	424.5	173.0	251.5	9.0	6.0	10.4	25.1	58.7	179.9	63.6	71.4	68.6	128.9	47.5	248.1
Not reported	83.6	51.4	32.2	3.7	.9	1.0	10.0	11.4	25.8	10.6	17.3	17.9	31.9	—	51.7
Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet															
Water in area	96.6	54.2	42.5	3.0	1.0	7.2	3.9	6.2	29.5	15.6	10.2	11.3	22.1	14.7	59.9
With waterfront property	11.5	5.3	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	3.2	—	2.1	2.2	4.3	5.1
Waterfront property not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With flood plain	14.1	12.1	2.0	—	1.0	3.1	1.7	—	5.3	3.1	—	1.1	2.1	3.0	9.0
Flood plain not reported	4.1	2.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	3.0
Water not reported	86.6	53.4	33.2	3.7	.9	1.0	10.0	11.4	25.8	10.6	17.3	18.9	31.9	1.0	53.7
No water in area	2 947.7	1 414.5	1 533.2	53.6	34.1	87.1	151.2	279.0	1 075.4	509.1	465.8	495.3	1 069.2	151.3	1 727.3
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet															
Older	401.8	125.3	276.5	4.7	6.1	20.4	32.2	44.3	145.8	61.9	66.8	81.0	175.2	24.9	201.7
About the same	2 031.4	1 104.3	927.0	32.3	16.4	55.2	69.5	181.7	736.8	350.9	294.0	292.3	710.8	102.5	1 218.0
Newer	258.4	110.7	147.7	20.1	4.3	2.1	14.3	33.1	80.8	38.9	56.8	49.9	78.6	17.8	162.0
Very mixed	243.6	89.2	154.3	2.2	7.3	10.1	18.7	18.8	97.0	44.6	40.7	53.1	95.9	20.6	127.1
No other residential buildings	68.7	30.7	38.0	—	1.0	4.3	10.2	8.0	21.4	20.4	10.4	19.3	14.6	1.1	53.0
Not reported	127.1	61.8	65.3	1.1	.9	3.1	20.1	10.7	48.9	18.5	24.6	30.0	48.0	—	79.1
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet															
None	2 818.8	1 380.1	1 438.8	52.2	32.1	80.7	128.8	253.7	1 012.4	489.4	433.5	460.1	993.6	155.4	1 669.8
1 building	71.3	31.6	39.6	2.4	—	3.1	7.2	10.2	37.2	5.2	14.5	10.5	32.7	3	

Table 2-8. Neighborhood—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet															
No bars on windows	1 855.1	1 001.2	853.8	48.9	25.9	39.3	67.5	112.9	586.5	331.1	275.2	267.1	563.6	81.7	1 209.7
1 building with bars	92.0	59.5	32.5	—	1.0	—	2.0	5.2	27.4	13.2	7.7	9.1	38.8	2.0	51.2
2 or more buildings with bars	882.5	333.3	549.1	5.6	5.2	47.9	63.2	145.3	433.1	129.7	149.8	183.4	405.1	67.4	409.9
No buildings	45.8	23.7	22.1	—	1.0	1.1	7.2	2.2	11.1	12.2	6.4	8.8	7.2	—	38.5
Not reported	255.7	104.3	151.4	5.8	3.0	7.0	25.2	31.0	72.7	49.1	54.2	57.1	108.3	15.9	131.5
Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet															
No repairs needed	1 888.1	981.9	906.3	44.4	22.6	39.4	73.8	159.9	627.8	381.1	293.8	288.1	580.0	102.0	1 206.1
Minor repairs needed	957.2	399.7	557.5	12.2	7.4	42.4	68.4	105.6	396.4	109.1	150.1	166.1	404.6	51.1	501.5
Major repairs needed	165.1	71.2	93.9	—	3.0	11.5	9.1	17.6	72.6	22.9	25.1	45.1	95.2	11.6	58.2
No streets	13.1	8.3	4.8	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.0	5.5	3.7	2.1	4.2	—	8.9
Not reported	107.6	61.1	46.5	3.7	3.0	2.0	12.1	13.4	31.9	16.6	20.6	24.1	39.2	2.1	66.2
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet															
None	2 521.3	1 302.8	1 218.6	53.6	30.7	53.5	103.3	213.2	843.1	461.5	388.6	386.5	828.8	130.3	1 562.3
Minor accumulation	372.6	115.8	256.7	3.0	1.1	25.1	37.6	55.6	174.5	41.6	67.8	75.1	172.9	26.1	173.6
Major accumulation	146.3	49.1	97.3	—	3.3	15.7	14.3	14.3	85.2	18.6	19.5	42.9	87.6	10.6	48.2
Not reported	90.8	54.5	36.3	3.7	.9	1.0	10.0	13.5	27.9	13.6	17.3	21.0	33.9	—	56.8
Parking Lots²															
With parking lots	761.1	234.2	527.0	13.2	12.5	32.8	57.1	72.0	270.9	114.6	160.9	144.8	253.8	76.7	430.7
Residents only	310.8	74.1	236.7	12.2	7.4	16.4	24.1	36.8	99.4	44.8	84.9	75.9	92.2	48.5	170.1
Shoppers or workers only	404.9	139.0	265.9	3.1	6.2	17.4	37.4	36.5	129.3	63.7	79.5	67.4	132.5	44.9	227.5
Anyone	239.6	74.0	165.6	3.0	4.2	11.3	20.6	29.4	85.8	41.4	42.2	47.2	71.3	31.4	137.0
Kind not reported	12.3	4.1	8.2	—	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	6.2	2.1	1.1	—	5.1	—	7.2
No parking lots within 300 Feet	2 276.0	1 233.5	1 042.6	43.4	22.5	61.5	96.2	213.2	830.7	404.9	311.0	359.5	834.3	89.0	1 352.7
Parking lot not reported	93.8	54.5	39.3	3.7	.9	1.0	11.8	11.4	29.1	15.7	21.4	21.2	35.1	1.2	57.5
Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group															
Manufactured/mobile homes	36.0	26.8	9.2	1.1	36.0	.9	—	1.0	12.1	16.5	2.1	9.2	5.4	2.2	28.4
1 to 6	7.0	4.1	2.9	—	7.0	.9	—	1.0	4.9	2.0	—	—	—	—	7.0
7 to 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 or more	29.0	22.8	6.2	1.1	29.0	—	—	—	7.3	14.5	2.1	9.2	5.4	2.2	21.4

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Table 2-9. Household Composition—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Population in housing units ...	9 040.7	4 690.4	4 350.3	183.8	78.9	296.7	436.8	744.7	4 223.4	1 045.5	1 342.5	1 547.8	3 126.7	428.7	5 485.3
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Persons															
1 person	768.7	267.0	501.7	10.7	10.7	23.2	51.3	101.4	129.6	219.4	126.3	167.0	321.7	56.5	390.5
2 persons	820.6	432.5	388.0	10.6	15.3	23.0	48.0	72.4	192.2	209.3	140.9	113.2	287.4	41.0	492.1
3 persons	490.6	256.6	234.0	11.9	7.1	9.5	21.7	56.1	199.6	60.2	86.8	47.4	161.2	28.8	300.6
4 persons	500.0	276.8	223.2	19.7	.9	19.8	19.3	29.2	246.4	21.6	67.4	79.0	173.9	15.3	310.8
5 persons	317.0	163.1	153.9	7.5	1.0	7.6	9.5	24.5	188.4	14.2	44.6	62.3	91.8	12.5	212.8
6 persons	141.3	71.8	69.6	—	—	9.2	10.3	5.0	105.0	7.6	16.5	31.8	50.4	11.8	79.2
7 persons or more	92.8	54.3	38.4	—	1.0	3.1	5.0	8.0	69.5	3.0	10.7	24.9	36.9	1.1	54.8
Number of Single Children Under 18 Years															
None	1 818.7	876.1	942.7	24.9	26.0	48.3	96.8	176.9	429.5	494.0	273.3	272.5	674.4	106.0	1 038.4
1	465.6	244.1	221.5	10.9	6.1	14.2	21.1	52.5	209.4	21.9	98.7	56.5	162.0	22.5	281.1
2	497.7	250.2	247.5	17.1	2.0	20.1	31.8	34.6	247.5	11.2	59.1	88.9	170.0	18.5	309.3
3	238.4	102.2	136.2	7.5	1.0	5.4	10.3	17.8	166.6	5.1	41.4	68.8	73.9	15.6	148.8
4	80.2	37.8	42.4	—	—	5.3	5.0	11.9	52.3	2.0	17.6	24.5	33.9	2.0	44.3
5	18.2	6.8	11.4	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	16.2	1.0	2.3	9.4	6.1	1.2	10.9
6 or more	12.2	5.0	7.2	—	1.0	1.1	—	2.0	9.1	—	1.0	5.1	3.0	1.1	8.1
Persons 65 Years Old and Over															
None	2 469.7	1 085.0	1 384.8	58.2	18.4	88.1	148.0	235.3	953.8	...	450.2	382.7	890.0	140.6	1 439.1
1 person	467.9	288.1	179.8	1.0	9.4	5.2	14.9	46.2	133.2	358.6	30.6	103.5	166.5	20.0	281.4
2 persons or more	193.4	149.0	44.4	1.1	8.2	2.1	2.1	15.1	43.7	176.6	12.5	39.4	66.6	6.4	120.4
Age of Householder															
Under 25 years	150.6	16.6	134.0	4.8	1.1	9.5	17.5	19.4	54.6	...	68.2	47.1	62.9	9.5	78.2
25 to 29	234.3	48.6	185.7	5.7	1.0	11.2	9.0	13.4	108.8	...	101.2	38.5	99.6	12.8	122.0
30 to 34	350.1	99.4	250.7	6.7	1.0	18.8	27.8	31.9	180.0	...	70.9	51.8	140.2	25.0	184.9
35 to 44	780.4	354.8	425.6	21.5	7.2	24.0	37.9	72.8	330.1	...	128.5	128.8	267.1	35.6	477.7
45 to 54	670.5	381.3	289.1	10.7	6.2	17.6	45.5	70.4	224.6	...	68.9	69.1	226.7	33.6	410.2
55 to 64	409.9	268.8	141.1	9.9	3.0	9.0	12.4	34.6	107.1	...	27.9	60.1	138.4	24.2	247.4
65 to 74	281.9	178.6	103.2	1.1	7.3	3.1	8.1	29.1	87.4	281.9	18.6	64.8	89.3	10.5	182.0
75 years and over	253.4	174.0	79.4	—	9.2	2.1	7.0	25.0	40.1	253.4	9.1	65.3	99.0	15.8	138.5
Median	46	51	40	41	60	38	42	47	42	74	35	45	45	45	46
Household Composition by Age of Householder															
2-or-more-person households	2 362.3	1 255.1	1 107.2	49.7	25.3	72.1	113.8	195.2	1 001.1	315.8	367.0	358.5	801.4	110.4	1 450.4
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	1 477.7	928.6	549.1	38.9	17.2	33.6	53.3	71.4	616.3	219.5	183.7	168.5	473.6	69.8	934.3
Under 25 years	27.4	2.1	25.3	—	—	2.1	4.1	4.0	16.1	...	6.1	5.0	10.0	2.1	15.3
25 to 29 years	91.1	35.0	56.1	3.7	1.0	2.1	—	4.2	57.6	...	41.0	16.4	34.8	5.4	50.9
30 to 34 years	163.9	68.2	95.7	3.6	1.0	6.4	11.0	8.8	93.3	...	30.8	17.6	58.1	9.3	96.6
35 to 44 years	419.4	239.3	180.1	19.4	2.1	9.7	16.6	15.6	206.0	...	68.6	52.1	131.4	19.5	268.5
45 to 64 years	556.4	406.8	149.6	11.0	4.0	11.4	19.6	25.5	190.4	...	26.7	36.9	172.6	25.2	358.7
65 years and over	219.5	177.2	42.3	1.1	9.1	2.0	2.1	13.2	52.9	219.5	10.6	40.6	66.7	8.4	144.4
Other male householder	334.7	133.2	201.5	6.9	2.0	14.3	24.3	23.3	135.4	33.0	65.0	45.7	124.7	15.7	194.4
Under 45 years	197.7	50.4	147.3	3.7	2.0	10.2	16.9	7.0	92.9	...	49.0	32.0	70.0	8.2	119.5
45 to 64 years	104.0	57.0	47.0	3.2	—	4.1	6.4	11.1	36.4	...	15.9	11.7	38.1	6.5	59.5
65 years and over	33.0	25.8	7.3	—	—	—	1.0	5.2	6.1	33.0	—	2.1	16.6	1.0	15.4
Other female householder	549.8	193.3	356.5	3.9	6.0	24.2	36.2	100.5	249.4	63.4	118.3	144.3	203.1	25.0	321.7
Under 45 years	308.5	64.1	244.4	2.1	3.1	20.9	17.2	53.1	157.4	...	94.1	92.6	120.2	13.6	174.7
45 to 64 years	177.9	90.2	87.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	17.0	32.0	69.2	...	20.4	34.2	58.2	10.4	109.4
65 years and over	63.4	39.0	24.4	—	1.0	1.1	2.0	15.4	22.8	63.4	3.8	17.4	24.6	1.0	37.7
1-person households	768.7	267.0	501.7	10.7	10.7	23.2	51.3	101.4	129.6	219.4	126.3	167.0	321.7	56.5	390.5
Male householder	352.1	111.3	240.8	5.1	3.3	8.2	27.6	37.1	55.2	58.8	63.7	55.2	153.4	25.3	173.5
Under 45 years	172.7	32.2	140.5	5.1	—	4.2	14.3	19.5	26.6	...	42.0	19.2	83.5	8.3	80.9
45 to 64 years	120.6	48.0	72.6	—	1.1	3.0	10.4	15.3	17.6	...	18.0	16.5	51.2	11.6	57.7
65 years and over	58.8	31.1	27.7	—	2.1	1.0	2.9	2.2	11.0	58.8	3.7	19.5	18.7	5.3	34.8
Female householder	416.6	155.7	260.9	5.6	7.5	15.0	23.6	64.3	74.5	160.6	62.6	111.8	168.3	31.3	217.0
Under 45 years	134.7	28.0	106.7	1.0	1.1	7.9	12.1	25.2	21.6	...	37.2	31.4	61.7	16.6	56.4
45 to 64 years	121.4	48.1	73.3	4.6	2.1	6.0	4.5	21.0	18.1	...	15.8	29.9	44.9	4.1	72.3
65 years and over	160.6	79.6	80.9	—	4.3	1.0	7.0	18.0	34.7	160.6	9.7	50.6	61.7	10.6	88.3
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old															
Total households with children	1 312.3	646.0	666.2	35.4	10.0	47.0	68.3	119.7	701.2	41.2	220.0	253.1	448.8	61.0	802.5
Married couples	884.7	496.7	387.9	29.3	3.8	28.4	37.7	42.7	473.8	15.7	136.0	114.1	291.3	41.1	552.3
One child under 6 only	120.5	59.2	61.3	5.3	—	2.2	3.0	9.8	60.2	2.2	42.1	11.8	40.6	8.9	70.9
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	203.8	105.4	98.4	12.0	1.0	8.4	9.2	6.1	133.4	1.0	29.6	38.0	59.5	10.3	134.0
Two or more under 6 only	65.1	27.4	37.8	4.4	—	—	6.0	2.9	29.0	—	14.1	5.0	28.2	5.0	31.9
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	48.4	24.8	23.5	—	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	30.6	—	9.2	11.4	20.4	1.1	27.0
One or more 6 to 17 only	446.8	279.9	166.9	7.5	1.9	16.9	17.5	19.0	220.7	12.5	41.0	47.8	142.5	15.7	288.6
Other households with two or more adults	236.7	98.3	138.4	4.1	1.0	8.2	12.5	32.5	141.2	24.6	35.4	67.0	90.9	8.3	137.6
One child under 6 only	32.4	8.2	24.2	—	—	1.0	3.0	4.2	20.9	3.0	5.2	6.2	9.5	—	22.8
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	43.7	10.9	32.8	1.1	—	1.2	1.0	7.1	30.8	2.0	7.3	15.8	14.6	2.0	27.2
Two or more under 6 only	13.1	3.0	10.1	—	—	1.9	1.1	—	9.0	1.0	1.0	7.9	5.0	—	8.2
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	17.3	9.2	8.1	—	—	1.0	.9	2.0	10.3	—	4.3	8.0	8.2	2.1	7.0
One or more 6 to 17 only	130.2	66.9	63.3	3.0	1.0	3.2	6.4	19.2	70.3	18.5	17.6	29.1	53.5	4.2	72.5
Households with one adult or none	190.9	51.0	139.9	2.1	5.2	10.4	18.1	44.5	86.2	.9	48.6	72.0	66.6	11.6	112.7
One child under 6 only	13.4	3.1	10.4	—	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	8.4	—	3.1	.9	4.4	—	9.1
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	29.5	3.3	26.2	—	—	2.0	1.1	5.4	19.9	—	7.4	19.9	8.4	2.0	19.1
Two or more under 6 only	8.3	1.0	7.3	—	—	—	1.0								

Table 2-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.															
Total	476.3	104.0	372.3	30.0	2.1	16.8	29.9	50.9	169.7	27.7	476.3	99.5	176.5	21.9	277.8
Structure Type of Previous Residence															
Moved from within the United States ...	476.3	104.0	372.3	30.0	2.1	16.8	29.9	50.9	169.7	27.7	476.3	99.5	176.5	21.9	277.8
House	216.8	53.8	163.0	13.7	1.1	5.3	10.8	18.7	84.3	11.7	216.8	36.3	73.5	11.5	131.7
Apartment	218.3	40.3	178.0	13.0	1.0	10.4	15.1	26.0	74.0	11.4	218.3	48.3	88.5	10.5	119.3
Manufactured/mobile home	3.1	1.0	2.0	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.0	–	2.0
Other	22.9	4.2	18.7	–	–	–	2.9	2.0	5.7	2.7	22.9	4.3	9.1	–	13.7
Not reported	15.4	4.7	10.6	3.3	–	–	1.0	3.1	4.8	1.0	15.4	8.5	4.3	–	11.1
Tenure of Previous Residence															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	438.1	95.1	343.0	26.8	2.1	16.8	26.0	45.8	159.3	24.1	438.1	86.7	163.1	21.9	253.1
Owner occupied	113.4	41.5	72.0	11.1	–	4.3	2.9	11.5	38.1	6.8	113.4	10.3	37.6	6.5	69.4
Renter occupied	324.6	53.6	271.0	15.7	2.1	12.5	23.1	34.3	121.2	17.3	324.6	76.3	125.5	15.5	183.6
Persons – Previous Residence															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	438.1	95.1	343.0	26.8	2.1	16.8	26.0	45.8	159.3	24.1	438.1	86.7	163.1	21.9	253.1
1 person	46.2	8.3	37.9	1.0	1.1	–	5.0	5.6	10.0	8.6	46.2	10.3	14.6	1.9	29.7
2 persons	113.5	19.4	94.1	6.1	–	7.1	7.8	16.6	21.5	9.4	113.5	18.5	43.5	4.1	65.9
3 persons	86.1	26.0	60.0	7.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	8.9	32.5	1.1	86.1	12.3	28.0	4.2	53.9
4 persons	75.3	19.3	56.0	4.3	–	1.1	5.1	5.0	29.7	–	75.3	13.5	27.5	3.2	44.6
5 persons	40.3	8.7	31.5	5.3	–	2.3	3.0	3.1	16.5	–	40.3	10.1	20.9	2.2	17.2
6 persons	32.3	8.1	24.2	–	–	2.0	2.1	2.0	19.4	2.7	32.3	9.1	11.3	4.2	16.8
7 persons or more	20.9	2.1	18.8	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	17.8	1.1	20.9	6.4	8.2	–	12.7
Not reported	23.5	3.1	20.4	2.7	–	2.3	–	3.6	11.8	1.2	23.5	6.5	9.1	2.2	12.3
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	438.1	95.1	343.0	26.8	2.1	16.8	26.0	45.8	159.3	24.1	438.1	86.7	163.1	21.9	253.1
Owned or rented by a mover	334.3	83.9	250.5	22.1	2.1	12.6	23.0	38.1	120.7	19.1	334.3	63.0	125.6	12.2	196.6
Owned or rented by other	93.7	10.1	83.6	2.0	–	3.1	3.0	4.1	34.1	3.8	93.7	19.4	31.7	8.5	53.4
By a relative	50.5	6.1	44.4	2.0	–	1.1	1.0	1.0	19.4	3.8	50.5	7.3	16.4	3.4	30.7
By a nonrelative	43.2	4.1	39.2	–	–	2.0	2.0	3.1	14.8	–	43.2	12.1	15.4	5.1	22.7
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	10.0	1.1	8.9	2.7	–	1.1	–	3.6	4.4	1.2	10.0	4.3	5.8	1.2	3.0
Change in Housing Costs															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	438.1	95.1	343.0	26.8	2.1	16.8	26.0	45.8	159.3	24.1	438.1	86.7	163.1	21.9	253.1
Increased with move	255.9	66.3	189.6	14.0	–	8.2	15.4	19.5	97.0	9.8	255.9	46.9	102.2	11.7	142.1
Decreased	85.4	11.8	73.6	7.1	2.1	4.1	5.9	15.1	24.4	4.2	85.4	22.2	28.7	5.0	51.7
Stayed about the same	78.0	15.0	63.0	3.0	–	4.5	2.9	6.6	30.7	5.2	78.0	13.4	23.7	3.1	51.2
Don't know	16.7	1.9	14.8	2.7	–	–	1.8	3.7	6.2	5.0	16.7	4.1	7.6	2.2	7.0
Not reported	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	2.0	–	1.0	–	1.0

¹See back cover for details.

Table 2-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR															
Total	514.9	108.1	406.8	30.0	2.1	16.8	32.1	52.0	188.9	29.8	491.3	110.4	192.6	22.9	299.4
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit²															
Private displacement	27.2	2.6	24.6	–	–	1.2	1.1	4.4	12.4	1.1	27.2	6.4	8.7	2.1	16.5
Owner to move into unit	7.2	–	7.2	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.2	–	7.2	–	–	2.1	5.1
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	2.2	1.1	1.1	–	1.1
Closed for repairs	1.5	–	1.5	–	–	1.2	–	–	.2	–	1.5	–	1.2	–	.2
Other	16.4	2.6	13.8	–	–	–	–	2.2	8.9	1.1	16.4	5.3	6.4	–	10.1
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New job or job transfer	45.4	7.1	38.3	1.0	–	1.1	2.0	2.2	7.5	3.2	40.3	6.4	17.1	2.1	26.2
To be closer to work/school/other	75.6	7.2	68.4	2.3	–	2.1	9.0	5.0	22.3	1.0	72.6	15.4	33.7	3.4	38.6
Other, financial/employment related	28.8	4.2	24.6	1.0	–	1.2	1.0	1.1	15.3	1.0	23.8	8.3	14.4	–	14.4
To establish own household	77.9	22.5	55.3	8.0	1.0	6.2	6.9	4.1	34.3	1.7	76.9	9.1	27.8	4.2	45.8
Needed larger house or apartment	94.0	29.8	64.2	5.7	–	4.2	4.1	8.7	43.8	2.0	91.0	15.1	39.9	2.0	52.1
Married	17.0	3.2	13.9	1.0	–	–	1.0	2.2	9.4	–	13.8	1.0	4.4	1.0	11.7
Widowed, divorced or separated	4.3	1.1	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.3	2.2	2.1	–	2.3
Other, family/person related	56.0	7.8	48.2	4.7	–	2.1	5.0	3.1	15.5	6.9	52.8	12.5	16.3	5.2	34.5
Wanted better home	84.1	28.5	55.5	8.4	–	1.1	3.0	13.1	34.5	4.1	84.1	12.3	29.6	–	54.4
Change from owner to renter	7.3	–	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.3	–	3.2	.9	3.1
Change from renter to owner	25.8	25.8	–	–	–	3.1	–	1.1	16.2	–	25.8	2.0	8.3	–	17.4
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	37.5	2.9	34.5	2.4	–	1.1	2.0	7.2	14.7	4.7	37.5	10.2	10.9	3.0	23.6
Other housing related reasons	41.3	9.4	32.0	1.0	–	1.0	2.0	6.4	9.9	2.0	40.3	8.4	11.5	4.1	25.7
Other	75.5	9.2	66.4	1.0	1.1	4.2	8.9	4.1	22.9	10.1	73.4	20.8	26.3	6.6	42.6
Not reported	15.4	4.7	10.7	3.3	–	–	1.0	3.1	4.9	1.0	15.4	7.5	4.2	–	11.2
Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit															
All reported reasons equal	10.7	1.0	9.7	–	–	–	1.8	–	2.0	3.9	10.7	2.1	3.2	–	7.5
Private displacement	15.5	.9	14.6	–	–	–	1.1	2.1	8.4	–	15.5	3.1	4.2	–	11.3
Government displacement	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
New job or job transfer	38.0	7.1	30.9	1.0	–	1.1	2.0	2.2	5.3	2.0	32.9	5.4	15.2	1.0	21.8
To be closer to work/school/other	53.7	4.1	49.6	2.3	–	1.0	4.9	4.0	15.3	–	51.7	14.4	23.6	3.4	26.7
Other, financial/employment related	19.2	3.2	16.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	12.2	1.0	14.2	5.1	8.0	–	11.2
To establish own household	54.3	14.2	40.1	8.0	1.0	3.1	3.9	1.0	23.4	1.7	53.3	7.1	16.8	4.0	33.5
Needed larger house or apartment	68.2	17.5	50.7	3.7	–	3.2	4.1	7.6	33.7	1.0	66.3	14.1	30.6	2.0	35.6
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	25.9	6.9	18.9	1.0	–	–	1.0	5.0	9.2	1.1	22.6	2.1	4.2	1.0	20.6
Other, family/personal related	33.5	4.8	28.7	2.7	–	1.0	2.2	3.1	8.5	4.1	30.4	8.3	13.2	2.2	18.2
Wanted better home	44.7	14.4	30.2	4.7	–	–	–	9.5	16.2	3.1	44.7	8.2	16.9	–	27.8
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	23.2	18.9	4.3	–	–	3.1	–	1.1	12.5	–	23.2	2.0	10.6	–	12.6
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	30.3	2.9	27.4	2.4	–	1.1	2.0	5.1	12.7	2.7	30.3	8.2	8.9	1.9	19.5
Other housing related reasons	18.6	3.1	15.5	–	–	1.0	.9	2.1	7.0	–	18.6	5.0	6.5	1.9	10.2
Other	54.1	4.2	49.9	–	1.1	1.0	7.1	4.1	15.7	6.1	52.0	14.6	22.3	4.5	27.4
Not reported	23.0	4.7	18.2	3.3	–	1.2	1.0	4.2	5.9	2.1	23.0	9.7	7.6	1.0	14.4
Choice of Present Neighborhood²															
Convenient to job	147.7	25.8	121.9	9.6	–	7.4	8.8	14.8	45.8	2.1	141.8	14.4	74.9	6.5	66.3
Convenient to friends or relatives	142.9	17.8	125.1	8.3	–	5.1	10.1	10.0	56.2	13.5	131.5	21.4	47.3	8.5	87.2
Convenient to leisure activities	60.0	11.9	48.1	5.7	–	3.3	5.8	3.9	10.1	3.0	57.9	7.9	26.0	6.3	27.7
Convenient to public transportation	30.3	4.1	26.2	2.0	–	1.0	2.0	3.9	10.1	1.0	29.3	6.0	10.0	2.9	17.4
Good schools	79.8	15.7	64.1	3.7	–	3.1	5.1	4.0	26.4	–	75.7	20.5	31.1	5.4	43.3
Other public services	23.2	5.0	18.2	1.0	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	11.1	2.0	22.2	4.9	10.1	1.0	12.0
Looks/design of neighborhood	112.2	29.8	82.4	6.1	–	2.2	4.9	14.6	39.1	3.0	111.2	17.1	33.5	3.9	74.8
House was most important consideration	90.9	37.4	53.5	3.0	–	2.1	7.1	9.1	38.1	5.1	88.8	15.3	39.1	2.2	49.6
Other	104.0	24.1	79.9	5.3	2.1	3.4	5.2	10.1	40.8	7.1	94.7	32.3	34.9	5.0	64.0
Not reported	15.3	4.7	10.5	3.3	–	–	1.0	3.1	4.7	1.0	15.3	7.5	4.2	–	11.1
Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood															
All reported reasons equal	14.5	2.0	12.5	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	3.2	1.0	12.4	2.1	5.2	–	9.3
Convenient to job	103.0	17.2	85.8	7.0	–	5.2	5.8	9.9	30.6	2.1	100.1	12.3	53.9	4.3	44.8
Convenient to friends or relatives	89.3	5.0	84.3	3.7	–	4.0	9.2	6.2	40.0	12.5	81.0	17.5	26.6	7.3	55.4
Convenient to leisure activities	17.5	2.0	15.5	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	17.5	1.0	7.4	1.9	8.2
Convenient to public transportation	4.1	–	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	4.1	3.1	2.0	–	2.1
Good schools	47.8	8.7	39.1	2.7	–	2.2	3.0	3.0	14.1	–	44.8	14.3	19.8	2.2	25.9
Other public services	6.2	.9	5.3	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	6.2	1.0	3.2	1.0	2.0
Looks/design of neighborhood	69.1	17.6	51.5	5.1	–	–	2.9	9.6	25.7	1.0	69.1	11.0	21.2	2.0	45.9
House was most important consideration	61.5	26.7	34.8	3.0	–	1.0	4.1	7.2	30.8	4.1	61.5	11.2	24.5	1.1	35.9
Other	86.5	23.1	63.4	5.3	2.1	3.4	3.0	9.1	34.6	6.0	79.3	29.3	24.7	3.0	58.8
Not reported	15.3	4.7	10.5	3.3	–	–	1.0	3.1	4.7	1.0	15.3	7.5	4.2	–	11.1
Neighborhood Search															
Looked at just this neighborhood	210.1	27.1	183.0	7.1	–	6.4	9.0	20.6	78.8	22.7	193.9	52.6	77.2	10.6	122.4
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	290.3	76.2	214.2	19.6	2.1	10.4	22.0	28.3	105.3	6.1	282.9	51.4	111.2	12.3	166.8
Not reported	14.4	4.7	9.6	3.3	–	–	1.0	3.1	4.9	1.0	14.4	6.5	4.2	–	10.2
Choice of Present Home²															
Financial reasons	191.9	48.9	143.0	9.8	1.0	5.6	11.1	18.1	66.6	7.8	181.7	40.6	81.5	13.7	96.7
Room layout/design	120.8	30.6	90.2	3.7	–	2.1	8.1	15.2	35.7	4.7	118.6	14.3	50.4	8.2	62.1
Kitchen	33.5	11.2	22.4	3.7	–	1.1	2.0	8.6	13.6	–	33.5	5.2	15.0	–	18.5
Size	158.1	38.2	119.9	10.6	–	6.3	11.3	15.7	65.5	6.6	154.1	24.2	65.4	6.4	86.3
Exterior appearance	65.6	23.1	42.5	4.7	–	4.2	2.1								

Table 2-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.															
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home															
All reported reasons equal	17.8	1.1	16.7	–	–	–	1.1	2.6	5.3	3.0	16.8	3.0	3.6	–	14.2
Financial reasons	160.6	41.7	118.9	9.8	1.0	4.5	8.9	18.1	60.4	7.8	152.3	37.6	68.3	9.6	82.7
Room layout/design	57.7	12.4	45.3	1.0	–	2.1	4.0	5.0	15.7	1.0	56.7	9.4	23.8	4.2	29.7
Kitchen	2.1	1.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	2.1
Size	90.8	20.0	70.9	4.9	–	5.1	4.1	6.2	42.2	1.0	87.9	15.1	37.2	2.9	50.7
Exterior appearance	25.1	3.8	21.3	3.7	–	1.0	2.1	3.8	10.9	–	24.0	2.0	5.7	–	19.4
Yard/trees/view	21.3	5.1	16.2	–	–	1.1	1.0	1.0	8.2	–	21.3	3.9	7.2	1.0	13.1
Quality of construction	16.4	5.7	10.6	3.7	–	–	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	16.4	2.1	10.2	–	6.2
Only one available	31.0	–	31.0	–	–	1.0	2.9	2.2	13.4	4.3	29.0	10.6	8.9	2.3	19.9
Other	75.6	11.5	64.2	3.7	1.1	2.0	5.9	7.1	23.9	10.7	68.4	19.3	23.4	3.0	49.3
Not reported	16.4	5.8	10.5	3.3	–	–	1.0	3.1	4.7	1.0	16.4	7.5	4.2	–	12.2
Home Search															
Now in house	210.5	97.4	113.1	19.9	...	6.2	5.1	13.0	81.7	10.6	198.3	26.7	65.2	6.1	139.2
Did not look at apartments	147.9	78.6	69.3	17.9	...	5.2	1.0	4.1	58.8	10.6	135.7	15.6	44.6	3.0	100.3
Looked at apartments too	59.0	15.2	43.8	2.0	...	1.0	4.0	8.9	20.2	–	59.0	10.2	20.6	3.1	35.3
Search not reported	3.6	3.6	–	–	...	–	–	–	2.7	–	3.6	1.0	–	–	3.6
Now in manufactured/mobile home	2.1	1.0	1.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.1	2.1	–	–	2.1
Did not look at apartments	2.1	1.0	1.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.1	2.1	–	–	2.1
Looked at apartments too	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment	302.2	9.6	292.6	10.2	...	10.6	27.0	39.0	106.0	19.2	290.8	81.6	127.4	16.8	158.0
Did not look at houses	181.3	3.2	178.0	4.2	...	7.6	10.9	17.8	51.5	17.2	174.0	47.1	83.9	10.4	87.0
Looked at houses too	108.2	4.3	103.9	2.7	...	3.0	14.1	18.0	52.4	1.0	104.2	29.0	37.4	6.4	64.5
Search not reported	12.7	2.1	10.6	3.3	...	–	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.0	12.7	5.5	6.2	–	6.5
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home															
Better home	272.7	76.5	196.2	22.1	1.0	8.3	11.8	27.6	102.8	15.0	260.5	48.2	102.0	12.4	158.3
Worse home	102.3	10.9	91.4	2.0	–	3.1	7.1	12.2	33.7	4.8	94.9	20.0	34.8	5.2	62.3
About the same	118.4	15.9	102.5	2.7	1.1	5.3	12.2	9.1	44.5	8.0	114.4	32.8	47.5	5.3	65.7
Not reported	21.5	4.7	16.7	3.3	–	–	1.0	3.1	7.9	2.0	21.5	9.5	8.3	–	13.2
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood															
Better neighborhood	198.7	49.4	149.3	14.5	–	4.1	11.0	22.0	73.9	8.3	190.7	32.7	69.4	6.8	122.5
Worse neighborhood	94.9	15.7	79.3	1.0	–	6.4	7.9	8.2	28.9	3.8	88.8	23.2	37.1	8.7	49.1
About the same	175.0	33.4	141.6	7.6	2.1	4.3	12.1	16.7	67.2	12.8	166.6	32.7	66.1	6.2	102.7
Same neighborhood	23.7	4.9	18.8	3.7	–	2.0	–	2.0	11.8	3.9	22.7	10.2	10.6	1.2	11.8
Not reported	22.6	4.7	17.8	3.3	–	–	1.0	3.1	6.9	1.0	22.6	11.6	9.4	–	13.2

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 2-12. Income Characteristics—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Household Income															
Less than \$5,000	185.0	58.3	126.7	–	2.9	6.3	6.3	23.2	50.0	56.6	42.2	185.0	75.1	13.6	96.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	177.0	46.0	131.0	1.1	5.4	7.1	12.3	28.2	62.5	84.6	31.2	149.7	72.9	6.6	97.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	188.1	57.3	130.8	–	7.2	10.1	6.9	27.9	84.1	58.1	27.1	91.8	73.8	9.6	104.7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	267.7	59.9	208.8	2.2	7.0	16.7	34.1	31.6	134.8	62.8	49.1	70.4	100.7	20.1	146.8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	188.0	50.5	137.5	1.0	1.9	7.1	15.0	22.0	85.8	21.2	35.1	18.4	82.9	11.5	93.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	196.7	80.8	115.9	2.7	2.3	7.6	13.2	22.6	85.2	44.0	29.3	8.2	84.0	11.2	101.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	194.1	69.5	124.6	2.2	3.0	8.0	10.6	11.1	89.0	33.0	27.5	1.1	69.6	7.2	117.3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	170.6	77.3	93.3	1.0	–	8.3	4.1	9.2	82.1	26.8	25.1	1.1	62.0	12.9	95.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	274.3	113.4	160.9	8.2	2.3	7.5	15.4	26.2	113.1	33.4	45.1	–	104.9	15.6	153.9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	218.4	127.7	90.8	2.9	1.1	4.2	10.3	20.3	75.1	32.7	37.0	–	72.1	10.7	135.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999	361.6	231.7	129.9	7.7	1.0	6.1	16.2	34.9	137.1	29.2	55.2	–	116.7	15.0	229.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	229.6	148.7	80.9	9.8	1.1	2.0	7.7	17.2	62.3	9.2	31.7	–	61.8	9.5	158.3
\$100,000 to \$119,999	147.2	114.7	32.5	6.0	–	2.2	8.7	6.0	22.5	13.1	15.0	–	37.7	6.1	103.4
\$120,000 or more	332.8	287.2	45.5	16.2	1.0	2.1	4.3	16.2	47.1	30.6	42.7	–	108.9	17.6	206.3
Median	39 954	61 837	28 010	83 731	16 836	25 181	28 006	28 400	33 541	21 304	36 023	7 599	35 205	36 433	44 355
As percent of poverty level:															
Less than 50 percent	236.8	70.9	165.9	–	3.8	8.4	11.2	27.2	87.4	64.1	55.7	236.8	96.9	16.0	123.9
50 to 99	288.8	75.5	213.3	3.3	5.4	18.6	18.4	43.0	152.8	66.0	52.8	288.8	112.8	15.8	160.1
100 to 149	365.8	103.9	261.9	3.7	10.0	18.9	17.3	33.0	192.2	86.4	54.9	–	151.0	17.0	197.8
150 to 199	319.8	119.2	200.6	–	5.0	11.4	31.6	29.3	174.1	59.2	38.3	–	108.6	22.2	188.9
200 percent or more	1 919.8	1 152.7	767.2	53.4	11.7	38.2	86.5	164.0	521.3	259.5	291.6	–	653.8	95.9	1 170.1
Income of Families and Primary Individuals															
Less than \$5,000	212.5	62.4	150.1	1.1	2.9	9.3	13.6	25.3	60.1	58.7	52.5	197.4	90.0	14.7	107.8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	190.8	48.2	142.6	1.1	5.4	11.3	7.9	33.4	68.8	87.8	36.8	145.5	81.2	8.6	101.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202.8	57.3	145.5	–	7.2	11.1	11.1	27.8	95.6	58.1	31.3	89.8	82.4	9.6	110.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	266.4	59.9	206.5	2.1	7.0	10.7	34.2	26.5	136.1	62.8	45.4	66.2	98.8	18.1	149.5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197.4	56.7	140.8	1.0	1.9	7.1	14.1	22.0	88.9	21.0	33.4	19.5	81.9	13.5	102.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999	204.7	81.9	122.7	2.7	2.3	7.6	11.1	23.7	84.1	44.1	35.1	6.1	90.1	11.2	103.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	201.5	72.7	128.8	1.1	3.0	8.0	8.3	11.0	84.6	29.8	30.5	1.1	66.7	8.1	126.6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	173.5	79.4	94.2	1.0	–	8.3	6.9	10.3	81.0	25.8	27.0	–	56.6	12.8	104.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	262.0	114.5	147.5	8.2	2.3	7.5	14.5	27.2	110.0	32.2	41.3	–	100.8	11.5	149.7
\$50,000 to \$59,999	206.3	125.6	80.7	2.3	1.1	4.2	11.4	20.3	73.1	32.7	29.7	–	63.9	10.7	131.7
\$60,000 to \$79,999	344.2	231.2	113.0	10.4	1.0	4.0	13.8	32.7	126.8	30.2	49.7	–	114.8	15.0	214.5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	215.6	147.7	67.9	9.1	2.1	2.0	7.7	14.1	58.1	9.2	27.0	–	54.3	10.6	150.7
\$100,000 to \$119,999	137.1	111.7	25.4	6.0	–	2.2	6.0	18.3	13.0	14.0	–	–	36.7	6.1	94.3
\$120,000 or more	316.2	272.8	43.3	14.2	–	2.1	4.3	16.2	45.1	29.6	39.6	–	104.9	16.4	194.8
Median	37 576	60 208	25 776	78 381	16 836	23 714	25 733	27 798	31 874	20 040	32 007	7 246	32 784	34 762	41 021
Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals²															
Wages and salaries	2 578.7	1 259.1	1 319.5	57.0	19.5	82.0	130.7	226.3	989.1	222.8	424.0	254.2	935.1	132.3	1 511.3
Wages and salaries were majority of income	2 358.8	1 127.8	1 231.1	53.9	17.4	82.0	112.1	206.9	935.7	138.9	400.2	228.9	850.1	126.8	1 382.0
2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	843.6	481.0	362.5	21.9	5.0	31.4	35.7	57.7	419.2	35.6	105.3	39.5	311.5	41.4	490.6
Business, farm, or ranch	273.1	198.8	74.2	13.7	1.1	–	12.5	12.6	41.6	30.6	37.3	8.4	101.9	9.4	161.8
Social Security or pensions	657.4	448.5	208.9	10.7	18.6	6.2	20.7	71.1	165.1	444.6	37.2	139.5	214.8	29.5	413.1
Interest	717.4	528.9	188.5	18.9	11.5	6.0	27.8	30.9	101.5	197.2	73.0	50.5	217.2	32.3	467.8
Stock dividend(s)	330.9	263.1	67.8	9.7	1.1	1.1	13.0	8.3	40.5	91.8	34.7	19.6	120.4	11.2	199.3
Rental income with lodger(s)	194.0	171.8	22.2	4.8	–	–	5.9	11.3	48.9	55.0	18.8	12.7	62.5	8.3	123.2
SSI, Public assistance or welfare	232.3	37.3	195.0	1.1	4.0	11.3	29.1	33.4	103.2	69.7	38.4	106.3	92.1	11.2	129.0
Alimony or child support	88.7	38.9	49.8	–	1.0	4.1	5.0	8.3	54.5	7.2	15.5	22.2	33.9	3.3	51.4
Other	306.8	153.7	153.0	8.6	2.0	7.2	17.6	44.3	116.8	28.8	52.2	47.9	122.5	13.2	171.0
Amount of Savings and Investments															
Income of \$25,000 or less	1 122.7	298.6	824.1	5.4	24.3	49.5	86.0	142.2	471.3	300.1	211.1	520.5	469.4	66.6	586.6
No savings or investments	784.7	147.2	637.5	2.1	14.9	41.4	60.5	110.7	377.6	180.9	157.8	375.3	340.7	46.6	397.4
\$25,000 or less	152.5	55.6	97.0	1.1	4.2	6.0	11.1	15.3	60.0	44.5	25.7	58.3	64.7	10.6	77.2
More than \$25,000	66.3	45.7	20.6	–	3.1	–	3.0	1.0	6.3	33.3	8.1	26.8	22.9	6.3	37.0
Not reported	119.2	50.2	69.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	11.5	15.2	27.5	41.3	19.6	60.1	41.1	3.1	75.0
Food Stamps															
Income of \$25,000 or less	1 122.7	298.6	824.1	5.4	24.3	49.5	86.0	142.2	471.3	300.1	211.1	520.5	469.4	66.6	586.6
Family members received food stamps	137.1	13.4	123.7	1.0	1.9	13.4	9.2	22.8	85.2	8.2	29.3	103.9	55.8	10.1	71.2
Did not receive food stamps	925.1	263.2	661.9	3.3	22.4	35.0	69.3	110.4	368.1	282.4	171.1	387.3	390.0	54.4	480.8
Not reported	60.5	22.1	38.4	1.1	–	–	1.0	7.5	9.0	18.1	9.4	29.3	23.7	2.1	34.7
Rent Reductions															
No subsidy	1 374.6	–	1 374.6	15.6	8.2	61.0	112.9	124.3	603.9	123.9	321.3	273.6	567.6	84.9	722.1
Rent control	221.9	–	221.9	3.5	1.1	14.3	31.5	18.7	101.1	26.6	39.0	33.8	151.4	1.2	69.3
No rent control	1 145.0	–	1 145.0	12.1	7.1	45.7	81.3	105.6	497.4	97.3	281.2	234.2	410.7	83.7	650.6
Reduced by owner	45.4	–	45.4	–	–	–	4.1	1.0	23.7	11.1	3.1	14.6	14.4	3.2	27.7
Not reduced by owner	1 095.3	–	1 095.3	12.1	7.1	45.7	77.3	104.6	472.5	85.1	278.1	218.6	395.3	80.5	619.5
Owner reduction not reported	4.3	–	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	3.3
Rent control not reported	7.7	–	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	5.5	–	1.1	5.5	5.5	–	2.2
Owned by public housing authority	50.4	–	50.4	1.1	–	6.0	–	6.2	25.9	19.5	8.3	32.8	18.7	2.2	29.6
Government subsidy	77.7	–	77.7	–	–	2.1	9.6	31.5	20.1	17.2	20.9	40.3	36.3	7.5	33.9
Other, income verification	83.4	–	83.4	–	1.0	1.9	7.7	15.7	24.9	18.9	29.0	23.2	32.4	2.0	49.0
Subsidy not reported	22.8	–	22.8	2.7	–	–	8.9	5.8	2.1	3.1	9.8	9.3	8.7	–	14.0

¹See

Table 2-13. Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Total	3 131.0	1 522.1	1 608.9	60.4	36.0	95.3	165.1	296.5	1 130.7	535.2	493.3	525.6	1 123.2	166.9	1 840.9
Monthly Housing Costs															
Less than \$100	12.3	1.0	11.2	1.1	—	1.1	2.0	1.0	7.0	2.1	—	6.1	6.0	—	6.2
\$100 to \$199	95.1	71.3	23.8	—	1.0	2.0	1.1	12.3	45.0	44.1	10.5	34.8	32.0	4.2	58.9
\$200 to \$249	101.8	62.1	39.6	—	—	1.0	4.1	15.3	23.7	60.8	11.2	29.9	33.4	9.2	59.2
\$250 to \$299	73.9	60.5	13.4	—	1.1	2.2	—	11.4	19.0	38.0	4.2	12.5	25.0	4.3	44.7
\$300 to \$349	78.1	60.3	17.8	—	1.0	5.2	4.2	9.3	27.0	27.8	5.4	18.9	26.9	3.1	48.1
\$350 to \$399	80.7	54.4	26.4	3.3	4.3	1.0	2.9	7.2	25.2	32.0	9.3	13.3	30.3	4.5	46.0
\$400 to \$449	86.4	46.8	39.6	1.0	2.0	2.8	6.5	8.5	29.0	24.6	12.1	29.2	34.5	6.6	45.4
\$450 to \$499	95.4	39.9	55.4	1.1	2.2	3.2	16.8	9.1	41.6	27.5	10.2	34.8	34.6	4.2	56.7
\$500 to \$599	217.1	61.1	156.0	—	7.2	9.1	11.3	21.5	107.5	46.2	37.0	51.0	92.6	9.0	115.6
\$600 to \$699	254.0	40.6	213.4	6.2	2.1	11.3	18.6	26.3	121.9	33.7	38.0	65.3	113.4	9.3	131.3
\$700 to \$799	238.2	39.5	198.7	3.1	6.9	13.8	13.4	32.0	116.5	34.6	46.4	53.4	96.3	18.1	123.8
\$800 to \$999	437.0	92.1	344.9	4.1	2.1	18.4	27.6	54.4	182.5	43.0	87.3	67.5	149.6	34.5	252.9
\$1,000 to \$1,249	350.8	148.3	202.5	1.0	3.1	9.6	20.4	23.6	128.1	34.5	61.2	40.6	116.5	17.9	216.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499	261.8	162.2	99.5	2.1	—	5.2	16.7	25.1	90.2	19.7	42.8	23.5	81.5	9.3	170.9
\$1,500 or more	693.0	581.8	111.2	37.3	—	9.3	13.1	33.8	150.9	54.7	109.2	26.8	228.7	29.0	435.3
No cash rent	55.4	...	55.4	—	3.1	—	6.4	5.6	15.8	12.1	8.5	18.1	22.1	3.9	29.5
Median (excludes no cash rent)	894	1 221	791	1500+	568	763	788	773	795	510	933	636	834	854	934
Monthly Housing Costs for Owners															
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 291	1 291	...	1500+	584	1 422	1 369	913	1 240	494	1500+	563	1 329	1 176	1 281
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 195	1 195	...	1500+	581	1 323	1 271	790	1 150	442	1500+	500	1 226	1 071	1 188
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²															
Less than 5 percent	97.4	86.0	11.4	4.4	1.0	1.0	5.5	4.9	28.2	27.8	10.1	1.0	33.9	4.1	59.4
5 to 9 percent	218.4	173.2	45.1	2.0	2.2	3.2	5.2	16.2	60.9	48.1	20.1	2.1	51.1	7.4	159.9
10 to 14 percent	275.8	193.7	82.2	2.1	2.1	7.4	11.2	22.5	74.5	64.0	20.7	8.2	86.3	22.1	167.5
15 to 19 percent	320.1	168.4	151.8	7.1	2.2	5.0	14.6	28.3	102.7	41.4	50.7	3.2	112.2	18.1	189.9
20 to 24 percent	314.6	157.0	157.6	5.7	3.1	6.0	17.5	35.7	115.0	25.2	35.9	11.5	114.1	18.8	181.7
25 to 29 percent	311.0	150.0	161.1	8.1	4.0	6.2	13.0	24.3	121.3	47.1	57.3	16.7	105.5	15.4	190.1
30 to 34 percent	225.4	97.9	127.6	2.1	1.1	6.6	16.2	26.4	84.3	40.4	31.2	20.6	89.9	13.9	121.7
35 to 39 percent	222.2	85.4	136.8	4.7	—	10.5	15.6	24.4	91.5	23.3	39.6	22.7	79.8	11.3	131.0
40 to 49 percent	268.9	98.6	170.3	11.8	1.0	16.4	14.0	21.5	122.1	27.2	55.4	34.1	113.9	11.5	143.5
50 to 59 percent	201.9	77.1	124.8	2.2	3.0	9.2	16.0	13.2	95.2	35.4	35.7	44.0	82.5	6.4	113.0
60 to 69 percent	119.5	54.2	65.4	2.7	5.2	2.0	5.1	11.5	46.6	22.4	26.6	34.5	39.3	5.4	74.9
70 to 99 percent	169.1	65.0	104.1	1.1	4.1	7.1	8.3	18.8	77.2	40.6	22.4	65.3	61.4	8.5	99.2
100 percent or more ³	246.9	91.9	155.1	5.3	4.0	9.5	7.0	33.7	73.7	62.5	51.5	165.2	92.6	15.1	139.2
Zero or negative income	84.3	24.0	60.4	1.1	—	5.2	9.4	9.4	21.6	17.7	27.7	78.3	38.7	5.1	40.5
No cash rent	55.4	—	55.4	—	3.1	—	6.4	5.6	15.8	12.1	8.5	18.1	22.1	3.9	29.5
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	29	24	35	31	48	40	32	32	33	30	35	77	32	28	28
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	23	32	29	30	37	31	28	30	27	31	53	29	25	27
Rent Paid by Lodgers															
Lodgers in housing units	61.0	19.8	41.2	4.7	—	2.9	2.0	1.9	26.0	4.2	18.5	8.5	25.8	.9	34.3
Less than \$100 per month	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	3.2	—	3.2	—	—	1.0	—	—	3.2	—	2	—	1.0	—	2.2
\$200 to \$299	6.0	1.0	5.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	3.1	—	1.0	1.1	3.8	—	2.2
\$300 to \$399	16.6	7.3	9.3	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	8.2	—	4.0	2.0	7.4	.9	8.2
\$400 or more per month	29.7	9.2	20.5	2.7	—	1.9	—	1.0	10.5	3.0	12.2	5.4	12.5	—	17.2
Not reported	5.6	2.3	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	—	4.5
Median	400+	...	400+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400+
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity															
Electricity used	3 126.9	1 520.0	1 606.9	60.4	35.1	91.2	165.1	296.5	1 128.7	534.2	491.2	524.5	1 121.0	166.9	1 838.9
Less than \$25	587.8	97.0	490.7	6.7	5.2	16.3	30.9	49.7	292.2	97.4	126.0	136.8	211.2	51.0	325.6
\$25 to \$49	1 209.5	573.8	635.7	19.8	13.8	27.3	57.8	123.2	452.8	188.7	204.4	203.8	350.7	70.8	788.0
\$50 to \$74	461.9	318.9	143.1	6.5	6.9	13.7	21.4	45.1	132.3	97.5	47.5	50.0	160.0	23.4	278.5
\$75 to \$99	210.3	159.5	50.8	17.6	—	3.2	7.3	15.4	60.1	32.7	21.2	30.2	74.9	2.0	133.5
\$100 to \$149	196.3	164.3	32.0	2.0	—	7.0	5.9	12.2	32.6	40.6	16.4	21.0	76.8	9.3	110.3
\$150 to \$199	77.8	55.1	22.7	2.0	—	2.2	2.0	9.3	24.6	11.2	5.4	12.4	35.0	5.2	37.6
\$200 or more	60.8	48.3	12.5	3.7	—	2.0	1.0	6.0	12.7	8.1	7.0	5.2	30.7	2.0	28.1
Median	42	53	33	60	39	43	39	41	37	44	36	36	43	36	42
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	322.4	103.0	219.4	2.2	9.2	19.6	38.9	35.7	121.4	57.9	63.4	65.0	181.8	3.3	137.3
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas															
Piped gas used	2 962.9	1 486.5	1 476.3	59.7	36.0	93.3	141.4	277.3	1 095.5	498.2	451.5	485.9	1 074.0	144.8	1 744.0
Less than \$25	1 098.3	341.8	756.5	15.9	8.3	38.3	64.9	89.8	465.7	151.2	193.5	200.2	404.0	42.8	651.5
\$25 to \$49	1 157.0	791.1	365.9	29.1	15.3	23.3	34.9	113.5	421.0	214.8	142.9	163.4	377.4	55.2	724.4
\$50 to \$74	228.1	189.1	38.9	4.9	—	3.1	5.1	32.6	56.1	59.2	14.9	21.0	94.3	11.4	122.3
\$75 to \$99	42.3	34.0	8.3	—	—	3.0	1.0	6.0	11.0	5.2	4.1	5.2	8.0	4.1	30.2
\$100 to \$149	42.5	32.2	10.3	2.0	—	—	—	3.0	8.2	11.7	6.2	9.8	20.4	4.0	18.2
\$150 to \$199	31.8	22.4	9.4	—	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.0	10.2	4.9	2.0	3.0	12.0	3.2	16.6
\$200 or more	43.4	27.1	16.3	—	—	1.0	3.2	21.8	5.2	6.8	5.2	19.9	2.1	21.3	
Median	30	37	25	34	32	25	25	33	27	34	25	26	29	33	30
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	319.5	48.8	270.7	7.8	11.3	21.6	33.5	27.3	101.7	46.0	81.1	78.2	137.8	22.0	159.6
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil															
Fuel oil used	201.6	88.0	113.6	2.0	5.0	9.5	13.9	22.3	74.4	33.0	28.2	52.8	87.6	8.4	105.6
Less than \$25	16.1	11.2	4.9	2.0	—	—	—	3.0	6.0	3.2	1.0	7.1	5.0	—	11.1
\$25 to \$49	3.9	1.0	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	—	1.0	—	3.9	—	—
\$50 to \$74	4.2	3.1	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	2.1	1.0	—	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.0

Table 2-13. Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Property Insurance															
Property insurance paid	1 627.4	1 399.8	227.6	45.4	18.6	21.8	39.0	122.3	480.3	355.6	151.7	182.7	513.3	73.0	1 041.1
Median per month	58	64	22	81	...	...	44	56	49	61	50	50	67	49	56
Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels															
Water paid separately	1 139.4	981.6	157.8	32.6	12.5	18.2	19.3	81.9	385.8	249.1	111.7	123.2	235.2	36.4	867.8
Median	37	38	27	35	...	...	...	40	38	34	33	35	29	33	38
Trash paid separately	906.6	794.8	111.7	27.6	7.4	13.4	13.0	47.4	267.7	191.6	81.1	95.8	162.6	40.4	703.6
Median	21	21	16	23	...	...	...	19	21	19	20	22	10	18	22
Bottled gas paid separately	10.6	6.5	4.1	.7	—	1.0	1.7	2.1	3.0	1.0	2.1	3.1	4.1	—	6.4
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately	70.2	58.8	11.4	—	—	1.0	2.0	6.1	19.4	9.5	11.5	4.1	26.6	4.2	39.4
Median	10-	10-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10-	...	10-
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS															
Total	1 522.1	1 522.1	...	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Cost and Ownership Sharing															
Ownership shared by person not living here	81.4	81.4	...	1.2	1.0	1.0	3.9	6.3	22.9	12.5	3.1	11.5	18.9	9.6	52.9
Costs shared by person not living here	21.5	21.5	...	—	—	—	1.7	1.0	5.3	2.1	1.0	3.1	3.2	—	18.4
Costs not shared	59.9	59.9	...	1.2	1.0	—	2.2	5.3	17.7	10.5	2.1	8.5	15.7	9.6	34.6
Cost sharing not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ownership not shared	1 398.7	1 398.7	...	36.0	24.7	21.8	17.7	104.8	420.1	329.3	96.2	129.5	434.2	59.7	904.9
Costs shared by person not living here	12.5	12.5	...	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	5.2	1.1	—	1.1	8.3	—	4.2
Costs not shared	1 386.2	1 386.2	...	36.0	24.7	21.8	16.7	102.7	415.0	328.2	96.2	128.4	425.9	59.7	900.7
Cost sharing not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ownership sharing not reported	42.0	42.0	...	3.8	1.1	1.0	4.4	2.0	10.8	10.8	4.7	5.3	6.4	1.1	34.5
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest															
One or more regular mortgages	1 045.9	1 045.9	...	35.7	5.3	16.4	20.9	70.6	332.0	121.7	85.1	67.4	306.6	48.2	691.1
Less than \$100	18.2	18.2	...	—	—	—	1.0	2.0	6.4	1.0	4.8	2.0	3.0	1.1	14.0
\$100 to \$199	17.5	17.5	...	1.0	1.0	—	—	2.1	8.2	4.1	—	4.0	2.1	—	14.4
\$200 to \$249	8.5	8.5	...	—	1.1	—	—	1.1	2.1	3.3	—	—	2.0	2.2	4.3
\$250 to \$299	10.6	10.6	...	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	4.2	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	8.4
\$300 to \$349	11.6	11.6	...	1.1	1.1	—	—	4.2	2.2	5.4	—	5.4	3.1	—	8.5
\$350 to \$399	15.3	15.3	...	—	—	—	—	2.0	4.1	4.1	—	2.1	1.1	1.0	13.2
\$400 to \$449	10.5	10.5	...	—	1.1	1.0	—	1.0	4.2	3.1	—	2.2	3.3	—	7.3
\$450 to \$499	15.5	15.5	...	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	5.1	4.0	—	3.0	4.2	—	11.3
\$500 to \$599	39.6	39.6	...	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	5.3	11.4	8.2	—	1.0	15.7	1.1	22.8
\$600 to \$699	39.6	39.6	...	—	—	1.0	—	2.1	24.1	10.1	3.6	2.1	12.4	—	27.2
\$700 to \$799	59.6	59.6	...	—	—	—	1.1	7.3	23.7	7.0	9	8.5	11.8	8.4	39.4
\$800 to \$999	162.6	162.6	...	2.1	—	3.1	4.4	10.1	69.3	19.7	4.9	13.4	45.5	6.4	110.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249	170.0	170.0	...	1.1	—	4.1	3.1	9.4	62.8	15.3	13.0	9.2	46.3	8.3	115.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499	128.6	128.6	...	2.0	—	1.1	1.7	7.0	44.6	10.6	10.0	6.3	37.3	3.1	88.2
\$1,500 or more	338.3	338.3	...	27.3	—	6.1	5.3	16.0	62.8	21.4	46.9	7.1	117.7	14.4	206.1
Median	1 168	1 168	...	1500+	...	...	...	942	1 016	863	1500+	834	1 261	1 053	1 139
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes															
Less than \$25	77.7	77.7	...	5.7	16.3	—	1.0	7.0	30.3	17.9	21.5	18.8	21.3	2.2	54.2
\$25 to \$49	103.8	103.8	...	—	4.2	2.2	3.3	21.9	31.3	54.9	5.0	18.0	40.5	7.2	56.0
\$50 to \$74	167.3	167.3	...	2.4	3.3	6.0	5.3	18.4	54.3	83.9	5.2	30.2	49.4	6.6	111.4
\$75 to \$99	141.2	141.2	...	1.0	—	1.0	—	11.4	48.0	46.6	4.2	13.0	49.8	8.2	83.1
\$100 to \$149	272.1	272.1	...	1.7	1.0	4.0	4.3	20.7	95.4	47.9	19.6	21.2	81.5	13.8	176.8
\$150 to \$199	248.0	248.0	...	4.9	—	4.3	4.8	10.3	88.8	41.6	15.2	15.1	52.0	14.7	181.3
\$200 or more	512.0	512.0	...	25.4	2.0	6.3	7.2	23.4	105.6	59.8	33.3	30.0	164.9	17.6	329.5
Median	150	150	...	200+	25-	...	...	95	133	86	141	87	142	139	154
Annual Taxes Paid per \$1,000 Value															
Less than \$5	547.9	547.9	...	6.4	11.2	9.2	9.5	51.4	139.8	217.4	39.4	80.7	198.7	19.8	329.3
\$5 to \$9	715.2	715.2	...	25.3	7.4	11.3	8.6	47.1	220.1	84.4	50.5	43.9	200.7	43.0	471.5
\$10 to \$14	175.0	175.0	...	6.4	3.2	3.2	5.0	10.2	62.3	29.6	8.9	11.7	35.2	5.4	134.5
\$15 to \$19	28.3	28.3	...	—	1.9	—	1.0	3.3	7.3	7.2	1.1	3.1	9.3	1.1	17.9
\$20 to \$24	19.8	19.8	...	2.0	1.1	—	—	—	7.7	3.8	2.0	3.7	2.2	—	17.6
\$25 or more	35.9	35.9	...	1.0	2.0	—	2.0	1.1	16.7	10.2	2.1	3.2	13.4	1.1	21.5
Median	6	6	...	8	6	...	...	6	7	5-	6	5-	6	7	7
Routine Maintenance in Last Year															
Less than \$25 per month	477.5	477.5	...	13.3	15.0	5.3	6.1	37.0	152.5	138.9	42.9	65.6	140.7	17.1	319.7
\$25 to \$49	316.2	316.2	...	5.2	5.2	2.1	7.3	20.2	88.7	60.4	10.2	20.6	88.4	19.0	208.8
\$50 to \$74	64.0	64.0	...	1.2	1.1	1.1	—	9.5	16.7	17.7	—	2.1	18.7	5.6	39.8
\$75 to \$99	161.0	161.0	...	6.3	—	—	2.0	17.5	39.4	28.5	8.3	12.3	39.5	6.1	115.4
\$100 to \$149	77.3	77.3	...	.7	—	8.3	1.0	5.1	17.8	16.6	2.0	6.0	28.6	3.1	45.6
\$150 to \$199	101.7	101.7	...	2.7	1.1	—	2.0	4.0	31.3	20.5	3.9	8.2	38.6	6.1	57.1
\$200 or more per month	121.1	121.1	...	3.1	1.1	3.1	2.0	6.1	46.1	15.4	6.1	6.2	34.8	8.2	78.1
Not reported	203.2	203.2	...	8.6	3.2	3.9	5.5	13.6	61.3	54.6	30.7	25.3	70.3	5.1	127.8
Median	39	39	...	39	25-	...	...	41	37	29	25-	25-	40	45	38
Condominium and Cooperative Fee															
Fee paid by owners	166.4	166.4	...	13.7	—	1.1	7.9	7.6	23.5	23.8	21.5	10.4	35.9	12.3	118.3
Less than \$25 per month	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$25 to \$49	1.1	1.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
\$50 to \$74	2.9	2.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	—	—	—	—	2.9
\$75 to \$99	10.7	10.7	...	5.3	—	—	1.1	—	2.7	2.2	6.4	—	2.7	2.1	5.9
\$100 to \$149	14.8	14.8	...	2.0	—	—	1.1	—	5.4	1.1	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	10.3
\$150 to \$199	41.6	41.6	...	1.0	—	1.1	2.2	2.2	4.1	6.5	6.8	2.0	6.5	3.3	31.8
\$200 or more per month	72.4	72.4	...	4.3	—	—	2.3	5.4	7.0	7.6	5.1	6.2	14.4	3.4	54.6
Not reported	21.8	21.8	...	1.0	—	—	1.1	—	4.3	4.4	1.1	1.1	9.0	1.1	11.7
Median	200+	200+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200+	...	200+

Table 2-13. Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.															
Other Housing Costs per Month															
Homeowner association fee paid	79.3	79.3	...	5.8	–	–	2.0	5.0	13.3	11.1	3.1	4.8	16.0	2.1	61.2
Median	63	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid	4.9	4.9	...	–	4.9	–	–	–	–	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.1	–	3.7
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Subsidy for Repairs															
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years	876.8	876.8	...	17.5	13.8	16.5	16.7	61.2	275.3	170.0	51.7	60.5	257.0	48.3	571.6
Received low-interest loan or grant	14.4	14.4	...	–	–	1.1	–	.9	4.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.2	9.3
No low-interest loan or grant	855.0	855.0	...	17.5	13.8	15.4	16.7	58.2	270.0	167.8	50.7	59.5	253.0	46.1	555.8
Not reported	7.4	7.4	...	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.0	–	6.4

¹See back cover for details.

²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	3 131.0	136.9	1 245.2	1 151.4	597.5	107.2	671.0	1 025.5	900.0	427.3
Persons										
1 person	768.7	78.7	442.3	185.5	62.2	65.8	337.6	224.5	103.8	37.1
2 persons	820.6	43.4	319.2	306.4	151.5	34.6	150.7	304.3	237.9	93.1
3 persons	490.6	4.1	164.7	215.5	106.3	2.0	69.8	168.0	176.9	73.8
4 persons	500.0	6.8	168.5	189.8	134.9	2.8	69.8	157.8	172.4	97.1
5 persons	317.0	3.0	89.1	141.8	83.2	1.0	32.0	99.0	115.6	69.4
6 persons	141.3	1.0	48.8	57.6	34.1	1.0	8.2	49.9	53.0	29.3
7 persons or more	92.8	–	12.5	54.8	25.4	–	2.9	21.9	40.4	27.5
Rooms										
1 room	35.9	–	–	–	–	35.9	–	–	–	–
2 rooms	101.1	–	–	–	–	70.2	30.9	–	–	–
3 rooms	486.9	–	–	–	–	1.1	485.8	–	–	–
4 rooms	758.2	–	–	–	–	–	141.3	616.9	–	–
5 rooms	631.0	–	–	–	–	–	5.4	324.5	301.1	–
6 rooms	520.4	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	69.3	387.9	60.2
7 rooms	312.1	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	8.5	160.3	138.7
8 rooms	144.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	29.2	114.2
9 rooms	63.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	7.1	55.3
10 rooms or more	77.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	14.4	59.0
Bedrooms										
None	107.2	106.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	671.0	30.9	627.1	8.4	4.6	–	–	–	–	–
2	1 025.5	–	616.9	393.8	14.8	–	–	–	–	–
3	900.0	–	–	689.0	211.0	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more	427.3	–	–	60.2	367.1	–	–	–	–	–
Complete Bathrooms										
None	24.8	9.1	8.1	4.4	3.2	8.2	6.0	5.5	3.0	2.2
1	1 500.2	126.7	995.2	352.4	25.9	97.9	636.4	577.4	182.1	6.4
1 1/2	424.4	–	78.0	254.5	91.9	–	21.1	149.9	208.4	45.0
2 or more	1 181.5	1.1	163.8	540.1	476.5	1.1	7.5	292.7	506.4	373.8
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	1 794.3	14.9	361.4	848.1	569.8	10.9	134.2	477.6	764.6	407.1
Less than 1/8 acre	478.5	8.0	142.1	234.9	93.5	4.0	60.6	158.5	195.3	60.1
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	854.6	1.9	132.2	440.3	280.2	1.9	39.8	203.8	422.3	186.8
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	279.1	3.4	42.7	112.3	120.7	3.4	13.3	73.0	86.5	102.9
1/2 up to 1 acre	81.3	–	10.6	26.7	44.0	–	6.2	7.5	36.5	31.1
1 up to 5 acres	79.4	–	24.5	28.7	26.2	–	14.2	23.2	16.9	25.2
5 up to 10 acres	7.2	1.6	2.8	–	2.7	1.6	–	2.8	1.7	1.0
10 acres or more	14.1	–	6.6	5.1	2.4	–	–	8.7	5.4	–
Median .....	.19	...	.17	.18	.21	...	.15	.18	.18	.22
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	212.5	19.2	101.0	69.9	22.5	14.2	61.9	83.5	39.5	13.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	190.8	19.8	100.9	52.8	17.4	16.9	70.4	54.2	37.3	12.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202.8	15.4	117.9	54.8	14.7	10.5	74.3	80.7	31.2	6.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	266.4	29.3	151.6	66.7	18.6	25.5	92.3	99.1	39.4	10.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197.4	16.0	113.8	53.9	13.7	11.8	71.0	72.3	33.8	8.6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	204.7	9.2	96.7	70.7	28.0	5.4	54.9	69.8	49.7	25.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999	201.5	8.3	101.0	68.4	23.8	6.2	45.1	84.0	48.9	17.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	173.5	6.9	72.8	78.5	15.4	5.8	37.4	60.7	59.3	10.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	262.0	5.1	116.2	113.6	27.1	3.1	53.6	107.8	74.3	23.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	206.3	–	75.4	94.9	35.9	–	26.4	75.1	76.2	28.5
\$60,000 to \$79,999	344.2	1.0	88.6	167.8	86.8	1.0	41.1	100.2	132.2	69.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999	215.6	5.1	45.1	99.2	66.3	4.1	27.2	45.5	87.9	51.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	137.1	–	24.0	55.9	57.2	–	5.1	30.2	61.3	40.5
\$120,000 or more	316.2	1.6	40.2	104.3	170.1	2.8	10.3	62.4	129.0	111.7
Median	37 576	17 397	26 934	45 282	78 809	17 353	22 581	33 169	54 814	76 962
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	12.3	2.0	7.1	3.1	–	1.0	6.0	2.1	3.1	–
\$100 to \$199	95.1	3.1	35.5	50.4	6.0	2.1	15.2	34.5	33.8	9.4
\$200 to \$249	101.8	5.0	38.3	47.2	11.3	5.0	23.5	33.5	30.4	9.4
\$250 to \$299	73.9	–	20.0	40.6	13.3	–	10.8	21.9	33.1	8.1
\$300 to \$349	78.1	7.1	16.2	31.5	23.3	6.1	7.4	21.1	31.2	12.3
\$350 to \$399	80.7	5.9	30.1	22.5	22.2	5.0	18.4	22.0	20.9	14.5
\$400 to \$449	86.4	7.7	31.1	32.4	15.3	3.9	22.0	23.6	24.2	12.9
\$450 to \$499	95.4	15.1	35.5	31.9	12.9	10.1	28.1	25.7	18.5	12.9
\$500 to \$599	217.1	26.3	131.4	28.8	30.6	17.1	106.3	47.5	27.4	18.9
\$600 to \$699	254.0	28.4	169.2	37.5	18.8	22.4	124.8	68.7	29.0	9.1
\$700 to \$799	238.2	11.1	160.3	55.7	11.1	9.1	86.4	105.0	26.6	11.1
\$800 to \$999	437.0	16.1	238.1	144.8	38.0	16.1	102.0	209.3	81.0	28.7
\$1,000 to \$1,249	350.8	4.3	147.5	166.5	32.5	5.4	58.2	147.1	118.6	21.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499	261.8	1.9	70.1	135.4	54.4	1.9	24.1	91.0	110.3	34.4
\$1,500 or more	693.0	–	88.8	305.8	298.5	–	23.1	148.7	302.6	218.6
No cash rent	55.4	3.0	25.9	17.3	9.2	2.1	14.7	23.8	9.3	5.6
Median (excludes no cash rent)	894	580	759	1 061	1500+	610	672	891	1 182	1500+
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners										
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 291	150	975	1 208	1500+	1 125	678	1 056	1 313	1500+
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 195	150	886	1 118	1500+	1 125	638	975	1 224	1 498

Table 2-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units—**
Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS										
Total	1 522.1	1.0	210.7	768.3	542.1	1.1	54.9	372.6	699.2	394.2
Value										
Less than \$10,000	6.3	—	1.0	5.3	—	—	1.0	2.1	3.2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9.5	—	5.3	4.2	—	—	3.1	5.4	1.0	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.0	—	3.1	2.9	—	—	—	5.1	1.0	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.2	—	3.2	—	—	—	1.0	2.2	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.3	—	1.1	2.3	—	—	2.2	1.1	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12.1	1.0	1.1	10.0	—	—	1.0	3.3	7.8	—
\$60,000 to \$69,999	8.1	—	3.2	4.8	—	—	1.1	5.9	—	1.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	27.6	—	6.7	18.8	2.0	—	2.1	5.7	19.8	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	25.1	—	12.4	9.6	3.2	—	4.1	12.7	5.2	3.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999	37.6	—	19.7	10.8	7.0	—	7.4	15.5	7.3	7.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	133.5	—	26.1	87.8	19.6	—	3.9	49.1	61.5	19.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999	190.7	—	36.4	130.2	24.1	—	3.3	65.5	108.5	13.4
\$250,000 to \$299,999	203.2	—	34.3	129.1	39.8	1.1	7.6	62.3	104.1	27.9
\$300,000 or more	856.0	—	57.2	352.4	446.4	—	17.1	136.7	379.9	322.3
Median	300K+	...	230 908	287 714	300K+	...	208 394	260 193	300K+	300K+

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 2-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	1 623.0	35.0	145.6	397.4	374.3	205.2	259.1	206.3	1 674
Persons									
1 person	235.7	8.5	32.7	54.9	50.1	19.4	34.9	35.2	1 542
2 persons	434.3	7.1	29.7	111.8	120.1	66.3	63.1	36.2	1 710
3 persons	278.3	5.0	22.1	60.9	75.8	43.3	34.0	37.2	1 715
4 persons	307.7	5.9	31.4	69.9	59.6	37.5	47.2	28.1	1 773
5 persons	207.8	3.3	15.2	55.1	40.9	20.1	37.8	35.5	1 654
6 persons	90.7	3.0	8.3	26.3	18.4	12.8	5.0	16.8	1 487
7 persons or more	68.6	2.1	6.2	18.6	9.3	5.8	9.2	17.4	1 466
Rooms									
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	6.5	2.9	2.6	—	—	—	—	1.0	...
3 rooms	47.7	9.1	18.4	5.6	—	—	—	14.5	703
4 rooms	198.8	11.5	65.0	54.2	14.9	6.2	8.3	38.7	1 033
5 rooms	386.7	7.3	44.8	162.4	76.5	15.0	17.4	63.2	1 338
6 rooms	418.3	4.1	14.8	132.5	129.7	42.2	43.8	51.2	1 624
7 rooms	288.9	—	—	27.4	120.0	63.4	55.2	22.9	1 940
8 rooms	138.2	—	—	8.4	18.9	50.1	52.4	8.4	2 375
9 rooms	61.5	—	—	2.0	4.0	11.0	42.4	2.0	2500+
10 rooms or more	76.3	—	—	4.9	10.2	17.3	39.6	4.3	2500+
Bedrooms									
None	2.5	.9	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	70.2	14.1	25.6	10.9	—	—	1.1	18.5	730
2	402.8	13.8	86.5	140.6	61.9	11.4	18.5	70.1	1 235
3	740.4	5.1	31.8	216.7	223.1	100.5	76.7	86.5	1 664
4 or more	407.0	1.0	—	29.2	89.3	93.3	162.9	31.2	2 366
Complete Bathrooms									
None	9.4	2.0	—	2.2	2.2	—	1.0	2.1	...
1	497.9	27.8	120.5	157.1	51.8	10.3	21.5	108.9	1 147
1 1/2	285.7	2.2	8.5	94.8	100.8	31.3	18.3	29.8	1 611
2 or more	829.9	3.1	16.6	143.3	219.4	163.6	218.4	65.6	2 000
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	1 605.1	35.0	144.6	396.4	365.5	201.8	256.5	205.4	1 670
Less than 1/8 acre	399.1	10.4	55.6	131.6	89.8	26.0	30.2	55.5	1 402
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	789.8	15.3	62.8	207.6	190.5	103.7	103.4	106.5	1 647
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	256.9	6.1	14.2	42.7	50.4	50.1	75.9	17.5	2 063
1/2 up to 1 acre	75.1	1.1	3.1	5.0	17.4	12.1	26.9	9.4	2 254
1 up to 5 acres	65.0	2.0	4.1	8.4	13.4	5.7	18.0	13.3	1 921
5 up to 10 acres	7.2	—	2.7	—	1.7	1.7	1.0	—	...
10 acres or more	12.1	—	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.0	3.2	...
Median .....	.19	.19	.16	.17	.19	.22	.24	.18	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	74.4	2.2	10.4	16.6	12.5	6.9	8.1	17.7	1 475
\$5,000 to \$9,999	70.1	2.0	10.4	12.2	11.8	6.5	6.2	20.9	1 497
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70.8	2.0	18.7	18.1	12.6	4.0	5.2	10.4	1 266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	78.1	3.1	8.9	29.1	13.3	1.0	9.2	13.4	1 348
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65.8	3.8	8.2	15.7	11.3	3.2	2.1	21.6	1 321
\$25,000 to \$29,999	98.0	5.4	7.2	29.1	18.5	4.1	16.9	16.7	1 480
\$30,000 to \$34,999	97.1	2.0	10.5	26.4	15.7	13.7	12.0	16.7	1 538
\$35,000 to \$39,999	90.2	3.0	11.6	25.2	25.1	5.2	6.1	14.0	1 467
\$40,000 to \$49,999	129.1	4.0	16.5	38.9	20.5	9.0	16.5	23.7	1 414
\$50,000 to \$59,999	117.7	1.1	10.5	31.8	32.1	14.3	18.3	9.4	1 665
\$60,000 to \$79,999	223.6	3.2	18.7	54.9	60.6	38.9	25.9	21.4	1 700
\$80,000 to \$99,999	136.9	1.0	6.1	34.4	40.4	23.1	27.6	4.2	1 807
\$100,000 to \$119,999	106.0	—	1.0	26.6	31.9	17.8	21.4	7.2	1 841
\$120,000 or more	265.1	2.1	6.8	38.2	67.8	57.5	83.5	9.2	2 114
Median	53 212	29 034	34 257	46 724	64 495	77 885	82 192	30 766	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	3.0	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	66.0	3.1	8.2	18.4	12.3	2.0	7.2	14.8	1 390
\$200 to \$249	62.0	—	1.0	24.4	14.2	4.2	5.5	12.6	1 484
\$250 to \$299	55.8	2.3	5.1	15.6	11.2	8.0	3.9	9.6	1 502
\$300 to \$349	59.2	1.0	8.2	11.0	21.6	5.0	2.0	10.4	1 597
\$350 to \$399	52.0	2.0	3.2	10.0	12.2	9.7	8.8	6.2	1 817
\$400 to \$449	46.0	4.0	4.3	8.5	10.4	8.2	7.6	3.1	1 727
\$450 to \$499	39.2	—	2.1	7.9	11.4	6.9	3.6	7.3	1 760
\$500 to \$599	83.6	2.0	16.3	15.4	11.3	13.4	11.7	13.4	1 562
\$600 to \$699	69.4	4.9	13.0	8.3	7.5	5.7	11.6	18.4	1 460
\$700 to \$799	59.8	2.1	8.2	18.2	5.1	6.0	3.0	17.2	1 301
\$800 to \$999	139.0	1.0	14.5	40.8	32.4	10.3	16.4	23.5	1 520
\$1,000 to \$1,249	161.6	2.0	28.9	57.9	41.9	8.1	11.5	11.3	1 382
\$1,250 to \$1,499	162.0	3.3	11.5	51.2	39.2	10.8	20.0	25.9	1 526
\$1,500 or more	538.5	5.2	18.8	101.7	141.4	101.4	143.2	26.8	1 960
No cash rent	26.0	2.2	2.1	5.1	2.1	5.5	3.1	6.0	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	1 098	643	828	1 063	1 218	1500+	1500+	726	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 292	1 009	1 029	1 177	1 285	1500+	1500+	692	...
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 189	1 009	912	1 096	1 210	1 441	1500+	689	...

Table 2-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units—**
Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS									
Total	1 295.7	18.8	82.9	310.2	326.2	195.6	239.1	122.8	1 767
Value									
Less than \$10,000	6.3	1.0	2.1	—	2.1	—	—	1.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5.2	—	3.1	1.0	—	—	—	1.1	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.0	—	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.3	—	—	3.3	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.9	—	3.1	1.1	2.6	—	—	3.0	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	6.9	—	—	5.9	—	—	1.0	—	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	24.1	—	1.1	10.8	1.1	4.9	—	6.2	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	18.9	—	3.0	5.4	2.2	1.0	4.2	3.2	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	27.4	2.1	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.0	5.1	7.6	1 564
\$150,000 to \$199,999	112.4	3.2	14.6	34.1	22.5	8.0	11.3	18.7	1 426
\$200,000 to \$249,999	147.2	5.3	15.1	55.0	40.2	4.8	9.5	17.3	1 405
\$250,000 to \$299,999	167.0	3.0	21.1	61.0	43.3	13.1	11.2	14.5	1 428
\$300,000 or more	757.8	3.3	13.6	126.2	208.1	160.8	196.8	49.0	2 010
Median	300K+	...	227 340	276 292	300K+	300K+	300K+	257 099	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 2-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	1 082.0	922.8	130.1	29.1	440.1	366.7	36.4	37.0	1 600.3	8.6	1 389.8	7.5
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	29.9	24.8	4.1	1.0	32.5	26.6	2.0	3.9	147.9	2.2	110.8	2.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20.8	18.6	1.0	1.1	27.5	21.1	2.1	4.3	139.2	3.4	92.2	2.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27.3	21.8	1.1	4.3	30.0	24.8	2.3	3.0	145.5	—	122.4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29.9	25.6	2.3	2.0	30.0	21.7	3.2	5.1	206.5	—	164.7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33.7	27.2	4.3	2.3	22.9	16.3	3.3	3.3	139.8	.9	129.4	.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	42.4	36.1	4.3	2.0	39.6	34.1	3.2	2.3	122.7	—	116.5	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	46.8	40.5	5.3	1.0	25.8	19.1	1.0	5.6	127.8	1.0	123.6	1.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	58.8	52.4	5.2	1.2	20.6	15.3	4.3	1.0	94.2	—	87.8	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	80.2	68.6	9.5	2.1	34.3	29.3	2.7	2.3	147.5	—	135.0	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	89.1	72.3	13.7	2.1	37.5	32.2	2.1	3.2	79.6	1.0	75.5	1.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999	186.4	151.3	28.5	6.6	44.7	41.6	2.2	1.0	113.0	—	109.0	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	113.7	94.9	16.5	2.2	34.1	28.6	3.4	2.1	67.9	—	62.3	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	93.9	78.6	15.3	—	17.8	16.7	1.1	—	25.4	—	21.2	—
\$120,000 or more	230.2	210.1	18.9	1.1	42.7	39.2	3.4	—	43.3	—	39.4	—
Median	68 925	69 728	69 925	38 359	37 828	41 447	36 200	23 429	25 866	...	28 235	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	7.0	—
\$100 to \$199	8.4	6.4	1.1	1.0	62.9	59.7	1.1	2.0	22.7	1.0	7.4	—
\$200 to \$249	6.3	6.3	—	—	55.8	51.6	2.1	2.2	39.6	—	8.8	—
\$250 to \$299	6.0	6.0	—	—	54.5	49.0	4.3	1.1	13.4	—	4.0	—
\$300 to \$349	11.3	11.3	—	—	49.0	44.8	2.1	2.1	16.7	1.0	12.4	1.0
\$350 to \$399	5.8	5.8	—	—	48.6	38.9	4.4	5.3	26.4	—	12.3	—
\$400 to \$449	12.2	6.2	6.0	—	34.6	26.9	7.7	—	39.6	—	33.2	—
\$450 to \$499	9.6	8.5	—	1.1	30.3	23.3	4.8	2.2	54.3	1.1	44.0	1.1
\$500 to \$599	25.7	23.7	1.0	1.1	35.4	22.6	3.2	9.6	156.0	—	140.6	—
\$600 to \$699	17.6	16.5	1.1	—	23.0	17.5	2.3	3.3	212.3	1.0	196.7	1.0
\$700 to \$799	23.3	19.3	4.1	—	16.1	9.0	—	7.1	198.7	—	177.6	—
\$800 to \$999	78.7	68.1	8.5	2.1	13.4	9.0	3.3	1.1	342.5	2.4	313.5	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249	140.3	107.3	24.4	8.6	8.0	6.0	1.0	1.0	201.6	.9	187.6	.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499	161.1	131.4	27.6	2.1	1.1	1.1	—	—	99.5	—	96.6	—
\$1,500 or more	574.5	505.1	56.3	13.1	7.3	7.3	—	—	111.2	—	104.4	—
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.4	1.0	43.8	1.0
Median (excludes no cash rent)	1500+	1500+	1 421	1 323	348	326	427	537	791	...	819	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1500+	1500+	1 484	1500+	400	383	455	543	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 497	1500+	1 387	1 237	348	326	427	537	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	12.7	10.5	2.2	—	73.3	68.9	3.4	1.0	11.4	—	9.4	—
5 to 9 percent	63.2	50.9	11.1	1.1	110.0	101.2	4.4	4.4	44.1	1.0	37.9	1.0
10 to 14 percent	106.7	88.8	16.8	1.0	87.0	68.9	13.9	4.2	82.2	—	72.8	—
15 to 19 percent	124.1	111.6	10.5	2.0	44.2	36.8	3.9	3.5	151.8	—	138.6	—
20 to 24 percent	135.8	119.2	15.6	1.1	21.2	16.9	1.0	3.2	155.5	2.1	139.0	1.0
25 to 29 percent	135.5	111.7	21.6	2.2	14.5	9.3	1.0	4.2	161.1	—	139.3	—
30 to 34 percent	84.8	70.4	8.8	5.5	13.1	7.5	3.3	2.3	127.6	—	105.5	—
35 to 39 percent	78.0	69.1	7.7	1.2	7.4	6.3	—	—	136.8	—	121.1	—
40 to 49 percent	88.2	76.6	9.5	2.1	10.4	8.3	—	2.1	170.3	—	156.8	—
50 to 59 percent	65.1	58.6	5.4	1.1	12.0	8.9	1.1	1.9	124.8	—	109.4	—
60 to 69 percent	46.3	35.3	5.8	5.3	7.8	4.7	1.0	2.1	65.4	—	52.4	—
70 to 99 percent	58.7	45.8	7.7	5.3	6.3	3.2	—	3.1	104.1	—	92.5	—
100 percent or more ⁵	69.7	62.1	6.4	1.1	22.2	17.2	1.0	4.0	150.7	4.4	119.3	4.4
Zero or negative income	13.3	12.3	1.0	—	10.7	8.7	1.0	1.0	60.4	—	52.0	—
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	54.4	1.0	43.8	1.0
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	28	28	27	42	12	11	14	27	35	...	35	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	27	26	39	11	10	13	25	32	...	32	...
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
Total	1 082.0	922.8	130.1	29.1	440.1	366.7	36.4	37.0	...	...	...	...
Value												
Less than \$10,000	3.2	3.2	—	—	3.0	—	—	3.0	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5.3	1.0	1.1	3.2	4.2	—	1.1	3.1	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2.0	1.0	—	1.0	4.1	2.0	—	2.1	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	3.2	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	3.3	1.1	—	2.3	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7.9	4.6	2.1	1.1	4.2	2.1	—	2.1	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	5.3	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.0	—	1.7	...	...	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10.1	6.7	—	3.4	17.5	13.3	1.1	3.1	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	15.1	11.1	2.0	2.1	10.0	7.9	—	2.1	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	20.1	13.7	6.4	—	17.5	13.7	2.7	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	92.1	78.8	10.6	2.7	41.5	34.2	5.3	2.0	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	143.7	117.3	24.4	2.0	47.0	38.3	7.6	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	145.4	118.6	21.1	5.7	57.8	52.5	4.3	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$300,000 or more	632.0	564.7	61.3	5.9	224.1	200.8	14.3	9.0	...	...	...	...
Median	300K+	300K+	291 135	182 847	300K+	300K+	254 371	86 245	...	...	...	...

Table 2-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.												
Ratio of Value to Current Income												
Less than 1.5	48.8	34.8	5.4	8.7	30.7	17.7	3.5	9.5	...	...	...	...
1.5 to 1.9	43.2	30.7	11.5	1.0	9.3	6.2	—	3.1	...	...	...	...
2.0 to 2.4	65.6	52.3	11.6	1.7	25.5	21.2	2.3	2.1	...	...	...	...
2.5 to 2.9	92.1	76.4	14.6	1.0	23.9	20.8	2.1	1.0	...	...	...	...
3.0 to 3.9	167.9	138.1	26.8	3.0	48.5	41.4	6.1	1.0	...	...	...	...
4.0 to 4.9	139.6	125.1	11.6	2.9	23.0	19.9	2.1	1.1	...	...	...	...
5.0 or more	511.5	453.2	47.5	10.8	268.4	230.9	19.3	18.3	...	...	...	...
Zero or negative income	13.3	12.3	1.0	—	10.7	8.7	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...
Median	4.8	5.0	3.8	3.7	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes												
Less than \$25	46.4	30.3	11.0	5.1	31.3	17.0	1.1	13.3	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$49	51.0	46.6	3.3	1.1	52.8	46.5	2.2	4.1	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$74	82.1	73.4	5.3	3.4	85.3	72.3	8.6	4.4	...	...	...	...
\$75 to \$99	94.2	82.4	7.6	4.3	46.9	42.6	3.2	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149	195.6	156.5	36.9	2.1	76.5	67.8	4.3	4.5	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199	193.7	154.9	30.1	8.7	54.3	42.8	9.4	2.2	...	...	...	...
\$200 or more	419.1	378.7	36.0	4.4	92.9	77.8	7.6	7.5	...	...	...	...
Median	169	173	152	115	102	104	135	56	...	...	...	...
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES												
Total	1 045.9	887.8	129.0	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest												
One or more regular mortgages	1 045.9	887.8	129.0	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than \$100	18.2	12.3	4.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	17.5	15.5	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249	8.5	6.3	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299	10.6	6.2	3.3	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349	11.6	10.5	—	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399	15.3	13.3	2.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$449	10.5	9.4	—	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$450 to \$499	15.5	10.1	5.3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599	39.6	29.9	8.7	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$699	39.6	38.5	1.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$700 to \$799	59.6	45.1	13.4	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$800 to \$999	162.6	127.4	29.7	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	170.0	146.3	21.6	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	128.6	109.3	13.7	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more	338.3	307.7	23.1	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	1 168	1 204	959	1 073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Type of Primary Mortgage												
FHA	135.6	120.9	9.4	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VA	34.3	33.2	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RHS/RD	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other types	786.5	654.6	113.2	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Don't know	6.8	5.8	1.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	81.7	72.2	4.2	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage Origination												
Placed new mortgage(s)	1 035.6	877.5	129.0	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary obtained when property acquired	609.6	510.7	81.0	17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Obtained later	426.0	366.8	47.9	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assumed	8.3	8.3	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrap-around	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	2.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage												
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	839.8	714.9	105.8	19.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	54.8	42.6	8.5	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	2.1	2.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage	10.4	8.3	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	17.8	11.9	6.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1.1	1.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	7.9	5.6	2.3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	112.1	101.5	5.4	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage												
Units with two or more mortgages	120.6	104.1	13.7	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	79.1	70.2	7.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	10.7	9.7	1.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	2.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	7.7	5.0	2.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	2.1	—	2.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	18.9	17.2	—	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 2-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES—Con.												
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages												
Only borrowed from firm(s)	927.8	781.3	122.6	23.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller	3.0	3.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s)	8.2	7.2	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported	105.9	95.3	5.3	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.

²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.

⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	3 131.0	92.7	119.8	190.8	202.8	266.4	402.1	375.0	468.3	344.2	215.6	137.1	316.2	37 757
Units in Structure														
1, detached	1 587.0	35.1	36.4	64.7	63.7	71.2	159.6	184.3	243.5	222.7	134.8	106.0	265.1	54 662
1, attached	248.1	13.4	15.3	14.0	19.5	19.8	26.9	32.5	43.0	28.7	14.0	8.1	12.9	34 664
2 to 4	280.2	10.8	12.8	21.0	33.0	37.7	50.1	29.8	46.0	18.2	11.3	3.1	6.3	24 921
5 to 9	271.7	5.4	15.6	17.3	16.7	38.5	47.4	36.1	41.7	16.2	14.8	7.4	14.4	28 916
10 to 19	203.4	11.3	14.7	16.9	17.8	25.0	36.4	26.3	23.9	12.4	10.6	4.2	3.9	24 387
20 to 49	276.2	8.3	14.1	25.6	23.7	48.5	43.4	25.8	37.7	26.1	11.5	5.1	6.6	24 150
50 or more	228.4	7.1	9.1	26.0	21.3	18.8	34.0	37.2	29.2	19.0	16.6	3.2	7.0	29 388
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	36.0	1.1	1.7	5.4	7.2	7.0	4.2	3.0	3.3	1.0	2.1	–	–	16 836
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	59.2	1.1	–	1.1	–	2.1	3.7	2.1	10.5	10.4	9.1	6.0	13.1	77 287
1995 to 1999	123.7	–	3.1	5.5	8.1	10.9	11.3	11.6	24.4	12.5	9.6	8.0	18.6	49 296
1990 to 1994	191.0	8.2	13.3	16.7	13.5	13.3	13.7	19.0	24.7	12.7	13.8	11.2	30.8	38 850
1985 to 1989	164.2	1.1	6.4	5.3	5.3	11.2	18.3	20.3	33.6	19.1	17.4	9.0	17.3	48 437
1980 to 1984	154.1	5.1	7.1	12.5	5.1	9.7	20.0	13.4	26.1	20.8	13.9	9.2	11.2	43 136
1975 to 1979	264.6	9.9	17.5	14.5	13.2	21.8	44.5	36.3	35.4	23.5	14.1	11.2	22.7	32 994
1970 to 1974	236.5	8.4	4.3	13.2	9.2	31.3	30.9	27.9	37.5	30.5	15.5	4.1	23.6	37 471
1960 to 1969	490.5	20.9	15.0	28.8	36.5	46.2	62.4	74.1	54.7	50.8	33.0	25.4	42.7	34 777
1950 to 1959	640.9	15.4	21.0	35.8	38.3	45.6	86.4	80.1	101.5	84.9	39.1	28.4	64.3	39 727
1940 to 1949	358.5	7.2	15.4	25.0	28.7	35.0	46.4	34.1	49.6	43.1	28.8	12.3	33.0	36 361
1930 to 1939	211.0	8.3	7.9	18.4	23.2	20.9	25.6	21.6	37.4	17.7	9.7	5.0	15.3	30 567
1920 to 1929	169.9	5.0	6.9	9.7	15.3	12.0	26.7	24.0	24.0	11.1	8.5	6.1	20.4	33 862
1919 or earlier	66.9	2.1	2.0	4.1	6.3	6.3	12.2	10.4	9.0	7.2	3.1	1.0	3.1	30 399
Median	1962	1964	1965	1961	1957	1963	1961	1962	1962	1962	1966	1966	1965	...
Rooms														
1 room	35.9	3.3	2.0	9.1	–	12.4	5.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	16 417
2 rooms	101.1	8.9	4.9	10.7	15.4	17.2	20.2	14.1	4.0	–	4.1	–	1.6	18 103
3 rooms	486.9	19.5	24.9	59.5	51.6	67.4	92.8	55.6	58.2	29.9	21.2	3.0	3.2	22 209
4 rooms	758.2	22.7	33.8	41.4	66.3	84.2	117.7	118.2	133.5	58.7	23.9	21.0	37.0	31 101
5 rooms	631.0	19.5	24.1	35.3	37.3	40.4	73.9	85.0	113.8	84.8	53.1	20.5	43.3	39 997
6 rooms	520.4	12.5	13.8	17.5	17.5	26.3	50.7	61.9	94.7	83.0	46.1	35.4	60.9	52 669
7 rooms	312.1	3.0	8.2	9.5	9.5	14.7	28.9	24.0	36.6	42.2	37.5	28.7	69.5	70 336
8 rooms	144.6	1.0	3.0	5.7	2.1	1.0	4.2	8.2	14.7	29.8	13.7	10.3	50.8	83 677
9 rooms	63.5	–	4.1	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.6	7.0	8.8	10.7	19.2	95 726
10 rooms or more	77.3	2.2	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	6.7	5.0	7.1	7.8	6.3	7.4	30.7	98 365
Bedrooms														
None	107.2	9.3	4.9	16.9	10.5	25.5	17.2	12.1	3.1	1.0	4.1	–	2.8	17 353
1	671.0	25.6	36.3	70.4	74.3	92.3	125.8	82.5	80.1	41.1	27.2	5.1	10.3	22 911
2	1 025.5	38.1	45.4	54.2	80.7	99.1	142.0	144.7	182.9	100.2	45.5	30.2	62.4	33 679
3	900.0	14.5	25.0	37.3	31.2	39.4	83.4	108.2	150.5	132.2	87.9	61.3	129.0	54 746
4 or more	427.3	5.2	8.2	12.0	6.1	10.1	33.6	27.6	51.7	69.6	51.0	40.5	111.7	76 962
Complete Bathrooms														
None	24.8	2.2	1.0	7.2	–	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.0	....
1	1 500.2	58.6	62.7	128.0	146.8	194.8	250.5	202.0	220.5	120.4	59.9	15.5	40.5	26 353
1 1/2	424.4	14.4	17.9	16.8	23.7	26.3	38.2	64.6	68.2	57.6	34.1	22.2	40.5	43 013
2 or more	1 181.5	17.5	38.2	38.8	32.3	43.3	110.4	106.5	178.4	164.0	120.6	97.3	234.3	63 099
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	1 714.1	45.8	58.9	75.3	73.8	102.6	184.1	186.4	258.9	216.2	150.2	111.8	250.1	50 051
Steam or hot water system	15.7	–	–	2.1	–	3.4	1.9	4.2	3.1	–	1.0	–	–	....
Electric heat pump	71.0	1.1	5.1	4.4	5.2	8.6	7.3	5.0	10.3	13.7	5.2	1.0	4.1	37 419
Built-in electric units	110.4	2.9	10.3	9.7	10.2	7.2	11.5	16.7	15.3	11.2	8.1	1.1	6.2	32 015
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 004.1	38.9	38.2	76.6	91.4	121.8	147.9	139.6	147.7	92.5	42.7	22.1	44.8	29 140
Room heaters with flue	48.0	1.1	3.0	5.1	6.3	3.2	9.5	5.1	4.2	5.0	2.4	–	3.1	25 596
Room heaters without flue	13.1	–	–	1.1	1.9	1.0	3.0	1.0	3.1	1.1	.9	–	–	....
Portable electric heaters	72.5	1.0	1.3	7.1	10.0	8.3	15.3	8.1	13.2	2.4	1.1	1.1	3.6	25 615
Stoves	9	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	....
Fireplaces with inserts	6.4	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	–	–	–	....
Fireplaces without inserts	2.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	–	–	–	.3	....
Other	15.2	–	2.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.9	5.1	–	1.0	–	3.1	....
Cooking stove	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	....
None	53.3	1.0	1.0	8.4	4.1	8.2	16.5	3.9	5.2	.9	3.1	–	1.0	22 433
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	3 104.8	92.7	118.1	187.4	198.1	264.4	400.1	372.9	465.2	340.7	214.6	136.0	314.6	37 818
Well serving 1 to 5 units	11.8	–	1.7	2.4	2.6	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	–	1.6	....
Drilled	11.8	–	1.7	2.4	2.6	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	–	1.6	....
Dug .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	....
Not reported .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	....
Other	14.4	–	–	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.1	–	1.0	1.1	–	....
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	3 091.4	91.6	114.4	187.5	199.2	265.4	401.0	370.5	465.2	340.7	213.6	133.7	308.6	37 735
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	38.6	1.0	5.5	2.4	3.6	1.0	1.1	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.0	3.4	7.6	41 744
Other	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	....
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	3 077.7	91.7	118.8	182.4	198.8	258.2	385.6	371.1	463.0	343.2	212.6	137.1	315.2	38 174
Electricity	582.4	19.7	29.4	54.8	45.8	62.5	76.9	74.5	87.6	52.0	30.7	19.2	29.5	30 305
Piped gas	2 465.5	71.0	88.4	123.6	148.7	193.7	308.8	289.4	372.3	289.2	180.9	115.0	284.5	40 496
Bottled gas	18.3	1.0	1.0	4.1	2.3	–	–	4.1	1.0	1.0	–	2.8	1.0	....
Fuel oil .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	....
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	4.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–	....
Coal or coke .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	....
Wood	3.3	–	–	–	–	.9	–	1.1	–	1.0	–	–	.3	....
Solar energy .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	....
Other	4.2	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	....

Table 2-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	3 107.6	89.7	118.8	188.9	201.8	257.3	400.2	374.0	467.0	341.0	215.6	137.1	316.2	37 945
Electricity	508.9	14.5	30.5	38.2	29.7	47.0	61.2	60.6	63.9	49.8	32.1	24.9	56.4	35 483
Piped gas	2 570.2	74.1	87.2	142.2	169.9	210.3	337.9	308.4	401.0	288.5	183.5	109.4	257.8	38 543
Bottled gas	25.4	1.0	1.0	7.5	2.3	—	1.0	5.0	1.0	2.8	—	2.8	1.0	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	2.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	...
Persons														
1 person	768.7	40.0	54.2	100.1	75.3	62.0	94.3	85.9	103.0	66.2	40.3	16.2	31.3	25 595
2 persons	820.6	34.0	37.7	42.9	51.3	85.7	102.9	92.7	116.1	80.8	42.9	39.3	94.3	36 024
3 persons	490.6	6.2	12.6	15.3	24.2	37.3	64.2	60.6	75.9	62.7	43.4	30.1	58.1	46 582
4 persons	500.0	7.2	8.5	12.7	27.4	38.3	62.4	61.5	75.6	58.4	46.4	34.2	67.4	48 480
5 persons	317.0	1.1	3.0	12.6	16.3	27.5	45.7	53.5	47.5	39.6	18.1	12.3	39.7	39 758
6 persons	141.3	1.0	4.0	6.2	4.3	8.3	23.0	16.7	29.5	19.8	12.7	4.0	11.9	44 947
7 persons or more	92.8	3.2	—	1.1	4.0	7.3	9.6	4.1	20.7	16.6	11.8	1.0	13.4	56 531
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	2 362.3	52.7	65.6	90.7	127.5	204.4	307.8	289.1	365.3	278.0	175.3	120.9	284.9	42 368
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	1 477.7	16.5	22.3	30.4	59.5	89.7	175.4	165.9	241.3	203.4	136.1	99.3	238.0	54 851
Under 25 years	27.4	—	1.1	—	2.0	1.9	7.1	3.1	8.3	2.8	—	1.0	—	34 957
25 to 29 years	91.1	2.1	1.1	3.0	2.2	9.3	14.2	4.3	18.7	17.8	8.2	6.8	3.1	49 878
30 to 34 years	163.9	2.0	1.1	—	6.2	7.1	21.5	28.1	29.1	32.2	17.2	10.1	9.4	51 000
35 to 44 years	419.4	1.0	2.2	5.5	18.0	25.0	50.0	53.1	71.6	51.9	42.3	27.8	70.8	55 300
45 to 64 years	556.4	3.2	6.1	8.2	14.4	22.9	54.5	51.2	77.7	79.4	60.1	43.5	135.1	70 052
65 years and over	219.5	8.2	10.7	13.6	16.7	23.5	28.0	26.0	35.8	19.2	8.2	10.1	19.5	33 500
Other male householder	334.7	16.7	9.0	9.2	15.1	46.8	50.1	48.0	47.6	35.7	17.5	11.7	27.3	34 265
Under 45 years	197.7	11.3	5.0	6.2	11.2	33.0	28.3	29.2	26.2	21.7	10.3	2.0	13.4	31 350
45 to 64 years	104.0	3.2	4.0	2.0	3.9	10.7	14.4	13.6	17.1	10.1	6.2	8.7	9.9	40 069
65 years and over	33.0	2.1	—	1.0	—	3.1	7.4	5.1	4.3	4.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	35 539
Other female householder	549.8	19.5	34.4	51.1	52.9	68.0	82.3	75.2	76.4	38.9	21.8	9.9	19.6	25 967
Under 45 years	308.5	14.3	23.9	30.2	34.4	36.0	49.1	38.1	39.2	16.1	12.6	7.2	7.4	23 155
45 to 64 years	177.9	4.1	6.3	10.5	13.4	24.7	25.8	28.3	26.1	19.7	9.2	1.7	8.1	31 454
65 years and over	63.4	1.1	4.1	10.4	5.2	7.2	7.4	8.8	11.0	3.1	—	1.0	4.0	25 002
1-person households	768.7	40.0	54.2	100.1	75.3	62.0	94.3	85.9	103.0	66.2	40.3	16.2	31.3	25 595
Male householder	352.1	17.4	17.4	26.2	29.7	21.4	45.9	47.8	48.7	35.0	24.4	14.1	24.1	33 770
Under 45 years	172.7	11.2	4.1	5.0	13.1	13.2	26.4	27.0	27.6	16.9	13.8	5.4	9.0	34 940
45 to 64 years	120.6	3.0	5.3	8.2	8.2	4.1	14.2	15.5	14.8	15.1	10.6	7.7	13.9	42 466
65 years and over	58.8	3.2	8.1	13.0	8.3	4.1	5.3	5.3	6.3	3.0	—	1.0	1.1	13 078
Female householder	416.6	22.6	36.7	74.0	45.6	40.5	48.3	38.1	54.2	31.2	15.9	2.1	7.3	18 620
Under 45 years	134.7	11.3	8.4	11.7	5.3	7.1	21.2	21.5	23.6	14.0	8.6	1.0	1.0	31 118
45 to 64 years	121.4	7.2	11.2	12.5	12.4	8.6	10.2	6.2	23.2	16.2	7.3	1.1	5.2	28 632
65 years and over	160.6	4.1	17.2	49.8	27.9	24.9	16.9	10.4	7.4	9.9	—	—	1.0	11 654
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	1 980.9	77.2	96.8	155.5	135.6	172.3	246.2	228.8	278.8	193.9	122.3	81.4	192.2	34 672
With own children under 18 years	1 150.1	15.4	23.0	35.3	67.3	94.1	155.9	146.2	189.5	150.3	93.3	55.6	124.0	43 988
Under 6 years only	228.6	4.0	2.2	3.9	11.5	20.9	30.4	26.7	50.3	36.1	16.4	10.0	16.3	45 875
1	152.0	4.0	1.1	2.9	7.4	14.8	22.0	16.5	32.8	23.9	8.2	8.0	10.4	44 438
2	68.7	—	1.0	—	3.1	5.2	6.4	9.2	16.4	12.2	8.2	2.0	5.0	51 454
3 or more	7.9	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	...
6 to 17 years only	637.9	8.2	12.2	21.1	36.3	47.0	84.6	82.2	99.7	83.3	53.3	30.0	79.8	45 453
1	279.0	5.2	8.0	4.5	12.3	24.1	33.7	34.0	46.6	33.9	29.3	15.8	31.6	47 575
2	252.1	3.0	3.1	6.9	17.0	16.6	31.5	32.2	36.0	32.3	19.6	12.3	41.5	48 704
3 or more	106.8	—	1.0	9.8	7.0	6.3	19.3	16.0	17.1	17.1	4.4	2.0	6.7	36 167
Both age groups	283.6	3.2	8.6	10.3	19.5	26.2	41.0	37.2	39.5	30.9	23.6	15.7	27.9	38 881
2	116.6	—	3.2	1.1	9.2	9.3	13.9	14.7	15.4	14.1	11.6	9.7	14.3	48 932
3 or more	167.0	3.2	5.4	9.2	10.3	16.9	27.1	22.5	24.1	16.8	12.0	5.9	13.6	35 091
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	12.3	1.0	1.0	4.1	1.0	1.1	—	2.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	95.1	2.1	11.9	17.6	7.4	9.5	8.1	11.4	11.5	5.3	6.1	1.0	3.1	19 463
\$200 to \$249	101.8	2.0	7.1	22.7	10.5	14.2	14.5	6.0	12.2	7.2	3.2	—	2.1	18 027
\$250 to \$299	73.9	1.1	2.1	11.4	5.3	4.2	13.9	6.2	6.0	9.3	6.2	3.0	5.3	29 236
\$300 to \$349	78.1	4.1	6.5	10.4	5.4	4.0	9.1	8.3	13.0	8.2	1.0	4.1	4.0	29 525
\$350 to \$399	80.7	1.9	2.9	5.1	9.6	8.3	15.6	10.9	8.8	5.9	3.1	3.9	4.7	28 026
\$400 to \$449	86.4	4.4	9.5	10.1	5.0	9.4	12.4	6.2	14.0	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.2	23 918
\$450 to \$499	95.4	5.4	10.0	8.5	9.6	17.1	10.3	8.2	9.4	2.1	5.1	4.4	5.2	19 160
\$500 to \$599	217.1	8.0	8.4	21.8	43.0	27.5	34.1	25.0	23.6	8.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	19 974
\$600 to \$699	254.0	8.1	13.4	16.4	31.4	37.4	48.7	40.8	27.2	13.3	9.5	—	7.8	24 166
\$700 to \$799	238.2	8.4	9.8	17.1	16.1	33.9	58.6	33.9	34.0	13.1	8.3	—	4.9	25 764
\$800 to \$999	437.0	13.3	17.7	11.7	26.8	44.9	73.7	71.2	87.8	44.1	20.1	8.2	17.6	34 270
\$1,000 to \$1,249	350.8	7.4	8.2	8.5	14.3	26.8	37.8	57.8	70.8	47.1	31.3	15.3	25.6	44 131
\$1,250 to \$1,499	261.8	9.1	2.0	7.1	8.3	7.3	27.0	27.4	58.7	47.9	22.4	15.1	29.4	54 532
\$1,500 or more	693.0	10.1	6.1	8.3	6.3	10.1	32.0	55.7	86.3	125.3	86.2	71.4	195.1	81 427
No cash rent	55.4	6.3	3.1	9.9	2.9	10.6	6.4	4.1	4.0	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	17 637
Median (excludes no cash rent)	894	761	587	502	610	687	753	875	963	1 264	1 276	1500+	1500+	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners														
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 291	731	738	362	527	594	724	1 090	1 186	1 468	1500+	1500+	1500+	...
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 195	629	702	336	520	521	671	1 030	1 083	1 352	1 429	1500+	1500+	...

Table 2-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	97.4	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	4.1	9.4	12.5	17.5	9.7	42.1	106 427
5 to 9 percent	218.4	—	—	1.0	—	2.3	10.3	17.3	43.0	32.7	27.9	17.4	66.4	81 798
10 to 14 percent	275.8	1.1	2.0	3.1	5.3	11.5	27.3	23.6	38.2	36.7	34.6	27.6	65.0	74 183
15 to 19 percent	320.1	—	—	1.1	4.2	15.2	23.7	34.0	60.3	59.3	36.1	23.8	62.5	67 289
20 to 24 percent	314.6	—	1.0	7.4	8.5	3.1	21.5	47.4	78.5	51.3	36.4	23.8	35.5	57 410
25 to 29 percent	311.0	—	—	15.6	8.1	13.8	34.2	51.3	81.6	49.7	27.2	10.8	18.8	47 966
30 to 34 percent	225.4	—	—	14.0	10.0	19.6	40.5	42.4	36.7	35.3	10.7	6.0	10.3	36 773
35 to 39 percent	222.2	—	2.1	11.6	8.1	25.8	55.5	39.3	36.8	21.6	9.9	5.0	6.7	32 076
40 to 49 percent	268.9	—	1.0	8.9	18.5	40.2	73.5	52.5	41.9	22.7	4.1	1.0	4.7	28 964
50 to 59 percent	201.9	—	1.0	8.4	41.7	52.3	37.3	31.2	16.5	9.5	1.0	3.0	—	19 758
60 to 69 percent	119.5	—	2.7	12.4	27.6	24.4	28.1	4.1	9.3	4.6	2.0	2.4	2.1	18 518
70 to 99 percent	169.1	—	5.4	34.5	36.4	30.3	29.7	16.5	9.0	3.2	2.1	1.0	1.0	16 365
100 percent or more ³	246.9	1.0	101.5	63.0	30.7	16.4	14.1	7.3	3.1	2.1	3.1	4.7	—	6 664
Zero or negative income	84.3	84.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	55.4	6.3	3.1	9.9	2.9	10.6	6.4	4.1	4.0	3.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	17 637
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	29	15	100+	76	59	49	39	31	25	23	19	18	14	—
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	13	62	46	55	47	38	30	25	23	18	17	14	—
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	1 522.1	26.0	36.4	48.2	57.3	59.9	138.6	152.0	240.1	231.2	147.7	111.7	272.8	60 208
Value														
Less than \$10,000	6.3	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9.5	—	—	1.1	1.1	4.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.0	—	—	—	1.9	2.1	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.2	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	1.1	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	—	2.8	2.1	1.0	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$69,999	8.1	—	1.7	—	1.1	2.1	—	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	—
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	27.6	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	3.0	1.0	3.2	3.2	1.7	—	22 069
\$100,000 to \$119,999	25.1	—	2.7	2.1	2.0	3.1	1.1	3.1	5.2	3.8	—	—	2.0	—
\$120,000 to \$149,999	37.6	2.2	—	3.2	3.2	—	3.3	7.1	12.5	3.1	—	1.0	2.0	39 831
\$150,000 to \$199,999	133.5	—	—	3.1	5.4	9.2	16.6	18.7	38.2	29.1	4.3	—	9.1	47 275
\$200,000 to \$249,999	190.7	4.2	3.2	6.1	10.6	12.6	26.5	23.9	27.1	29.5	22.8	6.2	17.9	46 003
\$250,000 to \$299,999	203.2	4.1	3.2	9.5	9.6	3.3	18.9	30.0	42.1	37.2	19.7	13.2	12.5	50 968
\$300,000 or more	856.0	12.4	22.7	16.8	20.3	20.5	62.0	63.1	107.9	118.0	93.5	83.6	229.3	77 351
Median	300K+	—	300K+	261 254	256 789	225 281	280 592	278 509	285 542	300K+	300K+	300K+	300K+	—
Ratio of Value to Current Income														
Less than 1.5	79.5	—	—	1.0	1.1	4.0	2.1	3.1	6.1	11.4	7.5	2.7	40.4	120K+
1.5 to 1.9	52.4	—	—	—	1.9	2.1	—	—	2.2	2.8	4.3	2.0	37.1	120K+
2.0 to 2.4	91.2	—	—	1.1	—	—	5.0	—	5.1	21.7	11.5	10.4	36.3	102 230
2.5 to 2.9	116.0	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	5.2	13.7	18.1	18.6	19.2	39.0	100 256
3.0 to 3.9	216.4	—	1.0	1.0	—	2.1	2.2	6.0	36.5	38.2	42.5	33.0	53.9	89 970
4.0 to 4.9	162.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	12.2	40.9	50.9	14.5	10.9	32.2	70 685
5.0 or more	779.9	2.1	35.4	45.1	53.2	51.7	127.2	125.5	135.6	88.1	48.8	33.5	33.9	36 006
Zero or negative income	24.0	24.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	5.0+	—	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	4.5	3.8	3.7	2.8	—
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest														
One or more regular mortgages	1 045.9	13.3	14.6	15.6	24.3	28.9	72.9	102.6	162.2	183.4	108.3	91.8	228.1	69 660
Less than \$100	18.2	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	2.1	2.2	6.6	2.3	1.1	1.0	—	—
\$100 to \$199	17.5	—	—	—	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.1	3.1	1.0	2.1	—	—
\$200 to \$249	8.5	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	2.1	—	3.1	1.1	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	10.6	—	1.0	—	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	11.6	—	—	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	—
\$350 to \$399	15.3	—	—	1.0	2.1	—	3.1	5.0	2.0	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
\$400 to \$449	10.5	—	2.2	—	2.1	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	—	—	1.0	—
\$450 to \$499	15.5	1.0	1.1	—	1.0	1.0	—	2.0	4.2	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	—
\$500 to \$599	39.6	—	—	1.0	3.1	5.1	4.4	12.4	8.3	1.0	1.1	2.0	48 282	
\$600 to \$699	39.6	1.0	—	—	1.0	4.2	2.2	8.8	8.1	6.0	4.2	2.1	2.0	46 295
\$700 to \$799	59.6	—	1.0	2.1	3.2	3.1	4.1	6.1	9.8	7.3	9.5	3.9	9.4	60 875
\$800 to \$999	162.6	2.1	4.1	3.1	4.2	2.0	18.0	20.4	27.9	33.8	13.2	9.3	24.7	59 792
\$1,000 to \$1,249	170.0	5.2	1.1	2.0	1.1	6.1	15.6	17.6	40.5	33.7	14.3	12.5	20.4	57 959
\$1,250 to \$1,499	128.6	2.0	—	2.2	1.1	1.0	7.5	9.4	11.5	33.4	20.3	12.7	27.6	77 729
\$1,500 or more	338.3	1.0	4.1	1.0	—	1.0	8.1	19.7	35.1	47.2	39.3	44.0	137.8	105 767
Median	1 168	—	—	—	—	669	942	954	1 037	1 168	1 318	1 463	1500+	—
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes														
Less than \$25	77.7	2.0	4.4	4.3	7.2	6.1	9.2	6.2	5.2	15.7	11.4	1.1	5.1	39 263
\$25 to \$49	103.8	3.2	3.2	14.6	5.4	10.6	15.8	12.5	16.9	11.2	4.2	2.1	4.3	29 481
\$50 to \$74	167.3	3.2	3.0	14.9	16.9	10.1	17.1	25.5	28.3	15.5	11.4	7.1	14.2	37 212
\$75 to \$99	141.2	2.0	3.1	2.1	10.1	8.3	12.2	19.9	27.7	23.6	10.5	6.2	15.4	49 209
\$100 to \$149	272.1	5.3	6.4	4.2	6.2	12.4	31.5	26.1	47.4	38.3	29.9	28.3	36.1	58 527
\$150 to \$199	248.0	4.0	7.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	22.3	30.5	54.6	37.6	25.4	14.7	42.5	58 645
\$200 or more	512.0	6.3	9.2	6.1	8.5	8.2	30.6	31.3	60.0	89.3	55.0	52.3	155.2	82 370
Median	150	—	135	59	74	84	124	123	144	165	163	188	200+	—

Table 2-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.														
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	1 434.0	21.9	32.6	47.2	53.1	53.8	123.5	138.8	230.2	223.8	142.6	104.3	262.2	61 424
Less than \$10,000	30.2	—	3.2	5.3	1.1	4.1	2.0	2.1	6.2	2.1	—	2.1	2.0	27 164
\$10,000 to \$19,999	77.3	3.1	5.2	9.3	9.5	6.3	9.4	13.6	11.4	3.9	1.1	—	4.4	25 489
\$20,000 to \$29,999	96.3	2.1	2.0	12.7	9.7	6.1	12.4	12.3	13.4	9.2	6.2	5.0	5.2	32 556
\$30,000 to \$39,999	47.9	—	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	10.2	3.1	8.0	5.1	5.3	2.0	4.0	41 104
\$40,000 to \$49,999	40.8	—	1.0	1.0	4.2	4.1	5.5	6.8	7.2	1.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	36 837
\$50,000 to \$59,999	34.1	3.1	1.7	—	2.0	3.1	2.1	4.6	5.2	5.2	2.1	—	5.1	42 306
\$60,000 to \$69,999	40.0	—	—	—	3.2	2.1	4.0	4.2	7.1	6.2	2.2	6.8	4.2	58 074
\$70,000 to \$79,999	34.2	—	3.1	—	1.1	3.2	3.2	2.1	7.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	51 753
\$80,000 to \$99,999	70.2	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	9.5	6.4	15.0	14.2	7.4	1.0	6.2	51 487
\$100,000 to \$119,999	67.9	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	2.2	7.4	8.4	12.4	17.6	7.4	3.3	5.9	60 225
\$120,000 to \$149,999	125.2	—	1.0	5.2	3.2	7.1	10.7	15.7	31.8	19.9	7.1	11.1	12.4	52 375
\$150,000 to \$199,999	216.8	2.0	1.1	—	4.3	3.0	17.2	22.5	39.3	52.1	27.2	14.4	33.7	67 305
\$200,000 to \$249,999	145.3	1.0	1.0	4.3	1.1	1.0	10.7	9.4	25.8	28.4	26.3	11.2	25.2	72 996
\$250,000 to \$299,999	101.9	—	1.0	—	1.1	3.1	3.0	8.1	10.4	24.4	7.9	14.1	28.8	79 868
\$300,000 or more	210.0	3.1	4.0	—	—	—	3.0	6.2	15.5	19.5	30.1	26.6	101.9	117 664
Not reported	95.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	6.3	2.0	13.3	11.4	13.8	12.0	7.3	1.8	12.2	39 356
Median	151 144	—	57 615	24 980	40 087	53 615	93 323	115 699	133 860	167 694	193 903	203 121	259 907	—
Received as inheritance or gift	59.4	3.1	2.7	1.0	3.2	4.1	9.3	9.5	6.3	4.2	3.0	4.3	8.6	36 463
Not reported	28.7	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	2.0	5.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	39 376
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	1 608.9	66.6	83.4	142.6	145.5	206.5	263.5	223.0	228.2	113.0	67.9	25.4	43.3	26 065
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	1 374.6	52.0	51.6	93.7	121.4	160.0	245.8	211.5	207.8	107.9	62.3	21.2	39.4	28 486
Rent control	221.9	8.1	4.1	15.9	25.1	23.5	43.6	34.0	40.0	12.8	10.9	—	4.0	27 876
No rent control	1 145.0	42.9	47.5	74.4	95.2	136.5	202.2	175.3	167.8	95.2	51.4	21.2	35.4	28 701
Reduced by owner	45.4	—	7.4	6.2	3.9	2.0	5.3	3.0	10.1	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.2	26 028
Not reduced by owner	1 095.3	42.9	40.2	66.1	91.3	134.5	195.7	172.3	156.6	93.0	49.3	20.1	33.2	28 820
Owner reduction not reported	4.3	—	—	2.1	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—
Rent control not reported	7.7	1.0	—	3.4	1.1	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—
Owned by public housing authority	50.4	1.0	10.9	17.5	6.1	10.5	1.1	—	1.1	—	1.0	1.1	—	8 797
Government subsidy	77.7	.9	12.9	20.9	11.7	10.8	7.1	3.2	5.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	.9	11 781
Other, income verification	83.4	6.3	5.0	9.6	5.3	20.4	8.4	7.2	10.3	3.0	3.6	1.1	3.0	18 773
Subsidy not reported	22.8	6.3	3.0	.9	1.0	4.7	1.1	1.0	3.7	1.0	—	—	—	—

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.
³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	3 131.0	12.3	95.1	175.7	158.8	181.8	217.1	254.0	238.2	437.0	612.6	693.0	55.4	894
Units in Structure														
1, detached	1 587.0	3.0	65.0	116.6	105.9	81.1	76.4	67.3	52.9	137.0	320.5	538.5	22.9	1 120
1, attached	248.1	—	4.3	11.4	5.2	18.6	18.9	25.6	28.6	37.8	46.2	46.5	5.1	847
2 to 4	280.2	2.0	3.0	12.4	9.2	18.5	32.4	36.1	40.4	51.1	49.3	21.6	4.1	760
5 to 9	271.7	2.1	4.8	3.1	7.7	15.5	26.9	42.2	32.7	56.7	52.3	22.3	5.5	794
10 to 19	203.4	2.0	3.3	6.2	4.9	12.7	19.3	31.4	26.2	45.1	35.9	14.4	2.0	780
20 to 49	276.2	1.1	3.2	12.5	9.3	20.1	16.7	31.2	30.3	67.7	51.7	22.9	9.6	827
50 or more	228.4	2.1	10.4	12.3	11.5	11.1	19.4	18.1	20.2	39.6	53.7	26.9	3.1	838
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	36.0	—	1.0	1.1	5.3	4.1	7.2	2.1	6.9	2.1	3.1	—	3.1	568
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	59.2	1.1	—	—	3.3	2.2	—	6.2	3.1	4.1	3.2	36.1	—	1500+
1995 to 1999	123.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	7.9	4.3	10.1	8.4	8.8	21.6	21.0	31.7	4.2	935
1990 to 1994	191.0	—	9.2	14.2	11.3	6.3	14.4	12.2	9.4	22.5	35.8	51.1	4.5	944
1985 to 1989	164.2	—	4.3	4.2	8.5	6.4	—	11.3	16.6	21.5	40.1	50.2	1.0	1 109
1980 to 1984	154.1	1.0	3.2	5.2	7.3	3.0	7.4	10.5	11.3	25.9	40.7	33.4	5.2	997
1975 to 1979	264.6	2.0	6.4	10.1	11.0	16.6	16.2	17.6	31.3	37.3	59.6	52.5	3.9	902
1970 to 1974	236.5	—	5.3	7.4	13.3	19.4	15.5	18.7	15.5	40.9	50.8	45.8	4.0	904
1960 to 1969	490.5	—	7.3	22.0	23.5	28.3	37.1	47.8	48.3	84.5	97.8	84.1	9.8	862
1950 to 1959	640.9	3.0	20.6	54.2	26.5	42.7	47.1	47.9	34.8	76.0	121.9	157.1	9.1	903
1940 to 1949	358.5	1.1	19.6	33.9	26.2	22.8	22.9	31.7	25.8	43.6	61.6	64.0	5.3	771
1930 to 1939	211.0	1.0	8.2	12.3	11.2	11.1	29.1	22.5	18.2	24.1	34.1	34.9	4.2	744
1920 to 1929	169.9	—	6.9	6.2	5.0	9.7	10.3	15.0	11.0	27.8	31.3	44.8	2.0	943
1919 or earlier	66.9	1.0	3.0	3.3	4.0	9.1	6.9	4.1	4.1	7.1	14.8	7.3	2.0	721
Median	1962	—	1955	1956	1963	1959	1958	1961	1965	1965	1964	1965	1965	—
Rooms														
1 room	35.9	—	2.1	1.0	7.1	8.8	—	5.8	2.1	8.0	1.0	—	—	488
2 rooms	101.1	2.0	1.0	4.0	5.9	13.9	26.3	22.6	9.0	8.1	5.2	—	3.0	584
3 rooms	486.9	4.0	9.2	27.0	18.5	35.1	76.6	91.9	64.6	85.7	51.4	13.6	9.3	674
4 rooms	758.2	3.1	26.3	31.3	27.7	31.5	54.8	77.4	95.7	152.4	166.2	75.2	16.6	830
5 rooms	631.0	2.0	27.6	48.1	30.8	28.3	17.3	26.0	35.6	101.5	173.7	127.8	12.2	984
6 rooms	520.4	1.0	22.8	39.7	23.2	36.0	11.5	11.6	20.2	43.3	128.2	178.0	5.1	1 189
7 rooms	312.1	—	2.0	14.4	30.9	19.4	23.5	8.8	4.0	21.9	48.5	134.0	4.7	1 297
8 rooms	144.6	—	3.0	4.1	7.0	4.1	4.0	7.0	5.0	7.1	21.0	78.7	3.5	1500+
9 rooms	63.5	—	1.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	—	2.0	1.0	6.0	4.1	40.7	—	1500+
10 rooms or more	77.3	—	—	3.0	4.7	2.0	3.2	1.0	1.0	3.0	13.3	45.1	1.0	1500+
Bedrooms														
None	107.2	1.0	2.1	5.0	11.0	13.9	17.1	22.4	9.1	16.1	7.4	—	2.1	610
1	671.0	6.0	15.2	34.3	25.8	50.1	106.3	124.8	86.4	102.0	82.3	23.1	14.7	672
2	1 025.5	2.1	34.5	55.4	43.1	49.3	47.5	68.7	105.0	209.3	238.1	148.7	23.8	891
3	900.0	3.1	33.8	63.5	52.1	42.7	27.4	29.0	26.6	81.0	228.9	302.6	9.3	1 188
4 or more	427.3	—	9.4	17.5	26.8	25.8	18.9	9.1	11.1	28.7	55.8	218.6	5.6	1500+
Complete Bathrooms														
None	24.8	—	1.0	2.1	5.3	5.7	3.0	3.2	1.1	—	2.1	1.2	—	—
1	1 500.2	10.2	51.6	85.9	64.3	100.8	160.2	201.4	183.5	284.0	238.2	95.7	24.4	735
1 1/2	424.4	—	14.8	40.6	27.7	23.6	12.9	13.5	22.0	47.3	105.3	113.1	3.5	1 038
2 or more	1 181.5	2.0	27.7	47.2	61.5	51.7	41.1	35.9	31.5	105.6	266.9	483.1	27.5	1 324
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	1 714.1	2.1	39.4	82.0	92.6	95.0	94.0	98.1	85.5	193.3	366.6	528.5	36.8	1 077
Steam or hot water system	15.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	—	—	—	5.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	—	—
Electric heat pump	71.0	—	.9	4.2	5.1	2.2	1.1	5.1	2.1	15.0	15.6	18.7	1.0	992
Built-in electric units	110.4	—	3.1	4.2	5.3	2.0	9.9	11.0	14.2	24.0	20.6	16.1	—	846
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 004.1	7.1	39.3	70.7	41.5	63.7	94.0	113.0	104.0	174.0	172.5	111.8	12.4	764
Room heaters with flue	48.0	1.0	4.2	6.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.2	5.2	7.2	5.4	6.2	2.2	720
Room heaters without flue	13.1	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.9	3.3	.9	1.0	—
Portable electric heaters	72.5	1.0	5.0	2.0	5.2	8.1	5.2	6.6	13.3	10.2	9.8	4.2	1.9	716
Stoves .....	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	6.4	—	1.0	2.1	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	.3	—	—
Other	15.2	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	2.9	3.0	—	1.0	4.2	2.0	—	—
Cooking stove	4.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	.9	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.1	—
None	53.3	—	1.1	1.0	6.1	7.9	7.0	7.0	5.4	7.3	9.5	1.0	—	651
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	3 104.8	12.3	91.4	174.7	157.8	177.0	216.1	252.4	238.2	433.7	607.3	688.6	55.4	894
Well serving 1 to 5 units	11.8	—	1.7	—	—	2.6	—	1.6	—	2.4	—	3.5	—	—
Drilled	11.8	—	1.7	—	—	2.6	—	1.6	—	2.4	—	3.5	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	14.4	—	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	—	—	1.0	5.3	1.0	—	—
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	3 091.4	12.3	93.4	174.7	156.9	175.5	212.7	249.3	238.2	434.6	606.4	683.1	54.4	895
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	38.6	—	1.7	.9	1.0	6.3	4.4	4.7	—	2.4	6.2	9.9	1.0	693
Other	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	3 077.7	12.3	94.0	174.7	152.7	173.9	210.1	247.0	232.8	429.7	603.1	692.0	55.4	899
Electricity	582.4	1.0	14.2	22.8	26.8	27.3	35.9	46.0	59.2	104.8	120.7	107.3	16.4	895
Piped gas	2 465.5	10.2	78.8	148.8	125.3	145.6	174.2	194.8	172.4	322.9	474.1	579.4	39.0	901
Bottled gas	18.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.7	—	—	3.1	1.2	2.0	4.1	4.2	—	—
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	4.0	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	.9	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	1.0	.3	—	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4.2	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	2.1	—	—	—

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$899	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	3 107.6	11.2	95.1	175.7	155.7	180.8	214.1	252.0	238.1	432.5	611.5	688.9	51.9	895
Electricity	508.9	1.0	11.4	32.8	37.4	33.0	31.2	36.0	36.8	70.9	112.3	95.3	10.7	883
Piped gas	2 570.2	9.1	81.5	140.8	117.6	147.9	182.9	211.0	200.1	357.2	494.0	586.7	41.2	897
Bottled gas	25.4	1.0	2.1	1.0	—	—	—	5.1	1.2	4.4	4.1	5.9	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
Persons														
1 person	768.7	5.1	33.6	70.6	41.1	48.8	70.2	86.4	69.8	102.1	125.4	91.4	24.1	724
2 persons	820.6	3.1	27.0	46.2	67.7	60.2	55.3	50.2	48.4	99.6	171.8	176.5	14.4	890
3 persons	490.6	1.0	12.9	24.6	16.7	22.1	35.9	41.2	42.6	70.4	93.3	121.8	8.3	926
4 persons	500.0	3.0	8.3	22.7	16.5	27.7	35.4	40.6	28.0	58.0	96.8	158.8	4.1	1 040
5 persons	317.0	—	.1	5.3	9.0	12.8	13.3	21.6	31.8	55.3	74.9	90.6	2.4	1 055
6 persons	141.3	—	8.0	3.3	5.8	7.3	4.9	10.2	13.5	32.9	27.1	26.2	2.0	901
7 persons or more	92.8	—	5.2	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.8	4.1	18.7	23.3	27.6	—	1 097
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	2 362.3	7.1	61.5	105.1	117.7	133.1	146.9	167.6	168.4	334.8	487.2	601.6	31.3	954
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	1 477.7	1.9	33.3	65.8	73.2	70.7	80.3	100.4	97.3	183.3	302.7	450.0	18.8	1 038
Under 25 years	27.4	—	—	—	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.9	4.2	9.2	6.0	—	1.0	844
25 to 29 years	91.1	—	1.0	2.1	1.1	4.0	11.7	6.3	11.4	15.2	22.2	16.0	—	903
30 to 34 years	163.9	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.1	7.1	4.2	18.6	14.5	23.0	36.3	53.0	1.0	1 108
35 to 44 years	419.4	—	6.2	16.1	7.0	15.3	17.4	33.6	28.2	55.4	88.9	146.8	4.5	1 159
45 to 64 years	556.4	—	11.5	14.5	34.0	18.2	28.1	30.9	26.7	60.0	123.0	202.4	7.3	1 207
65 years and over	219.5	—	13.5	32.1	27.9	24.1	17.9	8.2	12.3	20.6	26.2	31.8	5.0	554
Other male householder	334.7	4.1	7.3	13.5	12.4	26.3	18.2	25.4	18.5	55.7	72.6	74.2	6.5	938
Under 45 years	197.7	2.0	5.1	1.0	5.1	13.7	10.1	21.5	14.2	40.2	40.3	40.1	4.3	919
45 to 64 years	104.0	1.0	1.1	3.9	2.3	8.7	7.1	1.9	3.2	13.5	28.2	31.1	2.2	1 148
65 years and over	33.0	1.0	1.1	8.6	5.0	3.9	1.0	2.1	1.1	2.0	4.2	3.0	—	421
Other female householder	549.8	1.1	20.8	25.8	32.2	36.0	48.4	41.7	52.6	95.9	111.9	77.4	6.0	828
Under 45 years	308.5	1.1	10.4	12.4	15.6	15.9	32.1	24.4	35.1	58.1	57.9	41.5	3.9	818
45 to 64 years	177.9	—	4.2	6.1	10.4	11.7	10.2	15.3	12.4	32.0	43.9	30.7	1.1	913
65 years and over	63.4	—	6.3	7.3	6.1	8.4	6.1	1.9	5.1	5.8	10.1	5.2	1.0	550
1-person households	768.7	5.1	33.6	70.6	41.1	48.8	70.2	86.4	69.8	102.1	125.4	91.4	24.1	724
Male householder	352.1	2.0	10.2	17.6	16.5	22.6	33.3	43.3	33.8	47.8	64.0	52.7	8.3	778
Under 45 years	172.7	1.0	1.1	3.1	7.1	10.9	16.4	21.1	20.5	34.1	34.9	17.4	5.1	815
45 to 64 years	120.6	1.0	4.1	4.1	7.3	7.6	11.1	15.0	5.1	9.2	24.1	28.9	3.2	877
65 years and over	58.8	—	5.1	10.4	2.1	4.1	5.8	7.2	8.2	4.5	5.0	6.4	—	627
Female householder	416.6	3.1	23.4	53.0	24.6	26.1	36.9	43.2	36.0	54.4	61.3	38.7	15.9	677
Under 45 years	134.7	1.0	1.0	3.2	2.0	9.4	8.3	19.4	18.8	30.9	21.6	14.9	4.2	813
45 to 64 years	121.4	1.1	4.2	4.0	5.1	13.1	9.5	9.2	13.4	33.2	31.2	15.5	5.6	834
65 years and over	160.6	1.0	18.2	40.4	18.7	11.6	15.5	14.3	8.0	10.1	8.6	8.3	6.0	395
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	1 980.9	8.3	71.1	142.2	130.2	133.6	145.2	161.0	144.6	257.5	387.9	355.5	43.9	825
With own children under 18 years	1 150.1	4.0	23.9	33.5	28.7	48.2	71.9	93.0	93.6	179.5	224.7	337.5	11.5	992
Under 6 years only	228.6	1.9	1.1	2.5	4.4	7.0	15.8	20.3	17.9	47.3	48.1	59.3	3.0	977
1	152.0	1.9	1.1	2.5	4.4	5.1	9.8	14.3	11.7	31.6	31.1	35.5	3.0	950
2	68.7	—	—	—	—	1.0	4.1	6.0	6.3	14.7	16.0	20.7	—	1 073
3 or more	7.9	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.9	—	—	1.0	1.0	3.0	—	—
6 to 17 years only	637.9	2.1	16.7	24.6	20.2	27.2	34.1	49.3	41.2	84.0	133.8	196.0	8.6	1 057
1	279.0	1.1	10.4	16.2	6.7	10.8	13.7	22.1	12.6	40.1	61.5	79.6	4.1	1 030
2	252.1	1.0	2.0	6.2	9.8	11.2	15.3	19.6	19.2	26.6	51.0	88.0	2.1	1 137
3 or more	106.8	—	4.2	2.2	3.7	5.2	5.1	7.6	9.4	17.2	21.4	28.4	2.4	972
Both age groups	283.6	—	6.2	6.4	4.0	14.0	21.9	23.4	34.5	48.3	42.8	82.2	—	930
2	116.6	—	4.1	2.1	2.1	6.5	12.8	10.1	8.3	14.4	15.7	40.6	—	972
3 or more	167.0	—	2.1	4.3	1.9	7.5	9.2	13.2	26.2	33.9	27.1	41.6	—	913
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	212.5	2.0	14.0	12.3	15.6	29.2	16.4	21.5	18.2	31.0	26.7	16.2	9.4	656
\$5,000 to \$9,999	190.8	4.1	17.6	34.2	15.5	18.6	21.8	16.4	17.1	11.7	15.6	8.3	9.9	502
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202.8	1.0	7.4	15.8	14.9	14.6	43.0	31.4	16.1	26.8	22.6	6.3	2.9	610
\$15,000 to \$19,999	266.4	1.1	9.5	18.4	12.3	26.5	27.5	37.4	33.9	44.9	34.1	10.1	10.6	687
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197.4	—	4.0	12.5	9.2	12.4	22.7	27.8	34.9	32.3	28.7	10.6	2.1	726
\$25,000 to \$29,999	204.7	—	4.1	15.9	15.4	10.3	11.3	20.9	23.6	41.4	36.0	21.4	4.2	794
\$30,000 to \$34,999	201.5	—	6.3	6.2	10.9	10.3	15.8	22.6	18.6	38.4	45.7	22.7	3.0	839
\$35,000 to \$39,999	173.5	1.0	5.0	6.1	8.3	4.2	9.2	18.2	15.4	32.7	39.5	33.0	1.1	916
\$40,000 to \$49,999	262.0	1.0	4.1	9.3	11.0	11.4	16.4	22.0	22.6	50.9	63.6	46.7	3.0	924
\$50,000 to \$59,999	206.3	—	7.4	8.9	10.9	12.0	7.1	5.2	11.4	36.9	65.9	39.6	1.0	1 022
\$60,000 to \$79,999	344.2	—	5.3	16.5	14.2	6.1	8.2	13.3	13.1	44.1	95.0	125.3	3.0	1 262
\$80,000 to \$99,999	215.6	1.0	6.1	9.3	4.1	8.4	5.8	9.5	8.3	20.1	53.7	86.2	3.1	1 313
\$100,000 to \$119,999	137.1	—	1.0	3.0	8.0	8.5	5.7	—	—	8.2	30.4	71.4	1.0	1500+
\$120,000 or more	316.2	—	3.1	7.4	8.6	9.4	6.1	7.8	4.9	17.6	55.0	195.1	1.1	1500+
Median	37 576	...	19 463	22 893	28 862	20 793	19 974	23 654	24 830	33 954	49 007	81 427	17 637	...
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	1 522.1	1.0	71.3	122.6	114.7	86.7	61.1	40.6	39.5	92.1	310.5	581.8	...	1 211
Value														
Less than \$10,000	6.3	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	2.0	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9.5	—	3.2	—	1.1	—	1.0	—	—	1.1	1.0	2.1	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.0	—	1.0	2.0	2.1	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.2	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.3	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12.1	—	3.0	—	—	2.0	—	—	1.1	2.8	1.1	.9	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	8.1	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	—	1.1	1.7	—	2.1	—	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	27.6	—	3.1	7.5	3.2	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	...	401
\$100,000 to \$119,999	25.1	—	5.7	2.2	1.1</									

Table 2-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.														
Value—Con.														
Ratio of Value to Current Income														
Less than 1.5	79.5	—	8.3	8.4	2.0	4.4	4.1	5.4	3.3	9.0	11.4	23.3	...	886
1.5 to 1.9	52.4	—	—	2.2	6.2	1.0	2.1	—	—	6.9	17.6	16.4	...	1 222
2.0 to 2.4	91.2	—	6.3	7.2	6.9	6.1	3.0	1.1	3.0	4.1	25.2	28.2	...	1 154
2.5 to 2.9	116.0	—	5.1	9.4	4.1	4.2	1.0	3.1	2.0	6.4	25.8	54.9	...	1 440
3.0 to 3.9	216.4	—	6.3	12.3	17.1	12.1	5.3	1.7	4.0	8.3	48.6	100.6	...	1 422
4.0 to 4.9	162.7	—	2.0	6.7	7.2	6.9	3.1	3.0	5.1	10.1	34.0	84.7	...	1500+
5.0 or more	779.9	1.0	41.2	74.3	69.2	47.6	41.6	25.2	21.0	46.3	142.6	269.7	...	1 079
Zero or negative income	24.0	—	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	5.2	4.1	...	...
Median	5.0+	...	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	4.7	4.8	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest														
One or more regular mortgages	1 045.9	1.0	7.4	1.0	5.9	18.8	19.7	17.6	23.3	75.3	301.4	574.5	...	1500+
Less than \$100	18.2	1.0	6.4	—	2.8	4.9	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	1.0	...	...
\$100 to \$199	17.5	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.2	3.1	—	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	...	...
\$200 to \$249	8.5	—	—	—	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	—	2.1	—	—	...	...
\$250 to \$299	10.6	—	—	—	—	2.2	5.3	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	...	...
\$300 to \$349	11.6	—	—	—	—	4.4	5.2	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	...	...
\$350 to \$399	15.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	6.1	2.0	1.0	3.1	—	...	...
\$400 to \$449	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	6.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	—	...	...
\$450 to \$499	15.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	4.1	7.3	2.1	—	...	...
\$500 to \$599	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	10.3	19.6	7.6	1.1	...	887
\$600 to \$699	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	29.6	6.9	1.1	...	921
\$700 to \$799	59.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.8	49.9	.9	...	1 211
\$800 to \$999	162.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	138.8	21.0	...	1 283
\$1,000 to \$1,249	170.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.7	82.3	...	1 485
\$1,250 to \$1,499	128.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	127.6	...	1500+
\$1,500 or more	338.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	338.3	...	1500+
Median	1 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	911	1500+	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes														
Less than \$25	77.7	—	16.1	5.0	6.3	1.0	7.2	2.2	5.8	3.8	8.3	22.1	...	719
\$25 to \$49	103.8	—	23.1	24.4	7.1	7.5	2.1	1.1	7.2	8.2	16.9	6.0	...	360
\$50 to \$74	167.3	—	20.6	36.6	24.9	10.4	6.2	7.2	3.0	8.1	21.7	28.6	...	415
\$75 to \$99	141.2	—	7.3	21.9	14.1	8.0	11.3	1.0	6.2	9.9	40.9	20.6	...	815
\$100 to \$149	272.1	—	3.2	26.2	30.3	16.4	11.7	5.0	4.1	28.8	82.4	63.9	...	1 062
\$150 to \$199	248.0	1.0	—	5.3	22.9	22.5	6.2	7.5	2.1	9.3	79.5	91.7	...	1 296
\$200 or more	512.0	—	1.0	3.1	9.0	21.0	16.4	16.6	11.0	23.9	60.9	349.0	...	1500+
Median	150	...	46	72	108	150	116	175	90	128	141	200+	...	...
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	1 434.0	1.0	62.3	109.4	108.2	78.2	59.1	36.3	37.5	80.2	305.4	556.4	...	1 237
Less than \$10,000	30.2	—	4.2	3.2	11.3	1.0	1.9	—	—	—	5.2	3.3	...	368
\$10,000 to \$19,999	77.3	—	9.4	27.2	10.3	5.2	5.3	4.1	2.0	6.4	5.2	2.1	...	320
\$20,000 to \$29,999	96.3	—	15.8	22.9	7.0	8.7	7.1	2.0	6.2	6.1	10.1	10.2	...	427
\$30,000 to \$39,999	47.9	—	6.0	9.4	10.9	4.1	3.2	2.2	1.0	5.0	3.0	3.1	...	379
\$40,000 to \$49,999	40.8	—	1.0	6.1	8.8	1.1	3.1	—	2.3	2.0	9.4	7.0	...	715
\$50,000 to \$59,999	34.1	—	1.1	2.1	4.0	1.1	7.5	1.1	4.8	3.0	5.1	4.2	...	701
\$60,000 to \$69,999	40.0	—	—	3.1	3.1	2.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.1	12.4	10.2	...	1 105
\$70,000 to \$79,999	34.2	—	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.1	—	3.0	1.1	6.2	8.5	6.0	...	916
\$80,000 to \$99,999	70.2	—	1.0	6.4	6.3	3.8	2.1	1.0	3.0	15.3	18.3	13.0	...	950
\$100,000 to \$119,999	67.9	—	1.1	4.2	3.1	6.4	2.1	3.3	1.0	7.0	31.0	8.6	...	1 091
\$120,000 to \$149,999	125.2	—	6.5	3.1	9.3	6.2	2.1	—	2.0	5.1	62.6	28.2	...	1 225
\$150,000 to \$199,999	216.8	—	2.1	8.2	14.0	10.4	5.1	3.1	2.0	6.1	69.0	95.8	...	1 409
\$200,000 to \$249,999	145.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	8.0	3.1	2.0	2.0	3.2	31.0	92.0	...	1500+
\$250,000 to \$299,999	101.9	—	1.1	—	1.0	—	2.0	7.0	2.0	—	9.2	79.6	...	1500+
\$300,000 or more	210.0	—	2.0	2.1	5.7	7.4	8.4	2.4	1.0	2.2	10.1	168.9	...	1500+
Not reported	95.9	—	8.0	7.3	8.9	10.6	2.0	4.0	4.9	10.5	15.5	24.1	...	841
Median	151 144	...	28 559	29 007	52 997	114 368	60 726	110 157	59 843	85 234	137 659	240 447	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift	59.4	—	5.9	12.7	4.4	5.4	1.0	4.3	2.0	7.2	4.1	12.4	...	608
Not reported	28.7	—	3.1	.5	2.1	3.2	1.0	—	—	4.7	1.0	13.0	...	987
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	1 608.9	11.2	23.8	53.1	44.1	95.1	156.0	213.4	198.7	344.9	302.0	111.2	55.4	791
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	1 374.6	7.0	7.4	11.0	23.7	70.4	139.5	194.0	176.6	313.9	283.0	103.4	44.8	823
Rent control	221.9	2.1	—	9	3.0	14.1	35.6	36.6	29.3	51.1	36.2	8.9	4.2	757
No rent control	1 145.0	4.9	7.4	10.0	19.6	55.3	103.9	156.3	145.2	262.8	246.8	94.5	38.3	839
Reduced by owner	45.4	.9	1.0	2.0	1.2	3.2	7.4	2.0	2.0	6.0	2.1	1.0	16.5	583
Not reduced by owner	1 095.3	3.9	6.3	8.1	17.3	52.2	95.4	153.1	142.1	256.8	244.8	93.5	21.8	845
Owner reduction not reported	4.3	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rent control not reported	7.7	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	1.0	2.2	—	—	2.4	—
Owned by public housing authority	50.4	1.1	6.0	16.2	4.1	7.3	6.2	5.2	4.3	—	—	—	—	346
Government subsidy	77.7	3.2	7.3	18.7	10.3	5.5	4.2	4.3	3.1	12.0	7.3	1.0	1.0	390
Other, income verification	83.4	—	3.1	5.3	3.9	4.0	5.1	6.2	13.8	17.0	9.7	5.8	9.6	768
Subsidy not reported	22.8	—	—	1.9	2.1	7.9	1.0	3.8	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	—	—

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 2-23. Journey to Work—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
All workers	3 686.9	1 924.9	1 762.0	70.8	24.3	127.4	165.0	264.4	1 605.0	230.1	553.6	293.5	1 337.1	187.9	2 161.9
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week															
Drives self	2 765.6	1 531.7	1 233.9	53.6	14.1	79.9	121.9	191.5	1 123.9	165.8	397.7	174.2	949.2	136.2	1 680.2
Carpool	400.2	203.3	196.8	12.4	3.2	17.7	11.5	32.8	228.9	17.7	64.9	39.4	158.6	21.5	220.1
2-person	309.2	168.9	140.3	12.4	3.2	14.7	9.3	24.6	168.6	9.6	54.6	26.9	125.6	16.1	167.4
3-person	60.9	23.2	37.7	–	–	3.1	2.2	5.1	45.5	6.0	8.2	7.1	27.8	2.2	30.9
4-person-or-more	30.1	11.3	18.8	–	–	–	–	3.2	14.8	2.0	2.1	5.4	5.2	3.2	21.7
Mass transportation	250.2	51.8	198.4	1.0	3.0	20.6	21.1	29.5	174.2	18.1	54.0	49.3	124.6	15.6	110.0
Taxicab	3.1	1.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	.1	–	–	.1	1.0	–	2.1
Bicycle or motorcycle	27.6	10.2	17.4	–	–	–	–	–	9.1	1.0	5.2	4.0	8.1	1.0	18.4
Walks only	71.1	17.2	53.9	1.0	1.9	9.2	1.0	3.9	30.6	9.1	15.1	13.1	32.6	2.1	36.5
Other means	27.6	12.5	15.1	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	16.5	4.0	6.7	2.2	11.1	–
Works at home	141.6	97.1	44.5	2.7	2.1	–	–	6.5	5.6	21.7	14.5	9.8	11.2	52.0	11.5
Travel Time From Home to Work															
Less than 15 minutes	849.1	419.6	429.5	15.4	6.1	37.3	36.3	43.2	362.0	53.6	127.0	63.8	319.9	46.2	483.1
15 to 29 minutes	1 098.3	552.3	545.9	8.4	7.1	50.1	43.5	85.6	520.0	53.8	176.4	90.8	417.6	55.4	625.3
30 to 44 minutes	676.6	353.8	322.8	18.5	3.8	26.7	28.8	52.1	316.3	43.1	93.1	66.6	235.7	32.6	408.3
45 to 59 minutes	287.8	152.5	135.4	10.7	–	5.2	17.0	23.0	126.5	18.5	44.1	17.4	88.4	14.4	185.1
1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	232.7	119.6	113.1	8.6	2.1	3.0	9.2	26.9	97.9	20.7	45.0	13.1	68.1	12.5	152.2
1 hour 30 minutes or more	57.1	27.4	29.6	1.0	–	–	–	7.2	8.7	3.2	11.8	6.6	15.0	3.3	38.8
Works at home	141.6	97.1	44.5	2.7	2.1	–	–	6.5	5.6	21.7	14.5	9.8	11.2	52.0	11.5
No fixed place of work	343.7	202.4	141.2	5.5	3.0	5.1	16.5	19.4	130.3	22.7	46.3	24.0	140.5	12.0	191.1
Median	25	26	25	36	...	22	27	28	26	27	25	26	24	25	26
Distance From Home to Work															
Less than 1 mile	95.9	37.2	58.8	2.1	1.0	13.4	1.0	5.1	45.8	14.3	15.2	14.5	41.5	3.1	51.3
1 to 4 miles	636.2	292.4	343.8	7.2	6.1	25.8	31.8	41.7	276.5	38.1	96.2	61.6	260.4	25.4	350.5
5 to 9 miles	744.2	361.2	382.9	4.1	5.0	32.6	36.2	61.3	347.9	42.2	111.3	60.1	270.8	43.2	430.2
10 to 19 miles	903.7	451.0	452.7	18.4	5.1	35.9	37.5	65.5	419.8	52.0	143.6	73.5	344.8	44.5	514.5
20 to 29 miles	483.6	282.2	201.4	8.5	–	11.6	19.0	34.2	226.6	24.8	64.5	30.6	154.6	34.6	294.5
30 to 49 miles	281.6	163.8	117.8	18.6	2.1	3.0	12.4	23.6	114.0	17.5	56.1	14.8	62.3	13.5	205.7
50 miles or more	56.4	37.5	18.9	3.7	–	–	4.2	7.9	22.3	4.0	10.7	3.2	10.3	–	46.1
Works at home	141.6	97.1	44.5	2.7	2.1	–	–	6.5	5.6	21.7	14.5	9.8	11.2	52.0	11.5
No fixed place of work	343.7	202.4	141.2	5.5	3.0	5.1	16.5	19.4	130.3	22.7	46.3	24.0	140.5	12.0	191.1
Median	11	13	10	20	...	8	11	12	11	10	12	9	10	12	12
Departure Time to Work²															
Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	34.3	18.7	15.5	–	–	1.0	1.1	1.0	13.5	3.3	5.1	6.2	14.3	–	20.0
3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	371.9	194.4	177.5	9.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	26.5	248.6	18.1	58.8	33.5	124.0	18.4	229.5
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	580.3	314.1	266.1	6.5	2.0	22.5	21.8	34.5	320.5	34.5	72.8	46.6	184.5	34.0	361.8
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	506.3	271.8	234.4	9.0	3.2	11.4	19.0	39.5	214.4	35.4	63.4	38.9	185.5	26.6	294.3
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	352.6	187.6	165.0	6.2	2.3	10.5	15.2	24.8	145.8	25.9	58.4	20.1	122.0	23.4	207.2
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	422.2	224.3	197.9	11.8	1.0	24.3	5.5	26.8	155.3	24.7	81.1	34.6	168.4	11.4	242.3
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	215.0	109.1	105.9	9.9	.9	7.2	13.3	11.5	67.4	10.5	36.9	13.5	70.0	10.5	134.5
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	291.8	126.2	165.6	1.1	3.0	12.4	18.7	22.8	86.8	13.4	48.8	20.8	150.7	4.1	136.9
10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	371.1	171.0	200.1	3.0	4.8	11.4	25.6	36.3	162.2	24.3	61.7	23.4	132.7	23.0	215.4
4:00 p.m. to midnight	172.8	64.9	108.0	2.0	1.9	6.0	7.2	17.8	94.0	5.3	23.5	30.1	62.9	10.1	99.8
Not reported	227.2	145.7	81.5	9.0	2.0	7.1	8.5	17.4	74.8	20.3	33.3	14.6	70.2	14.9	142.1
Worked at Home Last Week															
Worked at home ³	666.5	414.7	251.8	14.8	8.4	12.4	32.5	42.8	166.5	46.4	101.7	41.2	258.0	40.6	367.9
Hours worked at home:															
1-9 hours	235.4	146.7	88.7	8.0	2.1	4.1	6.1	12.0	64.2	19.4	35.7	7.2	66.2	14.9	154.2
10-19 hours	112.7	72.6	40.0	2.0	1.9	3.2	5.5	12.1	24.2	5.9	20.4	6.0	50.5	4.2	57.9
20-29 hours	86.9	57.4	29.5	3.8	1.1	–	–	2.9	4.1	16.2	5.5	13.5	5.2	37.8	4.7
30-39 hours	37.6	21.9	15.7	–	1.1	1.1	4.0	3.1	10.7	4.5	4.4	3.4	18.6	4.5	14.5
40 hours or more	161.9	95.3	66.6	1.0	1.0	4.0	12.9	9.5	45.9	9.1	24.6	17.2	74.9	10.0	77.0
Not reported	32.2	20.8	11.4	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	2.0	5.4	2.0	2.2	10.1	2.2	19.9
Did not work at home	2 972.4	1 479.2	1 493.2	55.0	15.9	114.1	131.5	214.8	1 430.1	178.7	448.9	248.1	1 060.2	146.3	1 765.9
Worked at home not reported	48.0	31.0	17.1	1.0	–	.9	1.0	6.8	8.4	5.0	3.0	4.2	18.9	1.1	28.0
Worked at home/wage and salary job	394.5	263.3	131.2	7.5	6.3	6.3	21.1	30.9	68.2	25.4	54.1	19.4	141.9	30.1	222.4
Days worked at home:															
0 days	166.0	103.2	62.8	6.4	2.3	6.3	6.6	15.4	34.7	8.1	26.7	5.1	50.6	16.4	99.0
1-2 days	97.0	63.9	33.1	1.0	1.0	–	–	2.0	4.5	16.1	6.0	3.9	36.8	6.4	53.8
3-4 days	35.9	27.6	8.3	–	1.0	–	–	2.9	2.1	4.1	2.1	4.0	1.0	17.3	1.1
5 days or more	84.5	61.7	22.9	–	2.1	–	–	6.7	7.9	10.3	9.1	5.5	7.4	33.3	6.2
Not reported	11.0	7.0	4.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	2.0	4.0	–
Householders who worked last week	1 977.6	940.8	1 036.9	39.9	15.4	69.4	94.3	168.8	774.4	84.7	315.8	186.0	736.2	109.1	1 132.3
Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder															
Drives self	1 571.1	775.2	796.0	29.3	12.2	48.3	76.4	129.6	585.3	59.8	241.1	112.6	560.7	82.1	928.4
Carpool	170.6	84.3	86.3	5.9	–	9.5	3.0	13.4	98.1	7.3	28.2	19.8	61.9	11.6	97.1
2-person	125.5	67.1	58.4	5.9	–	6.4	2.0	8.3	71.1	5.3	24.0	10.5	47.7	7.5	70.3
3-person	26.6	9.0	17.6	–	–	3.1	1.1	1.9	19.6	1.0	3.2	5.1	12.3	1.0	13.4
4-person-or-more	18.6	8.2	10.4	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	7.4	1.0	4.2	2.0	3.2	13.4
Mass transportation	103.2	13.6	89.6	1.0	1.1	9.6	9.0	17.2	64.3	2.3	25.6	34.3	53.5	7.1	42.6
Taxicab	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	.1	–	–	.1	–	–	1.1
Bicycle or motorcycle	13.3	4.1	9.2	–	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	2.1	1.0	5.0	1.0	7.3
Walks only	31.2	7.1	24.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	–	1.0	3.0	9.1	4.0	9.0	18.0	–	13.2
Other means	7.8	5.8	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	4.2	2.0	–	1.1	4.0	–	3.7
Works at home	79.3	50.8	28.5	2.7	1.1	–	–	3.8	5.6	8.2					

Table 2-23. Journey to Work—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate								
Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder															
Less than 15 minutes	442.3	183.3	259.0	8.5	4.2	20.6	23.9	27.9	170.1	19.8	79.6	36.4	166.7	28.3	247.3
15 to 29 minutes	587.4	260.5	327.0	3.1	4.1	25.2	21.7	53.1	258.6	22.7	94.2	62.4	227.8	28.7	330.9
30 to 44 minutes	352.7	171.2	181.5	6.4	1.9	14.3	19.4	31.4	141.2	11.2	49.6	44.3	134.9	22.0	195.8
45 to 59 minutes	160.5	81.1	79.4	5.3	—	3.2	9.1	17.1	67.5	4.2	27.2	9.2	46.7	10.3	103.5
1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	115.3	55.9	59.4	8.6	2.1	2.0	4.1	15.6	40.4	6.1	27.4	5.5	33.0	6.1	76.2
1 hour 30 minutes or more	34.8	17.0	17.8	1.0	—	—	3.1	6.1	18.5	—	5.5	5.4	9.0	1.0	24.8
Works at home	79.3	50.8	28.5	2.7	1.1	—	3.8	5.6	8.2	9.3	9.8	8.1	33.1	7.3	39.0
No fixed place of work	205.2	121.0	84.2	4.3	1.9	4.2	9.3	12.0	69.8	11.5	22.4	14.7	85.0	5.4	114.8
Median	25	27	24	41	...	22	27	28	25	23	25	26	24	25	26
Distance From Home to Work for Householder															
Less than 1 mile	49.3	18.7	30.6	2.1	1.0	6.1	1.0	2.0	20.5	6.2	8.1	8.2	21.3	1.0	26.9
1 to 4 miles	322.6	113.3	209.3	3.5	4.2	13.5	19.5	28.7	115.1	14.5	59.7	36.3	140.5	17.8	164.2
5 to 9 miles	402.0	174.1	227.9	3.0	2.1	18.7	21.7	40.0	170.9	16.5	64.0	40.1	147.5	22.6	231.9
10 to 19 miles	472.1	213.4	258.7	6.4	3.0	20.5	19.9	37.6	210.1	17.4	71.1	50.7	191.4	24.0	256.7
20 to 29 miles	249.9	134.5	115.4	2.1	—	5.3	9.0	19.9	108.8	5.3	37.9	18.5	73.6	23.8	152.5
30 to 49 miles	168.9	98.6	70.4	12.3	2.1	1.0	9.2	18.0	61.9	3.0	36.8	6.2	39.7	7.1	122.2
50 miles or more	28.3	16.5	11.9	3.7	—	—	1.1	5.1	9.1	1.0	6.0	3.2	4.2	—	24.2
Works at home	79.3	50.8	28.5	2.7	1.1	—	3.8	5.6	8.2	9.3	9.8	8.1	33.1	7.3	39.0
No fixed place of work	205.2	121.0	84.2	4.3	1.9	4.2	9.3	12.0	69.8	11.5	22.4	14.7	85.0	5.4	114.8
Median	12	14	10	27	...	8	10	11	12	8	11	10	10	13	13
Departure Time to Work for Householder²															
Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	19.8	8.2	11.6	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	7.4	2.2	2.0	4.3	10.3	—	9.5
3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	230.5	120.8	109.6	9.7	—	6.3	13.3	22.5	138.9	8.0	40.3	19.7	74.1	12.3	144.1
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	316.0	162.1	154.0	2.7	2.0	13.2	14.8	20.2	169.9	7.5	43.4	23.4	92.5	17.3	206.1
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	275.6	135.7	139.9	4.5	1.1	4.1	14.9	28.7	92.9	9.9	40.0	23.7	103.0	18.4	154.2
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	206.6	95.7	110.8	2.3	2.3	8.4	8.2	16.7	81.3	11.5	34.9	14.7	75.9	12.1	118.6
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	225.0	107.6	117.3	8.8	1.0	9.6	3.4	15.6	69.3	10.4	49.4	23.0	86.6	7.1	131.3
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	109.9	47.0	62.8	5.1	—	5.2	5.1	7.4	29.9	6.3	17.8	7.5	41.2	6.5	62.2
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	155.3	55.0	100.3	1.1	2.1	9.4	8.2	11.7	42.9	4.1	27.7	13.6	77.2	3.0	75.1
10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	162.6	58.0	104.6	1.0	2.9	4.3	13.1	18.0	64.3	7.3	26.2	16.8	68.4	14.4	79.8
4:00 p.m. to midnight	85.9	32.0	53.9	1.1	1.9	2.9	4.1	11.3	42.6	2.0	11.2	18.8	38.1	6.6	41.2
Not reported	111.2	67.7	43.5	1.0	.9	5.0	4.2	11.1	26.9	6.2	13.0	12.5	35.9	4.1	71.2
Worked at Home Last Week															
Worked at home ³	399.9	238.8	161.1	6.8	5.3	9.3	20.4	23.7	93.2	23.5	69.5	24.5	164.6	23.3	212.0
Hours worked at home:															
1-9 hours	145.7	89.2	56.5	2.7	1.0	3.1	5.0	5.0	42.6	9.2	26.2	3.1	45.9	9.7	90.1
10-19 hours	73.2	44.3	28.9	2.0	1.0	2.1	2.5	7.2	17.0	4.0	12.1	5.0	33.7	4.2	35.3
20-29 hours	56.7	36.0	20.7	1.1	1.1	—	2.9	2.1	5.0	3.1	8.6	4.0	30.4	1.2	25.1
30-39 hours	19.6	9.4	10.2	—	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.0	5.3	1.1	2.1	2.2	10.2	2.2	7.3
40 hours or more	86.1	48.4	37.8	1.0	—	3.1	8.0	6.4	22.2	6.0	17.4	9.1	37.4	4.9	43.8
Not reported	18.5	11.4	7.1	—	1.1	—	—	2.0	1.1	—	3.1	1.1	7.0	1.1	10.4
Did not work at home	1 556.2	691.4	864.8	32.1	10.0	59.2	72.9	140.3	678.0	61.3	244.3	158.4	561.9	85.8	908.5
Worked at home not reported	21.5	10.6	10.9	1.0	—	.9	1.0	4.8	3.1	—	2.0	3.1	9.8	—	11.8
Worked at home/wage and salary job	235.2	147.6	87.6	2.1	3.2	4.2	14.3	15.7	40.5	13.2	38.4	13.2	90.6	17.2	127.4
Days worked at home:															
0 days	99.3	59.6	39.7	1.1	1.1	4.2	5.6	8.2	23.5	4.1	16.7	4.1	29.0	7.8	62.4
1-2 days	65.1	41.7	23.3	1.0	1.0	—	.9	2.5	12.0	3.0	13.2	3.9	29.7	5.3	30.1
3-4 days	21.1	17.2	3.9	—	—	—	2.9	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.0	13.0	—	8.2
5 days or more	42.7	24.1	18.7	—	1.1	—	3.9	3.0	2.0	5.1	5.5	3.1	15.9	4.1	22.7
Not reported	6.0	4.0	2.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	3.0	—	3.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.

³Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Table 2-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	3 131.0	1 587.0	248.1	1 259.8	280.2	271.7	203.4	276.2	228.4	36.0
Race and Origin										
White alone	2 298.3	1 205.8	173.6	885.8	206.1	207.0	136.6	193.0	143.1	33.1
Non-Hispanic	1 240.7	696.2	70.6	452.9	86.5	96.5	67.5	103.1	99.4	21.0
Hispanic	1 057.6	509.5	103.0	432.9	119.6	110.5	69.1	89.9	43.8	12.1
Black alone	296.5	128.5	17.5	149.6	37.9	23.8	27.1	33.0	27.9	1.0
Non-Hispanic	283.5	119.5	17.5	145.6	37.0	23.8	26.1	31.9	26.8	1.0
Hispanic	13.0	9.0	—	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	1.0	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	31.6	21.1	—	10.6	—	2.0	5.4	2.1	1.0	—
Asian alone	434.9	194.2	52.9	185.9	24.9	33.6	29.9	42.0	55.4	1.9
Pacific Islander alone ¹	20.7	13.5	—	7.2	3.0	3.2	1.1	—	—	—
Two or more races	48.9	24.0	4.2	20.7	8.3	2.1	3.3	6.1	1.0	—
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	1 130.7	553.1	110.4	455.0	122.7	113.7	77.6	95.1	45.8	12.1
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	10.4	.9	2.0	7.4	1.1	—	1.1	3.1	2.1	—
Condominiums	233.5	16.9	57.0	159.5	26.7	37.7	18.2	45.8	31.2	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	59.2	32.2	7.2	18.7	1.2	5.4	1.0	7.4	3.7	1.1
1995 to 1999	123.7	78.8	4.9	40.1	7.6	5.0	2.1	14.6	10.8	—
1990 to 1994	191.0	90.1	27.0	69.7	17.5	11.5	8.3	9.5	22.9	4.2
1985 to 1989	164.2	56.2	14.1	91.7	7.2	14.9	22.9	24.9	21.7	2.3
1980 to 1984	154.1	31.6	25.9	94.7	13.8	24.1	5.3	28.0	23.4	1.9
1975 to 1979	264.6	96.1	40.6	121.0	17.7	29.1	21.6	25.9	26.6	6.9
1970 to 1974	236.5	73.5	18.6	136.1	19.9	21.1	11.7	40.9	42.4	8.4
1960 to 1969	490.5	211.5	32.1	239.7	33.6	65.8	50.6	49.7	40.0	7.2
1950 to 1959	640.9	425.6	25.6	185.8	52.3	44.6	47.9	30.5	10.4	3.9
1940 to 1949	358.5	235.0	19.6	103.9	42.8	19.8	14.3	20.7	6.3	—
1930 to 1939	211.0	113.2	19.3	78.5	30.5	18.9	11.2	8.9	9.0	—
1920 to 1929	169.9	107.3	9.3	53.3	28.7	8.4	4.4	6.9	5.0	—
1919 or earlier	66.9	36.0	4.1	26.8	7.3	3.0	2.1	8.3	6.0	—
Median	1962	1957	1974	1968	1956	1966	1964	1972	1974	1974
Rooms										
1 room	35.9	—	2.1	33.8	1.0	3.8	1.0	24.0	4.0	—
2 rooms	101.1	5.6	6.3	88.3	7.9	9.6	17.9	27.9	25.0	1.0
3 rooms	486.9	39.6	52.4	386.8	83.1	77.8	65.8	80.0	80.1	8.2
4 rooms	758.2	189.1	75.3	484.1	118.1	102.2	77.3	95.0	91.5	9.7
5 rooms	631.0	374.4	56.9	187.3	46.8	48.8	33.9	35.2	22.5	12.4
6 rooms	520.4	413.5	38.7	63.4	18.9	26.3	3.4	10.6	4.3	4.8
7 rooms	312.1	288.9	10.1	13.1	3.3	2.1	3.3	3.5	1.0	—
8 rooms	144.6	138.2	3.3	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	—	—	—
9 rooms	63.5	61.5	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	77.3	76.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	107.2	2.5	8.3	96.3	3.0	11.3	13.9	45.3	22.9	—
1	671.0	58.0	67.0	533.8	116.7	103.7	88.5	111.7	113.3	12.3
2	1 025.5	383.9	104.4	518.2	124.1	114.4	86.0	107.8	85.9	18.9
3	900.0	735.6	57.5	102.0	31.2	39.0	15.0	10.6	6.3	4.8
4 or more	427.3	407.0	10.9	9.5	5.2	3.3	—	1.0	—	—
Complete Bathrooms										
None	24.8	7.3	1.0	14.3	1.2	1.9	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.1
1	1 500.2	480.1	133.9	868.3	212.3	187.2	141.8	177.2	149.8	17.8
1 1/2	424.4	282.8	26.7	112.0	30.4	22.2	18.1	23.2	18.1	2.9
2 or more	1 181.5	816.7	86.5	265.2	36.2	60.4	40.5	71.7	56.5	13.2
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	1 623.0	1 587.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.0
Less than 500	35.0	27.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.1
500 to 749	40.9	36.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2
750 to 999	104.7	99.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1
1,000 to 1,499	397.4	383.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.4
1,500 to 1,999	374.3	374.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,000 to 2,499	205.2	204.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
2,500 to 2,999	90.9	90.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999	99.0	99.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4,000 or more	69.2	69.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	206.3	202.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1
Median	1 674	1 694	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	980
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	1 709.0	892.1	139.3	653.6	145.6	120.1	100.3	142.5	145.0	24.1
0.51 to 1.00	1 099.4	576.1	77.3	436.0	83.0	113.1	81.2	92.1	66.6	10.0
1.01 to 1.50	234.9	99.5	24.5	109.0	41.4	28.0	14.6	14.2	10.8	1.9
1.51 or more	87.6	19.3	7.1	61.3	10.1	10.4	7.2	27.5	6.0	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	1 623.0	1 587.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36.0
Less than 200	108.0	101.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9
200 to 299	149.4	148.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
300 to 399	161.4	158.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
400 to 499	134.0	128.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1
500 to 599	145.2	141.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3
600 to 699	125.4	123.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
700 to 799	90.7	85.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9
800 to 899	100.3	98.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1
900 to 999	58.4	58.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,000 to 1,499	194.5	191.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2
1,500 or more	149.5	149.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	206.3	202.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1
Median	608	611	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	496

Table 2-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	106.0	6.2	1.0	98.7	19.6	13.9	18.0	37.9	9.3	—
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	3 025.0	1 580.8	247.1	1 161.1	260.6	257.8	185.4	238.3	219.1	36.0
Kitchen sink	3 104.0	1 587.0	248.1	1 232.9	278.2	268.9	202.4	255.9	227.4	36.0
Refrigerator	3 117.5	1 586.0	248.1	1 247.4	280.2	270.7	203.4	264.7	228.4	36.0
Cooking stove or range	3 076.6	1 578.2	244.3	1 218.1	273.0	266.8	198.3	253.7	226.3	36.0
Burners, no stove or range	10.2	2.0	1.0	7.2	2.0	2.1	3.0	—	—	—
Microwave oven only	21.7	1.6	1.7	18.4	4.1	1.8	—	12.5	—	—
Dishwasher	1 466.9	884.9	103.8	466.0	58.7	86.3	61.8	128.5	130.8	12.2
Washing machine	1 894.5	1 461.5	135.9	272.7	116.2	69.5	26.5	41.4	19.2	24.3
Clothes dryer	1 753.2	1 363.7	123.4	242.7	94.4	63.3	25.4	41.4	18.2	23.4
Disposal in kitchen sink	2 337.1	1 206.4	174.6	929.5	158.6	203.9	157.2	203.6	206.2	26.6
Trash compactor	199.8	140.5	13.4	45.0	5.0	17.2	6.5	8.1	8.2	.9
Air conditioning:										
Central	1 217.4	713.8	99.0	387.9	42.5	69.8	52.0	113.6	109.9	16.8
Additional central	80.5	59.4	1.0	20.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	8.6	8.3	—
1 room unit	473.0	183.4	27.9	255.8	45.9	52.0	48.6	53.2	56.1	6.0
2 room units	79.1	37.2	4.2	36.7	7.5	9.7	4.2	10.2	5.1	1.0
3 room units or more	37.2	23.5	1.1	12.7	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.0	1.0	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	1 714.1	998.1	130.0	560.3	99.9	136.5	77.0	131.6	115.2	25.8
Steam or hot water system	15.7	1.1	—	14.6	.9	1.0	1.0	2.1	9.6	—
Electric heat pump	71.0	26.3	3.1	41.6	1.0	2.1	6.3	3.1	17.5	—
Built-in electric units	110.4	28.8	11.7	69.9	4.9	9.4	11.4	26.5	17.8	—
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 004.1	446.5	80.8	473.7	138.7	106.9	90.1	80.9	57.1	3.1
Room heaters with flue	48.0	8.3	4.3	33.3	5.4	5.2	7.3	8.3	7.1	2.1
Room heaters without flue	13.1	1.9	3.1	8.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	3.9	—	—
Portable electric heaters	72.5	39.7	7.1	21.6	13.2	1.5	2.9	3.0	1.0	4.1
Stoves	.9	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	6.4	5.3	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—
Fireplaces without inserts	2.3	1.3	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—
Other	15.2	8.2	3.0	4.0	3.1	—	1.0	—	—	—
Cooking stove	4.0	3.1	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	53.3	18.5	4.1	29.7	11.0	7.0	4.3	5.3	2.1	.9
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	3 083.0	1 573.4	241.9	1 231.7	273.7	262.4	200.5	269.9	225.2	36.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	48.0	13.6	6.2	28.2	6.5	9.3	2.9	6.4	3.2	—
No hot piped water	5.0	2.1	—	2.9	—	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	—
No bathtub and no shower	5.1	—	—	5.1	—	1.9	—	3.2	—	—
No flush toilet	5.1	—	—	5.1	—	1.9	—	3.2	—	—
No exclusive use	42.0	11.5	6.2	24.3	6.5	7.4	1.9	6.4	2.1	—
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	3 104.8	1 567.8	247.1	1 253.9	280.2	271.7	203.4	276.2	222.4	36.0
Well serving 1 to 5 units	11.8	11.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drilled	11.8	11.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	14.4	7.4	1.0	5.9	—	—	—	—	5.9	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	3 126.9	1 585.9	248.1	1 257.7	278.1	271.7	203.4	276.2	228.4	35.1
Piped gas	2 962.9	1 556.6	234.1	1 136.2	267.1	263.3	191.0	231.5	183.3	36.0
Bottled gas	25.4	14.9	1.0	9.5	4.3	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	—
Fuel oil	201.6	91.6	13.3	91.7	17.0	20.4	12.8	20.1	21.4	5.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	6.2	1.1	.9	4.1	—	—	—	2.0	2.1	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	148.2	130.4	4.1	13.6	8.3	3.3	—	—	2.0	—
Solar energy	4.3	2.1	—	2.1	—	1.1	—	—	1.1	—
Other	20.8	11.5	3.0	5.3	1.0	1.0	—	1.1	2.1	1.0
All electric units	155.5	16.6	15.2	123.7	10.8	7.5	11.4	46.9	47.2	—
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	2 438.0	1 437.9	199.0	769.5	186.8	165.3	105.6	167.1	144.6	31.7
Telephone available	2 998.9	1 531.3	232.3	1 200.4	268.6	263.3	194.9	262.1	211.5	35.0
Usable fireplace	1 121.5	886.6	59.7	172.2	33.0	31.7	20.3	55.0	32.2	3.0
Separate dining room	1 334.4	924.4	90.8	308.2	74.0	80.9	47.4	58.4	47.5	10.9
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	583.7	526.4	16.8	32.1	4.3	6.3	7.4	9.8	4.2	8.4
Garage or carport included with home	2 487.6	1 442.3	180.0	841.5	177.0	183.6	134.9	181.8	164.2	23.8
Not included	639.2	142.6	67.1	417.3	102.1	88.1	68.4	94.5	64.2	12.1
Off-street parking included	479.5	119.2	47.1	302.1	69.4	62.6	48.5	68.4	53.2	11.0
Off-street parking not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport not reported	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	53.7	28.6	7.1	18.0	7.2	4.5	1.0	4.3	1.0	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months	127.0	62.2	15.4	47.4	20.1	7.7	6.2	10.3	3.1	2.1
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	22.8	13.6	—	9.2	5.2	—	2.0	—	2.0	—
Holes in floors	29.2	13.2	1.0	12.8	6.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	—	2.3
Open cracks or holes (interior)	186.1	75.7	12.3	97.1	27.3	17.2	18.7	18.6	15.3	1.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	117.0	35.9	9.1	72.0	20.5	13.6	11.1	12.6	14.3	—
No electrical wiring	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposed wiring	11.7	8.6	1.0	2.0	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
Rooms without electric outlets	55.5	24.6	4.0	26.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	9.8	5.1	—

Table 2-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	95.3	31.0	8.3	55.1	14.7	17.6	8.1	9.4	5.2	.9
Plumbing	48.0	13.6	6.2	28.2	6.5	9.3	2.9	6.4	3.2	—
Heating	37.9	16.4	1.0	20.5	3.9	7.3	4.3	3.0	2.0	—
Electric	4.1	1.1	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	.9
Upkeep	6.3	1.0	1.0	4.3	2.2	1.1	1.0	—	—	—
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	165.1	27.1	5.1	132.9	32.8	17.6	25.2	41.7	15.5	—
Plumbing	10.0	2.0	—	8.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.0	—
Heating	11.2	1.9	2.1	7.1	1.1	—	—	3.9	—	—
Upkeep	44.0	16.9	3.0	24.1	8.0	3.6	5.1	3.1	4.3	—
Hallways	8.2	—	—	8.2	3.1	2.1	1.1	—	2.0	—
Kitchen	97.8	6.2	—	91.5	19.6	10.9	18.0	34.7	8.3	—
Persons										
1 person	768.7	225.0	67.5	465.5	94.5	82.7	70.2	106.1	112.1	10.7
2 persons	820.6	419.0	67.9	318.3	68.7	54.4	53.7	80.5	61.1	15.3
3 persons	490.6	271.2	40.0	172.3	29.2	53.9	25.5	39.4	24.3	7.1
4 persons	500.0	306.7	43.0	149.4	35.3	34.6	35.0	30.5	14.0	.9
5 persons	317.0	206.8	17.4	91.8	31.7	26.2	7.7	13.3	12.9	1.0
6 persons	141.3	90.7	8.2	42.5	16.6	11.5	7.2	3.1	4.1	—
7 persons or more	92.8	67.6	4.2	20.0	4.2	8.4	4.2	3.3	—	1.0
Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
None	2 469.7	1 168.2	205.2	1 078.0	243.7	239.2	182.3	235.8	177.1	18.4
1 person	467.9	280.9	33.5	144.0	29.2	23.8	15.7	29.2	46.0	9.4
2 persons or more	193.4	137.9	9.4	37.9	7.3	8.6	5.4	11.3	5.3	8.2
Age of Householder										
Under 25 years	150.6	27.4	14.7	107.4	19.6	18.6	16.6	31.1	21.5	1.1
25 to 29	234.3	64.5	25.4	143.4	28.0	31.3	26.6	30.1	27.5	1.0
30 to 34	350.1	112.8	29.8	206.5	47.8	45.4	34.9	50.7	27.6	1.0
35 to 44	780.4	396.2	74.4	302.6	67.9	79.5	58.6	54.4	42.2	7.2
45 to 54	670.5	382.3	49.0	232.9	63.8	46.7	35.2	49.8	37.4	6.2
55 to 64	409.9	273.3	22.2	111.3	19.6	26.0	14.7	24.9	26.2	3.0
65 to 74	281.9	171.5	20.0	83.1	16.8	11.4	12.5	19.2	23.2	7.3
75 years and over	253.4	159.0	12.6	72.5	16.7	12.8	4.3	16.0	22.8	9.2
Median	46	50	42	41	42	40	39	40	44	60
Household Composition by Age of Householder										
2-or-more-person households	2 362.3	1 362.1	180.6	794.3	185.6	189.0	133.2	170.2	116.3	25.3
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	1 477.7	963.2	107.3	390.0	92.3	99.5	62.2	80.8	55.2	17.2
Under 25 years	27.4	2.1	2.1	23.1	3.0	7.8	2.0	5.1	5.2	—
25 to 29 years	91.1	34.2	10.9	45.0	11.4	12.6	8.6	7.0	5.3	1.0
30 to 34 years	163.9	74.8	14.5	73.7	20.9	10.6	15.7	17.4	9.1	1.0
35 to 44 years	419.4	274.3	34.2	108.8	22.6	34.1	15.7	20.7	15.7	2.1
45 to 64 years	556.4	411.8	35.0	105.6	28.0	30.0	13.8	19.2	14.7	4.0
65 years and over	219.5	166.0	10.5	33.8	6.3	4.4	6.5	11.3	5.2	9.1
Other male householder	334.7	153.9	20.8	158.0	34.9	27.8	25.0	40.0	30.4	2.0
Under 45 years	197.7	63.8	17.9	114.0	26.9	20.0	16.9	29.0	21.2	2.0
45 to 64 years	104.0	62.4	3.0	38.6	8.0	6.6	8.0	8.8	7.2	—
65 years and over	33.0	27.7	—	5.3	—	1.1	—	2.2	2.1	—
Other female householder	549.8	244.9	52.5	246.3	58.5	61.7	46.0	49.4	30.6	6.0
Under 45 years	308.5	100.2	32.2	173.0	36.3	41.2	38.7	38.6	18.1	3.1
45 to 64 years	177.9	101.5	13.5	60.9	18.1	15.3	7.3	10.8	9.4	2.0
65 years and over	63.4	43.2	6.8	12.4	4.1	5.2	—	—	3.1	1.0
1-person households	768.7	225.0	67.5	465.5	94.5	82.7	70.2	106.1	112.1	10.7
Male householder	352.1	95.1	25.5	228.2	43.4	38.8	37.4	57.5	51.1	3.3
Under 45 years	172.7	29.6	15.4	127.7	24.3	24.3	24.0	31.4	23.8	—
45 to 64 years	120.6	42.0	2.0	75.5	17.1	13.5	10.2	15.7	18.9	1.1
65 years and over	58.8	23.5	8.1	25.0	2.0	1.0	3.2	10.4	8.4	2.1
Female householder	416.6	129.8	42.0	237.3	51.1	43.9	32.7	48.6	61.0	7.5
Under 45 years	134.7	21.8	17.1	94.6	17.9	24.1	15.0	17.2	20.4	1.1
45 to 64 years	121.4	37.9	17.8	63.6	12.2	7.3	10.6	20.1	13.4	2.1
65 years and over	160.6	70.1	7.2	79.1	21.0	12.4	7.2	11.3	27.2	4.3
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
Total households with children	1 312.3	736.4	102.1	463.7	129.8	119.1	72.1	91.6	51.2	10.0
Married couples	884.7	551.3	65.3	264.3	75.9	73.7	37.1	49.3	28.3	3.8
One child under 6 only	120.5	54.2	13.2	53.1	11.0	13.7	5.3	12.2	11.0	—
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	203.8	124.8	15.3	62.7	21.7	19.3	8.4	10.2	3.1	1.0
Two or more under 6 only	65.1	32.4	9.0	23.7	4.0	3.1	4.3	8.4	4.0	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	48.4	31.9	3.1	12.4	6.1	—	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.0
One or more 6 to 17 only	446.8	308.0	24.6	112.3	33.1	37.6	16.1	16.4	9.2	1.9
Other households with two or more adults	236.7	129.1	14.6	91.9	21.6	29.6	12.6	14.5	13.6	1.0
One child under 6 only	32.4	13.2	3.1	16.0	3.4	5.3	3.3	2.1	2.0	—
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	43.7	23.4	1.0	19.4	1.9	10.6	2.2	1.0	3.6	—
Two or more under 6 only	13.1	7.0	—	6.1	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.0	—	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	17.3	9.2	1.2	6.9	.9	3.9	1.0	1.0	—	—
One or more 6 to 17 only	130.2	76.3	9.4	43.5	14.4	7.6	4.1	9.4	8.0	1.0
Households with one adult or none	190.9	56.0	22.2	107.5	32.2	15.8	22.4	27.7	9.3	5.2
One child under 6 only	13.4	4.0	2.3	6.2	2.0	1.0	2.2	.9	—	1.0
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	29.5	7.5	3.0	19.0	4.1	2.2	9.5	2.1	1.0	—
Two or more under 6 only	8.3	4.1	1.0	3.2	2.1	—	—	1.1	—	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	3.5	1.0	—	2.4	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
One or more 6 to 17 only	136.2	39.4	15.9	76.8	21.6	12.7	10.7	23.6	8.2	4.2
Total households with no children	1 818.7	850.6	146.0	796.1	150.4	152.6	131.2	184.7	177.2	26.0
Married couples	624.7	435.0	43.0	133.3	19.4	26.9	26.2	32.7	28.0	13.4
Other households with two or more adults	435.9	192.8	39.6	200.5	37.6	43.0	34.8	46.8	38.3	3.0
Households with one adult	758.2	222.8	63.5	462.3	93.4	82.7	70.2	105.1	110.9	9.6

Table 2-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Household Income										
Less than \$5,000	185.0	62.6	27.5	92.0	19.7	17.9	22.2	18.1	14.2	2.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	177.0	56.0	12.9	102.7	19.9	16.3	14.9	25.7	25.9	5.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	188.1	59.7	18.5	102.7	30.9	13.6	18.6	19.3	20.3	7.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	267.7	72.5	21.0	167.2	40.8	34.3	24.9	51.5	15.8	7.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	188.0	60.7	12.4	113.0	31.7	25.5	15.7	24.5	15.6	1.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	196.7	95.7	11.6	87.1	16.6	19.9	16.7	16.6	17.4	2.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	194.1	89.9	16.1	85.1	21.0	22.3	13.7	15.6	12.4	3.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	170.6	91.1	13.3	66.2	8.0	16.6	12.6	10.3	18.6	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	274.3	128.7	30.6	112.8	24.4	28.0	22.8	19.8	17.9	2.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	218.4	117.7	15.3	84.3	20.2	19.1	7.1	21.4	16.5	1.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	361.6	229.9	29.8	100.9	23.2	18.4	13.5	25.1	20.8	1.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999	229.6	138.3	17.0	73.1	13.4	14.8	10.7	13.5	20.7	1.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	147.2	105.9	9.1	32.3	4.1	8.5	6.2	8.2	5.3	–
\$120,000 or more	332.8	278.5	12.9	40.4	6.3	16.6	3.9	6.6	7.0	1.0
Median	39 954	56 522	36 501	28 000	24 545	31 887	26 639	24 791	32 028	16 836
As percent of poverty level:										
Less than 50 percent	236.8	83.7	28.5	120.8	27.2	27.0	28.5	21.0	17.2	3.8
50 to 99	288.8	96.2	26.8	160.4	42.7	32.4	26.6	34.1	24.8	5.4
100 to 149	365.8	136.2	32.8	186.8	56.1	31.8	27.8	40.3	30.8	10.0
150 to 199	319.8	149.2	20.5	145.1	24.5	34.4	25.5	41.3	19.5	5.0
200 percent or more	1 919.8	1 121.8	139.6	646.7	129.8	146.2	95.0	139.6	136.1	11.7
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	212.5	71.5	28.7	109.4	23.6	21.0	26.1	22.4	16.2	2.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	190.8	64.7	14.0	106.7	21.0	17.3	16.9	25.6	26.0	5.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202.8	63.7	19.5	112.5	33.0	16.7	17.8	23.7	21.3	7.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	266.4	71.2	19.8	168.5	37.7	38.5	25.0	48.5	18.8	7.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197.4	63.9	16.3	115.3	32.9	26.6	16.7	25.5	13.5	1.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	204.7	95.7	10.6	96.0	17.2	20.8	19.7	17.8	20.5	2.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	201.5	94.1	19.2	85.2	17.9	22.5	12.7	15.6	16.5	3.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	173.5	90.2	13.3	70.0	11.9	13.6	13.6	10.3	20.7	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	262.0	126.8	26.5	106.4	25.5	26.0	19.6	17.5	17.7	2.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	206.3	116.6	16.5	72.1	20.5	15.7	4.3	20.1	11.4	1.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	344.2	222.7	28.7	91.8	18.2	16.2	12.4	26.1	19.0	1.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999	215.6	134.8	14.0	64.8	11.3	14.8	10.6	11.5	16.6	2.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	137.1	106.0	8.1	23.0	3.1	7.4	4.2	5.1	3.2	–
\$120,000 or more	316.2	265.1	12.9	38.2	6.3	14.4	3.9	6.6	7.0	–
Median	37 576	54 428	33 948	25 913	23 748	28 767	24 774	23 524	29 492	16 836
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	12.3	3.0	–	9.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.1	–
\$100 to \$199	95.1	65.0	4.3	24.8	3.0	4.8	3.3	3.2	10.4	1.0
\$200 to \$249	101.8	62.0	6.0	33.8	10.3	2.1	5.2	8.0	8.2	–
\$250 to \$299	73.9	54.7	5.4	12.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	4.5	4.1	1.1
\$300 to \$349	78.1	58.2	3.1	15.9	4.2	4.3	2.0	4.2	1.1	1.0
\$350 to \$399	80.7	47.7	2.1	26.7	5.0	3.3	2.9	5.1	10.4	4.3
\$400 to \$449	86.4	44.1	6.3	34.1	8.2	7.3	8.4	7.1	3.1	2.0
\$450 to \$499	95.4	50.0	12.3	43.8	10.3	8.2	4.3	13.0	8.0	2.2
\$500 to \$599	217.1	76.4	18.9	114.7	32.4	26.9	19.3	16.7	19.4	7.2
\$600 to \$699	254.0	67.3	25.6	159.1	36.1	42.2	31.4	31.2	18.1	2.1
\$700 to \$799	238.2	52.9	28.6	149.8	40.4	32.7	26.2	30.3	20.2	6.9
\$800 to \$999	437.0	137.0	37.8	260.2	51.1	56.7	45.1	67.7	39.6	2.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249	350.8	158.5	23.9	165.4	32.4	38.4	23.4	38.3	32.8	3.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499	261.8	162.0	22.3	77.5	16.9	13.9	12.5	13.4	20.8	–
\$1,500 or more	693.0	538.5	46.5	108.0	21.6	22.3	14.4	22.9	26.9	–
No cash rent	55.4	22.9	5.1	24.3	4.1	5.5	2.0	9.6	3.1	3.1
Median (excludes no cash rent)	894	1 121	847	795	760	794	780	827	838	568
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income⁵										
Less than 5 percent	97.4	81.1	5.5	9.8	2.1	–	1.1	2.3	4.2	1.0
5 to 9 percent	218.4	164.8	11.6	39.8	3.0	13.3	6.0	9.5	8.0	2.2
10 to 14 percent	275.8	173.0	16.4	84.3	17.4	16.4	11.7	22.0	16.8	2.1
15 to 19 percent	320.1	179.9	24.6	113.5	24.7	30.1	15.1	20.2	23.3	2.2
20 to 24 percent	314.6	169.7	26.5	115.2	26.4	28.3	11.4	25.5	23.5	3.1
25 to 29 percent	311.0	145.8	27.2	134.0	29.6	35.9	22.7	25.0	20.7	4.0
30 to 34 percent	225.4	107.2	12.8	104.4	29.6	16.9	18.7	18.7	20.5	1.1
35 to 39 percent	222.2	90.6	19.8	111.9	26.0	21.6	21.7	23.9	18.6	–
40 to 49 percent	268.9	120.2	14.2	133.5	28.7	26.1	22.1	31.8	24.8	1.0
50 to 59 percent	201.9	81.2	14.2	103.4	26.4	20.0	15.7	23.9	17.6	3.0
60 to 69 percent	119.5	51.2	15.1	48.1	10.6	9.5	8.4	9.5	10.1	5.2
70 to 99 percent	169.1	70.9	18.1	75.9	17.2	20.7	14.1	15.4	8.5	4.1
100 percent or more ⁶	246.9	97.6	24.5	120.8	23.6	21.8	21.2	30.5	23.7	4.0
Zero or negative income	84.3	30.9	12.5	41.0	10.8	5.4	11.3	8.3	5.1	–
No cash rent	55.4	22.9	5.1	24.3	4.1	5.5	2.0	9.6	3.1	3.1
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	29	25	31	35	35	32	37	36	33	48
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	24	28	32	33	29	34	32	30	30
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
Electricity used	3 126.9	1 585.9	248.1	1 257.7	278.1	271.7	203.4	276.2	228.4	35.1
Less than \$25	587.8	133.1	64.9	384.5	93.4	93.0	65.8	75.9	57.0	5.2
\$25 to \$49	1 209.5	587.9	111.4	496.4	117.5	108.2	77.3	102.8	90.6	13.8
\$50 to \$74	461.9	312.0	27.5	115.5	28.9	24.2	19.3	25.6	17.4	6.9
\$75 to \$99	210.3	163.1	7.0	40.2	7.1	11.6	4.3	10.4	6.9	–
\$100 to \$149	196.3	161.5	12.5	22.3	5.5	5.5	2.1	6.3	2.9	–
\$150 to \$199	77.9	56.8	4.5	16.5	4.3	3.0	1.9	4.1	3.2	–
\$200 or more	60.8	49.4	3.0	8.5	–	3.3	2.1	1.0	2.1	–
Median	42	51	36	33	32	32	32	34	34	39
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	322.4	122.1	17.3	173.8	21.3	22.9	30.4	50.8	48.4	9.2

Table 2-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
Piped gas used.....	2 962.9	1 556.6	234.1	1 136.2	267.1	263.3	191.0	231.5	183.3	36.0
Less than \$25	1 098.3	336.6	113.7	639.7	143.3	163.5	112.5	123.9	96.6	8.3
\$25 to \$49	1 157.0	849.7	80.1	211.9	81.1	59.7	32.2	27.5	11.4	15.3
\$50 to \$74	228.1	198.4	8.4	21.2	10.0	5.2	1.0	4.0	1.1	–
\$75 to \$99	42.3	37.0	–	5.3	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.0	–	–
\$100 to \$149	42.5	31.2	3.1	8.2	–	–	1.0	5.2	2.1	–
\$150 to \$199	31.8	21.3	3.1	6.3	1.2	3.0	–	1.0	1.1	1.1
\$200 or more	43.4	30.0	–	13.4	3.0	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.2	–
Median	30	37	23	18	21	18	17	17	15	32
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	319.5	52.4	25.7	230.1	27.6	27.5	40.4	65.6	68.9	11.3

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1. Introductory Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Tenure													
Owner occupied	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Percent of all occupied	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Renter occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Race and Origin													
White alone	1 169.5	27.9	24.9	17.6	21.9	...	423.6	274.6	75.0	113.6	349.6	54.6	765.3
Non-Hispanic	745.9	21.4	18.8	6.2	16.6	...	...	216.7	37.6	69.7	232.9	42.1	470.9
Hispanic	423.6	6.5	6.1	11.5	5.3	...	423.6	57.9	37.5	43.9	116.7	12.5	294.3
Black alone	113.0	–	1.0	4.1	3.0	113.0	8.0	38.3	6.9	18.7	51.2	7.5	54.3
Non-Hispanic	105.1	–	1.0	4.1	3.0	...	–	38.3	5.1	18.7	50.1	6.5	48.5
Hispanic	8.0	–	–	–	–	...	8.0	–	1.8	–	1.0	1.1	5.8
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	13.7	–	–	–	–	...	9.8	2.7	–	3.8	6.3	–	7.4
Asian alone	198.9	13.2	1.0	2.0	1.1	...	6.2	31.8	22.1	10.2	46.9	7.2	144.8
Pacific Islander alone ²	8.4	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	6.1
Two or more races	18.6	–	–	–	–	...	6.3	5.3	–	–	3.2	1.0	14.3
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ³	453.8	6.5	6.1	11.5	5.3	8.0	453.8	62.0	39.3	44.9	124.0	13.6	316.3
Units in Structure													
1, detached	1 268.9	29.7	...	20.7	15.0	99.3	397.2	299.1	84.6	118.3	384.6	52.4	831.8
1, attached	92.6	3.7	...	.9	1.1	3.1	26.7	11.7	8.8	10.3	31.6	1.1	59.9
2 to 4	35.1	1.2	...	2.1	3.2	4.3	11.9	6.5	3.2	4.2	10.9	1.2	22.9
5 to 9	27.9	2.3	...	–	–	1.1	3.2	4.3	3.3	2.2	7.7	1.0	19.2
10 to 19	16.2	1.0	...	–	3.3	–	1.1	4.6	1.0	2.2	3.3	2.2	10.7
20 to 49	30.5	2.1	...	–	1.1	3.2	5.4	8.9	1.0	–	9.9	5.7	14.8
50 or more	24.1	–	...	–	2.3	1.1	2.1	4.2	1.1	1.0	6.9	4.4	12.8
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	26.8	1.1	26.8	–	–	1.0	6.1	13.3	1.0	8.1	4.4	2.2	20.2
Cooperatives and Condominiums													
Cooperatives	2.3	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	1.1	–
Condominiums	164.1	13.7	–	1.1	6.7	7.6	23.5	22.6	21.5	10.4	34.7	11.1	118.3
Year Structure Built⁴													
2000 to 2004	39.9	39.9	1.1	–	–	–	6.5	1.1	14.8	1.1	9.7	1.2	29.0
1995 to 1999	79.5	1.1	–	–	2.1	4.0	17.9	11.8	12.1	2.0	16.7	–	62.7
1990 to 1994	100.8	...	3.1	2.0	–	12.0	18.4	14.4	5.9	9.7	22.1	16.7	62.0
1985 to 1989	71.7	...	2.3	–	1.1	3.1	10.8	7.0	1.1	1.1	3.1	4.4	64.1
1980 to 1984	63.0	...	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.1	16.0	6.2	4.8	3.0	1.1	1.0	60.9
1975 to 1979	106.6	...	5.0	–	–	2.0	28.1	29.9	4.0	12.1	35.0	1.1	70.5
1970 to 1974	86.6	...	6.3	–	2.3	1.1	19.7	17.8	3.0	4.2	30.6	2.2	53.8
1960 to 1969	195.0	...	5.2	2.1	3.1	13.6	45.1	53.4	12.1	18.8	71.3	5.3	118.4
1950 to 1959	370.3	...	1.9	6.1	9.0	25.8	137.2	97.9	21.3	43.3	101.6	22.8	245.8
1940 to 1949	201.8	...	–	2.0	5.2	18.5	82.5	56.0	11.6	24.9	60.1	7.5	134.2
1930 to 1939	88.2	...	–	5.1	–	21.5	31.0	29.1	5.0	10.2	56.6	2.0	29.6
1920 to 1929	88.4	...	–	4.3	–	7.1	26.9	21.6	7.4	11.7	35.5	5.0	47.9
1919 or earlier	30.4	...	–	1.1	1.0	2.0	13.8	6.4	.9	4.2	16.0	1.1	13.2
Median	1960	2000+	1975	...	...	1953	1955	1956	1965	1955	1956	1959	1962

¹See back cover for details.

²Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

³Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

⁴For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 3-2. Height and Condition of Building—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Stories in Structure²													
1	998.6	3.7	...	20.7	12.1	85.6	372.2	261.0	62.4	110.0	330.7	41.3	626.5
2	389.3	29.3	...	2.0	10.7	19.0	67.0	59.8	30.6	26.0	95.6	16.6	277.1
3	81.4	7.0	...	1.1	2.1	6.3	5.3	14.3	8.8	2.2	20.8	4.6	56.0
4 to 6	15.9	–	...	–	1.1	–	3.2	2.1	–	–	3.4	2.2	10.3
7 or more	10.1	–	...	–	–	1.1	–	2.2	1.1	–	4.6	3.4	2.1
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	120.8	6.5	...	1.1	9.9	6.5	17.2	26.3	7.4	6.4	35.4	13.5	71.9
None (on same floor)	57.7	5.4	...	–	5.5	3.1	10.9	8.8	5.2	4.2	20.8	4.4	32.5
1 (up or down)	24.7	1.1	...	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	3.3	1.1	–	6.6	–	18.2
2 or more (up or down)	38.3	–	...	–	3.4	2.3	5.3	14.1	1.1	2.2	8.0	9.0	21.2
Common Stairways													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	120.8	6.5	...	1.1	9.9	6.5	17.2	26.3	7.4	6.4	35.4	13.5	71.9
No common stairways	7.8	–	...	–	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	–	2.3	1.1	4.4
With common stairways	106.5	5.5	...	1.1	6.7	5.4	15.0	25.2	6.3	6.4	32.0	12.4	62.1
No loose steps	91.1	4.3	...	1.1	5.5	4.2	10.5	22.0	6.3	4.1	28.6	10.0	52.5
Railings not loose	73.2	4.3	...	1.1	5.5	4.2	8.5	19.8	6.3	4.1	22.1	8.9	42.2
Railings loose	12.8	–	...	–	–	–	.9	2.2	–	–	4.3	1.1	7.4
No railings	3.3	–	...	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	2.2	–	1.1
Status of railings not reported	1.8	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.8
Loose steps	15.4	1.2	...	–	1.1	1.1	4.5	3.2	–	2.2	3.4	2.4	9.6
Railings not loose	14.3	1.2	...	–	–	1.1	3.4	3.2	–	2.2	2.3	2.4	9.6
Railings loose	1.1	–	...	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
No railings	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Status of railings not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Status of stairways not reported	6.5	1.1	...	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	1.1	–	5.4
Light Fixtures in Public Halls													
2 or more units in structure	133.7	6.5	...	2.1	9.9	9.7	23.8	28.5	9.6	9.6	38.8	14.6	80.4
No public halls	27.5	1.1	...	–	2.2	3.3	6.5	3.2	–	2.3	5.5	–	22.0
No light fixtures in public halls	2.2	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.0
All in working order	91.5	3.3	...	2.1	5.5	6.4	12.0	25.3	8.5	7.4	31.1	13.6	46.8
Some in working order	3.0	1.0	...	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	3.0
None in working order	1.0	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
Not reported	8.6	1.1	...	–	2.2	–	4.4	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	7.5
Elevator on Floor													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	120.8	6.5	...	1.1	9.9	6.5	17.2	26.3	7.4	6.4	35.4	13.5	71.9
With 1 or more elevators working	38.2	1.0	...	–	1.1	4.3	1.0	13.1	2.1	1.1	9.1	9.0	20.1
With elevator, none in working condition	1.1	–	...	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1
No elevator	81.5	5.6	...	1.1	8.8	2.2	15.1	13.2	5.3	5.3	26.3	4.4	50.8
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	3.3	–	...	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.2
Foundation													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	1 361.5	33.4	...	21.7	16.1	102.4	424.0	310.8	93.4	128.6	416.2	53.6	891.7
With basement under all of building	8.4	–	...	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	–	–	3.1	–	5.3
With basement under part of building	51.0	2.7	...	–	–	3.0	7.5	12.1	3.7	7.4	20.0	–	31.0
With crawl space	684.3	–	...	14.7	10.2	62.7	231.7	179.6	39.9	70.8	240.0	40.0	404.3
On concrete slab	609.6	30.7	...	6.1	4.9	35.7	181.8	115.8	49.8	50.4	148.1	13.5	448.0
Other	8.2	–	...	.9	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	–	5.1	–	3.1
External Building Conditions³													
Sagging roof	21.5	–	...	–	4.9	–	8.2	3.1	–	3.1	9.3	–	12.2
Missing roofing material	45.9	–	...	1.7	2.0	4.8	6.2	12.6	10.8	1.1	5.8	21.7	22.1
Hole in roof	29.7	–	...	1.7	1.1	4.2	5.1	11.4	6.8	2.1	3.9	16.5	12.0
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	22.5	–	...	2.2	2.1	1.1	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.1	10.3	–	12.2
Sloping outside walls	17.5	–	...	1.0	–	1.1	2.2	9.0	2.0	3.7	1.0	3.2	13.2
Boarded up windows	9.2	–	...	3.1	–	2.0	6.1	1.0	–	2.0	3.0	–	6.2
Broken windows	51.0	–	...	3.1	2.0	9.3	22.0	12.6	1.0	13.3	17.0	3.1	30.9
Bars on windows	239.5	–	...	1.0	9.3	5.2	49.6	115.8	62.9	16.5	36.4	104.4	122.5
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	19.9	–	...	3.2	–	6.4	5.2	6.3	–	2.0	8.3	–	11.6
None of the above	1 107.6	39.0	...	9.2	10.7	50.8	277.5	255.5	73.1	88.3	297.1	53.6	756.9
Not reported	52.4	1.1	...	–	1.0	2.0	19.7	7.4	6.5	5.3	18.2	–	34.2
Site Placement													
Manufactured/mobile homes	26.8	1.1	...	26.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
First site	21.5	–	...	21.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moved from another site	1.1	–	...	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Don't know	3.1	1.1	...	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	1.0	–	–	3.1
Not reported	1.1	–	...	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
Previous Occupancy													
Unit built 1990 or later	220.2	41.1	...	4.2	2.0	2.1	16.0	42.9	27.3	32.9	12.8	17.9	153.8
Not previously occupied	54.9	19.1	...	1.0	–	–	3.1	8.9	9.8	7.3	3.2	3.2	42.7
Not reported	3.8	–	...	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	2.7	–	1.1

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.

³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-3. Size of Unit and Lot—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Rooms													
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
3 rooms	30.5	—	4.1	—	4.4	3.2	10.5	9.5	.9	6.4	4.3	4.4	21.9
4 rooms	180.2	3.4	7.6	2.1	3.8	14.1	62.9	48.2	15.0	20.3	55.8	18.7	105.6
5 rooms	344.0	4.3	9.5	11.4	3.3	27.6	137.2	77.1	23.9	42.4	101.8	13.8	228.4
6 rooms	424.3	6.4	4.8	5.2	8.4	31.0	144.5	98.8	36.1	40.8	138.8	11.5	274.1
7 rooms	278.6	7.3	—	2.0	4.0	22.3	52.0	67.7	11.5	18.6	81.9	14.0	182.7
8 rooms	127.7	—	—	1.0	—	9.0	26.4	27.1	6.7	7.3	41.9	7.1	78.7
9 rooms	61.5	4.8	—	2.0	1.1	2.0	11.4	13.0	3.1	7.3	20.1	—	41.4
10 rooms or more	74.3	14.8	—	—	1.0	3.9	9.0	11.3	6.9	3.3	14.8	1.0	58.5
Rooms Used for Business													
Business only													
1 or more rooms with direct access	61.9	2.7	—	3.1	—	3.0	13.3	8.2	8.3	2.1	28.6	—	33.3
1 or more rooms, no direct access	117.2	7.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.4	21.7	17.7	10.6	—	47.1	4.2	65.9
Not reported	11.7	—	—	—	4.4	2.0	—	1.0	1.1	—	4.2	1.1	6.4
Business and other use													
1 or more rooms	285.8	6.8	6.1	3.0	6.9	19.2	36.2	42.5	21.2	20.0	97.8	13.9	174.1
Not reported	9.5	—	—	—	4.4	2.0	—	1.0	1.1	—	3.2	1.1	5.2
Bedrooms													
None	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
1	54.9	1.0	7.1	1.0	4.4	4.2	15.6	19.2	2.0	7.4	15.9	6.5	32.5
2	372.6	7.7	16.8	8.3	5.9	35.6	120.9	97.9	27.1	50.2	131.3	23.0	218.4
3	699.2	5.3	2.9	10.4	10.6	52.0	231.8	152.7	48.0	69.9	189.8	27.9	481.6
4 or more	394.2	27.0	—	4.0	5.1	21.2	85.5	82.9	27.0	18.8	121.4	13.0	259.8
Complete Bathrooms													
None	8.5	—	1.1	1.1	1.1	—	.9	—	2.1	2.2	1.1	3.2	4.3
1	350.3	3.2	11.5	9.5	4.3	35.5	169.9	94.1	24.0	54.5	114.5	19.2	216.6
1 1/2	296.0	1.2	2.9	8.1	5.3	30.9	87.6	78.4	19.3	30.0	93.2	11.6	191.3
2 or more	867.3	36.7	11.3	5.0	15.3	46.7	195.4	180.2	58.7	59.6	250.7	36.5	580.1
Square Footage of Unit													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes													
Less than 500	1 295.7	30.8	26.8	20.7	15.0	100.2	403.3	312.4	85.7	126.4	389.0	54.7	852.0
500 to 749	18.8	—	1.9	2.2	—	3.2	12.5	3.1	3.0	1.1	8.5	—	10.3
750 to 999	68.3	—	5.1	—	1.0	—	10.4	3.2	—	6.2	9.2	1.1	10.2
1,000 to 1,499	310.2	—	12.5	11.5	3.3	16.3	124.8	70.0	23.9	38.2	85.2	13.5	211.5
1,500 to 1,999	328.2	5.7	—	1.0	5.7	29.6	84.7	77.2	23.5	20.9	89.7	13.2	223.4
2,000 to 2,499	195.6	4.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	10.9	34.6	52.7	9.7	10.0	58.1	9.2	128.3
2,500 to 2,999	84.8	2.7	—	—	—	9.2	10.2	21.5	4.7	6.4	26.5	4.0	54.2
3,000 to 3,999	90.2	6.5	—	1.0	—	3.0	10.3	20.0	5.1	5.0	33.4	1.0	55.9
4,000 or more	64.1	11.2	—	2.0	—	9.3	11.5	12.2	6.3	6.0	24.2	1.1	38.8
Not reported	122.8	—	3.1	1.0	3.1	17.6	73.0	35.7	3.1	23.2	37.7	7.3	77.8
Median	1 767	3 339	1 070	...	...	1 849	1 444	1 793	1 671	1 457	1 814	1 681	1 754
Lot Size²													
1-unit structures													
Less than 1/8 acre	1 329.0	26.2	26.8	21.7	16.1	102.2	419.5	320.0	80.4	131.7	412.6	55.8	860.6
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	294.8	2.3	18.0	6.1	3.0	17.3	122.1	54.9	18.2	34.3	89.6	18.5	186.7
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	688.2	9.0	4.7	12.6	8.4	61.5	222.8	175.5	42.6	75.8	216.0	30.2	442.1
1/2 up to 1 acre	222.3	12.2	2.1	2.0	2.9	15.0	45.1	57.3	12.8	13.1	67.8	4.0	150.4
1 up to 5 acres	64.9	—	—	—	—	5.1	12.3	19.5	2.0	2.1	26.3	1.0	37.6
5 up to 10 acres	46.7	2.7	2.0	1.0	—	3.4	12.0	10.5	4.7	6.4	11.8	2.1	32.8
10 acres or more	5.6	—	—	—	1.7	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.1	—	4.5
Not reported	6.5	—	—	—	—	4.1	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	6.5
Median	.19	...	.13	...	...	.20	.18	.20	.19	.18	.19	.17	.20
Persons per Room													
0.50 or less	945.9	36.1	19.8	11.5	18.6	79.1	152.7	304.8	67.9	99.6	297.5	51.5	597.0
0.51 to 1.00	499.0	4.9	6.1	9.2	7.4	28.8	233.2	41.5	30.9	33.3	141.6	17.9	339.5
1.01 to 1.50	65.9	—	1.0	2.1	—	4.1	57.6	5.3	5.2	11.4	17.2	1.1	47.6
1.51 or more	11.3	—	—	1.1	—	1.0	10.3	1.0	—	2.0	3.1	—	8.2
Persons per Bedroom													
0.50 or less	329.1	9.5	4.3	4.1	7.1	21.7	27.1	143.1	14.4	47.3	110.7	24.7	193.6
0.51 to 1.00	668.7	26.6	13.4	7.5	11.5	55.5	148.4	168.1	55.7	54.4	194.0	27.8	446.9
1.01 to 1.50	257.6	3.9	3.2	6.1	4.2	20.4	108.9	20.6	13.9	12.4	75.3	9.3	172.9
1.51 or more	265.7	1.1	6.0	6.2	3.2	15.5	169.5	20.9	20.0	32.3	78.2	8.6	178.9
No bedrooms	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
Square Feet per Person													
Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes													
Less than 200	1 295.7	30.8	26.8	20.7	15.0	100.2	403.3	312.4	85.7	126.4	389.0	54.7	852.0
200 to 299	72.8	—	3.9	3.2	—	4.2	62.3	9.5	4.1	13.4	23.4	1.1	48.3
300 to 399	101.5	—	—	4.1	1.0	4.0	64.6	6.0	10.1	9.5	29.2	5.0	67.3
400 to 499	125.6	—	1.9	2.0	2.1	9.3	50.3	14.5	9.8	10.4	34.6	4.1	86.8
500 to 599	110.5	—	3.1	1.1	—	7.2	38.3	13.7	10.1	6.4	26.8	2.1	81.5
600 to 699	119.4	7.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	10.3	25.1	14.5	13.7	3.1	39.7	5.0	74.6
700 to 799	110.1	1.0	2.3	1.1	—	8.0	24.3	26.8	7.9	8.7	28.8	5.2	76.0
800 to 899	76.7	—	4.9	1.0	1.0	7.1	14.5	25.4	3.0	5.9	25.5	1.1	50.1
900 to 999	85.9	5.8	2.1	—	1.7	5.9	14.9	21.2	5.8	5.2	22.6	4.1	59.2
1,000 to 1,499	54.3	1.0	—	—	1.0	3.0	6.1	16.1	1.0	4.3	13.1	2.0	39.1
1,500 or more	181.1	7.6	3.2	4.1	1.1	11.3	17.9	68.9	10.5	18.9	60.4	6.2	114.5
Not reported	135.1	8.0	—	1.0	2.0	12.3	12.5	60.0	6.7	17.5	47.0	11.3	76.7
Median	122.8	...	3.1	1.0	3.1	17.6	73.0	35.7	3.1	23.2	37.7	7.3	77.8
Median	652	1 014	627	...	...	679	376	942	553	702	676	801	638

¹See back cover for details.

²Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Equipment²													
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	11.9	–	–	–	11.9	1.0	1.1	3.1	–	1.0	3.1	2.3	6.5
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 510.2	41.1	26.8	23.8	14.2	112.0	452.7	349.5	104.0	145.3	456.3	68.1	985.9
Kitchen sink	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Refrigerator	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Cooking stove or range	1 512.7	41.1	26.8	23.8	20.7	112.0	452.8	350.6	104.0	144.3	456.4	69.3	987.0
Burners, no stove or range	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	2.0	2.0	–	2.1
Microwave oven only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dishwasher	989.2	39.9	10.2	11.3	14.5	53.1	163.1	211.6	68.6	61.1	278.1	46.3	664.8
Washing machine	1 412.7	37.9	21.4	23.8	18.5	102.7	418.6	324.2	95.6	126.9	418.7	56.2	937.8
Clothes dryer	1 344.0	37.9	20.5	21.8	19.6	96.5	376.0	299.2	93.5	116.3	394.5	57.3	892.2
Disposal in kitchen sink	1 262.0	39.9	23.6	17.6	21.9	77.9	303.4	284.3	92.1	95.9	350.7	66.3	844.9
Trash compactor	150.7	4.7	–	4.1	1.0	11.1	19.3	30.8	5.8	9.2	40.3	5.1	105.3
Air conditioning:													
Central	792.9	38.8	13.6	8.2	11.4	33.8	149.8	164.0	55.4	51.7	238.6	30.7	523.6
Additional central	59.8	8.4	–	–	–	1.0	12.0	7.0	6.4	4.0	18.5	2.0	39.2
1 room unit	138.2	–	4.1	6.2	5.3	8.3	43.8	41.2	8.6	24.3	31.3	4.4	102.5
2 room units	37.3	–	1.0	–	–	3.0	15.3	6.4	4.1	6.3	16.9	2.1	18.3
3 room units or more	24.0	–	–	–	1.1	2.0	10.8	4.2	2.0	3.3	6.3	1.1	16.6
Main Heating Equipment													
Warm-air furnace	1 053.2	38.8	21.8	13.6	16.9	77.0	231.3	235.1	72.2	79.9	307.4	39.8	706.1
Steam or hot water system	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–
Electric heat pump	24.9	–	–	–	1.7	–	5.0	7.2	–	2.1	9.1	2.0	13.7
Built-in electric units	35.6	1.0	–	–	1.0	3.0	11.4	11.7	1.0	5.2	16.8	3.4	15.4
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	341.3	1.2	1.9	8.3	3.2	32.1	164.4	84.9	29.7	44.7	101.9	25.2	214.2
Room heaters with flue	13.7	–	1.0	–	–	–	3.3	4.4	–	2.0	4.3	–	9.4
Room heaters without flue	4.1	–	–	.9	3.2	–	4.1	–	–	2.0	3.2	–	1.0
Portable electric heaters	23.9	–	2.1	1.0	–	1.0	18.7	4.1	1.1	9.4	5.2	–	18.7
Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	1.1	–	–	3.1	–	2.2
Fireplaces without inserts	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.3
Other	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.0	–	–	–	–	5.2
Cooking stove	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.1
None	10.3	–	–	–	–	–	7.2	1.1	–	–	6.3	–	4.0
Other Heating Equipment²													
Warm-air furnace	16.7	–	–	–	–	5.1	4.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	6.3	–	10.4
Steam or hot water system	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units	81.2	1.1	1.0	–	3.3	3.0	20.6	21.3	4.1	12.0	28.8	1.1	51.2
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	30.9	–	–	2.0	–	14.3	12.6	9.1	2.1	8.1	9.1	–	21.9
Room heaters with flue	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	2.0	–	–	1.0	–	4.2
Room heaters without flue	5.0	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	3.0
Portable electric heaters	170.6	3.2	6.3	3.0	3.7	12.3	42.6	38.7	9.3	20.1	56.2	9.1	105.2
Stoves	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.1	4.5	–	1.1	–	5.4
Fireplaces with inserts	53.9	–	–	–	1.1	4.0	15.6	17.3	1.0	4.2	18.7	–	35.1
Fireplaces without inserts	131.7	2.2	1.0	–	1.0	9.0	45.2	20.5	10.4	8.2	43.1	2.0	86.6
Other	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	3.0
Cooking stove	62.9	–	2.1	2.0	–	19.5	12.6	14.3	3.1	9.0	27.0	1.1	34.8
None	1 057.4	34.7	17.5	18.8	18.9	68.2	318.9	244.2	75.6	97.9	303.2	55.9	698.3
Used as parallel heating equipment ²	85.6	1.1	1.0	–	1.1	6.0	28.7	25.6	5.1	11.4	25.8	–	59.8
Warm-air furnace	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	1.0	–	–	1.1	–	3.1
Steam or hot water system	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units	36.2	1.1	–	–	1.1	2.0	5.1	10.1	2.0	5.1	12.4	–	23.8
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	2.0	1.0	2.0	–	–	5.1
Room heaters with flue	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
Stoves	3.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.4	–	–	–	–	3.4
Fireplaces with inserts	15.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	7.2	7.1	–	4.1	–	11.3
Fireplaces with no inserts	23.5	–	1.0	–	–	2.1	11.3	2.0	2.1	3.1	8.2	–	15.3
Cooking stove	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	1.0	–	–	–	2.1
Other	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Used as supplemental heating equipment ²	380.6	6.4	8.4	5.0	6.0	37.7	99.3	84.6	21.6	39.1	134.6	13.3	232.7
Warm-air furnace	11.4	–	–	–	–	5.1	–	3.0	1.1	–	5.2	–	6.2
Steam or hot water system	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–
Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Built-in electric units	41.9	–	1.0	–	1.1	1.0	15.5	10.2	2.1	6.8	15.4	1.1	25.4
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	23.7	–	–	2.0	–	14.3	8.3	7.1	1.1	4.9	9.1	–	14.6
Room heaters with flue	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	2.1
Room heaters without flue	5.0	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	3.0
Portable electric heaters	170.6	3.2	6.3	3.0	3.7	12.3	42.6	38.7	9.3	20.1	56.2	9.1	105.2
Stoves	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.1	1.1	–	1.1	–	2.0
Fireplaces with inserts	37.5	–	–	–	1.1	3.0	8.5	10.2	1.0	2.1	13.7	–	23.8
Fireplaces with no inserts	107.2	2.2	–	–	1.0	6.9	33.8	18.5	8.3	5.1	33.9	2.0	71.3
Cooking stove	57.7	–	2.1	2.0	–	18.5	9.4	12.3	3.1	8.0	25.9	1.1	30.7
Other	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.0
Plumbing													
With all plumbing facilities	1 508.6	41.1	26.8	10.3	26.0	110.9	444.5	350.5	100.9	144.2	451.0	70.4	987.2
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ²	13.5	–	–	13.5	–	2.2	9.3	2.1	3.2	2.2	8.4	–	5.1
No hot piped water	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
No bathtub and no shower	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use	12.4	–	–	12.4	–	2.2	9.3	2.1	3.2	2.2	7.3	–	5.1

Table 3-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Primary Source of Water													
Public system or private company	1 507.9	41.1	26.8	22.7	24.3	113.0	449.4	348.3	102.9	140.9	458.3	68.3	981.3
Well serving 1 to 5 units	7.8	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	4.3	—	4.3	—	—	7.8
Drilled	7.8	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	4.3	—	4.3	—	—	7.8
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6.4	—	—	1.1	—	—	4.4	—	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	3.2
Safety of Primary Source of Water													
Selected primary water sources ³	1 515.7	41.1	26.8	22.7	26.0	113.0	449.4	352.6	102.9	145.2	458.3	68.3	989.1
Safe to drink	1 086.3	26.1	20.6	8.2	15.4	87.5	260.9	281.8	59.2	96.0	299.1	60.8	726.4
Not safe to drink	412.0	14.9	6.2	14.4	7.4	24.6	182.5	67.7	39.4	48.2	156.1	6.5	249.4
Safety not reported	17.3	—	—	—	3.2	1.0	6.0	3.1	4.4	1.0	3.0	1.1	13.2
Source of Drinking Water													
Primary source not safe to drink	412.0	14.9	6.2	14.4	7.4	24.6	182.5	67.7	39.4	48.2	156.1	6.5	249.4
Drinking and primary water source the same	25.2	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	12.1	3.1	1.0	7.2	6.0	—	19.2
Public or private system	25.2	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	12.1	3.1	1.0	7.2	6.0	—	19.2
Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drinking and primary water source different	386.8	14.9	5.2	14.4	7.4	23.6	170.5	64.6	38.4	41.0	150.1	6.5	230.3
Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual well	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	1.1
Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial bottled water	305.9	14.9	3.1	11.4	5.1	20.5	144.4	56.5	29.4	33.6	112.4	6.5	187.0
Other	77.8	—	2.1	3.1	2.3	3.1	26.0	8.2	8.9	7.4	35.7	—	42.1
Source of drinking water not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer	1 493.5	41.1	26.8	23.8	24.3	113.0	450.8	341.2	104.0	139.2	451.1	70.4	972.0
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	28.6	—	—	—	1.7	—	3.0	11.5	—	7.1	8.3	—	20.3
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Table 3-5. Fuels—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel	1 511.8	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	446.7	351.6	104.0	146.3	453.1	70.4	988.3
Electricity	180.9	9.9	3.1	6.3	2.7	11.3	55.4	37.0	13.0	24.0	60.5	11.1	109.4
Piped gas	1 318.5	30.5	23.7	15.5	23.3	100.7	387.1	312.5	88.9	119.2	384.3	59.3	874.9
Bottled gas	6.9	.7	—	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	—	2.2	2.1	5.3	—	1.7
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2.0	—	—	.9	—	—	.9	1.0	—	—	.9	—	1.0
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	1.1	—	1.3
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—
Other House Heating Fuels²													
With other heating fuel	445.3	6.4	9.3	5.0	6.0	41.7	125.1	105.1	25.8	48.5	151.0	13.3	281.0
Electricity	247.5	3.2	7.2	3.0	6.0	16.3	62.2	59.1	14.4	31.1	88.0	10.3	149.2
Piped gas	136.0	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.1	21.3	38.1	29.6	8.2	13.1	41.6	1.1	93.3
Bottled gas	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	1.0
Fuel oil	7.1	2.0	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	1.1	2.0	—	5.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	113.5	—	—	—	1.0	11.1	37.5	31.0	5.2	8.3	39.7	2.0	71.9
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7.5	1.1	—	—	—	—	3.3	—	—	1.1	4.4	—	3.1
Cooking Fuel													
With cooking fuel	1 516.7	41.1	26.8	23.8	20.7	112.0	453.8	351.6	104.0	146.3	458.4	69.3	989.1
Electricity	228.3	4.8	1.1	2.1	1.1	11.5	26.9	81.5	11.0	23.7	56.1	23.1	149.2
Piped gas	1 276.7	35.6	25.7	20.6	17.8	99.6	424.9	269.0	90.9	120.6	397.1	45.1	834.5
Bottled gas	9.6	.7	—	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	—	2.2	2.1	5.3	—	4.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Water Heating Fuel													
With hot piped water	1 521.0	41.1	26.8	22.7	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	458.3	70.4	992.3
Electricity	69.3	4.0	—	1.1	2.9	4.3	11.6	21.0	6.3	4.1	17.8	9.8	41.7
Piped gas	1 440.7	36.4	26.8	20.6	23.2	107.7	440.2	330.6	95.6	140.1	434.4	60.5	945.8
Bottled gas	7.9	.7	—	1.0	—	1.0	2.0	—	2.2	2.1	5.3	—	2.6
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solar energy	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	2.2
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Air Conditioning Fuel													
With central air conditioning	792.9	38.8	13.6	8.2	11.4	33.8	149.8	164.0	55.4	51.7	238.6	30.7	523.6
Electricity	710.0	32.5	13.6	7.1	11.4	25.7	140.6	139.4	48.7	46.5	210.4	25.6	474.1
Piped gas	79.8	6.4	—	1.1	—	8.2	8.3	23.5	6.7	5.2	26.3	5.1	48.5
Other	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	2.0	—	1.0
Other Central Air Fuel													
With other central air	59.8	8.4	—	—	—	1.0	12.0	7.0	6.4	4.0	18.5	2.0	39.2
Electricity	52.7	8.4	—	—	—	1.0	11.0	5.0	6.4	4.0	13.4	1.1	38.2
Gas	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.0	—	—	5.1	1.0	1.0
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothes Dryer Fuel													
With clothes dryer	1 344.0	37.9	20.5	21.8	19.6	96.5	376.0	299.2	93.5	116.3	394.5	57.3	892.2
Electricity	241.2	10.6	5.1	8.2	2.0	19.6	60.9	62.7	11.3	25.9	73.7	13.6	154.0
Piped gas	1 093.2	26.6	14.3	13.6	15.9	76.8	311.1	235.4	82.2	88.5	317.7	43.7	731.8
Other	9.5	.7	1.0	—	1.7	—	4.0	1.0	—	2.0	3.1	—	6.4
Units Using Each Fuel²													
Electricity	1 520.0	41.1	26.8	21.7	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	101.9	146.3	458.3	70.4	991.3
Piped gas	1 486.5	40.4	26.8	22.7	24.3	110.8	450.7	339.7	99.8	141.2	452.0	61.5	973.0
Bottled gas	9.6	.7	—	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	—	2.2	2.1	5.3	—	4.4
Fuel oil	88.0	2.0	5.0	1.1	2.0	9.2	27.1	17.6	3.1	18.9	30.5	4.2	53.4
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3.1	—	—	.9	—	—	.9	2.2	—	—	.9	1.1	1.0
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	114.9	—	—	—	1.0	11.1	38.6	31.0	5.2	8.3	40.7	2.0	72.2
Solar energy	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	2.2
Other	13.6	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	7.4	2.0	—	3.2	6.5	—	7.1
All electric units	28.3	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	2.2	11.9	2.1	3.1	3.3	8.9	16.2

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-6. Failures in Equipment—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Water Supply Stoppage													
With hot and cold piped water	1 521.0	41.1	26.8	22.7	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	458.3	70.4	992.3
No stoppage in last 3 months	1 484.7	41.1	25.7	22.7	22.8	106.7	446.9	344.3	98.3	145.2	449.0	68.0	969.8
With stoppage in last 3 months	25.2	–	1.1	–	–	4.3	3.1	6.2	3.1	–	9.4	3.3	12.5
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	9.5	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	2.1	2.0	–	4.2	1.1	4.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	12.6	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.0	4.2	1.1	–	5.1	1.1	6.3
2 times	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
3 times	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
4 times or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Stoppage not reported	11.2	–	–	–	3.2	2.0	3.8	2.1	2.7	1.1	–	1.1	10.0
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
With one or more flush toilets	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	1 479.1	39.1	26.8	22.7	21.8	106.9	440.7	348.4	94.2	143.0	447.2	68.2	963.7
None working some time in last 3 months	29.8	2.0	–	–	1.0	4.1	9.3	2.1	7.2	2.1	11.1	1.0	17.6
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	15.4	–	–	–	1.0	3.1	4.1	–	3.2	2.1	8.1	–	7.4
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	14.3	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	5.2	2.1	4.1	–	3.0	1.0	10.3
2 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Number of times not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Breakdowns not reported	13.2	–	–	1.1	3.2	2.0	3.8	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	11.0
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
With public sewer	1 493.5	41.1	26.8	23.8	24.3	113.0	450.8	341.2	104.0	139.2	451.1	70.4	972.0
No breakdowns in last 3 months	1 456.4	40.0	25.7	21.8	23.2	110.0	443.5	333.8	100.0	137.2	440.1	67.1	949.1
With breakdowns in last 3 months	37.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	3.0	7.3	7.4	4.0	2.0	11.0	3.2	22.9
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	8.3	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	4.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	5.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	22.9	1.0	–	–	1.0	2.1	3.2	3.2	1.0	–	4.0	2.1	16.7
2 times	2.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	–
3 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more	4.0	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	2.0	–	2.0	1.0	3.0	–	1.0
With septic tank or cesspool	28.6	–	–	–	1.7	–	3.0	11.5	–	7.1	8.3	–	20.3
No breakdowns in last 3 months	26.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	11.5	–	7.1	8.3	–	18.6
With breakdowns in last 3 months	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	1.7	–	–	–	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.7
2 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 times or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating Problems													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter	1 464.7	33.7	26.8	19.6	26.0	109.2	428.2	351.6	58.1	141.1	438.7	70.4	955.6
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	1 378.4	33.7	25.8	10.3	20.6	102.3	389.8	338.0	47.2	131.7	416.3	66.3	895.8
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ²	73.2	–	1.0	9.3	2.2	5.0	34.5	11.5	7.2	8.3	21.4	3.0	48.8
Equipment breakdowns	24.6	–	–	8.2	–	2.0	12.5	5.2	2.1	4.1	10.2	2.0	12.4
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.1	–	2.0	–	1.0
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	8.1	–	–	–	–	–	5.1	1.0	–	1.1	3.0	1.0	4.1
2 times	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	2.1
3 times	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1
4 times or more	7.0	–	–	7.0	–	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	3.0
Number of times not reported	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	2.1	–	1.0	2.1	–	1.0
Other causes	50.6	–	1.0	1.1	2.2	3.0	22.9	6.3	5.2	4.2	12.1	1.0	37.5
Utility interruption	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inadequate heating capacity	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	5.2	1.1	2.1	1.1	3.0	–	6.3
Inadequate insulation	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.1	1.1	9	–	7.1
Cost of heating	16.6	–	–	1.1	–	–	9.3	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.0	13.6
Other	22.8	–	1.0	–	2.2	3.0	9.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	6.1	–	16.7
Not reported	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Reason for discomfort not reported	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Discomfort not reported	13.1	–	–	–	3.2	2.0	3.8	2.1	3.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	11.0
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers													
With electrical wiring	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	1 381.1	40.1	25.1	21.7	18.8	100.9	416.7	330.0	91.3	134.1	417.3	64.2	899.6
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	119.2	1.0	1.7	2.1	3.0	9.1	29.1	19.4	8.9	8.9	40.1	5.1	74.0
1 time	58.9	–	–	–	2.0	3.1	11.3	6.2	4.7	1.0	16.4	2.1	40.4
2 times	37.9	–	1.7	–	1.0	4.1	9.5	11.1	3.2	4.9	17.8	2.0	18.1
3 times	5.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	3.1	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	3.2
4 times or more	17.3	1.0	–	1.0	–	2.0	5.2	1.0	1.1	3.0	5.0	–	12.3
Number of times not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Problem not reported or don't know	21.8	–	–	–	4.2	3.0	8.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.0	1.1	18.7

¹See back cover for details.

²Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 3-8. Neighborhood—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet													
No bars on windows	1 001.2	35.8	18.6	8.3	9.5	43.0	249.6	215.3	67.0	82.7	256.8	41.7	702.7
1 building with bars	59.5	—	1.0	—	—	3.0	17.2	9.3	3.7	3.2	23.8	2.0	33.8
2 or more buildings with bars	333.3	3.2	4.2	14.5	12.6	64.0	151.7	92.5	20.6	45.1	131.3	22.3	179.8
No buildings	23.7	—	1.0	—	1.7	—	5.3	11.1	—	3.6	4.3	—	19.5
Not reported	104.3	2.1	2.1	1.0	2.2	3.0	30.0	24.4	12.7	11.7	43.4	4.4	56.5
Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet													
No repairs needed	981.9	27.8	18.4	11.5	10.4	74.2	267.6	254.8	65.5	90.9	244.4	41.8	695.7
Minor repairs needed	399.7	12.2	6.3	11.2	9.5	31.5	141.2	70.3	27.7	37.3	152.7	21.0	226.0
Major repairs needed	71.2	—	1.1	1.1	2.1	5.2	24.3	13.7	3.2	11.7	39.9	6.4	24.9
No streets	8.3	—	—	—	1.7	—	1.0	4.4	—	—	2.1	—	6.2
Not reported	61.1	1.1	1.0	—	2.2	2.0	19.7	9.4	7.6	6.4	20.4	1.1	39.6
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet													
None	1 302.8	37.0	22.5	16.5	18.1	92.2	351.9	315.3	82.9	122.4	366.9	54.4	881.4
Minor accumulation	115.8	3.0	1.1	4.2	5.8	14.7	52.1	21.6	12.4	10.1	52.4	10.7	52.7
Major accumulation	49.1	—	3.3	3.1	1.0	4.1	30.1	7.3	2.2	7.5	20.8	5.3	23.0
Not reported	54.5	1.1	—	—	1.0	2.0	19.7	8.4	6.5	6.4	19.3	—	35.2
Parking Lots²													
With parking lots	234.2	7.8	11.5	5.1	6.3	10.4	69.2	54.3	21.9	25.3	54.5	22.6	157.1
Residents only	74.1	6.9	7.4	1.0	3.2	5.3	13.8	16.9	10.3	9.5	15.1	13.3	45.7
Shoppers or workers only	139.0	2.1	6.2	5.1	3.2	9.4	43.9	35.4	12.6	18.9	33.2	15.0	90.9
Anyone	74.0	1.0	4.2	2.0	3.1	6.1	20.0	17.7	3.2	8.3	16.5	9.7	47.8
Kind not reported	4.1	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	1.0	—	3.2
No parking lots within 300 Feet	1 233.5	32.2	15.3	18.7	18.6	100.6	364.9	289.9	75.6	114.7	385.6	47.8	800.0
Parking lot not reported	54.5	1.1	—	—	1.0	2.0	19.7	8.4	6.5	6.4	19.3	—	35.2
Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group													
Manufactured/mobile homes	26.8	1.1	26.8	—	—	1.0	6.1	13.3	1.0	8.1	4.4	2.2	20.2
1 to 6	4.1	—	4.1	—	—	1.0	1.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	4.1
7 to 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 or more	22.8	1.1	22.8	—	—	—	4.1	12.3	1.0	8.1	4.4	2.2	16.1

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Table 3-9. Household Composition—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old													
No own children under 18 years	961.3	15.9	20.8	13.5	18.7	81.8	203.6	348.4	46.7	107.9	289.5	53.8	618.0
With own children under 18 years	560.8	25.2	6.0	10.3	7.3	31.2	250.2	4.3	57.4	38.4	169.9	16.5	374.4
Under 6 years only	91.6	3.8	—	1.1	—	6.1	34.1	—	20.1	3.1	35.6	4.0	51.9
1	62.2	2.7	—	1.1	—	5.1	26.8	—	17.4	2.1	21.5	2.0	38.7
2	26.4	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	7.4	—	2.7	1.0	14.1	1.1	11.2
3 or more	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
6 to 17 years only	346.0	9.4	4.1	8.2	6.3	17.9	154.9	4.3	22.4	27.0	101.7	10.5	233.8
1	153.9	4.5	3.1	2.9	2.2	6.9	70.8	3.1	11.6	11.5	49.0	6.4	98.5
2	140.9	2.2	1.0	3.2	4.1	8.1	48.2	1.1	5.1	10.4	38.1	3.1	99.6
3 or more	51.1	2.7	—	2.1	—	3.0	36.0	—	5.7	5.1	14.5	1.0	35.6
Both age groups	123.2	12.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	7.2	61.1	—	14.9	8.3	32.6	2.0	88.6
2	56.7	9.3	—	1.0	1.0	2.1	23.0	—	5.0	2.1	12.3	1.0	43.4
3 or more	66.5	2.7	1.9	—	—	5.2	38.1	—	9.8	6.2	20.3	1.0	45.3
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children²													
With other relatives	544.1	4.9	3.2	14.3	7.6	53.3	239.8	101.9	30.3	45.6	164.9	19.5	359.7
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	300.2	3.9	2.1	7.1	6.5	15.5	148.6	10.3	13.6	22.7	81.1	15.6	203.5
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	102.8	—	—	2.1	—	15.5	41.0	68.1	1.7	7.2	32.3	3.0	67.6
Households with three generations	107.0	—	—	2.1	—	11.3	62.7	22.4	2.0	9.6	35.7	3.1	68.2
Households with 1 subfamily	84.6	1.0	—	2.0	—	8.1	48.6	19.4	3.0	6.5	27.9	3.1	53.6
Subfamily householder age under 30	24.5	—	—	—	—	5.1	17.3	—	—	2.1	7.3	2.1	15.1
30 to 64	50.7	1.0	—	1.0	—	3.0	27.1	19.4	3.0	3.2	18.5	1.0	31.2
65 and over	9.4	—	—	1.0	—	—	4.2	—	—	1.1	2.0	—	7.4
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	2.0
Households with other types of relatives	193.2	1.0	1.1	6.2	1.1	28.5	91.3	27.8	15.9	21.9	65.2	5.0	123.0
With nonrelatives	107.3	2.0	1.9	—	2.9	10.5	29.0	12.4	10.1	10.5	28.9	4.1	74.3
Co-owners or co-renters	16.5	—	—	—	—	2.1	4.4	2.0	1.0	—	7.1	—	9.4
Lodgers	31.1	2.0	1.0	—	—	3.1	9.6	4.1	4.1	3.3	6.2	—	24.9
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	10.4	—	—	—	—	2.1	6.1	2.2	2.0	1.0	4.4	—	5.1
Other nonrelatives	63.9	—	1.0	—	2.9	5.3	14.3	7.4	4.2	8.4	15.5	3.2	45.1
One or more secondary families	3.2	—	—	—	—	2.1	2.1	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	2.1
2-person households, none related to each other	39.7	—	1.9	—	1.7	1.0	3.0	4.9	4.0	2.0	10.1	3.2	26.4
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	10.3	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.3	4.3	—	2.0	4.3	—	6.0
Educational Attainment of the Householder													
Less than 9th grade	158.6	1.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	134.7	41.8	9.6	21.8	48.2	7.4	102.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	148.5	4.2	5.3	2.0	3.0	9.5	85.5	48.1	5.0	22.9	44.8	2.0	101.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	242.6	—	4.0	6.4	2.0	22.4	108.4	63.5	15.1	30.1	64.5	8.3	169.7
Additional vocational training	25.8	—	1.0	—	—	3.0	9.0	6.1	1.0	2.0	4.0	—	21.9
Some college, no degree	271.9	6.5	11.2	6.1	6.1	32.0	57.2	76.5	23.4	37.9	87.2	14.0	170.8
Associate degree	113.9	3.7	—	3.1	2.3	14.6	13.9	23.5	4.8	7.2	30.5	4.4	79.0
Bachelor's degree	353.9	12.6	3.2	1.0	3.1	15.3	39.7	61.7	20.8	20.1	105.3	24.7	223.9
Graduate or professional degree	232.8	12.9	—	2.2	6.3	16.2	14.4	37.4	25.2	6.3	78.8	9.5	144.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.8	86.9	69.0	78.5	75.8	88.9	51.5	74.5	85.9	69.5	79.7	86.6	79.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	38.5	62.2	12.1	13.3	35.9	27.9	11.9	28.1	44.2	18.0	40.1	48.7	37.1
Citizenship of Householder													
Citizen of the United States	1 341.0	35.2	24.7	15.5	22.8	107.2	331.9	340.2	77.9	121.7	400.1	64.9	876.0
Naturalized citizen of the United States	345.1	11.3	3.9	3.1	3.1	10.1	149.6	75.4	24.2	25.8	95.3	9.2	240.6
Year Foreign Born Householder Immigrated to the United States													
2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 to 2004	8.4	4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	2.7	—	5.8
1995 to 1999	14.6	—	1.0	—	1.1	—	4.3	—	2.1	2.1	2.1	—	12.5
1990 to 1994	44.6	2.0	—	3.1	1.1	1.0	17.1	2.0	13.2	7.3	16.0	—	28.6
1980 to 1989	157.0	5.3	2.1	4.2	—	4.8	91.1	6.2	15.3	12.9	37.8	5.1	114.1
1979 or before	301.5	5.1	3.0	4.0	4.0	10.1	158.9	79.6	12.4	28.2	95.9	9.6	196.0
Year Householder Moved Into Unit													
2000 to 2004	352.8	39.9	4.3	11.6	8.7	20.1	132.6	11.4	104.0	16.7	105.8	20.1	226.9
1995 to 1999	343.3	1.1	8.3	4.0	2.1	20.7	107.6	31.0	—	23.1	103.3	17.8	222.2
1990 to 1994	218.3	—	5.1	1.1	4.2	15.2	69.0	29.8	—	23.3	59.8	14.5	144.1
1985 to 1989	156.1	—	3.8	1.1	3.2	9.4	47.2	24.7	—	13.0	50.4	3.3	102.5
1980 to 1984	92.4	—	3.1	2.0	3.9	5.0	20.3	24.6	—	2.7	20.2	1.1	71.2
1975 to 1979	119.2	—	1.1	2.1	—	10.3	32.6	55.0	—	15.5	28.8	4.4	85.9
1970 to 1974	82.4	—	1.1	2.0	—	6.4	19.9	43.2	—	15.1	21.7	2.2	58.5
1960 to 1969	89.7	—	—	—	1.0	16.7	14.1	69.0	—	19.4	43.2	3.0	43.5
1950 to 1959	57.7	—	—	—	—	8.2	9.6	54.7	—	15.6	22.1	3.0	32.5
1940 to 1949	10.1	—	—	—	2.0	1.0	1.0	9.2	—	2.0	4.1	1.1	5.0
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1994	2000+	1994	...	...	1990	1996	1975	2000+	1986	1993	1996	1993

Table 3-9. Household Composition—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year													
Total with a move in last year	202.1	15.9	1.0	6.3	1.1	19.1	72.0	13.4	104.0	13.6	68.2	5.1	128.8
Household all moved here from one unit	86.4	12.8	1.0	5.3	—	6.9	30.9	—	86.4	7.2	32.8	2.0	51.6
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household moved here from two or more units	10.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	10.0	2.2	—	—	10.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some already here, rest moved in	105.7	1.1	—	1.0	1.1	12.2	38.4	13.4	7.6	4.3	35.4	3.1	67.2
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.													
Total	104.0	14.8	1.0	6.3	–	6.9	39.3	–	104.0	9.3	35.8	2.0	66.3
Structure Type of Previous Residence													
Moved from within the United States ..	104.0	14.8	1.0	6.3	–	6.9	39.3	–	104.0	9.3	35.8	2.0	66.3
House	53.8	6.4	–	2.1	–	3.8	16.5	–	53.8	3.1	17.6	2.0	34.2
Apartment	40.3	7.3	1.0	3.1	–	2.1	20.1	–	40.3	3.0	16.1	–	24.1
Manufactured/mobile home	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–
Other	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.2	1.1	1.0	–	3.2
Not reported	4.7	1.1	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	4.7	1.0	–	–	4.7
Tenure of Previous Residence													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	95.1	13.7	1.0	6.3	–	6.9	36.6	–	95.1	7.2	34.7	2.0	58.4
Owner occupied	41.5	6.4	–	1.1	–	3.8	12.5	–	41.5	1.1	12.4	1.0	28.1
Renter occupied	53.6	7.3	1.0	5.2	–	3.2	24.1	–	53.6	6.1	22.4	.9	30.3
Persons – Previous Residence													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	95.1	13.7	1.0	6.3	–	6.9	36.6	–	95.1	7.2	34.7	2.0	58.4
1 person	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	8.3	1.0	2.2	–	6.1
2 persons	19.4	3.7	–	4.2	–	3.2	3.2	–	19.4	2.0	7.3	–	12.1
3 persons	26.0	7.3	1.0	–	–	2.8	13.2	–	26.0	1.0	6.7	1.0	18.3
4 persons	19.3	–	–	–	–	1.0	5.7	–	19.3	1.0	7.8	–	11.5
5 persons	8.7	2.7	–	–	–	–	4.1	–	8.7	–	5.6	–	3.1
6 persons	8.1	–	–	1.0	–	–	6.1	–	8.1	1.0	3.1	–	5.0
7 persons or more	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.1	–	1.0	–	1.1
Not reported	3.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	2.1	–	3.1	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	95.1	13.7	1.0	6.3	–	6.9	36.6	–	95.1	7.2	34.7	2.0	58.4
Owned or rented by a mover	83.9	11.7	1.0	5.2	–	6.9	32.4	–	83.9	5.1	31.6	2.0	50.2
Owned or rented by other	10.1	2.0	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	10.1	1.0	2.0	–	8.2
By a relative	6.1	2.0	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	6.1	–	1.0	–	5.1
By a nonrelative	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	4.1	1.0	1.0	–	3.1
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	–
Change in Housing Costs													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	95.1	13.7	1.0	6.3	–	6.9	36.6	–	95.1	7.2	34.7	2.0	58.4
Increased with move	66.3	9.0	–	4.1	–	3.1	27.1	–	66.3	3.0	25.3	–	41.0
Decreased	11.8	2.7	1.0	1.1	–	1.8	3.8	–	11.8	2.1	5.4	–	6.5
Stayed about the same	15.0	2.0	–	1.0	–	2.0	3.8	–	15.0	2.0	3.1	1.0	10.9
Don't know	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.9	–	1.0	.9	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

¹See back cover for details.

Table 3-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.													
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home													
All reported reasons equal.....	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1
Financial reasons	41.7	7.3	1.0	1.0	—	1.8	20.6	1.0	38.7	4.2	15.0	2.0	24.7
Room layout/design	12.4	1.0	—	2.1	—	2.0	—	—	12.4	—	4.3	—	8.1
Kitchen	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0
Size	20.0	—	—	2.1	—	—	6.2	—	20.0	3.1	9.8	—	10.2
Exterior appearance	3.8	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.7	—	3.8	—	—	—	3.8
Yard/trees/view	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	5.1	—	1.1	—	4.0
Quality of construction	5.7	2.7	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	5.7	—	3.7	—	2.1
Only one available	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11.5	2.7	—	1.0	—	1.0	3.0	—	10.5	1.0	4.0	—	7.5
Not reported	5.8	1.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	5.8	1.0	—	—	5.8
Home Search													
Now in house	97.4	13.7	...	4.2	—	4.9	39.1	1.0	93.4	7.3	33.5	2.0	61.9
Did not look at apartments	78.6	11.7	...	3.2	—	1.1	32.5	1.0	74.6	5.3	29.3	2.0	47.3
Looked at apartments too	15.2	2.0	...	1.0	—	3.8	4.0	—	15.2	1.0	4.2	—	11.0
Search not reported	3.6	—	...	—	—	—	2.7	—	3.6	1.0	—	—	3.6
Now in manufactured/mobile home	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.0
Did not look at apartments	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.0
Looked at apartments too	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Search not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Now in apartment	9.6	1.1	...	2.1	—	2.0	1.1	—	9.6	1.0	4.2	—	5.4
Did not look at houses	3.2	—	...	2.1	—	1.0	—	—	3.2	1.0	2.2	—	1.1
Looked at houses too	4.3	—	...	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	4.3	—	1.1	—	3.2
Search not reported	2.1	1.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	1.0	—	1.1
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home													
Better home	76.5	11.0	1.0	4.1	—	3.9	29.8	—	75.5	4.1	27.5	.9	48.0
Worse home	10.9	—	—	—	—	1.0	3.7	—	9.9	1.1	3.0	1.0	6.9
About the same	15.9	2.7	—	2.2	—	2.0	4.1	1.0	13.9	3.1	7.2	—	8.7
Not reported	4.7	1.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	4.7	1.0	—	—	4.7
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood													
Better neighborhood	49.4	5.7	—	2.1	—	4.9	19.9	1.0	48.4	3.1	19.8	.9	28.7
Worse neighborhood	15.7	—	—	3.1	—	—	3.2	—	14.6	2.1	5.2	—	10.4
About the same	33.4	5.3	1.0	—	—	1.0	13.4	—	31.4	2.0	9.0	1.0	23.3
Same neighborhood	4.9	2.7	—	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	—	4.9	1.0	3.7	—	1.1
Not reported	4.7	1.1	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	4.7	1.0	—	—	4.7

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-12. Income Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Household Income													
Less than \$5,000	58.3	—	1.7	—	1.0	5.4	10.5	32.2	3.2	58.3	19.9	1.1	37.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46.0	1.1	5.4	1.0	1.1	8.4	6.4	32.4	2.0	39.8	20.9	2.1	23.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57.3	—	5.1	4.1	1.0	6.1	17.9	30.3	3.2	22.4	21.0	3.4	32.8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58.9	—	5.0	—	3.1	5.1	21.8	32.2	.9	17.7	14.3	5.3	39.3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	50.5	—	1.0	—	—	4.1	24.1	14.9	3.3	3.1	19.1	1.1	30.3
\$25,000 to \$29,999	80.8	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	7.4	27.3	34.5	3.9	4.0	22.4	5.0	53.3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	69.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.4	22.5	20.9	1.7	—	21.1	1.0	47.5
\$35,000 to \$39,999	77.3	—	—	4.2	—	6.1	40.0	21.6	8.9	1.1	17.9	7.3	52.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	113.4	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.3	6.2	50.1	28.9	5.3	—	32.4	5.3	75.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	127.7	—	1.1	1.0	2.1	10.2	41.7	31.6	10.5	—	34.3	7.5	85.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999	231.7	6.7	1.0	3.1	6.6	20.9	90.5	26.3	21.4	—	72.5	5.2	154.1
\$80,000 to \$99,999	148.7	6.1	1.1	2.0	1.1	10.6	45.9	8.2	11.2	—	37.0	7.5	104.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999	114.7	6.0	—	1.0	2.7	3.1	19.3	11.0	5.8	—	28.7	4.2	81.9
\$120,000 or more	287.2	15.2	1.0	2.1	2.1	14.2	36.0	27.6	22.8	—	97.9	14.4	174.9
Median	61 837	102 298	16 117	...	...	52 432	51 560	29 978	68 539	6 874	61 749	54 766	62 446
As percent of poverty level:													
Less than 50 percent	70.9	—	2.7	—	1.0	5.3	16.7	35.3	3.2	70.9	22.0	2.0	46.8
50 to 99	75.5	1.1	5.4	4.1	2.0	13.4	28.2	34.0	6.2	75.5	29.4	2.2	43.9
100 to 149	103.9	2.7	5.1	4.2	—	7.3	50.0	34.8	3.1	—	39.1	4.3	60.5
150 to 199	119.2	—	5.0	1.0	3.3	7.2	62.0	38.7	6.6	—	24.0	10.6	84.6
200 percent or more	1 152.7	37.3	8.6	14.5	19.7	79.8	297.0	209.8	85.1	—	345.0	51.2	756.5
Income of Families and Primary Individuals													
Less than \$5,000	62.4	—	1.7	—	1.0	6.5	11.5	34.3	4.2	59.3	21.0	1.1	40.4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48.2	1.1	5.4	1.0	1.1	9.4	7.5	34.6	2.0	39.8	22.0	2.1	24.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57.3	—	5.1	4.1	1.0	7.2	17.9	30.3	2.2	21.3	21.0	3.4	32.9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59.9	—	5.0	—	3.1	4.0	23.9	31.1	.9	17.7	14.4	5.3	40.2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56.7	—	1.0	—	—	4.1	25.2	14.8	3.3	5.3	20.2	2.1	34.4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	81.9	2.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	8.4	26.3	35.6	3.9	3.0	24.5	5.0	52.4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	72.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.3	21.4	18.7	1.7	—	21.1	1.0	50.6
\$35,000 to \$39,999	79.4	—	—	4.2	—	7.2	37.8	20.6	8.9	—	15.7	6.3	57.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	114.5	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.3	7.2	51.0	27.7	5.3	—	33.4	5.3	75.8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	125.6	—	1.1	1.0	3.2	10.2	41.7	31.6	11.5	—	35.2	7.5	82.9
\$60,000 to \$79,999	231.2	6.7	1.0	3.1	7.2	18.8	91.4	26.3	21.4	—	73.4	5.2	152.6
\$80,000 to \$99,999	147.7	8.1	2.1	2.0	1.1	8.5	47.0	8.2	12.2	—	33.9	8.6	105.2
\$100,000 to \$119,999	111.7	6.0	—	1.0	1.0	3.1	17.2	12.0	5.8	—	29.6	4.2	77.9
\$120,000 or more	272.8	13.2	—	2.1	2.1	14.2	34.0	26.6	20.8	—	94.0	13.3	165.5
Median	60 208	96 757	16 117	...	...	47 620	51 055	29 379	67 619	6 748	60 321	54 766	60 672
Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals²													
Wages and salaries	1 259.1	38.8	13.6	22.8	21.9	83.7	410.7	154.6	100.0	49.0	374.7	56.7	827.7
Wages and salaries were majority of income . 2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	1 127.8	36.8	12.5	22.8	18.6	73.4	386.9	99.2	96.0	37.4	328.1	51.4	748.3
Business, farm, or ranch	481.0	19.2	2.1	12.4	3.2	28.3	206.9	27.0	43.6	6.3	156.4	14.5	310.2
Social Security or pensions	198.8	13.7	1.1	—	6.1	9.1	30.2	25.7	12.3	6.3	73.6	7.4	117.9
Interest	448.5	10.7	15.4	2.1	6.2	41.4	95.6	308.3	6.7	76.9	135.9	17.1	295.5
Stock dividend(s)	528.9	15.9	11.5	4.0	9.2	20.5	62.8	169.0	22.0	28.9	144.8	27.2	356.9
Rental income with lodger(s)	263.1	8.7	1.1	1.1	3.0	6.2	30.2	79.6	12.5	13.4	91.9	10.2	161.0
Rental income with lodger(s)	171.8	1.1	—	.9	4.8	9.3	44.8	51.8	6.0	11.7	55.8	8.3	107.6
SSI, Public assistance or welfare	37.3	1.1	2.1	—	—	4.0	15.6	14.5	1.0	9.4	11.5	2.1	23.7
Alimony or child support	38.9	—	1.0	1.0	—	4.1	21.2	4.1	1.0	5.3	12.6	—	26.3
Other	153.7	4.9	1.0	3.0	2.0	15.4	56.4	16.7	14.6	16.6	51.4	7.1	95.2
Amount of Savings and Investments													
Income of \$25,000 or less	298.6	1.1	18.3	5.1	6.2	33.3	88.4	156.7	12.6	143.3	107.4	15.1	176.2
No savings or investments	147.2	—	9.9	4.1	2.0	21.9	60.7	75.2	6.3	74.7	56.8	3.2	87.2
\$25,000 or less	55.6	—	3.2	1.0	2.1	6.1	11.6	28.5	1.0	24.0	20.2	6.5	28.8
More than \$25,000	45.7	—	3.1	—	1.0	1.0	3.2	26.1	1.0	15.7	17.8	5.4	22.5
Not reported	50.2	1.1	2.1	—	1.0	4.2	12.9	27.0	4.3	28.9	12.6	—	37.6
Food Stamps													
Income of \$25,000 or less	298.6	1.1	18.3	5.1	6.2	33.3	88.4	156.7	12.6	143.3	107.4	15.1	176.2
Family members received food stamps	13.4	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	10.3	2.0	—	8.2	4.2	—	9.2
Did not receive food stamps	263.2	1.1	17.3	4.2	4.2	31.3	68.5	148.5	8.2	124.6	96.8	15.1	151.2
Not reported	22.1	—	—	—	1.0	—	9.7	6.2	4.3	10.5	6.4	—	15.7

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-13. Selected Housing Costs—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Condominium and Cooperative Fee													
Fee paid by owners	166.4	13.7	—	1.1	7.9	7.6	23.5	23.8	21.5	10.4	35.9	12.3	118.3
Less than \$25 per month	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$25 to \$49	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
\$50 to \$74	2.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	—	—	—	—	2.9
\$75 to \$99	10.7	5.3	—	—	1.1	—	2.7	2.2	6.4	—	2.7	2.1	5.9
\$100 to \$149	14.8	2.0	—	—	1.1	—	5.4	1.1	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.3	10.3
\$150 to \$199	41.6	1.0	—	1.1	2.2	2.2	4.1	6.5	6.8	2.0	6.5	3.3	31.8
\$200 or more per month	72.4	4.3	—	—	2.3	5.4	7.0	7.6	5.1	6.2	14.4	3.4	54.6
Not reported	21.8	1.0	—	—	1.1	—	4.3	4.4	1.1	1.1	9.0	1.1	11.7
Median	200+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200+	...	200+
Other Housing Costs per Month													
Homeowner association fee paid	79.3	5.8	—	—	2.0	5.0	13.3	11.1	3.1	4.8	16.0	2.1	61.2
Median	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62
Manufactured/mobile home park fee paid	4.9	—	4.9	—	—	—	—	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.1	—	3.7
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Land rent fee paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Subsidy for Repairs													
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years	876.8	17.5	13.8	16.5	16.7	61.2	275.3	170.0	51.7	60.5	257.0	48.3	571.6
Received low-interest loan or grant	14.4	—	—	1.1	—	.9	4.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.2	9.3
No low-interest loan or grant	855.0	17.5	13.8	15.4	16.7	58.2	270.0	167.8	50.7	59.5	253.0	46.1	555.8
Not reported	7.4	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.1	1.1	—	—	1.0	—	6.4

¹See back cover for details.

²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-14. Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
How Acquired													
First occupant in single family unit built 1990 or later	51.7	19.1	–	–	–	3.1	8.9	6.6	7.3	2.1	9.0	2.0	40.6
Already built	25.4	8.5	–	–	–	1.0	5.2	2.2	–	1.1	6.3	1.0	18.1
Sales agreement	8.7	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	–	1.0	–	–	8.7
Contractor	2.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0
Built it yourself	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	4.8
Received as inheritance or gift	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

¹See back cover for details.

Table 3-15. Mortgage Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 522.1	41.1	26.8	23.8	26.0	113.0	453.8	352.6	104.0	146.3	459.4	70.4	992.3
Mortgages Currently on Property²													
None, owned free and clear	396.6	5.3	21.5	7.4	5.2	37.4	100.1	204.2	17.8	65.2	130.5	22.2	244.0
Reverse mortgage	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage ³	1 081.0	35.7	5.3	16.4	20.9	73.6	338.2	141.1	85.1	72.5	313.9	48.2	718.9
Regular mortgage	1 027.5	35.7	5.3	16.4	20.9	69.6	327.0	117.5	85.1	66.4	300.4	47.2	679.9
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage	73.0	2.7	–	–	1.7	2.9	17.3	7.2	3.1	4.1	22.3	5.2	45.6
Home-equity line of credit	192.7	5.3	–	1.0	2.2	6.0	29.8	32.7	10.4	10.2	49.6	7.2	136.0
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum	43.5	–	–	–	–	1.0	15.5	6.3	1.1	7.6	14.0	–	29.5
Number of Regular Mortgages and Home Equity Mortgages													
1 mortgage	758.9	16.1	5.3	11.3	8.5	56.4	269.7	106.2	45.0	50.8	217.3	36.8	504.9
2 mortgages	216.5	10.6	–	3.1	5.9	7.1	47.8	14.2	25.4	8.4	66.7	6.3	143.5
3 mortgages or more	35.7	2.7	–	–	–	9	7.2	5.0	4.8	2.0	11.6	3.1	21.0
Number not reported	113.3	6.4	–	2.0	6.5	10.0	29.1	21.9	11.1	18.8	32.2	2.1	79.1
Types of Mortgages													
Regular and home-equity lump sum	54.6	2.7	–	–	1.7	1.9	12.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	16.1	4.2	34.4
With home-equity line of credit	14.7	–	–	–	–	9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	4.0	2.0	8.7
No home-equity line of credit	39.0	2.7	–	–	1.7	9	10.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	11.1	2.2	25.6
Home-equity line of credit not reported	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum	972.9	33.1	5.3	16.4	19.1	67.7	314.8	114.4	82.0	63.3	284.3	43.0	645.5
With home-equity line of credit	137.7	5.3	–	1.0	2.2	2.1	21.5	10.2	9.3	4.1	35.1	5.2	97.4
No home-equity line of credit	768.6	21.4	5.3	13.4	11.5	56.5	280.6	89.7	62.8	48.0	233.3	35.8	499.5
Home-equity line of credit not reported	66.6	6.4	–	2.0	5.4	9.0	12.6	14.5	9.9	11.2	15.9	2.1	48.6
Home-equity lump sum, no regular	18.4	–	–	–	–	1.0	5.0	4.2	–	1.0	6.2	1.0	11.2
With home-equity line of credit	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.1	–	–	3.2	–	2.1
No home-equity line of credit	13.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	4.0	2.1	–	1.0	3.0	1.0	9.1
Home-equity line of credit not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No regular or home-equity lump sum	476.2	5.3	21.5	7.4	5.2	42.5	121.8	231.0	18.9	78.9	152.8	22.2	301.2
With home-equity line of credit	35.0	–	–	–	–	3.0	6.2	19.4	–	5.0	7.3	–	27.7
No home-equity line of credit	397.7	5.3	21.5	7.4	5.2	38.5	100.1	205.3	17.8	66.3	131.5	22.2	244.0
Home-equity line of credit not reported	43.5	–	–	–	–	1.0	15.5	6.3	1.1	7.6	14.0	–	29.5
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES													
Total	1 045.9	35.7	5.3	16.4	20.9	70.6	332.0	121.7	85.1	67.4	306.6	48.2	691.1
Land Contract													
Units with one regular mortgage only	711.8	16.1	5.3	11.3	8.5	52.4	259.5	85.7	45.0	44.8	207.0	35.8	469.0
Mortgage is a land contract	89.1	–	–	–	–	7.1	33.0	7.4	5.0	5.3	16.7	7.0	65.4
Not a land contract	609.9	16.1	5.3	9.4	8.5	45.4	222.4	76.3	40.0	38.5	184.3	27.7	397.9
Not reported	12.9	–	–	2.0	–	–	4.1	2.0	–	1.0	6.0	1.1	5.8
Type of Primary Mortgage													
FHA	135.6	–	–	4.1	3.2	11.2	84.1	9.2	11.9	14.7	32.3	4.0	99.3
VA	34.3	–	–	–	–	–	9.4	3.2	2.1	1.0	8.3	1.0	25.0
RHS/RD	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Other types	786.5	29.4	5.3	8.2	12.3	48.2	219.2	88.4	58.0	37.3	242.3	39.9	504.3
Don't know	6.8	2.7	–	1.1	–	–	2.1	–	3.8	1.1	4.8	–	2.0
Not reported	81.7	3.7	–	3.0	5.4	11.2	17.3	20.8	9.4	13.3	18.9	3.2	59.6
Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages													
State or local program used	87.2	1.0	–	2.1	2.1	7.3	54.8	7.4	7.7	8.5	21.9	2.2	63.1
Not used	885.1	31.0	5.3	10.1	13.4	54.2	260.1	97.8	70.7	45.7	269.3	42.9	572.9
Not reported	73.6	3.7	–	4.1	5.4	9.0	17.2	16.5	6.7	13.3	15.3	3.1	55.2
Mortgage Origination													
Placed new mortgage(s)	1 035.6	35.7	5.3	16.4	19.8	69.6	326.8	121.7	85.1	66.4	302.5	48.2	684.9
Primary obtained when property acquired	609.6	23.5	5.3	13.4	14.9	37.5	232.9	70.9	80.4	45.7	180.0	20.9	408.6
Obtained later	426.0	12.2	–	3.0	4.9	32.0	93.9	50.7	4.7	20.7	122.4	27.3	276.3
Assumed	8.3	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	4.2	–	–	1.1	2.1	–	6.2
Wrap-around	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	–
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	839.8	24.5	5.3	9.2	9.4	51.4	280.0	91.5	60.1	48.7	245.3	39.7	554.7
Adjustable rate mortgage	54.8	2.2	–	1.1	4.0	2.9	16.0	2.1	6.0	–	16.5	3.2	35.2
Adjustable term mortgage	2.1	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	–	1.1	–	1.0
Graduated payment mortgage	10.4	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	1.0	–	1.1	2.2	–	8.2
Balloon	17.8	2.7	–	–	2.1	1.8	5.6	–	6.4	–	9.2	1.0	7.6
Other	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
Combination of the above	7.9	2.7	–	–	–	2.1	2.7	1.0	–	–	4.1	1.1	2.7
Not reported	112.1	3.7	–	5.1	5.4	12.4	24.7	25.0	11.5	17.6	27.2	3.2	81.7
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage													
Units with two or more mortgages	120.6	8.0	–	2.1	4.8	6.0	34.4	8.1	20.9	6.4	43.4	5.3	71.9
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	79.1	2.7	–	2.1	1.1	4.0	25.6	5.1	16.1	4.3	28.3	3.2	47.6
Adjustable rate mortgage	10.7	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	9.7
Adjustable term mortgage	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0
Graduated payment mortgage	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon	7.7	2.7	–	–	1.0	–	4.7	–	2.7	–	3.0	1.1	3.7
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.0	–	1.1
Not reported	18.9	–	–	–	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.1	9.2	1.0	8.8

Table 3-15. Mortgage Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES—Con.													
Current Total Loan as Percent of Value													
Less than 20 percent	174.2	—	—	2.0	4.4	13.5	46.2	53.8	4.8	21.8	46.2	5.3	122.7
20 to 39 percent	232.4	3.8	1.1	2.0	3.2	11.3	59.1	28.7	2.9	9.1	86.9	9.5	136.0
40 to 59 percent	322.3	6.0	1.1	2.0	5.2	19.6	87.5	20.5	19.1	17.6	85.1	19.4	217.8
60 to 79 percent	211.5	19.4	3.1	6.2	4.2	18.2	82.4	13.5	24.6	12.8	56.9	9.5	145.0
80 to 89 percent	35.0	—	—	—	2.9	1.0	17.9	2.0	5.3	1.0	11.5	2.1	21.3
90 to 99 percent	29.6	2.7	—	3.2	1.1	2.8	15.1	—	19.0	—	11.0	—	18.6
100 percent or more	40.9	3.9	—	1.0	—	4.2	23.7	3.1	9.4	5.1	8.9	2.4	29.6
Not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	47.2	68.3	...	...	...	50.7	53.9	24.9	72.8	43.2	44.7	49.6	48.0
Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage ²	467.3	14.4	—	2.0	4.9	30.1	119.9	44.3	6.8	22.7	137.2	28.4	301.6
To get lower interest rate	417.7	14.4	—	1.0	4.9	21.7	105.4	32.8	6.8	19.6	116.5	27.4	273.8
To increase payment period	10.3	—	—	1.0	—	—	3.3	2.0	—	1.0	4.1	1.0	5.2
To reduce payment period	45.6	1.1	—	1.0	—	2.1	14.4	6.1	2.1	4.0	12.5	6.2	26.9
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due	3.2	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
To receive cash	68.7	1.2	—	1.0	1.0	8.5	22.3	11.5	—	5.3	26.9	3.4	38.4
Other reason	46.2	—	—	2.0	—	6.1	13.1	6.3	—	3.0	14.5	1.0	30.7
Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance													
Received refinance cash	68.7	1.2	—	1.0	1.0	8.5	22.3	11.5	—	5.3	26.9	3.4	38.4
Less than \$10,000	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8.4	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	4.4	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10.4	—	—	—	—	1.1	4.2	2.1	—	1.0	3.2	—	7.2
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12.3	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	5.2	4.2	—	—	5.1	—	7.2
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	2.0	—	3.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	1.1	2.1	—	2.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$89,999	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
\$90,000 to \$99,999	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	2.1	—	1.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
\$150,000 or more	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—
Not reported	15.7	1.2	—	—	—	2.3	5.3	1.0	—	2.1	5.3	2.4	8.1
Median	34 436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42 025	...	30 647
Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs													
Received refinanced cash	68.7	1.2	—	1.0	1.0	8.5	22.3	11.5	—	5.3	26.9	3.4	38.4
Zero percent	30.4	1.2	—	—	1.0	3.2	8.8	8.4	—	1.1	11.3	1.2	17.9
1 to 9 percent	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
10 to 19 percent	5.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	5.2
20 to 29 percent	4.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	1.0	2.0	—	2.0
30 to 39 percent	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
40 to 49 percent	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—
50 to 59 percent	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 69 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
70 to 79 percent	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.0
80 to 89 percent	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
90 to 99 percent	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
100 percent	11.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	4.2	2.0	—	—	4.1	—	7.3
Not reported	9.5	—	—	—	—	2.3	4.2	—	—	2.1	5.3	1.1	3.0
Median	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	1.0
Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage	491.2	14.9	5.3	11.4	9.6	29.4	191.9	58.8	70.1	31.5	147.4	17.7	326.1
Zero percent	70.9	1.1	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.1	27.1	11.6	10.5	9.5	27.4	2.1	41.3
1 to 9 percent	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.3
10 to 19 percent	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
20 to 29 percent	3.1	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
30 to 39 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 49 percent	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
50 to 59 percent	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
60 to 69 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 79 percent	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
80 to 89 percent	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	3.1
90 to 99 percent	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3
100 percent	359.8	13.8	3.2	8.2	5.2	20.1	148.2	34.8	56.5	16.7	100.3	13.4	246.1
Not reported	43.5	—	—	—	—	3.3	13.6	10.3	3.1	5.2	13.5	1.1	28.9
Median	100.0	...	...	...	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0

Table 3-15. Mortgage Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES													
Total	192.7	5.3	–	1.0	2.2	6.0	29.8	32.7	10.4	10.2	49.6	7.2	136.0
Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit													
Less than \$10,000	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	2.1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	7.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999	16.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.2	4.1	1.1	1.0	5.3	–	10.8
\$30,000 to \$39,999	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	1.0	3.1	5.2	7.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10.4	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	2.1	1.1	–	4.0	–	6.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	33.6	–	–	1.0	–	4.1	5.0	8.1	3.1	3.1	5.0	1.0	27.6
\$60,000 to \$69,999	9.2	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.1	–	–	–	–	9.2
\$70,000 to \$79,999	11.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.2	–	8.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	5.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	22.7	2.2	–	–	–	–	2.0	6.1	1.1	1.0	8.2	–	14.5
\$120,000 to \$149,999	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0
\$150,000 or more	12.3	2.0	–	–	–	–	1.1	2.1	–	1.0	4.0	–	8.3
Not reported	41.8	–	–	–	2.2	.9	8.2	7.2	2.0	2.0	14.6	–	27.3
Median	56 835	...	...	...	...	...	48 387	56 985	...	...	57 901	...	57 468
Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans													
Outstanding loan(s)	83.5	2.0	–	–	1.1	5.0	10.5	14.2	3.1	6.1	20.6	3.0	59.9
Less than \$10,000	13.0	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.1	–	–	1.1	3.1	–	9.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11.5	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	2.0	2.1	2.0	7.4
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	–	2.0	3.1	1.0	8.3
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11.7	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	3.1	–	–	–	–	11.7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.2	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	3.2
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	5.0	–	–	3.0	–	7.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.1	–	2.2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	2.0	–	4.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	1.1	–	2.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1
\$150,000 or more	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
Not reported	6.3	–	–	–	–	.9	2.2	–	1.1	–	3.1	–	3.2
Median	31 520	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32 429
Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate													
Outstanding loan(s)	83.5	2.0	–	–	1.1	5.0	10.5	14.2	3.1	6.1	20.6	3.0	59.9
Less than 6 percent	48.8	2.0	–	–	–	2.0	4.1	12.2	1.0	5.1	10.2	1.0	37.6
6 to 7.9 percent	11.4	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.2	1.0	7.2
8 to 9.9 percent	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	3.2
10 to 11.9 percent	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
12 to 13.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 to 15.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 to 17.9 percent	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
18 to 19.9 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 percent or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	16.0	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.1	–	5.1	–	10.9
Median	6-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6-
Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment													
Outstanding loan(s)	83.5	2.0	–	–	1.1	5.0	10.5	14.2	3.1	6.1	20.6	3.0	59.9
Less than \$100	13.2	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	1.0	–	3.1	4.1	1.0	8.2
\$100 to \$199	18.8	2.0	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	5.1	–	–	1.0	1.0	16.9
\$200 to \$249	10.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	2.0	–	–	3.3	–	6.8
\$250 to \$299	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	–	2.0	1.0	2.2
\$300 to \$349	3.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	3.2
\$350 to \$399	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.0
\$400 to \$449	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.1	–	3.2
\$450 to \$499	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
\$500 to \$599	5.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.1	–	4.8
\$600 to \$699	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$700 to \$799	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	2.0	1.0	–	3.0
\$800 to \$999	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
\$1,000 or more	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	4.3
Not reported	7.4	–	–	–	–	.9	2.2	1.1	–	–	2.0	–	5.4
Median	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	216
Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs													
Outstanding loan(s)	83.5	2.0	–	–	1.1	5.0	10.5	14.2	3.1	6.1	20.6	3.0	59.9
Yes	46.0	–	–	–	–	4.0	3.2	5.0	1.1	3.0	9.3	2.0	34.7
No	36.5	2.0	–	–	1.1	1.0	7.3	9.1	2.1	3.1	11.3	1.0	24.2
Not reported	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home equity or reverse.

³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 3-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	1 522.1	1.0	210.7	768.3	542.1	1.1	54.9	372.6	699.2	394.2
Persons										
1 person	267.0	–	76.9	134.6	55.6	1.1	31.7	113.5	87.7	32.9
2 persons	432.5	1.0	70.1	217.1	144.4	–	16.0	119.9	206.5	90.1
3 persons	256.6	–	16.1	143.6	96.8	–	2.9	47.2	135.9	70.6
4 persons	276.8	–	27.3	122.7	126.8	–	3.1	49.6	131.9	92.1
5 persons	163.1	–	10.8	80.8	71.5	–	–	26.7	74.5	61.9
6 persons	71.8	–	8.5	35.3	28.0	–	1.1	10.6	34.8	25.2
7 persons or more	54.3	–	1.0	34.2	19.1	–	–	5.1	27.9	21.3
Rooms										
1 room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
3 rooms	30.5	–	–	–	–	1.1	29.4	–	–	–
4 rooms	180.2	–	–	–	–	–	20.0	160.1	–	–
5 rooms	344.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.3	146.8	194.9	–
6 rooms	424.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	53.0	317.1	53.1
7 rooms	278.6	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	7.3	142.7	127.4
8 rooms	127.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	25.1	101.5
9 rooms	61.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	6.1	54.3
10 rooms or more	74.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	13.3	58.0
Bedrooms										
None	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	54.9	1.0	49.4	3.4	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
2	372.6	–	160.1	199.8	12.7	–	–	–	–	–
3	699.2	–	–	512.1	187.2	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more	394.2	–	–	53.1	341.1	–	–	–	–	–
Complete Bathrooms										
None	8.5	–	2.2	3.2	3.2	–	1.1	2.2	3.0	2.2
1	350.3	1.0	137.6	194.1	17.6	1.1	44.2	182.8	116.8	5.3
1 1/2	296.0	–	25.7	188.0	82.3	–	7.4	72.9	173.8	41.9
2 or more	867.3	–	45.2	383.1	439.0	–	2.2	114.7	405.6	344.8
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	1 329.0	1.0	132.8	671.6	523.5	–	27.1	281.5	639.8	380.5
Less than 1/8 acre	294.8	1.0	33.8	174.9	85.2	–	10.5	71.4	159.2	53.8
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	688.2	–	70.8	362.5	254.9	–	15.5	135.4	360.2	177.1
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	222.3	–	16.7	89.1	116.4	–	–	50.5	73.0	98.7
1/2 up to 1 acre	64.9	–	3.4	23.7	37.9	–	1.1	5.4	30.5	27.9
1 up to 5 acres	46.7	–	4.2	18.5	24.1	–	–	15.0	9.7	22.0
5 up to 10 acres	5.6	–	2.8	–	2.7	–	–	2.8	1.7	1.0
10 acres or more	6.5	–	1.1	3.0	2.4	–	–	1.1	5.4	–
Median .....	.19	...	.19	.18	.21	...	.15	.19	.18	.22
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	62.4	–	11.7	31.1	19.5	–	5.2	21.4	24.5	11.3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48.2	–	9.7	26.7	11.8	–	2.1	19.0	20.7	6.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57.3	–	17.0	28.7	11.6	–	4.2	26.8	23.3	3.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59.9	–	14.7	32.3	13.0	–	6.2	15.8	29.8	8.1
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56.7	–	13.6	32.5	10.5	–	4.1	19.2	25.9	7.5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	81.9	–	13.0	45.1	23.8	–	5.4	18.4	35.1	23.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999	72.7	–	15.8	35.2	21.7	–	3.0	22.2	33.2	14.2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	79.4	–	17.0	48.0	14.4	–	4.2	22.1	42.8	10.4
\$40,000 to \$49,999	114.5	–	13.2	77.2	24.1	–	2.2	38.2	52.9	21.1
\$50,000 to \$59,999	125.6	–	16.0	75.7	33.8	–	7.5	23.9	66.6	27.5
\$60,000 to \$79,999	231.2	–	32.4	119.9	78.8	–	6.3	59.5	100.4	64.9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	147.7	1.0	8.7	75.9	62.2	–	3.2	22.7	73.0	48.9
\$100,000 to \$119,999	111.7	–	11.8	45.7	54.2	–	–	20.1	52.2	39.5
\$120,000 or more	272.8	–	16.0	94.1	162.8	1.1	1.1	43.3	118.9	108.4
Median	60 208	...	37 884	53 596	82 589	...	30 158	45 602	59 219	79 910
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–
\$100 to \$199	71.3	1.0	17.8	46.5	6.0	–	5.0	24.9	32.0	9.4
\$200 to \$249	62.1	–	12.7	39.1	10.3	–	2.1	20.3	30.4	9.4
\$250 to \$299	60.5	–	10.5	37.6	12.4	–	4.4	16.9	31.1	8.1
\$300 to \$349	60.3	–	8.6	29.5	22.3	–	2.2	16.7	29.2	12.3
\$350 to \$399	54.4	–	10.9	21.2	22.2	–	4.3	16.0	19.6	14.5
\$400 to \$449	46.8	–	7.7	25.9	13.2	–	2.2	13.0	18.8	12.9
\$450 to \$499	39.9	–	5.0	23.2	11.8	–	–	13.9	14.2	11.8
\$500 to \$599	61.1	–	9.2	22.3	29.6	–	6.0	12.0	25.2	17.9
\$600 to \$699	40.6	–	7.8	17.4	15.4	–	3.4	12.7	17.8	6.8
\$700 to \$799	39.5	–	7.1	24.3	8.0	–	2.9	13.4	16.1	7.0
\$800 to \$999	92.1	–	13.7	48.7	29.7	–	1.0	26.9	37.6	26.6
\$1,000 to \$1,249	148.3	–	28.8	91.0	28.5	1.1	5.1	44.6	80.0	17.4
\$1,250 to \$1,499	162.2	–	21.6	92.5	48.2	–	7.8	38.4	84.7	31.3
\$1,500 or more	581.8	–	49.1	248.2	284.5	–	8.4	103.0	261.6	208.8
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	1 221	...	916	1 130	1500+	...	638	998	1 240	1500+
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners										
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 291	...	975	1 208	1500+	...	678	1 056	1 313	1500+
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 195	...	886	1 118	1500+	...	638	975	1 224	1 498

Table 3-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Value										
Less than \$10,000	6.3	—	1.0	5.3	—	—	1.0	2.1	3.2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9.5	—	5.3	4.2	—	—	3.1	5.4	1.0	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.0	—	3.1	2.9	—	—	—	5.1	1.0	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.2	—	3.2	—	—	—	1.0	2.2	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.3	—	1.1	2.3	—	—	2.2	1.1	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	12.1	1.0	1.1	10.0	—	—	1.0	3.3	7.8	—
\$60,000 to \$69,999	8.1	—	3.2	4.8	—	—	1.1	5.9	—	1.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	27.6	—	6.7	18.8	2.0	—	2.1	5.7	19.8	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	25.1	—	12.4	9.6	3.2	—	4.1	12.7	5.2	3.2
\$120,000 to \$149,999	37.6	—	19.7	10.8	7.0	—	7.4	15.5	7.3	7.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	133.5	—	26.1	87.8	19.6	—	3.9	49.1	61.5	19.1
\$200,000 to \$249,999	190.7	—	36.4	130.2	24.1	—	3.3	65.5	108.5	13.4
\$250,000 to \$299,999	203.2	—	34.3	129.1	39.8	1.1	7.6	62.3	104.1	27.9
\$300,000 or more	856.0	—	57.2	352.4	446.4	—	17.1	136.7	379.9	322.3
Median	300K+	...	230 908	287 714	300K+	...	208 394	260 193	300K+	300K+

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	1 295.7	18.8	82.9	310.2	326.2	195.6	239.1	122.8	1 767
Persons									
1 person	182.9	3.2	15.9	48.6	43.9	16.3	31.9	23.2	1 639
2 persons	361.7	3.2	15.6	88.0	105.5	65.2	60.1	23.9	1 794
3 persons	227.0	2.0	12.8	46.9	67.3	43.3	31.0	23.7	1 797
4 persons	252.7	3.1	18.0	56.0	54.5	35.4	69.3	16.6	1 877
5 persons	151.6	3.3	10.2	36.9	32.6	17.7	34.7	16.3	1 766
6 persons	68.5	2.0	5.2	17.3	17.4	12.8	5.0	8.7	1 654
7 persons or more	51.3	2.1	5.2	16.6	5.2	4.8	7.0	10.5	1 397
Rooms									
1 room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
2 rooms	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	...
3 rooms	12.5	4.1	4.1	1.0	–	–	–	3.4	...
4 rooms	106.6	5.3	35.2	32.7	6.0	4.1	7.3	15.8	1 074
5 rooms	290.6	5.3	30.9	129.5	60.3	14.1	14.2	36.3	1 351
6 rooms	365.6	4.1	11.8	112.3	122.5	41.2	36.7	37.0	1 648
7 rooms	262.1	–	–	21.4	105.3	63.4	54.3	17.8	1 978
8 rooms	123.5	–	–	7.4	17.8	45.6	46.5	6.2	2 367
9 rooms	60.5	–	–	2.0	4.0	11.0	41.5	2.0	2500+
10 rooms or more	73.3	–	–	4.0	10.2	16.2	38.6	4.3	2500+
Bedrooms									
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
1	19.8	4.1	7.1	4.2	–	–	1.1	3.4	...
2	265.9	9.7	52.1	102.1	46.1	8.3	16.5	31.1	1 272
3	629.9	4.0	23.8	176.8	198.2	97.4	66.4	63.4	1 698
4 or more	380.1	1.0	–	27.1	82.0	89.9	155.1	25.0	2 375
Complete Bathrooms									
None	7.4	–	–	2.2	2.2	–	1.0	2.1	...
1	293.1	15.7	63.1	111.1	31.9	7.2	17.4	46.8	1 200
1 1/2	255.0	1.1	6.4	76.6	95.6	31.3	17.3	26.8	1 657
2 or more	740.1	2.0	13.5	120.2	196.7	157.1	203.4	47.2	2 045
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	1 285.3	18.8	82.9	310.2	319.5	194.6	236.4	122.8	1 765
Less than 1/8 acre	279.2	7.3	25.0	91.8	75.0	24.0	28.1	28.0	1 510
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	665.5	10.4	43.4	174.3	169.9	100.6	95.8	71.0	1 703
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	219.2	–	–	34.5	47.3	48.0	69.7	10.4	2 138
1/2 up to 1 acre	62.7	1.1	1.1	3.1	14.2	12.1	24.8	6.2	2 359
1 up to 5 acres	46.7	–	2.0	5.5	11.3	5.7	16.0	6.1	2 124
5 up to 10 acres	5.6	–	1.1	–	1.7	–	1.0	–	...
10 acres or more	6.5	–	1.1	1.0	–	2.4	1.0	1.0	...
Median .....	.20	...	.18	.17	.19	.22	.24	.19	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	50.0	1.1	6.4	11.7	10.5	6.9	7.1	6.3	1 629
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44.0	1.0	4.3	9.2	5.2	4.1	5.3	15.0	1 507
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49.6	–	10.5	14.1	10.4	3.0	5.2	6.4	1 393
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49.3	1.1	2.9	19.9	11.1	1.0	7.1	6.1	1 441
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39.4	1.0	3.1	12.7	8.1	2.1	2.1	10.4	1 412
\$25,000 to \$29,999	70.1	2.3	3.1	16.8	16.4	4.1	16.9	10.6	1 731
\$30,000 to \$34,999	63.1	1.0	4.2	16.4	12.5	11.6	12.0	5.2	1 791
\$35,000 to \$39,999	66.6	2.0	7.5	16.8	22.1	5.2	5.0	8.0	1 568
\$40,000 to \$49,999	96.0	3.1	6.4	31.8	18.5	9.0	13.5	13.8	1 497
\$50,000 to \$59,999	106.3	3.1	9.5	26.8	28.9	14.3	17.4	8.4	1 700
\$60,000 to \$79,999	190.5	1.2	14.7	42.8	54.4	36.8	22.2	16.3	1 742
\$80,000 to \$99,999	128.7	–	6.1	32.4	38.4	23.1	25.6	3.2	1 817
\$100,000 to \$119,999	95.9	–	–	23.7	30.0	16.8	20.5	5.0	1 863
\$120,000 or more	246.2	2.1	4.2	35.1	59.7	57.5	79.4	8.2	2 156
Median	61 411	...	39 638	52 101	67 125	79 820	84 584	35 890	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	...
\$100 to \$199	66.0	3.1	8.2	18.4	12.3	2.0	7.2	14.8	1 390
\$200 to \$249	58.0	–	1.0	23.5	12.2	4.2	5.5	11.6	1 472
\$250 to \$299	51.8	1.1	5.1	14.7	10.2	8.0	3.0	9.6	1 508
\$300 to \$349	56.1	1.0	8.2	8.9	20.6	5.0	2.0	10.4	1 614
\$350 to \$399	49.0	1.0	3.2	10.0	11.1	9.7	8.8	5.2	1 845
\$400 to \$449	34.7	1.1	1.1	7.4	8.3	8.2	7.6	1.0	1 937
\$450 to \$499	32.9	–	2.1	7.9	11.4	6.9	2.6	1.9	1 738
\$500 to \$599	53.7	1.0	5.1	10.2	10.1	12.4	11.7	3.2	1 945
\$600 to \$699	35.2	–	3.2	5.3	5.2	5.7	11.6	4.1	2 156
\$700 to \$799	32.3	1.1	–	14.1	3.0	6.0	2.0	6.1	1 425
\$800 to \$999	75.2	–	5.4	19.3	23.7	8.3	14.3	4.1	1 728
\$1,000 to \$1,249	116.3	2.0	17.8	36.8	35.8	8.1	8.5	7.3	1 471
\$1,250 to \$1,499	132.4	2.3	7.5	43.2	34.1	9.8	17.9	17.7	1 565
\$1,500 or more	501.1	5.2	14.8	89.7	128.0	101.4	136.4	25.7	2 000
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	1 219	...	950	1 099	1 243	1500+	1500+	689	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 292	...	1 029	1 177	1 285	1500+	1500+	692	...
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 189	...	912	1 096	1 210	1 441	1500+	689	...

Table 3-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Value									
Less than \$10,000	6.3	1.0	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	1.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5.2	–	3.1	1.0	–	–	–	1.1	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6.0	–	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3.3	–	–	3.3	–	–	–	–	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9.9	–	3.1	1.1	2.6	–	–	3.0	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	6.9	–	–	5.9	–	–	1.0	–	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	24.1	–	1.1	10.8	1.1	4.9	–	6.2	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	18.9	–	3.0	5.4	2.2	1.0	4.2	3.2	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	27.4	2.1	4.1	3.2	3.1	2.0	5.1	7.6	1 564
\$150,000 to \$199,999	112.4	3.2	14.6	34.1	22.5	8.0	11.3	18.7	1 426
\$200,000 to \$249,999	147.2	5.3	15.1	55.0	40.2	4.8	9.5	17.3	1 405
\$250,000 to \$299,999	167.0	3.0	21.1	61.0	43.3	13.1	11.2	14.5	1 428
\$300,000 or more	757.8	3.3	13.6	126.2	208.1	160.8	196.8	49.0	2 010
Median	300K+	...	227 340	276 292	300K+	300K+	300K+	257 099	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes												
Less than \$25	46.4	30.3	11.0	5.1	31.3	17.0	1.1	13.3	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$49	51.0	46.6	3.3	1.1	52.8	46.5	2.2	4.1	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$74	82.1	73.4	5.3	3.4	85.3	72.3	8.6	4.4	...	...	...	...
\$75 to \$99	94.2	82.4	7.6	4.3	46.9	42.6	3.2	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149	195.6	156.5	36.9	2.1	76.5	67.8	4.3	4.5	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199	193.7	154.9	30.1	8.7	54.3	42.8	9.4	2.2	...	...	...	...
\$200 or more	419.1	378.7	36.0	4.4	92.9	77.8	7.6	7.5	...	...	...	...
Median	169	173	152	115	102	104	135	56	...	...	...	...
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES												
Total	1 045.9	887.8	129.0	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest												
One or more regular mortgages	1 045.9	887.8	129.0	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than \$100	18.2	12.3	4.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	17.5	15.5	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249	8.5	6.3	1.1	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299	10.6	6.2	3.3	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349	11.6	10.5	—	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399	15.3	13.3	2.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$449	10.5	9.4	—	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$450 to \$499	15.5	10.1	5.3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599	39.6	29.9	8.7	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$699	39.6	38.5	1.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$700 to \$799	59.6	45.1	13.4	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$800 to \$999	162.6	127.4	29.7	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	170.0	146.3	21.6	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	128.6	109.3	13.7	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more	338.3	307.7	23.1	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	1 168	1 204	959	1 073	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Type of Primary Mortgage												
FHA	135.6	120.9	9.4	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VA	34.3	33.2	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RHS/RD	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other types	786.5	654.6	113.2	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Don't know	6.8	5.8	1.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	81.7	72.2	4.2	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage Origination												
Placed new mortgage(s)	1 035.6	877.5	129.0	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary obtained when property acquired	609.6	510.7	81.0	17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Obtained later	426.0	366.8	47.9	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assumed	8.3	8.3	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrap-around .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	2.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage												
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	839.8	714.9	105.8	19.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	54.8	42.6	8.5	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	2.1	2.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage	10.4	8.3	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	17.8	11.9	6.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	1.1	1.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	7.9	5.6	2.3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	112.1	101.5	5.4	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage												
Units with two or more mortgages	120.6	104.1	13.7	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	79.1	70.2	7.9	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	10.7	9.7	1.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	2.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	7.7	5.0	2.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	2.1	—	2.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	18.9	17.2	—	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages												
Only borrowed from firm(s)	927.8	781.3	122.6	23.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller	3.0	3.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s)	8.2	7.2	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported	105.9	95.3	5.3	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.

²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.

⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	1 434.0	21.9	32.6	47.2	53.1	53.8	123.5	138.8	230.2	223.8	142.6	104.3	262.2	61 424
Less than \$10,000	30.2	–	3.2	5.3	1.1	4.1	2.0	2.1	6.2	2.1	–	2.1	2.0	27 164
\$10,000 to \$19,999	77.3	3.1	5.2	9.3	9.5	6.3	9.4	13.6	11.4	3.9	1.1	–	4.4	25 489
\$20,000 to \$29,999	96.3	2.1	2.0	12.7	9.7	6.1	12.4	12.3	13.4	9.2	6.2	5.0	5.2	32 556
\$30,000 to \$39,999	47.9	–	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	10.2	3.1	8.0	5.1	5.3	2.0	4.0	41 104
\$40,000 to \$49,999	40.8	–	1.0	1.0	4.2	4.1	5.5	6.8	7.2	1.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	36 837
\$50,000 to \$59,999	34.1	3.1	1.7	–	2.0	3.1	2.1	4.6	5.2	5.2	2.1	–	5.1	42 306
\$60,000 to \$69,999	40.0	–	–	–	3.2	2.1	4.0	4.2	7.1	6.2	2.2	6.8	4.2	58 074
\$70,000 to \$79,999	34.2	–	3.1	–	1.1	3.2	3.2	2.1	7.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	7.0	51 753
\$80,000 to \$99,999	70.2	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	9.5	8.4	15.0	14.2	7.4	1.0	6.2	51 487
\$100,000 to \$119,999	67.9	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	2.2	7.4	8.4	12.4	17.6	7.4	3.3	5.9	60 225
\$120,000 to \$149,999	125.2	–	1.0	5.2	3.2	7.1	10.7	15.7	31.8	19.9	7.1	11.1	12.4	52 375
\$150,000 to \$199,999	216.8	2.0	1.1	–	4.3	3.0	17.2	22.5	39.3	52.1	27.2	14.4	33.7	67 305
\$200,000 to \$249,999	145.3	1.0	1.0	4.3	1.1	1.0	10.7	9.4	25.8	28.4	26.3	11.2	25.2	72 996
\$250,000 to \$299,999	101.9	–	1.0	–	1.1	3.1	3.0	8.1	10.4	24.4	7.9	14.1	28.8	79 868
\$300,000 or more	210.0	3.1	4.0	–	–	–	3.0	6.2	15.5	19.5	30.1	26.6	101.9	117 664
Not reported	95.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	6.3	2.0	13.3	11.4	13.8	12.0	7.3	1.8	12.2	39 356
Median	151 144	...	57 615	24 980	40 087	53 615	93 323	115 699	133 860	167 694	193 903	203 121	259 907	...
Received as inheritance or gift	59.4	3.1	2.7	1.0	3.2	4.1	9.3	9.5	6.3	4.2	3.0	4.3	8.6	36 463
Not reported	28.7	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	2.0	5.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.1	3.1	2.1	39 376

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.
³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Ratio of Value to Current Income														
Less than 1.5	79.5	—	8.3	8.4	2.0	4.4	4.1	5.4	3.3	9.0	11.4	23.3	...	886
1.5 to 1.9	52.4	—	—	2.2	6.2	1.0	2.1	—	—	6.9	17.6	16.4	...	1 222
2.0 to 2.4	91.2	—	6.3	7.2	6.9	6.1	3.0	1.1	3.0	4.1	25.2	28.2	...	1 154
2.5 to 2.9	116.0	—	5.1	9.4	4.1	4.2	1.0	3.1	2.0	6.4	25.8	54.9	...	1 440
3.0 to 3.9	216.4	—	6.3	12.3	17.1	12.1	5.3	1.7	4.0	8.3	48.6	100.6	...	1 422
4.0 to 4.9	162.7	—	2.0	6.7	7.2	6.9	3.1	3.0	5.1	10.1	34.0	84.7	...	1500+
5.0 or more	779.9	1.0	41.2	74.3	69.2	47.6	41.6	25.2	21.0	46.3	142.6	269.7	...	1 079
Zero or negative income	24.0	—	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	5.2	4.1	...	...
Median	5.0+	...	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	5.0+	4.7	4.8	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest														
One or more regular mortgages	1 045.9	1.0	7.4	1.0	5.9	18.8	19.7	17.6	23.3	75.3	301.4	574.5	...	1500+
Less than \$100	18.2	1.0	6.4	—	2.8	4.9	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	1.0	...	...
\$100 to \$199	17.5	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.2	3.1	—	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	...	...
\$200 to \$249	8.5	—	—	—	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	—	2.1	—	—	...	...
\$250 to \$299	10.6	—	—	—	—	2.2	5.3	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	...	...
\$300 to \$349	11.6	—	—	—	—	4.4	5.2	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	...	...
\$350 to \$399	15.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	6.1	2.0	1.0	3.1	—	...	...
\$400 to \$449	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	6.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	—	...	...
\$450 to \$499	15.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	4.1	7.3	2.1	—	...	...
\$500 to \$599	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	10.3	19.6	7.6	1.1	...	887
\$600 to \$699	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	29.6	6.9	1.1	...	921
\$700 to \$799	59.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.8	49.9	.9	...	1 211
\$800 to \$999	162.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	138.8	21.0	...	1 283
\$1,000 to \$1,249	170.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87.7	82.3	...	1 485
\$1,250 to \$1,499	128.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	127.6	...	1500+
\$1,500 or more	338.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	338.3	...	1500+
Median	1 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	911	1500+	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes														
Less than \$25	77.7	—	16.1	5.0	6.3	1.0	7.2	2.2	5.8	3.8	8.3	22.1	...	719
\$25 to \$49	103.8	—	23.1	24.4	7.1	7.5	2.1	1.1	7.2	8.2	16.9	6.0	...	360
\$50 to \$74	167.3	—	20.6	36.6	24.9	10.4	6.2	7.2	3.0	8.1	21.7	28.6	...	415
\$75 to \$99	141.2	—	7.3	21.9	14.1	8.0	11.3	1.0	6.2	9.9	40.9	20.6	...	815
\$100 to \$149	272.1	—	3.2	26.2	30.3	16.4	11.7	5.0	4.1	28.8	82.4	63.9	...	1 062
\$150 to \$199	248.0	1.0	—	5.3	22.9	22.5	6.2	7.5	2.1	9.3	79.5	91.7	...	1 296
\$200 or more	512.0	—	1.0	3.1	9.0	21.0	16.4	16.6	11.0	23.9	60.9	349.0	...	1500+
Median	150	...	46	72	108	150	116	175	90	128	141	200+	...	...
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	1 434.0	1.0	62.3	109.4	108.2	78.2	59.1	36.3	37.5	80.2	305.4	556.4	...	1 237
Less than \$10,000	30.2	—	4.2	3.2	11.3	1.0	1.9	—	—	—	5.2	3.3	...	368
\$10,000 to \$19,999	77.3	—	9.4	27.2	10.3	5.2	5.3	4.1	2.0	6.4	5.2	2.1	...	320
\$20,000 to \$29,999	96.3	—	15.8	22.9	7.0	8.7	7.1	2.0	6.2	6.1	10.1	10.2	...	427
\$30,000 to \$39,999	47.9	—	6.0	9.4	10.9	4.1	3.2	2.2	1.0	5.0	3.0	3.1	...	379
\$40,000 to \$49,999	40.8	—	1.0	6.1	8.8	1.1	3.1	—	2.3	2.0	9.4	7.0	...	715
\$50,000 to \$59,999	34.1	—	1.1	2.1	4.0	1.1	7.5	1.1	4.8	3.0	5.1	4.2	...	701
\$60,000 to \$69,999	40.0	—	—	3.1	3.1	2.0	4.0	1.0	2.0	2.1	12.4	10.2	...	1 105
\$70,000 to \$79,999	34.2	—	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.1	—	3.0	1.1	6.2	8.5	6.0	...	916
\$80,000 to \$99,999	70.2	—	1.0	6.4	6.3	3.8	2.1	1.0	3.0	15.3	18.3	13.0	...	950
\$100,000 to \$119,999	67.9	—	1.1	4.2	3.1	6.4	2.1	3.3	1.0	7.0	31.0	8.6	...	1 091
\$120,000 to \$149,999	125.2	—	6.5	3.1	9.3	6.2	2.1	—	2.0	5.1	62.6	28.2	...	1 225
\$150,000 to \$199,999	216.8	1.0	2.1	8.2	14.0	10.4	5.1	3.1	2.0	6.1	69.0	95.8	...	1 409
\$200,000 to \$249,999	145.3	—	1.0	2.0	1.1	8.0	3.1	2.0	2.0	3.2	31.0	92.0	...	1500+
\$250,000 to \$299,999	101.9	—	1.1	—	1.0	—	2.0	7.0	2.0	—	9.2	79.6	...	1500+
\$300,000 or more	210.0	—	2.0	2.1	5.7	7.4	8.4	2.4	1.0	2.2	10.1	168.9	...	1500+
Not reported	95.9	—	8.0	7.3	8.9	10.6	2.0	4.0	4.9	10.5	15.5	24.1	...	841
Median	151 144	...	28 559	29 007	52 997	114 368	60 726	110 157	59 843	85 234	137 659	240 447	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift	59.4	—	5.9	12.7	4.4	5.4	1.0	4.3	2.0	7.2	4.1	12.4	...	608
Not reported	28.7	—	3.1	.5	2.1	3.2	1.0	—	—	4.7	1.0	13.0	...	987

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 3-22. Value by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	86.0	2.1	—	1.1	1.0	1.0	—	3.0	9.7	9.4	14.3	44.4	300K+	
5 to 9 percent	173.2	2.1	—	1.1	3.1	1.0	4.2	10.6	16.4	21.7	18.2	94.8	300K+	
10 to 14 percent	193.7	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	4.2	10.3	23.7	25.7	21.1	106.4	300K+	
15 to 19 percent	168.4	2.0	—	1.1	—	—	3.0	5.5	8.1	17.8	23.9	106.9	300K+	
20 to 24 percent	157.0	2.2	—	—	4.9	—	1.7	4.2	16.8	12.6	18.4	96.2	300K+	
25 to 29 percent	150.0	3.1	1.1	—	—	—	2.2	5.4	15.5	23.1	17.1	82.5	300K+	
30 to 34 percent	97.9	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	4.1	8.1	9.7	11.9	60.8	300K+	
35 to 39 percent	85.4	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	5.2	8.3	18.7	49.1	300K+	
40 to 49 percent	98.6	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	3.1	11.6	15.1	16.9	50.9	300K+	
50 to 59 percent	77.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	2.9	4.2	5.9	10.4	11.7	40.8	300K+	
60 to 69 percent	54.2	4.2	—	—	.9	—	—	2.7	2.0	13.6	9.0	21.7	270 062	
70 to 99 percent	65.0	3.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.2	1.1	5.3	10.6	8.6	33.2	300K+
100 percent or more ³	91.9	—	1.1	—	—	—	2.9	2.9	4.1	5.1	8.3	10.4	57.0	300K+
Zero or negative income	24.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	4.2	3.0	11.4	...
No cash rent
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	24	...	...	...	...	...	24	21	23	26	26	24	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	23	...	...	...	...	...	20	19	22	25	25	22	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest														
One or more regular mortgages	1 045.9	10.5	—	—	7.9	5.3	9.1	33.0	90.1	139.6	143.3	607.1	300K+	
Less than \$100	18.2	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.3	1.8	—	8.9	...	
\$100 to \$199	17.5	3.0	—	—	3.0	—	—	1.1	2.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	...	
\$200 to \$249	8.5	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	1.1	3.1	...	
\$250 to \$299	10.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	5.3	3.1	...	
\$300 to \$349	11.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	3.2	1.0	2.1	...	
\$350 to \$399	15.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	1.0	—	—	6.3	...	
\$400 to \$449	10.5	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	1.0	2.1	2.1	3.1	...	
\$450 to \$499	15.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.1	7.1	...	
\$500 to \$599	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	2.2	6.3	4.2	14.5	271 225	
\$600 to \$699	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.1	9.0	12.0	4.2	10.3	227 808	
\$700 to \$799	59.6	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	7.4	12.7	6.5	28.2	272 416	
\$800 to \$999	162.6	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	1.0	9.1	25.2	34.0	30.6	61.5	267 658
\$1,000 to \$1,249	170.0	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	4.3	18.4	28.6	34.3	82.3	296 037
\$1,250 to \$1,499	128.6	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	—	4.8	21.8	15.7	83.6	300K+
\$1,500 or more	338.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.2	3.1	4.1	12.9	21.0	295.0	300K+	
Median	1 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	800	859	962	995	1 474	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes														
Less than \$25	77.7	15.5	2.2	2.2	5.0	3.7	1.0	8.4	7.0	4.2	13.1	15.3	155 648	
\$25 to \$49	103.8	1.1	1.0	—	3.2	2.3	8.2	12.9	22.1	13.5	15.7	23.9	204 141	
\$50 to \$74	167.3	2.0	—	1.1	—	2.1	6.5	9.3	11.6	31.9	29.8	73.0	282 050	
\$75 to \$99	141.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	2.2	7.1	28.3	20.0	23.3	58.5	274 195	
\$100 to \$149	272.1	—	—	—	2.1	—	5.9	10.8	40.3	65.7	35.7	111.6	265 698	
\$150 to \$199	248.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.8	5.8	13.6	38.5	45.8	140.4	300K+	
\$200 or more	512.0	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	8.4	10.6	16.8	39.7	433.3	300K+	
Median	150	...	...	...	...	...	68	78	98	120	128	200+	...
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	1 434.0	18.7	3.2	3.3	10.0	8.1	27.6	54.5	129.5	176.6	192.3	810.3	300K+	
Less than \$10,000	30.2	4.1	1.0	—	—	—	1.1	3.0	3.2	2.1	1.0	14.6	278 240	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	77.3	4.2	—	2.2	—	1.0	1.0	5.3	9.4	9.4	11.6	33.1	276 017	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	96.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	—	—	6.4	5.3	8.3	10.3	19.4	43.5	287 863	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	47.9	1.0	1.1	—	1.0	—	1.1	—	6.2	2.0	8.5	27.0	300K+	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	40.8	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	1.0	2.1	3.8	1.0	30.7	300K+	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	34.1	—	—	—	—	4.0	1.0	3.1	4.2	4.2	3.1	14.6	259 945	
\$60,000 to \$69,999	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.7	1.0	5.2	5.2	8.3	16.6	279 378	
\$70,000 to \$79,999	34.2	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.1	5.3	5.3	6.2	15.2	285 003	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	70.2	—	—	—	3.8	—	1.0	9.0	11.1	18.1	8.6	18.6	228 069	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	67.9	—	—	—	2.1	—	1.0	7.1	15.1	9.9	15.9	16.7	243 320	
\$120,000 to \$149,999	125.2	2.1	—	—	1.0	—	2.0	7.4	32.8	31.1	15.6	33.1	227 675	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	216.8	2.2	—	—	—	—	2.2	1.0	17.4	55.8	50.0	88.2	279 782	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	145.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	14.1	24.7	105.6	300K+	
\$250,000 to \$299,999	101.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	1.1	1.0	6.8	88.9	300K+	
\$300,000 or more	210.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	2.0	207.0	300K+	
Not reported	95.9	3.0	—	—	.9	1.0	7.0	5.2	8.1	4.1	9.6	57.1	300K+	
Median	151 144	...	...	...	...	...	56 901	90 977	107 534	135 190	134 810	211 763	...
Received as inheritance or gift	59.4	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	4.1	9.4	9.3	29.5	299 133	
Not reported	28.7	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	4.7	1.6	16.2	300K+	

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.
³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-23. Journey to Work—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder													
Less than 15 minutes	183.3	4.0	3.2	8.1	3.4	5.1	59.9	12.4	14.5	5.2	59.5	10.4	113.4
15 to 29 minutes	260.5	1.0	3.2	3.1	2.1	15.7	95.7	15.4	19.9	9.5	79.6	10.3	170.5
30 to 44 minutes	171.2	6.4	1.9	1.1	3.0	14.3	59.2	9.2	9.1	4.9	47.0	10.5	113.7
45 to 59 minutes	81.1	5.3	—	1.0	—	6.9	29.9	3.1	11.6	2.0	22.8	2.1	56.2
1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	55.9	2.7	2.1	—	1.1	5.1	15.6	4.1	9.4	1.0	12.5	3.1	40.3
1 hour 30 minutes or more	17.0	1.0	—	—	—	4.1	7.1	—	2.2	—	5.1	—	11.9
Works at home	50.8	2.7	1.1	—	3.8	1.0	5.2	8.3	3.1	5.1	18.3	5.4	27.2
No fixed place of work	121.0	4.3	1.0	—	1.0	8.0	36.2	10.3	7.1	5.2	48.5	4.3	68.1
Median	27	42	...	...	...	35	27	24	29	25	25	26	27
Distance From Home to Work for Householder													
Less than 1 mile	18.7	1.0	1.0	2.1	—	—	4.2	4.1	—	1.0	6.2	—	12.5
1 to 4 miles	113.3	—	3.2	4.1	1.1	5.0	34.2	9.2	9.5	4.3	39.2	7.2	66.8
5 to 9 miles	174.1	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.4	11.3	64.3	12.3	7.0	8.2	54.9	6.3	112.9
10 to 19 miles	213.4	6.4	2.0	2.1	1.1	10.4	80.1	10.3	20.8	4.1	66.4	11.6	135.4
20 to 29 miles	134.5	1.0	—	1.1	3.0	12.5	41.7	5.3	14.3	4.0	36.1	10.3	88.0
30 to 49 miles	98.6	7.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	7.9	37.0	2.0	12.3	1.0	19.4	1.0	78.1
50 miles or more	16.5	2.7	—	—	—	4.1	5.8	1.0	2.7	—	4.2	—	12.3
Works at home	50.8	2.7	1.1	—	3.8	1.0	5.2	8.3	3.1	5.1	18.3	5.4	27.2
No fixed place of work	121.0	4.3	1.0	—	1.0	8.0	36.2	10.3	7.1	5.2	48.5	4.3	68.1
Median	14	28	...	...	...	19	14	9	18	9	12	14	14
Departure Time to Work for Householder²													
Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	2.2	—	—	3.2	—	5.0
3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	120.8	7.4	—	2.1	2.1	10.3	65.4	6.0	17.7	3.0	42.4	3.1	75.3
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	162.1	2.7	2.0	4.1	1.0	10.2	74.9	4.1	10.9	6.3	36.4	11.4	114.3
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	135.7	2.1	1.1	—	1.0	8.2	33.7	8.0	7.7	5.1	37.5	8.3	89.9
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	95.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.4	5.1	30.0	6.3	7.4	3.2	32.7	5.4	57.6
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	107.6	5.1	—	2.1	—	7.1	20.4	9.3	14.2	3.2	37.4	2.0	68.2
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	47.0	3.0	—	1.1	—	4.2	10.2	4.3	2.1	—	19.2	2.2	25.7
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	55.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	—	2.0	13.9	2.1	2.0	1.0	21.3	1.0	32.7
10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	58.0	—	1.9	—	2.0	3.9	25.3	7.3	4.1	3.0	15.2	2.2	40.6
4:00 p.m. to midnight	32.0	—	1.9	.9	—	4.3	16.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.2	20.7
Not reported	67.7	1.0	—	—	1.1	4.0	10.1	4.1	5.6	2.2	20.3	3.0	44.3
Worked at Home Last Week													
Worked at home ³	238.8	5.8	5.3	3.2	4.9	13.2	45.9	20.4	19.2	9.2	82.3	14.9	141.6
Hours worked at home:													
1-9 hours	89.2	2.7	1.0	2.1	—	3.1	21.1	8.2	5.8	1.0	24.4	7.3	57.6
10-19 hours	44.3	2.0	1.0	—	1.1	5.1	6.9	4.0	3.9	2.0	16.0	2.2	26.0
20-29 hours	36.0	1.1	1.1	—	—	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.0	18.4	—	17.6
30-39 hours	9.4	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	—	3.1	2.2	4.1
40 hours or more	48.4	—	—	1.1	3.8	1.9	13.7	3.9	5.2	3.1	15.4	2.0	30.9
Not reported	11.4	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	5.0	1.1	5.3
Did not work at home	691.4	20.6	7.2	10.1	9.5	46.0	262.9	42.5	57.6	23.9	208.8	31.3	451.3
Worked at home not reported	10.6	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	8.5
Worked at home/wage and salary job	147.6	1.1	3.2	1.1	4.9	8.2	16.3	13.2	6.1	7.2	54.5	10.8	82.3
Days worked at home:													
0 days	59.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	—	3.2	8.2	4.1	3.2	2.0	14.2	5.4	40.0
1-2 days	41.7	—	1.0	—	—	2.0	6.1	3.0	1.0	1.0	18.3	3.2	20.2
3-4 days	17.2	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.0	10.0	—	7.2
5 days or more	24.1	—	1.1	—	3.9	2.0	—	5.1	—	3.1	9.0	2.2	12.9
Not reported	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	1.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.

³Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Table 3-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	1 522.1	1 268.9	92.6	133.7	35.1	27.9	16.2	30.5	24.1	26.8
Race and Origin										
White alone	1 169.5	975.6	63.9	105.1	29.0	22.4	10.9	23.2	19.6	24.9
Non-Hispanic	745.9	606.5	39.3	81.3	17.1	19.2	9.7	17.8	17.5	18.8
Hispanic	423.6	369.1	24.6	23.8	11.9	3.2	1.1	5.4	2.1	6.1
Black alone	113.0	99.3	3.1	9.7	4.3	1.1	–	3.2	1.1	1.0
Non-Hispanic	105.1	91.3	3.1	9.7	4.3	1.1	–	3.2	1.1	1.0
Hispanic	8.0	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	13.7	13.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian alone	198.9	156.2	24.5	17.2	–	4.4	5.3	4.1	3.3	1.0
Pacific Islander alone ¹	8.4	8.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more races	18.6	15.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	453.8	397.2	26.7	23.8	11.9	3.2	1.1	5.4	2.1	6.1
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	2.3	–	–	2.3	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
Condominiums	164.1	10.4	49.0	104.7	13.9	25.7	12.9	28.2	24.1	–
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	39.9	28.5	3.7	6.5	1.2	2.3	1.0	2.1	–	1.1
1995 to 1999	79.5	73.1	3.0	3.3	–	1.0	–	2.3	–	–
1990 to 1994	100.8	73.0	8.0	16.7	5.0	4.1	1.1	2.0	4.5	3.1
1985 to 1989	71.7	49.9	6.5	13.0	–	3.3	2.2	6.4	1.0	2.3
1980 to 1984	63.0	28.4	18.8	13.9	3.2	5.4	1.0	3.2	1.0	1.9
1975 to 1979	106.6	68.5	17.3	15.8	2.9	4.2	1.0	5.6	2.1	5.0
1970 to 1974	86.6	51.1	9.5	19.7	5.5	1.0	2.2	2.2	8.8	6.3
1960 to 1969	195.0	167.9	4.3	17.6	3.3	4.4	1.1	3.2	5.6	5.2
1950 to 1959	370.3	348.7	8.9	10.8	2.0	1.1	6.6	–	1.1	1.9
1940 to 1949	201.8	190.0	5.2	6.6	4.3	–	–	–	–	–
1930 to 1939	88.2	81.0	4.1	3.1	2.2	1.0	–	2.3	–	–
1920 to 1929	88.4	81.8	2.3	4.3	4.3	–	–	–	–	–
1919 or earlier	30.4	26.9	1.1	2.4	1.2	–	–	1.1	–	–
Median	1960	1957	1978	1976	1970	1982	...	1981	...	1975
Rooms										
1 room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
3 rooms	30.5	8.5	6.2	11.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.3	4.1
4 rooms	180.2	99.1	14.5	59.0	14.7	7.6	4.3	16.1	16.3	7.6
5 rooms	344.0	281.2	26.2	27.2	6.6	8.5	3.2	5.5	3.4	9.5
6 rooms	424.3	360.8	32.7	26.1	7.4	7.6	3.4	6.5	1.1	4.8
7 rooms	278.6	262.1	8.9	7.6	3.3	2.1	2.2	–	–	–
8 rooms	127.7	123.5	2.1	2.0	1.1	–	1.0	–	–	–
9 rooms	61.5	60.5	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 rooms or more	74.3	73.3	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bedrooms										
None	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
1	54.9	12.7	9.5	25.6	5.2	2.0	2.2	5.4	10.8	7.1
2	372.6	249.1	37.5	69.3	16.0	11.9	9.7	19.6	12.2	16.8
3	699.2	627.0	37.0	32.3	9.7	12.8	4.3	4.4	1.1	2.9
4 or more	394.2	380.1	8.7	5.4	4.2	1.1	–	–	–	–
Complete Bathrooms										
None	8.5	6.3	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1
1	350.3	281.6	22.8	34.4	13.9	3.1	3.2	6.6	7.6	11.5
1 1/2	296.0	252.1	12.5	28.5	7.7	4.4	3.3	4.4	8.8	2.9
2 or more	867.3	728.9	57.4	69.8	13.6	20.4	8.7	19.5	7.7	11.3
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	1 295.7	1 268.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.8
Less than 500	18.8	16.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
500 to 749	14.6	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
750 to 999	68.3	63.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1
1,000 to 1,499	310.2	297.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5
1,500 to 1,999	326.2	326.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
2,000 to 2,499	195.6	194.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
2,500 to 2,999	84.8	84.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
3,000 to 3,999	90.2	90.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
4,000 or more	64.1	64.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Not reported	122.8	119.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Median	1 767	1 784	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 070
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	945.9	755.8	67.8	102.6	25.5	21.4	13.0	24.2	18.5	19.8
0.51 to 1.00	499.0	441.1	22.9	29.0	8.4	5.4	3.2	6.3	5.6	6.1
1.01 to 1.50	65.9	60.7	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	1.0
1.51 or more	11.3	11.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	1 295.7	1 268.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.8
Less than 200	72.8	68.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9
200 to 299	101.5	101.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
300 to 399	125.6	123.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
400 to 499	110.5	107.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
500 to 599	119.4	117.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.2
600 to 699	110.1	107.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3
700 to 799	76.7	71.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9
800 to 899	85.9	83.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1
900 to 999	54.3	54.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
1,000 to 1,499	181.1	177.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.2
1,500 or more	135.1	135.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Not reported	122.8	119.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Median	652	652	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	627

Table 3-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	11.9	4.2	–	7.6	3.2	–	2.2	1.1	1.1	–
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 510.2	1 264.6	92.6	126.1	31.9	27.9	14.0	29.4	23.0	26.8
Kitchen sink	1 522.1	1 268.9	92.6	133.7	35.1	27.9	16.2	30.5	24.1	26.8
Refrigerator	1 522.1	1 268.9	92.6	133.7	35.1	27.9	16.2	30.5	24.1	26.8
Cooking stove or range	1 512.7	1 262.6	91.6	131.6	34.0	27.9	16.2	30.5	23.0	26.8
Burners, no stove or range	4.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
Microwave oven only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dishwasher	989.2	808.0	64.1	107.0	18.1	24.7	11.8	29.3	23.1	10.2
Washing machine	1 412.7	1 221.5	80.6	89.1	30.8	23.6	8.6	17.1	8.9	21.4
Clothes dryer	1 344.0	1 161.3	76.4	85.8	27.5	23.6	8.6	17.1	8.9	20.5
Disposal in kitchen sink	1 262.0	1 044.2	74.4	119.8	28.7	24.5	15.2	27.3	24.1	23.6
Trash compactor	150.7	127.3	9.4	14.0	1.1	9.7	1.1	2.2	–	–
Air conditioning:										
Central	792.9	639.8	54.9	84.5	14.8	21.5	12.8	19.8	15.7	13.6
Additional central	59.8	56.5	1.0	2.3	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–
1 room unit	138.2	125.5	2.1	6.4	4.2	–	–	1.1	1.1	4.1
2 room units	37.3	33.0	1.1	2.2	–	1.1	–	–	1.0	1.0
3 room units or more	24.0	19.5	1.1	3.4	1.1	–	2.2	–	–	–
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	1 053.2	866.5	69.8	95.2	22.4	23.7	10.7	21.7	16.6	21.8
Steam or hot water system	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric heat pump	24.9	21.7	1.1	2.1	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Built-in electric units	35.6	22.7	1.1	11.8	2.0	–	–	4.4	5.4	–
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	341.3	307.8	14.4	17.1	8.6	4.2	3.3	–	1.0	1.9
Room heaters with flue	13.7	5.2	2.2	5.3	1.0	–	–	3.2	1.0	1.0
Room heaters without flue	4.1	1.0	2.0	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–
Portable electric heaters	23.9	21.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1
Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces with inserts	5.3	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fireplaces without inserts	1.3	1.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	5.2	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooking stove	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
None	10.3	7.2	2.1	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	1 508.6	1 257.4	91.7	132.7	34.0	27.9	16.2	30.5	24.1	26.8
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	13.5	11.5	.9	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
No hot piped water	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No bathtub and no shower	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No flush toilet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No exclusive use	12.4	10.4	.9	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	1 507.9	1 254.7	92.6	133.7	35.1	27.9	16.2	30.5	24.1	26.8
Well serving 1 to 5 units	7.8	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drilled	7.8	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dug	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	6.4	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	1 520.0	1 267.8	92.6	132.7	34.0	27.9	16.2	30.5	24.1	26.8
Piped gas	1 486.5	1 251.7	89.5	118.4	33.0	26.8	15.2	26.0	17.5	26.8
Bottled gas	9.6	7.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–
Fuel oil	88.0	71.2	5.1	6.7	2.2	–	1.1	3.3	–	5.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3.1	1.1	.9	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	114.9	109.6	4.1	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy	3.2	2.1	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–
Other	13.6	10.5	–	2.1	–	1.0	–	1.1	–	1.0
All electric units	28.3	10.7	3.2	14.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.6	6.7	–
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	1 401.9	1 172.2	85.5	119.5	31.7	24.8	12.9	29.2	20.9	24.6
Telephone available	1 463.6	1 222.7	87.7	127.5	31.8	24.9	16.2	30.5	24.1	25.8
Usable fireplace	908.1	800.6	43.1	62.3	13.8	17.2	7.5	18.2	5.6	2.1
Separate dining room	917.3	793.0	54.9	60.6	16.2	9.7	10.8	14.1	9.8	8.9
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	519.4	483.4	14.6	13.0	2.1	4.3	3.2	2.2	1.1	8.4
Garage or carport included with home	1 424.0	1 204.5	84.3	116.5	27.5	25.8	11.9	27.2	24.1	18.8
Not included	96.0	62.4	8.4	17.2	7.6	2.1	4.3	3.3	–	8.1
Off-street parking included	83.4	58.3	5.1	11.9	5.5	1.1	3.1	2.1	–	8.1
Off-street parking not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage or carport not reported	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	20.2	16.1	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Signs of mice in last 3 months	43.7	38.3	3.1	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	6.7	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holes in floors	10.5	7.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	2.3
Open cracks or holes (interior)	50.7	45.4	3.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	30.9	24.5	2.0	4.4	1.0	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	–
No electrical wiring	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exposed wiring	5.6	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rooms without electric outlets	19.2	16.3	1.0	1.9	–	1.9	–	–	–	–

Table 3-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	23.8	20.7	.9	2.1	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing.....	13.5	11.5	.9	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
Heating.....	8.2	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric.....	2.1	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—
Upkeep.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hallways.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	26.0	15.0	1.1	9.9	3.2	—	3.3	1.1	2.3	—
Plumbing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating.....	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	—
Upkeep.....	11.0	9.8	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
Hallways.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kitchen.....	11.9	4.2	—	7.6	3.2	—	2.2	1.1	1.1	—
Persons										
1 person.....	267.0	175.5	24.7	59.4	13.7	13.8	7.5	13.4	11.0	7.4
2 persons.....	432.5	348.3	32.1	38.7	10.7	4.3	5.5	8.5	9.8	13.4
3 persons.....	256.6	222.9	15.1	14.4	2.4	5.4	—	4.4	2.2	4.1
4 persons.....	276.8	252.7	13.5	10.5	5.1	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	—
5 persons.....	163.1	150.6	5.0	6.5	2.2	1.1	1.1	2.1	—	1.0
6 persons.....	71.8	68.5	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—
7 persons or more.....	54.3	50.3	1.0	2.0	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	1.0
Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
None.....	1 085.0	896.0	76.9	99.7	27.5	21.3	11.7	20.5	18.8	12.4
1 person.....	288.1	246.3	12.5	23.1	6.6	3.1	2.3	7.9	3.1	6.3
2 persons or more.....	149.0	126.6	3.3	11.0	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	8.2
Age of Householder										
Under 25 years.....	16.6	8.2	3.1	5.4	3.2	—	—	1.0	1.1	—
25 to 29.....	48.6	35.3	7.9	5.4	1.1	1.1	—	1.0	2.2	—
30 to 34.....	99.4	70.1	8.4	20.0	3.1	5.4	3.1	5.2	3.2	1.0
35 to 44.....	354.8	305.4	23.4	19.8	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.2	4.5	6.2
45 to 54.....	381.3	315.3	27.9	34.0	11.4	6.2	2.2	9.8	4.4	4.3
55 to 64.....	268.8	235.6	10.4	20.7	5.4	7.5	2.1	1.2	4.5	2.1
65 to 74.....	178.6	155.2	5.2	11.9	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.0	2.1	6.3
75 years and over.....	174.0	143.9	6.5	16.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	7.8	2.2	7.0
Median	51	52	46	50	50	52	...	50	...	64
Household Composition by Age of Householder										
2-or-more-person households.....	1 255.1	1 093.4	67.9	74.3	21.4	14.0	8.7	17.0	13.1	19.4
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives.....	928.6	826.4	45.7	43.2	11.8	10.9	5.5	8.4	6.6	13.3
Under 25 years.....	2.1	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
25 to 29 years.....	35.0	27.0	6.9	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
30 to 34 years.....	68.2	55.5	5.3	6.4	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
35 to 44 years.....	239.3	221.0	8.5	7.7	3.3	2.2	1.1	1.1	—	2.1
45 to 64 years.....	406.8	364.8	21.7	18.2	5.4	5.3	1.1	3.1	3.3	2.1
65 years and over.....	177.2	157.1	3.3	8.7	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.1	8.2
Other male householder.....	133.2	106.1	5.6	19.5	5.5	1.0	3.3	4.4	5.4	2.0
Under 45 years.....	50.4	31.9	4.7	11.9	4.3	—	2.2	1.0	4.3	2.0
45 to 64 years.....	57.0	49.6	1.0	6.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	—
65 years and over.....	25.8	24.6	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
Other female householder.....	193.3	160.9	16.6	11.6	4.0	2.2	—	4.3	1.1	4.1
Under 45 years.....	64.1	52.5	6.3	3.2	—	—	—	3.2	—	2.1
45 to 64 years.....	90.2	73.4	7.2	8.5	4.0	2.2	—	1.1	1.1	1.0
65 years and over.....	39.0	35.0	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
1-person households.....	267.0	175.5	24.7	59.4	13.7	13.8	7.5	13.4	11.0	7.4
Male householder.....	111.3	71.1	7.3	30.8	6.9	7.4	1.0	7.8	7.7	2.1
Under 45 years.....	32.2	14.4	5.1	12.7	2.0	4.3	1.0	2.0	3.3	—
45 to 64 years.....	48.0	34.2	—	12.7	3.8	3.1	—	3.4	2.3	1.1
65 years and over.....	31.1	22.5	2.2	5.4	1.0	—	—	2.3	2.1	1.0
Female householder.....	155.7	104.4	17.4	28.6	6.8	6.4	6.5	5.7	3.2	5.3
Under 45 years.....	28.0	15.6	5.9	6.5	—	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	—
45 to 64 years.....	48.1	28.8	8.3	8.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.0	2.1
65 years and over.....	79.6	60.0	3.1	13.3	4.5	2.1	2.3	3.3	1.0	3.2
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
Total households with children.....	646.0	566.7	35.5	37.8	11.9	7.5	4.3	9.6	4.5	6.0
Married couples.....	496.7	449.0	22.3	22.5	6.3	6.5	3.2	4.2	2.3	2.9
One child under 6 only.....	59.2	45.9	6.9	6.4	2.1	1.1	—	1.1	2.3	—
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	105.4	99.2	2.0	3.2	3.2	—	—	—	—	1.0
Two or more under 6 only.....	27.4	24.2	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	24.8	22.9	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	279.9	256.7	10.3	11.9	1.1	5.4	2.2	3.1	—	1.0
Other households with two or more adults.....	98.3	84.2	4.2	8.8	3.4	1.1	—	4.4	—	1.0
One child under 6 only.....	8.2	6.1	—	2.1	—	—	—	2.1	—	—
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	10.9	9.9	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—
Two or more under 6 only.....	3.0	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	9.2	9.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	66.9	56.0	4.2	5.7	3.4	—	—	2.3	—	1.0
Households with one adult or none.....	51.0	33.5	8.9	6.5	2.1	—	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.1
One child under 6 only.....	3.1	2.1	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	3.3	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two or more under 6 only.....	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
One or more 6 to 17 only.....	43.6	27.2	7.9	6.5	2.1	—	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.1
Total households with no children.....	876.1	702.2	57.2	95.9	23.2	20.3	11.9	20.9	19.6	20.8
Married couples.....	450.8	395.3	24.3	20.7	5.5	4.4	2.3	4.2	4.4	10.4
Other households with two or more adults.....	164.6	132.4	11.2	18.1	5.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	5.4	3.0
Households with one adult.....	260.7	174.5	21.6	57.1	12.6	13.8	7.5	13.4	9.8	7.4

Table 3-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manufactured/mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Household Income										
Less than \$5,000	58.3	45.1	6.1	5.3	3.2	1.0	—	—	1.0	1.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46.0	36.4	3.1	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	5.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57.3	44.5	3.2	4.5	2.2	—	—	2.3	—	5.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58.9	42.3	3.0	8.6	2.0	1.0	3.4	1.1	1.0	5.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	50.5	35.3	3.2	11.1	6.7	1.1	1.0	—	2.3	1.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999	80.8	69.0	3.3	7.4	3.0	—	1.1	3.2	—	1.1
\$30,000 to \$34,999	69.5	58.9	2.0	7.5	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	77.3	67.6	4.2	5.5	1.2	1.1	—	—	3.2	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	113.4	91.5	9.9	9.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.1	2.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	127.7	105.4	7.2	14.0	3.2	2.0	2.2	5.5	1.1	1.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	231.7	190.0	19.5	21.1	6.0	3.3	1.1	5.2	5.6	1.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999	148.7	127.5	9.1	11.0	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1	4.4	1.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	114.7	95.8	8.0	10.8	—	5.5	1.1	2.1	2.2	—
\$120,000 or more	287.2	259.6	10.7	16.0	2.2	6.1	1.0	5.6	1.0	1.0
Median	61 837	64 049	61 051	54 383	32 462	79 448	...	57 766	...	16 117
As percent of poverty level:										
Less than 50 percent	70.9	56.7	6.1	5.3	3.2	1.0	—	—	1.0	2.7
50 to 99	75.5	61.6	4.1	4.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	—	—	5.4
100 to 149	103.9	85.0	6.3	7.5	5.3	—	—	2.3	—	5.1
150 to 199	119.2	97.0	4.2	13.0	4.2	1.0	4.5	1.1	2.2	5.0
200 percent or more	1 152.7	968.6	71.9	103.5	21.4	24.7	9.5	27.1	20.9	8.6
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	62.4	48.2	6.1	6.3	4.2	1.0	—	—	1.0	1.7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48.2	38.6	3.1	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	5.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57.3	44.5	3.2	4.5	2.2	—	—	2.3	—	5.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59.9	44.3	3.0	7.6	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.1	1.0	5.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56.7	38.4	5.1	12.2	6.7	1.1	2.2	—	2.3	1.0
\$25,000 to \$29,999	81.9	69.0	3.3	8.5	3.0	—	1.1	4.4	—	1.1
\$30,000 to \$34,999	72.7	62.0	2.0	7.5	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	79.4	66.6	5.2	7.6	1.2	1.1	—	1.1	4.2	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	114.5	93.7	9.9	8.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.3
\$50,000 to \$59,999	125.6	105.3	6.4	12.9	3.2	2.0	1.0	5.5	1.1	1.1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	231.2	189.5	19.5	21.2	6.0	3.3	1.1	5.2	5.6	1.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999	147.7	126.6	8.0	11.0	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1	4.4	2.1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	111.7	95.9	7.0	8.7	—	5.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	—
\$120,000 or more	272.8	246.2	10.7	16.0	2.2	6.1	1.0	5.6	1.0	—
Median	60 208	62 508	58 366	52 260	32 462	79 448	...	55 857	...	16 117
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	71.3	65.0	1.1	4.2	2.0	—	—	1.1	1.1	1.0
\$200 to \$249	62.1	58.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	60.5	51.8	3.2	5.5	1.0	—	—	4.5	—	—
\$300 to \$349	60.3	55.1	2.1	2.2	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$350 to \$399	54.4	44.7	1.0	4.4	—	1.0	—	1.1	2.2	4.3
\$400 to \$449	46.8	34.7	4.3	7.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.2	1.1	—
\$450 to \$499	39.9	30.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	1.1	—	.1	1.0	2.2
\$500 to \$599	61.1	47.6	1.0	6.3	2.1	1.0	—	1.0	2.2	6.2
\$600 to \$699	40.6	34.1	2.1	3.4	—	—	2.2	—	1.1	1.1
\$700 to \$799	39.5	26.3	4.0	3.2	2.2	—	—	1.0	—	6.0
\$800 to \$999	92.1	73.1	6.3	10.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249	148.3	113.3	11.4	20.5	6.6	5.3	—	7.6	1.0	3.1
\$1,250 to \$1,499	162.2	132.4	12.2	17.7	3.3	3.4	4.4	1.2	5.4	—
\$1,500 or more	581.8	501.1	38.3	42.4	11.3	11.7	4.2	8.4	6.7	—
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	1 221	1 248	1 334	1 167	1 140	1 336	...	1 064	...	581
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income⁵										
Less than 5 percent	86.0	77.2	4.3	3.5	1.1	—	—	1.2	1.1	1.0
5 to 9 percent	173.2	153.9	7.5	9.6	—	3.1	2.1	3.4	1.0	2.2
10 to 14 percent	193.7	155.6	9.2	27.9	5.1	5.4	1.1	10.8	5.5	1.0
15 to 19 percent	168.4	149.7	11.1	6.4	2.0	2.2	—	—	2.2	1.1
20 to 24 percent	157.0	137.1	9.2	8.5	1.0	4.3	—	1.0	2.2	2.2
25 to 29 percent	150.0	119.5	11.1	16.4	5.6	4.2	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.1
30 to 34 percent	97.9	79.7	1.1	15.9	4.9	1.1	2.2	4.4	3.3	1.1
35 to 39 percent	85.4	71.2	7.5	6.7	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.1	—	—
40 to 49 percent	98.6	86.9	1.1	9.6	3.3	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.0
50 to 59 percent	77.1	60.5	8.0	6.6	1.1	3.3	2.2	—	—	1.9
60 to 69 percent	54.2	36.9	6.8	6.3	4.2	1.0	1.0	—	—	4.2
70 to 99 percent	65.0	45.7	5.2	9.8	2.2	—	2.2	2.1	3.3	4.1
100 percent or more ⁶	91.9	74.1	9.4	4.4	2.2	—	1.1	—	1.0	4.0
Zero or negative income	24.0	20.9	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	24	23	27	28	32	23	...	15	...	54
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	23	22	25	27	31	23	...	15	...	34
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
Electricity used	1 520.0	1 267.8	92.6	132.7	34.0	27.9	16.2	30.5	24.1	26.8
Less than \$25	97.0	72.6	7.3	13.1	1.0	1.0	3.3	3.2	4.4	4.0
\$25 to \$49	573.8	452.4	51.4	59.1	16.1	14.8	6.4	11.9	9.9	10.8
\$50 to \$74	318.9	269.1	14.7	29.2	9.4	3.3	4.4	8.9	3.2	5.9
\$75 to \$99	159.5	146.1	4.8	8.5	3.0	3.4	—	2.2	—	—
\$100 to \$149	164.3	150.5	8.3	5.5	—	2.2	1.1	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	55.1	50.8	1.1	3.3	—	1.1	—	—	1.1	—
\$200 or more	48.3	44.3	2.0	2.0	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—
Median	53	56	43	45	47	46	...	48	...	40
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	103.0	82.0	2.9	12.0	3.3	1.1	—	2.1	5.5	6.1

Table 3-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
Piped gas used	1 486.5	1 251.7	89.5	118.4	33.0	26.8	15.2	26.0	17.5	26.8
Less than \$25	341.8	234.9	39.6	60.2	13.6	17.0	9.9	13.2	6.5	7.2
\$25 to \$49	791.1	700.6	43.8	34.3	15.0	6.4	3.3	8.5	1.0	12.4
\$50 to \$74	189.1	180.8	3.1	5.2	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	—	—
\$75 to \$99	34.0	32.9	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	32.2	29.0	2.0	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
\$150 to \$199	22.4	20.3	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1
\$200 or more	27.1	24.9	—	2.2	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—
Median	37	38	28	5-	28	5-	...	...	...	31
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	48.8	28.4	—	14.4	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	8.8	6.1

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-1. Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 608.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	139.1	183.5	676.9	182.6	389.3	379.2	663.7	96.6	848.6
Tenure													
Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied	1 608.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	139.1	183.5	676.9	182.6	389.3	379.2	663.7	96.6	848.6
Race and Origin													
White alone	1 128.8	13.6	8.2	51.7	102.9	...	634.0	138.1	254.7	256.6	468.5	56.3	604.0
Non-Hispanic	494.8	13.6	2.1	11.3	49.6	...	...	74.7	127.7	69.0	202.4	25.2	267.2
Hispanic	634.0	—	6.1	40.5	53.4	...	634.0	63.3	127.0	187.6	266.0	31.1	336.8
Black alone	183.5	3.7	—	9.5	19.6	183.5	5.1	15.8	45.1	51.5	78.3	16.3	88.9
Non-Hispanic	178.4	3.7	—	9.5	18.6	...	...	15.8	43.1	51.5	75.2	16.3	86.9
Hispanic	5.1	—	—	—	1.0	...	5.1	—	2.0	—	3.1	—	2.0
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	17.9	1.1	—	—	—	...	15.9	1.0	3.2	4.6	5.6	.9	11.4
Asian alone	236.0	1.0	.9	9.3	14.4	...	7.3	23.6	75.9	56.9	105.2	16.7	114.1
Pacific Islander alone ²	12.3	—	—	—	—	...	—	2.1	3.1	4.1	2.1	2.0	8.2
Two or more races	30.3	—	—	1.1	2.1	...	14.6	2.0	7.4	5.5	4.1	4.3	21.9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ³	676.9	1.1	6.1	40.5	55.4	5.1	676.9	65.4	136.3	195.3	275.7	37.3	363.9
Units in Structure													
1, detached	318.1	3.7	...	10.3	12.0	29.2	155.9	31.4	63.9	61.5	107.8	15.0	195.4
1, attached	155.5	3.5	...	7.3	4.1	14.4	83.7	20.9	42.0	45.0	46.4	11.4	97.7
2 to 4	245.1	—	...	12.6	29.6	33.6	110.9	26.9	57.4	65.6	92.4	26.5	126.2
5 to 9	243.8	3.2	...	17.6	17.6	22.7	110.5	19.8	55.9	57.2	108.6	21.3	113.9
10 to 19	187.2	—	...	8.1	21.9	27.1	76.5	12.3	49.0	52.9	95.2	9.1	82.9
20 to 49	245.8	5.3	...	9.4	40.6	29.8	89.7	26.4	62.6	55.0	111.6	8.2	125.9
50 or more	204.3	3.7	...	5.2	13.3	26.7	43.7	41.8	57.4	40.9	100.7	5.1	98.4
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	9.2	—	9.2	.9	—	—	6.1	3.2	1.1	1.1	.9	—	8.2
Cooperatives and Condominiums													
Cooperatives	8.1	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.1	3.0	1.0	3.0	2.1	.9	5.0
Condominiums	69.3	1.1	—	1.1	6.0	9.0	22.1	7.9	18.8	20.1	19.8	5.3	44.2
Year Structure Built⁴													
2000 to 2004	19.3	19.3	—	—	1.1	3.7	1.1	—	15.2	2.2	5.7	—	13.6
1995 to 1999	44.3	—	—	1.0	4.0	10.4	15.7	6.8	9.0	11.5	18.5	1.0	24.7
1990 to 1994	90.2	...	1.1	3.1	3.2	12.2	33.6	12.9	20.5	28.7	26.5	14.5	49.2
1985 to 1989	92.5	...	—	3.2	5.9	13.7	21.9	10.1	33.2	17.0	12.4	9.8	70.3
1980 to 1984	91.1	...	—	1.1	7.0	13.4	22.7	11.4	16.8	22.0	10.3	3.0	77.8
1975 to 1979	158.0	...	1.9	7.3	14.4	12.8	76.5	19.4	32.9	40.2	73.2	18.9	65.9
1970 to 1974	150.0	...	2.1	5.1	25.3	9.3	70.6	8.5	41.0	33.5	60.0	6.2	83.8
1960 to 1969	295.5	...	2.0	12.6	22.5	37.1	127.3	35.1	79.1	68.9	127.4	11.9	156.2
1950 to 1959	270.6	...	2.0	11.2	18.3	28.3	133.8	33.8	53.1	53.4	122.8	11.7	136.1
1940 to 1949	156.7	...	—	9.4	11.7	17.5	73.7	24.2	29.3	42.1	55.6	12.4	88.8
1930 to 1939	122.7	...	—	7.0	11.5	16.0	61.1	9.2	29.0	32.2	73.1	1.9	47.7
1920 to 1929	81.5	...	—	5.2	10.1	5.2	21.7	7.2	22.2	16.3	51.0	2.2	28.3
1919 or earlier	36.5	...	—	5.3	3.9	4.1	17.2	4.0	8.1	11.2	27.4	3.0	6.1
Median	1965	...	...	1958	1966	1966	1962	1964	1967	1965	1960	1974	1968

¹See back cover for details.

²Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

³Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

⁴For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 4-2. Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
	Total occupied units	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 608.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	139.1	183.5	676.9	182.6	389.3	379.2	663.7	96.6	848.6
Stories in Structure²													
1	464.2	1.0	...	22.5	25.4	49.5	250.3	58.4	94.2	113.9	158.5	18.4	287.2
2	838.6	6.9	...	40.8	89.4	99.9	364.4	62.7	202.2	188.2	366.7	61.7	410.2
3	205.9	8.3	...	4.2	15.1	33.1	36.2	35.2	67.0	50.7	102.0	11.4	92.5
4 to 6	69.3	3.1	...	2.1	8.1	1.0	15.8	14.8	19.6	19.0	28.3	4.0	36.9
7 or more	21.9	–	...	1.0	1.0	–	4.1	8.3	5.2	6.3	7.3	1.0	13.6
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 011.4	12.1	...	45.0	110.7	122.7	368.1	109.4	256.5	237.1	466.8	64.8	479.8
None (on same floor)	337.7	5.7	...	16.9	46.8	39.9	121.2	27.6	83.5	79.9	160.0	18.8	158.9
1 (up or down)	295.2	4.3	...	8.6	35.2	31.6	119.9	30.0	81.2	64.6	120.5	22.0	152.7
2 or more (up or down)	378.5	2.1	...	19.5	28.6	51.2	127.0	51.8	91.8	92.6	186.3	24.0	168.2
Common Stairways													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 011.4	12.1	...	45.0	110.7	122.7	368.1	109.4	256.5	237.1	466.8	64.8	479.8
No common stairways	42.2	–	...	4.5	4.6	4.0	15.9	2.0	6.5	6.5	15.7	4.0	22.5
With common stairways	936.6	9.5	...	40.5	93.2	106.8	347.3	104.4	240.4	220.1	439.9	59.8	437.0
No loose steps	722.4	6.4	...	29.5	71.4	88.9	257.6	73.7	186.9	160.0	333.5	53.3	335.7
Railings not loose	584.6	5.3	...	18.0	54.0	77.6	203.5	55.4	149.1	126.8	255.9	45.1	283.6
Railings loose	116.1	1.1	...	10.5	12.1	7.1	48.9	12.3	30.9	27.9	67.2	8.2	40.6
No railings	12.1	–	...	–	2.0	1.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.2	6.9	–	5.2
Status of railings not reported	9.7	–	...	1.0	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.9	4.0	1.1	3.5	–	6.2
Loose steps	214.2	3.1	...	11.0	21.7	18.0	89.7	30.7	53.4	60.1	106.4	6.5	101.3
Railings not loose	182.3	3.1	...	6.2	14.7	16.9	67.6	28.5	46.7	47.1	86.5	6.5	89.3
Railings loose	29.8	–	...	4.8	7.0	1.0	20.9	1.1	6.7	11.9	17.8	–	12.0
No railings	2.1	–	...	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	2.1	–	–
Status of railings not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Status of stairways not reported	32.6	2.7	...	–	12.9	11.8	4.9	3.0	9.7	10.5	11.2	1.0	20.3
Light Fixtures in Public Halls													
2 or more units in structure	1 126.1	12.1	...	53.0	122.9	140.0	431.2	127.1	282.3	271.6	508.6	70.2	547.3
No public halls	115.2	–	...	8.6	16.6	16.0	44.8	9.2	28.9	23.7	26.8	18.5	69.8
No light fixtures in public halls	22.7	1.1	...	2.1	3.0	5.2	13.4	–	8.3	8.3	9.0	–	13.7
All in working order	831.5	7.3	...	28.7	63.6	94.5	319.1	104.7	216.1	198.1	397.3	47.6	386.6
Some in working order	42.2	–	...	7.4	6.1	1.9	20.9	4.1	7.0	8.2	29.8	–	12.4
None in working order	62.6	–	...	6.2	16.7	6.2	26.9	5.1	10.1	15.4	26.2	3.0	33.4
Not reported	52.0	3.7	...	–	16.9	16.3	6.2	4.0	11.8	17.9	19.4	1.0	31.5
Elevator on Floor													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 011.4	12.1	...	45.0	110.7	122.7	368.1	109.4	256.5	237.1	466.8	64.8	479.8
With 1 or more elevators working	224.1	3.0	...	4.1	39.6	29.2	34.0	49.6	56.5	60.8	100.2	7.0	116.8
With elevator, none in working condition	3.2	–	...	–	–	–	2.2	1.0	–	2.2	3.2	–	–
No elevator	784.1	9.1	...	40.9	71.1	93.5	331.9	58.7	200.0	174.0	363.3	57.8	363.0
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	7.4	–	...	–	1.0	1.1	3.1	–	2.2	2.0	3.2	1.1	3.1
Foundation													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	473.6	7.2	...	17.6	16.1	43.6	239.6	52.3	105.9	106.5	154.2	26.4	293.1
With basement under all of building	8.2	–	...	1.0	–	–	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.1	5.1	–	3.1
With basement under part of building	6.9	–	...	.9	–	–	4.9	–	1.0	.9	4.9	–	2.0
With crawl space	217.6	–	...	8.3	8.1	18.3	113.0	24.4	39.1	51.0	77.6	13.1	126.9
On concrete slab	237.7	7.2	...	7.3	8.0	25.3	117.5	25.9	61.8	52.5	65.3	13.3	159.1
Other	3.2	–	...	–	–	–	1.2	–	1.0	–	1.2	–	2.0
External Building Conditions³													
Sagging roof	45.0	–	.9	5.9	5.2	3.1	26.7	4.2	8.2	13.2	17.6	4.1	23.3
Missing roofing material	83.4	2.0	–	6.2	8.0	7.1	50.6	9.3	19.4	26.3	34.8	1.0	47.5
Hole in roof	45.5	1.0	–	4.0	9.8	3.9	25.7	4.2	11.2	12.3	20.2	2.0	23.3
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	72.6	1.0	–	8.3	13.0	11.5	31.9	6.0	14.2	16.1	32.9	3.0	36.7
Sloping outside walls	37.2	–	.9	6.1	5.0	2.2	18.3	2.0	5.3	9.1	18.9	2.1	16.3
Boarded up windows	32.1	–	–	9.6	2.9	2.1	22.2	–	5.4	11.7	22.0	–	10.2
Broken windows	85.0	–	1.0	13.5	12.3	9.0	53.6	3.0	17.6	33.2	33.7	8.0	43.3
Bars on windows	388.3	1.0	–	27.3	40.9	64.6	201.3	35.2	79.2	106.3	220.2	32.6	135.5
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	43.9	–	–	10.6	11.5	7.0	23.5	3.1	11.9	10.6	19.1	2.0	22.8
None of the above	896.5	13.7	6.2	19.4	57.2	69.3	342.2	114.5	229.9	192.9	324.9	50.8	520.7
Not reported	34.3	2.7	.9	1.0	8.9	10.3	6.2	5.2	10.8	14.7	15.8	1.0	17.5
Site Placement													
Manufactured/mobile homes	9.2	–	9.2	.9	–	–	6.1	3.2	1.1	1.1	.9	–	8.2
First site	4.0	–	4.0	.9	–	–	1.9	2.1	–	–	–	–	4.0
Moved from another site	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	.9	–	1.0
Don't know	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Not reported	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	–	2.2
Previous Occupancy													
Unit built 1990 or later	153.7	19.3	1.1	4.1	8.3	26.2	50.4	19.7	44.7	42.5	50.6	15.6	87.5
Not previously occupied	4.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	4.3	–	1.0	–	–	4.3
Not reported	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	2.7	2.7	–	–	–	4.8

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.

³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Primary Source of Water													
Public system or private company	1 596.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	138.0	182.5	672.8	181.5	381.3	376.2	659.6	96.6	840.7
Well serving 1 to 5 units	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	–	–	–	4.0
Drilled	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	–	–	–	4.0
Dug	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	8.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.0	3.1	4.1	–	3.9
Safety of Primary Source of Water													
Selected primary water sources ³	1 600.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	138.0	182.5	672.8	181.5	385.3	376.2	659.6	96.6	844.7
Safe to drink	877.9	12.1	8.1	31.0	68.4	114.8	294.1	116.9	203.7	195.8	311.5	60.9	505.6
Not safe to drink	709.4	6.1	1.1	39.5	67.5	66.6	374.5	63.7	177.3	175.1	342.0	35.7	331.7
Safety not reported	13.5	1.1	–	1.0	2.1	1.1	4.2	1.0	4.2	5.2	6.1	–	7.4
Source of Drinking Water													
Primary source not safe to drink	709.4	6.1	1.1	39.5	67.5	66.6	374.5	63.7	177.3	175.1	342.0	35.7	331.7
Drinking and primary water source the same	25.9	–	–	2.9	3.5	–	11.8	3.1	6.1	8.3	12.4	–	13.5
Public or private system	25.9	–	–	2.9	3.5	–	11.8	3.1	6.1	8.3	12.4	–	13.5
Individual well	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stream or lake	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drinking and primary water source different	679.7	6.1	1.1	36.6	64.0	63.9	362.7	60.6	170.1	165.7	325.8	35.7	318.2
Public or private system	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Individual well	6.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	3.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	5.1	–	1.0
Spring	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cistern	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1
Stream or lake	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–
Commercial bottled water	586.7	6.1	1.1	30.2	55.7	58.7	326.5	50.0	150.0	144.0	277.3	29.2	280.2
Other	84.8	–	–	5.3	8.3	4.2	32.2	7.4	18.0	20.7	42.4	6.5	35.9
Source of drinking water not reported	3.8	–	–	–	–	2.7	–	–	1.1	1.1	3.8	–	–
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer	1 597.9	19.3	9.2	69.5	138.1	183.5	675.9	182.6	384.3	377.2	658.7	96.6	842.7
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	10.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	–	4.9	1.0	4.1	–	5.9
Other	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Table 4-5. Fuels—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 608.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	139.1	183.5	676.9	182.6	389.3	379.2	663.7	96.6	848.6
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel	1 565.9	19.3	8.2	64.5	131.1	183.5	640.0	180.5	377.0	366.9	639.3	94.4	832.3
Electricity	401.4	1.0	2.0	13.4	43.5	36.7	152.9	55.2	88.9	96.1	166.5	19.4	215.5
Piped gas	1 147.0	18.3	6.2	51.1	83.7	144.8	480.9	120.0	281.8	264.4	465.7	72.8	608.6
Bottled gas	11.4	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	4.3	3.2	5.2	6.3	2.0	2.3	7.1
Fuel oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood .....	.9	–	–	–	.9	–	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	1.0	–	2.1	–	1.1
Other House Heating Fuels²													
With other heating fuel	295.6	7.4	1.0	15.4	22.0	38.5	104.9	36.9	69.1	58.8	133.1	17.7	144.8
Electricity	213.5	2.0	1.0	13.3	18.9	25.5	72.5	26.5	40.4	35.7	99.3	15.6	98.6
Piped gas	71.3	2.7	–	4.2	4.1	17.9	27.7	10.4	20.9	20.5	32.2	1.0	38.0
Bottled gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fuel oil	4.1	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	2.1	–	2.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.1
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	32.4	2.7	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	11.8	1.0	16.3	6.5	10.8	2.0	19.5
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0
Cooking Fuel													
With cooking fuel	1 590.8	18.2	9.2	69.5	124.0	179.0	671.2	182.5	384.4	374.2	653.8	96.6	840.5
Electricity	280.5	4.7	–	3.1	33.6	18.3	68.1	42.8	83.4	63.1	94.3	19.3	166.9
Piped gas	1 293.5	13.5	9.2	66.4	88.3	158.7	596.9	135.5	293.5	302.8	556.4	75.0	662.1
Bottled gas	15.8	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	6.3	4.2	7.6	7.4	3.1	2.3	10.5
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0
Water Heating Fuel													
With hot piped water	1 604.9	19.3	9.2	67.5	139.1	183.5	675.9	181.6	388.3	377.2	659.8	96.6	848.6
Electricity	180.6	–	–	3.0	25.0	17.1	51.3	25.8	52.9	45.5	69.6	14.3	96.7
Piped gas	1 407.4	19.3	9.2	64.5	112.0	164.4	618.2	150.4	327.9	323.3	587.1	80.0	740.3
Bottled gas	15.8	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	6.3	4.2	7.6	7.4	3.1	2.3	10.5
Fuel oil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solar energy	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.1
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central Air Conditioning Fuel													
With central air conditioning	424.6	12.5	3.2	9.3	35.8	43.1	137.4	65.5	120.8	85.1	135.6	8.0	280.9
Electricity	406.1	12.5	3.2	7.3	35.8	42.1	130.3	63.5	115.6	81.9	128.4	6.1	271.6
Piped gas	17.4	–	–	2.0	–	1.0	7.0	2.0	5.2	3.2	6.2	1.9	9.3
Other	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
Other Central Air Fuel													
With other central air	20.8	–	–	–	1.0	2.4	5.9	5.5	7.3	4.4	12.3	–	8.5
Electricity	19.7	–	–	–	–	2.4	5.9	4.5	7.3	4.4	11.2	–	8.5
Gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–
Clothes Dryer Fuel													
With clothes dryer	409.3	6.0	2.9	10.3	25.8	50.7	160.1	37.6	77.3	84.1	141.4	27.3	240.6
Electricity	93.4	–	–	3.0	4.5	12.8	30.4	9.2	15.6	22.8	49.0	6.5	37.9
Piped gas	311.5	6.0	2.9	7.3	21.3	37.8	128.7	27.4	59.4	61.3	92.4	20.8	198.3
Other	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.4	–	–	–	4.4
Units Using Each Fuel²													
Electricity	1 606.9	19.3	8.2	69.6	139.1	183.5	674.9	181.5	389.3	378.2	662.7	96.6	847.7
Piped gas	1 476.3	19.3	9.2	70.6	117.1	166.5	644.8	158.5	351.7	344.8	622.0	83.3	771.1
Bottled gas	15.8	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	6.3	4.2	7.6	7.4	3.1	2.3	10.5
Fuel oil	113.6	–	–	8.4	11.8	13.1	47.4	15.4	25.1	33.9	57.1	4.3	52.2
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	2.1	–	1.1	2.0	–	1.1
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood	33.3	2.7	–	1.0	2.9	1.0	11.8	1.0	16.3	6.5	11.8	2.0	19.5
Solar energy	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.1
Other	7.1	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.0	4.1	–	3.0
All electric units	127.2	–	–	1.1	20.9	15.0	28.9	20.8	36.1	30.3	44.0	12.1	71.2

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-6. Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
	Total occupied units	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Total	1 608.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	139.1	183.5	676.9	182.6	389.3	379.2	663.7	96.6	848.6
Water Supply Stoppage													
With hot and cold piped water	1 604.9	19.3	9.2	67.5	139.1	183.5	675.9	181.6	388.3	377.2	659.8	96.6	848.6
No stoppage in last 3 months	1 484.2	18.2	9.2	59.1	117.9	174.3	634.7	170.4	359.5	353.8	600.2	91.3	792.7
With stoppage in last 3 months	109.3	—	—	8.4	18.0	7.1	39.1	10.1	23.7	19.3	53.6	5.2	50.5
No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	44.3	—	—	2.2	6.2	2.0	17.3	8.0	7.3	8.0	18.6	1.2	24.6
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	37.2	—	—	4.2	3.6	2.1	14.7	1.1	9.4	6.3	16.5	4.0	16.7
2 times	7.1	—	—	1.0	1.9	—	2.9	—	4.0	2.0	3.0	—	4.1
3 times	7.2	—	—	1.0	1.0	2.0	—	1.0	—	—	5.2	—	2.0
4 times or more	12.4	—	—	—	5.2	1.0	3.1	—	2.1	3.0	10.3	—	2.1
Number of times not reported	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Stoppage not reported	11.4	1.1	—	—	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.0	5.2	4.1	6.0	—	5.4
Flush Toilet Breakdowns													
With one or more flush toilets	1 603.8	19.3	9.2	66.4	139.1	183.5	672.7	182.6	389.3	378.3	658.6	96.6	848.6
With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	1 496.5	17.2	9.2	54.0	115.1	170.8	626.0	170.0	359.2	348.3	600.0	92.4	804.2
None working some time in last 3 months	99.9	1.0	—	8.3	19.8	10.8	41.5	9.5	23.9	23.8	46.6	4.2	40.1
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	37.8	—	—	4.1	3.2	3.1	19.3	3.1	7.2	9.2	22.4	1.0	14.4
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	29.2	1.0	—	1.1	6.2	5.6	10.0	5.4	11.7	6.5	14.6	1.1	13.5
2 times	11.8	—	—	1.0	.5	1.0	6.2	—	4.1	3.0	3.5	2.2	6.2
3 times	2.9	—	—	—	2.9	—	2.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	2.0
4 times or more	9.2	—	—	2.1	7.1	1.0	4.0	1.0	—	5.1	5.1	—	4.1
Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Breakdowns not reported	16.4	1.1	—	4.1	4.1	2.0	5.2	3.1	6.1	6.1	12.1	—	4.3
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns													
With public sewer	1 597.9	19.3	9.2	69.5	138.1	183.5	675.9	182.6	384.3	377.2	658.7	96.6	842.7
No breakdowns in last 3 months	1 560.3	19.3	8.2	67.6	131.4	181.3	653.3	181.6	372.0	366.0	642.9	95.5	821.9
With breakdowns in last 3 months	37.7	—	.9	1.9	6.7	2.2	22.6	1.0	12.3	11.3	15.8	1.0	20.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	10.1	—	.9	.9	2.0	—	6.1	1.0	3.0	3.0	7.0	—	3.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	14.9	—	—	1.0	.5	2.2	5.0	—	7.2	4.1	4.5	—	10.4
2 times	5.3	—	—	—	1.0	—	4.1	—	1.1	3.0	3.2	—	2.1
3 times	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
4 times or more	6.3	—	—	—	2.1	—	6.3	—	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	4.2
With septic tank or cesspool	10.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	4.9	1.0	4.1	—	5.9
No breakdowns in last 3 months	10.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	4.9	1.0	4.1	—	5.9
With breakdowns in last 3 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 times or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating Problems													
With heating equipment and occupied last winter	1 362.7	9.7	7.1	56.9	115.2	156.7	570.2	166.9	174.8	316.2	575.5	85.2	702.1
Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	1 206.3	8.6	7.1	22.9	91.6	132.4	489.2	158.5	152.5	274.1	489.8	73.6	642.9
Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ²	145.5	—	—	34.0	21.5	20.5	80.0	8.3	20.3	39.1	77.0	11.6	56.9
Equipment breakdowns	57.6	—	—	31.9	5.9	11.4	31.2	1.0	6.7	15.2	35.6	4.2	17.8
No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	7.1	—	—	—	1.0	—	6.0	—	1.9	3.0	5.0	—	2.1
1 time lasting 6 hours or more	10.7	—	—	1.1	1.0	3.3	4.5	—	1.0	2.1	7.3	1.1	2.3
2 times	9.1	—	—	1.0	4.0	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	—	6.0	—	3.1
3 times	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
4 times or more	28.8	—	—	28.8	—	—	16.6	—	2.9	8.2	16.3	3.1	9.3
Number of times not reported	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
Other causes	96.0	—	—	5.1	16.6	9.1	56.0	7.3	16.4	26.8	49.5	7.4	39.1
Utility interruption	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	3.2	—	—
Inadequate heating capacity	31.4	—	—	—	5.2	2.1	14.8	6.3	7.5	7.4	11.4	4.5	15.5
Inadequate insulation	18.3	—	—	1.0	3.1	3.0	9.3	2.0	2.1	7.1	6.0	1.0	11.3
Cost of heating	12.1	—	—	—	4.0	.9	5.9	1.0	3.0	1.9	3.9	.9	7.3
Other	41.5	—	—	5.1	4.9	4.0	27.5	—	5.8	13.4	29.0	1.9	10.6
Not reported	4.6	—	—	—	3.5	—	4.6	—	—	1.1	—	—	4.6
Reason for discomfort not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Discomfort not reported	10.9	1.1	—	—	2.1	3.8	1.0	—	2.0	3.0	8.7	—	2.2
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers													
With electrical wiring	1 607.9	19.3	9.2	71.5	139.1	183.5	675.9	182.6	389.3	379.2	662.7	96.6	848.6
No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	1 463.4	17.3	9.2	59.4	117.8	162.2	623.0	171.5	358.7	347.6	601.0	89.5	772.9
With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	107.9	1.0	—	10.1	12.8	15.2	39.3	6.0	20.4	17.0	44.2	7.0	56.7
1 time	57.9	1.0	—	3.1	5.1	6.0	19.2	4.0	15.2	8.9	22.8	3.1	32.0
2 times	24.0	—	—	3.0	2.1	2.0	9.0	1.0	2.1	6.0	13.0	1.9	9.1
3 times	6.1	—	—	1.0	.9	1.0	3.9	—	1.1	—	3.1	—	3.0
4 times or more	19.9	—	—	3.1	4.7	6.2	7.2	1.0	2.0	2.1	5.4	2.1	12.5
Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Problem not reported or don't know	36.6	1.1	—	2.0	8.5	6.1	13.6	5.1	10.2	14.6	17.5	—	19.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Table 4-7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Renter Maintenance Quality													
Major repairs needed ⁴	1 257.7	12.3	5.8	46.6	101.0	143.2	525.2	147.5	266.5	293.1	509.3	74.1	674.4
Work usually started quickly	1 045.3	6.1	5.8	28.7	70.3	115.4	421.1	137.0	217.3	245.7	411.0	58.5	575.9
Management solved problem quickly	1 109.8	8.8	5.8	33.0	74.3	125.6	452.0	140.2	232.3	252.7	446.6	64.8	598.4
Management polite and considerate	1 203.9	12.3	5.8	40.2	96.8	138.9	497.7	143.3	260.6	277.8	479.2	70.0	654.7
Minor repairs needed ⁴	1 310.9	13.9	7.0	37.1	100.9	154.4	538.1	153.6	277.2	296.9	530.0	79.0	701.9
Started quickly enough usually	1 112.3	11.5	7.0	30.0	71.5	132.6	443.1	143.5	236.7	247.6	450.5	66.6	595.2
Solved the problem quickly	1 173.2	11.5	7.0	31.9	80.6	137.5	466.6	141.4	242.9	259.9	478.2	73.8	621.3
Polite	1 274.0	13.9	7.0	35.1	98.0	150.2	523.0	150.5	272.6	289.7	507.8	75.0	691.2
Building and Ground Maintenance													
Building Maintenance Quality													
Completely satisfied	1 053.8	15.1	7.0	27.0	67.6	103.7	433.5	141.4	277.7	244.0	422.6	53.1	578.1
Partly satisfied	356.1	3.1	–	23.6	31.1	51.5	147.5	25.6	70.9	80.2	148.4	28.1	179.5
Dissatisfied	157.4	–	1.1	18.8	32.7	22.7	83.5	9.4	28.6	39.4	72.9	12.4	72.1
Landlord not responsible	14.3	–	1.1	1.0	–	.9	4.2	2.1	3.0	2.1	7.2	1.0	6.1
Not reported	27.4	1.1	–	1.0	7.6	4.7	8.2	4.1	9.2	13.5	12.7	1.9	12.8
Ground Maintenance Quality													
Completely satisfied	1 133.2	12.4	8.0	34.3	80.2	118.3	468.4	145.7	279.6	249.5	458.6	62.3	612.4
Partly satisfied	297.0	4.9	–	15.2	24.8	38.1	123.8	23.4	68.6	76.5	120.8	24.0	152.2
Dissatisfied	117.7	–	–	20.0	24.4	20.4	59.7	5.2	21.3	34.3	60.1	9.2	48.4
Landlord not responsible	35.3	1.0	–	1.0	2.1	2.0	15.7	4.1	11.5	5.2	12.7	1.1	21.6
Not reported	25.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	7.6	4.7	9.3	4.1	8.4	13.7	11.7	–	13.9
Building and Ground Maintenance Quality													
Completely satisfied with both	991.4	11.4	7.0	27.0	65.8	96.5	415.4	134.4	254.6	228.4	403.2	45.6	542.6
Completely dissatisfied with both	85.3	–	–	15.9	20.4	15.4	51.7	4.2	15.1	24.1	44.9	5.1	35.3

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Two or more units of any tenure in the structure.

⁴When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Table 4-8. Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet													
No bars on windows	853.8	13.1	7.3	31.0	58.0	69.9	336.9	115.8	208.3	184.4	306.9	39.9	507.0
1 building with bars	32.5	—	—	—	2.0	2.2	10.2	3.9	4.0	5.9	15.1	—	17.4
2 or more buildings with bars	549.1	2.4	.9	33.3	50.7	81.3	281.4	37.2	129.2	138.3	273.8	45.1	230.1
No buildings	22.1	—	—	1.1	5.4	2.2	5.8	1.0	6.4	5.2	3.0	—	19.1
Not reported	151.4	3.7	.9	6.0	23.0	27.9	42.7	24.7	41.5	45.4	65.0	11.5	74.9
Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet													
No repairs needed	906.3	16.6	4.2	27.9	63.3	85.7	360.2	126.3	228.4	197.1	335.6	60.2	510.4
Minor repairs needed	557.5	—	1.0	31.3	58.8	74.1	255.2	38.9	122.4	128.8	251.9	30.1	275.5
Major repairs needed	93.9	—	1.9	10.4	7.0	12.4	48.3	9.2	21.9	33.4	55.3	5.2	33.3
No streets	4.8	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	3.7	2.1	2.1	—	2.7
Not reported	46.5	2.7	2.1	2.0	9.9	11.4	12.3	7.2	13.0	17.8	18.8	1.0	26.6
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet													
None	1 218.6	16.6	8.2	37.0	85.2	121.0	491.3	146.2	305.7	264.1	461.8	75.9	680.8
Minor accumulation	256.7	—	—	20.9	31.8	40.9	122.3	20.0	55.4	65.0	120.5	15.4	120.9
Major accumulation	97.3	—	—	12.6	13.2	10.2	55.1	11.3	17.3	35.5	66.8	5.3	25.2
Not reported	36.3	2.7	.9	1.0	8.9	11.4	8.2	5.1	10.8	14.7	14.7	—	21.6
Parking Lots²													
With parking lots	527.0	5.4	1.0	27.7	50.7	61.6	201.7	60.3	139.0	119.6	199.2	54.2	273.6
Residents only	236.7	5.4	—	15.4	20.9	31.4	85.6	27.9	74.6	66.4	77.0	35.2	124.4
Shoppers or workers only	265.9	1.0	—	12.4	34.2	27.1	85.4	28.3	66.9	48.5	99.4	29.9	136.6
Anyone	165.6	2.0	—	9.3	17.5	23.3	65.8	23.7	39.0	38.8	54.8	21.7	89.1
Kind not reported	8.2	—	1.0	1.1	—	1.1	5.0	1.0	1.1	—	4.1	—	4.0
No parking lots within 300 Feet	1 042.6	11.2	7.2	42.8	77.6	112.5	465.8	115.0	235.4	244.9	448.7	41.2	552.7
Parking lot not reported	39.3	2.7	.9	1.0	10.7	9.4	9.4	7.3	14.9	14.8	15.8	1.2	22.3
Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group													
Manufactured/mobile homes	9.2	—	9.2	.9	—	—	6.1	3.2	1.1	1.1	.9	—	8.2
1 to 6	2.9	—	2.9	.9	—	—	2.9	1.1	—	—	—	—	2.9
7 to 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 or more	6.2	—	6.2	—	—	—	3.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	.9	—	5.3

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Table 4-9. Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old													
No own children under 18 years	1 019.6	12.3	6.3	39.1	94.5	121.3	312.3	182.6	248.3	203.5	439.4	61.5	518.7
With own children under 18 years	589.3	7.0	2.9	32.4	44.6	62.2	364.6	—	141.0	175.8	224.3	35.0	329.9
Under 6 years only	137.0	5.9	1.0	5.9	15.0	12.7	78.7	—	48.3	23.6	49.8	7.7	79.4
1	89.9	2.7	1.0	5.9	7.9	8.8	51.9	—	33.9	14.5	30.6	6.8	52.5
2	42.2	2.3	—	—	6.1	4.0	24.8	—	11.5	6.2	17.4	.9	23.9
3 or more	4.9	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	1.9	—	2.9	2.9	1.9	—	3.0
6 to 17 years only	291.9	1.1	1.9	14.9	20.3	39.3	161.5	—	57.8	81.4	114.4	11.7	165.7
1	125.0	1.1	.9	5.1	6.1	19.4	55.9	—	29.9	27.9	46.5	3.2	75.3
2	111.2	—	1.0	7.5	12.1	11.5	66.6	—	19.7	30.4	48.7	3.3	59.2
3 or more	55.7	—	—	2.2	2.2	8.3	39.1	—	8.2	23.2	19.2	5.3	31.2
Both age groups	160.4	—	—	11.6	9.3	10.2	124.4	—	34.9	70.7	60.1	15.6	84.8
2	59.9	—	—	5.3	2.1	4.3	42.3	—	10.7	21.7	23.9	5.0	31.1
3 or more	100.5	—	—	6.4	7.1	5.9	82.1	—	24.2	49.0	36.2	10.6	53.7
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children²													
With other relatives	389.6	3.8	2.9	17.6	34.1	38.9	238.9	39.2	69.1	86.5	154.5	23.1	212.1
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	191.1	—	1.9	10.3	20.8	22.9	115.2	9.5	21.9	47.1	72.5	14.8	103.9
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over ..	29.9	—	—	2.2	2.1	4.8	15.8	14.7	1.0	6.5	10.6	1.0	18.3
Households with three generations	73.0	—	—	3.3	5.2	7.8	47.3	9.5	10.5	21.9	29.4	1.2	42.3
Households with 1 subfamily	57.3	—	—	—	7.3	3.0	44.4	7.3	10.5	19.8	21.4	1.2	34.7
Subfamily householder age under 30	38.1	—	—	—	4.1	3.0	33.3	2.2	6.5	15.8	14.4	1.2	22.4
30 to 64	17.2	—	—	—	3.1	—	11.1	5.1	4.0	4.0	6.9	—	10.2
65 and over	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	4.1	—	—	2.0	—	—	4.1	—	—	2.1	2.1	—	2.0
Households with other types of relatives	181.7	3.8	1.0	6.4	13.3	16.9	112.3	18.3	45.0	38.1	74.6	7.3	99.8
With nonrelatives	240.1	5.9	—	14.3	34.0	9.2	98.2	4.1	81.9	43.1	102.5	9.3	128.2
Co-owners or co-renters	103.5	2.2	—	3.1	20.9	4.0	30.4	1.0	41.1	15.7	34.9	5.1	63.4
Lodgers	45.4	2.7	—	2.9	2.0	1.0	22.7	2.1	14.3	6.2	22.7	.9	21.7
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	20.7	1.1	—	1.1	4.1	—	15.8	1.0	6.4	4.2	8.4	1.1	11.2
Other nonrelatives	93.1	1.1	—	7.2	10.2	4.2	47.0	—	27.5	20.2	45.8	3.2	44.2
One or more secondary families	6.6	—	—	—	1.9	—	3.9	—	1.9	1.0	2.9	—	3.7
2-person households, none related to each other	141.9	1.1	—	7.3	23.9	7.1	30.8	2.1	51.9	18.5	59.0	7.1	75.8
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	15.9	—	—	—	2.2	1.0	6.4	—	7.3	1.0	8.5	—	7.4
Educational Attainment of the Householder													
Less than 9th grade	244.6	—	.9	17.7	30.1	5.2	206.0	51.9	31.4	96.2	113.8	9.7	121.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	254.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	26.9	32.9	177.8	29.1	48.9	74.3	104.5	12.6	137.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency) ..	338.5	1.0	3.2	12.6	17.0	53.4	144.2	34.6	78.7	86.8	136.7	23.6	178.2
Additional vocational training	37.8	—	—	2.1	2.0	6.0	19.4	3.9	11.4	12.2	10.0	5.9	21.9
Some college, no degree	266.9	4.9	.9	12.5	24.6	59.0	79.3	26.0	72.5	58.7	100.9	22.2	143.8
Associate degree	86.7	2.7	—	3.0	6.4	7.3	23.9	4.2	26.9	16.8	35.6	4.2	46.9
Bachelor's degree	304.9	6.3	—	7.1	23.4	20.4	32.5	31.5	91.1	38.4	125.1	19.1	160.7
Graduate or professional degree	113.1	1.0	—	1.0	10.6	5.4	13.3	5.2	39.8	7.9	47.1	5.2	60.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.0	81.9	45.7	50.5	59.0	79.2	43.3	55.6	79.4	55.0	67.1	77.0	69.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.0	37.6	—	11.3	24.5	14.1	6.8	20.1	33.6	12.2	25.9	25.3	26.1
Citizenship of Householder													
Citizen of the United States	1 180.9	19.3	5.9	42.5	102.8	177.4	388.5	155.9	282.0	227.3	454.2	73.9	652.7
Naturalized citizen of the United States	288.5	1.9	1.0	14.4	14.6	5.2	136.2	62.9	52.9	60.6	111.4	19.9	157.2
Year Foreign Born Householder Immigrated to the United States													
2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2000 to 2004	59.3	—	—	3.1	6.1	1.0	12.3	—	29.2	24.5	19.1	5.2	34.9
1995 to 1999	91.4	—	1.0	6.2	8.2	2.2	41.5	4.1	25.8	28.8	45.8	4.1	41.4
1990 to 1994	132.7	—	1.1	11.5	10.1	3.1	85.6	12.0	29.0	38.7	69.0	1.0	62.7
1980 to 1989	235.5	1.9	—	14.3	19.3	3.0	161.7	13.3	44.7	75.0	104.6	19.7	111.2
1979 or before	197.7	—	2.0	8.3	7.2	2.1	123.5	60.2	31.5	45.5	82.3	12.6	102.8
Year Householder Moved Into Unit													
2000 to 2004	838.8	19.3	3.1	40.1	64.3	97.3	334.8	49.4	389.3	196.9	331.8	55.7	451.3
1995 to 1999	489.3	—	2.0	17.8	40.0	56.9	229.6	54.0	—	123.8	210.8	27.4	251.1
1990 to 1994	152.2	—	1.9	8.4	19.3	17.6	61.6	22.3	—	25.5	62.6	6.4	83.2
1985 to 1989	54.7	—	2.1	3.3	8.4	2.2	23.1	16.9	—	11.5	21.2	3.2	30.3
1980 to 1984	16.6	—	—	—	1.1	3.2	6.3	7.3	—	5.0	8.4	1.0	7.2
1975 to 1979	23.6	—	—	1.0	2.1	1.0	9.2	13.3	—	7.4	10.4	2.9	10.2
1970 to 1974	15.4	—	—	.9	1.9	2.1	6.2	6.2	—	2.0	10.3	—	5.1
1960 to 1969	12.2	—	—	—	.9	2.0	3.1	9.2	—	4.0	6.1	—	6.2
1950 to 1959	5.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	3.0	3.0	—	3.1	.9	—	4.1
1940 to 1949	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2000+	...	...	2000+	1999	2000+	2000	1996	2000+	2000+	2000	2000+	2000+

Table 4-9. Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manu-factured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year													
Total with a move in last year	503.8	16.2	1.1	13.5	41.1	56.0	212.2	32.0	389.3	127.0	194.2	27.0	282.6
Household all moved here from one unit	325.6	12.6	1.1	8.4	30.0	44.1	110.5	26.5	325.6	88.0	126.0	15.6	184.1
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household moved here from two or more units	43.8	2.7	—	2.1	1.0	1.0	12.2	—	43.8	6.0	16.5	4.1	23.1
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some already here, rest moved in	134.4	1.0	—	2.9	10.2	11.0	89.5	5.5	19.9	33.0	51.6	7.4	75.4
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.													
Total	372.3	15.2	1.1	10.5	29.9	44.0	130.5	27.7	372.3	90.1	140.8	19.9	211.5
Structure Type of Previous Residence													
Moved from within the United States ..	372.3	15.2	1.1	10.5	29.9	44.0	130.5	27.7	372.3	90.1	140.8	19.9	211.5
House	163.0	7.4	1.1	3.2	10.8	15.0	67.7	11.7	163.0	33.2	56.0	9.5	97.5
Apartment	178.0	5.7	–	7.3	15.1	23.9	53.9	11.4	178.0	45.3	72.4	10.5	95.2
Manufactured/mobile home	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	2.0
Other	18.7	–	–	–	2.9	2.0	5.7	2.7	18.7	3.1	8.1	–	10.5
Not reported	10.6	2.2	–	–	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.0	10.6	7.6	4.3	–	6.3
Tenure of Previous Residence													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	343.0	13.0	1.1	10.5	26.0	38.9	122.7	24.1	343.0	79.4	128.4	19.9	194.7
Owner occupied	72.0	4.7	–	3.2	2.9	7.7	25.6	6.8	72.0	9.2	25.2	5.4	41.4
Renter occupied	271.0	8.3	1.1	7.3	23.1	31.2	97.1	17.3	271.0	70.2	103.2	14.5	153.3
Persons – Previous Residence													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	343.0	13.0	1.1	10.5	26.0	38.9	122.7	24.1	343.0	79.4	128.4	19.9	194.7
1 person	37.9	1.0	1.1	–	5.0	5.6	9.0	8.6	37.9	9.2	12.4	1.9	23.6
2 persons	94.1	2.4	–	3.0	7.8	13.4	18.3	9.4	94.1	16.5	36.2	4.1	53.8
3 persons	60.0	–	–	1.0	1.9	6.1	19.3	1.1	60.0	11.3	21.4	3.1	35.5
4 persons	56.0	4.3	–	1.1	5.1	4.0	24.0	–	56.0	12.4	19.7	3.2	33.1
5 persons	31.5	2.7	–	2.3	3.0	3.1	12.4	–	31.5	10.1	15.3	2.2	14.1
6 persons	24.2	–	–	1.0	2.1	2.0	13.3	2.7	24.2	8.1	8.2	4.2	11.8
7 persons or more	18.8	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	16.7	1.1	18.8	6.4	7.2	–	11.5
Not reported	20.4	2.7	–	1.2	–	3.6	9.8	1.2	20.4	5.4	8.0	1.2	11.3
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	343.0	13.0	1.1	10.5	26.0	38.9	122.7	24.1	343.0	79.4	128.4	19.9	194.7
Owned or rented by a mover	250.5	10.4	1.1	7.4	23.0	31.1	88.4	19.1	250.5	57.8	93.9	10.2	146.4
Owned or rented by other	83.6	–	–	3.1	3.0	4.1	31.0	3.8	83.6	18.4	29.8	8.5	45.3
By a relative	44.4	–	–	1.1	1.0	1.0	17.3	3.8	44.4	7.3	15.4	3.4	25.6
By a nonrelative	39.2	–	–	2.0	2.0	3.1	13.7	–	39.2	11.1	14.4	5.1	19.7
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	8.9	2.7	–	–	–	3.6	3.3	1.2	8.9	3.2	4.7	1.2	3.0
Change in Housing Costs													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	343.0	13.0	1.1	10.5	26.0	38.9	122.7	24.1	343.0	79.4	128.4	19.9	194.7
Increased with move	189.6	4.9	–	4.0	15.4	16.3	69.9	9.8	189.6	43.8	76.9	11.7	101.1
Decreased	73.6	4.5	1.1	3.0	5.9	13.3	20.6	4.2	73.6	20.1	23.4	5.0	45.2
Stayed about the same	63.0	1.0	–	3.5	2.9	4.6	27.0	5.2	63.0	11.4	20.6	2.1	40.4
Don't know	14.8	2.7	–	–	1.8	3.7	4.2	5.0	14.8	4.1	6.6	1.2	7.0
Not reported	2.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	2.0	–	1.0	–	1.0

¹See back cover for details.

Table 4-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. - means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total	406.8	15.2	1.1	10.5	32.1	45.1	148.6	28.8	387.2	101.1	154.9	20.9	231.1
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit²													
Private displacement	24.6	-	-	1.2	1.1	4.4	10.7	1.1	24.6	6.4	7.7	2.1	14.8
Owner to move into unit	7.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.2	-	7.2	-	-	2.1	5.1
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	2.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	-	2.2	1.1	1.1	-	1.1
Closed for repairs	1.5	-	-	1.2	-	-	2	-	1.5	-	1.2	-	.2
Other	13.8	-	-	-	1.1	2.2	7.2	1.1	13.8	5.3	5.4	-	8.4
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government displacement	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.0
Government wanted building or land	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.0
Unit unfit for occupancy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	-
New job or job transfer	38.3	1.0	-	-	2.0	2.2	6.4	2.2	36.2	5.2	14.0	2.1	22.2
To be closer to work/school/other	68.4	2.3	-	1.0	9.0	5.0	21.2	1.0	65.4	15.4	29.5	3.4	35.5
Other, financial/employment related	24.6	1.0	-	1.2	1.0	1.1	11.1	1.0	20.6	8.3	12.4	-	12.3
To establish own household	55.3	2.7	-	3.1	6.9	3.0	27.9	1.7	54.3	8.1	22.1	4.2	29.0
Needed larger house or apartment	64.2	-	-	2.2	4.1	6.6	34.8	2.0	61.2	15.1	26.5	2.0	35.6
Married	13.9	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	9.4	-	10.6	1.0	4.4	1.0	8.5
Widowed, divorced or separated	3.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	1.1	2.1	-	1.1
Other, family/personal related	48.2	-	-	2.1	5.0	3.1	13.5	6.9	45.0	12.5	15.3	5.2	27.8
Wanted better home	55.5	2.7	-	-	3.0	8.2	24.9	4.1	55.5	10.3	22.5	-	33.0
Change from owner to renter	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	7.3	-	3.2	.9	3.1
Change from renter to owner	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	34.5	2.4	-	1.1	2.0	7.2	13.8	4.7	34.5	10.2	10.0	3.0	21.6
Other housing related reasons	32.0	-	-	1.0	2.0	5.3	6.0	2.0	30.9	7.2	9.5	3.1	19.3
Other	66.4	-	1.1	3.1	8.9	3.0	20.9	10.1	64.3	18.8	22.2	6.6	37.6
Not reported	10.7	2.2	-	-	1.0	3.1	2.2	1.0	10.7	6.6	4.2	-	6.4
Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit													
All reported reasons equal	9.7	-	-	-	1.8	-	2.0	3.9	9.7	2.1	2.1	-	7.5
Private displacement	14.6	-	-	-	1.1	2.1	8.4	-	14.6	3.1	3.3	-	11.3
Government displacement	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.0
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	1.0	-	1.0	-	-
New job or job transfer	30.9	1.0	-	-	2.0	2.2	4.2	1.0	28.8	4.3	12.1	1.0	17.8
To be closer to work/school/other	49.6	2.3	-	1.0	4.9	4.0	14.2	-	47.6	14.4	21.6	3.4	24.7
Other, financial/employment related	16.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	9.0	1.0	12.0	5.1	6.9	-	9.1
To establish own household	40.1	2.7	-	3.1	3.9	1.0	19.1	1.7	39.1	6.1	13.1	4.0	23.0
Needed larger house or apartment	50.7	-	-	2.2	4.1	6.6	26.7	1.0	48.8	14.1	22.3	2.0	26.5
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	18.9	1.0	-	-	1.0	4.0	7.4	1.1	15.7	1.0	3.3	-	15.7
Other, family/personal related	28.7	-	-	1.0	2.2	3.1	7.5	4.1	25.6	8.3	13.2	2.2	13.4
Wanted better home	30.2	2.7	-	-	-	6.7	11.4	3.1	30.2	6.2	12.9	-	17.3
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	4.3	-	3.2	-	1.0
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	27.4	2.4	-	1.1	2.0	5.1	11.8	2.7	27.4	8.2	8.0	1.9	17.5
Other housing related reasons	15.5	-	-	1.0	.9	2.1	5.0	-	15.5	5.0	5.4	1.0	9.1
Other	49.9	-	1.1	-	7.1	3.0	15.7	6.1	47.8	13.5	19.1	4.5	26.4
Not reported	18.2	2.2	-	1.2	1.0	4.2	3.2	2.1	18.2	8.7	7.6	1.0	9.7
Choice of Present Neighborhood²													
Convenient to job	121.9	7.0	-	3.2	8.8	13.8	38.7	1.1	118.0	13.2	58.5	5.5	58.0
Convenient to friends or relatives	125.1	3.7	-	4.0	10.1	9.0	50.2	13.5	115.7	21.4	39.7	8.5	77.0
Convenient to leisure activities	48.1	-	-	2.2	5.8	3.9	8.1	3.0	47.0	7.9	20.2	6.3	21.6
Convenient to public transportation	26.2	-	-	1.0	2.0	3.9	9.1	1.0	26.2	6.0	10.0	2.9	13.3
Good schools	64.1	-	-	2.1	5.1	3.0	19.8	-	61.0	19.4	26.1	5.4	32.6
Other public services	18.2	-	-	1.0	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.0	18.2	4.9	8.2	1.0	9.0
Looks/design of neighborhood	82.4	2.4	-	1.1	4.9	9.9	31.2	3.0	82.4	15.1	24.8	3.9	53.7
House was most important consideration	53.5	-	-	-	7.1	7.0	22.9	5.1	51.3	13.2	21.2	2.2	30.2
Other	79.9	-	1.1	3.4	5.2	10.1	33.2	7.1	70.6	30.1	29.1	4.1	46.7
Not reported	10.5	2.2	-	-	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.0	10.5	6.6	4.2	-	6.3
Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood													
All reported reasons equal	12.5	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	3.2	1.0	10.4	2.1	4.2	-	8.4
Convenient to job	85.8	7.0	-	1.0	5.8	8.9	26.3	1.1	84.8	11.2	44.0	3.3	38.5
Convenient to friends or relatives	84.3	3.7	-	4.0	9.2	6.2	36.0	12.5	78.0	17.5	23.6	7.3	53.4
Convenient to leisure activities	15.5	-	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	15.5	1.0	6.3	1.9	7.2
Convenient to public transportation	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	4.1	3.1	2.0	-	2.1
Good schools	39.1	-	-	1.1	3.0	1.9	11.5	-	36.0	13.3	17.8	2.2	19.2
Other public services	5.3	-	-	1.0	-	-	2.0	-	5.3	1.0	2.3	1.0	2.0
Looks/design of neighborhood	51.5	2.4	-	-	2.9	6.8	19.9	1.0	51.5	9.0	15.6	2.0	34.0
House was most important consideration	34.8	-	-	-	4.1	6.1	17.5	4.1	34.8	9.1	15.2	1.1	18.5
Other	63.4	-	1.1	3.4	3.0	9.1	27.0	6.0	56.3	27.1	19.8	2.1	41.6
Not reported	10.5	2.2	-	-	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.0	10.5	6.6	4.2	-	6.3
Neighborhood Search													
Looked at just this neighborhood	183.0	7.1	-	3.2	9.0	17.5	67.9	21.7	170.8	49.3	67.3	8.6	107.1
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	214.2	5.9	1.1	7.3	22.0	24.5	78.5	6.1	206.8	46.3	83.3	12.3	118.5
Not reported	9.6	2.2	-	-	1.0	3.1	2.2	1.0	9.6	5.5	4.2	-	5.4

Table 4-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.													
Choice of Present Home²													
Financial reasons	143.0	2.4	–	3.5	11.1	16.3	44.9	6.8	135.8	36.4	63.5	11.7	67.8
Room layout/design	90.2	2.7	–	–	8.1	10.3	26.6	4.7	88.1	14.3	39.2	7.2	43.8
Kitchen	22.4	2.7	–	–	2.0	5.7	7.5	–	22.4	4.1	12.9	–	9.4
Size	119.9	7.6	–	4.2	11.3	11.8	53.4	6.6	115.9	21.1	50.5	6.4	63.0
Exterior appearance	42.5	3.7	–	1.0	2.1	6.3	12.5	–	41.4	6.1	14.5	1.1	27.0
Yard/trees/view	44.2	2.7	–	1.1	1.9	5.2	12.4	1.0	43.1	12.1	17.5	3.1	23.6
Quality of construction	25.9	1.0	–	–	2.0	5.5	5.1	3.1	25.9	7.0	11.9	–	14.0
Only one available	34.9	–	–	1.0	3.9	3.1	14.5	4.3	31.9	11.6	11.8	2.3	20.8
Other	75.5	1.0	1.1	2.0	6.9	7.1	23.0	12.7	69.2	22.4	23.6	3.0	48.9
Not reported	10.5	2.2	–	–	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.0	10.5	6.6	4.2	–	6.3
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home													
All reported reasons equal	16.7	–	–	–	1.1	2.6	4.2	3.0	15.7	3.0	3.6	–	13.1
Financial reasons	118.9	2.4	–	3.5	8.9	16.3	39.8	6.8	113.6	33.4	53.4	7.6	57.9
Room layout/design	45.3	–	–	–	4.0	3.0	15.7	1.0	44.3	9.4	19.6	4.2	21.6
Kitchen	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	11.1	–	–	–	1.1
Size	70.9	4.9	–	3.0	4.1	6.2	36.0	1.0	67.9	11.9	27.4	2.9	40.5
Exterior appearance	21.3	3.7	–	1.0	2.1	2.7	8.2	–	20.2	2.0	5.7	–	15.6
Yard/trees/view	16.2	–	–	1.1	1.0	1.0	5.1	–	16.2	3.9	6.2	1.0	9.1
Quality of construction	10.6	1.0	–	–	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	10.6	2.1	6.5	–	4.1
Only one available	31.0	–	–	1.0	2.9	2.2	13.4	4.3	29.0	10.6	8.9	2.3	19.9
Other	64.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	5.9	6.1	20.9	10.7	57.9	18.3	19.4	3.0	41.8
Not reported	10.5	2.2	–	–	1.0	3.1	2.1	1.0	10.5	6.6	4.2	–	6.3
Home Search													
Now in house	113.1	6.2	...	2.0	5.1	8.1	42.6	9.6	104.9	19.4	31.7	4.1	77.3
Did not look at apartments	69.3	6.2	...	2.0	1.0	3.0	26.3	9.6	61.1	10.3	15.3	1.0	53.0
Looked at apartments too	43.8	–	...	–	4.0	5.1	16.3	–	43.8	9.2	16.3	3.1	24.4
Search not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.1
Did not look at apartments	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.1
Looked at apartments too	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment	292.6	9.1	...	8.5	27.0	37.0	104.9	19.2	281.2	80.6	123.2	16.8	152.6
Did not look at houses	178.0	4.2	...	5.5	10.9	16.8	51.5	17.2	170.7	46.0	81.7	10.4	85.9
Looked at houses too	103.9	2.7	...	3.0	14.1	17.1	51.3	1.0	99.9	29.0	36.3	6.4	61.3
Search not reported	10.6	2.2	...	–	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.0	10.6	5.5	5.2	–	5.4
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home													
Better home	196.2	11.0	–	4.2	11.8	23.7	73.0	15.0	185.0	44.1	74.5	11.4	110.3
Worse home	91.4	2.0	–	3.1	7.1	11.2	30.0	4.8	85.0	18.8	31.8	4.1	55.4
About the same	102.5	–	1.1	3.2	12.2	7.1	40.4	7.0	100.5	29.6	40.3	5.3	57.0
Not reported	16.7	2.2	–	–	1.0	3.1	5.2	2.0	16.7	8.6	8.3	–	8.4
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood													
Better neighborhood	149.3	8.8	–	2.0	11.0	17.1	54.1	7.4	142.2	29.6	49.6	5.8	93.9
Worse neighborhood	79.3	1.0	–	3.3	7.9	8.2	25.7	3.8	74.1	21.0	31.9	8.7	38.7
About the same	141.6	2.3	1.1	4.3	12.1	15.7	53.9	12.8	135.2	30.7	57.1	5.1	79.4
Same neighborhood	18.8	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	10.7	3.9	17.8	9.2	6.9	1.2	10.7
Not reported	17.8	2.2	–	–	1.0	3.1	4.2	1.0	17.8	10.7	9.4	–	8.5

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 4-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels													
Water paid separately	157.8	2.3	.9	8.1	7.2	19.5	72.9	13.3	41.4	28.8	52.0	7.1	98.7
Median	27	...	...	...	...	...	29	...	23	35	22	...	31
Trash paid separately	111.7	1.0	1.0	5.2	3.9	14.6	46.3	11.1	26.5	19.6	34.5	12.5	64.7
Median	16	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	14	...	10-	...	19
Bottled gas paid separately	4.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	3.0
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other fuel paid separately	11.4	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	–	7.3	1.0	4.1	1.1	6.1
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹See back cover for details.

²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	1 608.9	136.0	1 034.5	383.0	55.4	106.1	616.2	652.8	200.7	33.1
Persons										
1 person	501.7	78.7	365.4	50.9	6.6	64.6	305.9	110.9	16.1	4.1
2 persons	388.0	42.4	249.1	89.3	7.2	34.6	134.7	184.4	31.4	3.0
3 persons	234.0	4.1	148.5	71.9	9.5	2.0	66.9	120.8	41.0	3.3
4 persons	223.2	6.8	141.2	67.1	8.1	2.8	66.6	108.2	40.6	4.9
5 persons	153.9	3.0	78.3	60.9	11.7	1.0	32.0	72.4	41.0	7.5
6 persons	69.6	1.0	40.3	22.3	6.1	1.0	7.1	39.3	18.2	4.1
7 persons or more	38.4	–	11.5	20.6	6.3	–	2.9	16.8	12.5	6.2
Rooms										
1 room	35.9	–	–	–	–	35.9	–	–	–	–
2 rooms	100.1	–	–	–	–	70.2	29.9	–	–	–
3 rooms	456.4	–	–	–	–	–	456.4	–	–	–
4 rooms	578.1	–	–	–	–	–	121.3	456.8	–	–
5 rooms	286.9	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	177.6	106.2	–
6 rooms	96.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	16.3	70.8	7.1
7 rooms	33.5	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	1.1	17.6	11.3
8 rooms	16.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.2	12.7
9 rooms	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0
10 rooms or more	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	.9	1.0	1.0
Bedrooms										
None	106.1	106.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	616.2	29.9	577.7	5.1	3.5	–	–	–	–	–
2	652.8	–	456.8	193.9	2.1	–	–	–	–	–
3	200.7	–	–	177.0	23.8	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more	33.1	–	–	7.1	26.0	–	–	–	–	–
Complete Bathrooms										
None	16.3	9.1	5.9	1.2	–	8.2	4.8	3.2	–	–
1	1 149.9	125.7	857.7	158.2	8.3	96.8	592.3	394.6	65.3	1.0
1 1/2	128.5	–	52.3	66.6	9.6	–	13.7	77.0	34.7	3.1
2 or more	314.3	1.1	118.6	157.1	37.4	1.1	5.4	178.0	100.8	29.0
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	465.3	13.9	228.6	176.5	46.3	10.9	107.0	196.0	124.8	26.6
Less than 1/8 acre	183.7	7.0	108.3	60.1	8.3	4.0	50.1	87.1	36.1	6.4
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	166.4	1.9	61.3	77.8	25.3	1.9	24.3	68.4	62.0	9.7
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	56.8	3.4	26.0	23.2	4.3	3.4	13.3	22.5	13.5	4.1
1/2 up to 1 acre	16.4	–	7.2	3.0	6.2	–	5.1	2.1	6.0	3.2
1 up to 5 acres	32.7	–	20.3	10.3	2.2	–	14.2	8.2	7.2	3.2
5 up to 10 acres	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	1.6	–	–	–	–
10 acres or more	7.6	–	5.5	2.2	–	–	–	7.6	–	–
Median .....	.17	...	.14	.17	.20	...	.15	.15	.18	.22
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	150.1	19.2	89.2	38.8	2.9	14.2	56.6	62.1	15.0	2.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	142.6	19.8	91.2	26.1	5.6	16.9	68.3	35.2	16.6	5.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145.5	15.4	100.9	26.1	3.1	10.5	70.1	53.8	8.0	3.1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206.5	29.5	136.9	34.4	5.7	25.5	86.1	83.3	9.6	2.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140.8	16.0	100.2	21.3	3.2	11.8	66.9	53.1	7.9	1.1
\$25,000 to \$29,999	122.7	9.2	83.7	25.7	4.1	5.4	49.5	51.3	14.5	2.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999	128.8	8.3	85.2	33.2	2.0	6.2	42.1	61.7	15.7	3.1
\$35,000 to \$39,999	94.2	6.9	55.8	30.5	1.0	5.8	33.2	38.6	16.5	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	147.5	5.1	103.0	36.3	3.1	3.1	51.4	69.6	21.3	2.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	80.7	–	59.3	19.2	2.1	–	18.9	51.2	9.6	1.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999	113.0	1.0	56.2	47.9	8.0	1.0	34.8	40.7	31.8	4.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999	67.9	4.1	36.5	23.2	4.1	4.1	24.0	22.8	14.9	2.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	25.4	–	12.1	10.2	3.0	–	5.1	10.2	9.1	1.0
\$120,000 or more	43.3	1.6	24.2	10.2	7.4	1.6	9.2	19.1	10.1	3.3
Median	25 776	17 315	24 942	32 891	39 782	17 241	22 020	28 783	38 974	30 862
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	11.2	2.0	7.1	2.0	–	1.0	6.0	2.1	2.0	–
\$100 to \$199	23.8	2.1	17.8	3.9	–	2.1	10.2	9.6	1.9	–
\$200 to \$249	39.6	5.0	25.6	8.1	.9	5.0	21.4	13.2	–	–
\$250 to \$299	13.4	–	9.4	3.0	1.0	–	6.4	5.0	2.0	–
\$300 to \$349	17.8	7.1	7.6	2.0	1.0	6.1	5.2	4.4	2.0	–
\$350 to \$399	26.4	5.9	19.1	1.3	–	5.0	14.1	6.0	1.3	–
\$400 to \$449	39.6	7.7	23.4	6.5	2.1	3.9	19.8	10.6	5.4	–
\$450 to \$499	55.4	15.1	30.5	8.8	1.1	10.1	28.1	11.8	4.3	1.1
\$500 to \$599	156.0	26.3	122.3	6.4	1.0	17.1	100.3	35.5	2.1	1.0
\$600 to \$699	213.4	28.4	161.4	20.2	3.4	22.4	121.5	56.1	11.2	2.3
\$700 to \$799	198.7	11.1	153.2	31.4	3.0	9.1	83.5	91.6	10.5	4.1
\$800 to \$999	344.9	16.1	224.4	96.1	8.3	16.1	100.9	182.4	43.4	2.1
\$1,000 to \$1,249	202.5	4.3	118.7	75.5	4.1	4.3	53.1	102.5	38.6	4.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499	99.5	1.9	48.5	43.0	6.1	1.9	16.4	52.6	25.6	3.1
\$1,500 or more	111.2	–	39.7	57.6	14.0	–	14.7	45.7	41.1	9.8
No cash rent	55.4	3.0	25.9	17.3	9.2	2.1	14.7	23.8	9.3	5.6
Median (excludes no cash rent)	791	582	752	986	1 070	608	673	875	1 062	1 196

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	327.3	16.1	62.7	87.2	48.0	9.6	20.1	83.5	12 469
Persons									
1 person	52.8	5.3	16.8	6.3	6.3	3.0	3.0	12.0	9 483
2 persons	72.7	3.9	14.1	23.8	14.6	1.0	3.0	12.3	12 562
3 persons	51.2	3.1	9.3	14.0	8.4	–	3.0	13.4	12 341
4 persons	54.9	2.8	13.4	13.9	5.2	2.1	5.9	11.5	11 949
5 persons	56.2	–	5.0	18.2	8.4	2.4	3.0	19.2	13 706
6 persons	22.2	1.0	3.1	9.0	1.0	–	–	8.1	...
7 persons or more	17.3	–	1.0	2.0	4.2	1.0	2.2	7.0	...
Rooms									
1 room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
2 rooms	5.6	2.9	1.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	...
3 rooms	35.2	5.1	14.4	4.6	–	–	–	11.1	7 426
4 rooms	92.2	6.2	29.7	21.4	8.9	2.1	1.0	22.9	9 793
5 rooms	96.1	2.0	14.0	32.9	16.2	1.0	3.2	26.9	12 834
6 rooms	52.7	–	3.0	20.2	7.2	1.0	7.0	14.3	14 014
7 rooms	26.8	–	–	6.0	14.6	–	1.0	5.1	16 636
8 rooms	14.7	–	–	1.0	1.1	4.5	5.8	2.2	...
9 rooms	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	...
10 rooms or more	3.0	–	–	.9	–	1.0	1.0	–	...
Bedrooms									
None	2.5	.9	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	...
1	50.4	10.0	18.5	6.7	–	–	–	15.2	7 057
2	137.0	4.2	34.5	38.5	15.8	3.1	2.0	39.0	11 345
3	110.5	1.0	8.1	40.0	24.9	3.1	10.3	23.1	14 328
4 or more	26.8	–	–	2.1	7.3	3.4	7.8	6.3	21 332
Complete Bathrooms									
None	2.0	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
1	204.8	12.1	57.4	46.0	20.0	3.1	4.1	62.1	10 196
1 1/2	30.7	1.0	2.2	18.1	5.3	–	1.0	3.1	12 924
2 or more	89.8	1.0	3.0	23.1	22.8	6.5	15.0	18.3	16 883
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	319.8	16.1	61.6	86.2	45.9	7.2	20.1	82.6	12 368
Less than 1/8 acre	119.9	3.0	30.6	39.8	14.8	2.0	2.1	27.5	11 578
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	124.3	5.0	19.4	33.3	20.5	3.1	7.7	35.5	13 023
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	37.8	6.1	4.9	8.2	3.0	2.1	6.2	7.2	12 586
1/2 up to 1 acre	12.3	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	...
1 up to 5 acres	18.3	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.0	–	2.0	7.2	...
5 up to 10 acres	1.6	–	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	...
10 acres or more	5.5	–	1.0	–	2.4	–	–	2.2	...
Median .....	.17	...	.13	.14	.18	...	...	.18	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	24.4	1.1	4.0	4.9	2.0	–	1.0	11.4	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26.1	1.0	6.1	3.0	6.6	2.4	.9	5.9	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21.2	2.0	8.1	4.0	2.2	1.0	–	4.0	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28.8	2.0	6.0	9.2	2.8	–	2.1	7.3	11 484
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26.5	2.8	5.2	3.0	3.2	1.0	–	11.2	9 626
\$25,000 to \$29,999	27.8	3.2	4.1	12.4	2.2	–	–	6.0	11 474
\$30,000 to \$34,999	34.0	1.0	6.3	10.0	3.2	2.0	–	11.5	11 953
\$35,000 to \$39,999	23.7	1.0	4.1	8.4	3.0	–	1.1	6.0	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	33.1	.9	10.1	7.1	2.0	–	3.1	9.9	10 394
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11.4	–	1.0	5.1	3.3	–	1.0	1.0	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	33.2	–	4.0	12.1	6.2	2.1	3.7	5.2	14 159
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8.2	1.0	–	2.1	2.0	–	2.0	1.0	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	10.0	–	1.0	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	...
\$120,000 or more	18.9	–	2.6	3.1	8.1	–	4.2	.9	...
Median	31 303	...	27 340	33 565	39 155	...	...	26 608	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	2.0	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	...
\$100 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
\$200 to \$249	3.9	–	–	.9	2.0	–	–	1.0	...
\$250 to \$299	4.0	1.1	–	1.0	.9	–	.9	–	...
\$300 to \$349	3.1	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	...
\$350 to \$399	3.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	...
\$400 to \$449	11.4	3.0	3.1	1.1	2.1	–	–	2.1	...
\$450 to \$499	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	5.3	...
\$500 to \$599	29.9	1.0	11.2	5.3	1.2	1.0	–	10.1	8 953
\$600 to \$699	34.2	4.9	9.7	3.0	2.3	–	–	14.3	7 612
\$700 to \$799	27.5	1.0	8.2	4.1	2.1	–	1.0	11.2	9 381
\$800 to \$999	63.9	1.0	9.1	21.5	8.6	2.0	2.1	19.4	12 797
\$1,000 to \$1,249	45.2	–	11.1	21.1	6.1	–	3.0	3.9	12 263
\$1,250 to \$1,499	29.5	1.0	4.0	8.1	5.2	1.0	2.1	8.2	13 527
\$1,500 or more	37.4	–	4.1	12.0	13.4	–	6.9	1.0	15 781
No cash rent	26.0	2.2	2.1	5.1	2.1	5.5	3.1	6.0	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	879	...	776	1 001	1 070	...	...	745	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	1 600.3	8.6	1 389.8	7.5
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	147.9	2.2	110.8	2.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	139.2	3.4	92.2	2.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145.5	–	122.4	–
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206.5	–	164.7	–
\$20,000 to \$24,999	139.8	.9	129.4	.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	122.7	–	116.5	–
\$30,000 to \$34,999	127.8	1.0	123.6	1.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	94.2	–	87.8	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	147.5	–	135.0	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999	79.6	1.0	75.5	1.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999	113.0	–	109.0	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	67.9	–	62.3	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999	25.4	–	21.2	–
\$120,000 or more	43.3	–	39.4	–
Median	25 866	...	28 235	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	11.2	–	7.0	–
\$100 to \$199	22.7	1.0	7.4	–
\$200 to \$249	39.6	–	8.8	–
\$250 to \$299	13.4	–	4.0	–
\$300 to \$349	16.7	1.0	12.4	1.0
\$350 to \$399	26.4	–	12.3	–
\$400 to \$449	39.6	–	33.2	–
\$450 to \$499	54.3	1.1	44.0	1.1
\$500 to \$599	156.0	–	140.6	–
\$600 to \$699	212.3	1.0	196.7	1.0
\$700 to \$799	198.7	–	177.6	–
\$800 to \$999	342.5	2.4	313.5	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,249	201.6	.9	187.6	.9
\$1,250 to \$1,499	99.5	–	96.6	–
\$1,500 or more	111.2	–	104.4	–
No cash rent	54.4	1.0	43.8	1.0
Median (excludes no cash rent)	791	...	819	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	11.4	–	9.4	–
5 to 9 percent	44.1	1.0	37.9	1.0
10 to 14 percent	82.2	–	72.8	–
15 to 19 percent	151.8	–	138.6	–
20 to 24 percent	155.5	2.1	139.0	1.0
25 to 29 percent	161.1	–	139.3	–
30 to 34 percent	127.6	–	105.5	–
35 to 39 percent	136.8	–	121.1	–
40 to 49 percent	170.3	–	156.8	–
50 to 59 percent	124.8	–	109.4	–
60 to 69 percent	65.4	–	52.4	–
70 to 99 percent	104.1	–	92.5	–
100 percent or more ⁵	150.7	4.4	119.3	4.4
Zero or negative income	60.4	–	52.0	–
No cash rent	54.4	1.0	43.8	1.0
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	35	...	35	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	32	...	32	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.

²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.

³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.

⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	1 374.6	52.0	51.6	93.7	121.4	160.0	245.8	211.5	207.8	107.9	62.3	21.2	39.4	28 486
Rent control	221.9	8.1	4.1	15.9	25.1	23.5	43.6	34.0	40.0	12.8	10.9	–	4.0	27 876
No rent control	1 145.0	42.9	47.5	74.4	95.2	136.5	202.2	175.3	167.8	95.2	51.4	21.2	35.4	28 701
Reduced by owner	45.4	–	7.4	6.2	3.9	2.0	5.3	3.0	10.1	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.2	26 028
Not reduced by owner	1 095.3	42.9	40.2	66.1	91.3	134.5	195.7	172.3	156.6	93.0	49.3	20.1	33.2	28 820
Owner reduction not reported	4.3	–	–	2.1	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	...
Rent control not reported	7.7	1.0	–	3.4	1.1	–	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	...
Owned by public housing authority	50.4	1.0	10.9	17.5	6.1	10.5	1.1	–	1.1	–	1.0	1.1	–	8 797
Government subsidy	77.7	.9	12.9	20.9	11.7	10.8	7.1	3.2	5.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	.9	11 781
Other, income verification	83.4	6.3	5.0	9.6	5.3	20.4	8.4	7.2	10.3	3.0	3.6	1.1	3.0	18 773
Subsidy not reported	22.8	6.3	3.0	.9	1.0	4.7	1.1	1.0	3.7	1.0	–	–	–	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-23. Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics					Selected Subareas ¹		
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
				Severe	Moderate								
Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder													
Less than 15 minutes	259.0	4.5	1.0	12.5	20.5	22.8	110.2	7.3	65.1	31.2	107.2	17.9	133.9
15 to 29 minutes	327.0	2.1	.9	22.1	19.6	37.4	162.9	7.3	74.4	52.9	148.2	18.4	160.3
30 to 44 minutes	181.5	–	–	13.2	16.4	17.1	82.0	2.0	40.5	39.4	87.9	11.5	82.2
45 to 59 minutes	79.4	–	–	2.1	9.1	10.2	37.6	1.1	15.7	7.2	24.0	8.2	47.3
1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	59.4	5.9	–	2.0	2.9	10.5	24.8	1.9	18.0	4.5	20.5	3.0	35.9
1 hour 30 minutes or more	17.8	–	–	–	3.1	2.0	11.5	–	3.3	5.4	3.9	1.0	12.9
Works at home	28.5	–	–	–	–	4.6	3.0	1.0	6.7	3.0	14.8	1.9	11.8
No fixed place of work	84.2	–	.9	4.2	8.3	4.0	33.7	1.1	15.3	9.4	36.5	1.1	46.6
Median	24	...	...	24	27	26	25	...	24	26	24	25	25
Distance From Home to Work for Householder													
Less than 1 mile	30.6	1.0	–	4.0	1.0	2.0	16.3	2.1	8.1	7.2	15.1	1.0	14.4
1 to 4 miles	209.3	3.5	1.0	9.5	18.4	23.7	80.9	5.3	50.2	32.1	101.3	10.6	97.4
5 to 9 miles	227.9	1.0	–	15.7	18.2	28.7	106.6	4.2	57.0	31.9	92.6	16.3	119.0
10 to 19 miles	258.7	–	.9	18.4	18.8	27.2	130.0	7.1	50.3	46.6	125.0	12.4	121.4
20 to 29 miles	115.4	1.1	–	4.3	5.9	7.4	67.1	–	23.6	14.4	37.4	13.5	64.4
30 to 49 miles	70.4	4.9	–	–	8.2	10.1	24.8	1.0	24.5	5.2	20.3	6.1	44.0
50 miles or more	11.9	1.0	–	–	1.1	1.0	3.3	–	3.3	3.2	–	–	11.9
Works at home	28.5	–	–	–	–	4.6	3.0	1.0	6.7	3.0	14.8	1.9	11.8
No fixed place of work	84.2	–	.9	4.2	8.3	4.0	33.7	1.1	15.3	9.4	36.5	1.1	46.6
Median	10	...	...	9	10	9	11	...	9	10	9	12	10
Departure Time to Work for Householder²													
Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	11.6	–	–	1.0	1.1	–	4.4	–	2.0	4.3	7.1	–	4.4
3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	109.6	2.3	–	4.2	11.2	12.3	73.5	2.0	22.6	16.7	31.6	9.2	68.8
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	154.0	–	–	9.1	13.8	10.0	95.0	3.3	32.5	17.1	56.1	6.0	91.9
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	139.9	2.4	–	4.1	13.9	20.4	59.2	1.9	32.3	18.6	65.4	10.1	64.3
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	110.8	–	–	6.4	4.9	11.7	51.2	5.2	27.5	11.5	43.1	6.7	61.0
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	117.3	3.7	1.0	7.6	3.4	8.5	48.8	1.1	35.3	19.9	49.2	5.1	63.1
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	62.8	2.1	–	4.2	5.1	3.2	19.8	2.0	15.7	7.5	22.0	4.3	36.5
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	100.3	–	–	8.4	8.2	9.7	28.9	2.0	25.7	12.6	55.9	2.0	42.4
10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	104.6	1.0	.9	4.3	11.2	14.1	39.0	–	22.2	13.8	53.2	12.2	39.1
4:00 p.m. to midnight	53.9	1.1	–	1.9	4.1	7.1	26.1	1.0	9.2	17.8	29.0	4.4	20.6
Not reported	43.5	–	.9	5.0	3.0	7.1	16.8	2.1	7.4	10.3	15.6	1.0	26.9
Worked at Home Last Week													
Worked at home ³	161.1	1.0	–	6.1	15.5	10.5	47.3	3.1	50.3	15.3	82.2	8.4	70.5
Hours worked at home:													
1-9 hours	56.5	–	–	1.0	5.0	1.9	21.5	1.0	20.4	2.1	21.5	2.4	32.6
10-19 hours	28.9	–	–	2.1	1.4	2.1	10.1	–	8.2	3.0	17.7	2.0	9.2
20-29 hours	20.7	–	–	–	2.9	–	1.9	–	5.4	1.9	12.0	1.2	7.5
30-39 hours	10.2	–	–	1.1	1.9	–	4.2	–	1.0	2.2	7.1	–	3.1
40 hours or more	37.8	1.0	–	2.0	4.2	4.5	8.5	2.1	12.2	6.0	22.0	2.9	12.9
Not reported	7.1	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.1	–	3.1	–	2.0	–	5.1
Did not work at home	864.8	11.5	2.9	49.0	63.3	94.3	415.2	18.7	186.7	134.5	353.1	54.5	457.2
Worked at home not reported	10.9	–	–	.9	1.0	3.8	3.1	–	2.0	3.1	7.7	–	3.3
Worked at home/wage and salary job	87.6	1.0	–	3.1	9.4	7.5	24.2	–	32.3	6.0	36.1	6.4	45.1
Days worked at home:													
0 days	39.7	–	–	3.1	5.6	5.0	15.3	–	13.5	2.1	14.8	2.5	22.4
1-2 days	23.3	1.0	–	–	.9	.5	5.9	–	12.2	2.9	11.4	2.1	9.9
3-4 days	3.9	–	–	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	1.0
5 days or more	18.7	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.0	–	5.5	–	7.0	1.9	9.8
Not reported	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	2.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.

³Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Table 4-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manufactured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	1 608.9	318.1	155.5	1 126.1	245.1	243.8	187.2	245.8	204.3	9.2
Race and Origin										
White alone	1 128.8	230.2	109.7	780.7	177.1	184.6	125.7	169.8	123.5	8.2
Non-Hispanic	494.8	89.8	31.2	371.6	69.4	77.3	57.8	85.4	81.9	2.1
Hispanic	634.0	140.4	78.4	409.1	107.7	107.3	68.0	84.4	41.6	6.1
Black alone	183.5	29.2	14.4	140.0	33.6	22.7	27.1	29.8	26.7	–
Non-Hispanic	178.4	28.2	14.4	135.9	32.7	22.7	26.1	28.7	25.7	–
Hispanic	5.1	1.0	–	4.0	1.0	–	1.0	1.1	1.0	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	17.9	7.3	–	10.6	–	2.0	5.4	2.1	1.0	–
Asian alone	236.0	38.0	28.4	168.7	24.9	29.2	24.6	37.9	52.0	.9
Pacific Islander alone ¹	12.3	5.1	–	7.2	3.0	3.2	1.1	–	–	–
Two or more races	30.3	8.3	3.1	18.9	6.4	2.1	3.3	6.1	1.0	–
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	676.9	155.9	83.7	431.2	110.9	110.5	76.5	89.7	43.7	6.1
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	8.1	.9	2.0	5.1	1.1	–	–	1.9	2.1	–
Condominiums	69.3	6.5	8.0	54.8	12.8	12.0	5.3	17.6	7.1	–
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	19.3	3.7	3.5	12.1	–	3.2	–	5.3	3.7	–
1995 to 1999	44.3	5.6	1.9	36.7	7.6	4.0	2.1	12.3	10.8	–
1990 to 1994	90.2	17.1	19.0	53.0	12.6	7.4	7.2	7.5	18.4	1.1
1985 to 1989	92.5	6.3	7.6	78.6	7.2	11.5	20.7	18.5	20.7	–
1980 to 1984	91.1	3.2	7.1	80.8	10.6	18.7	4.3	24.8	22.4	–
1975 to 1979	158.0	27.6	23.3	105.2	14.7	24.9	20.7	20.3	24.5	1.9
1970 to 1974	150.0	22.4	9.1	116.4	14.5	20.1	9.5	38.7	33.6	2.1
1960 to 1969	295.5	43.6	27.8	222.1	30.4	61.4	49.4	46.5	34.5	2.0
1950 to 1959	270.6	76.9	16.7	175.0	50.3	43.5	41.3	30.5	9.3	2.0
1940 to 1949	156.7	45.0	14.4	97.3	38.5	19.8	14.3	18.4	6.3	–
1930 to 1939	122.7	32.2	15.1	75.4	28.3	17.9	11.2	8.9	9.0	–
1920 to 1929	81.5	25.5	7.0	49.0	24.3	8.4	4.4	6.9	5.0	–
1919 or earlier	36.5	9.1	3.0	24.4	6.1	3.0	2.1	7.2	6.0	–
Median	1965	1956	1968	1966	1955	1965	1964	1971	1975	...
Rooms										
1 room	35.9	–	2.1	33.8	1.0	3.8	1.0	24.0	4.0	–
2 rooms	100.1	5.6	6.3	88.3	7.9	9.6	17.9	27.9	25.0	–
3 rooms	456.4	31.1	46.3	374.9	81.1	75.8	63.6	77.7	76.8	4.1
4 rooms	578.1	90.0	60.7	425.1	103.4	94.6	73.0	78.9	75.2	2.2
5 rooms	286.9	93.2	30.7	160.1	40.2	40.3	30.7	29.7	19.1	2.9
6 rooms	96.1	52.7	6.1	37.3	11.5	18.7	–	4.0	3.1	–
7 rooms	33.5	26.8	1.2	5.5	–	–	1.1	3.5	1.0	–
8 rooms	16.9	14.7	1.1	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–
9 rooms	2.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 rooms or more	3.0	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bedrooms										
None	106.1	2.5	8.3	95.2	3.0	11.3	13.9	44.1	22.9	–
1	616.2	45.3	57.6	508.2	111.5	101.7	86.3	106.3	102.5	5.1
2	652.8	134.9	66.9	448.9	108.1	102.5	76.4	88.2	73.7	2.1
3	200.7	108.6	20.5	69.7	21.5	26.2	10.7	6.2	5.1	1.9
4 or more	33.1	26.8	2.1	4.1	1.0	2.2	–	1.0	–	–
Complete Bathrooms										
None	16.3	1.0	1.0	13.2	1.2	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.0	.9
1	1 149.9	198.5	111.1	834.0	198.5	184.0	138.7	170.5	142.2	6.3
1 1/2	128.5	30.7	14.2	83.5	22.8	17.9	14.8	18.8	9.2	–
2 or more	314.3	87.9	29.1	195.4	22.6	40.0	31.8	52.2	48.8	1.9
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	327.3	318.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2
Less than 500	16.1	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.2
500 to 749	26.3	25.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
750 to 999	36.4	36.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
1,000 to 1,499	87.2	85.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
1,500 to 1,999	48.0	48.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
2,000 to 2,499	9.6	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
2,500 to 2,999	6.1	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
3,000 to 3,999	8.8	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
4,000 or more	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Not reported	83.5	82.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Median	1 247	1 265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	763.1	136.3	71.6	551.0	120.1	98.8	87.3	118.4	126.5	4.3
0.51 to 1.00	600.5	135.1	54.4	407.0	74.7	107.6	78.0	85.8	61.0	3.9
1.01 to 1.50	169.0	38.8	22.4	106.8	40.2	27.0	14.6	14.2	10.8	.9
1.51 or more	76.3	8.0	7.1	61.3	10.1	10.4	7.2	27.5	6.0	–
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	327.3	318.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.2
Less than 200	35.2	32.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
200 to 299	47.9	46.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
300 to 399	35.9	34.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
400 to 499	23.5	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9
500 to 599	25.8	24.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
600 to 699	15.3	15.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
700 to 799	13.9	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
800 to 899	14.4	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
900 to 999	4.1	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
1,000 to 1,499	13.4	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
1,500 or more	14.4	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Not reported	83.5	82.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Median	413	419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 4-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	94.2	2.0	1.0	91.1	16.4	13.9	15.8	36.8	8.2	—
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 514.7	316.1	154.5	1 035.0	228.7	229.9	171.3	209.0	196.1	9.2
Kitchen sink	1 581.9	318.1	155.5	1 099.1	243.2	241.0	186.2	225.4	203.3	9.2
Refrigerator	1 595.4	317.1	155.5	1 113.7	245.1	242.9	187.2	234.3	204.3	9.2
Cooking stove or range	1 563.9	315.6	152.7	1 086.5	239.0	238.9	182.1	223.2	203.3	9.2
Burners, no stove or range	6.1	—	—	6.1	1.0	2.1	3.0	—	—	—
Microwave oven only	21.7	1.6	1.7	18.4	4.1	1.8	—	12.5	—	—
Dishwasher	477.7	76.9	39.8	359.0	40.6	61.5	50.0	99.2	107.7	2.0
Washing machine	481.8	240.0	55.3	183.6	85.4	45.8	17.9	24.3	10.2	2.9
Clothes dryer	409.3	202.5	47.0	156.8	66.9	39.6	16.8	24.3	9.2	2.9
Disposal in kitchen sink	1 075.1	162.1	100.2	809.7	129.9	179.4	142.0	176.3	182.1	3.0
Trash compactor	49.1	13.2	4.0	31.0	3.9	7.6	5.4	5.9	8.2	.9
Air conditioning:										
Central	424.6	74.0	44.0	303.3	27.7	48.3	39.2	93.9	94.2	3.2
Additional central	20.8	2.9	—	17.8	1.0	—	1.0	7.4	8.3	—
1 room unit	334.9	57.8	25.7	249.4	41.7	52.0	48.6	52.1	55.0	1.9
2 room units	41.8	4.2	3.1	34.5	7.5	8.5	4.2	10.2	4.0	—
3 room units or more	13.3	3.9	—	9.3	2.1	4.2	—	2.0	1.0	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	660.8	131.6	60.2	465.1	77.5	112.8	66.3	109.8	98.6	4.0
Steam or hot water system	14.6	—	—	14.6	.9	1.0	1.0	2.1	9.6	—
Electric heat pump	46.1	4.5	2.1	39.5	1.0	2.1	5.2	13.6	17.5	—
Built-in electric units	74.8	6.1	10.7	58.0	2.9	9.4	11.4	22.0	12.4	—
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	662.8	138.7	66.4	456.6	130.0	102.8	86.8	80.9	56.1	1.1
Room heaters with flue	34.3	3.1	2.1	28.0	4.3	5.2	7.3	5.1	6.1	1.1
Room heaters without flue	9.0	.9	1.1	7.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.9	—	—
Portable electric heaters	48.5	17.9	7.1	21.6	13.2	1.5	2.9	3.0	1.0	2.0
Stoves	.9	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—
Fireplaces without inserts	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—
Other	10.0	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.1	—	1.0	—	—	—
Cooking stove	1.9	1.0	.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	43.0	11.3	2.0	28.8	10.0	7.0	4.3	5.3	2.1	.9
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	1 574.4	316.0	150.2	1 099.0	239.6	234.5	184.3	239.4	201.1	9.2
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	34.5	2.1	5.3	27.2	5.5	9.3	2.9	6.4	3.2	—
No hot piped water	4.0	1.0	—	2.9	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—
No bathtub and no shower	5.1	—	—	5.1	—	1.9	—	3.2	—	—
No flush toilet	5.1	—	—	5.1	—	1.9	—	3.2	—	—
No exclusive use	29.6	1.0	5.3	23.3	5.5	7.4	1.9	6.4	2.1	—
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	1 596.9	313.1	154.5	1 120.2	245.1	243.8	187.2	245.8	198.3	9.2
Well serving 1 to 5 units	4.0	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drilled	4.0	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8.0	1.0	1.0	5.9	—	—	—	—	5.9	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	1 606.9	318.1	155.5	1 125.1	244.0	243.8	187.2	245.8	204.3	8.2
Piped gas	1 476.3	304.8	144.6	1 017.7	234.1	236.5	175.8	205.5	165.8	9.2
Bottled gas	15.8	7.4	—	8.4	3.2	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	—
Fuel oil	113.6	20.4	8.2	85.0	14.8	20.4	11.6	16.8	21.4	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3.1	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	33.3	20.8	—	12.5	7.2	3.3	—	—	2.0	—
Solar energy	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
Other	7.1	1.0	3.0	3.1	1.0	—	—	—	2.1	—
All electric units	127.2	5.9	11.9	109.3	9.8	6.4	10.3	42.3	40.5	—
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	1 036.2	265.7	113.4	650.0	155.1	140.5	92.7	137.9	123.8	7.1
Telephone available	1 535.3	308.6	144.6	1 072.9	236.8	238.4	178.7	231.6	187.4	9.2
Usable fireplace	213.4	85.9	16.6	109.9	19.3	14.5	12.8	36.8	26.6	.9
Separate dining room	417.0	131.4	36.0	247.6	57.8	71.2	36.6	44.2	37.6	2.0
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	64.3	43.0	2.2	19.1	2.1	2.0	4.3	7.6	3.1	—
Garage or carport included with home	1 063.6	237.8	95.7	725.0	149.5	157.9	123.0	154.6	140.1	5.1
Not included	543.2	80.3	58.8	400.1	94.5	86.0	64.1	91.2	64.2	4.1
Off-street parking included	396.1	60.9	42.0	290.3	63.9	61.5	45.4	66.3	53.2	2.9
Off-street parking not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport not reported	2.1	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	33.5	12.5	3.0	18.0	7.2	4.5	1.0	4.3	1.0	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months	83.3	24.0	12.2	46.2	20.1	7.7	6.2	9.1	3.1	.9
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	16.1	6.9	—	9.2	5.2	—	2.0	—	2.0	—
Holes in floors	18.7	6.1	1.0	11.6	6.4	2.2	2.1	.9	—	—
Open cracks or holes (interior)	135.4	30.2	9.2	96.0	27.3	17.2	18.7	18.6	14.2	—
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	86.1	11.3	7.2	67.6	19.4	12.5	11.1	11.4	13.1	—
No electrical wiring	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
Exposed wiring	6.1	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
Rooms without electric outlets	36.3	8.4	3.0	24.9	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.8	5.1	—
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	71.5	10.3	7.3	53.0	12.6	17.6	8.1	9.4	5.2	.9
Plumbing	34.5	2.1	5.3	27.2	5.5	9.3	2.9	6.4	3.2	—
Heating	29.8	8.2	1.0	20.5	3.9	7.3	4.3	3.0	2.0	—
Electric	2.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	.9
Upkeep	6.3	1.0	1.0	4.3	2.2	1.1	1.0	—	—	—
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	139.1	12.0	4.1	122.9	29.6	17.6	21.9	40.6	13.3	—
Plumbing	10.0	2.0	—	8.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.0	—
Heating	8.0	.9	1.1	6.0	1.1	—	1.0	3.9	—	—
Upkeep	33.0	7.1	3.0	22.9	8.0	3.6	5.1	3.1	3.1	—
Hallways	8.2	—	—	8.2	3.1	2.1	1.1	—	2.0	—
Kitchen	85.9	2.0	—	83.9	16.4	10.9	15.8	33.6	7.2	—

Table 4-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	150.1	23.3	22.6	103.1	19.4	20.0	26.1	22.4	15.2	1.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	142.6	26.1	10.9	105.6	21.0	17.3	15.8	25.6	26.0	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145.5	19.2	16.3	108.0	30.9	16.7	17.8	21.4	21.3	2.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206.5	26.8	16.8	160.9	36.7	37.5	21.6	47.4	17.7	2.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140.8	25.5	11.2	103.1	26.3	25.5	14.6	25.5	11.3	.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	122.7	26.7	7.4	87.5	14.2	20.8	18.5	13.5	20.5	1.1
\$30,000 to \$34,999	128.8	32.0	17.1	77.6	16.8	20.2	11.7	13.5	15.4	2.0
\$35,000 to \$39,999	94.2	23.7	8.1	62.4	10.7	12.5	13.6	9.2	16.5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	147.5	33.1	16.6	97.8	23.4	23.9	17.5	16.5	16.6	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	80.7	11.4	10.1	59.2	17.3	13.7	3.2	14.6	10.3	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	113.0	33.2	9.2	70.6	12.2	12.9	11.3	20.9	13.4	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	67.9	8.2	6.0	53.8	9.0	12.6	9.6	10.3	12.3	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	25.4	10.0	1.0	14.3	3.1	2.0	3.2	4.1	2.0	—
\$120,000 or more	43.3	18.9	2.2	22.2	4.1	8.2	2.8	1.0	6.0	—
Median	25 776	31 788	25 012	24 143	22 758	26 191	24 249	21 208	27 611	...
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	11.2	2.0	—	9.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.1	—
\$100 to \$199	23.8	—	3.2	20.6	1.0	4.8	3.3	2.1	9.3	—
\$200 to \$249	39.6	3.9	4.0	31.7	9.3	2.1	4.1	8.0	8.2	—
\$250 to \$299	13.4	2.9	2.2	7.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	—	4.1	1.1
\$300 to \$349	17.8	3.1	1.0	13.7	3.1	3.3	2.0	4.2	1.1	—
\$350 to \$399	26.4	3.0	1.0	22.3	5.0	2.3	2.9	3.9	8.2	—
\$400 to \$449	39.6	9.4	2.0	26.3	7.1	6.1	6.1	4.9	2.0	2.0
\$450 to \$499	55.4	6.3	8.6	40.5	9.1	7.2	4.3	12.9	6.9	—
\$500 to \$599	156.0	28.8	17.8	108.3	30.3	26.0	19.3	15.6	17.2	1.1
\$600 to \$699	213.4	33.2	23.5	155.7	36.1	42.2	29.2	31.2	17.0	1.0
\$700 to \$799	198.7	26.6	24.6	146.6	38.2	32.7	26.2	29.2	20.2	.9
\$800 to \$999	344.9	63.9	31.5	249.4	49.0	54.4	43.0	65.5	37.5	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	202.5	45.2	12.4	144.9	25.8	33.1	23.4	30.7	31.8	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	99.5	29.5	10.2	59.8	13.6	10.5	8.1	12.3	15.4	—
\$1,500 or more	111.2	37.4	8.2	65.7	10.3	10.5	10.2	14.4	20.2	—
No cash rent	55.4	22.9	5.1	24.3	4.1	5.5	2.0	9.6	3.1	3.1
Median (excludes no cash rent)	791	889	748	779	743	768	770	815	823	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income⁵										
Less than 5 percent	11.4	3.9	1.1	6.3	1.0	—	1.1	1.1	3.1	—
5 to 9 percent	45.1	10.8	4.1	30.2	3.0	10.3	3.9	6.1	7.0	—
10 to 14 percent	82.2	17.4	7.2	56.4	12.2	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.3	1.1
15 to 19 percent	151.8	30.2	13.5	107.0	22.7	27.9	15.1	20.2	21.1	1.0
20 to 24 percent	157.6	32.6	17.3	106.8	25.4	24.0	11.4	24.5	21.4	.9
25 to 29 percent	161.1	26.3	16.1	117.7	24.0	31.8	21.7	21.8	18.4	.9
30 to 34 percent	127.6	27.5	11.6	88.5	24.7	15.7	16.5	14.3	17.2	—
35 to 39 percent	136.8	19.4	12.3	105.1	24.8	20.5	19.4	21.8	18.6	—
40 to 49 percent	170.3	33.3	13.2	123.8	25.4	25.0	21.1	29.7	22.6	—
50 to 59 percent	124.8	20.8	6.2	96.8	25.2	16.6	13.5	23.9	17.6	1.1
60 to 69 percent	65.4	14.3	8.4	41.8	6.4	8.4	7.4	9.5	10.1	1.0
70 to 99 percent	104.1	25.2	12.9	66.0	15.0	20.7	11.9	13.3	5.2	—
100 percent or more ⁶	155.1	23.6	15.1	116.4	21.4	21.8	20.0	30.5	22.6	—
Zero or negative income	60.4	10.0	11.5	38.9	9.8	4.4	11.3	8.3	5.1	—
No cash rent	55.4	22.9	5.1	24.3	4.1	5.5	2.0	9.6	3.1	3.1
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	35	34	34	36	36	34	37	38	35	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	32	32	31	33	33	30	34	35	31	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
Electricity used	1 606.9	318.1	155.5	1 125.1	244.0	243.8	187.2	245.8	204.3	8.2
Less than \$25	490.7	60.6	57.6	371.5	92.4	92.0	62.5	72.1	52.5	1.1
\$25 to \$49	635.7	135.5	60.0	437.2	101.4	93.3	70.9	90.8	80.7	3.0
\$50 to \$74	143.1	42.9	12.8	86.4	19.5	20.9	14.9	16.8	14.2	1.0
\$75 to \$99	50.8	17.0	2.1	31.7	4.1	8.2	4.3	8.2	6.9	—
\$100 to \$149	32.0	11.0	4.2	16.8	4.4	3.3	1.0	5.2	2.9	—
\$150 to \$199	22.7	6.0	3.4	13.2	4.3	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.0	—
\$200 or more	12.5	5.0	1.0	6.4	—	2.3	1.1	1.0	2.1	—
Median	33	39	30	31	30	30	31	32	34	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	219.4	40.1	14.4	161.8	18.0	21.9	30.4	48.6	42.9	3.1
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
Piped gas used	1 476.3	304.8	144.6	1 017.7	234.1	236.5	175.8	205.5	165.8	9.2
Less than \$25	756.5	101.8	74.2	579.6	129.7	146.5	102.6	110.7	90.1	1.0
\$25 to \$49	365.9	149.1	36.3	177.6	66.1	53.3	28.9	19.0	10.4	2.9
\$50 to \$74	38.9	17.6	5.3	16.0	7.9	4.1	—	3.0	1.1	—
\$75 to \$99	8.3	4.0	—	4.3	1.0	1.1	—	1.0	—	—
\$100 to \$149	10.3	2.1	1.1	7.1	—	—	1.1	4.1	2.1	—
\$150 to \$199	9.4	1.0	2.1	6.3	1.2	3.0	—	1.0	1.1	—
\$200 or more	16.3	5.1	—	11.2	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.1	1.0	—
Median	25	31	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 707	240	257	2 157	252	264	394	645	602	52

1 Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

2 Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

3 For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

4 Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

5 Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

6 May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-1. Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Tenure													
Owner occupied	113.0	113.0	...	–	1.0	4.1	3.0	38.3	6.9	18.7	51.2	7.5	54.3
Percent of all occupied	38.1	100.0	...	–	100.0	30.4	13.2	70.9	13.3	26.6	39.5	31.6	37.9
Renter occupied	183.5	...	183.5	3.7	–	9.5	19.6	15.8	45.1	51.5	78.3	16.3	88.9
Race and Origin													
White alone .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-Hispanic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black alone	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Non-Hispanic	283.5	105.1	178.4	3.7	1.0	13.6	21.6	54.1	48.2	70.2	125.4	22.8	135.4
Hispanic	13.0	8.0	5.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.8	–	4.1	1.1	7.9
American Indian or Alaska Native alone .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian alone .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pacific Islander alone ² .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Two or more races .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ³	13.0	8.0	5.1	–	...	–	1.0	–	3.8	–	4.1	1.1	7.9
Units in Structure													
1, detached	128.5	99.3	29.2	–	...	5.1	5.0	36.1	8.9	25.5	61.8	5.2	61.4
1, attached	17.5	3.1	14.4	–	...	1.1	–	2.1	4.1	6.3	8.2	1.1	8.2
2 to 4	37.9	4.3	33.6	–	...	2.0	3.0	3.3	8.6	12.8	15.0	6.0	16.9
5 to 9	23.8	1.1	22.7	–	...	4.3	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.1	6.3	5.1	12.4
10 to 19	27.1	–	27.1	–	–	–	3.0	1.1	7.2	10.6	13.4	2.1	11.6
20 to 49	33.0	3.2	29.8	–	–	–	7.5	2.0	9.1	7.3	13.9	2.2	16.9
50 or more	27.9	1.1	26.7	3.7	–	1.1	2.1	6.5	10.9	4.5	10.8	2.2	14.9
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0
Cooperatives and Condominiums													
Cooperatives	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	–	–	–	2.1
Condominiums	16.6	7.6	9.0	...	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	3.1	2.2	5.5	9.0
Year Structure Built⁴													
2000 to 2004	3.7	–	3.7	...	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	2.7	–	1.0
1995 to 1999	14.4	4.0	10.4	...	–	–	2.1	2.4	1.0	4.6	7.8	–	6.6
1990 to 1994	24.2	12.0	12.2	...	1.0	1.0	–	2.0	3.7	6.1	3.0	4.1	17.1
1985 to 1989	16.8	3.1	13.7	...	–	2.1	–	–	5.3	4.4	1.0	5.4	10.4
1980 to 1984	15.5	2.1	13.4	...	–	1.1	2.0	–	2.1	5.3	2.1	1.0	12.4
1975 to 1979	14.8	2.0	12.8	...	–	–	3.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	7.2	2.0	5.6
1970 to 1974	10.5	1.1	9.3	...	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	1.2	6.3	3.1	1.0
1960 to 1969	50.7	13.6	37.1	...	–	2.1	7.5	9.3	12.4	12.4	17.2	3.1	30.4
1950 to 1959	54.1	25.8	28.3	...	–	–	1.0	10.4	6.1	7.0	23.4	5.0	25.7
1940 to 1949	36.0	18.5	17.5	...	–	1.1	4.1	8.2	7.0	8.6	14.2	–	21.8
1930 to 1939	37.4	21.5	16.0	...	–	3.1	.9	13.6	4.8	10.4	29.3	–	8.1
1920 to 1929	12.3	7.1	5.2	...	–	1.0	–	5.2	2.0	5.1	9.2	–	3.1
1919 or earlier	6.1	2.0	4.1	...	–	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	1.0	6.1	–	–
Median	1960	1953	1966	...	...	...	...	1950	1964	1962	1953	...	1964

¹See back cover for details.

²Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

³Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

⁴For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-2. Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Stories in Structure²													
1	135.1	85.6	49.5	—	...	8.3	5.1	39.6	14.3	33.0	67.3	5.1	62.7
2	118.9	19.0	99.9	—	...	3.2	13.4	7.1	23.8	27.6	47.1	11.2	60.6
3	39.3	6.3	33.1	3.7	...	2.2	4.1	6.5	13.9	9.6	15.0	5.3	19.0
4 to 6	1.0	—	1.0	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—
7 or more	1.1	1.1	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	129.2	6.5	122.7	3.7	...	5.4	15.5	10.6	33.9	33.1	50.0	16.6	62.6
None (on same floor)	43.0	3.1	39.9	2.7	...	—	5.9	2.1	14.7	10.6	20.2	3.8	19.0
1 (up or down)	32.7	1.1	31.6	—	...	1.1	4.5	3.0	6.7	7.5	11.3	4.4	17.0
2 or more (up or down)	53.5	2.3	51.2	1.0	...	4.2	5.1	5.5	12.6	15.0	18.6	8.3	26.5
Common Stairways													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	129.2	6.5	122.7	3.7	...	5.4	15.5	10.6	33.9	33.1	50.0	16.6	62.6
No common stairways	5.2	1.1	4.0	—	...	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	2.1
With common stairways	112.2	5.4	106.8	1.0	...	4.2	10.0	9.6	29.2	33.1	41.7	14.5	55.9
No loose steps	93.1	4.2	88.9	—	...	4.2	10.0	8.5	20.9	27.7	35.4	13.3	44.3
Railings not loose	81.8	4.2	77.6	—	...	3.2	7.1	5.5	18.8	24.5	30.5	12.4	39.0
Railings loose	7.1	—	7.1	—	...	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	3.2
No railings	1.0	—	1.0	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
Status of railings not reported	3.2	—	3.2	—	...	—	1.0	1.0	—	1.1	1.0	—	2.2
Loose steps	19.1	1.1	18.0	1.0	...	—	—	1.1	8.4	5.4	6.3	1.1	11.6
Railings not loose	18.1	1.1	16.9	1.0	...	—	—	1.1	7.3	5.4	5.3	1.1	11.6
Railings loose	1.0	—	1.0	—	...	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—
No railings	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Status of railings not reported	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Status of stairways not reported	11.8	—	11.8	2.7	...	—	5.5	1.0	4.7	—	7.3	—	4.5
Light Fixtures in Public Halls													
2 or more units in structure	149.6	9.7	140.0	3.7	...	7.4	17.6	14.9	39.0	38.3	59.5	17.5	72.7
No public halls	19.2	3.3	16.0	—	...	2.1	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.2	4.0	4.9	10.3
No light fixtures in public halls	5.2	—	5.2	—	...	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	4.2	—	1.0
All in working order	100.9	6.4	94.5	1.0	...	5.3	9.0	11.6	27.2	32.0	39.7	11.6	49.6
Some in working order	1.9	—	1.9	—	...	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0
None in working order	6.2	—	6.2	—	...	—	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.2
Not reported	16.3	—	16.3	2.7	...	—	4.5	1.1	4.8	2.2	9.6	—	6.7
Elevator on Floor													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	129.2	6.5	122.7	3.7	...	5.4	15.5	10.6	33.9	33.1	50.0	16.6	62.6
With 1 or more elevators working	33.5	4.3	29.2	1.0	...	1.1	6.6	5.5	7.1	8.5	7.7	5.3	20.4
With elevator, none in working condition	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No elevator	95.7	2.2	93.5	2.7	...	4.3	8.9	5.1	26.8	24.6	42.3	11.2	42.1
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	1.1	—	1.1	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
Foundation													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	145.9	102.4	43.6	—	...	6.2	5.0	38.2	13.0	31.9	70.0	6.3	69.6
With basement under all of building	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
With basement under part of building	3.0	3.0	—	—	...	—	—	2.0	—	—	3.0	—	—
With crawl space	81.0	62.7	18.3	—	...	6.2	2.0	25.9	2.0	19.4	43.2	2.1	35.7
On concrete slab	61.0	35.7	25.3	—	...	—	2.0	10.3	11.0	12.5	22.8	4.2	34.0
Other	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
External Building Conditions³													
Sagging roof	3.1	—	3.1	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.1
Missing roofing material	13.3	6.2	7.1	1.0	...	—	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.0	8.1	—	5.1
Hole in roof	9.0	5.1	3.9	1.0	...	—	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	4.1	—	4.9
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	12.6	1.1	11.5	1.0	...	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.0	8.7	1.0	3.0
Sloping outside walls	4.4	2.2	2.2	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	3.3
Boarded up windows	4.0	2.0	2.1	—	...	1.0	1.0	—	—	2.0	2.1	—	1.9
Broken windows	18.3	9.3	9.0	—	...	3.0	3.0	4.3	1.0	7.1	8.0	—	10.2
Bars on windows	114.1	49.6	64.6	—	...	7.3	5.9	22.7	16.0	36.1	66.9	8.1	39.1
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	13.4	6.4	7.0	—	...	4.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	4.1	6.3	.9	6.2
None of the above	120.1	50.8	69.3	—	...	4.2	6.1	20.9	21.3	25.7	41.6	13.7	64.8
Not reported	12.3	2.0	10.3	2.7	...	—	4.5	3.1	4.7	1.0	5.8	—	6.5
Site Placement													
Manufactured/mobile homes	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
First site	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
Moved from another site	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Don't know	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Previous Occupancy													
Unit built 1990 or later	42.2	16.0	26.2	3.7	...	1.0	2.1	4.5	8.4	10.7	13.4	4.1	24.7
Not previously occupied	3.1	3.1	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	1.0
Not reported	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.

³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder
—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Primary Source of Water													
Public system or private company	295.6	113.0	182.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	51.0	70.2	128.5	23.8	143.3
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—
Safety of Primary Source of Water													
Selected primary water sources ³	295.6	113.0	182.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	51.0	70.2	128.5	23.8	143.3
Safe to drink	202.3	87.5	114.8	—	1.0	8.4	11.6	39.6	31.5	45.8	75.8	17.7	108.8
Not safe to drink	91.2	24.6	66.6	3.7	—	5.2	11.0	14.5	18.4	23.3	51.6	6.2	33.4
Safety not reported	2.1	1.0	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	1.1	—	1.0
Source of Drinking Water													
Primary source not safe to drink	91.2	24.6	66.6	3.7	—	5.2	11.0	14.5	18.4	23.3	51.6	6.2	33.4
Drinking and primary water source the same	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
Public or private system	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drinking and primary water source different	87.5	23.6	63.9	3.7	—	5.2	11.0	14.5	18.4	23.3	47.9	6.2	33.4
Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cistern	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1
Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial bottled water	79.2	20.5	58.7	3.7	—	4.2	9.9	12.5	15.4	20.2	45.8	5.1	28.3
Other	7.3	3.1	4.2	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.1	4.0
Source of drinking water not reported	2.7	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Table 5-5. Fuels—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Electricity	48.0	11.3	36.7	1.0	—	2.0	6.5	9.6	6.2	11.8	17.7	6.2	24.1
Piped gas	245.5	100.7	144.8	2.7	1.0	10.5	16.0	43.5	43.8	55.4	108.7	17.6	119.2
Bottled gas	3.1	1.0	2.0	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	2.0	3.1	3.1	—	—
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other House Heating Fuels²													
With other heating fuel	80.2	41.7	38.5	2.7	—	4.9	6.0	23.4	13.2	17.2	38.4	3.0	38.8
Electricity	41.8	16.3	25.5	—	—	3.0	6.0	10.2	6.4	8.0	21.5	3.0	17.3
Piped gas	39.2	21.3	17.9	2.7	—	4.0	2.0	13.1	8.8	11.1	19.8	—	19.5
Bottled gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	12.1	11.1	1.0	—	—	1.0	4.1	1.0	3.1	5.0	—	—	7.1
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0
Cooking Fuel													
With cooking fuel	291.0	112.0	179.0	3.7	1.0	13.6	17.0	54.1	52.0	69.2	127.4	23.8	139.7
Electricity	29.7	11.5	18.3	—	—	—	2.1	6.5	3.2	7.5	7.1	6.2	16.4
Piped gas	258.2	99.6	158.7	3.7	1.0	12.6	14.9	46.7	46.8	58.6	117.3	17.6	123.3
Bottled gas	3.1	1.0	2.0	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	2.0	3.1	3.1	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water Heating Fuel													
With hot piped water	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Electricity	21.4	4.3	17.1	—	—	—	3.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2	4.1	13.1
Piped gas	272.1	107.7	164.4	3.7	1.0	12.6	19.0	49.7	47.9	60.7	122.3	19.7	130.1
Bottled gas	3.1	1.0	2.0	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	2.0	3.1	3.1	—	—
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Air Conditioning Fuel													
With central air conditioning	76.9	33.8	43.1	1.0	1.0	—	6.5	16.9	12.2	15.2	21.1	7.4	48.4
Electricity	67.7	25.7	42.1	1.0	1.0	—	6.5	13.8	10.2	15.2	19.0	4.3	44.4
Piped gas	9.1	8.2	1.0	—	—	—	—	3.1	2.0	—	2.0	3.1	4.0
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central Air Fuel													
With other central air	3.4	1.0	2.4	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	2.4	1.0	—	2.4
Electricity	3.4	1.0	2.4	—	—	—	—	2.4	—	2.4	1.0	—	2.4
Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothes Dryer Fuel													
With clothes dryer	147.1	96.5	50.7	—	1.0	6.4	4.0	31.0	15.4	28.0	64.1	11.9	71.2
Electricity	32.5	19.6	12.8	—	1.0	1.0	—	8.4	4.1	8.3	12.3	1.1	19.0
Piped gas	114.7	76.8	37.8	—	—	5.4	4.0	22.6	11.3	19.7	51.8	10.7	52.2
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Units Using Each Fuel²													
Electricity	296.5	113.0	183.5	3.7	1.0	13.6	22.6	54.1	52.0	70.2	129.5	23.8	143.3
Piped gas	277.3	110.8	166.5	3.7	1.0	12.6	19.0	50.7	47.9	60.7	125.5	19.7	132.1
Bottled gas	3.1	1.0	2.0	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	2.0	3.1	3.1	—	—
Fuel oil	22.3	9.2	13.1	—	—	1.0	3.5	5.1	2.2	7.5	10.2	3.4	8.8
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	12.1	11.1	1.0	—	—	1.0	4.1	1.0	3.1	5.0	—	—	7.1
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0
All electric units	16.2	1.1	15.0	—	—	—	3.5	2.4	2.1	6.5	1.0	4.1	11.1

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-8. Neighborhood—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet													
No bars on windows	112.9	43.0	69.9	1.0	1.0	2.1	8.1	14.9	17.1	20.4	38.5	11.4	62.9
1 building with bars	5.2	3.0	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	4.1
2 or more buildings with bars	145.3	64.0	81.3	—	—	8.3	8.9	34.1	24.1	42.1	79.9	9.2	56.2
No buildings	2.2	—	2.2	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	2.2	—	—	2.2
Not reported	31.0	3.0	27.9	2.7	—	2.0	5.5	5.2	10.8	5.5	9.9	3.2	17.8
Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet													
No repairs needed	159.9	74.2	85.7	1.0	—	7.4	7.1	35.8	21.4	40.2	66.3	14.6	79.0
Minor repairs needed	105.6	31.5	74.1	—	1.0	4.0	8.9	11.9	20.8	22.7	44.9	8.1	52.6
Major repairs needed	17.6	5.2	12.4	—	—	2.2	1.0	4.3	5.1	5.3	12.4	1.1	4.2
No streets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	13.4	2.0	11.4	2.7	—	—	5.6	2.2	4.7	2.0	5.9	—	7.5
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet													
None	213.2	92.2	121.0	1.0	1.0	8.2	10.0	42.7	32.8	54.0	84.6	14.0	114.6
Minor accumulation	55.6	14.7	40.9	—	—	4.3	6.0	5.3	13.5	13.1	30.9	7.8	16.9
Major accumulation	14.3	4.1	10.2	—	—	1.1	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	8.2	2.0	4.1
Not reported	13.5	2.0	11.4	2.7	—	—	4.5	3.1	4.7	2.1	5.8	—	7.7
Parking Lots²													
With parking lots	72.0	10.4	61.6	—	—	5.1	8.1	7.4	18.7	18.4	29.4	11.3	31.3
Residents only	36.8	5.3	31.4	—	—	3.1	3.0	1.0	11.3	9.5	10.8	10.2	15.8
Shoppers or workers only	36.5	9.4	27.1	—	—	5.1	6.0	3.0	6.9	4.1	13.1	10.3	13.1
Anyone	29.4	6.1	23.3	—	—	4.1	3.1	4.4	6.2	9.8	13.6	6.2	9.6
Kind not reported	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1
No parking lots within 300 Feet	213.2	100.6	112.5	1.0	1.0	8.5	9.9	44.6	28.6	50.8	95.2	12.5	105.4
Parking lot not reported	11.4	2.0	9.4	2.7	—	—	4.5	2.2	4.7	1.0	4.9	—	6.5
Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group													
Manufactured/mobile homes	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
1 to 6	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
7 to 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Table 5-9. Household Composition—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Table with 13 columns: Characteristics, Total occupied units, Tenure (Owner, Renter), Housing unit characteristics (New construction 4 years, Manufactured/mobile homes), Physical problems (Severe, Moderate), Household characteristics (Elderly 65 years and over, Moved in past year, Below poverty level), and Selected Subareas (Area one, Area two, Area three). Rows include Population in housing unit, Total, Persons, Number of Single Children Under 18 Years, Persons 65 Years Old and Over, Age of Householder, Household Composition by Age of Householder, and Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old.

Table 5-9. Household Composition—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three		
						Severe	Moderate								
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old															
No own children under 18 years	203.1	81.8	121.3	1.0	1.0	8.5	15.4	54.1	27.8	49.4	94.1	20.7	88.3		
With own children under 18 years	93.4	31.2	62.2	2.7	—	5.1	7.1	—	24.2	20.8	35.3	3.1	55.0		
Under 6 years only	18.8	6.1	12.7	2.7	—	1.0	2.0	—	5.9	2.0	10.7	—	8.1		
1	13.9	5.1	8.8	2.7	—	1.0	1.0	—	5.9	2.0	7.7	—	6.1		
2	4.9	1.0	4.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	2.9	—	2.0		
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
6 to 17 years only	57.2	17.9	39.3	—	—	4.1	3.1	—	13.0	14.6	15.6	3.1	38.5		
1	26.3	6.9	19.4	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	10.0	6.2	8.2	2.0	16.1		
2	19.6	8.1	11.5	—	—	2.1	2.1	—	2.0	3.1	5.1	1.1	13.4		
3 or more	11.3	3.0	8.3	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	5.3	2.2	—	9.0		
Both age groups	17.5	7.2	10.2	—	—	—	2.0	—	5.3	4.2	9.1	—	8.4		
2	6.4	2.1	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	3.2	2.2	—	4.2		
3 or more	11.1	5.2	5.9	—	—	—	2.0	—	2.1	1.0	6.9	—	4.2		
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children²															
With other relatives	92.1	53.3	38.9	—	—	6.4	2.1	23.4	10.4	20.7	36.9	8.4	46.9		
Single adult offspring 18 to 29	38.4	15.5	22.9	—	—	3.1	2.1	2.1	5.2	7.4	11.3	5.3	21.8		
Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over ..	20.3	15.5	4.8	—	—	2.3	—	11.3	—	3.1	7.4	1.0	11.9		
Households with three generations	19.2	11.3	7.8	—	—	1.1	—	3.1	1.1	3.3	6.2	—	13.0		
Households with 1 subfamily	11.2	8.1	3.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	1.0	4.0	—	7.2		
Subfamily householder age under 30	8.1	5.1	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.0	—	6.1		
30 to 64	3.0	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	2.0	—	1.1		
65 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Households with 2 or more subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Households with other types of relatives	45.3	28.5	16.9	—	—	2.2	1.0	12.1	5.1	12.4	21.3	3.1	21.0		
With nonrelatives	19.6	10.5	9.2	—	—	—	—	2.2	1.0	3.1	7.2	1.1	11.4		
Co-owners or co-renters	6.1	2.1	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	4.1		
Lodgers	4.0	3.1	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	3.0	—	1.0		
Unrelated children, under 18 years old	2.1	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	2.1		
Other nonrelatives	9.5	5.3	4.2	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	3.3	—	6.3		
One or more secondary families	2.1	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	1.0		
2-person households, none related to each other	8.1	1.0	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	1.1	3.0		
3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	1.0		
Educational Attainment of the Householder															
Less than 9th grade	8.3	3.1	5.2	—	—	—	—	6.2	1.0	3.0	7.3	—	1.0		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	42.4	9.5	32.9	—	1.0	1.1	4.6	12.9	6.2	17.0	22.8	—	19.6		
High school graduate (includes equivalency) ...	75.8	22.4	53.4	—	—	5.3	3.0	10.5	14.5	22.8	29.3	9.2	37.3		
Additional vocational training	9.0	3.0	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	3.1	3.0	.9	5.1		
Some college, no degree	90.9	32.0	59.0	2.7	—	5.2	8.1	13.4	18.0	20.0	40.3	10.4	40.2		
Associate degree	21.9	14.6	7.3	—	—	1.0	1.0	4.2	3.1	4.2	6.2	—	15.7		
Bachelor's degree	35.7	15.3	20.4	—	—	—	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.2	14.3	2.1	19.4		
Graduate or professional degree	21.6	16.2	5.4	1.0	—	1.0	2.9	3.9	5.4	—	9.3	2.1	10.1		
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.9	88.9	79.2	100.0	—	91.6	79.8	64.7	86.2	71.6	76.8	100.0	85.6		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	27.9	14.1	26.8	—	7.1	26.0	12.9	17.8	4.6	18.2	17.7	20.6		
Citizenship of Householder															
Citizen of the United States	284.6	107.2	177.4	3.7	1.0	13.6	21.6	54.1	47.2	69.2	124.3	23.8	136.5		
Naturalized citizen of the United States	15.3	10.1	5.2	—	—	—	1.0	—	2.9	1.1	5.0	1.1	9.2		
Year Foreign Born Householder Immigrated to the United States															
2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
2000 to 2004	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0		
1995 to 1999	2.2	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	1.1		
1990 to 1994	4.1	1.0	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	3.1	—	1.0		
1980 to 1989	7.9	4.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	—	2.1	—	5.8		
1979 or before	12.2	10.1	2.1	—	—	—	1.9	—	1.9	—	4.0	1.1	7.1		
Year Householder Moved Into Unit															
2000 to 2004	117.5	20.1	97.3	3.7	—	4.1	14.7	6.5	52.0	31.7	44.5	8.0	65.0		
1995 to 1999	77.6	20.7	56.9	—	—	4.2	3.8	3.0	—	15.8	33.2	10.7	33.7		
1990 to 1994	32.9	15.2	17.6	—	1.0	1.1	2.1	4.1	—	4.9	13.3	4.1	15.5		
1985 to 1989	11.6	9.4	2.2	—	—	2.3	—	4.3	—	3.3	6.3	—	5.3		
1980 to 1984	8.2	5.0	3.2	—	—	1.0	1.0	2.1	—	2.0	4.1	—	4.1		
1975 to 1979	11.3	10.3	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	6.1	—	2.1	5.1	1.1	5.1		
1970 to 1974	8.5	6.4	2.1	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	1.0	3.2	—	5.2		
1960 to 1969	18.8	16.7	2.0	—	—	—	—	14.4	—	6.4	11.4	—	7.3		
1950 to 1959	8.2	8.2	—	—	—	—	—	8.2	—	3.1	6.2	—	2.0		
1940 to 1949	2.1	1.0	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	2.1	—	—		
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median	1998	1990	2000+	...	...	...	...	1974	2000+	1999	1997	...	1999

Table 5-9. Household Composition—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year													
Total with a move in last year	75.2	19.1	56.0	3.7	—	2.0	6.1	5.2	52.0	19.0	33.4	3.0	38.8
Household all moved here from one unit	51.0	6.9	44.1	3.7	—	2.0	5.0	2.0	51.0	16.9	21.5	1.9	27.6
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household moved here from two or more units	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some already here, rest moved in	23.2	12.2	11.0	—	—	—	1.0	3.1	—	1.1	11.9	1.0	10.3
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.													
Total	50.9	6.9	44.0	3.7	–	2.0	5.0	2.0	50.9	17.9	20.4	1.9	28.6
Structure Type of Previous Residence													
Moved from within the United States ..	50.9	6.9	44.0	3.7	–	2.0	5.0	2.0	50.9	17.9	20.4	1.9	28.6
House	18.7	3.8	15.0	3.7	–	–	1.0	1.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	–	10.9
Apartment	26.0	2.1	23.9	–	–	1.0	2.0	1.0	26.0	9.5	8.4	1.9	15.6
Manufactured/mobile home	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–
Other	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	–	1.0	–	1.1
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	2.1	2.2	–	1.0
Tenure of Previous Residence													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	45.8	6.9	38.9	3.7	–	2.0	3.0	2.0	45.8	15.8	17.3	1.9	26.5
Owner occupied	11.5	3.8	7.7	3.7	–	–	–	–	11.5	1.0	3.6	–	7.8
Renter occupied	34.3	3.2	31.2	–	–	2.0	3.0	2.0	34.3	14.8	13.7	1.9	18.7
Persons – Previous Residence													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	45.8	6.9	38.9	3.7	–	2.0	3.0	2.0	45.8	15.8	17.3	1.9	26.5
1 person	5.6	–	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	5.6	2.1	.5	1.0	4.1
2 persons	16.6	3.2	13.4	–	–	2.0	2.0	2.0	16.6	7.4	6.0	1.0	9.6
3 persons	8.9	2.8	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	8.9	2.2	3.2	–	5.7
4 persons	5.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	5.0	–	2.0	–	3.0
5 persons	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	2.1	1.0	–	2.1
6 persons	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	–	–	2.0
7 persons or more	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Not reported	3.6	–	3.6	2.7	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	3.6	–	–
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	45.8	6.9	38.9	3.7	–	2.0	3.0	2.0	45.8	15.8	17.3	1.9	26.5
Owned or rented by a mover	38.1	6.9	31.1	1.0	–	2.0	2.0	2.0	38.1	14.8	12.7	1.9	23.5
Owned or rented by other	4.1	–	4.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	4.1	1.0	1.0	–	3.1
By a relative	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0
By a nonrelative	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	–	1.0	–	2.1
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	3.6	–	3.6	2.7	–	–	–	–	3.6	–	3.6	–	–
Change in Housing Costs													
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	45.8	6.9	38.9	3.7	–	2.0	3.0	2.0	45.8	15.8	17.3	1.9	26.5
Increased with move	19.5	3.1	16.3	–	–	–	3.0	1.0	19.5	6.3	8.0	–	11.4
Decreased	15.1	1.8	13.3	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	15.1	6.3	2.1	1.9	11.1
Stayed about the same	6.6	2.0	4.6	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	6.6	3.2	3.6	–	3.0
Don't know	3.7	–	3.7	2.7	–	–	–	–	3.7	–	2.7	–	1.0
Not reported	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–

¹See back cover for details.

Table 5-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR													
Total	52.0	6.9	45.1	3.7	–	2.0	5.0	2.0	52.0	17.9	21.5	1.9	28.6
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit²													
Private displacement	4.4	–	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	4.4	3.3	1.1	–	3.3
Owner to move into unit	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.1
Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	1.1	–	1.1
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
New job or job transfer	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	–	2.2
To be closer to work/school/other	5.0	–	5.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	5.0	1.0	3.0	–	2.0
Other, financial/employment related	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	1.1
To establish own household	4.1	1.1	3.0	–	–	–	3.0	–	4.1	–	3.0	–	1.1
Needed larger house or apartment	8.7	2.1	6.6	–	–	–	1.0	–	8.7	1.0	3.6	–	5.1
Married	2.2	1.1	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	2.2	–	1.0	–	1.1
Widowed, divorced or separated	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other, family/person related	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	2.0	1.0	–	2.1
Wanted better home	13.1	4.9	8.2	2.7	–	–	–	1.0	13.1	2.0	6.2	–	7.0
Change from owner to renter	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Change from renter to owner	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	7.2	–	7.2	–	–	–	–	1.0	7.2	4.2	2.2	1.0	4.1
Other housing related reasons	6.4	1.1	5.3	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	6.4	3.3	2.2	1.0	3.3
Other	4.1	1.0	3.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.1	2.1	2.0	–	2.1
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–
Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit													
All reported reasons equal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private displacement	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.1	1.1	–	–	2.1
Government displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
New job or job transfer	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	–	–	2.2
To be closer to work/school/other	4.0	–	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	1.0	2.0	–	2.0
Other, financial/employment related	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
To establish own household	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Needed larger house or apartment	7.6	1.0	6.6	–	–	–	1.0	–	7.6	1.0	3.6	–	4.0
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	5.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	5.0	–	–	–	5.0
Other, family/person related	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.0	–	2.1
Wanted better home	9.5	2.8	6.7	2.7	–	–	–	1.0	9.5	2.0	5.7	–	3.8
Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	1.1
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	5.1	–	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	5.1	3.2	1.1	1.0	3.0
Other housing related reasons	2.1	–	2.1	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	–
Other	4.1	1.0	3.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.1	2.1	2.0	–	2.1
Not reported	4.2	–	4.2	–	–	–	1.0	–	4.2	2.2	3.1	–	1.1
Choice of Present Neighborhood²													
Convenient to job	14.8	1.0	13.8	2.7	–	–	3.0	–	14.8	3.3	8.6	–	6.2
Convenient to friends or relatives	10.0	1.0	9.0	1.0	–	–	3.0	1.0	10.0	2.1	7.0	–	3.0
Convenient to leisure activities	3.9	–	3.9	–	–	–	1.9	–	3.9	–	1.9	1.0	1.1
Convenient to public transportation	3.9	–	3.9	–	–	1.0	2.0	–	3.9	–	3.0	1.0	–
Good schools	4.0	1.0	3.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	4.0	2.0	3.0	–	1.0
Other public services	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	14.6	4.8	9.9	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	14.6	4.2	6.7	–	7.9
House was most important consideration	9.1	2.1	7.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	9.1	1.0	3.9	–	5.2
Other	10.1	–	10.1	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	10.1	5.2	2.9	1.0	6.2
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–
Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood													
All reported reasons equal	1.9	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.9	–	1.0	–	1.0
Convenient to job	9.9	1.0	8.9	2.7	–	–	–	–	9.9	3.3	3.7	–	6.2
Convenient to friends or relatives	6.2	–	6.2	1.0	–	–	2.1	1.0	6.2	2.1	4.1	–	2.0
Convenient to leisure activities	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	1.0	1.1
Convenient to public transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Good schools	3.0	1.0	1.9	–	–	1.0	–	–	3.0	2.0	2.0	–	1.0
Other public services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looks/design of neighborhood	9.6	2.8	6.8	–	–	–	–	–	9.6	3.2	3.7	–	5.9
House was most important consideration	7.2	1.1	6.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	7.2	1.0	2.0	–	5.2
Other	9.1	–	9.1	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	9.1	5.2	1.9	1.0	6.2
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–
Neighborhood Search													
Looked at just this neighborhood	20.6	3.2	17.5	2.7	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	20.6	7.2	11.4	–	9.3
Looked at other neighborhood(s)	28.3	3.8	24.5	1.0	–	1.0	3.0	1.0	28.3	9.6	7.0	1.9	19.3
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–

Table 5-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.													
Choice of Present Home²													
Financial reasons	18.1	1.8	16.3	–	–	–	3.0	1.0	18.1	6.4	7.0	1.0	10.2
Room layout/design	15.2	4.9	10.3	2.7	–	–	1.0	–	15.2	3.1	4.1	–	11.1
Kitchen	8.6	2.9	5.7	2.7	–	–	1.0	–	8.6	1.0	3.6	–	5.0
Size	15.7	3.9	11.8	2.7	–	–	1.9	–	15.7	1.0	6.7	–	9.0
Exterior appearance	9.2	2.9	6.3	2.7	–	–	–	–	9.2	1.0	3.2	–	6.0
Yard/trees/view	8.1	2.9	5.2	2.7	–	–	–	–	8.1	2.0	3.2	–	4.9
Quality of construction	9.4	3.9	5.5	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	9.4	3.1	3.5	–	5.9
Only one available	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	2.2	2.1	–	1.1
Other	8.2	1.0	7.1	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	8.2	3.1	3.0	1.0	4.2
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home													
All reported reasons equal	2.6	–	2.6	–	–	–	–	–	2.6	1.0	.5	–	2.1
Financial reasons	18.1	1.8	16.3	–	–	–	3.0	1.0	18.1	6.4	7.0	1.0	10.2
Room layout/design	5.0	2.0	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	2.1	–	–	5.0
Kitchen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Size	6.2	–	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	6.2	–	2.1	–	4.1
Exterior appearance	3.8	1.1	2.7	2.7	–	–	–	–	3.8	–	2.7	–	1.1
Yard/trees/view	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0
Quality of construction	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	3.0	1.0	2.0	–	1.0
Only one available	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	1.1	–	1.1
Other	7.1	1.0	6.1	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	7.1	3.1	3.0	1.0	3.1
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–
Home Search													
Now in house	13.0	4.9	8.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	13.0	3.2	1.9	–	11.1
Did not look at apartments	4.1	1.1	3.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	4.1	1.0	–	–	4.1
Looked at apartments too	8.9	3.8	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	8.9	2.2	1.9	–	7.0
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in manufactured/mobile home	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Did not look at apartments	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Looked at apartments too	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Search not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Now in apartment	39.0	2.0	37.0	3.7	–	–	2.0	4.0	39.0	14.7	19.6	1.9	17.5
Did not look at houses	17.8	1.0	16.8	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	17.8	7.2	7.6	–	10.3
Looked at houses too	18.0	1.0	17.1	2.7	–	–	1.0	2.0	18.0	6.4	8.9	1.9	7.2
Search not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home													
Better home	27.6	3.9	23.7	2.7	–	–	1.0	1.0	27.6	9.5	12.4	1.9	13.2
Worse home	12.2	1.0	11.2	1.0	–	–	–	2.1	12.2	3.1	4.0	–	8.2
About the same	9.1	2.0	7.1	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	9.1	4.1	2.0	–	7.1
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood													
Better neighborhood	22.0	4.9	17.1	2.7	–	–	1.0	1.0	22.0	6.4	7.7	1.0	13.4
Worse neighborhood	8.2	–	8.2	–	–	–	–	2.1	8.2	3.1	2.0	–	6.2
About the same	16.7	1.0	15.7	–	–	–	–	1.0	16.7	6.2	7.7	1.0	8.0
Same neighborhood	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	2.0	1.0	1.0	–	1.0
Not reported	3.1	–	3.1	–	–	–	–	1.0	3.1	1.1	3.1	–	–

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three		
						Severe	Moderate								
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.															
Government Subsidy for Repairs															
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years.....	61.2	61.2	...	—	1.0	3.1	3.0	21.5	2.1	7.1	29.6	4.2	27.5		
Received low-interest loan or grant .....	.9	.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	—	—	
No low-interest loan or grant	58.2	58.2	...	—	1.0	3.1	3.0	21.5	2.1	7.1	28.6	4.2	25.4		
Not reported	2.1	2.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1		

¹See back cover for details.

²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-14. **Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
How Acquired													
First occupant in single family unit built 1990 or later	3.1	3.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.1	1.0
Already built	1.0	1.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
Sales agreement	1.0	1.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Contractor	1.1	1.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
Built it yourself	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Received as inheritance or gift	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

¹See back cover for details.

Table 5-15. Mortgage Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	113.0	113.0	...	–	1.0	4.1	3.0	38.3	6.9	18.7	51.2	7.5	54.3
Mortgages Currently on Property²													
None, owned free and clear	37.4	37.4	...	–	1.0	2.2	1.0	19.6	2.0	7.4	20.6	1.1	15.6
Reverse mortgage	1.1	1.1	...	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	–	–
Regular and/or home-equity mortgage ³	73.6	73.6	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	17.7	4.9	10.2	29.5	6.4	37.7
Regular mortgage	69.6	69.6	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	15.7	4.9	9.2	29.5	6.4	33.7
Home-equity lump-sum mortgage	2.9	2.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.9	–	1.0
Home-equity line of credit	6.0	6.0	...	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	.9	–	5.1
Line of credit not reported, no regular or lump sum	1.0	1.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Number of Regular Mortgages and Home Equity Mortgages													
1 mortgage	56.4	56.4	...	–	–	2.0	1.0	15.7	4.9	8.2	22.4	6.4	27.6
2 mortgages	7.1	7.1	...	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	3.1	–	4.1
3 mortgages or more	.9	.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–
Number not reported	10.0	10.0	...	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	2.0	3.1	–	7.0
Types of Mortgages													
Regular and home-equity lump sum	1.9	1.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	–
With home-equity line of credit	.9	.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–
No home-equity line of credit	.9	.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.9	–	–
Home-equity line of credit not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Regular, no home-equity lump sum	67.7	67.7	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	15.7	4.9	9.2	27.6	6.4	33.7
With home-equity line of credit	2.1	2.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.1
No home-equity line of credit	56.5	56.5	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	13.7	4.9	7.2	24.5	6.4	25.6
Home-equity line of credit not reported	9.0	9.0	...	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	2.0	3.1	–	6.0
Home-equity lump sum, no regular	1.0	1.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0
With home-equity line of credit	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No home-equity line of credit	1.0	1.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0
Home-equity line of credit not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
No regular or home-equity lump sum	42.5	42.5	...	–	1.0	2.2	1.0	22.6	2.0	8.5	21.7	1.1	19.6
With home-equity line of credit	3.0	3.0	...	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	3.0
No home-equity line of credit	38.5	38.5	...	–	1.0	2.2	1.0	20.7	2.0	8.5	21.7	1.1	15.6
Home-equity line of credit not reported	1.0	1.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES													
Total	70.6	70.6	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	15.7	4.9	10.2	29.5	6.4	34.7
Land Contract													
Units with one regular mortgage only	52.4	52.4	...	–	–	–	–	13.7	4.9	7.2	22.4	6.4	23.6
Mortgage is a land contract	7.1	7.1	...	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.0	2.0	3.0
Not a land contract	45.4	45.4	...	–	–	–	–	12.6	4.9	7.2	20.4	4.3	20.6
Not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Type of Primary Mortgage													
FHA	11.2	11.2	...	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	1.0	5.1	1.0	5.0
VA	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RHS/RD	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other types	48.2	48.2	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	9.4	4.9	6.1	20.3	5.4	22.5
Don't know	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	11.2	11.2	...	–	–	–	–	4.2	–	3.2	4.1	–	7.1
Lower Cost State and Local Mortgages													
State or local program used	7.3	7.3	...	–	–	–	–	2.1	–	2.1	2.0	1.1	4.2
Not used	54.2	54.2	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	11.5	4.9	6.1	24.4	5.3	24.5
Not reported	9.0	9.0	...	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	2.0	3.1	–	6.0
Mortgage Origination													
Placed new mortgage(s)	69.6	69.6	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	15.7	4.9	10.2	29.5	6.4	33.7
Primary obtained when property acquired	37.5	37.5	...	–	–	–	–	5.2	4.9	5.1	12.1	–	25.5
Obtained later	32.0	32.0	...	–	–	2.0	–	10.5	–	5.1	17.4	6.4	8.2
Assumed	1.0	1.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Wrap-around	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage													
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	51.4	51.4	...	–	–	2.0	2.0	11.5	3.1	7.1	22.5	5.2	23.6
Adjustable rate mortgage	2.9	2.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	–	1.0
Adjustable term mortgage	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon	1.8	1.8	...	–	–	–	–	–	1.8	–	–	–	1.8
Other	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above	2.1	2.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.9	1.1	–
Not reported	12.4	12.4	...	–	–	–	–	4.2	–	3.2	4.1	–	8.3
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage													
Units with two or more mortgages	6.0	6.0	...	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	4.0	–	2.0
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	4.0	4.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	1.0
Adjustable rate mortgage	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adjustable term mortgage	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Graduated payment mortgage	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balloon	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Combination of the above	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	2.0	2.0	...	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0

Table 5-15. Mortgage Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—
Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES— Con.													
Current Total Loan as Percent of Value													
Less than 20 percent	13.5	13.5	...	—	—	1.0	—	5.3	—	5.1	5.0	—	8.5
20 to 39 percent	11.3	11.3	...	—	—	1.0	—	3.1	—	2.1	7.2	2.1	2.0
40 to 59 percent	19.6	19.6	...	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	1.1	8.3	3.1	8.2
60 to 79 percent	18.2	18.2	...	—	—	—	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	6.1	—	12.1
80 to 89 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
90 to 99 percent	2.8	2.8	...	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	2.8
100 percent or more	4.2	4.2	...	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	50.7	50.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.2	...	56.6
Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage ²	30.1	30.1	...	—	—	2.0	—	9.5	—	4.1	16.5	6.4	7.2
To get lower interest rate	21.7	21.7	...	—	—	1.0	—	4.2	—	3.1	10.3	6.4	5.1
To increase payment period	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
To reduce payment period	2.1	2.1	...	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	—	—
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
To receive cash	8.5	8.5	...	—	—	1.0	—	5.2	—	1.0	6.2	1.1	1.1
Other reason	6.1	6.1	...	—	—	2.0	—	1.0	—	2.0	4.1	1.0	1.1
Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance													
Received refinance cash	8.5	8.5	...	—	—	1.0	—	5.2	—	1.0	6.2	1.1	1.1
Less than \$10,000	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1.1	1.1	...	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2.1	2.1	...	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$69,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 to \$149,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	2.3	2.3	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs													
Received refinanced cash	8.5	8.5	...	—	—	1.0	—	5.2	—	1.0	6.2	1.1	1.1
Zero percent	3.2	3.2	...	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	2.0	—	1.1
1 to 9 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 19 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 29 percent	2.0	2.0	...	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	2.0	—	—
30 to 39 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 49 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 59 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 69 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 79 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80 to 89 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90 to 99 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
Not reported	2.3	2.3	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage	29.4	29.4	...	—	—	—	2.0	3.2	4.9	4.1	9.9	—	19.5
Zero percent	3.1	3.1	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	2.0	1.0	—	2.1
1 to 9 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 19 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 29 percent	.9	.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	—	—
30 to 39 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 49 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
50 to 59 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 69 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 79 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80 to 89 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90 to 99 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
100 percent	20.1	20.1	...	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	4.9	1.0	7.0	—	13.1
Not reported	3.3	3.3	...	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	3.3
Median	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5-15. Mortgage Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—
Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE HOME-EQUITY LINE-OF-CREDIT MORTGAGES													
Total	6.0	6.0	...	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	.9	—	5.1
Total Home-Equity Line-of-Credit Limit													
Less than \$10,000	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4.1	4.1	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	4.1
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 to \$149,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported .....	.9	.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Outstanding Line-of-Credit Loans													
Outstanding loan(s)	5.0	5.0	...	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	.9	—	4.1
Less than \$10,000	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.1	1.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$60,000 to \$69,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 to \$149,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported .....	.9	.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current Line-of-Credit Interest Rate													
Outstanding loan(s)	5.0	5.0	...	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	.9	—	4.1
Less than 6 percent	2.0	2.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.0
6 to 7.9 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
8 to 9.9 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 11.9 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 to 13.9 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 to 15.9 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 17.9 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 19.9 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 percent or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	2.0	2.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	.9	—	1.0
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Line-of-Credit Monthly Payment													
Outstanding loan(s)	5.0	5.0	...	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	.9	—	4.1
Less than \$100	1.1	1.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1
\$100 to \$199	2.0	2.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.0
\$200 to \$249	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$250 to \$299	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$449	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$799	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$800 to \$999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported .....	.9	.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	—	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Line-of-Credit Amount Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs													
Outstanding loan(s)	5.0	5.0	...	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	.9	—	4.1
Yes	4.0	4.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	.9	—	3.1
No	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0
Not reported	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.
²Regular mortgages include all mortgages not classified as home equity or reverse.
³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 5-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	296.5	5.1	134.3	109.1	48.0	4.1	73.1	115.8	76.1	27.4
Persons										
1 person	101.4	3.1	71.7	19.0	7.5	2.1	55.8	32.8	9.7	1.0
2 persons	72.4	2.0	29.2	32.0	9.2	2.0	12.3	35.4	19.7	3.0
3 persons	56.1	–	21.7	25.4	9.0	–	4.1	28.8	17.1	6.1
4 persons	29.2	–	6.7	13.5	9.0	–	–	10.7	14.4	4.0
5 persons	24.5	–	3.1	13.2	8.2	–	1.0	6.1	8.1	9.2
6 persons	5.0	–	2.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	2.0	3.0	–
7 persons or more	8.0	–	–	4.1	4.0	–	–	–	4.0	4.0
Rooms										
1 room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2 rooms	5.1	–	–	–	–	4.1	1.0	–	–	–
3 rooms	54.1	–	–	–	–	–	54.1	–	–	–
4 rooms	80.3	–	–	–	–	–	14.5	65.7	–	–
5 rooms	64.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	41.9	22.4	–
6 rooms	44.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.2	33.6	3.0
7 rooms	30.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.5	–	15.0	12.3
8 rooms	11.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	7.2
9 rooms	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0
10 rooms or more	3.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	2.9
Bedrooms										
None	4.1	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1	73.1	1.0	68.6	–	3.5	–	–	–	–	–
2	115.8	–	65.7	50.1	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	76.1	–	–	56.0	20.1	–	–	–	–	–
4 or more	27.4	–	–	3.0	24.4	–	–	–	–	–
Complete Bathrooms										
None	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
1	157.2	5.1	105.8	42.0	4.2	4.1	66.6	62.7	23.8	–
1 1/2	49.5	–	7.8	23.8	17.9	–	5.6	19.0	16.6	8.3
2 or more	88.9	–	19.8	43.3	25.9	–	–	34.1	35.7	19.1
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	143.8	–	22.0	77.4	44.4	–	4.0	47.5	64.9	27.4
Less than 1/8 acre	28.6	–	3.0	16.4	9.2	–	–	8.2	15.2	5.2
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	78.6	–	10.5	43.1	25.0	–	3.1	23.9	37.5	14.1
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	20.2	–	4.3	10.8	5.1	–	–	10.1	6.2	3.9
1/2 up to 1 acre	8.1	–	1.1	4.0	3.0	–	–	1.1	5.0	2.0
1 up to 5 acres	8.4	–	3.1	3.1	2.2	–	1.0	4.2	1.0	2.2
5 up to 10 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 acres or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median .....	.20	...	...	.19	.19	...	...	.21	.19	.20
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	25.3	–	14.7	10.6	–	–	9.3	11.7	4.3	–
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33.4	1.0	16.9	10.4	5.2	1.0	13.4	9.7	8.3	1.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27.8	2.2	15.6	6.9	3.2	2.2	8.1	11.4	3.0	3.2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26.5	1.0	15.7	6.4	3.5	1.0	11.5	10.8	3.2	–
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22.0	1.0	14.8	4.2	2.0	–	10.6	8.4	3.0	–
\$25,000 to \$29,999	23.7	–	13.3	7.3	3.0	–	5.0	10.4	6.2	2.0
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11.0	–	4.7	3.1	3.1	–	1.0	6.9	2.0	1.1
\$35,000 to \$39,999	10.3	–	2.1	6.1	2.1	–	–	5.2	2.9	2.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	27.2	–	13.0	13.2	1.0	–	4.0	14.9	7.3	1.0
\$50,000 to \$59,999	20.3	–	8.1	8.2	4.0	–	4.1	6.1	8.2	2.0
\$60,000 to \$79,999	32.7	–	8.0	17.0	7.8	–	4.0	8.9	12.8	7.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14.1	–	5.4	5.8	3.0	–	2.2	4.2	4.7	3.0
\$100,000 to \$119,999	6.0	–	2.1	2.9	1.0	–	–	4.1	2.0	–
\$120,000 or more	16.2	–	–	7.2	9.0	–	–	3.2	8.1	4.9
Median	27 798	...	21 467	39 723	51 978	...	17 487	27 828	46 930	63 547
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
\$100 to \$199	12.3	–	9.3	1.1	2.0	–	6.0	4.4	1.0	1.0
\$200 to \$249	15.3	2.1	5.1	8.1	–	2.1	4.0	7.0	2.1	–
\$250 to \$299	11.4	–	3.2	7.2	1.0	–	2.0	6.4	3.0	–
\$300 to \$349	9.3	–	3.2	3.0	3.0	–	2.1	3.2	4.0	–
\$350 to \$399	7.2	–	4.2	1.0	2.0	–	1.0	4.2	2.0	–
\$400 to \$449	8.5	–	1.0	3.4	4.1	–	1.0	1.1	4.3	2.1
\$450 to \$499	9.1	2.0	5.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.9	3.3	–	1.0
\$500 to \$599	21.5	1.0	11.2	6.3	3.0	1.0	8.0	6.2	2.2	3.0
\$600 to \$699	26.3	–	17.2	6.9	2.1	–	9.2	10.9	5.0	2.1
\$700 to \$799	32.0	–	21.9	8.1	2.0	–	12.2	11.8	6.0	2.0
\$800 to \$999	54.4	–	32.5	19.7	2.2	–	12.8	30.9	8.5	2.2
\$1,000 to \$1,249	23.6	–	12.3	7.2	4.0	–	3.1	12.3	5.1	3.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499	25.1	–	3.1	18.0	4.0	–	1.0	6.2	16.0	2.0
\$1,500 or more	33.8	–	3.0	16.9	14.0	–	1.0	8.0	15.9	8.9
No cash rent	5.6	–	1.1	1.0	3.5	–	4.6	–	1.0	–
Median (excludes no cash rent)	773	...	728	880	972	...	650	796	986	1 020
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners										
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	913	–	695	934	1 165	–	707	529	1 284	1 165
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	790	–	647	780	1 029	–	607	475	1 152	1 165

Table 5-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS										
Total	113.0	–	17.2	58.6	37.2	–	4.2	35.6	52.0	21.2
Value										
Less than \$10,000	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
\$20,000 to \$29,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$30,000 to \$39,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
\$70,000 to \$79,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4.2	–	1.1	3.1	–	–	–	1.1	3.1	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999	5.4	–	2.1	2.2	1.1	–	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
\$120,000 to \$149,999	7.2	–	2.1	3.1	2.0	–	–	3.2	4.0	–
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21.7	–	2.3	14.3	5.2	–	–	6.3	11.2	4.2
\$200,000 to \$249,999	15.2	–	2.2	7.1	5.8	–	1.1	5.0	8.0	1.0
\$250,000 to \$299,999	10.3	–	3.2	5.2	2.0	–	–	6.2	4.1	–
\$300,000 or more	46.0	–	3.3	21.6	21.1	–	1.0	10.6	19.4	14.9
Median	249 250	...	...	232 150	300K+	...	...	240 649	234 374	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 5-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	129.4	3.2	3.2	24.3	35.8	12.0	25.5	25.5	1 797
Persons									
1 person	20.5	1.1	1.0	3.0	5.1	1.0	5.2	4.1	...
2 persons	35.0	1.1	1.1	6.2	6.1	2.0	9.2	9.4	1 864
3 persons	28.5	–	1.0	6.2	10.3	5.9	1.0	4.1	1 743
4 persons	17.2	–	–	4.9	3.1	2.0	5.2	2.0	...
5 persons	18.2	–	–	4.0	7.3	1.0	2.9	3.0	...
6 persons	3.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	–	.9	...
7 persons or more	7.0	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	2.0	2.0	...
Rooms									
1 room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
2 rooms	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
3 rooms	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	...
4 rooms	12.7	1.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	3.3	...
5 rooms	35.4	1.1	1.0	12.1	4.1	2.0	5.2	9.9	1 439
6 rooms	35.9	1.0	–	9.2	9.3	4.0	8.3	4.1	1 804
7 rooms	27.3	–	–	1.0	15.2	1.0	5.0	5.2	1 832
8 rooms	11.2	–	–	–	3.1	4.0	3.0	1.0	...
9 rooms	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	–	...
10 rooms or more	3.9	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.0	1.0	...
Bedrooms									
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
1	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	...
2	39.2	2.2	3.2	14.1	6.3	1.0	5.1	7.4	1 374
3	61.9	–	–	10.1	18.2	6.0	13.5	14.1	1 878
4 or more	27.4	1.0	–	–	11.4	5.0	7.0	3.0	1 989
Complete Bathrooms									
None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
1	49.1	1.1	3.2	13.0	6.3	2.0	10.3	13.3	1 552
1 1/2	29.8	1.1	–	4.0	14.6	4.0	4.1	2.1	1 799
2 or more	50.5	1.0	–	7.2	15.0	6.0	11.1	10.2	1 898
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	129.4	3.2	3.2	24.3	35.8	12.0	25.5	25.5	1 797
Less than 1/8 acre	24.5	1.0	–	4.1	9.3	4.0	3.1	2.9	...
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	73.4	2.2	3.2	13.3	16.2	5.9	16.5	16.2	1 808
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	16.0	–	–	3.9	4.9	1.0	3.0	3.2	...
1/2 up to 1 acre	8.1	–	–	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.0	...
1 up to 5 acres	7.4	–	–	.9	3.2	–	1.0	2.2	...
5 up to 10 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
10 acres or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median .....	.20	...	...	...	.19	...	...	...	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	6.3	1.1	–	1.0	2.2	–	–	2.0	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14.3	–	–	1.0	2.0	–	5.1	6.2	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10.3	–	1.1	4.0	3.2	1.0	1.0	–	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4.1	–	–	1.0	1.1	–	1.0	1.0	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6.1	–	–	1.1	2.0	–	–	3.0	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	12.4	1.1	1.0	.9	4.2	–	1.1	4.1	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5.3	–	–	–	3.1	1.0	–	1.1	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	7.2	–	–	2.1	3.1	–	2.0	–	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	12.2	–	1.0	3.0	.9	1.0	5.4	.9	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10.1	–	–	1.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	1.0	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17.8	1.0	–	3.0	5.8	4.0	–	4.0	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7.2	–	–	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	–	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.0	–	–	2.0	–	–	–	1.0	...
\$120,000 or more	13.1	–	–	3.1	4.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	...
Median	39 118	...	...	...	35 167	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
\$100 to \$199	4.1	1.1	–	–	1.0	–	2.1	–	...
\$200 to \$249	6.1	–	–	2.0	2.0	–	1.1	1.1	...
\$250 to \$299	8.2	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	2.0	.9	2.0	...
\$300 to \$349	6.0	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	–	3.1	...
\$350 to \$399	4.1	–	–	–	2.1	–	2.0	–	...
\$400 to \$449	5.2	–	–	–	3.3	1.0	1.0	–	...
\$450 to \$499	3.2	–	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	1.0	...
\$500 to \$599	11.3	–	–	3.2	2.0	1.0	3.1	2.0	...
\$600 to \$699	8.2	–	–	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	3.0	...
\$700 to \$799	9.1	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	–	6.1	...
\$800 to \$999	14.6	–	2.1	4.1	2.2	2.0	3.2	1.0	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9.2	1.0	–	2.0	5.1	–	1.0	–	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	16.0	–	–	5.0	2.9	–	4.1	4.0	...
\$1,500 or more	23.0	–	–	2.0	9.9	4.0	5.0	2.1	...
No cash rent	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	785	...	...	...	1 001	...	...	...	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	899	...	...	...	1 130	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	763	...	...	...	1 010	...	...	...	...

Table 5-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS									
Total	100.2	3.2	1.1	16.3	29.6	10.9	21.5	17.6	1 849
Value									
Less than \$10,000	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	—	1.0	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4.4	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	6.2	—	—	1.0	2.2	—	2.0	1.1	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	20.5	1.0	1.1	2.0	5.2	2.0	6.2	3.1	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	11.9	1.1	—	2.0	4.8	1.0	2.1	1.0	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	9.3	—	—	5.2	2.1	—	1.0	1.0	...
\$300,000 or more	42.8	1.1	—	4.2	12.0	7.0	9.2	9.4	1 977
Median	260 557	...	...	...	242 545	...	...	...	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 5-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics – Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	74.6	67.2	6.5	1.0	38.4	34.1	1.1	3.2	183.5	–	130.1	–
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	1.0	1.0	–	–	5.4	4.3	–	1.1	18.8	–	12.3	–
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6.3	6.3	–	–	3.1	3.1	–	–	24.0	–	10.2	–
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.1	5.1	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	1.0	20.7	–	11.2	–
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3.1	2.1	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	22.5	–	11.5	–
\$20,000 to \$24,999	–	–	–	–	4.1	4.1	–	–	17.9	–	14.9	–
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4.1	4.1	–	–	4.2	4.2	–	–	15.3	–	12.2	–
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3.1	3.1	–	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	6.7	–	6.7	–
\$35,000 to \$39,999	5.2	5.2	–	–	2.0	2.0	–	–	3.1	–	3.1	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5.1	5.1	–	–	2.1	2.1	–	–	19.9	–	17.9	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6.2	5.1	1.1	–	4.0	4.0	–	–	10.1	–	8.0	–
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12.8	11.8	1.0	–	6.0	6.0	–	–	14.0	–	14.0	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6.3	5.1	1.1	–	2.3	1.1	1.1	–	5.6	–	5.1	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.1	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	2.9	–	1.0	–
\$120,000 or more	13.2	11.1	2.2	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	2.0	–
Median	56 909	53 054	...	...	29 201	31 436	...	...	21 613	...	27 037	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
\$100 to \$199	1.0	–	–	1.0	5.2	4.1	–	1.0	6.2	–	–	–
\$200 to \$249	1.0	1.0	–	–	5.2	5.2	–	–	9.2	–	1.0	–
\$250 to \$299	1.0	1.0	–	–	6.3	6.3	–	–	4.1	–	.9	–
\$300 to \$349	1.1	1.1	–	–	5.1	4.0	–	1.1	3.1	–	–	–
\$350 to \$399	–	–	–	–	4.1	4.1	–	–	3.1	–	–	–
\$400 to \$449	1.1	1.1	–	–	3.1	3.1	–	–	4.3	–	2.1	–
\$450 to \$499	2.2	2.2	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	6.0	–	3.9	–
\$500 to \$599	5.1	5.1	–	–	2.1	2.1	–	–	14.3	–	11.1	–
\$600 to \$699	2.0	2.0	–	–	4.3	3.1	1.1	–	20.1	–	15.8	–
\$700 to \$799	3.1	3.1	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	27.9	–	24.5	–
\$800 to \$999	6.4	5.3	1.0	–	1.1	1.1	–	–	46.9	–	41.7	–
\$1,000 to \$1,249	8.4	7.2	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	15.2	–	12.1	–
\$1,250 to \$1,499	16.2	15.0	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	9.0	–	9.0	–
\$1,500 or more	26.2	23.1	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	7.6	–	7.1	–
No cash rent .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	–	1.0	–
Median (excludes no cash rent)	1 328	1 325	...	...	325	318	...	...	763	...	825	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners												
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 385	1 386	...	...	388	388	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 296	1 290	...	...	325	318	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	1.0	1.0	–	–	2.9	2.9	–	–	1.0	–	–	–
5 to 9 percent	1.0	1.0	–	–	11.3	11.3	–	–	3.9	–	3.0	–
10 to 14 percent	8.2	6.0	2.2	–	6.3	4.1	1.1	1.0	8.0	–	7.1	–
15 to 19 percent	11.3	9.2	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.1	–	–	13.8	–	12.7	–
20 to 24 percent	9.3	8.3	1.1	–	4.2	4.2	–	–	22.1	–	15.0	–
25 to 29 percent	10.0	10.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.3	–	10.3	–
30 to 34 percent	4.2	3.1	1.1	–	2.1	2.1	–	–	20.1	–	10.3	–
35 to 39 percent	6.1	5.1	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	18.3	–	14.2	–
40 to 49 percent	6.1	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.4	–	13.2	–
50 to 59 percent	6.1	6.1	–	–	2.0	1.0	–	1.0	5.2	–	3.1	–
60 to 69 percent	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	9.5	–	4.2	–
70 to 99 percent	4.1	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	14.7	–	10.4	–
100 percent or more ⁵	6.2	6.2	–	–	2.2	1.1	–	1.1	25.3	–	19.6	–
Zero or negative income	–	–	–	–	3.2	3.2	–	–	6.1	–	6.1	–
No cash rent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.6	–	1.0	–
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	28	29	...	...	13	11	...	...	36	...	36	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	27	...	...	12	11	...	...	32	...	32	...
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS												
Total	74.6	67.2	6.5	1.0	38.4	34.1	1.1	3.2	...	...	...	...
Value												
Less than \$10,000	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1.0	1.0	–	–	3.2	1.1	–	2.1	...	...	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3.2	3.2	–	–	2.2	1.1	–	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	3.1	2.0	1.0	–	4.1	4.1	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16.7	15.5	1.1	–	5.0	5.0	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8.9	7.8	1.1	–	6.3	5.1	1.1	–	...	...	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	8.2	7.2	1.0	–	2.1	2.1	–	–	...	...	...	...
\$300,000 or more	31.5	29.4	2.2	–	14.5	14.5	–	–	...	...	...	...
Median	264 699	270 684	...	...	229 033	245 317	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.												
Ratio of Value to Current Income												
Less than 1.5	4.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.9	—	—	...	...	...	...
1.5 to 1.9	2.1	1.0	1.1	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	...	...	...	...
2.0 to 2.4	6.2	5.1	1.1	—	3.2	2.0	1.1	—	...	...	...	...
2.5 to 2.9	10.0	10.0	—	—	2.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...	...
3.0 to 3.9	10.2	8.2	2.0	—	2.1	2.1	—	—	...	...	...	...
4.0 to 4.9	9.2	8.1	1.1	—	2.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...	...
5.0 or more	32.8	32.8	—	—	22.8	19.7	—	3.2	...	...	...	...
Zero or negative income	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.2	—	—	...	...	...	...
Median	4.5	4.9	...	...	5.0+	5.0+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes												
Less than \$25	4.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	—	—	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$49	9.2	9.2	—	—	12.7	10.6	—	2.0	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$74	10.3	10.3	—	—	8.1	8.1	—	—	...	...	...	...
\$75 to \$99	10.4	9.2	1.1	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149	14.3	12.2	2.2	—	6.4	5.2	—	1.1	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199	6.2	6.2	—	—	4.2	3.0	1.1	—	...	...	...	...
\$200 or more	20.2	18.1	2.2	—	3.1	3.1	—	—	...	...	...	...
Median	112	112	...	...	61	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES												
Total	70.6	63.1	6.5	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest												
One or more regular mortgages	70.6	63.1	6.5	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than \$100	2.0	1.0	—	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	2.1	2.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249	1.1	1.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349	4.2	4.2	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399	2.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$449	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$450 to \$499	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599	5.3	5.3	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$699	2.1	1.0	1.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$700 to \$799	7.3	6.1	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$800 to \$999	10.1	9.0	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9.4	8.2	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	7.0	7.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more	16.0	13.9	2.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	942	947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Type of Primary Mortgage												
FHA	11.2	11.2	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VA	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RHS/RD	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other types	48.2	41.7	6.5	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Don't know	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	11.2	10.3	—	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage Origination												
Placed new mortgage(s)	69.6	62.1	6.5	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary obtained when property acquired	37.5	34.5	2.1	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Obtained later	32.0	27.7	4.4	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assumed	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrap-around	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage												
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	51.4	46.1	5.3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	2.9	2.9	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	1.8	1.8	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	2.1	.9	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	12.4	11.4	—	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage												
Units with two or more mortgages	6.0	6.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	4.0	4.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	2.0	2.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics – Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder – Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES – Con.												
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages												
Only borrowed from firm(s)	56.3	49.8	6.5	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller	1.0	1.0	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s)	1.1	1.1	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller .....	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported	12.2	11.3	–	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.
²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.
³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.
⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.
⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.														
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	95.1	1.1	2.2	9.4	5.1	2.0	8.2	9.3	14.3	18.8	8.5	3.1	13.1	54 358
Less than \$10,000	6.3	—	2.2	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12.6	—	—	3.1	2.1	—	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	—	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12.4	—	—	4.3	—	—	—	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.0	—	—	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	1.0	—	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	—	2.1	9	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	6.1	4.3	—	3.1	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.9	3.8	—	—	1.1	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	2.0	...
\$300,000 or more	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	4.0	...
Not reported	7.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	...
Median	84 479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift	12.7	2.1	—	—	1.0	1.0	4.3	2.2	2.1	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	5.2	—	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.1	...
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	183.5	6.1	12.7	24.0	20.7	22.5	33.2	9.8	30.0	14.0	5.6	2.9	2.0	21 741
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	124.3	6.1	6.2	10.2	10.2	10.4	27.1	9.8	23.3	12.9	5.1	1.0	2.0	27 039
Rent control	18.7	—	—	.9	2.0	1.0	6.7	1.0	4.0	2.0	1.1	—	—	...
No rent control	105.6	6.1	6.2	9.3	8.2	9.4	20.4	8.8	19.3	10.9	4.1	1.0	2.0	26 687
Reduced by owner	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	...
Not reduced by owner	104.6	6.1	6.2	9.3	8.2	9.4	20.4	8.8	18.3	10.9	4.1	1.0	2.0	26 441
Owner reduction not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Owned by public housing authority	6.2	—	—	4.1	1.0	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Government subsidy	31.5	—	4.4	7.3	8.5	4.3	4.1	—	1.0	—	—	1.9	—	12 386
Other, income verification	15.7	—	2.1	2.4	—	5.5	2.0	—	3.1	—	.5	—	—	...
Subsidy not reported	5.8	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.
³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	296.5	1.0	12.3	26.7	16.5	17.7	21.5	26.3	32.0	54.4	48.7	33.8	5.6	773
Units in Structure														
1, detached	128.5	—	4.1	14.4	10.2	8.4	11.3	8.2	8.1	14.6	25.2	23.0	1.0	789
1, attached	17.5	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	4.1	—	...
2 to 4	37.9	1.0	2.0	.9	5.3	4.1	2.0	3.1	5.0	9.2	4.8	.5	—	710
5 to 9	23.8	—	1.0	1.0	—	2.2	—	1.0	4.1	4.2	7.2	3.3	—	...
10 to 19	27.1	—	3.2	3.2	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.3	3.1	5.2	1.9	—	—	623
20 to 49	33.0	—	1.1	3.0	—	—	2.0	4.0	2.1	13.1	3.1	1.0	3.5	838
50 or more	27.9	—	1.0	2.1	—	2.0	2.1	3.8	5.6	5.1	3.1	2.0	1.1	743
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	3.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	1.0	...
1995 to 1999	14.4	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	2.4	5.8	2.0	—	—	...
1990 to 1994	24.2	—	1.1	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	5.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	5.8	—	...
1985 to 1989	16.8	—	2.2	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	4.2	3.1	2.2	3.0	—	...
1980 to 1984	15.5	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	4.2	6.1	2.0	—	...
1975 to 1979	14.8	—	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.0	4.1	1.6	—	—	...
1970 to 1974	10.5	—	—	—	—	2.3	—	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	...
1960 to 1969	50.7	—	—	1.0	3.3	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.1	12.3	9.1	3.0	4.6	821
1950 to 1959	54.1	—	1.0	6.3	4.0	7.2	5.1	1.9	3.0	11.5	7.1	6.0	1.0	734
1940 to 1949	36.0	—	3.0	5.0	3.1	—	5.0	1.0	3.0	6.4	5.2	4.2	—	728
1930 to 1939	37.4	—	2.1	5.2	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.1	4.1	2.1	9.1	6.6	—	776
1920 to 1929	12.3	—	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	2.1	2.0	2.1	—	—	...
1919 or earlier	6.1	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	2.0	—	1.0	1.1	—	...
Median	1960	...	...	1952	...	...	...	...	1964	1964	1960	1958	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	5.1	—	—	2.1	—	2.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	54.1	—	5.0	5.0	1.0	3.8	7.0	6.1	9.2	11.8	3.0	1.0	1.1	676
4 rooms	80.3	1.0	4.3	3.2	6.4	2.2	4.2	11.2	12.7	20.7	12.4	1.9	—	759
5 rooms	64.3	—	—	8.1	4.1	2.2	5.2	3.8	6.1	15.4	11.2	8.3	—	835
6 rooms	44.9	—	1.1	7.2	—	2.3	1.1	3.1	2.0	4.4	14.1	8.6	1.0	1 028
7 rooms	30.8	—	—	1.0	4.0	3.1	2.0	—	1.0	2.2	6.0	8.0	3.5	1 024
8 rooms	11.2	—	2.0	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	—	—	3.0	—	...
9 rooms	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	...
10 rooms or more	3.9	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.0	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	4.1	—	—	2.1	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	73.1	1.0	6.0	6.1	3.1	4.9	9.0	8.2	12.2	12.8	4.1	1.0	4.6	650
2	115.8	—	4.4	13.4	7.4	4.4	6.2	10.9	11.8	30.9	18.5	8.0	—	796
3	76.1	—	1.0	5.1	6.0	4.3	2.2	5.0	6.0	8.5	21.1	15.9	1.0	986
4 or more	27.4	—	1.0	—	—	3.1	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	5.0	8.9	—	1 024
Complete Bathrooms														
None	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	157.2	1.0	7.1	19.4	8.4	9.2	16.4	15.4	23.8	30.5	19.6	5.3	1.1	705
1 1/2	49.5	—	4.1	3.2	4.2	5.5	2.0	2.1	3.1	11.3	4.6	5.9	3.5	762
2 or more	88.9	—	1.1	4.1	4.0	2.0	3.1	8.8	5.1	12.5	24.5	22.7	1.0	1 066
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	169.6	1.0	6.2	7.3	9.3	8.6	14.2	16.4	11.5	30.5	31.2	28.9	4.5	853
Steam or hot water system	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	...
Electric heat pump	2.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	...
Built-in electric units	8.8	—	2.0	1.9	—	—	—	1.0	.9	2.0	—	.9	—	...
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	106.0	—	3.1	15.5	7.2	9.1	7.3	8.0	15.4	19.9	15.4	4.0	1.1	715
Room heaters with flue	5.1	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	1.0	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	...
Portable electric heaters	1.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	—	1.0	—	—	...
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cooking stove	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	295.6	1.0	11.4	26.7	16.5	17.7	21.5	26.3	32.0	54.4	48.7	33.8	5.6	775
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	296.5	1.0	12.3	26.7	16.5	17.7	21.5	26.3	32.0	54.4	48.7	33.8	5.6	773
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 5-21. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	113.0	—	6.1	13.4	10.4	7.4	7.2	6.2	4.1	7.4	24.5	26.2	...	845
Value														
Less than \$10,000	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4.2	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	5.4	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	1.0	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	7.2	—	1.0	2.2	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.0	—	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21.7	—	—	4.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	8.3	1.0	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	15.2	—	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.0	2.1	—	—	—	2.1	2.7	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	10.3	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	2.1	4.1	2.0	...	...
\$300,000 or more	46.0	—	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	—	1.1	8.1	19.3	...	1 273
Median	249 250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ratio of Value to Current Income														
Less than 1.5	6.1	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	1.1	...	...
1.5 to 1.9	3.3	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	...	...
2.0 to 2.4	9.4	—	—	2.0	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	3.1	2.1	...	...
2.5 to 2.9	12.0	—	—	2.0	1.0	—	—	.9	—	1.1	2.1	4.8	...	...
3.0 to 3.9	12.3	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	1.1	4.1	5.0	...	...
4.0 to 4.9	11.2	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	2.1	—	3.1	4.0	...	...
5.0 or more	55.6	—	5.2	5.2	6.4	5.3	5.1	4.1	2.0	3.2	11.0	8.2	...	617
Zero or negative income	3.2	—	—	2.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median	5.0+	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest														
One or more regular mortgages	70.6	—	1.0	—	—	3.3	4.1	2.0	3.1	6.4	24.5	26.2	...	1 315
Less than \$100	2.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	...	...
\$100 to \$199	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.1	—	—	—	...	...
\$200 to \$249	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$250 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$300 to \$349	4.2	—	—	—	—	2.2	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$350 to \$399	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	...	...
\$400 to \$449	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$450 to \$499	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$500 to \$599	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	1.0	3.3	—	—	...	...
\$600 to \$699	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	...	...
\$700 to \$799	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	6.3	—	...	...
\$800 to \$999	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	—	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	3.2	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	7.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	...	...
\$1,500 or more	16.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.0	...	...
Median	942	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes														
Less than \$25	7.0	—	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	...	...
\$25 to \$49	21.9	—	3.1	5.4	1.0	2.2	1.1	—	—	2.0	1.0	1.9	...	...
\$50 to \$74	18.4	—	1.1	2.9	4.1	2.1	3.1	.9	4.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	...	...
\$75 to \$99	11.4	—	—	2.0	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	7.3	—	...	...
\$100 to \$149	20.7	—	—	2.1	3.2	—	—	—	—	4.4	5.2	4.8	...	...
\$150 to \$199	10.3	—	—	—	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.1	—	—	3.1	2.1	...	...
\$200 or more	23.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	1.0	5.9	13.3	...	...
Median	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	95.1	—	4.1	8.0	9.2	6.4	6.2	4.1	4.1	5.3	24.5	23.2	...	1 003
Less than \$10,000	6.3	—	1.1	—	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	...	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12.6	—	—	2.0	—	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.1	2.2	3.1	—	...	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12.4	—	2.1	2.0	—	2.1	1.0	—	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	...	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6.0	—	1.0	2.0	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	...	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	...	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	...	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.1	...	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	10.1	—	—	—	2.0	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	6.0	—	...	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.5	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	6.2	6.1	...	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	4.8	...	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	3.0	...	...
\$300,000 or more	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	...	...
Not reported	7.1	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	.9	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	...
Median	84 479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Received as inheritance or gift	12.7	—	1.0	5.4	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	1.1	—	.9	...	...
Not reported	5.2	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	2.1	...	...

Table 5-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	183.5	1.0	6.2	13.3	6.2	10.3	14.3	20.1	27.9	46.9	24.1	7.6	5.6	763
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	124.3	–	–	1.9	–	6.0	11.1	13.1	23.5	40.7	19.9	7.1	1.0	830
Rent control	18.7	–	–	.9	–	1.0	1.0	3.1	3.9	5.8	3.1	–	–	...
No rent control	105.6	–	–	1.0	–	5.0	10.2	10.0	19.6	34.9	16.8	7.1	1.0	838
Reduced by owner	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	...
Not reduced by owner	104.6	–	–	1.0	–	5.0	10.2	10.0	19.6	34.9	16.8	7.1	–	838
Owner reduction not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Rent control not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Owned by public housing authority	6.2	–	–	3.0	–	1.1	–	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	...
Government subsidy	31.5	1.0	3.1	8.4	6.2	2.2	3.2	1.1	1.0	4.3	1.0	–	–	352
Other, income verification	15.7	–	3.1	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	2.4	1.0	2.1	.5	4.6	...
Subsidy not reported	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	–	–	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-22. Value by Selected Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$30,000	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$249,999	\$250,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 or more	Median
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners													
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 472	...
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	790	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 327	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²													
Less than 5 percent	3.9	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	...
5 to 9 percent	12.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.0	3.1	1.0	4.1	...
10 to 14 percent	14.5	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.1	6.1	...
15 to 19 percent	14.5	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	1.1	10.2	...
20 to 24 percent	13.5	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	3.2	—	—	8.2	...
25 to 29 percent	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.1	4.0	...
30 to 34 percent	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	...
35 to 39 percent	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	3.0	2.0	...
40 to 49 percent	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	1.0	—	2.1	...
50 to 59 percent	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	4.0	...
60 to 69 percent	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	...
70 to 99 percent	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.0	1.1	...
100 percent or more ³	8.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	3.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	...
Zero or negative income	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	...
No cash rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest													
One or more regular mortgages	70.6	2.1	—	—	—	—	1.0	6.3	16.7	7.9	8.2	28.5	258 445
Less than \$100	2.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.0	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	...
\$250 to \$299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$300 to \$349	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.1	—	1.1	...
\$350 to \$399	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	...
\$400 to \$449	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	...
\$450 to \$499	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	...
\$500 to \$599	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.2	.9	1.1	—	...
\$600 to \$699	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	...
\$700 to \$799	7.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	3.3	—	2.1	1.0	...
\$800 to \$999	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	4.0	1.1	1.0	3.0	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	2.1	6.3	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	7.0	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.8	—	3.1	...
\$1,500 or more	16.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.9	1.0	14.0	...
Median	942	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 484	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes													
Less than \$25	7.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	1.0	3.0	...
\$25 to \$49	21.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	6.4	2.0	1.1	4.2	...
\$50 to \$74	18.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	3.0	4.0	2.1	7.5	...
\$75 to \$99	11.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	7.4	1.0	—	2.0	...
\$100 to \$149	20.7	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.3	4.1	6.0	2.1	4.1	...
\$150 to \$199	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.1	7.1	...
\$200 or more	23.4	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	2.0	18.3	...
Median	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	167	...
Purchase Price													
Home purchased or built	95.1	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	4.2	8.3	20.7	13.2	8.2	38.6	246 826
Less than \$10,000	6.3	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	—	2.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12.6	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	4.3	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.1	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	5.3	2.0	—	3.2	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.0	—	3.0	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	1.0	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.1	2.9	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.5	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	2.3	1.0	8.1	...
\$200,000 to \$249,999	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	5.1	...
\$250,000 to \$299,999	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	3.0	...
\$300,000 or more	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	...
Not reported	7.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	...
Median	84 479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	173 986	...
Received as inheritance or gift	12.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	1.0	2.0	1.1	5.3	...
Not reported	5.2	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	2.1	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.
³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-23. Journey to Work—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder													
Less than 15 minutes	27.9	5.1	22.8	–	–	2.1	2.0	2.0	7.3	5.4	9.1	2.2	16.7
15 to 29 minutes	53.1	15.7	37.4	–	–	4.3	5.0	1.0	13.6	8.6	21.5	3.1	28.5
30 to 44 minutes	31.4	14.3	17.1	–	–	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.1	5.2	15.0	4.2	12.2
45 to 59 minutes	17.1	6.9	10.2	–	–	1.0	2.9	–	5.8	2.1	6.1	3.1	8.0
1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	15.6	5.1	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	3.1	–	5.3	1.0	9.3
1 hour 30 minutes or more	6.1	4.1	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.1
Works at home	5.6	1.0	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	3.7	.9	1.0
No fixed place of work	12.0	8.0	4.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	7.1	–	4.9
Median	28	35	26	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	29	...	27
Distance From Home to Work for Householder													
Less than 1 mile	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0
1 to 4 miles	28.7	5.0	23.7	–	–	3.1	2.1	2.0	6.2	8.4	10.9	–	17.7
5 to 9 miles	40.0	11.3	28.7	–	–	2.2	3.9	2.0	10.2	5.2	17.2	4.1	18.7
10 to 19 miles	37.6	10.4	27.2	–	–	1.1	3.9	1.0	7.6	5.4	17.7	4.3	15.6
20 to 29 miles	19.9	12.5	7.4	–	–	2.1	2.0	–	5.2	1.1	6.1	2.0	11.7
30 to 49 miles	18.0	7.9	10.1	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	1.1	4.1	4.1	9.8
50 miles or more	5.1	4.1	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	4.1
Works at home	5.6	1.0	4.6	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	3.7	.9	1.0
No fixed place of work	12.0	8.0	4.0	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	7.1	–	4.9
Median	11	19	9	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	11
Departure Time to Work for Householder²													
Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	22.5	10.3	12.3	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.2	1.1	7.0	1.0	14.5
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	20.2	10.2	10.0	–	–	1.0	3.0	–	9.7	1.0	2.1	3.0	15.1
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	28.7	8.2	20.4	–	–	1.1	7.0	1.0	5.1	2.3	14.3	6.2	8.2
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	16.7	5.1	11.7	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.0	3.1	6.2	1.1	9.4
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	15.6	7.1	8.5	–	–	2.2	–	1.0	3.2	5.3	8.0	–	7.6
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	7.4	4.2	3.2	–	–	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	2.0	1.1	4.2
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	11.7	2.0	9.7	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	3.6	3.3	7.4	–	4.3
10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	18.0	3.9	14.1	–	–	–	3.0	1.0	4.1	2.0	10.9	1.0	6.1
4:00 p.m. to midnight	11.3	4.3	7.1	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.1	8.2
Not reported	11.1	4.0	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	1.1	5.1	–	6.0
Worked at Home Last Week													
Worked at home ³	23.7	13.2	10.5	–	–	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.0	8.4	3.2	12.1
Hours worked at home:													
1-9 hours	5.0	3.1	1.9	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.0
10-19 hours	7.2	5.1	2.1	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	1.1	2.1	3.0	1.1	3.1
20-29 hours	2.1	2.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.1	–	–
30-39 hours	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–
40 hours or more	6.4	1.9	4.5	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	.5	–	1.4	.9	4.0
Not reported	2.0	–	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	2.0
Did not work at home	140.3	46.0	94.3	–	–	6.4	11.0	4.9	32.4	19.2	56.6	12.3	71.5
Worked at home not reported	4.8	1.0	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.8	–	1.0
Worked at home/wage and salary job	15.7	8.2	7.5	–	–	–	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.0	6.5	2.2	7.1
Days worked at home:													
0 days	8.2	3.2	5.0	–	–	–	2.0	–	1.1	2.0	1.0	2.2	5.1
1-2 days	2.5	2.0	.5	–	–	–	–	1.0	.5	–	2.5	–	–
3-4 days	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
5 days or more	3.0	2.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	2.0	–	1.0
Not reported	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.

³Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Table 5-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	296.5	128.5	17.5	149.6	37.9	23.8	27.1	33.0	27.9	1.0
Race and Origin										
White alone .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-Hispanic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Black alone	296.5	128.5	17.5	149.6	37.9	23.8	27.1	33.0	27.9	1.0
Non-Hispanic	283.5	119.5	17.5	145.6	37.0	23.8	26.1	31.9	26.8	1.0
Hispanic	13.0	9.0	—	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	1.0	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asian alone .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pacific Islander alone ¹ .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Two or more races .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	13.0	9.0	—	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	1.0	—
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	2.1	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
Condominiums	16.6	—	2.1	14.5	3.3	2.9	—	7.2	1.1	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	3.7	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	—	3.7	—
1995 to 1999	14.4	3.1	.9	10.4	2.1	—	1.1	3.7	3.5	—
1990 to 1994	24.2	11.0	1.0	11.2	2.9	1.1	1.0	3.0	3.3	1.0
1985 to 1989	16.8	3.0	1.1	12.7	—	2.1	3.3	3.1	4.2	—
1980 to 1984	15.5	1.0	1.0	13.5	3.2	4.0	1.1	4.2	1.1	—
1975 to 1979	14.8	6.1	1.1	7.7	1.6	1.9	3.1	1.0	—	—
1970 to 1974	10.5	.9	1.1	8.4	1.2	4.0	—	2.1	1.0	—
1960 to 1969	50.7	16.4	3.0	31.4	8.3	6.3	1.1	8.6	7.1	—
1950 to 1959	54.1	34.0	—	20.1	5.7	—	9.1	5.2	—	—
1940 to 1949	36.0	18.5	3.2	14.3	6.2	1.1	4.0	1.9	1.0	—
1930 to 1939	37.4	23.4	4.0	10.0	3.5	2.2	2.2	—	2.1	—
1920 to 1929	12.3	7.0	1.0	4.3	3.2	—	1.1	—	—	—
1919 or earlier	6.1	4.1	—	2.1	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	—
Median	1960	1953	...	1968	1960	...	1957	1972	1986	...
Rooms										
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	5.1	—	—	5.1	—	—	1.1	1.0	3.1	—
3 rooms	54.1	1.0	3.1	50.0	12.9	4.8	9.9	11.9	10.6	—
4 rooms	80.3	12.7	5.2	62.3	18.0	9.6	12.9	10.4	11.3	—
5 rooms	64.3	34.4	7.1	21.7	3.0	6.5	3.1	6.1	2.9	1.0
6 rooms	44.9	35.9	2.0	6.9	4.0	2.9	—	—	—	—
7 rooms	30.8	27.3	—	3.5	—	—	—	3.5	—	—
8 rooms	11.2	11.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 rooms	2.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	3.9	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	4.1	—	—	4.1	—	—	1.1	1.0	2.0	—
1	73.1	1.0	3.1	69.1	18.0	5.8	14.1	16.5	14.7	—
2	115.8	39.2	11.3	65.3	13.9	12.8	11.8	15.5	11.2	—
3	76.1	60.9	3.1	11.2	6.1	5.1	—	—	—	1.0
4 or more	27.4	27.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete Bathrooms										
None	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—
1	157.2	49.1	8.2	99.9	26.5	15.4	19.7	17.1	21.2	—
1 1/2	49.5	29.8	3.0	16.7	6.9	1.1	2.1	6.7	—	—
2 or more	88.9	49.5	6.3	32.1	4.5	7.3	4.3	9.2	6.7	1.0
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	129.4	128.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Less than 500	3.2	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 749	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
750 to 999	2.1	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,000 to 1,499	24.3	24.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 to 1,999	35.8	35.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,000 to 2,499	12.0	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,500 to 2,999	11.1	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999	4.1	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4,000 or more	10.3	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	25.5	24.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Median	1 797	1 797	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	192.7	80.8	11.4	99.6	27.0	12.3	19.6	22.8	17.9	1.0
0.51 to 1.00	91.7	41.7	6.0	43.9	8.0	9.4	7.5	10.1	8.9	—
1.01 to 1.50	10.1	5.0	—	5.1	3.0	2.1	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	2.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	129.4	128.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Less than 200	4.2	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
200 to 299	11.0	11.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
300 to 399	12.4	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
400 to 499	9.2	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 599	13.4	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
600 to 699	8.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
700 to 799	8.1	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
800 to 899	7.0	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
900 to 999	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,000 to 1,499	12.2	12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 or more	15.4	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	25.5	24.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14.7	1.0	—	13.7	2.0	2.0	1.0	6.5	2.1	—
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	281.8	127.5	17.5	135.9	35.9	21.7	26.0	26.4	25.8	1.0
Kitchen sink	293.0	128.5	17.5	146.1	37.9	23.8	27.1	29.5	27.9	1.0
Refrigerator	293.0	128.5	17.5	146.1	37.9	23.8	27.1	29.5	27.9	1.0
Cooking stove or range	290.0	127.5	17.5	144.1	37.9	23.8	25.1	29.5	27.9	1.0
Burners, no stove or range	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—
Microwave oven only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dishwasher	108.6	48.7	4.1	54.9	5.6	9.4	5.2	19.2	15.5	1.0
Washing machine	155.4	115.4	8.3	30.8	15.6	5.1	1.1	6.8	2.2	1.0
Clothes dryer	147.1	106.0	8.3	31.9	15.6	5.1	1.1	6.8	3.2	1.0
Disposal in kitchen sink	208.9	80.3	11.3	116.3	19.6	21.5	22.8	26.5	25.9	1.0
Trash compactor	20.3	10.0	1.0	9.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	4.0	2.1	—
Air conditioning:										
Central	76.9	31.4	2.3	42.3	3.6	8.1	3.1	15.5	11.9	1.0
Additional central	3.4	1.0	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	2.4	—
1 room unit	32.6	11.2	5.0	16.4	5.5	—	2.9	2.0	6.0	—
2 room units	5.1	3.0	—	2.1	1.0	—	—	1.1	—	—
3 room units or more	5.1	3.0	—	2.1	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	169.6	83.6	7.2	77.9	16.9	17.5	8.6	21.7	13.3	1.0
Steam or hot water system	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
Electric heat pump	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	—	2.1	—
Built-in electric units	8.8	3.0	1.0	4.9	1.9	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	106.0	41.0	9.3	55.7	18.2	4.2	13.6	9.3	10.4	—
Room heaters with flue	5.1	—	—	5.1	—	1.0	3.0	—	1.1	—
Room heaters without flue	1.9	—	—	1.9	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—
Portable electric heaters	1.9	1.0	—	.9	.9	—	—	—	—	—
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooking stove	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	291.1	127.4	16.3	146.4	36.9	22.7	27.1	33.0	26.8	1.0
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	5.5	1.1	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.1	—	—	1.1	—
No hot piped water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No bathtub and no shower	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No flush toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No exclusive use	5.5	1.1	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.1	—	—	1.1	—
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	295.6	128.5	17.5	148.7	37.9	23.8	27.1	33.0	26.9	1.0
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	296.5	128.5	17.5	149.6	37.9	23.8	27.1	33.0	27.9	1.0
Piped gas	277.3	128.5	17.5	130.4	34.0	22.7	26.1	26.4	21.2	1.0
Bottled gas	3.1	—	—	3.1	2.1	—	—	1.0	—	—
Fuel oil	22.3	9.1	2.2	11.0	1.2	1.0	2.1	4.6	2.1	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	12.1	12.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All electric units	16.2	—	—	16.2	1.9	1.1	1.0	5.6	6.7	—
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	236.9	123.5	14.3	98.1	23.8	14.7	14.6	27.9	17.1	1.0
Telephone available	279.1	125.5	14.5	138.2	35.9	22.7	27.1	28.3	24.2	1.0
Usable fireplace	85.9	63.9	4.0	18.0	3.5	1.1	—	7.8	5.7	—
Separate dining room	132.8	85.2	8.1	39.4	10.1	8.3	7.3	7.7	6.0	—
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	46.2	40.7	—	5.5	—	—	1.0	4.5	—	—
Garage or carport included with home	224.2	114.0	13.4	96.8	21.5	13.6	17.9	27.3	16.6	—
Not included	71.3	13.5	4.1	52.8	16.5	10.2	9.2	5.6	11.3	1.0
Off-street parking included	61.3	10.5	3.1	46.7	12.5	8.1	9.2	5.6	11.3	1.0
Off-street parking not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport not reported	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	2.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months	20.6	12.1	2.1	6.4	3.4	—	1.1	1.0	1.0	—
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	3.0	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holes in floors	4.0	1.0	—	3.0	2.1	—	1.0	—	—	—
Open cracks or holes (interior)	23.4	10.0	1.0	12.3	3.9	1.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	—
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	20.0	8.2	1.0	10.8	5.5	—	1.0	2.2	2.0	—
No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposed wiring	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—
Rooms without electric outlets	6.8	3.2	—	3.6	—	—	1.0	2.7	—	—

Table 5-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Household Income										
Less than \$5,000	23.2	5.2	3.1	15.0	5.4	1.1	6.4	2.0	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28.2	12.3	—	15.9	1.0	1.0	3.1	5.2	5.6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27.9	9.2	3.2	15.5	7.1	—	5.4	1.0	2.0	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31.6	5.1	2.2	23.3	8.4	4.4	2.9	4.6	3.1	1.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22.0	6.1	1.0	14.9	2.9	3.0	1.1	5.8	2.1	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	22.6	11.4	—	11.2	—	3.1	2.1	2.0	4.0	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11.1	6.4	—	4.7	.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	9.2	6.1	—	3.1	—	1.0	—	2.1	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	26.2	11.3	1.0	13.9	3.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.7	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	20.3	10.1	1.0	9.3	6.2	2.0	—	—	1.1	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	34.9	20.0	4.0	10.9	1.9	2.9	2.0	3.1	1.0	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	17.2	9.3	.9	7.0	.5	1.1	—	1.1	4.3	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	6.0	3.0	—	3.0	—	—	1.0	2.0	—	—
\$120,000 or more	16.2	13.1	1.1	2.0	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	—
Median	28 400	42 155	...	21 717	18 202	...	13 750	23 152	26 461	...
As percent of poverty level:										
Less than 50 percent	27.2	9.2	2.0	16.1	5.4	1.1	7.5	2.0	—	—
50 to 99	43.0	16.4	4.3	22.3	7.4	2.0	3.1	5.2	4.5	—
100 to 149	33.0	9.4	1.0	21.6	6.1	1.1	5.3	3.1	6.1	1.0
150 to 199	29.3	8.2	1.1	20.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.2	4.0	—
200 percent or more	164.0	85.4	9.0	69.6	14.5	15.3	7.2	19.5	13.2	—
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	25.3	6.3	3.1	16.0	6.4	1.1	6.4	2.0	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33.4	14.3	1.1	18.0	3.2	1.0	3.1	5.2	5.6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27.8	10.3	3.2	14.4	6.0	—	5.4	1.0	2.0	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26.5	3.1	1.1	21.3	6.4	4.4	2.9	4.6	3.1	1.0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22.0	6.1	1.0	14.9	2.9	3.0	1.1	5.8	2.1	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	23.7	12.4	—	11.2	—	3.1	2.1	2.0	4.0	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11.0	5.3	—	5.6	.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.0	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	10.3	7.2	—	3.1	—	1.0	—	2.1	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	27.2	12.2	1.0	13.9	3.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.7	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	20.3	10.1	1.0	9.3	6.2	2.0	—	—	1.1	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	32.7	17.8	4.0	10.9	1.9	2.9	2.0	3.1	1.0	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	14.1	7.2	.9	6.0	.5	1.1	—	1.1	3.3	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	6.0	3.0	—	3.0	—	—	1.0	2.0	—	—
\$120,000 or more	16.2	13.1	1.1	2.0	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	—
Median	27 798	39 455	...	21 717	17 630	...	13 750	23 152	26 461	...
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	1.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	12.3	4.1	—	8.2	2.0	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.0	—
\$200 to \$249	15.3	6.1	1.0	8.2	.9	1.0	2.2	3.0	1.1	—
\$250 to \$299	11.4	8.2	1.1	2.0	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	—
\$300 to \$349	9.3	6.0	—	3.2	2.2	—	1.0	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	7.2	4.1	—	3.1	3.1	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$449	8.5	5.2	—	3.3	2.2	1.1	—	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499	9.1	3.2	—	6.0	1.9	1.1	1.0	—	2.0	—
\$500 to \$599	21.5	11.3	—	10.2	2.0	—	4.1	2.0	2.1	—
\$600 to \$699	26.3	8.2	1.9	16.2	3.1	1.0	4.3	4.0	3.8	—
\$700 to \$799	32.0	8.1	3.1	19.8	5.0	4.1	3.1	2.1	5.6	1.0
\$800 to \$999	54.4	14.6	3.0	36.8	9.2	4.2	5.2	13.1	5.1	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	23.6	9.2	2.2	12.1	1.6	5.3	—	2.1	3.1	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	25.1	16.0	1.0	8.1	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.0	—	—
\$1,500 or more	33.8	23.0	4.1	6.7	.5	3.3	—	1.0	2.0	—
No cash rent	5.6	1.0	—	4.6	—	—	—	3.5	1.1	—
Median (excludes no cash rent)	773	789	...	755	710	...	623	838	743	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income⁵										
Less than 5 percent	4.9	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 percent	16.2	13.3	1.0	1.9	—	—	—	—	1.9	—
10 to 14 percent	22.5	9.2	1.9	11.4	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	—
15 to 19 percent	28.3	13.4	1.1	13.8	4.9	2.1	1.0	3.1	2.7	—
20 to 24 percent	35.7	15.5	2.1	18.1	7.0	2.9	2.1	4.0	2.1	—
25 to 29 percent	24.3	11.0	1.9	11.3	1.0	4.2	1.1	3.0	2.1	—
30 to 34 percent	26.4	8.3	1.1	17.0	4.7	3.1	4.2	2.0	3.1	—
35 to 39 percent	24.4	8.2	—	16.2	4.0	2.1	4.0	4.1	2.0	—
40 to 49 percent	21.5	11.1	1.0	9.4	.6	3.0	1.1	3.7	1.0	—
50 to 59 percent	13.2	7.1	—	5.2	1.0	—	1.1	1.0	2.1	1.0
60 to 69 percent	11.5	5.1	1.0	5.4	1.2	—	3.2	—	1.0	—
70 to 99 percent	18.8	7.0	2.2	9.6	1.1	3.3	2.2	1.0	2.0	—
100 percent or more ⁶	33.7	9.1	3.1	21.5	7.5	1.1	5.2	4.2	3.5	—
Zero or negative income	9.4	4.3	1.0	4.1	3.0	1.1	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	5.6	1.0	—	4.6	—	—	—	3.5	1.1	—
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	27	...	34	33	...	39	34	32	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	28	25	...	31	25	...	36	29	29	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
Electricity used	296.5	128.5	17.5	149.6	37.9	23.8	27.1	33.0	27.9	1.0
Less than \$25	49.7	8.1	1.0	40.6	8.0	6.0	8.1	10.3	8.2	—
\$25 to \$49	123.2	45.0	10.4	67.8	18.7	12.5	14.7	10.4	11.5	—
\$50 to \$74	45.1	33.7	1.9	9.4	2.1	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.1	—
\$75 to \$99	15.4	9.3	—	6.1	3.1	1.1	—	1.0	1.0	—
\$100 to \$149	12.2	10.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	9.3	4.1	1.1	4.0	1.0	2.0	—	—	1.0	—
\$200 or more	6.0	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	41	54	...	34	37	...	32	30	33	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	35.7	12.0	2.1	20.6	4.1	1.1	3.2	8.1	4.1	1.0

Table 5-24. **Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Black Alone Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
Piped gas used	277.3	128.5	17.5	130.4	34.0	22.7	26.1	26.4	21.2	1.0
Less than \$25	89.8	17.9	6.2	65.7	15.3	14.6	11.2	12.7	11.9	—
\$25 to \$49	113.5	73.5	8.2	31.8	9.9	5.1	10.8	3.9	2.1	—
\$50 to \$74	32.6	22.8	2.1	7.7	4.7	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	—
\$75 to \$99	6.0	5.1	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	3.0	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	2.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more	3.2	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	33	40	...	25	25	...	...	25	...	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	273	20	10	234	31	11	42	88	61	10

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-1. Introductory Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	1 130.7	453.8	676.9	7.6	12.1	51.9	60.7	127.5	175.6	240.1	399.7	50.9	680.1
Tenure													
Owner occupied	453.8	453.8	...	6.5	6.1	11.5	5.3	62.0	39.3	44.9	124.0	13.6	316.3
Percent of all occupied	40.1	100.0	...	85.9	50.0	22.1	8.8	48.7	22.4	18.7	31.0	26.7	46.5
Renter occupied	676.9	...	676.9	1.1	6.1	40.5	55.4	65.4	136.3	195.3	275.7	37.3	363.9
Race and Origin													
White alone	1 057.6	423.6	634.0	6.5	12.1	51.9	58.7	121.2	164.5	231.4	382.8	43.6	631.2
Non-Hispanic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic	1 057.6	423.6	634.0	6.5	12.1	51.9	58.7	121.2	164.5	231.4	382.8	43.6	631.2
Black alone	13.0	8.0	5.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.8	–	4.1	1.1	7.9
Non-Hispanic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hispanic	13.0	8.0	5.1	–	–	–	1.0	–	3.8	–	4.1	1.1	7.9
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	25.7	9.8	15.9	1.1	–	–	–	1.0	3.2	5.6	10.7	.9	14.1
Asian alone	13.5	6.2	7.3	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	2.2	11.3
Pacific Islander alone ²	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Two or more races	20.9	6.3	14.6	–	–	–	1.0	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.1	15.7
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ³	1 130.7	453.8	676.9	7.6	...	51.9	60.7	127.5	175.6	240.1	399.7	50.9	680.1
Units in Structure													
1, detached	553.1	397.2	155.9	5.3	...	16.8	8.0	72.0	53.6	71.7	151.0	16.1	386.0
1, attached	110.4	26.7	83.7	–	...	6.1	4.1	14.1	21.0	31.7	40.4	5.2	64.9
2 to 4	122.7	11.9	110.9	1.2	...	8.5	17.2	11.4	23.6	36.5	40.5	9.7	72.5
5 to 9	113.7	3.2	110.5	1.1	...	7.1	10.2	8.4	26.2	40.5	52.9	7.5	53.3
10 to 19	77.6	1.1	76.5	–	–	4.1	8.5	4.1	18.6	26.3	45.0	4.0	28.7
20 to 49	95.1	5.4	89.7	–	–	7.3	12.6	4.1	21.3	21.2	48.3	5.3	41.5
50 or more	45.8	2.1	43.7	–	–	1.1	–	11.4	10.1	8.0	21.6	3.1	21.1
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	12.1	6.1	6.1	–	12.1	.9	–	2.0	1.1	4.2	–	–	12.1
Cooperatives and Condominiums													
Cooperatives	1.1	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	.2	–	1.0
Condominiums	45.6	23.5	22.1	...	–	1.1	5.1	3.1	8.8	14.8	10.5	3.2	31.9
Year Structure Built⁴													
2000 to 2004	7.6	6.5	1.1	...	–	–	–	–	3.7	1.1	–	1.2	6.4
1995 to 1999	33.6	17.9	15.7	...	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	6.8	7.0	7.2	1.0	25.4
1990 to 1994	52.0	18.4	33.6	...	1.1	1.0	2.1	7.7	10.7	13.7	16.3	5.1	30.6
1985 to 1989	32.8	10.8	21.9	...	1.1	–	–	2.2	4.4	4.4	3.0	3.1	26.6
1980 to 1984	38.7	16.0	22.7	...	–	–	1.9	4.2	7.1	6.2	3.1	1.0	34.6
1975 to 1979	104.6	28.1	76.5	...	1.9	5.2	6.1	10.5	15.0	27.0	41.5	12.8	50.3
1970 to 1974	90.3	19.7	70.6	...	2.0	3.2	8.7	8.3	23.5	24.0	30.1	4.1	56.1
1960 to 1969	172.4	45.1	127.3	...	3.0	4.4	8.1	15.2	35.1	37.5	74.8	3.0	94.5
1950 to 1959	271.0	137.2	133.8	...	2.9	11.3	14.1	37.5	39.9	45.1	97.7	7.5	165.9
1940 to 1949	156.2	82.5	73.7	...	–	9.3	6.3	23.4	12.5	33.4	38.3	7.1	110.9
1930 to 1939	92.0	31.0	61.1	–	–	8.0	6.3	11.2	10.1	22.0	42.3	3.0	46.7
1920 to 1929	48.5	26.9	21.7	–	–	3.3	3.2	2.1	5.0	8.4	25.8	1.9	20.8
1919 or earlier	30.9	13.8	17.2	–	–	5.3	2.9	4.2	1.9	10.3	19.7	–	11.3
Median	1959	1955	1962	...	...	1950	1958	1956	1965	1960	1958	1974	1959

¹See back cover for details.

²Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

³Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

⁴For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 6-2. Height and Condition of Building—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	1 130.7	453.8	676.9	7.6	12.1	51.9	60.7	127.5	175.6	240.1	399.7	50.9	680.1
Stories in Structure²													
1	622.5	372.2	250.3	–	...	24.9	17.2	81.4	72.1	108.7	185.6	14.1	422.9
2	431.4	67.0	364.4	7.6	...	25.0	41.4	30.9	85.6	108.8	184.0	29.6	217.8
3	41.5	5.3	36.2	–	...	–	1.1	6.2	10.9	10.5	22.0	4.2	15.4
4 to 6	19.0	3.2	15.8	–	...	1.0	1.0	6.9	3.7	8.0	8.1	2.1	8.8
7 or more	4.1	–	4.1	–	...	–	–	–	2.1	–	–	1.0	3.1
Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	385.3	17.2	368.1	2.3	...	24.0	39.3	33.2	83.4	107.2	183.8	27.6	173.9
None (on same floor)	132.2	10.9	121.2	1.2	...	7.6	19.7	11.5	25.8	34.5	63.3	7.6	61.2
1 (up or down)	120.9	.9	119.9	1.1	...	3.1	11.5	10.6	28.8	28.3	48.9	9.4	62.5
2 or more (up or down)	132.3	5.3	127.0	–	...	13.3	8.2	11.1	28.8	44.4	71.5	10.6	50.2
Common Stairways													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	385.3	17.2	368.1	2.3	...	24.0	39.3	33.2	83.4	107.2	183.8	27.6	173.9
No common stairways	15.9	–	15.9	–	...	1.1	3.5	1.0	3.1	4.3	5.0	1.0	10.0
With common stairways	362.3	15.0	347.3	2.3	...	22.9	32.8	32.2	77.4	100.9	176.9	26.7	158.7
No loose steps	268.1	10.5	257.6	1.1	...	15.0	18.4	27.0	55.9	73.8	116.8	21.0	130.3
Railings not loose	211.9	8.5	203.5	1.1	...	8.5	15.4	20.8	45.3	60.3	85.8	17.8	108.3
Railings loose	49.8	.9	48.9	–	...	6.5	2.9	6.2	8.4	11.5	30.1	3.1	16.6
No railings	4.2	1.1	3.1	–	...	–	–	–	–	2.1	.9	–	3.3
Status of railings not reported	2.2	–	2.2	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2
Loose steps	94.2	4.5	89.7	1.2	...	7.9	14.5	5.2	21.5	27.1	60.1	5.7	28.4
Railings not loose	71.0	3.4	67.6	1.2	...	3.1	7.3	4.1	16.5	18.2	44.1	5.7	21.2
Railings loose	22.1	1.1	20.9	–	...	4.8	7.2	–	5.0	7.9	14.9	–	7.1
No railings	1.1	–	1.1	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–
Status of railings not reported	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Status of stairways not reported	7.1	2.2	4.9	–	...	–	3.0	–	2.9	1.9	1.9	–	5.2
Light Fixtures in Public Halls													
2 or more units in structure	455.0	23.8	431.2	2.3	...	28.1	48.6	39.4	99.9	132.5	208.3	29.6	217.1
No public halls	51.2	6.5	44.8	–	...	2.2	7.0	6.0	10.1	16.4	12.0	4.1	35.1
No light fixtures in public halls	13.4	–	13.4	–	...	2.1	3.0	–	5.2	5.1	3.9	–	9.5
All in working order	331.0	12.0	319.1	2.3	...	15.3	26.2	30.2	76.1	91.4	161.4	24.5	145.2
Some in working order	21.9	1.0	20.9	–	...	5.3	3.1	1.0	1.1	6.2	14.6	–	7.3
None in working order	26.9	–	26.9	–	...	3.2	8.3	2.1	5.2	9.3	13.4	1.0	12.4
Not reported	10.5	4.4	6.2	–	...	–	1.0	–	2.3	4.1	2.9	–	7.7
Elevator on Floor													
Multiunits, 2 or more floors	385.3	17.2	368.1	2.3	...	24.0	39.3	33.2	83.4	107.2	183.8	27.6	173.9
With 1 or more elevators working	35.1	1.0	34.0	–	...	–	5.4	8.3	9.2	11.2	16.2	2.1	16.8
With elevator, none in working condition	3.3	1.1	2.2	–	...	–	–	–	–	2.2	2.2	–	1.1
No elevator	346.9	15.1	331.9	2.3	...	24.0	33.9	24.9	74.2	93.8	165.4	25.5	156.0
Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	4.2	1.1	3.1	–	...	–	–	–	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	2.1
Foundation													
1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	663.6	424.0	239.6	5.3	...	22.8	12.1	86.1	74.6	103.5	191.4	21.3	450.9
With basement under all of building	4.1	1.0	3.1	–	...	1.0	–	1.1	–	1.0	2.1	–	2.1
With basement under part of building	12.3	7.5	4.9	–	...	.9	–	1.1	1.0	2.1	7.1	–	5.2
With crawl space	344.7	231.7	113.0	–	...	11.6	6.1	47.2	28.8	52.7	106.5	11.2	226.9
On concrete slab	299.3	181.8	117.5	5.3	...	8.3	5.9	36.7	44.8	47.6	72.5	10.1	216.6
Other	3.2	2.0	1.2	–	...	.9	–	–	–	–	3.2	–	–
External Building Conditions³													
Sagging roof	34.9	8.2	26.7	–	.9	4.9	4.3	3.2	4.1	11.1	13.6	2.1	19.2
Missing roofing material	63.2	12.6	50.6	–	–	8.2	5.1	4.0	9.2	22.1	26.8	–	36.4
Hole in roof	37.1	11.4	25.7	–	–	5.1	6.3	2.0	6.1	10.4	17.7	.9	18.4
Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	44.9	13.1	31.9	–	–	7.4	9.2	1.0	3.2	11.2	19.3	–	25.7
Sloping outside walls	27.4	9.0	18.3	–	.9	5.0	3.1	1.9	3.8	6.0	9.3	1.0	17.0
Boarded up windows	28.3	6.1	22.2	–	–	9.8	1.0	1.0	4.4	9.7	17.0	–	11.3
Broken windows	75.6	22.0	53.6	–	3.0	11.6	8.4	4.1	10.3	29.2	26.3	4.0	45.3
Bars on windows	317.1	115.8	201.3	–	–	19.8	26.5	30.8	45.1	70.8	142.7	17.8	156.6
Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	28.6	5.2	23.5	–	–	7.5	5.3	3.1	3.6	6.6	11.6	1.0	16.0
None of the above	619.7	277.5	342.2	7.6	8.2	11.4	20.9	81.1	97.4	120.6	189.1	28.2	402.4
Not reported	25.8	19.7	6.2	–	–	1.0	–	1.1	6.9	7.3	9.2	–	16.6
Site Placement													
Manufactured/mobile homes	12.1	6.1	6.1	–	12.1	.9	–	2.0	1.1	4.2	–	–	12.1
First site	7.0	5.1	1.9	–	7.0	.9	–	1.0	–	3.1	–	–	7.0
Moved from another site	1.0	–	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.0
Don't know	1.9	1.0	1.0	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9
Not reported	2.2	–	2.2	–	2.2	–	–	1.1	1.1	1.1	–	–	2.2
Previous Occupancy													
Unit built 1990 or later	93.2	42.9	50.4	7.6	1.1	2.0	3.0	8.8	21.2	21.8	23.5	7.3	62.4
Not previously occupied	9.9	8.9	1.0	2.7	–	–	–	1.0	–	1.0	2.2	1.1	6.6
Not reported	4.9	1.1	3.8	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.7	–	–	–	4.9

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.

³Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—**
Con.

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Primary Source of Water													
Public system or private company	1 122.2	449.4	672.8	7.6	12.1	50.8	59.6	126.4	172.4	236.0	395.4	49.9	676.9
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8.5	4.4	4.1	—	—	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.2	4.2	4.3	1.1	3.2
Safety of Primary Source of Water													
Selected primary water sources ³	1 122.2	449.4	672.8	7.6	12.1	50.8	59.6	126.4	172.4	236.0	395.4	49.9	676.9
Safe to drink	555.0	260.9	294.1	3.7	8.0	13.4	19.7	78.1	73.6	106.0	157.2	28.7	369.0
Not safe to drink	557.1	182.5	374.5	3.9	4.1	36.4	39.9	48.3	93.3	129.0	236.2	21.2	299.7
Safety not reported	10.2	6.0	4.2	—	—	1.0	—	—	5.5	1.0	2.0	—	8.2
Source of Drinking Water													
Primary source not safe to drink	557.1	182.5	374.5	3.9	4.1	36.4	39.9	48.3	93.3	129.0	236.2	21.2	299.7
Drinking and primary water source the same	23.9	12.1	11.8	—	1.0	1.9	3.5	1.1	2.2	7.3	6.3	—	17.6
Public or private system	23.9	12.1	11.8	—	1.0	1.9	3.5	1.1	2.2	7.3	6.3	—	17.6
Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drinking and primary water source different	533.2	170.5	362.7	3.9	3.2	34.5	36.4	47.2	91.1	121.7	229.9	21.2	282.2
Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual well	3.1	—	3.1	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	—
Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stream or lake	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
Commercial bottled water	470.9	144.4	326.5	3.9	1.1	31.3	32.2	41.1	82.7	106.4	191.5	20.1	259.3
Other	58.2	26.0	32.2	—	2.1	2.1	4.2	5.1	8.5	15.3	34.3	1.0	22.9
Source of drinking water not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means of Sewage Disposal													
Public sewer	1 126.7	450.8	675.9	7.6	12.1	50.9	60.7	127.5	175.6	239.1	397.6	50.9	678.1
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	4.0	3.0	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	2.0	—	2.0
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Table 6-5. Fuels—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Total	1 130.7	453.8	676.9	7.6	12.1	51.9	60.7	127.5	175.6	240.1	399.7	50.9	680.1
Main House Heating Fuel													
Housing units with heating fuel	1 086.6	446.7	640.0	7.6	11.2	45.8	53.7	126.4	166.4	229.8	376.1	49.7	660.8
Electricity	208.3	55.4	152.9	2.7	5.1	13.5	12.4	20.0	34.1	52.5	89.0	9.6	109.7
Piped gas	868.0	387.1	480.9	4.9	6.1	31.4	39.2	104.2	130.1	175.0	282.0	38.9	547.1
Bottled gas	5.3	1.0	4.3	—	—	—	1.1	2.2	2.2	1.2	—	1.2	4.1
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.9	.9	1.0	—	—	.9	1.0	—	—	—	1.9	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2.2	1.1	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.2	—	—
Other House Heating Fuels²													
With other heating fuel	230.0	125.1	104.9	1.1	5.0	9.5	8.2	35.0	19.5	49.9	85.2	6.2	138.6
Electricity	134.8	62.2	72.5	1.1	5.0	8.4	6.1	17.6	9.1	27.9	56.9	6.2	71.7
Piped gas	65.8	38.1	27.7	—	—	2.2	2.1	11.2	7.2	15.4	17.7	—	48.1
Bottled gas	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Fuel oil	3.1	2.1	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	1.0	—	2.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	49.3	37.5	11.8	—	—	—	1.0	8.4	4.2	7.6	16.8	—	32.4
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3.3	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	2.2	—	1.1
Cooking Fuel													
With cooking fuel	1 125.0	453.8	671.2	7.6	12.1	50.9	56.0	127.4	174.6	239.1	397.5	50.9	676.6
Electricity	95.0	26.9	68.1	—	—	3.1	6.2	12.0	24.1	17.5	26.6	9.5	58.8
Piped gas	1 021.8	424.9	596.9	7.6	12.1	47.7	48.8	112.1	148.3	219.4	369.9	40.2	611.7
Bottled gas	8.3	2.0	6.3	—	—	—	1.1	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.2	6.0
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water Heating Fuel													
With hot piped water	1 129.7	453.8	675.9	7.6	12.1	50.9	60.7	127.5	175.6	240.1	398.6	50.9	680.1
Electricity	62.9	11.6	51.3	—	—	3.0	7.7	6.9	18.2	18.7	22.5	5.5	34.9
Piped gas	1 058.4	440.2	618.2	7.6	12.1	47.9	52.0	117.4	157.2	219.2	375.1	44.2	639.1
Bottled gas	8.3	2.0	6.3	—	—	—	1.1	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.2	6.0
Fuel oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Air Conditioning Fuel													
With central air conditioning	287.2	149.8	137.4	6.4	4.2	9.4	7.5	36.6	50.3	45.9	87.0	6.2	194.0
Electricity	270.9	140.6	130.3	6.4	4.2	7.4	7.5	32.5	48.3	43.8	81.9	5.2	183.8
Piped gas	15.3	8.3	7.0	—	—	2.0	—	3.0	2.0	2.1	4.1	.9	10.2
Other	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
Other Central Air Fuel													
With other central air	17.9	12.0	5.9	—	—	—	—	3.0	1.9	1.0	5.9	—	12.0
Electricity	17.0	11.0	5.9	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.9	1.0	4.9	—	12.0
Gas	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clothes Dryer Fuel													
With clothes dryer	536.1	376.0	160.1	6.5	5.9	13.5	11.1	65.9	51.5	80.7	147.1	20.9	368.2
Electricity	91.3	60.9	30.4	—	1.0	6.1	1.0	7.2	4.1	20.0	36.9	5.4	49.0
Piped gas	439.8	311.1	128.7	6.5	3.9	7.4	10.0	56.6	47.3	59.7	110.1	15.5	314.2
Other	5.0	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	2.0	—	1.0	—	—	5.0
Units Using Each Fuel²													
Electricity	1 128.7	453.8	674.9	7.6	11.2	49.9	60.7	126.4	175.6	239.1	398.6	50.9	679.2
Piped gas	1 095.5	450.7	644.8	7.6	12.1	51.9	55.0	118.4	166.6	232.6	388.2	46.5	660.9
Bottled gas	8.3	2.0	6.3	—	—	—	1.1	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.2	6.0
Fuel oil	74.4	27.1	47.4	—	3.1	4.3	3.3	9.3	14.2	25.8	33.3	1.1	40.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.9	.9	1.0	—	—	.9	1.0	—	—	—	1.9	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	50.3	38.6	11.8	—	—	—	1.0	8.4	4.2	7.6	17.9	—	32.4
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8.5	7.4	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	2.0	—	3.2	5.3	—	3.1
All electric units	31.1	2.2	28.9	—	—	1.1	4.6	5.8	7.8	7.3	11.4	4.3	15.3

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-8. **Neighborhood—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet													
No bars on windows	586.5	249.6	336.9	6.4	9.1	20.8	21.8	67.9	88.5	116.2	195.6	19.6	371.3
1 building with bars	27.4	17.2	10.2	—	1.0	—	2.0	4.0	3.8	3.1	13.4	—	14.0
2 or more buildings with bars	433.1	151.7	281.4	1.2	2.1	30.0	32.0	41.1	67.5	99.6	158.2	27.3	247.6
No buildings	11.1	5.3	5.8	—	—	—	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.0	—	8.1
Not reported	72.7	30.0	42.7	—	—	1.0	3.0	12.4	13.9	19.2	29.5	4.0	39.2
Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet													
No repairs needed	627.8	267.6	360.2	7.6	7.1	19.6	31.5	92.4	106.4	114.3	184.0	29.2	414.7
Minor repairs needed	396.4	141.2	255.2	—	2.1	23.1	24.0	24.0	50.8	88.2	159.0	19.7	217.7
Major repairs needed	72.6	24.3	48.3	—	1.9	8.2	5.1	8.1	9.4	26.3	45.6	2.1	24.9
No streets	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	1.0
Not reported	31.9	19.7	12.3	—	1.1	1.0	—	3.0	8.0	10.4	10.1	—	21.8
Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet													
None	843.1	351.9	491.3	7.6	10.0	25.8	35.0	98.3	136.5	160.5	254.8	38.4	549.9
Minor accumulation	174.5	52.1	122.3	—	—	11.5	18.5	17.9	23.9	39.7	78.9	8.3	87.3
Major accumulation	85.2	30.1	55.1	—	2.1	13.5	7.1	9.2	8.3	31.7	56.8	4.2	24.3
Not reported	27.9	19.7	8.2	—	—	1.0	—	2.0	6.9	8.3	9.2	—	18.7
Parking Lots²													
With parking lots	270.9	69.2	201.7	1.1	1.9	18.6	17.8	38.8	46.9	60.4	82.5	28.1	160.4
Residents only	99.4	13.8	85.6	1.1	1.0	8.3	6.4	10.6	21.7	29.1	31.5	11.4	56.4
Shoppers or workers only	129.3	43.9	85.4	—	1.0	6.2	9.3	20.5	22.4	22.8	36.1	15.5	77.7
Anyone	85.8	20.0	65.8	—	—	6.2	5.1	12.8	12.9	21.9	25.8	12.5	47.5
Kind not reported	6.2	1.1	5.0	—	1.0	1.1	—	2.1	—	—	2.1	—	4.1
No parking lots within 300 Feet	830.7	364.9	465.8	6.5	10.2	32.3	42.9	86.4	119.5	170.2	307.0	21.6	502.1
Parking lot not reported	29.1	19.7	9.4	—	—	1.0	—	2.3	9.2	9.6	10.2	1.2	17.7
Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group													
Manufactured/mobile homes	12.1	6.1	6.1	—	12.1	.9	—	2.0	1.1	4.2	—	—	12.1
1 to 6	4.9	1.9	2.9	—	4.9	.9	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	4.9
7 to 20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 or more	7.3	4.1	3.1	—	7.3	—	—	1.0	1.1	4.2	—	—	7.3

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

³Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Table 6-9. Household Composition—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year													
Total with a move in last year	284.3	72.0	212.2	3.7	1.1	8.3	20.0	14.2	175.6	66.4	96.9	13.4	173.9
Household all moved here from one unit	141.4	30.9	110.5	3.7	1.1	5.4	12.0	7.8	141.4	36.3	48.0	6.1	87.4
Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household moved here from two or more units	15.0	2.7	12.2	—	—	—	1.0	—	15.0	—	3.0	1.0	11.0
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Some already here, rest moved in	127.9	38.4	89.5	—	—	2.9	7.1	6.4	19.2	30.1	45.9	6.4	75.6
No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three		
						Severe	Moderate								
HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.															
Total	169.7	39.3	130.5	3.7	1.1	5.4	13.0	9.0	169.7	37.6	54.1	7.3	108.3		
Structure Type of Previous Residence															
Moved from within the United States ..	169.7	39.3	130.5	3.7	1.1	5.4	13.0	9.0	169.7	37.6	54.1	7.3	108.3		
House	84.3	16.5	67.7	–	1.1	2.2	4.9	2.0	84.3	16.6	21.0	6.1	57.2		
Apartment	74.0	20.1	53.9	2.7	–	3.2	7.1	4.4	74.0	18.9	31.0	1.2	41.8		
Manufactured/mobile home	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	1.0		
Other	5.7	–	5.7	–	–	–	1.0	2.7	5.7	–	1.0	–	4.7		
Not reported	4.8	2.7	2.1	1.1	–	–	–	–	4.8	1.1	1.0	–	3.7		
Tenure of Previous Residence															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	159.3	36.6	122.7	2.7	1.1	5.4	12.0	6.4	159.3	36.5	52.0	7.3	99.9		
Owner occupied	38.1	12.5	25.6	–	–	2.2	–	1.0	38.1	3.3	8.0	4.1	26.0		
Renter occupied	121.2	24.1	97.1	2.7	1.1	3.2	12.0	5.4	121.2	33.2	44.0	3.3	73.9		
Persons – Previous Residence															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	159.3	36.6	122.7	2.7	1.1	5.4	12.0	6.4	159.3	36.5	52.0	7.3	99.9		
1 person	10.0	1.0	9.0	–	1.1	–	1.1	2.0	10.0	2.1	4.8	–	5.2		
2 persons	21.5	3.2	18.3	–	–	–	2.9	2.1	21.5	1.9	5.9	–	15.5		
3 persons	32.5	13.2	19.3	2.7	–	–	1.0	1.1	32.5	2.0	6.0	–	26.6		
4 persons	29.7	5.7	24.0	–	–	1.1	3.0	–	29.7	10.4	11.5	.9	17.3		
5 persons	16.5	4.1	12.4	–	–	–	1.9	–	16.5	6.1	7.1	1.0	8.4		
6 persons	19.4	6.1	13.3	–	–	1.0	1.1	–	19.4	4.1	7.2	3.2	9.1		
7 persons or more	17.8	1.1	16.7	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	17.8	6.4	6.2	–	11.6		
Not reported	11.8	2.1	9.8	–	–	2.3	–	1.2	11.8	3.5	3.4	2.2	6.2		
Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	159.3	36.6	122.7	2.7	1.1	5.4	12.0	6.4	159.3	36.5	52.0	7.3	99.9		
Owned or rented by a mover	120.7	32.4	88.4	2.7	1.1	3.3	11.0	5.1	120.7	28.9	44.9	2.9	72.8		
Owned or rented by other	34.1	3.1	31.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	34.1	5.3	6.0	3.2	25.0		
By a relative	19.4	2.0	17.3	–	–	–	1.0	–	19.4	2.1	3.9	2.1	13.4		
By a nonrelative	14.8	1.1	13.7	–	–	1.0	–	–	14.8	3.2	2.1	1.1	11.6		
Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Not reported	4.4	1.1	3.3	–	–	1.1	–	1.2	4.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	2.1		
Change in Housing Costs															
House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States ...	159.3	36.6	122.7	2.7	1.1	5.4	12.0	6.4	159.3	36.5	52.0	7.3	99.9		
Increased with move	97.0	27.1	69.9	2.7	–	2.0	6.2	3.2	97.0	22.6	30.6	4.2	62.2		
Decreased	24.4	3.8	20.6	–	1.1	2.2	3.0	–	24.4	9.5	8.2	.9	15.3		
Stayed about the same	30.7	3.8	27.0	–	–	1.2	2.9	1.0	30.7	3.2	11.3	–	19.4		
Don't know	6.2	1.9	4.2	–	–	–	–	2.2	6.2	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.1		
Not reported	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0		

¹See back cover for details.

Table 6-11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.													
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home													
All reported reasons equal.....	5.3	1.1	4.2	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	5.3	1.0	1.0	—	4.2
Financial reasons	60.4	20.6	39.8	2.7	—	1.2	3.0	2.7	56.2	15.7	19.6	5.2	35.6
Room layout/design	15.7	—	15.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	15.7	3.3	4.3	—	11.4
Kitchen	2.1	1.0	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	—	2.1
Size	42.2	6.2	36.0	—	—	3.1	2.0	1.0	39.3	9.0	16.1	1.9	24.2
Exterior appearance	10.9	2.7	8.2	—	—	—	2.1	—	9.8	2.0	2.0	—	8.9
Yard/trees/view	8.2	3.1	5.1	—	—	1.1	1.0	—	8.2	1.0	4.1	—	4.1
Quality of construction	2.0	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	2.0	—	—
Only one available	13.4	—	13.4	—	—	—	2.9	—	11.4	2.2	4.9	1.2	7.4
Other	23.9	3.0	20.9	—	1.1	—	—	—	19.8	7.2	8.1	—	15.8
Not reported	4.7	2.7	2.1	1.1	—	—	—	—	4.7	1.1	—	—	4.7
Home Search													
Now in house	81.7	39.1	42.6	2.7	...	1.1	2.1	4.7	74.6	12.4	25.8	1.9	54.0
Did not look at apartments	58.8	32.5	26.3	2.7	...	1.1	—	4.7	51.7	8.3	19.5	.9	38.3
Looked at apartments too	20.2	4.0	16.3	—	...	—	2.1	—	20.2	4.1	6.3	.9	13.0
Search not reported	2.7	2.7	—	—	...	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	—	2.7
Now in manufactured/mobile home	1.1	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	1.1
Did not look at apartments	1.1	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	1.1
Looked at apartments too	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Search not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Now in apartment	106.0	1.1	104.9	1.1	...	4.3	12.0	5.4	98.8	29.0	36.3	6.4	63.4
Did not look at houses	51.5	—	51.5	—	...	2.2	2.1	5.4	47.3	12.5	23.3	2.2	26.0
Looked at houses too	52.4	1.1	51.3	—	...	2.1	9.9	—	49.3	15.4	13.0	4.2	35.2
Search not reported	2.2	—	2.2	1.1	...	—	—	—	2.2	1.1	—	—	2.2
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home													
Better home	102.8	29.8	73.0	2.7	—	1.0	6.8	4.8	93.7	23.5	34.4	3.0	65.3
Worse home	33.7	3.7	30.0	—	—	1.2	1.1	—	30.4	5.4	8.3	3.1	22.3
About the same	44.5	4.1	40.4	—	1.1	3.2	6.2	4.2	42.5	12.5	18.4	2.2	24.0
Not reported	7.9	2.7	5.2	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	7.9	1.1	1.0	—	6.9
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood													
Better neighborhood	73.9	19.9	54.1	—	—	2.1	4.1	2.1	66.9	16.3	24.7	1.9	47.4
Worse neighborhood	28.9	3.2	25.7	—	—	1.2	2.0	—	28.0	7.6	9.4	3.1	16.5
About the same	67.2	13.4	53.9	2.7	1.1	1.1	8.0	4.0	61.9	13.3	24.2	2.1	41.0
Same neighborhood	11.8	1.1	10.7	—	—	1.0	—	—	10.9	4.2	2.9	1.2	7.8
Not reported	6.9	2.7	4.2	1.1	—	—	—	—	6.9	1.1	1.0	—	5.9

¹See back cover for details.

²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Table 6-13. Selected Housing Costs—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹				
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three		
						Severe	Moderate								
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.															
Government Subsidy for Repairs															
Units with major repairs in the last 2 years.....	275.3	275.3	...	3.9	3.9	9.3	4.3	29.1	17.2	16.6	74.8	11.6	188.9		
Received low-interest loan or grant	4.1	4.1	...	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	3.1		
No low-interest loan or grant	270.0	270.0	...	3.9	3.9	8.2	4.3	27.9	17.2	16.6	74.8	10.6	184.6		
Not reported	1.1	1.1	...	–	–	–	–	1.1	–	–	–	–	1.1		

¹See back cover for details.

²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-14. **Value, Purchase Price, and Source of Down Payment—Owner Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
How Acquired													
First occupant in single family unit built 1990 or later	8.9	8.9	...	2.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	1.1	5.7
Already built	5.2	5.2	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	–	3.0
Sales agreement	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Contractor	1.1	1.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.1	–
Built it yourself	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Received as inheritance or gift	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

¹See back cover for details.

Table 6-15. Mortgage Characteristics—Owner Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES—Con.													
Current Total Loan as Percent of Value													
Less than 20 percent	46.2	46.2	...	—	—	—	—	15.4	1.1	5.2	13.6	1.0	31.7
20 to 39 percent	59.1	59.1	...	—	—	—	1.1	5.1	.9	4.0	22.0	3.1	34.0
40 to 59 percent	87.5	87.5	...	—	—	—	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.8	23.9	4.0	59.7
60 to 79 percent	82.4	82.4	...	2.7	1.0	4.2	1.0	2.1	5.1	7.5	22.0	3.2	57.3
80 to 89 percent	17.9	17.9	...	—	—	—	1.1	—	4.1	—	5.3	1.0	11.6
90 to 99 percent	15.1	15.1	...	—	—	—	1.1	—	9.0	—	5.1	—	10.0
100 percent or more	23.7	23.7	...	3.9	—	1.0	—	1.0	8.3	3.1	2.9	1.2	19.5
Not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	53.9	53.9	...	...	...	...	...	20-	90.7	51.5	49.9	...	55.5
Reason Primary Mortgage Refinanced													
Units with a refinanced primary mortgage ²													
To get lower interest rate	119.9	119.9	...	3.9	—	—	—	10.4	1.0	10.5	30.2	7.4	82.2
To increase payment period	105.4	105.4	...	3.9	—	—	—	8.3	1.0	9.4	24.9	6.4	74.1
To reduce payment period	3.3	3.3	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	2.1
To renew or extend a loan that has fallen due	14.4	14.4	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	10.3
To receive cash	1.1	1.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1
Other reason	22.3	22.3	...	1.2	—	—	—	2.1	—	2.2	8.5	2.3	11.6
	13.1	13.1	...	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	4.2	—	8.9
Cash Received in Primary Mortgage Refinance													
Received refinance cash													
Less than \$10,000	22.3	22.3	...	1.2	—	—	—	2.1	—	2.2	8.5	2.3	11.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	3.3
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4.4	4.4	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4.2	4.2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	3.1
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5.2	5.2	...	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—	2.0	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$69,999	2.2	2.2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	1.1
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$89,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 to \$149,999	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
\$150,000 or more	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	5.3	5.3	...	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.1	1.2	1.0
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of Primary Mortgage Refinanced Cash Used for Home Additions, Improvements, or Repairs													
Received refinanced cash													
Zero percent	22.3	22.3	...	1.2	—	—	—	2.1	—	2.2	8.5	2.3	11.6
1 to 9 percent	8.8	8.8	...	1.2	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	2.2	1.2	5.5
10 to 19 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 29 percent	2.0	2.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.0
30 to 39 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 49 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—
50 to 59 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
60 to 69 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 79 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80 to 89 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90 to 99 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
100 percent	4.2	4.2	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.1	—	3.1
Not reported	4.2	4.2	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	4.2	—	—
Median	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of Nonrefinanced Primary Mortgage, Including Home Equity Lump Sum, Used for Home Purchase and Improvement													
Units with a nonrefinanced primary mortgage													
Zero percent	191.9	191.9	...	2.7	1.0	6.3	4.2	14.4	28.7	14.5	59.4	5.2	127.3
1 to 9 percent	27.1	27.1	...	—	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.4	4.2	15.9	—	11.2
10 to 19 percent	1.1	1.1	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—
20 to 29 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
30 to 39 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 49 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 59 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 69 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 79 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
80 to 89 percent	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
90 to 99 percent	1.0	1.0	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
100 percent	148.2	148.2	...	2.7	—	5.2	3.1	12.4	21.3	8.3	37.4	4.2	106.7
Not reported	13.6	13.6	...	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.1	2.0	5.2	—	8.3
Median	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	...	100.0

Table 6-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS										
Total	453.8	—	73.4	281.7	98.7	—	15.6	120.9	231.8	85.5
Value										
Less than \$10,000	3.1	—	1.0	2.2	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6.4	—	2.2	4.2	—	—	1.1	4.3	1.0	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2.0	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—
\$30,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7.9	—	1.1	6.8	—	—	—	1.1	6.8	—
\$60,000 to \$69,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$70,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8.4	—	2.3	6.1	—	—	—	2.3	6.1	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	9.7	—	4.0	4.7	1.0	—	—	5.7	3.0	1.0
\$120,000 to \$149,999	19.8	—	12.2	5.5	2.1	—	3.2	11.2	2.2	3.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	73.9	—	14.6	51.0	8.3	—	2.9	29.4	29.9	11.7
\$200,000 to \$249,999	94.6	—	12.7	72.7	9.1	—	1.1	24.2	64.0	5.3
\$250,000 to \$299,999	82.6	—	12.0	53.2	17.5	—	3.3	18.9	47.0	13.3
\$300,000 or more	145.6	—	10.3	74.5	60.8	—	3.0	21.8	70.0	50.9
Median	250 775	...	193 977	240 966	300K+	...	...	209 213	251 105	300K+

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 6-18. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	565.3	25.6	76.5	159.6	95.2	38.0	37.2	133.2	1 357
Persons									
1 person	35.2	3.1	8.2	5.4	6.1	–	3.0	9.3	1 148
2 persons	83.5	6.0	6.2	28.3	15.3	6.1	5.1	16.5	1 376
3 persons	99.1	4.0	12.6	24.9	22.3	9.2	1.0	24.9	1 409
4 persons	127.0	5.0	24.0	31.3	21.8	4.8	15.3	24.9	1 353
5 persons	108.9	3.3	12.2	29.8	16.2	7.4	8.7	31.4	1 392
6 persons	61.3	2.0	7.2	21.4	9.2	6.7	2.1	12.8	1 353
7 persons or more	50.3	2.1	6.2	18.6	4.2	3.8	2.0	13.4	1 274
Rooms									
1 room	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
2 rooms	3.9	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	...
3 rooms	29.1	4.9	–	–	–	–	–	10.3	717
4 rooms	100.8	9.5	31.3	23.5	3.4	1.0	4.1	28.0	931
5 rooms	171.9	6.2	25.4	66.5	26.5	4.0	5.1	38.1	1 265
6 rooms	155.3	2.1	9.4	50.8	32.1	10.4	14.6	35.9	1 475
7 rooms	57.2	–	–	12.3	23.3	5.0	3.1	13.5	1 705
8 rooms	27.7	–	–	3.0	5.8	10.7	4.0	4.2	2 137
9 rooms	10.3	–	–	–	3.0	2.0	4.3	1.0	...
10 rooms or more	9.0	–	–	–	1.0	4.8	2.0	1.1	...
Bedrooms									
None .....	.9	.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
1	41.1	8.8	14.5	3.5	–	–	–	14.3	658
2	168.5	11.7	42.6	45.9	14.8	1.0	6.1	46.4	1 074
3	264.9	3.1	19.4	92.5	60.3	19.3	17.7	52.6	1 452
4 or more	89.8	1.0	–	17.8	20.1	17.7	13.4	19.8	1 903
Complete Bathrooms									
None	2.9	2.0	–	–	–	–	–	.9	...
1	269.0	20.5	63.0	80.3	21.0	4.1	7.1	73.0	1 091
1 1/2	86.1	1.0	2.2	28.5	20.7	7.1	4.0	22.6	1 501
2 or more	207.3	2.1	11.4	50.8	53.5	26.7	26.1	36.7	1 697
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	558.2	25.6	76.5	158.6	91.5	35.6	37.2	133.2	1 348
Less than 1/8 acre	188.8	8.2	33.9	57.1	31.0	6.8	8.6	43.1	1 268
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	264.3	10.2	30.2	81.3	45.2	18.5	13.4	65.5	1 363
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	59.4	4.0	7.1	13.3	10.3	8.3	9.2	7.2	1 580
1/2 up to 1 acre	13.2	1.1	–	1.9	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.2	...
1 up to 5 acres	24.2	2.0	3.1	3.9	4.0	1.0	1.0	9.0	...
5 up to 10 acres	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	1.0	–	...
10 acres or more	7.3	–	2.1	1.0	–	–	1.0	3.2	...
Median .....	.17	...	.15	.16	.17	.20	.22	.17	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	18.8	1.1	4.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	9.4	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18.0	1.0	2.0	2.1	–	4.4	–	8.5	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25.9	2.0	9.2	5.3	4.2	–	–	5.3	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39.3	3.1	6.0	14.6	3.3	–	4.1	8.2	1 221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36.6	3.8	4.1	10.4	2.0	2.2	1.0	13.2	1 185
\$25,000 to \$29,999	37.7	3.2	4.1	11.4	6.4	1.0	1.1	10.5	1 275
\$30,000 to \$34,999	39.1	2.0	6.4	10.8	5.4	1.1	–	13.5	1 205
\$35,000 to \$39,999	49.1	2.0	8.5	10.8	9.7	1.0	4.1	13.0	1 351
\$40,000 to \$49,999	65.1	3.0	6.1	22.1	5.1	1.0	8.2	19.6	1 309
\$50,000 to \$59,999	45.7	–	7.4	14.6	11.2	4.1	1.0	7.4	1 403
\$60,000 to \$79,999	91.9	3.2	13.5	25.5	20.8	11.6	4.2	13.2	1 444
\$80,000 to \$99,999	42.8	–	4.1	16.1	5.1	6.6	6.7	4.2	1 470
\$100,000 to \$119,999	18.3	–	–	5.3	7.9	2.0	–	3.2	...
\$120,000 or more	36.9	1.1	1.0	9.6	13.1	2.1	6.0	4.1	1 681
Median	42 786	...	36 396	46 074	59 266	65 553	49 047	34 285	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	3.0	–	–	3.0	–	–	–	–	...
\$100 to \$199	31.3	1.1	4.0	8.4	4.2	–	3.0	10.6	1 314
\$200 to \$249	15.6	–	–	6.2	1.0	2.0	–	6.3	...
\$250 to \$299	12.7	–	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.1	–	4.3	...
\$300 to \$349	17.5	1.0	2.1	6.0	3.2	1.0	–	4.2	...
\$350 to \$399	17.1	1.0	2.1	4.7	2.2	2.0	1.0	4.1	...
\$400 to \$449	11.2	4.0	2.1	1.0	–	2.0	–	2.0	...
\$450 to \$499	12.2	–	1.0	2.1	1.1	–	1.6	6.3	...
\$500 to \$599	27.1	2.0	8.3	5.3	2	1.0	–	10.3	888
\$600 to \$699	31.3	4.9	7.3	1.0	3.2	1.7	–	13.2	786
\$700 to \$799	25.5	1.1	5.1	8.2	1.0	1.0	2.0	7.1	...
\$800 to \$999	74.7	1.0	6.3	29.5	15.4	2.0	2.0	18.5	1 352
\$1,000 to \$1,249	77.1	2.0	17.5	25.1	13.6	2.1	6.5	10.3	1 275
\$1,250 to \$1,499	67.2	1.1	10.4	21.5	12.3	1.0	4.2	16.7	1 318
\$1,500 or more	130.4	4.2	7.2	33.3	35.8	18.7	15.9	15.3	1 679
No cash rent	11.5	2.2	1.0	.9	–	2.4	1.0	3.9	...
Median (excludes no cash rent)	994	...	918	1 006	1 259	1500+	1 366	746	...
Median Monthly Housing Costs for Owners									
Monthly costs including all mortgages plus maintenance costs	1 244	...	1 172	1 190	1 408	1500+	1500+	738	...
Monthly costs excluding second and subsequent mortgages and maintenance costs	1 147	...	1 079	1 104	1 325	1500+	1 430	738	...

Table 6-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS									
Total	403.3	12.5	41.8	124.8	84.7	34.6	32.0	73.0	1 444
Value									
Less than \$10,000	3.1	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	1.1	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3.1	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	1.1	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2.0	–	–	1.0	–	–	–	1.0	...
\$30,000 to \$39,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6.8	–	2.2	–	2.6	–	–	2.0	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7.2	–	–	5.1	–	–	–	2.1	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	7.6	–	1.0	2.7	–	–	3.0	1.0	...
\$120,000 to \$149,999	16.0	2.1	4.1	–	1.0	–	2.2	6.6	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	62.3	3.2	11.3	20.5	8.5	2.2	2.0	14.6	1 228
\$200,000 to \$249,999	86.3	4.3	7.6	37.0	20.9	1.0	5.4	10.1	1 354
\$250,000 to \$299,999	73.6	1.0	11.6	26.0	13.5	7.1	4.1	10.2	1 367
\$300,000 or more	135.3	1.0	2.0	31.5	38.1	24.2	15.3	23.1	1 783
Median	254 891	...	202 238	243 392	284 413	300K+	291 925	234 332	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 6-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.												
Ratio of Value to Current Income												
Less than 1.5	17.5	10.9	1.1	5.4	7.3	3.2	1.1	3.0	...	...	...	...
1.5 to 1.9	13.2	10.1	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	—	—	...	...	...	...
2.0 to 2.4	20.5	18.4	2.1	—	13.5	11.4	—	2.1	...	...	...	...
2.5 to 2.9	24.4	20.2	3.2	1.0	10.5	10.5	—	—	...	...	...	...
3.0 to 3.9	55.5	49.6	5.9	—	19.7	18.0	1.7	—	...	...	...	...
4.0 to 4.9	53.2	53.2	—	—	4.2	4.2	—	—	...	...	...	...
5.0 or more	148.9	136.1	4.3	8.5	57.1	55.1	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...
Zero or negative income	5.1	5.1	—	—	2.2	1.1	1.0	—	...	...	...	...
Median	4.7	4.8	...	...	5.0+	5.0+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average Monthly Cost Paid for Real Estate Taxes												
Less than \$25	18.0	12.8	3.2	2.0	12.3	8.1	1.1	3.1	...	...	...	...
\$25 to \$49	22.9	21.8	1.1	—	8.4	8.4	—	—	...	...	...	...
\$50 to \$74	29.5	25.1	2.2	2.2	24.9	22.8	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$75 to \$99	39.7	36.4	—	3.3	8.3	8.3	—	—	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$149	73.5	67.1	4.2	2.1	21.9	21.0	1.0	—	...	...	...	...
\$150 to \$199	68.2	60.9	4.1	3.1	20.6	17.9	1.7	1.0	...	...	...	...
\$200 or more	86.5	79.5	3.7	3.2	19.2	18.2	—	1.0	...	...	...	...
Median	140	142	...	...	109	111	...	...	...	...	...	...
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES												
Total	332.0	297.4	18.6	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Payment for Principal and Interest												
One or more regular mortgages	332.0	297.4	18.6	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than \$100	6.4	5.3	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$100 to \$199	8.2	7.2	—	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$200 to \$249	2.1	2.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$250 to \$299	1.1	—	—	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$300 to \$349	2.2	2.2	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$350 to \$399	4.1	4.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$400 to \$449	4.2	4.2	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$450 to \$499	5.1	4.0	1.1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$500 to \$599	11.4	11.4	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$600 to \$699	24.1	24.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$700 to \$799	23.7	18.4	4.3	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$800 to \$999	69.3	58.3	7.5	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	62.8	59.6	1.0	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	44.6	41.6	1.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,500 or more	62.8	54.8	2.7	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	1 036	1 030	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Type of Primary Mortgage												
FHA	84.1	75.6	3.2	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VA	9.4	9.4	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RHS/RD .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other types	219.2	196.4	14.3	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Don't know	2.1	2.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	17.3	14.0	1.1	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mortgage Origination												
Placed new mortgage(s)	326.8	292.2	18.6	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary obtained when property acquired	232.9	211.2	12.4	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Obtained later	93.9	81.0	6.2	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Assumed	4.2	4.2	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wrap-around .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Primary Mortgage												
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	280.0	255.5	12.7	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage	16.0	14.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage	3.1	2.0	—	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	5.6	1.8	3.8	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above	2.7	2.7	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	24.7	21.4	1.1	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payment Plan of Secondary Mortgage												
Units with two or more mortgages	34.4	31.7	2.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fixed payment, self-amortizing	25.6	25.6	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable rate mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adjustable term mortgage	1.0	1.0	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graduated payment mortgage .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balloon	4.7	2.0	2.7	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combination of the above .....	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not reported	3.1	3.1	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 6-19. **Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics – Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder – Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
OWNERS WITH ONE OR MORE REGULAR OR LUMP-SUM HOME-EQUITY MORTGAGES – Con.												
Lenders of Primary and Secondary Mortgages												
Only borrowed from firm(s)	302.4	271.1	17.5	13.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from seller .....	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Only borrowed from other individual(s)	2.1	2.1	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and seller .....	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from a firm and other individual .....	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Borrowed from seller and other individual .....	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
One or both sources not reported	27.5	24.2	1.1	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.
²Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.
³Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.
⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.
⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-20. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
OWNER OCCUPIED UNITS—Con.														
Purchase Price														
Home purchased or built	435.7	6.3	4.2	7.5	17.9	22.9	49.5	55.6	92.7	87.3	43.9	15.1	32.9	51 670
Less than \$10,000	9.2	—	—	2.1	1.1	1.0	2.0	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	14.5	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.1	4.2	1.0	1.0	—	—	2.2	...
\$20,000 to \$29,999	27.0	2.1	—	—	3.1	4.2	3.1	3.1	5.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	2.1	33 513
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7.1	—	—	—	1.1	1.0	1.0	—	2.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	13.0	—	—	—	2.1	—	2.1	2.8	1.0	—	3.0	—	2.0	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10.4	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	4.2	—	1.0	—	1.1	...
\$60,000 to \$69,999	12.4	—	—	—	—	—	2.0	1.1	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
\$70,000 to \$79,999	13.5	—	1.1	—	—	1.1	3.2	1.0	4.2	2.0	1.0	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	29.6	1.1	—	—	—	2.2	4.2	3.1	6.5	6.2	4.3	—	2.0	52 844
\$100,000 to \$119,999	30.5	—	1.1	—	1.1	2.2	2.1	7.3	4.3	8.2	3.1	—	1.1	46 590
\$120,000 to \$149,999	76.4	—	1.0	3.2	1.0	6.0	5.3	9.4	24.5	15.8	4.1	3.1	3.1	50 000
\$150,000 to \$199,999	90.9	—	1.1	—	3.2	2.0	11.9	10.1	19.6	25.5	7.2	3.2	7.2	57 584
\$200,000 to \$249,999	41.6	1.0	—	—	1.1	—	3.6	4.2	7.2	13.6	6.8	1.0	3.0	65 397
\$250,000 to \$299,999	18.7	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	1.0	4.1	2.0	3.8	—	4.0	...
\$300,000 or more	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.1	7.7	5.8	3.0	...
Not reported	20.6	1.0	—	1.1	1.0	2.0	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	—	—	1.1	...
Median	135 852	...	...	...	...	...	115 380	124 814	132 568	155 493	167 533	...	158 958	...
Received as inheritance or gift	10.2	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	...
Not reported	7.9	1.0	—	—	—	—	1.0	2.7	—	1.0	1.1	1.1	—	...
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	676.9	16.5	32.2	61.3	77.7	112.2	121.6	106.4	90.4	35.3	11.1	1.1	11.1	23 174
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	603.9	13.3	21.8	43.6	68.3	101.0	117.1	100.2	83.1	34.3	10.1	—	11.1	24 609
Rent control	101.1	1.0	3.1	10.9	16.8	14.4	20.6	14.5	13.0	3.8	1.0	—	1.9	22 095
No rent control	497.4	11.2	18.7	29.4	51.4	86.6	96.6	84.6	70.1	30.5	9.1	—	9.2	25 318
Reduced by owner	23.7	—	4.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	4.0	2.0	8.2	—	—	—	1.1	...
Not reduced by owner	472.5	11.2	14.4	28.3	49.5	85.6	91.4	82.6	62.0	30.5	9.1	—	8.1	25 179
Owner reduction not reported	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	5.5	1.0	—	3.4	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	...
Owned by public housing authority	25.9	1.0	5.0	7.2	5.1	4.3	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	...
Government subsidy	20.1	—	4.4	7.4	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	3.2	1.0	—	—	—	...
Other, income verification	24.9	2.2	1.0	3.1	3.2	6.0	1.3	5.1	3.1	—	—	—	—	...
Subsidy not reported	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.
²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.
³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
RENTER OCCUPIED UNITS														
Total	676.9	6.0	10.4	13.3	18.5	54.9	97.0	112.0	103.3	144.6	90.0	11.1	15.8	718
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	603.9	4.9	4.2	2.0	14.3	44.5	91.8	103.8	92.0	137.2	85.3	9.1	14.8	732
Rent control	101.1	—	—	—	1.0	10.0	23.5	16.1	16.8	19.3	12.1	2.0	.1	699
No rent control	497.4	4.9	4.2	2.0	13.3	33.5	68.3	86.7	74.1	117.8	73.2	7.1	12.3	740
Reduced by owner	23.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.2	5.3	1.0	2.0	3.1	—	1.0	5.1	...
Not reduced by owner	472.5	3.9	3.1	1.0	12.3	31.4	62.9	84.5	72.1	114.7	73.2	6.0	7.2	746
Owner reduction not reported	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	5.5	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	—	2.4	...
Owned by public housing authority	25.9	—	2.1	5.0	1.1	6.2	4.1	3.1	4.3	—	—	—	—	...
Government subsidy	20.1	1.1	4.2	4.1	2.1	1.1	—	—	2.1	2.1	3.4	—	—	...
Other, income verification	24.9	—	—	2.2	1.0	3.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	5.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	...
Subsidy not reported	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 6-23. Journey to Work—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Tenure		Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics			Selected Subareas ¹		
		Owner	Renter	New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	Area one	Area two	Area three
						Severe	Moderate						
Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder													
Less than 15 minutes	170.1	59.9	110.2	—	1.0	10.3	12.4	1.0	27.6	19.4	67.9	9.3	92.9
15 to 29 minutes	258.6	95.7	162.9	1.1	2.2	13.8	11.0	5.1	35.0	43.4	102.9	11.2	144.5
30 to 44 minutes	141.2	59.2	82.0	—	1.9	9.0	6.2	2.3	19.2	27.0	54.6	8.3	78.3
45 to 59 minutes	67.5	29.9	37.6	5.3	—	1.2	3.1	4.2	12.8	5.2	17.7	3.2	46.6
1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	40.4	15.6	24.8	—	1.0	2.0	2.9	—	12.8	5.5	15.5	2.9	21.9
1 hour 30 minutes or more	18.5	7.1	11.5	—	—	—	3.1	—	1.1	4.4	5.1	—	13.5
Works at home	8.2	5.2	3.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	1.0	2.0	1.0	5.2
No fixed place of work	69.8	36.2	33.7	1.2	.9	2.0	4.1	3.1	7.2	10.5	28.5	2.2	39.2
Median	25	27	25	...	...	23	24	...	26	26	24	26	26
Distance From Home to Work for Householder													
Less than 1 mile	20.5	4.2	16.3	—	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	4.0	5.1	7.1	1.0	12.3
1 to 4 miles	115.1	34.2	80.9	—	1.1	6.3	9.0	2.0	19.8	19.6	47.3	5.2	62.5
5 to 9 miles	170.9	64.3	106.6	—	1.0	7.4	10.4	1.0	23.1	25.3	69.5	7.1	94.3
10 to 19 miles	210.1	80.1	130.0	—	2.0	15.2	7.3	3.2	23.7	34.2	86.6	8.4	115.1
20 to 29 miles	108.8	41.7	67.1	1.1	—	3.2	5.9	4.3	20.4	15.3	35.6	13.3	59.9
30 to 49 miles	61.9	37.0	24.8	5.3	1.0	1.0	4.1	1.1	17.5	3.2	14.3	—	47.6
50 miles or more	9.1	5.8	3.3	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	2.2	3.2	—	6.0
Works at home	8.2	5.2	3.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	—	1.0	2.0	1.0	5.2
No fixed place of work	69.8	36.2	33.7	1.2	.9	2.0	4.1	3.1	7.2	10.5	28.5	2.2	39.2
Median	12	14	11	...	...	11	9	...	13	11	11	15	13
Departure Time to Work for Householder²													
Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	7.4	3.0	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	2.0	—	5.4
3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	138.9	65.4	73.5	2.7	—	6.3	8.2	2.0	21.9	17.6	50.9	7.3	80.7
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	169.9	74.9	95.0	2.7	2.0	11.2	11.4	1.2	23.0	18.3	51.8	4.0	114.0
7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	92.9	33.7	59.2	—	—	2.0	3.9	3.0	12.2	17.5	43.8	5.3	43.7
7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	81.3	30.0	51.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	4.0	2.1	14.8	8.3	26.6	4.4	50.3
8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	69.3	20.4	48.8	—	—	3.2	2.0	1.0	18.5	10.5	26.5	4.0	38.8
8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	29.9	10.2	19.8	—	—	2.0	2.0	1.0	3.0	3.3	11.6	1.0	17.4
9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	42.9	13.9	28.9	—	—	5.2	2.1	—	5.8	6.3	24.5	1.0	17.4
10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	64.3	25.3	39.0	—	1.9	2.2	6.2	2.3	7.0	11.7	23.3	5.1	35.9
4:00 p.m. to midnight	42.6	16.5	26.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	5.1	13.7	21.7	3.2	17.7
Not reported	26.9	10.1	16.8	—	.9	2.9	2.0	2.1	4.3	5.0	9.4	1.9	15.6
Worked at Home Last Week													
Worked at home ³	93.2	45.9	47.3	2.7	1.0	3.1	6.1	5.1	18.1	8.3	32.3	5.1	55.9
Hours worked at home:													
1-9 hours	42.6	21.1	21.5	2.7	1.0	—	2.0	1.0	9.7	1.1	10.3	2.0	30.2
10-19 hours	17.0	6.9	10.1	—	—	1.1	—	1.0	3.0	2.0	5.1	2.0	10.0
20-29 hours	5.0	3.1	1.9	—	—	—	1.9	—	—	1.0	1.9	—	3.1
30-39 hours	5.3	1.1	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	3.2	1.1	1.1
40 hours or more	22.2	13.7	8.5	—	—	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.2	3.1	11.8	—	10.4
Not reported	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	1.1
Did not work at home	678.0	262.9	415.2	4.9	6.0	34.2	36.7	12.7	96.7	104.9	260.9	33.2	384.0
Worked at home not reported	3.1	—	3.1	—	—	.9	—	—	1.0	3.1	.9	—	2.2
Worked at home/wage and salary job	40.5	16.3	24.2	—	—	1.1	2.9	1.0	10.1	2.0	10.1	3.0	27.4
Days worked at home:													
0 days	23.5	8.2	15.3	—	—	1.1	1.0	1.0	6.1	—	6.1	2.1	15.4
1-2 days	12.0	6.1	5.9	—	—	—	.9	—	3.0	1.0	2.0	.9	9.1
3-4 days	2.1	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.1	—	—
5 days or more	2.0	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	2.0
Not reported	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	1.0

¹See back cover for details.

²Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.

³Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Table 6-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	1 130.7	553.1	110.4	455.0	122.7	113.7	77.6	95.1	45.8	12.1
Race and Origin										
White alone	1 057.6	509.5	103.0	432.9	119.6	110.5	69.1	89.9	43.8	12.1
Non-Hispanic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hispanic	1 057.6	509.5	103.0	432.9	119.6	110.5	69.1	89.9	43.8	12.1
Black alone	13.0	9.0	—	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	1.0	—
Non-Hispanic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic	13.0	9.0	—	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	1.1	1.0	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	25.7	17.2	—	8.5	—	2.0	5.4	1.1	—	—
Asian alone	13.5	6.0	4.3	3.2	—	—	1.1	1.0	1.1	—
Pacific Islander alone ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two or more races	20.9	11.4	3.1	6.4	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	—	—
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	1 130.7	553.1	110.4	455.0	122.7	113.7	77.6	95.1	45.8	12.1
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	1.1	—	—	1.1	.2	—	—	1.0	—	—
Condominiums	45.6	7.1	9.0	29.5	7.5	5.1	2.1	9.7	5.1	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	7.6	5.3	—	2.3	1.2	1.1	—	—	—	—
1995 to 1999	33.6	20.4	2.0	11.3	3.1	3.1	—	3.1	2.1	—
1990 to 1994	52.0	19.7	12.8	18.4	5.5	1.0	4.2	3.4	4.2	1.1
1985 to 1989	32.8	10.7	—	20.9	2.0	2.2	5.3	7.2	4.1	1.1
1980 to 1984	38.7	9.6	6.3	22.8	3.1	4.2	1.1	11.4	3.1	—
1975 to 1979	104.6	36.5	17.4	48.7	9.5	11.6	8.2	12.3	7.1	1.9
1970 to 1974	90.3	28.9	10.2	49.2	9.3	12.8	4.3	14.8	8.2	2.0
1960 to 1969	172.4	65.6	13.6	90.3	14.1	28.0	20.6	15.5	12.0	3.0
1950 to 1959	271.0	158.5	21.6	87.9	25.6	27.5	24.7	9.1	1.0	2.9
1940 to 1949	156.2	102.5	8.1	45.6	19.7	12.5	3.0	9.4	1.0	—
1930 to 1939	92.0	48.1	11.2	32.7	17.0	6.8	1.9	6.0	1.0	—
1920 to 1929	48.5	31.7	4.1	12.7	7.5	.9	2.4	1.9	—	—
1919 or earlier	30.9	15.5	3.1	12.3	5.1	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.0	—
Median	1959	1955	1965	1964	1955	1963	1962	1972	1974	...
Rooms										
1 room	10.7	—	—	10.7	—	1.0	—	8.6	1.0	—
2 rooms	39.0	3.9	5.3	29.7	3.0	3.2	9.9	11.7	2.0	—
3 rooms	194.3	24.0	32.0	133.2	39.8	36.2	21.9	20.8	14.5	5.1
4 rooms	335.3	98.7	43.2	191.2	53.0	46.6	27.8	42.7	21.2	2.2
5 rooms	258.4	168.9	16.5	70.0	19.4	17.0	18.0	9.3	6.2	3.0
6 rooms	180.5	153.3	9.3	16.0	5.4	8.6	—	2.1	—	1.9
7 rooms	61.4	57.2	2.1	2.1	1.1	—	—	—	1.0	—
8 rooms	29.8	27.7	—	2.1	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	—
9 rooms	12.4	10.3	2.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	9.0	9.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	32.0	.9	5.3	25.7	—	3.3	5.9	13.5	3.0	—
1	281.6	35.0	40.1	200.3	59.3	51.6	32.0	37.8	19.5	6.1
2	411.8	164.4	50.6	192.7	50.4	45.8	33.4	42.8	20.3	4.1
3	309.2	262.9	11.3	33.0	11.9	10.8	6.3	1.0	3.0	1.9
4 or more	96.2	89.8	3.1	3.2	1.1	2.2	—	—	—	—
Complete Bathrooms										
None	9.2	2.0	1.0	5.2	—	1.0	—	3.2	1.0	.9
1	706.9	260.7	83.5	354.4	108.8	96.9	58.2	63.9	26.5	8.2
1 1/2	132.6	85.1	10.4	36.2	7.7	9.5	9.7	5.3	4.0	1.0
2 or more	282.0	205.3	15.5	59.2	6.2	6.3	9.7	22.7	14.3	2.0
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	565.3	553.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1
Less than 500	25.6	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0
500 to 749	25.9	23.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1
750 to 999	50.6	49.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
1,000 to 1,499	159.6	158.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0
1,500 to 1,999	95.2	95.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,000 to 2,499	38.0	38.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,500 to 2,999	11.3	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999	500- 14.6	500- 14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500- —
4,000 or more	133.2	130.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Not reported	133.2	130.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Median	1 357	1 370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	327.0	166.3	36.4	119.1	33.0	17.7	19.4	28.6	20.4	5.3
0.51 to 1.00	534.8	283.4	45.4	201.0	47.3	61.9	37.3	39.3	15.3	5.0
1.01 to 1.50	200.9	86.2	22.6	90.2	32.4	24.8	13.7	12.2	7.1	1.9
1.51 or more	68.0	17.2	6.1	44.7	10.1	9.3	7.2	15.0	3.0	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	565.3	553.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1
Less than 200	94.6	87.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9
200 to 299	87.2	87.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
300 to 399	62.7	61.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
400 to 499	45.7	45.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 599	34.7	33.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
600 to 699	30.4	30.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
700 to 799	16.5	16.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
800 to 899	16.9	16.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
900 to 999	7.1	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,000 to 1,499	22.1	22.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 or more	14.2	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	133.2	130.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.1
Median	355	359	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 6-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manufactured/mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	33.2	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 097.6	552.1	109.4	423.9	114.8	106.5	74.5	82.3	45.8	12.1
Kitchen sink	1 126.3	553.1	110.4	450.6	121.8	113.7	77.6	91.6	45.8	12.1
Refrigerator	1 126.2	552.1	110.4	451.5	122.7	113.7	77.6	91.6	45.8	12.1
Cooking stove or range	1 118.9	553.1	108.3	445.3	120.7	111.5	76.6	90.6	45.8	12.1
Burners, no stove or range	5.1	—	1.0	4.1	1.0	2.1	1.0	—	—	—
Microwave oven only	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dishwasher	263.2	156.1	18.8	86.3	14.6	12.6	11.8	27.7	19.6	2.0
Washing machine	629.3	479.4	50.7	93.3	48.8	17.7	9.2	11.4	6.2	5.9
Clothes dryer	536.1	416.3	42.4	71.5	36.2	11.5	9.3	10.3	4.1	5.9
Disposal in kitchen sink	681.7	328.8	56.2	291.6	58.5	71.6	53.3	67.4	40.8	5.0
Trash compactor	33.5	23.3	2.0	8.3	.9	2.2	2.2	1.0	2.0	—
Air conditioning:										
Central	287.2	155.4	26.1	101.5	11.6	17.0	12.5	32.7	27.8	4.2
Additional central	17.9	14.0	—	4.0	—	—	—	2.0	2.0	—
1 room unit	163.6	61.8	13.6	86.2	16.4	23.7	21.0	19.3	5.9	1.9
2 room units	31.8	14.4	1.1	15.4	3.0	4.3	2.1	5.1	1.0	1.0
3 room units or more	12.9	7.4	1.1	4.3	1.1	—	1.1	1.0	1.0	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	420.6	244.4	34.1	138.1	28.3	38.6	17.9	34.9	18.4	4.0
Steam or hot water system	3.0	1.1	—	2.0	.9	—	—	—	1.0	—
Electric heat pump	18.4	6.1	—	12.3	—	1.1	—	4.0	7.3	—
Built-in electric units	39.7	15.4	5.7	18.6	—	3.2	5.2	10.2	—	—
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	510.5	226.7	53.2	229.7	71.0	60.6	43.2	37.9	17.1	1.0
Room heaters with flue	15.7	2.2	3.3	8.2	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.1
Room heaters without flue	8.1	1.9	2.0	4.2	1.1	—	2.1	1.0	—	—
Portable electric heaters	55.1	30.6	6.1	14.3	7.3	1.0	2.9	3.0	—	4.1
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	3.2	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	1.1	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	—	—	—
Other	8.0	3.1	1.9	3.0	2.0	—	1.0	—	—	—
Cooking stove	3.1	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None	44.1	15.3	4.1	23.7	10.1	6.1	4.3	3.2	—	.9
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	1 103.7	543.8	106.4	441.4	120.4	109.6	75.7	89.8	45.8	12.1
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	27.0	9.4	4.0	13.6	2.3	4.0	1.9	5.3	—	—
No hot piped water	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No bathtub and no shower	4.2	—	—	4.2	—	1.0	—	3.2	—	—
No flush toilet	4.2	—	—	4.2	—	1.0	—	3.2	—	—
No exclusive use	25.0	8.3	4.0	12.7	2.3	3.1	1.9	5.3	—	—
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	1 122.2	547.7	109.4	453.0	122.7	113.7	77.6	95.1	43.8	12.1
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8.5	5.5	1.0	2.0	—	—	—	—	2.0	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	1 128.7	553.1	110.4	454.0	121.7	113.7	77.6	95.1	45.8	11.2
Piped gas	1 095.5	548.2	107.8	427.5	119.5	111.5	74.4	83.3	38.7	12.1
Bottled gas	8.3	5.0	—	3.3	1.2	—	1.1	—	1.0	—
Fuel oil	74.4	33.1	5.0	33.3	7.8	9.0	4.5	6.9	5.1	3.1
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1.9	—	.9	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	50.3	43.0	2.1	5.2	3.2	1.1	—	—	1.0	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8.5	5.4	—	2.1	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	1.0
All electric units	31.1	1.1	3.7	26.3	3.0	2.2	2.2	11.8	7.1	—
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	835.1	496.5	84.0	244.6	82.9	57.6	34.8	43.9	25.4	10.1
Telephone available	1 084.2	536.5	103.4	433.1	115.5	111.5	72.3	91.1	42.8	11.1
Usable fireplace	236.3	196.8	10.4	29.1	6.4	5.2	3.1	7.4	7.1	—
Separate dining room	416.8	263.8	32.9	115.1	35.9	33.6	15.8	21.7	8.2	5.0
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	108.9	97.5	3.0	8.3	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.1	2.1	—
Garage or carport included with home	789.2	472.3	57.9	253.8	74.1	64.4	41.2	49.5	24.6	5.1
Not included	340.5	80.8	51.5	201.2	48.6	49.3	36.4	45.7	21.2	7.1
Off-street parking included	258.9	67.3	33.6	151.0	33.5	35.9	26.5	34.9	20.2	7.1
Off-street parking not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport not reported	1.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	33.2	14.6	6.1	12.5	6.2	2.0	1.0	3.2	—	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months	81.7	34.1	12.2	33.3	13.6	7.5	4.0	6.1	2.1	2.1
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	8.1	3.0	—	5.1	4.2	—	1.0	—	—	—
Holes in floors	11.4	5.2	1.0	5.2	3.1	1.1	.1	.9	—	—
Open cracks or holes (interior)	86.7	28.1	8.2	50.4	18.4	9.2	10.5	11.3	1.1	—
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	51.4	14.6	6.1	30.7	10.1	5.4	7.1	7.2	1.0	—
No electrical wiring	1.0	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.0	—	—
Exposed wiring	4.2	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms without electric outlets	22.6	11.3	2.0	9.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	—

Table 6-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	51.9	16.8	6.1	28.1	8.5	7.1	4.1	7.3	1.1	.9
Plumbing	27.0	9.4	4.0	13.6	2.3	4.0	1.9	5.3	–	–
Heating	18.8	7.4	1.0	10.3	2.9	3.1	1.2	2.0	1.1	–
Electric	2.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	–	–	–	–	.9
Upkeep	5.2	1.0	1.0	3.2	2.2	–	1.0	–	–	–
Hallways	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moderate physical problems ⁴	60.7	8.0	4.1	48.6	17.2	10.2	8.5	12.6	–	–
Plumbing	4.9	1.0	–	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	–	–
Heating	7.2	1.9	1.1	4.2	1.1	–	2.1	1.0	–	–
Upkeep	17.5	4.0	3.0	10.4	4.1	1.1	2.1	3.1	–	–
Hallways	6.2	–	–	6.2	3.1	2.1	1.1	–	–	–
Kitchen	27.9	1.0	–	26.8	7.9	6.1	3.2	9.6	–	–
Persons										
1 person	129.6	31.9	19.0	75.4	21.2	11.3	11.2	13.1	18.5	3.3
2 persons	192.2	81.6	21.4	87.2	21.2	15.1	16.5	29.4	5.1	1.9
3 persons	199.6	95.1	17.7	82.8	15.7	26.2	9.6	24.0	7.2	4.0
4 persons	246.4	126.1	26.5	92.9	23.4	27.3	23.3	14.0	4.9	.9
5 persons	188.4	107.9	14.4	65.2	25.3	17.9	6.7	9.2	6.1	1.0
6 persons	105.0	61.3	8.2	35.5	12.6	8.5	7.2	3.1	4.1	–
7 persons or more	69.5	49.3	3.2	16.0	3.1	7.4	3.2	2.3	–	1.0
Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
None	953.8	447.2	90.2	406.3	109.3	103.2	71.5	87.8	34.5	10.1
1 person	133.2	72.8	16.1	42.3	11.3	7.3	6.1	6.3	11.4	2.0
2 persons or more	43.7	33.1	4.1	6.5	2.2	3.2	.1	1.0	–	–
Age of Householder										
Under 25 years	54.6	12.4	2.3	38.8	8.1	8.0	6.1	14.4	2.1	1.1
25 to 29	106.8	33.7	12.4	59.7	15.4	15.6	12.5	10.3	5.9	1.0
30 to 34	180.0	60.9	17.3	100.7	26.0	19.3	18.2	28.1	9.2	1.0
35 to 44	330.1	176.5	36.6	114.0	25.6	40.0	20.9	19.6	7.9	3.0
45 to 54	224.6	127.2	18.4	76.0	26.1	15.3	13.7	13.4	7.4	3.1
55 to 64	107.1	70.4	9.3	26.5	10.2	7.0	2.2	5.1	2.0	.9
65 to 74	87.4	48.6	8.8	29.1	8.4	5.3	4.1	4.1	7.2	1.0
75 years and over	40.1	23.4	5.3	10.3	3.0	3.1	–	–	4.1	1.1
Median	42	45	41	37	40	38	36	34	42	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder										
2-or-more-person households	1 001.1	521.3	91.4	379.6	101.5	102.3	66.4	82.0	27.4	8.8
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	616.3	358.2	51.5	200.8	59.0	56.8	30.8	39.9	14.3	5.8
Under 25 years	16.1	1.1	1.0	14.0	1.9	6.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	–
25 to 29 years	57.6	20.3	4.1	32.2	8.2	9.5	6.4	6.1	2.0	1.0
30 to 34 years	93.3	40.4	8.1	43.8	17.5	5.5	7.4	10.3	3.0	1.0
35 to 44 years	206.0	131.4	19.7	54.0	12.3	21.2	6.2	11.3	2.9	1.0
45 to 64 years	190.4	126.9	14.5	47.1	16.8	12.4	7.5	7.1	3.3	1.9
65 years and over	52.9	38.1	4.1	9.7	2.2	2.2	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.0
Other male householder	135.4	60.9	12.9	60.6	15.4	13.5	10.6	12.9	8.1	1.0
Under 45 years	92.9	31.8	10.9	49.2	11.3	12.6	8.5	10.7	6.0	1.0
45 to 64 years	36.4	23.0	2.0	11.4	4.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	–
65 years and over	6.1	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other female householder	249.4	102.2	27.0	118.3	27.1	32.0	25.0	29.2	4.9	1.9
Under 45 years	157.4	51.2	18.7	86.5	15.7	22.1	19.7	24.1	4.9	1.0
45 to 64 years	69.2	35.4	5.2	27.7	9.4	7.9	5.3	5.1	–	1.0
65 years and over	22.8	15.6	3.1	4.1	2.0	2.1	–	–	–	–
1-person households	129.6	31.9	19.0	75.4	21.2	11.3	11.2	13.1	18.5	3.3
Male householder	55.2	14.5	10.9	28.6	7.2	4.0	3.1	6.0	8.3	1.1
Under 45 years	26.6	4.2	4.2	18.3	5.1	4.0	2.2	4.0	3.1	–
45 to 64 years	17.6	8.2	2.0	6.2	2.1	–	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.1
65 years and over	11.0	2.0	4.8	4.1	–	–	–	1.0	3.1	–
Female householder	74.5	17.4	8.1	46.8	14.1	7.3	8.1	7.1	10.2	2.2
Under 45 years	21.6	3.2	2.0	15.3	2.9	2.1	5.1	3.1	2.0	1.1
45 to 64 years	18.1	4.1	4.0	10.0	3.9	1.0	.1	3.0	2.0	–
65 years and over	34.7	10.1	2.1	21.5	7.2	4.2	2.9	1.0	6.2	1.1
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
Total households with children	701.2	355.0	63.4	274.9	84.4	78.1	45.7	48.6	18.2	7.9
Married couples	473.8	266.1	40.0	164.0	55.8	46.5	22.6	28.8	10.3	3.8
One child under 6	60.2	25.7	6.3	28.2	6.5	7.3	2.2	9.1	3.1	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	133.4	67.8	14.1	50.5	18.5	17.4	7.3	5.2	2.1	1.0
Two or more under 6 only	29.0	10.5	4.0	14.4	2.9	3.1	4.3	4.1	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	30.6	17.0	3.1	9.4	4.1	–	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.0
One or more 6 to 17 only	220.7	145.0	12.4	61.5	23.8	18.6	6.6	8.4	4.1	1.9
Other households with two or more adults	141.2	73.2	12.5	54.5	12.8	22.4	8.2	7.1	3.9	1.0
One child under 6 only	20.9	8.1	3.1	9.7	2.2	5.3	2.2	–	–	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	30.8	15.2	1.0	14.6	1.0	8.4	2.2	1.0	1.9	–
Two or more under 6 only	9.0	4.0	–	5.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	10.3	5.1	1.2	4.0	–	2.1	1.0	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only	70.3	40.8	7.2	21.2	7.7	4.5	1.9	5.2	2.0	1.0
Households with one adult or none	86.2	15.8	10.9	56.4	15.8	9.2	14.9	12.6	4.0	3.1
One child under 6 only	8.4	1.0	2.3	4.1	1.0	–	2.2	–	–	–
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	19.9	5.2	2.0	12.7	2.2	2.2	6.2	1.1	1.0	–
Two or more under 6 only	5.2	1.0	1.0	3.2	2.1	–	–	1.1	–	–
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	3.5	1.0	–	2.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
One or more 6 to 17 only	49.2	7.5	5.6	34.1	8.1	7.0	6.5	9.5	2.9	2.1
Total households with no children	429.5	199.1	47.0	180.1	38.4	35.6	31.9	46.5	27.7	4.2
Married couples	165.7	107.7	12.5	43.4	5.2	11.4	9.4	12.3	5.1	2.0
Other households with two or more adults	135.3	58.5	15.5	61.4	11.9	12.9	11.3	21.2	4.1	–
Households with one adult	128.5	31.9	19.0	75.4	21.2	11.3	11.2	13.1	18.5	2.2

Table 6-24. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Household Income										
Less than \$5,000	50.0	14.6	12.2	22.1	3.2	8.5	6.1	3.1	1.0	1.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62.5	14.7	7.8	38.8	12.4	10.0	6.4	5.9	4.1	1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84.1	20.9	12.2	48.0	15.4	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.1	3.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134.8	35.2	15.9	81.8	21.1	18.7	11.8	27.1	3.1	1.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	85.8	32.6	4.1	47.1	16.4	12.5	8.5	8.8	1.0	1.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	85.2	38.6	6.2	40.4	10.4	9.5	7.1	4.1	9.3	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	89.0	39.1	10.1	37.7	11.5	8.4	9.5	7.3	1.0	2.1
\$35,000 to \$39,999	82.1	50.2	8.2	23.6	3.6	7.3	5.5	2.1	5.1	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	113.1	62.2	11.9	39.1	9.0	13.4	8.5	7.2	1.0	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	75.1	47.7	6.1	21.2	6.5	5.2	1.0	7.5	1.0	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	137.1	96.2	8.5	31.4	9.9	5.4	3.1	9.0	4.0	1.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999	62.3	41.7	5.0	15.7	2.2	3.2	1.1	3.0	6.1	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	22.5	20.4	—	2.1	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	47.1	38.9	2.1	6.1	1.0	2.0	—	2.1	1.0	—
Median	33 541	44 918	27 416	23 914	22 791	24 464	23 844	21 958	28 047	...
As percent of poverty level:										
Less than 50 percent	87.4	26.3	14.2	44.7	9.7	16.5	11.4	5.1	2.0	2.1
50 to 99	152.8	45.4	17.5	87.8	26.8	23.9	14.9	16.2	6.0	2.1
100 to 149	195.2	69.0	24.5	97.8	31.3	21.1	14.5	18.5	12.4	3.9
150 to 199	174.1	91.7	13.2	68.2	13.8	18.0	10.8	19.5	6.1	1.0
200 percent or more	521.3	320.8	41.0	156.5	41.2	34.2	26.0	35.8	19.3	3.0
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	60.1	17.6	13.4	27.9	4.2	9.5	9.1	4.1	1.0	1.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	68.8	16.9	7.8	43.0	12.4	11.0	6.4	9.1	4.1	1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95.6	22.9	13.2	56.5	17.5	10.4	8.1	12.4	8.1	3.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	136.1	37.3	15.8	81.1	19.1	23.1	12.7	22.0	4.1	1.9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	88.9	34.7	6.2	46.1	17.6	11.4	8.4	7.6	1.0	1.9
\$25,000 to \$29,999	84.1	37.7	5.2	41.2	10.2	10.4	7.1	3.2	10.3	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	84.6	37.0	10.1	35.4	11.3	6.3	8.5	7.3	2.0	2.1
\$35,000 to \$39,999	81.0	49.1	8.2	23.6	4.6	5.4	6.5	2.1	5.1	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	110.0	65.1	8.8	36.1	8.0	12.4	7.6	6.1	2.0	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	73.1	45.7	6.1	21.2	7.6	5.3	1.1	7.2	1.0	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	126.8	90.9	8.5	26.4	6.9	5.3	2.0	9.0	3.1	1.0
\$80,000 to \$99,999	58.1	42.8	5.0	10.3	2.2	1.1	1.1	3.0	3.0	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	18.3	18.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	45.1	36.9	2.1	6.1	1.0	2.0	—	2.1	1.0	—
Median	31 874	43 569	24 110	22 059	22 287	21 251	21 467	20 024	27 233	...
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	7.0	3.0	—	4.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	45.0	31.3	4.3	9.5	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.1	5.3	—
\$200 to \$249	23.7	15.6	2.0	6.1	3.1	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	—
\$250 to \$299	19.0	12.7	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.1	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	27.0	17.5	1.0	8.4	1.0	2.3	1.0	4.2	—	—
\$350 to \$399	25.2	16.0	2.1	6.0	9	1.0	1.9	—	2.1	1.1
\$400 to \$449	29.0	9.2	3.1	14.8	3.9	5.0	3.0	2.9	—	2.0
\$450 to \$499	41.6	11.1	9.1	20.3	6.1	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.0	1.0
\$500 to \$599	107.5	25.1	14.8	65.6	20.4	16.5	11.2	12.6	5.0	2.0
\$600 to \$699	121.9	30.3	17.1	73.5	23.2	27.9	8.2	12.1	2.1	1.0
\$700 to \$799	116.5	24.6	16.3	74.6	18.4	17.2	16.0	19.9	3.1	1.0
\$800 to \$999	182.5	73.7	14.5	93.2	23.3	25.2	14.9	18.7	11.1	1.0
\$1,000 to \$1,249	128.1	76.1	7.4	43.6	10.9	6.4	9.8	9.4	7.1	1.0
\$1,250 to \$1,499	90.2	67.2	6.2	16.7	2.2	1.1	3.2	6.2	4.1	—
\$1,500 or more	150.9	130.4	8.2	12.4	5.2	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	—
No cash rent	15.8	9.4	1.1	3.2	—	1.1	1.1	1.0	—	2.1
Median (excludes no cash rent)	795	1 006	688	720	694	681	748	746	824	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income⁵										
Less than 5 percent	28.2	25.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	—	—	—	1.1	—
5 to 9 percent	60.9	50.5	4.1	6.2	1.0	2.0	1.1	3.2	—	—
10 to 14 percent	74.5	49.2	4.2	20.2	5.9	6.1	—	5.1	3.1	1.0
15 to 19 percent	102.7	50.5	15.0	36.2	8.3	12.5	4.2	8.1	3.0	1.0
20 to 24 percent	115.0	59.4	13.4	40.3	12.2	12.8	4.1	8.0	3.1	2.0
25 to 29 percent	121.3	65.3	8.1	47.0	15.9	8.5	8.2	8.3	6.1	1.0
30 to 34 percent	84.3	40.6	7.3	36.4	11.5	6.2	8.5	5.2	5.1	—
35 to 39 percent	91.5	35.7	8.5	47.4	13.3	12.2	8.5	9.4	3.9	—
40 to 49 percent	122.1	53.2	9.2	59.7	11.0	13.6	12.7	12.2	10.2	—
50 to 59 percent	95.2	32.2	5.0	57.0	18.5	10.7	9.4	15.2	3.1	1.1
60 to 69 percent	46.6	19.7	5.2	18.6	5.1	5.3	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.1
70 to 99 percent	77.2	29.3	10.8	36.1	10.7	11.0	5.3	9.1	—	1.0
100 percent or more ⁶	73.7	22.8	13.2	37.7	7.5	10.4	9.5	7.2	3.0	—
Zero or negative income	21.6	10.2	4.3	7.1	1.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	—	—
No cash rent	15.8	9.4	1.1	3.2	—	1.1	1.1	1.0	—	2.1
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	33	27	35	39	37	38	42	40	37	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	27	30	37	36	36	39	38	35	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
Electricity used	1 128.7	553.1	110.4	454.0	121.7	113.7	77.6	95.1	45.8	11.2
Less than \$25	292.2	76.5	47.3	168.4	47.5	46.9	26.5	31.2	16.3	—
\$25 to \$49	452.8	239.9	33.7	176.2	54.6	44.1	28.1	32.3	17.1	3.0
\$50 to \$74	132.3	90.3	9.8	31.2	9.0	7.5	3.3	8.2	3.1	1.0
\$75 to \$99	60.1	48.7	2.1	9.3	2.0	9	3.3	3.1	—	—
\$100 to \$149	32.6	21.0	5.2	6.4	—	2.2	1.0	3.2	—	—
\$150 to \$199	24.6	15.4	2.3	7.0	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.0	—
\$200 or more	12.7	8.4	1.0	3.3	—	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	—
Median	37	43	28	30	30	28	30	31	29	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	121.4	53.0	9.0	52.1	6.5	10.0	12.4	16.0	7.2	7.3

Table 6-24. **Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Occupied Units With Hispanic Householder—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
Piped gas used	1 095.5	548.2	107.8	427.5	119.5	111.5	74.4	83.3	38.7	12.1
Less than \$25	465.7	155.2	52.2	256.2	68.0	70.8	47.2	47.8	22.4	2.0
\$25 to \$49	421.0	296.1	37.2	85.7	34.6	29.4	8.6	7.9	5.1	1.9
\$50 to \$74	56.1	46.7	2.2	7.1	4.0	1.1	–	2.0	–	–
\$75 to \$99	11.0	7.7	–	3.3	–	1.1	1.1	1.0	–	–
\$100 to \$149	8.2	4.1	1.1	3.0	–	–	1.0	1.0	1.0	–
\$150 to \$199	10.2	8.2	1.0	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–	–
\$200 or more	21.8	12.4	–	9.4	3.0	1.1	1.1	3.2	1.0	–
Median	27	34	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	25-	...
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 017	177	141	618	99	70	153	204	91	82

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander.

²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.

³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Appendix A.

Definitions

Beginning with the 1997 survey, most questions had new wording, compared with that used in earlier surveys. Also, new questions and answer categories were added, and all questions were read from (and answers entered into) portable computers. The AHS questionnaire is in a computer program that runs on field representatives' portable computers. The survey's field representatives were instructed to read the questions exactly as worded. For a discussion of historical changes, see Appendix C. The exact wording of the questions and numerous explanations ("help" screens) are printed in the *Codebook for the American Housing Survey, Volume 3*. For a copy, please contact HUD USER, P.O.Box 23268, Washington, DC 20026-3268.

The definitions and explanations given here are, to a considerable extent, drawn from the questionnaire and the *AHS Field Representative Manual*. The definitions are alphabetized by the titles used in summary tables. Some cross references are provided, and if a specific definition is not located, try related definitions. The definitions apply to summary tables, and also to the computer files ("microdata"), unless they are marked "not applicable."

Adults and single children under 18 years old. See the definition "Household composition."

Age of householder. The classification refers to the age reported for the householder as of that person's last birthday.

Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet. The respondent was asked to describe the age of other residential buildings within 300 feet of the sample unit. The responses were then classified as: "Older," "Newer," "About the same," or "Very mixed." "Very mixed" indicates that the ages vary. If there are no other residential buildings within 300 feet, "No other residential buildings" is marked.

Amenities. See the definition "Selected amenities."

Amount of savings and investments. These data are collected only for families and primary individuals with total incomes of \$25,000 per year or less, to indicate how many have substantial assets in spite of their low incomes. Savings include savings in a bank, other financial institution, or money market account. Other investments include stocks, bonds, rental properties, second homes, real estate, antiques, art, certificates of deposit, IRA or KEOGH accounts, and commodities. Investments exclude the primary residence and its furnishings, and cars.

Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value.

Books. Real estate taxes paid per \$1,000 value of the house (and lot, except for manufactured/mobile homes) are presented. Medians for taxes per \$1,000 value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Microdata. Not applicable, can be calculated from taxes and value.

Bars on windows of buildings. The respondent was asked if any of the buildings within 300 feet of the sample unit have metal bars on the windows. The condition of the windows has no bearing on this item. The windows might be in perfect condition, but the bars might be there to protect against vandalism. Windows that are boarded up or covered with metal sheeting are not included.

Bathrooms. See the definition "Complete bathrooms."

Bedrooms. The number of bedrooms in the housing unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if they also are used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping or designed as bedrooms, such as a living room with a hideaway bed or a den or sewing room, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified by definition as having no bedroom.

Bodies of water within 300 feet. These questions determine the proximity of the respondent's property to bodies of water such as ponds, lakes, rivers, or ocean. Swimming pools and temporary pools of water are not included in this definition. The respondent was also asked if the property is waterfront property and whether the property is on a flood plain.

Building and ground maintenance. Renters were asked their level of satisfaction with the maintenance of the grounds and building in which they live. The responses could be "completely satisfied," "partly satisfied," "dissatisfied," or "landlord not responsible for ground maintenance."

Building neighbor noise. Respondents in multiunit buildings were asked about noise heard through floors, walls, or ceilings of their units. Respondents were also

asked about the frequency of noise. The survey also asked the respondents' opinions of the loudness of noise as well as whether it was bothersome or not bothersome.

Buildings. See the definitions “Bars on windows of buildings,” “Common stairways,” “External building conditions,” and “Year structure built.”

Business. See the definitions “Income,” “Other activities on property,” and “Rooms.”

Cars and trucks available. Included are passenger cars and station wagons owned or regularly used by one or more household members and ordinarily kept at home. Company cars are counted (if used regularly for nonbusiness purposes and kept at home), as are taxicabs (if they are owned by a household member and kept at home). The total number of vehicles is not published, since cars are counted separately from “trucks or vans.” In the books, to obtain a count of all units lacking cars specifically, the lines “no cars, trucks, or vans” and “other households without cars” must be added together.

Included are pickups and small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, and small vans that are owned or regularly used by one or more members of the household and ordinarily kept at home. Company trucks and vans are included if used regularly for nonbusiness purposes and kept at home. To obtain a count of all units lacking trucks or vans, the lines “no cars, trucks, or vans” and “with cars, no trucks or vans” must be added together.

Except for units falling in the category “no cars, trucks, or vans,” all units will fall into two categories. For example, a unit with one car only would fall both in the category “1 car with or without trucks or vans” and “with cars, no trucks or vans.”

Cash received in primary mortgage refinance. An owner can receive cash from a mortgage lender by refinancing the primary mortgage. This increases the outstanding balance of the loan.

Census. See the definition “Comparability with Census 2000 of Population and Housing data.”

Central cities.

National books and microdata. Since 1985, the National AHS has used the official list of central cities published on June 27, 1983, by the Office of Management and Budget as *OMB Bulletin 83-20*. That list was developed from definitions published January 3, 1980, in the *Federal Register*, Volume 45, pages 956–963. AHS still uses these 1983 boundaries for data in the 2003 national microdata file to measure change consistently over time. However, AHS uses the 1990 census-based geography for the data in the 2003 national publication.

Most metropolitan statistical areas had at least one central city, which was usually its largest city. In addition, any city with at least 250,000 population or at least 100,000

people working within its corporate limits qualified as a central city. Smaller cities were also identified as central cities if they had at least 25,000 population and (1) had at least 75 jobs for each 100 residents who were employed, and (2) 60 percent or fewer of the city's resident workers commuted to jobs outside the city. Finally, in certain smaller metropolitan statistical areas, there were places with between 15,000 and 25,000 population that also qualified as central cities because they were at least one-third the size of the metropolitan statistical area's largest city and met the two commuting requirements.

See also the definitions “Place size” and “Urban and rural residence.”

Change in housing costs. Housing costs include mortgage and rent payment, real estate taxes, insurance, upkeep of utilities, homeowner membership fees, land rent, and mobile home park fees. For the householder and those who moved with the householder, comparison is made of the share paid in the previous unit with the share paid in the present residence.

Choice of present home and home search. These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the 12 months prior to the interview. The respondent was asked a three-part question on choice of present home: (1) whether the respondent looked at both houses/ manufactured/mobile homes, and apartments; (2) the reasons the respondent chose the present house or apartment; and (3) the main reason the present house or apartment was chosen. The distribution for choice of present home may not add to the total because the respondent was not limited to one response. See the definition “Reasons for leaving previous unit.”

Choice of present neighborhood and neighborhood search. These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the past year. The respondent was asked a three-part question on choice of present neighborhood: (1) whether the respondent looked for a house/apartment in any other neighborhood; (2) the reasons the respondent chose the present neighborhood; and (3) the main reason the present neighborhood was chosen. The distribution for choice of present neighborhood may not add to the total because the respondent was not limited to one response.

Citizenship.

Citizenship of householder. Place of birth was asked for each householder and every household member. There are five categories of citizenship status: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico or another U.S. outlying area, (3) born abroad of U.S. citizen parents, (4) naturalized citizens, or (5) noncitizens. People born in the United States are citizens at birth.

Year householder immigrated to the United States. The data are based on information reported for the householder and refer to the year the householder immigrated to the United States.

Common stairways. Common stairways are those used by the occupants and guests to get to the doors of the unit. They may be either inside the structure or attached to the outside of the building. Data are presented for multiunit structures with two or more floors and common stairways. The figures reflect the physical condition of the stairway: the presence of loose, broken, or missing steps or stair railings.

Community quality. Data are shown for units in communities that can have one or more of the following amenities for the use of its members and their guests: a community center or clubhouse, golf course, walking/jogging trails, shuttle bus, day care center, private or restricted-access beach, park, or shoreline.

Commuting. See the definitions “Journey to work” and “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

Comparability with Census 2000 Population and Housing data. The concepts and definitions are largely the same for items that appear in Census 2000 with the following main exceptions.

In the AHS, recent movers are householders who moved into their unit during the 12 months prior to the interview. In the Census 2000 mover households were those who moved between January 1, 1999, and March 31, 2000, a period of 15 months or less.

In the AHS, the number of bedrooms in the housing unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if they also are used for other purposes. In Census 2000 the number of bedrooms is the number that the owner would list if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent.

Data on poverty status in Census 2000 are compiled using the same approach as the official poverty measure. Since poverty is a family-based measure, this means that household members who are unrelated to the householder have a poverty status based on their own individual income, whereas household members related to the householder have a poverty status based on the combined family income. Furthermore, Census 2000 did not evaluate the poverty status of such unrelated individuals under the age of 15. In the AHS, data on poverty status are based on the household as a unit. As a result, the total income of the household—the sum of the income of all household members whether or not they are related to the householder—is used to determine the poverty status of the household and all the members living in it. (See the definition “Poverty status” for additional details.)

Income data in the AHS are based on income for the 12 months prior to interview for those household members 16 years and older. The Census 2000 income data are for calendar year 1999 and for income of household members 15 years and older.

Differences between the AHS and Census 2000 data also may be attributed to the method of data collection (mailed questionnaires in the census, personal and telephone interviews in the AHS); differences in processing procedures and sample designs; the sampling variability associated with the sample data from both the AHS and the census; and the nonsampling errors associated with the survey estimates and the census data.

A variety of data on mortgages and owner-occupied properties are presented in the Residential Finance Survey, a specialized study done as part of Census 2000. Differences include the fact that the basic unit of tabulation in the AHS is the housing unit, and in Residential Finance publications it is the property. Also, all the data in the AHS are provided by the occupant; in Residential Finance publications, mortgage is reconciled with responses from the lender.

Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Survey of Construction. The U.S. Census Bureau issues several publications under the series title, *Current Construction Reports*. The data for these reports are primarily from the Survey of Construction.

The major difference with the AHS is that the Survey of Construction shows counts and characteristics of housing units in various stages of construction through completion. The AHS shows only counts and characteristics of completed housing. Additional differences may be attributed to factors such as the sampling variability and nonsampling errors of the data from the two surveys, survey procedures and techniques, and processing procedures.

Complete bathrooms. A housing unit is classified as having a complete bathroom if it has a room or adjoining areas with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, a sink, and hot and cold piped water. A half bathroom has hot and cold piped water and either a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

Condition of streets. The respondent was asked if any of the streets within 300 feet of the sample unit needed major repairs. Major repairs needed include large potholes, badly crumbling or deteriorating shoulders and roadsides, and deep ruts. Minor repairs include small cracks, shallow holes, or missing minor surfacing.

Condominium and cooperative fee. A condominium fee is charged to the owners of the individual condominium unit on a regular basis. The fee covers any operating and maintenance costs of the common property; for

example, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry room, swimming pool, as well as related administrative costs, such as utilities billed communally and management fees.

A cooperative maintenance fee (also called carrying charge) is a fee charged to the owners of the cooperative on a regular basis. It covers a share of the annual amount paid by the cooperative for real estate taxes, mortgage interest, and operating cost. In the books, medians for condominium fees and cooperative fees are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas. A consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) is made up of at least two primary metropolitan statistical areas. The microdata identify specific CMSAs. See the definition “Metropolitan areas.”

Construction. See the definitions “Comparability with Current Construction Reports from the Survey of Construction” and “Year structure built.”

Cooling degree days. See the definition “Heating and cooling degree days.”

Cooperatives and condominiums. A cooperative is a type of ownership whereby a group of housing units is owned by a corporation of member-owners. Each individual member is entitled to occupy or rent out an individual housing unit and is a shareholder in the corporation that owns the property, but does not own the unit directly. The corporation may have a mortgage on the whole group of units. The member may have a loan or mortgage to buy his or her shares in the corporation.

A condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house directly in a project of similarly owned units. The owner’s name is on the deed, and the owner may have a mortgage on the unit occupied. The owner also may hold common or joint ownership in some or all common areas such as grounds, hallways, entrances, and elevators.

Cooperative or condominium ownership may apply to various types of structures such as single-family houses, rowhouses, and townhouses, as well as apartment units.

Cost and ownership sharing. This item is restricted to owner-occupied housing units. Shared ownership is two or more names on a deed or title. Shared costs include only payments designated for mortgage or utility costs (not taxes or insurance), whether paid directly to a mortgage or utility company, or to household members. *Not living here* means that one of the people sharing the ownership or costs is not a household member.

Cost. See the definitions “Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value,” “Change in housing costs,” “Real estate taxes,” “Monthly housing costs,” “Other housing costs per month,” and “Mortgages currently on property.”

Crime. See the subdefinition “Neighborhood crime,” under “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

Crop sales.

National microdata. Data on sales of \$1,000 or more of agricultural products during the 12-month period prior to the interview were collected in rural areas.

Metropolitan microdata. Not applicable.

Current income. Upon completion of the detailed income questions, respondents were asked, “Is your total family income THIS MONTH about the same as it was a year ago?” “About the same” was defined as within 10 percent, or just cost of living adjustments. If the respondent answered “no,” a second question was asked, “What do you expect your total family income to be in the NEXT 12 MONTHS?”

Current income for families and primary individuals whose most recent month’s income was NOT about the same as a year ago is the “total expected family income in the NEXT 12 MONTHS.” The majority of respondents answered “about the same,” and their current income is therefore defined as the total income of the family and primary individual in the past year.

Current income is not published separately. It is used in the calculation of “Ratio of value to current income” and “Monthly housing costs as percent of current income.” It is felt that respondents who recently entered the job market, retired, changed jobs, or moved often had a previous year’s income that is too low or high to compare to housing costs.

Current interest rate. This item refers to the annual percentage rate in effect as of the date of the interview, not the rate when the mortgage was made, nor any imminent changes of which the respondent may be aware. In the books, medians for current interest rate are rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent.

Current line-of-credit interest rate. This item refers to the annual percentage rate in effect on current line-of-credit outstanding balances.

Current total loan as percent of value.

Books. This percentage is computed by dividing the outstanding principal amount by the value of the housing unit. Medians for loan as a percent of value are rounded to the nearest tenth of a percent.

Microdata. Not applicable.

Dependent interviewing. Dependent interviewing is the process by which data from surveys conducted in previous years are used instead of, in addition to, or to verify data

collected during the current interview. The first use of dependent interviewing in AHS was for the item “Year structure built” in the year 1984.

Description of area within 300 feet. The respondent was asked to describe the area within a half block (defined as within 300 feet) of the sample unit. The categories include: single-family detached houses, single-family attached houses or low-rise (1-3 story) multiunit buildings, mid-rise (4-6 story) multiunit buildings, high-rise (7-or-more story) multiunit buildings, and manufactured/mobile homes.

The category “Commercial and institutional; industrial buildings or factories” includes all varieties of nonresidential structures—offices, banks, hospitals, prisons, pumping stations, water treatment plants, factories, parking garages, churches, hotels, restaurants, barns, and junk yards.

“Residential parking lots” exclude driveways of single-family homes and parking garages where parking is on more than one level. “Body of water” refers to categories such as lakes, ponds, streams, reservoirs, and rivers. Swimming pools and temporary pools of water are excluded.

“Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch” include cemeteries, golf courses, woods, forest preserves, vacant lots, undeveloped land, airport land, ball fields, and school fields.

Down payment. See the definition “Major source of down payment.”

Educational attainment. Data on educational attainment are derived from a question that asks, “What is the highest level of school ... completed or the highest degree ... has received?” The question on educational attainment applied only to progress in “regular” schools. Regular schools include public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools (both junior and senior), colleges, universities, professional, vocational, trade, and business schools. Schooling in other than regular schools is counted only if the credits obtained are regarded as transferable in the regular school system.

The category “high school graduate” included people who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent; for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development [GED] and did not attend college. The category “Associate degree” includes people whose highest degree is an associate degree in (1) an occupational program that prepares them for a specific occupation, and the course work may or may not be creditable toward a bachelor’s degree or (2) an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences, and the course work is transferable to a bachelor’s degree. Some examples of professional degrees include medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, and law.

In the books, to obtain the total number of householders who are high school graduates, add (1) high school graduates only (includes equivalency), (2) graduates with some college, no degree, (3) with an associate degree, (4) with a bachelor’s degree, and (5) with a graduate degree. To obtain the total number of householder graduates with a bachelor’s degree, add (1) with a bachelor’s degree and (2) with a graduate or professional degree. The microdata have similar information on other household members aged 14 years and older.

See also the definition “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

Elderly.

Books. Data for elderly include all households with householders aged 65 years and older. Note that this definition is narrower than in Department of Housing and Urban Development housing programs, which count as elderly all households where the householder or spouse is 62 or older, or has a disability.

Microdata. Not applicable; data can be classified at any age.

Electric fuses and circuit breakers. These statistics are presented for occupied housing units. The data show whether an electric fuse has blown or circuit breaker has tripped in the home in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. A blown fuse or tripped breaker switch results in the temporary loss of electricity until the fuse is replaced or the breaker switch reset. Blown fuses inside major pieces of installed equipment (such as some air conditioners) are counted as blown fuses or tripped breaker switches. The item may identify inadequate wiring, but it also happens commonly when people move into houses and are unfamiliar with which items can be turned on at the same time.

Electricity. See the definition “Monthly costs for electricity and gas.”

Elevator on floor. Statistics are shown for housing units in structures with two or more floors that have one or more passenger elevators in working condition on the same floor as the sample unit. Elevators used only for freight are excluded.

Equipment. This item refers to selected equipment that is not shared with other households. Refrigerators, burners, ovens, and disposals are counted only if they are in working order or the household plans to have them repaired or replaced soon.

Complete kitchen facilities. A housing unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) kitchen sink; (2) burners, cook stove, or microwave oven; and (3) refrigerator. These terms are further defined below.

The same criteria are used for occupied and vacant units in determining complete kitchen facilities. In some areas of the country it is common for the occupant to bring a refrigerator. In these cases the vacant unit, lacking a refrigerator, has an incomplete kitchen.

Kitchen sink. Only a sink in the unit or on an enclosed porch is counted, but it does not matter whether it is in the kitchen. However a bathroom sink does not count as a kitchen sink.

Refrigerator. It may or may not have a freezer. Kerosene refrigerators are counted, but not ice boxes.

Microwave oven. Data for microwave ovens were collected only if the respondent did not report having a cooking stove with oven, or burners. Prior to 1997, the data collected included all types of ovens except toaster ovens.

Burners. Data for burners were collected only if the respondent did not report having a cooking stove with oven. Burners built into a stove or counter top are counted, as are burners in a wood-burning stove.

Cooking stove. The cookstove can be mechanical or wood-burning.

Dishwasher. Counter top dishwashers are not counted.

Washing machine. Any kind with a motor is counted.

Clothes dryer. Only clothes dryers with motors are counted, not hand-operated wringers or hand-turned spin dryers.

Disposal in sink. A disposal is a motorized device that grinds waste so it can flow through the waste water pipe.

Trash compactor. Only built-in motorized trash compactors are counted.

Air conditioning. Air conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit; excluded are evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers that are not connected to a refrigeration unit. A room air-conditioning unit is an individual air conditioner that is installed in a window or an outside wall and generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool several rooms. A central system is a central installation that air conditions the entire housing unit or major portions of it. In an apartment building, a central system may cool all apartments in the building; each apartment may have its own central system; or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A central installation with individual room controls is a central air-conditioning system.

External building conditions. The external condition of the building that contains the sample unit was determined by direct questions asked of the respondent. The categories were grouped into the following: roof, walls, windows, and foundation.

Roof. A “sagging roof” is a critical defect indicating continuous neglect, or deep or serious damage to the structure. Only roofs with substantial sagging were included. “Missing roofing material” includes rotted, broken, loose or missing shingles, tiles, slate, shake, and tin, caused by extensive damage from fire, storm, or serious neglect. “Hole in roof” occurs when the missing roof materials expose the interior of the unit directly to weather. Holes caused by construction activity were not counted unless the construction had been abandoned.

Walls. “Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material” applies to the exterior wall (including chimney) of the structure. Those defects may have been caused by storm, fire, flood, extensive neglect, vandalism, and so forth. Materials may include clapboard siding, shingles, boards, brick, concrete, and stucco. The missing materials do not necessarily expose the interior of the unit directly to weather. Missing materials resulting from construction activity were not counted unless construction had been abandoned. “Sloping outside walls” is a critical defect indicating continuous neglect or serious damage to the structure. Only walls with substantial sagging were included.

Windows. “Boarded-up windows” have been sealed off to protect against weather or entry and include windows and/or doors covered by board, brick, metal, or some other material. “Broken windows” indicate several broken or missing window panes. “Bars on windows” are to protect against unlawful entry. The condition of the windows has no bearing on this item. The bars can be vertical, horizontal, or a metal grating. Windows completely covered with metal sheeting are not included in this category.

Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole. This category includes large cracks, holes, and rotted, loose, or missing foundation material.

Extra unit. Extra units include units classified as usual residence elsewhere (URE), vacant units designated as occasional use, and seasonal units (excluding migratory). A series of four questions was asked concerning these units.

Reasons for extra unit owned. The following designations for the reason the unit was owned:

- Previous usual residence—never sold the unit after moving from the unit into a new permanent residence
- Recreational purposes—used for vacations, weekends, sports, and holidays, but is not anyone’s usual residence currently
- Investment purposes—kept currently for investment purposes regardless of why it was obtained originally
- Wishes to sell the property but has not been able to yet—the owner is currently attempting to sell the unit but has not been successful yet

- Inherited—received as an inheritance in the settling of an estate
- Some other reason—used if none of the other designations applied

Location of extra unit. Designates how close the unit is to the owner's current residence.

Nights owner spent at extra unit. Indicates how often the extra unit was used by the owner.

Nights owner rented extra unit. Determines how often the extra unit was used by people other than the owner.

Family or primary individual. While any occupant of a housing unit is called a household member, each household includes either (a) a *family*, which is the householder and all (one or more) other people living in the same household who are related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption, or (b) a *primary individual*, which is a householder who lives alone or with nonrelatives only. In any case the household also may include one or more roommates, lodgers, servants, or other people unrelated to the householder. These are considered members of the household but not of the family.

Married couples related to the householder of a family are included in the family and are not considered as separate families unless they reside in separate living quarters. While they are part of the *family*, they are also usually a *subfamily* (see the definition “Persons other than spouse or children”).

By definition, families include the householder and at least one relative, so in the statistics on household composition, families are always included in the various categories of two-or-more-person households. Primary individuals with nonrelatives living with them also are tabulated as two-or-more-person households. Primary individuals living alone are tabulated as one-person households.

The definition of families and primary individuals is significant in that some income items are collected only for the family or primary individual; these are: source of income, current income, food stamps, savings, and investments. (Source of income and amount of wages are, in fact, only for family members 16 years and older.) For other household members 16 years and older, who are not related to the householder, total income is collected for each person, but sources and current changes in income are not identified, and their income is not included in comparisons with monthly housing costs or value. The distinction is meant to approximate whose income may be available for housing and other shared living expenses. However it is imperfect in the case of roommates who share more or less equally. See also the definition “Household composition.”

Farm. See the definition “Crop sales.”

First-time owners. If neither the owner nor any co-owner has ever owned or co-owned another home as a usual residence, then the housing unit was reported as the first home ever owned. Previous homes purchased solely as vacation homes or homes purchased for commercial rental purposes are not considered usual residences. However, if a previously owned home was originally purchased as a usual residence and later used as a vacation home or for commercial or rental purposes, the owner is not a first-time owner.

Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns. A privy or chemical toilet is not considered a flush toilet. Flush toilets outside the unit were not counted. The statistics on breakdowns of flush toilet are shown for housing units with at least one flush toilet for the household's use only. The flush toilet may be completely unusable because of a faulty flushing mechanism, broken pipes, stopped up sewer pipe, lack of water supplied to the flush toilet, or some other reason. For households with more than one toilet, the question asked about times when *all* toilets were unusable.

Food stamps. These data are restricted to families and primary individuals with total incomes of \$25,000 per year or less. Housing units are counted in these data if the householder or any relative currently living in the unit received food stamps in the past year, even at another address. Food stamps are government issued coupons that can be used to purchase food. The food stamp program is a joint federal-state program that is administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and state and local governments.

Foundation. This item is restricted to one-unit buildings and excludes mobile homes. A structure has a basement if there is an enclosed space at least partially underground in which a person can walk upright under all or part of the building. The basement is under all the building if it is under the entire main structure, excluding garages, carports, and porches. Crawl space is space between the ground and the first floor of the house, but it is not high enough for a person to walk upright. A house is built on a concrete slab if it is built on concrete that has been poured on the ground. The “other” category refers to a house built on stilts or pilings (for example, beach houses), boats, and motor homes.

Fuels. Electricity may be supplied by above- or underground electric power lines or generated at the housing unit. Piped gas is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood. Bottled gas is pressurized gas stored in tanks or bottles that are filled or exchanged when empty. Fuel oil is heating oil normally supplied by truck to a storage tank for use by the heating system.

Kerosene or other liquid fuel includes kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other similar combustible liquids.

Coal or coke is usually delivered by truck.

Wood refers to the use of wood or wood charcoal as a fuel.

Solar energy refers to the use of energy available from sunlight as a heating fuel source.

Other includes briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, coal dust, waste material like corncobs, purchased steam, or any other fuel not listed.

Fuels, other house heating. These are the same types of fuels mentioned above but used in addition to and/or supplementing the main house heating fuel.

Gas. See the definition “Monthly costs paid for electricity and gas.”

Government subsidy for repairs. Government subsidy for repairs is an assistance program provided by the federal, state, or local government for the purpose of obtaining or installing energy conservation products for low income households. The money must be spent that way. The type of products include insulation, storm doors, storm windows, weather stripping, caulking, furnace tune-ups, or for repair of broken doors and windows.

Ground anchors. See the definition “Manufactured housing/mobile home tiedowns.”

Group quarters. See the definition “Housing units.”

Halls. See the definition “Light fixtures in public halls.”

Heating and cooling degree days.

National books and microdata. Each degree that the average temperature for a day is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit produces one *heating degree day* (HDD). For example, if the maximum temperature is 70 degrees F and the minimum temperature is 52 degrees F, the average temperature for the day is 61 degrees, resulting in four heating degree days. A day when the average temperature is 65 or more has zero heating degree days.

Each degree that the average temperature for a day is above 65 degrees Fahrenheit produces one *cooling degree day* (CDD). For example, if the maximum temperature is 80 degrees F and the minimum temperature is 62 degrees F, the average temperature for the day is 71 degrees, resulting in six cooling degree days. A day when the average temperature is 65 or less has zero cooling degree days.

The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) provided the information on degree days, based on averages for 1951–80. Each sample unit was assigned heating and cooling degree days using average NOAA data for counties.

Metropolitan books and microdata. Not applicable.

Heating equipment. Data are shown for the main heating equipment and other heating equipment used in addition to the main heating equipment. More than one category of “Other heating equipment” could be reported for the same household. Only one type of equipment was reported as the “Main heating equipment.”

Warm-air furnace refers to a central system that provides warm air through ducts leading to various rooms.

Steam or hot water system refers to a central heating system in which heat from steam or hot water is delivered through radiators or other outlets. It also includes solar heated hot water that is circulated throughout the home.

Electric heat pump refers to a heating and cooling system that utilizes indoor and outdoor coils, a compressor, and a refrigerant to pump in heat during the winter and pump out heat during the summer. Only heat pumps that are centrally installed with ducts to the rooms are included in this category. Others are included in wall units.

Built-in electric units refer to units permanently installed in floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards.

Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air unit without ducts delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed.

Room heater with flue refers to nonportable room heaters in the wall or free standing heaters that burn liquid fuel, and which are connected to a flue, vent, or chimney to remove smoke and fumes.

Room heater without flue refers to any room heater that burns kerosene, gas, or oil, and that does not connect to flue, vent, or chimney.

Portable electric heater refers to heaters that receive current from an electrical wall outlet.

Fireplaces with inserts have a fan-forced air circulation system to force the heat into the room.

Fireplaces without inserts refers to glass door fire screens or fire backs inserted in the back of the fireplace to passively reflect heat.

Cooking stove refers to gas or electric ranges or stoves originally manufactured to cook food.

Stove refers to any range or stove that burns solid fuel including wood burning, pot belly, and Franklin stoves.

Other includes any heating equipment that does not fit the definition for any of the previous definitions.

Heating equipment breakdowns. Statistics are shown for housing units occupied by the householder during the winter prior to the interview and refer only to the main heating equipment. The data are classified by whether the

housing unit was uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more, the number of times equipment breakdowns occurred lasting 6 hours or more, and causes for the breakdowns.

The heating equipment is broken down if it is not providing heat at its normal heating capacity through some fault in the equipment. *Utility interruptions* occur when there is a cutoff in the gas, electricity, or other fuel supplying the heat. *Inadequate heating capacity* refers to heating equipment that is providing heat at its normal capacity, but the housing unit is still too cold for the occupants. *Inadequate insulation* refers to air drafts through window frames, electrical outlets, or walls that are cold. *Cost of heating* refers to the occupants turning down their thermostat or turning the equipment off altogether to save money. This category includes utilities/fuels that are unavailable due to unpaid bills.

Hispanic. “Hispanic” refers to the origin of the householder, and was determined by asking respondents to identify people living in the unit who were Hispanic or Spanish American. There is no intent to include people of Brazilian or Portuguese ancestry. Hispanic people may be of any race. Most identify themselves as White or Black, as shown in Table 2-1.

Data on Hispanic households shown in the AHS are collected in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and therefore do not include households living in Puerto Rico.

Home equity line-of-credit. This is a revolving home-equity loan that allows the property owner to borrow against the equity up to a fixed limit set by the lender without reapplying for a loan.

Home-equity lump-sum loan. This is a home equity loan that is paid out in a one-time lump-sum amount and that must be repaid over a set period of time.

Home-equity mortgage. See the definition “Mortgages currently on property.”

Homes currently for sale or rent. The data are presented in the book for owner-occupied units, year-round units temporarily occupied by people who have a usual residence elsewhere, and vacant units. The classification of the unit refers to the current action of the owner. The owner may offer the unit *up for rent only*, *up for rent or for sale*, or *for sale only*. In addition, the current owner may have contracted to rent or sell the unit, but the transfer has not yet taken place. Finally, the housing unit may be *not on the market* at all.

Household. A household consists of all people who occupy a particular housing unit as their usual residence, or who live there at the time of the interview and have no usual residence elsewhere. The usual residence is the

place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as a legal residence, voting residence, or domicile.

Households include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. It includes people temporarily away for reasons such as visiting, traveling in connection with their jobs, attending school, in general hospitals, and in other temporary locations.

By definition, the count of households is the same as the count of occupied housing units.

Householder. The householder is the first household member listed on the questionnaire who is an owner or renter of the sample unit and is aged 18 years or older. An owner is a person whose name is on the deed, mortgage, or contract to purchase. A renter is a person whose name is on the lease; if there is no lease, a renter is a person responsible for paying the rent. If no one meets the full criteria, the age requirement is relaxed before the owner/renter requirement. Where the respondent is one of several unrelated people who all could meet the criteria, the interviewer may list the respondent first, so the respondent will be the householder and can answer the questions that are asked specifically about the householder, such as data on moves and income sources.

Household composition.

Books. The following categories are published in the books.

Married-couple families. Each household in this group includes the householder and spouse, and other people, if any, who are related to the householder and live in the household. If the householder’s spouse is *not* present, but another married couple is present; for example, daughter and son-in-law or mother- and father-in-law, the household is *not* counted here as a *married-couple family*.

Other male householder. This category includes households with male householders who are widowed, divorced, separated or single, or who are married with wife absent for other reasons.

Other female householder. This category includes households with female householders who are widowed, divorced, separated or single, or who are married with husband absent for other reasons.

No nonrelatives. When this phrase modifies *Married-couple households*, then households that include householder, spouse, nonrelatives, and other relatives, if any, are included with *Other male* and *Other female householder*, rather than with *Married-couples, no nonrelatives*. The

data are published both ways, in the data tables, so readers can see whether their findings are affected by the presence of nonrelatives with married couples.

Single children under 18 years old. This category includes all household members under 18 years, whether related to the householder or not, who are not currently married (they have never been married, or are divorced, separated, or widowed). For example, it includes currently unmarried children of lodgers and foster children.

Own never-married children. This category includes any household member under 18 years old, if he or she has never been married, and is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder. By definition, children of subfamilies are not children of the householder, so they are excluded from this count of own children. The data are published for both this definition of children and the definition above (based on age and current marital status), in different stub items, so readers can see whether the definition of children affects their findings.

Microdata. Not applicable; researchers may calculate these and other categories from the data on each person.

See also the definitions “Persons other than spouse or children” and “Family or primary individual.”

Household moves and formation.

Books. Data are shown for households that moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the date of the interview. The distribution is further classified by (1) whether the household moved together from the same unit, from two or more units, or moved at separate times, and (2) if previous householder(s) moved into the present unit.

The total does not measure net household formation, since it omits deaths, moves to institutions, and moves abroad, and it does not show whether all occupants of the previous unit moved here; some may have stayed there, or moved elsewhere.

The categories do indicate people moving out of units where they were not the householder (divorce or children setting out on their own), and people moving in with others (marriage, roommates, children moving from one parent to another, or to a grandparent).

Microdata. Not applicable; researchers may calculate these and other categories from the data on each person.

Housing units. A *housing unit* is a house, apartment, group of rooms, or single room occupied or intended for occupancy as *separate living quarters*.

Living quarters is a general term that includes both *housing units* and *group quarters*. Living quarters include structures intended for residential use (such as a house, apartment building, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also include the following, but only if they are

occupied as usual residences: (a) places such as tents, caves, boats, and railroad cars; and (b) structures intended for nonresidential use (such as rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives). Living quarters exclude quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store, an office, or quarters used for storing business supplies, machinery, or agricultural products.

Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants *live and eat separately* from any other people in the structure and that have *direct access* from the outside of the structure or through a common hall, lobby, or vestibule that is used or intended for use by the occupants of more than one unit or by the general public. This means that the hall, lobby, or vestibule is not part of any unit, but must be clearly separate from all units in the structure. For vacant units, the criteria of *separateness* and *direct access* are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If the information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Group quarters. The following types of living quarters are not classified as housing units and are not covered by the AHS interviews (some are in the microdata as Noninterviews):

Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more people under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, people in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary.

Noninstitutional group quarters do not involve care or custody, and do not have *separate* living. They include college dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and congregate housing for the elderly. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters that are occupied by nine or more people unrelated to the householder.

Note that institutional and commercial establishments that have single-family houses or individual apartments with direct access, where staff live and eat separately, such as some residential hotels, and units for college professors, are *housing units*. Military housing for singles is not covered, but housing where civilian family members live is, if it meets the definition of a housing unit.

Hotels. Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, people who consider the hotel as their usual residence or have no usual residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

Rooming houses. If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are

classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, or a person in charge, they are counted as *one housing unit*. Otherwise they are *noninstitutional group quarters*.

New housing units. Units being built are classified as housing units (though they may be vacant) if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Note this stage of construction is earlier than the one used in *Duration of vacancy* (see the definition “Vacancy, seasonality”), which measures when construction was completed.

The occupants of each housing unit may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated people who share living arrangements (up to the limit of eight people unrelated to the householder).

Both occupied and vacant units are counted, except that the following are excluded if they are vacant: (a) tents, caves, boats, railroad cars, and the like; (b) structures intended for nonresidential use; (c) units used for business storage (storage of personal furniture does not disqualify a unit); and (d) units unfit for human habitation (roof, walls, windows, or doors no longer protect the interior from weather, or there is positive evidence such as a sign on the house or block that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned).

How the housing unit was acquired. The householder obtained the housing unit by one of several options: by buying the house already built; by signing a sales agreement that included the land as well as the cost of building the house; by having a contractor build it on the householder’s land; by the householder building it on the householder’s own land (this includes a person acting as own contractor; this also includes leased land); or by receiving it as a gift or inheritance.

Income. The survey covers total money income in the 12 months before the interview. It covers people age 16 and older (age 14 and older before 1999) currently living in the housing unit, even if they lived elsewhere during some of the previous 12 months. The figures represent the amount of income before any deductions such as taxes, Social Security, union dues, bonds, and insurance.

The figures exclude: capital gains; lump sum payments from inheritances or insurance; occasional gifts; other sporadic payments; money borrowed; tax refunds; withdrawal of bank deposits; accrued interest on uncashed savings bonds; payments between household members except wages in a family business; income “in kind” such as free living quarters, housing subsidies, food stamps, or food produced and consumed in the home; and money from the sale of property (unless the recipient was in the business of selling such property). Figures also exclude

income of people who have died or moved out of the housing unit, even if they lived in it for part of the previous 12 months.

Most data are from the respondent’s replies. For people not related to the householder, the interviewer tries to ask them directly about their income, but if they are not available, the interviewer asks the respondent. Medians for income are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars.

Figures are shown separately for household income and income of families and primary individuals (see the definition “Family and primary individuals”). Each has its own advantages. Only household income includes the income of lodgers, roommates, employees, and other household members who are not related to the householder.

Wages and salaries include income received for work performed as an employee. It includes wages, salary, piece-rate payments, commissions, tips, cash bonuses, and Armed Forces pay, but not pay that a business owner pays to herself or himself.

Business, farm, or ranch income is received from self-employment in a business, professional practice, partnership, or farm.

Social Security and pensions include pensions, survivors’ benefits, and disability payments. This is not intended to include Supplemental Security Income (SSI), which is grouped with welfare, but many respondents confuse SSI and Social Security. Both come from the Social Security Administration. They used to be issued on different colored checks to minimize confusion, but now most payments are sent by electronic deposit.

Interest is money received or credited to a person’s account for the use of money. Notes, bonds, deposits in banks, credit unions, savings and loan associations, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit (CDs) are the most common sources of interest.

Stock dividends are payments made by a corporation to its stockholders. These include periodic payments from an estate or trust fund, and dividends paid or credited to those who hold shares in a mutual fund.

Rental income includes the total money received from rental of property, rental from real estate, or from roomers or boarders, less all rental expenses.

SSI, Public assistance, or welfare includes the Supplemental Security Income Program (SSI), which is administered by the Social Security Administration, and replaces most public assistance payments that were previously made by state and local welfare agencies to low income aged, blind, and disabled persons. Public assistance or welfare includes money received from local or state administered public assistance programs such as old-age assistance, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), aid to the blind or totally disabled, or other public assistance.

Alimony or child support includes alimony, money received periodically from a former spouse after a divorce or legal separation. Child support is money received for the support of children not living with their father/mother as the result of a legal separation.

Other includes worker's compensation or other disability payments, unemployment compensation, veteran's payments, total amount that parents receive for the care of foster children in their home, money received from gambling, scholarship and fellowship money received by students for which no service or work was required, military reenlistment bonuses, and any other sources of money income not specified above.

There may be significant differences in the income data between the AHS and other surveys and censuses. For example, the time period for income data in the AHS is the 12 months prior to the interview, while other income data generally refer to the calendar year prior to the date of the interview. Additional differences in the income data may be attributed to how income questions are asked, levels of missing data (usually high on questions about income), whether missing data are estimated or ignored, sampling variability, and nonsampling errors.

See also the definition "Current income" in Appendix A, the topics "Poverty" in Appendix C, and "Effect on income" in Appendix D.

Inside (P)MSAs. See the definition "Metropolitan areas."

Insurance. See the definition "Property insurance."

Interest. See the definition "Current interest rate."

Items included in primary mortgage payment. The respondent was asked to indicate which items were included in the monthly mortgage payment besides principal and interest. These items included property taxes, property insurance, private mortgage insurance, and other charges. Other charges may include disability insurance or life insurance.

Journey to work. National books and microdata. The books publish data on householders. The microdata have similar information on all workers.

Workers. Include all people aged 14 years and older who held a job in the United States any time the week before the interview.

Householders. Householders who worked last week include householders who reported having a job in the United States any time the week before the interview.

Principal means of transportation to work last week. This refers to the principal mode of travel used to get from home to work. People who use different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one used most often. People who use more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to specify the one used for the longest distance during the trip to work. Public transportation refers to bus, streetcar, subway, or elevated trains. Other means include taxicabs, ferryboats, surface trains, or van service. See also the definition "Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services."

Travel time from home to work. The total elapsed time in minutes reported to usually get from home to work during the week prior to interview was counted as the travel time to work. The elapsed time included time spent waiting for public transportation and picking up members of car-pools. Respondents were instructed to report travel time to the nearest minute.

No fixed place to work. Workers with no fixed place of work were those who did not usually work at the same location each day and did not usually report to a central location to begin work each day.

Distance from home to work. This was the usual one-way, "door-to-door" distance in miles from home to work during the week prior to interview. Respondents were instructed to report travel rounded to the nearest mile.

Departure time to work. Refers to the time (hour and minutes) the respondent left for work. The categories begin with midnight and progress to 11:59 p.m. Metropolitan books and microdata. Not applicable.

Kitchen. See the definition "Equipment."

Land contract. A land contract is an arrangement for the sale of real estate whereby the buyer may use, occupy, and enjoy land but no deed is given by the seller (and no title passes) until all of the sale price has been paid.

Last used as a permanent residence. See the definition "Vacancy, seasonality."

Lenders of primary and secondary mortgage. This item is presented for units with two or more mortgages. The data are classified by whether the money was borrowed from a firm (bank or other organization), the seller of the property, or from another individual. Other organizations consist of mortgage corporations, pension plans, credit unions, and savings and loan associations. *Other individual(s)* includes anyone who was not the most recent owner.

Light fixtures in public halls. These statistics are presented for housing units in two-or-more-unit structures. Data include whether or not there are light fixtures in the public halls and whether or not some, none, or all of the light fixtures are in working order. Light fixtures include wall lights, ceiling lights, or table lamps in the public halls of the building. Public halls are used by the occupants and guests to get to their apartment doors.

Line of credit. See the definition "Home equity line-of-credit."

Line-of-credit amount used for home additions, improvements, or repairs. This is the percentage of the dollar amount of home equity loans used for home additions, improvements, or repairs.

Line-of-credit monthly payment. This is the amount of monthly payment on the line-of-credit paid to the bank at the present interest rate.

Living quarters. See the definition “Housing units.”

Location of previous unit. Books show data for units in which the householder moved during the 12 months prior to the interview. Microdata show similar information for moves since the previous interview, or for the past 2 years for units added to the sample.

The data compare metropolitan areas of the previous residence and the residence in the AHS sample, where the interview was conducted. The AHS residence is coded by its 1983 metropolitan area definition (see the definition “Metropolitan areas”), which may not be the current area definition. Since 1993, coding the previous residence with comparable 1983 boundaries has not been done because of geographic boundary changes. Therefore, this item has been suppressed to avoid spurious changes.

Lodgers. See the definitions “Household,” “Persons other than spouse or children,” and “Rent paid by lodgers.”

Lot size. Lot size includes all connecting land that is owned or rented with the home. Excluded are two-or-more-unit buildings and two-or-more-unit mobile homes. In the books, median lot size is shown to hundredths of an acre.

Lower cost state and local mortgages. Data are shown for owner-occupied units with one or more mortgages. These are loans generally 1 percent to 3 percent below the current mortgage interest rate at the time the loan was made. The loans are managed through state or local governments. Excluded are federally funded programs of the Veterans Administration and RHS/RD, formerly Farmers Home Administration.

Lump-sum loan. See the definition “Home-equity lump-sum loan.”

Major source of down payment. This item refers to the source of the cash used for down payment or outright purchase of the property (house or lot). If more than one source applied, the one providing the largest amount was recorded. Sale of previous home was reported only if the previous home was sold during the 12 months preceding the acquisition of the present home. Savings, or cash on hand, includes money drawn as bank deposits, credit unions, share accounts, saving bonds, certificates of deposits (CDs), money market funds, and IRA or KEOGH accounts. Sale of other investment includes the sale of other real property or real estate other than the previous home or from the sale of other investments such as

stocks, bonds, mutual funds, or dissolved business ventures. Borrowing other than a mortgage on this property was reported if the present owner borrowed the down payment, even if the property was mortgaged.

Money received as a gift regardless of the source was categorized *inheritance or gift*. *Land where building built used for financing* means the land on which the structure was built was used as the present owner’s equity in the property. Sources of down payment that do not fit any of the above categories were recorded in the *other* category.

Manager. See the definition “Owner or manager on property.”

Manufactured/mobile homes. A manufactured/mobile home is defined as a housing unit that was originally constructed to be towed on its own chassis. It also may have permanent rooms attached at its present site or other structural modifications. The term does not include prefabricated buildings, modular homes, travel campers, boats, or self-propelled vehicles like motor homes. Some people use the terms trailer or manufactured housing in the same sense as mobile homes.

Manufactured/mobile home setup. Manufactured/mobile homes are placed on a permanent masonry foundation; rest on concrete pads; or are up on blocks, but not on concrete pads.

Manufactured/mobile home tiedowns. Manufactured/mobile home or trailer tiedowns are ground anchor foundation systems that give stability to manufactured housing/mobile homes.

Manufactured/mobile homes in group. Manufactured/mobile homes or mobile home sites gathered close together are considered to be in a “group.” This may be a mobile home park or it may be a number grouped together on adjacent individually owned lots not in a mobile home park. See also the definition “Site placement.”

Medians.

Books. We estimate each median from the printed distribution. For example, if there are 12 million homes of a particular type, the median is the 6 millionth, or halfway point of these homes. Therefore, if 5 million homes are below \$400 rent, then the median is the millionth home above \$400. Finally, if the next interval printed in the book (from \$400 to \$449) has 3 million homes, the median is assumed to be one-third of the way through the interval (at \$417).

This technique overestimates medians by a few percent because most homes cluster at the bottom of their intervals. The clustering happens because landlords ask for rent in round numbers, like \$400, and people give answers in round numbers, like \$20,000 income or 40 years old.

We do not show the median at all if the distribution is estimated to have fewer than 25 sample cases (50,000 homes in the national books).

Microdata. Not applicable; no medians are shown in the public use file.

Median monthly housing costs for owners.

Books. In addition to the median for “Monthly housing costs,” this item gives two additional medians for *owner-occupied* units. The first median includes maintenance costs in addition to those items included in “Monthly housing costs.” The second median excludes second and subsequent mortgages, installment loans or contracts, and maintenance costs, but includes all remaining items listed in “Monthly housing costs.” Because neither of these medians includes costs for renter-occupied units, they are not comparable to the median presented in “Monthly housing costs,” except in the “Owners column” and the “Owners” chapter.

Microdata. Not applicable.

Metropolitan areas. Metropolitan areas are made up of whole counties (towns in New England) that have significant levels of commuting and contiguous urban areas in common. They may cross state lines, and usually include large amounts of rural land and farm land, provided the county or town as a whole qualifies. See also the definitions “Central cities,” “Places,” and “Urban,” which is based on much higher population density than metropolitan areas.

National books and microdata. Since 1985 the National AHS has used the official list of metropolitan areas published on June 27, 1983, by the Office of Management and Budget as OMB Bulletin 83-20. That list was developed from definitions published January 3, 1980, in the *Federal Register*, Volume 45, pages 956-963. AHS still uses these 1983 boundaries for data in the 2003 national microdata file to measure change consistently over time. However, AHS uses the 1990 census-based geography for the data in the 2003 national publication.

National microdata identify parts of many metropolitan areas. The sample size is usually too small for analysis, but researchers may group the areas; for example, by growth rate, turnover rate, and size, to have enough cases in each group to analyze. For six broad areas, containing a total of 18 metropolitan area codes (shown in *Codebook for the American Housing Survey*, Volume 2 or 3), the sample sizes have been augmented to permit analysis: Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, Northern New Jersey, and Philadelphia. Elsewhere, metropolitan area codes are shown for (a) central cities of a metropolitan area where they had total 1980 population of 100,000 or more, and (b) urbanized suburbs of a metropolitan area where they had total 1980 population of 100,000 or more.

In some areas, only central cities or only suburbs met the cutoff, so only those sample cases show metropolitan codes. Other sample cases show 9999 as their metropolitan code. This suppression for confidentiality does not affect the printed books.

Metropolitan books and microdata. Since 1995 the metropolitan AHS has used HUD definitions of metropolitan areas. These are based on the definitions of the Office of Management and Budget, but some outlying areas are omitted from the HUD definitions. Those counties have enough commuting to meet the OMB definition, but HUD believes they are not part of the same housing market as the rest of the area and need to be omitted for housing analysis. The areas for a given year included in and excluded from each metropolitan area are listed in the front of the books for that year.

Monthly costs paid for electricity and piped gas.

Three separate procedures are used to estimate monthly costs of electricity and gas. All respondents are asked if they have records available showing their costs for electricity (or gas) separate from other utilities. If they respond “yes,” they are asked the amount of their electric (or gas) bill for the most recent months of January, April, August, and December. These months are the best predictors of annual costs. On average, more than one-third of respondents provide answers for at least 1 of the 4 months.

If the respondent provides data for only 1 month, the first procedure is used. The data for the month are adjusted using regression formulas to estimate yearly costs that are then divided by 12. These formulas are modeled after the results of the Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS) sponsored by the United States Department of Energy. These formulas take into account the following characteristics of the unit: electric water heating, natural gas water heating, year built, type of unit, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of appliances, and number of household members.

If the respondent provides data for 2, 3, or 4 months, the second procedure is used. As with the first procedure, the monthly data are adjusted using regression formulas, modeled after the results of RECS, to estimate yearly costs that are then divided by 12. Because more than 1 month’s worth of real costs are available, it is not necessary to take into account detailed characteristics of the unit as is done in procedure one.

If the respondent answers “no,” that he or she does not have separate records for the electricity (or gas), the third procedure is used. The respondent is asked to provide an estimate of the average monthly costs. A factor is then applied that, in effect, lowers these costs to make them consistent with electricity and gas costs in RECS.

A full explanation of the formulas is in Appendix E of *Codebook for the American Housing Survey*, Volume 3.

Monthly expenses, additional help with.

Books. Not applicable.

Microdata. Additional questions are asked of renters when the ratio of monthly housing costs as percent of current income is high. Rental households receiving housing assistance that report spending more than 35 percent of their income on housing, or rental households not receiving housing assistance with incomes less than \$15,000 that report spending more than 50 percent of their income on housing were asked questions on assistance for food, clothing, car payments, tolls, public transportation, child care, medical care or medicine, and utility bills. They were asked to specify the type of help they received.

Monthly housing costs. The data are presented for owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units as well as vacant-for-rent units.

Monthly housing costs for *owner-occupied* units include the sum of monthly payments for all mortgages or installment loans or contracts, except reverse annuity mortgages and home equity lines of credit. Costs also include real estate taxes (including taxes on manufactured/mobile homes, and manufactured/mobile home sites if the site is owned), property insurance, homeowner association fees, cooperative or condominium fees, mobile home park fees, land rent, and utilities. Costs do not include maintenance and repairs, but see the definition “Median monthly housing costs for owners.”

Monthly housing costs for *renter-occupied* housing units include the contract rent, utilities, property insurance, and mobile home park fee. Renter housing units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as no cash rent. For rental units subsidized by a housing authority, the federal government, or state or local governments, the monthly rental costs reflect only the portion paid by the household and not the portion subsidized. The figures do not adjust for lost security deposits or the benefit of free rent offered by some owners.

Monthly housing costs for *vacant-for-rent* housing units include rent asked, but not utilities or other charges. The category, *Depends on income of the occupants*, means the rent charged will vary depending on the occupants’ income, such as in public housing or some military housing.

The term utilities here includes electricity, gas, fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, or wood), water, sewage disposal, garbage and trash collection, but not telephones or cable television. Utility costs are counted if they are paid by the occupant or by someone else, such as a relative, welfare agency, or friend. They may be paid separately or included in rent, condominium fee, or mobile home park fee, and the AHS questions take care to avoid double-counting.

Specified owners and renters. In the books, Table 19 of each chapter presents financial characteristics for these groups, which are comparable to the costs published before 1984. Medians for monthly housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Monthly housing costs as percent of current income.

Books. The yearly housing costs (monthly housing costs multiplied by 12) are expressed as a percentage of the total Current income (see the definition “Current income”). The percentage was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest percent, so *25 to 29 percent* means 24.5 to 29.49 percent. The percentage was not computed for units where occupants reported no income, a net loss, or no cash rent. The category *100 percent or more* counts units with housing costs exceeding income. This situation may mean inaccurate income or housing costs data, or true but temporary situations. For most purposes, readers may wish to treat this line as missing or unreliable data.

Microdata. Not applicable; may be calculated as needed.

Monthly payment for principal and interest. The data present the monthly dollar amount paid on the mortgage for principal and interest only. They do not include that portion of the monthly payment used for property taxes, homeowner insurance, and/or other charges. In the books, medians for monthly payment for principal and for interest are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Mortgage origination. Data are shown for owner-occupied units with one or more mortgages. For units that *placed new mortgages*, data are classified by the date the new mortgage was obtained in relation to the date the property was acquired. An *assumed* mortgage indicates that the current owner assumed the previous owner’s mortgage when the property was acquired and has not been refinanced. A *wrap-around* mortgage is a mortgage with a face value that encompasses the unpaid balance of the first mortgage(s), plus the amount of any new funds extended by the wrap-around lender. *Combination of the above* means that there was more than one method of origination for the outstanding mortgages on the property.

Mortgages currently on property.

Books. The owner or the owner’s spouse was asked the number of mortgages or similar loans (including home equity loans) currently in effect on the home. Data are shown for the number of units with the following mortgage categories: owned free and clear, reverse mortgages, regular, and home equity.

A *mortgage or similar debt* refers to all forms of debt for which the property is pledged as security for payment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, mortgage bonds, home-equity lines of

credit, home-equity lump-sum loans, and vendors' liens. In trust arrangements, usually a third party, known as the trustee, holds the title to the property until the debt is paid. In home-equity lines of credit, home-equity lump-sum loans, and vendors' lien arrangements, the title is kept by the buyer but the seller (vendor) reserves, in the deed to the buyer, a lien on the property to secure payment of the balance of the purchase price. Also included as a *mortgage or similar debt* are contracts to purchase, land contracts, and lease-purchase agreements where the title to the property remains with the seller until the agreed upon payments have been made by the buyer.

See also the definitions "Current interest rate," "Items included in primary mortgage payment," "Lenders of primary and secondary mortgage," "Lower cost state and local mortgages," "Major source of downpayment," "Monthly payment for principal and interest," "Primary mortgage," "Remaining years mortgaged," "Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption," "Total outstanding principal amount," "Type of primary mortgage," "Year primary mortgage originated," "Reason primary mortgage refinanced," "Cash received in primary mortgage refinance," "Percent of primary mortgage refinanced cash used for home additions, improvements, or repairs," "Percent of nonrefinanced primary mortgage, including home equity lump sum, used for home purchase and improvement," "Total home equity line-of-credit limit," "Total outstanding line-of-credit loans," "Current line-of-credit interest rate," "Line-of-credit amount used for home additions, improvements, or repairs," and "Line-of-credit monthly payment."

Microdata. Not applicable. May be recoded as needed.

Moves. See the definitions "Choice of present home and home search," "Household moves and formation," "Location of previous unit," "Persons—previous residence," "Present and previous units," "Reasons for leaving previous unit," "Recent movers comparison to previous home," "Structure type of previous residence," "Tenure of previous unit," and "Year householder moved into unit."

Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services. The statistics are based on the respondent's opinion. He or she may define the neighborhood as any size. Some topics are collected by an open-ended question on what, if anything, bothers the respondent about the neighborhood. Others come from questions about specific topics. The first three, and schools, have followup questions about whether the problem bothers the respondent so much he or she would like to move.

Street noise or heavy street traffic. Street noise refers to noise made by children playing outdoors, noise from a factory or business, or any other sounds that the respondent considers to be street noise. Traffic refers to the amount of vehicular traffic that the respondent considers "heavy."

Neighborhood crime. This category refers to all forms of street and neighborhood crime, such as petty theft, assaults against the person, burglary, or any related activities that the respondent judges to be a crime.

Odors. This category refers to smoke, gas, or bad smells.

Those three specific questions are followed by an open-ended question about what (else) bothers the respondent. The category "People" includes such complaints as unfriendly neighbors, noisy children, other races, or specific neighbors.

Public transportation. The respondent answers (1) if service is available; (2) if service is satisfactory; and (3) if any member of the household uses the service at least once a week.

Shopping. The respondent answers whether grocery stores or drug stores were satisfactory and were within 1 mile of the housing unit.

Police protection. The respondent was asked if police protection was satisfactory.

Elementary schools. The respondent was asked (1) if young children in the household attended public school, private school, preschool, or were schooled at home (does not attend school before 1999); (2) if the public elementary school was satisfactory; (3) if it was so unsatisfactory the respondent wants to move; and (4) if the public elementary school was within 1 mile of the housing unit. See also the definition "Educational attainment."

See also the definitions "Bars on windows of buildings," "Conditions of streets," "Description of area within 300 feet," "Educational attainment," "Other buildings vandalized or within interior exposed," "Overall opinion of neighborhood," and "Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties."

Noninterview.

Books. Not applicable.

Microdata. Noninterview cases are classified as Type A, Type B, or Type C.

Type A noninterviews are units occupied by people eligible for interview who were not interviewed. A noninterview means that valuable information was lost and the sample returns may not be representative of the population. It is very important to keep noninterviews to a minimum. Type A noninterview categories include (1) no one home; (2) temporarily absent; (3) refused; (4) unable to locate; (5) language problems; and (6) other occupied—specify.

Type B noninterviews are units not eligible for interview at present, but who could become eligible for interviews in the future. Type B noninterview categories include (1) permit granted, construction not started; (2) under construction, not ready; (3) permanent or temporary business or

commercial storage; (4) unoccupied site for mobile home or tent; (5) other unit or converted to institutional unit; (6) occupancy prohibited; (7) interior exposed to the elements; and (8) Type B, not classified.

Type C noninterviews are units ineligible for sample, either because they no longer exist or because of sample reasons. Type C noninterview categories include: (1) demolished or disaster loss; (2) house or mobile home moved; (3) unit eliminated in structural conversion; (4) merged, not in current sample; (5) permit abandoned; (6) Type C not classified elsewhere; and (7) unit eliminated in subsampling.

Number of regular mortgages and home equity mortgages. See the definition “Mortgages currently on property.”

Number of single children under 18 years old. See the definition “Household composition.”

Occupied housing units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if there is at least one person who lives in the unit as a usual resident at the time of the interview, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, on vacation. However, if the unit is occupied entirely by people with a usual residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. By definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households.

Other activities on property. Data presented exclude rental units. Property consists of one or more tracts of land that the respondent considers to be the same property, farm, ranch, estate. The tracts may be adjoining or they may be separated by a road, creek, or other piece of land. For a condominium, this item refers to the sample unit only.

A medical or dental office is a doctor’s or dentist’s office regularly visited by patients.

A commercial establishment may be located in the same building as the sample unit, or it may be located elsewhere on the property (such as grocery store, restaurant, gasoline station, and veterinary office). Those housing units that have no recognizable alterations to the outside of the house are not considered as having a commercial establishment. A farm is not classified as a commercial establishment.

Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed. The respondent was asked if there were any vandalized or abandoned buildings within 300 feet of the sample unit. A unit is counted as vandalized if it has most of the visible windows broken, doors pulled off, has been badly burned, has words or symbols printed on it, has portions of the roof missing, or in some other way has the interior exposed to weather.

Other housing costs per month. A homeowner association fee (excludes condominium and cooperative fees) is a fee charged for services such as upkeep of common

property (painting hallways, cleaning lobbies, mowing lawns, repairing laundry facilities, paving parking areas, and repairing street lights). The fee may include the use and maintenance of either indoor or outdoor swimming facilities or other recreational facilities (party rooms, tennis courts, basketball courts, exercise rooms, and playground areas). Also the homeowner association fee can include payments for security personnel such as security guards or services such as telephone answering service, maid service, or other domestic help.

Mobile home park fees are regular payments to the park management that could include site rental, utility charges, mail handling, and/or fees for the maintenance of common areas.

Aside from mobile homes (where site rent is covered above in mobile home park fees), in a few areas of the country, occupants may own the unit, but not the land on which it stands. Land rent refers to land that is rented or leased from the land owner, and “ground rent” is paid. These leases are for long periods of time (50-100 years) when originated. The lease obligation transfers with the property and cannot be canceled.

The medians for other housing costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Outside (P)MSAs. See the definition “Metropolitan areas.”

Overall opinion of neighborhood. The data presented are based on the respondent’s overall opinion of the neighborhood. The respondent defines neighborhood. The respondent was asked to rate the neighborhood based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

Overall opinion of structure. The data presented are based on the respondent’s overall opinion of the house or apartment as a place to live. The respondent was asked to rate the structure based on a scale from 1 to 10, where 10 is the best and 1 is the worst.

Owner or manager on property. These statistics show the number of rental housing units in structures of two or more units with the owner or resident manager living on the property.

Own never-married children under 18 years old. See the definition “Household composition.”

Parallel heating equipment. This is additional heating equipment for an area not heated by the main heating equipment.

Payment plans of primary and secondary mortgages. Data are presented separately for primary and secondary mortgages. The term “payment” refers to regular principal and interest payments only, and not to payments

for real estate taxes and property insurance. *Fixed payment, self-amortizing* mortgages have payments that do not change during the term of the loan, with the principal payments sufficient to pay off the loan completely within the stated term. *Adjustable rate mortgages* are mortgages whose interest rates could be changed during the life of the mortgage, changing the amount of the payments required. In *adjustable term mortgages* the amount of the payments stays constant, but the number of payments required to pay off the loan can change over time as interest rates change. *Graduated payment mortgages* allow monthly payments to change during the term of the mortgage by means other than a change in interest rate. These mortgages begin with lower payments that rise later in the life of the mortgage. *Balloon mortgages* are mortgages in which only part or none of the principal is paid off during the term of the loan (which commonly is about 5 years). At the end of the term, the principal is paid off in one lump sum, refinanced with a new loan, or extended by renewal of the loan.

Percent of nonrefinanced primary mortgage, including home equity lump sum, used for home purchase and improvement. This question is asked of homeowners who have a primary mortgage that is not a refinance of a previous mortgage. These homeowners were asked what percentage of this loan was used for the purchase of the home or additions, improvements, or repairs to the home.

Percent of primary mortgage refinanced cash used for home additions, improvements, or repairs. This question is asked of homeowners who reported “to receive cash” as a reason for the refinance of their mortgage. These homeowners were asked what percentage was used for additions, improvements, or repairs to the home.

National books and microdata. Not applicable.

Persons. See the definition “Household.”

Persons other than spouse or children.

Books. Data are shown for households with the following types of people:

Other relatives of householder. This category counts households that include any person related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption, except spouse, son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child under 18 years old (regardless of marital status).

Single adult offspring 18 to 29. This category counts households with at least one member aged 18-29, if he or she is not currently married (that is, they have never been married or are divorced, separated or widowed), and is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder. Note this category has the same marital status categories as “Single children under 18 years old,” but the

same relationship to householder categories as “Own never-married children.” These are defined under “Household Composition.”

Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over. This category counts households with at least one member aged 30 or older, if he or she is not currently married (that is, never been married or are divorced, separated or widowed), and is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder.

Households with three generations. For each person whose parent lives in the household, the parent (biological, adoptive, or stepparent) is identified in the questionnaire. Each person who is a child or grandchild of the householder is also identified. These codes keep count of households where the following live in the unit:

1. one or more sons, daughters, stepchildren or adopted children of the householder or spouse (regardless of marital status or age), and one or more parents of the householder or spouse, or
2. one or more parents of the householder or spouse, and one or more parents of these parents, or
3. one or more sons, daughters, stepchildren or adopted children of the householder or spouse (regardless of marital status or age), and one or more of these children’s children (grandchildren of the householder or spouse, regardless of marital status or age).

Note that the definition of children is different from those in “Single children under 18 years old,” and “Own never-married children.” The first does not involve relationship to householder, and neither involve marital status and age. Also note that if a household has more than three generations, it is still counted here. In addition to the three generations, there also may be other relatives in the household.

Subfamily. A subfamily is one of the following groups that do not include the householder or spouse, but are related to the householder and live in the household: (1) a married couple (with or without children of any type), or (2) one parent with one or more of his or her own never-married children under 18 years old. A common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband’s or wife’s parents.

Subfamily householder. For subfamilies that include a couple, the husband is defined as the subfamily householder; for other subfamilies the parent is the householder.

Households with other types of relatives. This category counts households with relatives of the householder, other than the spouse, children, three generations, or subfamilies already counted. Therefore, it includes relatives such

as uncles, nieces, cousins, or grandchildren present without their parents. A household already counted above may be counted again, as long as it has some additional relatives not counted above.

Nonrelatives. A nonrelative of the householder is any person in the household who is not related to the householder by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Co-owners or co-renters. This category includes households for which the names of two or more unrelated household members are on the deed of ownership, mortgage, land contract, contract to purchase or similar document, or lease; or, if there is no lease, two or more unrelated household members are responsible for paying the rent.

Lodgers. This category is restricted to members of the household who pay rent to another household member and are age 16 and older, nonrelatives of the householder, not sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children of a co-owner or co-renter, and not a co-owner or co-renter themselves. This item does not use the “lodger” answer on relationship to the householder since it is less carefully defined than the question on lodgers’ rent. See also the definitions “Household” and “Rent paid by lodgers.”

Unrelated children under 18 years old. This category counts households with members under 18 years old who are unrelated to the householder and are not co-owners, co-renters, or lodgers, regardless of marital status. Thus it includes foster children and children of lodgers and employees as long as they are under 18.

Other nonrelatives. This category counts households with nonrelatives of the householder who are not in the categories above, so they are not co-owners, co-renters, lodgers, or under 18. For example, it includes employees and housemates who do not pay a regular rent as lodgers. It also may include households with nonrelatives counted in the categories below.

One or more secondary families. A secondary family is a group of two or more people who are related to each other by birth (Parent/child, child less than 18 years old), marriage, or adoption, but who are not related to the householder. The unrelated secondary family may include people such as guests, roomers, boarders, or resident employees and their relatives living in a household.

Two- to eight-person households, none related to each other. None of the household members is related to any other household member. They may be co-owners, co-renters, lodgers, partners, employees, or foster children. The books make no distinction between housemates and unmarried partners because we do not want the interviewers to probe into private relationships.

Microdata. Not applicable; may be calculated from household relationships.

See also the definition “Household composition.”

Persons per room.

Books. Persons per room is computed for each occupied housing unit by dividing the number of people in the unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of people per room.

Microdata. Not applicable; may be calculated from household size and rooms.

Persons per bedroom Persons per bedroom is computed for each occupied housing unit by dividing the number of people in the unit by the number of bedrooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of housing units having the specified ratio of people per bedroom.

Microdata. Not applicable; may be calculated from household size and rooms.

Persons—previous residence. All people are counted who lived at the previous residence at the time of the move, as well as those who usually lived there but were temporarily away. Persons who were staying there at the time of move, but who had a usual residence elsewhere, were not counted.

Physical problems—severe. A unit has *severe* physical problems if it has any of the following five problems:

Plumbing. Lacking hot or cold piped water or a flush toilet, or lacking both bathtub and shower, all inside the structure (and for the exclusive use of the unit, unless there are two or more full bathrooms).

Heating. Having been uncomfortably cold last winter for 24 hours or more because the heating equipment broke down, and it broke down at least three times last winter for at least 6 hours each time.

Electric. Having no electricity, or all of the following three electric problems: exposed wiring, a room with no working wall outlet, and three blown fuses or tripped circuit breakers in the last 90 days.

Hallways. Having all of the following four problems in public areas: no working light fixtures, loose or missing steps, loose or missing railings, and no working elevator.

Upkeep. Having any five of the following six maintenance problems: (1) water leaks from the outside, such as from the roof, basement, windows, or doors; (2) leaks from inside structure, such as pipes or plumbing fixtures; (3) holes in the floors; (4) holes or open cracks in the walls or ceilings; (5) more than 8 by 11 inches of peeling paint or broken plaster; or (6) signs of rats in the last 90 days.

Physical problems—moderate. A unit has *moderate* physical problems if it has any of the following five problems, but none of the severe problems:

Plumbing. On at least three occasions during the last 3 months, all the flush toilets were broken down at the same time for 6 hours or more (see the definition “Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns”).

Heating. Having unvented gas, oil, or kerosene heaters as the primary heating equipment.

Kitchen. Lacking a kitchen sink, refrigerator, or cooking equipment (stove, burners, or microwave oven) inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit.

Hallways. Having any three of the four problems listed under “Physical problems—severe” under *Hallways*.

Upkeep. Having any three or four of the six problems listed under “Physical problems—severe” under *Upkeep*.

See also the definitions “Bars on windows of buildings,” “Common stairways,” “Equipment,” “External building conditions,” “Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns,” “Heating equipment and heating equipment breakdowns,” “Overall opinion of structure,” “Primary source of water and water supply stoppage,” “Water leakage during last 12 months,” “Selected deficiencies.”

Place size.

National books. The geographic variable place size, as shown in national reports, shows the current count of housing units in places as defined in the 1990 census.

Microdata and metropolitan books. Not applicable.

See also the definition “Central cities” and “Urban and rural residence.”

Plumbing facilities. The category “With all plumbing facilities” consists of housing units that have hot and cold piped water as well as a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower. For units with less than two full bathrooms, the facilities are only counted if they are for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. Plumbing facilities need not be in the same room. Lacking some plumbing facilities or having no plumbing facilities for exclusive use means that the housing unit does not have all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, flush toilet, and bathtub or shower) inside the housing unit, or that the toilet or bathing facilities are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

See also the definitions “Complete bathrooms,” “Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns,” and “Sewage disposal and sewage disposal breakdowns.”

Population in housing units.

Books. Included are all people living in housing units. Persons living in group quarters are excluded.

Microdata. Not applicable; can be calculated by adding weight times household size, for all occupied units.

Poverty status. The poverty data differ from official poverty estimates in two important respects:

(1) Interest in housing affordability made it appropriate for AHS to adopt a poverty definition based on household income. The official method is based on the income of families, and of individuals living without relatives. (Under the official approach, the poverty status of two unrelated individuals living together would be determined by comparing the income of each individual to the one-person poverty threshold. The result might be that both were in poverty, both were out of poverty, or one was in poverty and one was not. In the AHS books, their poverty status was determined by comparing their combined income to the two-person poverty threshold.) The effect of using household income is to count about 6 percent fewer people in poverty than the official estimate. See the “Technical Paper X, *Effect of Using a Poverty Definition Based On Household Income*,” U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1976.

(2) The official poverty estimates are based on the Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey. Income questions in that survey are very detailed, and measure income received during the previous calendar year. Income questions in the AHS are much less detailed, and measure income received during the 12 months just before the interview. Because interviews were conducted over several months, the AHS income measures do not pertain to a fixed period.

The poverty thresholds are based on the Department of Agriculture’s 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflect different consumption requirements by number of adults and children. They consider only money income (see the definition “Income”), not assets or benefits in kind, such as housing subsidies. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The official thresholds are below in Table B.

Table B. **Poverty Thresholds**

Total persons	HUD average limits (L50) Oct. 2002 to Sept. 2003	HHS guidelines Mar. 2002 to Mar. 2003	Preliminary estimate of weighted average	Poverty thresholds, January 2003 to December 2003										
				Number of children under 18 years										
				None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more		
1 person (unrelated individual)	21,100	8,980	9,392											
Under 65 years	21,100	8,980	9,572	9,573										
65 years and over .	21,100	8,980	8,825	8,825										
2 persons	24,100	12,120	12,024											
Householder under 65 years	24,100	12,120	12,386	12,321	12,682									
Householder 65 years and over ...	24,100	12,120	11,133	11,122	12,634									
3 persons	27,125	15,260	14,675	14,393	14,810	14,824								
4 persons	30,125	18,400	18,811	18,979	19,289	18,660	18,725							
5 persons	32,525	21,540	22,240	22,887	23,220	22,509	21,959	21,623						
6 persons	34,950	24,680	25,136	26,324	26,429	25,884	25,362	24,586	24,126					
7 persons	37,350	27,820	28,639	30,289	30,479	29,827	29,372	28,526	27,538	26,454				
8 persons	39,775	30,960	31,611	33,876	34,175	33,560	33,021	32,256	31,286	30,275	30,019			
9 persons or more ...	42,175	34,100	37,907	40,751	40,948	40,404	39,947	39,196	38,163	37,229	36,998	35,572		

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey.

Note that in the official poverty thresholds, elderly are expected to need less than nonelderly in the one- to two-person groups. Also note that an all-adult household is expected to need less than the same size household where one member is a child, but if additional members are children, costs go down again.

These official poverty thresholds are different from the poverty guidelines published for program purposes by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) on February 16, 2001, *Federal Register*, Volume 66, number 33, page 10,695 to 10,697. (Guidelines are 15 percent higher in Hawaii, and 25 percent higher in Alaska than shown below.)

The HUD “very low income limits” (the L50 series) for four-person *households* are 50 percent of median family income for families in each metropolitan area or nonmetropolitan county. The HUD income limits vary among areas, and the average national HUD income limits in 2003 are shown (local details are at <www.huduser.org/data/factors.html>).

The HUD adjustments for household size in the L50 series are very roughly based on national average differences in housing cost. The HUD limits have smaller adjustments than the official and HHS poverty thresholds, which are based on food cost. Housing cost does not vary as much as food does between small and large households. Academic research suggests even the HUD adjustments may be too large; see van Praag, “The Relativity of the Welfare Concept,” in Nussbaum and Sen, *Quality of Life*, Oxford University Press, 1993, page 374, which suggests 6 percent adjustments per person instead of HUD’s 10 percent and 8 percent adjustments.

Microdata. Not applicable; may be calculated by comparing current or past income to the thresholds.

Present and previous units. The present unit is the one occupied by the householder or respondent at the time of the interview. The previous unit is the one from which the householder or respondent moved. If the householder or respondent moved more than once during the 12 months prior to the date of the interview, the previous unit is the one from which they last moved.

Previous home owned or rented by someone who moved here.

Books. These data are shown for units where the householder moved within the United States during the past year.

Microdata. Data are shown for units where anyone in the present household moved within the United States during the past year.

Previous occupancy. The statistics presented are restricted to housing units built in 1990 or later. “Previously occupied” indicates that some person or people not now in the household occupied the housing unit prior to the householder or other related household members’ occupancy. “Not previously occupied” indicates that either the householder or some other current household member was the first occupant of the housing unit.

Primary metropolitan statistical areas. See the definition “Metropolitan areas.”

Primary mortgage. Detailed information on regular and lump-sum home-equity mortgages was collected in the AHS on the first three mortgages reported, even if the unit

had four or more mortgages. If the owner(s) had both a regular and a lump-sum home-equity mortgage, priority was given to the regular mortgage(s) for collecting detailed information. On the basis of this information, one of the mortgages was considered to be primary. The definition of the primary mortgage may not agree with legal definitions of a “first mortgage,” which would be paid first after a foreclosure.

If there is only one mortgage, it is primary. If two or more mortgages exist, the following hierarchy was used:

(1) regular mortgage (as opposed to a lump-sum home-equity loan), (2) Federal Housing Administration (FHA), Veterans Administration (VA), or Rural Housing Service/Rural Development (RHS/RD) mortgage; (3) assumed mortgage; (4) mortgage obtained first; and (5) largest initial amount borrowed.

Primary source of water and water supply stoppage. A *public system or private company* refers to any source supplying running water to six or more housing units. The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, or private water company, or it may be obtained from a well that supplies six or more housing units. An *individual well* that provides water for five or fewer housing units is further classified by whether it is *drilled or dug*. Water sources such as springs, cisterns, streams, lakes, or commercial bottled water are included in the *other* category.

Water supply stoppage means that the housing unit was completely without running water from its regular source. Completely without running water means that the water system servicing the unit supplied no water at all; that is, no equipment or facility using running water (in kitchen and bathroom sinks, shower, in bathtub, flush toilet, dishwasher, and other similar items) had water supplied to it, or all were inoperable. The reason could vary from a stoppage because of a flood or storm, to a broken pipe, to a shutdown of the water system, to a failure to pay the bill, or other reasons.

Data on water supply stoppage are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview, or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown or failure lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with water supply stoppage also are classified according to the number of times the stoppages occurred.

Principal. Principal is the amount of money raised by a mortgage or other loan, as distinct from the interest paid for its use. It is the amount of debt excluding interest. See the definition “Total outstanding principal amount.”

Private mortgage insurance. Private mortgage insurance is insurance that a lender (such as PMI or GMAC) generally requires a home buyer to obtain if the down payment made by the home buyer is below a certain percentage (often 20 percent down payment for conventional loans).

Problems. See the definitions “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services,” “Physical problems,” and “Poverty status.”

Property insurance. This item refers to insurance on the structure and/or its contents (such as furniture, appliances, or clothing) and usually contains some liability insurance. Renters usually do not have property insurance, but its cost is counted if they do have it. The total cost is the most recent yearly cost for which the occupants have actually been billed. Yearly cost was divided by 12 before calculating a monthly median cost. Medians for property insurance are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Public elementary school. See the definitions “Educational attainment” and “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

Purchase price. The purchase price refers to the price of the house or apartment and lot at the time the property was purchased. Closing costs are excluded from the purchase price, and for mobile homes, the value of the land is excluded. In the books, the median purchase price is rounded to the nearest dollar.

Quality. See the definitions “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services,” “Physical problems,” “Selected amenities,” and “Selected deficiencies.”

Questionnaire. Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) was introduced in 1997, eliminating paper questionnaires. See the topic “Computer assisted interviewing” in Appendix C. A copy of the questions used in the laptop can be obtained in Volume 3 of the *Codebook for the American Housing Survey*. For copies, call HUD User at 800-245-2691 or the American Housing Survey at 301-763-3235.

Race and origin. In the books, the classification of “race” refers to the race of the householder occupying the housing unit. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau does not denote a clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Race was determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of a person’s race. For respondents who refused to answer, the interviewer decided on a race only for people she or he saw; others are imputed by computer.

Hispanic is considered an ethnic origin rather than a race and is tallied separately. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or other categories. Figures are given for race and ethnicity in Table 2-1.

Revisions to the OMB Statistical Policy Directive 15 designate five races (White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, and Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander) and two ethnic origins (Hispanic or Latino and non-Hispanic or Latino). In 2003, the AHS adopted the new terminology.

The question on race using the new terminology included a list of six race categories. If the race of a respondent did not match the five specific races, then the respondent would select the category “Some other race.” Respondents answering “Some other race” had their answer changed (allocated) to one of the other five categories. The six race categories include:

- White
- Black or African American
- American Indian and Alaska Native
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
- Some other race

People who responded to the question on race by indicating only one race are referred to as the race *alone* population, or the group who reported *only one* race. For example, respondents who marked only the White category would be included in the White *alone* population.

Individuals who chose more than one of the six race categories are referred to as the *Two or more races* population, or as the group who reported *more than one race*. For example, respondents who reported they were “White **and** Black or African American” or “White **and** American Indian or Alaska Native **and** Asian”¹ would be included in the *Two or more races* category.

Ratio of loan to value. See the definition “Current total loan as percent of value.”

Ratio of value to current income.

Books. The ratio of value to current income was computed by dividing the value of the housing unit by the total current (family) income (see the definition “Current income”). The ratio was computed separately for each housing unit and was rounded to the nearest tenth. For value and current income, the dollar amounts were used. Units occupied by individuals who reported no income or a net loss compose the category “zero or negative income.” Medians for the ratio of value to current income are rounded to the nearest tenth.

Microdata. Not applicable; can be calculated from value and income.

Real estate taxes. This item includes special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and any other real estate taxes. Excluded are payments on delinquent taxes due from prior years. Rebates are subtracted from the total. When the real estate taxes are included with the mortgage, a separate amount for the taxes is obtained. To

¹ The race in combination categories are denoted by quotations around the combinations with the conjunction **and** in bold and italicized print to indicate the separate races that comprise the combination.

determine average monthly cost, yearly cost was divided by 12. In the books, medians for real estate taxes are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Reason primary mortgage refinanced. If the current primary mortgage was a regular mortgage (not a lump-sum home-equity loan) and was not an assumed or wrap-around mortgage, the respondent was asked if it was a refinancing of a previous mortgage and the reason for the refinancing.

Reasons for leaving previous unit. These data are shown for units where the respondent moved during the 12 months before the interview. The distribution may not add to the total because the respondent was not limited to one reason.

Private displacement includes situations in which a private company or person wanted to use the housing unit for some other purpose (to develop the land or building commercially, to occupy the unit, to convert the unit to a condominium or cooperative, or to make repairs and renovate the unit).

Government displacement means the respondent was forced to leave by the government (local, state, or federal) because it wanted to use the land for other purposes (to build a road or highway, for urban renewal or other public activity, because the building was condemned, or some other reason).

Disaster loss includes damage by a tornado, storm, flood, earthquake, fire, landslide, or other similar occurrences.

New job or job transfer indicates that the respondent moved to begin a new job or was transferred from the previous location to the present location.

To be closer to work/school/other means that the respondent moved because commuting was too far and respondent wanted to live closer to work, school, or some other commuting purpose.

Other, financial/employment related refers to financial or employment related reasons, such as wanting to look for a new or different job, because the person entered or left the U.S. Armed Forces, retired, or some other financial/employment reason.

To establish own household means that the respondent left a previous residence (parent’s home, rooming or boarding house, or shared apartment) to establish own household.

Needed larger house or apartment refers to moves that were necessary because of crowding or for aesthetic reasons.

Married, widowed, divorced, or separated is marked if the respondent moved because of marital reasons.

Other, family/personal related indicates that the respondent moved because of family or personal reasons such as wanting to live closer to relatives.

Wanted better home was marked if the respondent moved because the previous residence was too old, run-down, in need of too many repairs or if there was nothing wrong with the previous home, the respondent simply wanted to move to a better one.

Change from owner to renter, or change from renter to owner indicates a change in tenure.

Wanted lower rent or less expensive maintenance indicates that the respondent moved because the rent (or mortgage) payments were too high at the previous residence or that the taxes or upkeep was too high.

Other housing related reasons includes such reasons as respondent wanted larger yard, different zoning, or wanted a better investment.

Other includes examples such as respondent wanted a change in climate, neighborhood crime problem, racial or ethnic composition of neighborhood.

See also the definitions “Choice of present home and home search” and “Choice of present neighborhood and neighborhood search.”

Recent movers. Data for recent movers are shown for two categories of movers: (1) units where the householder moved into the present unit during the 12 months prior to the interview (shown as a column in most tables, and in Table 10 of each chapter), and (2) units where the respondent moved into the present housing unit during the 12 months prior to the interview (Table 11 of each chapter). In most cases, the two groups represent the same households.

Microdata also show moves of other household members.

Recent movers comparison to previous home. This item is based on the respondent’s comparison between the present unit and previous unit as to which was better.

Recent movers comparison to previous neighborhood. This item is based on the respondent’s comparison between the present neighborhood and the previous neighborhood as to which was better. The definition of neighborhood is whatever the respondent considers it to be.

Regions. States contained in each region are as follows:

Northeast. Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, and New Jersey.

Midwest. Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

South. Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Kentucky, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

West. Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Idaho, Alaska, Washington, Oregon, Nevada, California, and Hawaii.

Remaining years mortgaged. The owner or owner’s spouse was asked the length of time it would take to pay off the loan at the current payments. The response reflects the amortization schedule. For example, in many balloon mortgages the initial monthly payments are calculated to pay off the loan in 30 years, though the mortgage is due in 5 years, and the 60th payment is very large. Such a mortgage would count here as 30 years, not 5 years, minus whatever number of years have passed. In the books, medians for remaining years mortgaged are rounded to the nearest year.

Rent paid by lodgers. This item refers to regular, fixed rent: a set amount of money, billed or charged, which is paid at regular intervals by a lodger (usually weekly or monthly) to a member of the household. This category is restricted to lodgers who are 16 years and older, nonrelatives of the householder, and people who are not spouses of a co-owner or co-renter, not children of a co-owner or co-renter, and not co-owners or co-renters themselves. Medians for rent paid by lodgers are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Rent reductions. *Rent control* means that increases in rent are limited by state or local law. The jurisdiction, state or local agency, mandates that rent increases may not exceed some level, or must be approved by the government. This category does not include limits that HUD puts on all rental projects insured by the Federal Housing Administration.

A housing unit is classified as being in a *public housing* project if the unit is owned by any local or state government agency, and operated as public housing. These organizations may receive subsidies from the federal or state government, but the local agency owns the property.

A housing unit is classified as having a subsidy if the household pays a lower rent because a federal, state, or local government program pays part of the cost of construction, mortgage, or operating expenses. These programs include rental assistance programs where part of the rent for low-income families is paid by HUD, and direct loan programs of HUD and the Department of Agriculture for reduced cost housing. Units requiring income verification are usually subsidized. Many households in these programs apply through the public housing authority and misreport themselves in public housing. Others do not think of their units as subsidized and misreport themselves as unsubsidized.

Subsidies for homeowners, including HUD subsidies for cooperatives, are not counted, since the questions are asked only of renters.

Renter maintenance quality. Renters were asked their opinion of owners' response time and if owners were polite and considerate for maintenance and repairs of major and minor problems. The definition of a major or minor problem was left up to the discretion of the respondent. Satisfaction was measured by the following choices: "usually," "not usually," "very mixed," "haven't needed any," and "landlord not responsible for maintenance." When problems occurred, renters were asked if problems were solved quickly once repairs started.

Replacements and additions.

Books. Not available.

Microdata. The statistics refer to within 2 years prior to the interview and are restricted to owner-occupied units. The respondents were first asked if, in the last 2 years, a major disaster, such as an earthquake, tornado, hurricane, landslide, fire, or flood, required them to make extensive repairs to their homes. Replacements and additions were counted as disaster-required repairs only if the damage involved at least 2 rooms or a majority of the home.

Respondents were asked to name major repairs made within the last 2 years. Also, they were asked if the repair was a replacement or an addition, if someone in the household did the work, and the cost of the repair.

The microdata file shows the total number of replacements/additions reported by all households, and the total cost of these replacements/additions. Each household could name as many as 74 jobs done in their home.

Questions were asked about where the work was done, if any rooms were created or attached, and if the bathroom or kitchen had been remodeled within the last 2 years.

Respondents also were asked if they added or replaced their roof, siding, interior water pipes; electrical wiring, fuse boxes, or breaker switches; doors or windows; plumbing fixtures such as sinks or bath tubs; insulation; wall-to-wall carpeting, flooring; paneling or ceiling tiles; air conditioning; built-in heating equipment; septic tank; water heater; dishwasher, garbage disposal; driveways or walkways; fencing or walls; patio, terrace, or detached deck; swimming pool, tennis court, and other recreational structures; shed, detached garage, or other buildings.

The microdata file also includes information about whether the household got a low interest loan or grant to pay for repairs and the amount spent in a typical year on routine repairs and maintenance.

Reverse annuity mortgages. These were defined to the respondent as "reverse annuity mortgage or home equity

conversion mortgage." These mortgages involve borrowing against home equity for retirement or income and sometimes do not need to be repaid until after the owner's death.

Rooms. The respondent was asked to report all rooms in the housing unit. The interviewer then coded the responses into different categories. Rooms counted include whole rooms used for living purposes, such as bedrooms, living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, recreation rooms, permanently enclosed porches that are suitable for year-round use, lodgers' rooms, and other finished rooms. Also included are rooms used for offices by a person living in the unit.

A dining room, to be counted, must be a separate room. It must be separated from adjoining rooms by built-in archways or walls that extend at least 6 inches from an intersecting wall. Half walls or bookcases count if built-in. Movable or collapsible partitions or partitions consisting solely of shelves or cabinets are not considered built-in walls.

Bathrooms, laundry rooms, utility rooms, pantries, and unfinished rooms are not counted as rooms.

Rooms used for business. A room used for business or office space is a room set up for use as an office or business for a business owner, contract worker, self-employed person, commercial use (such as daycare or catering), or regular job.

The question asked if rooms were exclusively used for business space. Followup questions asked if there is direct access to the outside without going through any other room and whether the space is used both as business space and for personal use. See also the definition "Other activities on property."

Routine maintenance in last year. Routine maintenance consists of regular maintenance activities necessary for the preventive care of the structure, property and fixed equipment items. Included are such things as painting, papering, floor sanding, restoring of some shingles, fixing water pipes, replacing parts of large equipment, such as furnace, repairing fences, gutters, sidewalks, decks or patios, removing dangerous trees, termite inspection. Housecleaning is not included. Routine maintenance does not include work reported under the section on repairs, improvements, and alterations. Medians for routine maintenance are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Rural. See the definition "Urban and rural residence."

Safety of primary source of water. Water was considered safe (consumable or potable) if the main water source was used or could be used for drinking. The respondent was not asked what source was used by the household for drinking, but whether or not the main water source was safe for cooking and drinking. This item excludes units where the primary source of household water was commercial bottled water.

Sample size. The sample size is the unweighted count of the actual sample cases. See Appendix B for an explanation of sample design.

Savings. See the definition “Amount of savings and investments.”

Schools. See the definitions “Educational attainment” and “Neighborhood conditions and neighborhood services.”

Seasonal units. See the definition “Vacancy, seasonality.”

Secured communities. These types of communities are typically residential communities in which public access by nonresidents is restricted, usually by physical boundaries, such as gates, walls, and fences, or through private security. These communities exist in a myriad of locations and development types, including high-rise apartment complexes, retirement developments, and resort and country club communities.

Secured multiunits. Secured multiunits refer to one or more buildings that contain multiunits that require some sort of special entry procedure, such as entry codes, key cards, or security guard approval for access. This also includes intercom systems where the occupants can identify and buzz-in visitors.

Selected amenities.

Porch, deck, balcony, or patio is counted if it is attached to the sample unit, not just to the building or free standing. Porches may be enclosed or open. The porch, deck, balcony, or patio is only counted if it is at least 4 feet by 4 feet.

Usable fireplace. Excludes the following: fireplaces that have been blocked off or whose chimney or flue has been filled, decorative or artificial fireplaces and wood stoves, even if shaped like a fireplace, like a Franklin stove. Free-standing fireplaces are included in this item.

Separate dining room. A separate dining room is an area separated from adjoining rooms by archways or walls that extend at least 6 inches from an intersecting wall. See the definition “Rooms.”

Living rooms, recreation rooms, etc. Includes family rooms, dens, recreation rooms, and/or libraries.

Garage or carport. The garage or carport is only counted if it is on the same property, though not necessarily attached to the house. Off-street parking includes driveway or parking lot privileges that are paid for as part of the rent or owned with the unit. Data on garage or carport are not collected for occasional-use vacant units and other vacant units.

See also the definition “Overall opinion of structure.”

Selected deficiencies.

Signs of mice or rats. The statistics on signs of mice or rats refer to respondents who reported seeing mice or rats or signs of mice or rats inside the house or building during the 3 months prior to interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months. Signs of mice or rats include droppings, holes in the wall, or ripped or torn food containers.

Holes in floors. Respondents were asked about holes in the interior floors of the unit. The holes may or may not go all the way through to a lower floor or to the exterior of the unit. The holes are only counted if large enough for someone to trip in.

Open cracks or holes (interior). Statistics are presented on open cracks or holes in the interior wall or ceilings of the housing unit. Included are cracks or holes that do not go all the way through to the next room or to the exterior of the housing unit. Hairline cracks or cracks that appear in the walls or ceilings, but are not large enough to insert the edge of a dime, are not counted. Very small holes caused by nails or other similar objects are also not counted.

Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior). The area of peeling paint or broken plaster must be on the inside walls or ceilings, and at least one area of broken plaster or peeling paint must be larger than 8 inches by 11 inches.

Electric wiring. A housing unit is classified as having exposed electric wiring if the unit has any wiring that is not enclosed, either in the walls or in metal or plastic coverings. Excluded are appliance cords, extension cords, chandelier cords, and telephone, antenna, or cable television wires.

Electric wall outlets. A housing unit is classified as having rooms without electric wall outlets if there is not at least one working electric wall outlet in each room of the unit. A working electric wall outlet is one that is in operating condition; that is, it can be used when needed. If a room does not have an electric wall outlet, an extension cord used in place of a wall outlet is not considered to be an electric wall outlet.

Selected subareas. Data for three of the largest central cities and/or counties in each metropolitan area are shown in Chapters 2 through 6 of the metropolitan books under the boxhead column “selected subareas.” For a list of the selected subareas in each metropolitan area, see the inside back cover of the metropolitan books.

Selected geographic areas. Data for each county and independent city (in certain states) for which it was estimated that 100 or more interviews occurred are shown in the stub item “selected geographic areas” in Table 2-1 of the metropolitan books.

Senior citizen communities. These communities are age-restricted, meaning that at least one member of the family must be at least 55 years old or older.

Sewage disposal and sewage disposal breakdowns.

A *public sewer* is connected to a city, county, sanitary district, neighborhood, or subdivision sewer system, serving six or more units. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage (serving five or fewer units). A *chemical toilet*, which may be inside or outside the unit, uses chemicals to break down or dissolve sewage. Housing units for which sewage is disposed of in some other way are included in the *Other* category.

The data on breakdowns in the *means of sewage disposal* are limited to housing units in which the means of sewage disposal was a public sewer, septic tank, or cesspool.

Breakdowns refer to situations in which the system was completely unusable. Examples include septic tank being pumped because it no longer perked, tank collapsed, tank exploded, sewer main broken, sewer treatment plant not operating as a result of electrical failure, or water service interruption.

Data on breakdowns are shown if they occurred in the 3 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 3 months, and if the breakdown lasted 6 consecutive hours or more. Housing units with a breakdown in sewage disposal also are classified according to the number of breakdowns.

Sharing. See the definitions “Cost and ownership sharing” and “Time sharing.”

Single children under 18 years old. See the definition “Household composition.”

Site placement. This item is collected for mobile homes. “Site” refers to location (other than the manufacturer’s or dealer’s lot) and not necessarily a manufactured/mobile home park site. The manufactured/mobile home was not necessarily occupied at each site, as long as it was set up for occupancy.

Source of drinking water. The statistics presented are restricted to units where the respondents answered that their primary source of drinking water was not safe to drink. Units where the primary source of water was commercial bottled water were excluded. See the definition “Primary source of water.”

Specified owner and renters. See the definition “Monthly housing costs.”

Square feet per person.

Books. Square feet per person is computed for each single-family detached housing unit and mobile home by dividing the square footage of the unit by the number of people in the unit. The figures shown refer to the number of housing units having the specified square feet per person. Median square footage is rounded to the nearest foot.

Microdata. Not applicable.

Square footage of unit. Housing size is shown for single family detached housing units and mobile homes. Excluded from the calculation of square footage are unfinished attics, carports, attached garages, porches that are not protected from weather (such as screened porches), and mobile home hitches. Both finished and unfinished basements are included. Median square footage is rounded to the nearest foot. Square footage is based on the respondent’s estimate of the size of the unit.

Stories between main and apartment entrances. Data are presented for multiunit structures with two or more floors and are concerned with the number of floors from the main entrance level of the building to the main entrance of the unit. “Same floor” indicates that the main entrance of the sample unit is on the same level as the main entrance that residents use to enter the building.

Stories in structure. The statistics are presented for all housing units, except for mobile homes. Any basement is included, whether finished or not. Finished attics also are included; unfinished attics are not. For split levels and bilevels, the number of stories is determined by the highest number of floors that are physically over each other.

Structure type of previous residence. These data are shown for householders who moved within the United States during the previous 12 months. They are based on the respondent’s classification.

Subsidies. See the definition “Rent reductions.”

Suburbs. Suburbs are defined in the AHS as the portion of each metropolitan area that is not in any central city. See also the definitions “Central cities” and “Metropolitan areas.”

Suitability for year-round use. See the definition “Vacancy, seasonality.”

Supplemental heating equipment. Additional heating equipment for a heated area of the housing unit.

Taxes. See the definitions “Annual taxes paid per \$1,000 value” and “Real estate taxes.”

Tenure. Any housing unit is *owner occupied* (including a cooperative or condominium unit) if someone whose name is on the deed, mortgage, or contract to purchase lives in the unit. Units where the elderly “buy” a unit to live in for the remainder of their lives, after which it reverts to the seller, are considered owner occupied. All other occupied housing units are classified as *renter occupied* units, including units rented for cash, if occupants or others pay some rent, and/or occupied without payment of cash rent, such as a life tenancy or a unit that comes free with a job. Households who do not pay cash rent may still pay utilities.

Tenure of previous unit. These data are shown for householders who moved within the United States during the 12 months prior to the interview. The previous unit was owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lived in the unit. All other previous units were renter occupied.

Term of primary mortgage at origination or assumption. Term is the number of years from the date the present owner-occupants first obtained the present mortgage to the date the last payment is due according to the terms of the contract. On a balloon mortgage this term may be short, and the last payment very large. In the books, medians for term of primary mortgage are rounded to the nearest year.

Time sharing. This item is restricted to vacant housing units, including units temporarily occupied by people who have usual residences elsewhere. Time sharing is a form of ownership in which a single property is owned by multiple owners. Each is entitled to occupy the unit for a limited period of time. The number of years of ownership may vary depending on the terms of the contract. Participants in time-sharing ownership usually, but not always, receive a deed of ownership.

Total home equity line-of-credit limit. Total home-equity line-of-credit limit is a mortgage loan that is usually in a subordinate position and allows the property owner to obtain multiple advances of the loan proceeds at the borrower's discretion, up to an amount that represents a specified percentage of the borrower's equity in a property. This line-of-credit allows the property owner to borrow against the equity in the home from time to time without reapplying for a loan.

Total outstanding line-of-credit loans. The total outstanding line-of-credit loan is the current balance on the home equity line-of-credit. The current balance is usually reported on the monthly or quarterly statement.

Total outstanding principal amount.

Books. The statistics shown represent the total amount of principal that would have to be paid off if the loans were paid off in full on the date of interview. The formula used to calculate the outstanding principal amount does not take into account the fact that some households make additional principal payments. The resulting data, therefore, may be an overestimate of the total outstanding principal. In the books, medians for outstanding principal amount are rounded to the nearest dollar. The data include all regular mortgages and lump sum home equity, but exclude line-of-credit home equity loans.

Microdata. Not applicable.

Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties. The respondent was asked if there was trash, litter, or junk in the streets, roads, empty lots, or on any properties within 300 feet of the building. Major accumulation

includes tires, appliances, or large amounts of trash accumulated over a period of time. Minor accumulation includes small amounts of paper, cans, or bottles that do not give the impression of long neglect. The property on which the sample unit is located is included.

Trucks. See the definition "Cars and trucks available."

Type of primary mortgage. The federal government agencies that currently insure or guarantee mortgages or similar debts include the Federal Housing Administration (FHA), the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), and Rural Housing Service/Rural Development (RHS/RD). Mortgage insurance is a promise to pay the lender's losses in case the borrower fails to keep up the required mortgage payments and defaults on the loan. Such insurance protection is offered by the Government, acting as an insurance agent, and by private mortgage insurance companies. Mortgage loans that are not insured or guaranteed by these government agencies are referred to as "conventional" mortgages. Conventional mortgages, including mortgages insured or guaranteed by state or local governments, are shown as "Other types."

Types of mortgages. See the definition "Mortgages currently on property."

Units. See the definitions "Housing unit," "Occupied housing units," and "Vacancy, seasonality."

Units in structure. In determining the number of housing units in a structure, all units, occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units, not the number of residential structures. A structure either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof.

Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as: detached if it has open space on all four sides, or attached if it has unbroken walls extending from ground to roof that divide it from other adjoining structures, as in many rowhouses or townhouses. If a unit shares a furnace or boiler with adjoining units, then the walls are pierced by pipes or ducts, and all the units thus joined are included in one structure.

Manufactured/mobile homes are shown as a separate category (see the definition "Manufactured/mobile homes").

Urban and rural residence. As defined for the 1980 and 1990 censuses, urban housing comprises all housing units² (a) in urbanized areas and (b) in *places* (see the definition "Place size") of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas, but excluding housing units in the rural portions of extended cities.

Housing units¹ not classified as urban are rural housing.

²1990 definition includes territory and population.

Urbanized areas. In the 1980 and 1990 censuses, each urbanized area comprised an incorporated place and adjacent densely settled area (1.6 or more people per acre, or 1,000 or more people per square mile) that together had at least 50,000 population. It also included some less dense adjacent land such as industrial parks and golf courses inside city limits.

More information on urbanized areas and the historical development of the urban-rural definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A, and the 1990 Census of Housing reports, *General Housing Characteristics*, CH-1-1.

Utilities. See the definition “Monthly costs for electricity and gas.”

Vacancy, seasonality. A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of the interview, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. In addition, housing units where all the occupants have a usual residence elsewhere are grouped with vacant units.

Year-round housing units. This includes all units occupied by people as their usual residence, regardless of design, and all vacant units that are intended by the owner for occupancy at all times of the year. For example, if a unit in a resort area is intended for occupancy in all seasons, it is a year-round unit.

For rent. Owners of some units offer them for rent. Other owners solicit offers either *for rent* or *for sale*. When separate categories for these are not shown, they are both included in *for rent*, as in the rental vacancy rate.

Rental vacancy rate. The rental vacancy rate is the number of vacant year-round units for rent as a percent of the total rental inventory; i.e., all renter-occupied housing units and all year-round vacant housing units for rent or rented, not occupied.

For sale only. Units “for sale only” are offered for sale and the owner does not solicit renter-occupants, even though the owner might eventually rent the unit.

Rented or sold. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon, but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of the interview, or if the unit has recently been sold, but the new owner has not yet moved in, the unit is classified as rented or sold.

Occasional use. These are units held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Second homes may be classified here or as seasonal.

URE. These are temporarily occupied by persons with Usual Residence Elsewhere. If all people in a housing unit usually live elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. For example, a beach cottage occupied at the time of the interview by a family that has a usual residence in the city

is included in the count of vacant units. Their home in the city or the home of a comparable vacationing family also can be in the AHS sample and would be reported as occupied since the occupants are only temporarily absent. URE units also may be classified in any of the vacancy categories: seasonal or for sale.

Other vacant. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Seasonal units are intended by the owner to be occupied during only certain seasons of the year. They are not anyone’s usual residence. A seasonal unit may be used in more than one season; for example, for both summer and winter sports. Published counts of seasonal units also include housing units held for occupancy by migratory farm workers. While not currently intended for year-round use, most seasonal units could be used year-round; see the next definition.

Suitability for year-round use. For vacant housing units that are not intended by their current owners for year-round use (seasonal and migratory), the respondent was asked whether the construction and heating of the housing unit made it suitable for the unit to be occupied on a year-round basis. A housing unit is suitable for year-round use if it is built as a permanent structure, properly equipped, insulated, and heated as necessitated by the climate.

Time sharing. This item is restricted to vacant housing units, including units temporarily occupied by people who have usual residences elsewhere. Time sharing is a form of ownership in which a single property is owned by multiple owners. Each is entitled to occupy the unit for a limited period of time. The number of years of ownership may vary depending on the terms of the contract. Participants in time-sharing ownership usually, but not always, receive a deed of ownership.

Duration of vacancy refers to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the housing unit to the date of the interview. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time that units remain vacant. For newly constructed units that have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date that conversion or merger was completed.

Last used as a permanent residence. The statistics refer to the length of time (in months) since units that are currently seasonal vacant were last used as a permanent residence, and are measured as of the date of interview. Units that have always been used for short-term or seasonal occupancy are classified as *Never occupied as permanent home*.

Comparability. There may be differences between the AHS and other surveys that present vacancy rates. The differences may be attributed to such factors as differing interview periods, survey designs, survey techniques, and processing procedures, as well as differences in concepts and definitions. In addition, there are sampling and nonsampling errors.

Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale. Any nonresidential portions of the property, any rental units, and land cost of mobile homes, are excluded from the value. For vacant units, value represents the sales price asked for the property at the time of the interview, and may differ from the price at which the property is sold. In the books, medians for value are rounded to the nearest dollar.

See also the definition "Ratio of value to current income."

Water. See the definitions "Plumbing facilities," "Primary source of water and water supply stoppage," "Safety of primary source of water," and "Source of drinking water."

Water leakage during last 12 months. Data on water leakage are shown if the leakage occurred in the 12 months prior to the interview or while the household was living in the unit if less than 12 months. Housing units with water leakage are classified by whether the water leaked in from inside or outside the building, and by the most common areas (roof, basement, walls, closed windows, or doors) or reasons (fixtures backed up or overflowed or pipes leaked) of water leakage.

Work. See the definitions "Income" and "Journey to work."

Worked at home last week. This question determines who is working out of the office. This can include telecommuters (a company employee who works from home full- or part-time during normal business hours), real estate salesperson, teleworker, and any person who works at home on a regular job.

Worked at home last week for householder. This question determines who in the household worked for the householder last week. The person may be a student or an elderly person related or not related to the householder. The time worked may have been part-time, even 1 or 2 hours last week. It includes baby-sitting for pay, helping out in a family store or family farm, and similar work. Do not count as work the person's own housework or odd jobs around the house (painting the porch, cutting grass, etc.); unpaid babysitting for family, relatives, or friends; and unpaid volunteer work for a church, etc. Work done by residents of an institution is not considered work for the purpose of this survey. The time period covered is the full calendar week, from Sunday through Saturday, preceding the date the interview is completed.

Year householder immigrated to the United States.

See the definition "Citizenship."

Year householder moved into unit. The data are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of latest move. Thus, if the householder moved back into a housing unit previously occupied, the year of the latest move was to be reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present unit was to be reported. The intent is to establish the year present occupancy by the householder began. The year the householder moves is not necessarily the same year other members of the household move; although, in the great majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. In the books, the median year householder moved into unit is rounded to the nearest year.

See also the definition "Year structure built."

Year primary mortgage originated. The year the primary mortgage was originated is the year the mortgage was signed (see the definition "Primary mortgage"). In the books, medians for year primary mortgage originated are rounded to the nearest year.

Year structure built. Year structure built represents the respondent's estimate of when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. The figures refer to the number of housing units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of the interview. For manufactured/mobile homes, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. For manufactured/mobile homes, the year the householder moved in can be earlier than the year the structure was built because the manufactured/mobile home site, not the manufactured/mobile home itself, is in sample. The householder could have replaced an older manufactured/mobile home with a newer model. In the books, median year built is rounded to the nearest year.

Year unit acquired. The year the unit was acquired or inherited refers to the year in which the present owner acquired or inherited the house or apartment; for example, the year the contract was signed. This date may be different from the date when the occupants moved in. If the land and building were bought at different times, the year the building was acquired was recorded. If there was a land contract only, the year the contract was signed was recorded. In the books, median year acquired is rounded to the nearest year.

Appendix B.

Sample Design and Weighting

SAMPLE SIZE

The 2003 national data are from a sample of housing units interviewed between late-May and mid-September 2003. The same basic sample of housing units is interviewed every 2 years until a new sample is selected. The U.S. Census Bureau updated the sample by adding newly constructed housing units and units discovered through coverage improvement efforts. For the 2003 American Housing Survey-National (AHS-N), approximately 63,300 sample housing units were selected for interview. About 2,250 of these units were found to be ineligible because the unit no longer existed or because the units did not meet the AHS-N definition of a housing unit.

Of the 61,050 eligible sample units, about 5,650 were classified (both occupied and vacant housing units), as “Type A” noninterviews because (a) no one was at home after repeated visits, (b) the respondent refused to be interviewed, or (c) the interviewer was unable to find the unit. This classification produced an unweighted overall response rate of 91 percent. The weighted overall response rate was 92 percent.

SAMPLE SELECTION

The Census Bureau has interviewed the current sample of housing units since 1985. First, the United States was divided into areas made up of counties or groups of counties and independent cities known as primary sampling units (PSUs). A sample of these PSUs was selected. Then a sample of housing units was selected within these PSUs.

Selection of sample areas. The sample for AHS is spread over 394 PSUs. These PSUs cover 878 counties and independent cities with coverage in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

If there were over 100,000 housing units in a PSU at the time of selection, the PSU is known as a self-representing PSU because it was removed from the probability sampling operation. It was in sample with certainty. The sample from the PSU represents only that PSU. There are 170 self-representing PSUs.

The Census Bureau grouped the remaining PSUs and selected one PSU per group, proportional to the number of housing units in the PSU, to represent all PSUs in the group. These selected PSUs are referred to as nonself-representing PSUs. The sample nonself-representing PSUs for AHS are a subsample of the Current Population Survey’s (CPS) sample areas based on the 1980 census.

Selection of sample housing units. The AHS sample consists of the following types of units in the sampled PSUs:

- Housing units selected from the 1980 census
- New construction in areas requiring building permits
- Housing units missed in the 1980 census
- Other housing units added since the 1980 census

Housing units selected from the 1980 census. The Census Bureau picked a systematic sample so every unit had a 1 in 2,148 chance of being included in the AHS.

In areas where addresses are complete (at least 96 percent of units having a house number and street name) and permits are required for new construction, housing units receiving 1980 census long-form questionnaires were sorted by the following items:

- PSU
- Central city, urbanized area, urban outside urbanized area, rural
- Owner, renter, vacant for rent, vacant for sale, other types of vacants
- Number of rooms
- Value of home or gross rent
- Manufactured/mobile home or not a mobile home

In areas where addresses are not complete or permits are not required for new construction, land areas were sorted using a formula incorporating the following items:

- PSU
- Central city, urbanized area, urban outside urbanized area, rural
- Median value of home
- Number of children under 6 years old
- Number of elderly people
- Number of owner-occupied homes
- Number of manufactured/mobile homes
- Number of homes lacking some plumbing
- Number of owner-occupied homes whose value is below \$45,000
- Number of renter-occupied homes with rent below \$200
- Number of Black and Hispanic people
- Number of 1-room homes

New construction in areas requiring building permits. In areas that require building permits for new construction, the Census Bureau selected a sample of permits. These permits do not cover manufactured/mobile homes or conversion of older buildings to residential use.

Housing units missed in the 1980 census. The Census Bureau conducted a special study that identified units at addresses missed or inadequately defined in the 1980 census. A sample of these identified units was selected.

Housing units added since the 1980 census. If extra units are added in buildings or manufactured/mobile home parks where AHS already has sample units, a sample of these extra units was selected. To find when whole buildings are built (in addition to building permits mentioned above) or are converted from nonresidential to residential use, the Census Bureau listed all residential buildings in a sample of areas around the country, found any additional buildings, and selected a sample of their units.

Supplemental Metropolitan Sample

In 2003, the Census Bureau reinstated units in six metropolitan areas. The data for these areas are based on AHS-National sample because the AHS-MS sample in these six areas was dropped to reduce costs. These metropolitan areas are:

- Chicago, IL
- Detroit, MI
- New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY
- Northern New Jersey
- Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA
- Philadelphia, PA-NJ

Most of these metropolitan areas are consistent with the 1993 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of the metropolitan statistical area (MSA), consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA), or primary metropolitan statistical area (PMSA) with the following exceptions:

- Chicago, IL, does not include DeKalb County from the 1993 OMB definition for the Chicago, IL PMSA.
- Detroit, MI, includes Livingston County in addition to the 1993 OMB definition of the Detroit, MI PMSA.
- New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY, does not include Pike county, PA, from the 1993 OMB definition for the New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY-PA PMSAs.
- Northern New Jersey does not include Warren County, PA, from the 1993 OMB definition for Newark NJ PMSA.
- Philadelphia, PA-NJ, does not include Salem County, NJ, from the 1993 OMB definition of the Philadelphia, PA-NJ-PMSA.

In order to provide more reliable sample estimates for the six metropolitan areas, the Census Bureau used sample cases from the basic sample, along with an extra sample that had been selected for possible sample supplementation. The extra sample is referred to as the supplemental sample. In 1987 and 1991, some of this sample was used for rural supplementation. However, most of the supplemental sample was interviewed for the first time in 1995. Table C provides the size of the supplemental sample added in each of the six metropolitan areas.

Table C. 2003 Supplemental Sample Size for Each of the Six AHS-National-Based Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area	Supplemental sample size
Chicago, IL	1,818
Detroit, MI	1,115
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	2,041
New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY	137
Northern New Jersey.....	112
Philadelphia, PA-NJ.....	1,209

In all of the metropolitan areas except Northern New Jersey and New York, the supplemental sample units included units selected from the 1980 census and any new construction since the 1980 census. In Northern New Jersey and New York very little supplemental sample was needed. Only 1980 census renters in urban areas in a few counties were added to the sample.

The Census Bureau used all of the 2003 AHS-National basic and supplemental sample for the following areas:

- Chicago
- Detroit
- Northern New Jersey
- Philadelphia

In Los Angeles, all of the AHS-National sample from the urbanized areas of this MS, and only the supplemental sample from urban areas outside urbanized areas and from rural areas was used. This was done for confidentiality reasons.

In New York, the Census Bureau used different samples for the user file and the publication. For the publication, the AHS-National basic and supplemental sample in all areas was used. For the user file, the AHS-National basic and supplemental sample, after excluding the urbanized area cases in Orange County, was used. This was done for confidentiality reasons.

Interview activity. Table D summarizes the interview activity for the six AHS-National metropolitan areas. The table provides the response rate, number of eligible units (comprised of completed interviews and noninterviews), and the number of units visited but ineligible for interview.

Table D. Interview Activity for Each of the Six 2003 AHS-National-Based Metropolitan Areas

Metropolitan area	Unweighted response rate ¹ (percent)	Weighted response rate ² (percent)	Eligible units			Ineligible units ⁴
			Total	Interviewed	Not interviewed ³	
2003 AHS-National total for the six listed MSAs	88	90	14,471	12,803	1,668	485
Chicago, IL	88	90	3,227	2,854	373	114
Detroit, MI	88	89	1,957	1,725	232	44
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	90	91	3,489	3,142	347	83
New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY	90	91	2,369	2,143	226	112
Northern New Jersey	89	90	1,326	1,174	152	46
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	84	86	2,103	1,765	338	86

¹The unweighted response rate is computed by dividing the unweighted number of interviews by the unweighted total number of cases eligible for interview and multiplying by 100.
²The weighted response rate is computed by dividing the weighted number of interviews by the weighted total number of cases eligible for interview and multiplying by 100.
³Sample units were visited, but occupants were not at home after repeated visits or were unavailable for some other reasons.
⁴Sample units were visited but did not provide information relevant to the housing inventory. This category includes sample units that were found not to be in the sampling frame.

Estimation for AHS-National

Each housing unit in the AHS sample represents itself and over 2,000 other units. The exact number it represents is its “weight.” The weight was calculated in five steps. The purpose of these steps is to minimize both sampling errors and errors from incomplete data. The result of the steps is also to force consistency with some major categories of data in other Census Bureau surveys. Therefore, figures on these categories do not actually depend on the AHS sample, but on the other surveys.

In 2003, the weighting procedures were changed for this publication by switching independent estimates from 1990 census-based to 2000 census-based in the various steps of the weighting. In addition, the Census Bureau switched the definition of race from single race-alone categories to multi-race categories grouped together with race-alone categories. Refer to topic Race in Appendix C for more details on race. This change affects steps (3) and (5).

- Basic weight.** The Census Bureau assigned each unit a weight to reflect its probability of selection. With rare exceptions, this weight is 2,148.
- Noninterview adjustment.** An adjustment was made for refusals and occupied units where no one was home. The calculations for this adjustment do not include units the Census Bureau could not locate. The earlier weight was multiplied by the following factor:

$$\frac{\text{Interviewed units} + \text{Units not interviewed}}{\text{Interviewed units}}$$

It is assumed the units missed are similar in some ways to the units interviewed for AHS.

This adjustment is done separately for groups defined by cross-classifying the following data items if prior year data for the indicated items is available:

- Four census regions
- 1990 Central city, suburb, or nonmetropolitan
- 1990 Urban or rural
- Manufactured/mobile home or not a manufactured/mobile home
- Owner/for sale or renter/for rent
- Number of units in structure*
- Number of rooms*
- Occupied, vacant year round, or seasonal/migratory vacant*

(*If known from a previous survey; otherwise, the Census Bureau substituted whether or not units were drawn from building permits for these items.)

For seasonal/migratory vacants and year-round vacants other than those for rent or for sale, units were cross-classified only by census region and 1990 central city/suburb/nonmetropolitan.

- PSU adjustment.** The Census Bureau adjusted for differences that existed in 1990 between the number of 1990 census housing units estimated from the AHS sample of nonself-representing (NSR) PSUs and the 1990 census counts outside the self-representing PSUs. The earlier weight was multiplied by the following factor:

$$\frac{\text{1990 census housing units in all areas that could have been chosen as nonself-representing PSUs}}{\text{1990 census housing units estimated from the AHS sample of nonself-representing PSUs}}$$

This adjustment is done separately for groups defined by cross-classifying:

- Four census regions
 - Owner, renter, or vacant
 - 1990 Central city, suburb, or nonmetropolitan
 - 1990 Urban or rural
 - Hispanic or non-Hispanic householder (only in South and West regions)
 - Black alone or in combination with other races, or non-Black householder (only in South region)
- New construction adjustment.** The Census Bureau adjusted for known deficiencies in sampling new construction by multiplying the earlier weight by the following factor:

$$\frac{\text{Independent estimate}}{\text{AHS sample estimate}}$$

This adjustment is done separately for groups defined by cross-classifying:

- Four census regions
- Mobile home or not a mobile home
- Number of units in structure
- Year built (pre-1980 and 5-year categories after 1980 as shown in the publication)

Independent estimates are based on the Census Bureau's Survey of Construction and Manufactured Homes Survey. Note that final AHS figures for the categories above are not really based on the AHS sample findings, but on the independent sources.

5. **Demographic adjustment.** Comparability among the surveys was ensured by multiplying the earlier weight by the following factor:

$$\frac{\text{Independent estimate}}{\text{AHS sample estimate}}$$

This adjustment is done in two steps for occupied units. First, the factors were computed and applied for the Hispanic or non-Hispanic groups defined by cross-classifying:

- Four census regions
- Owner or renter
- Hispanic or non-Hispanic householder
- Husband-wife, other male householder, or other female householder
- Age of householder

Next, the demographic adjustment is repeated with the same cells, except classified by the Black alone or in combination with other races, or non-Black groups, rather than the Hispanic or non-Hispanic groups.

Vacant for sale, vacant for rent, other year-round vacant and seasonal/migratory vacant units were cross-classified only by the four census regions and 1990 central city, suburb, or nonmetropolitan.

The percentage of occupied and vacant units was based on the AHS itself. The distribution within occupied and vacant units is from the Census Bureau's Current Population Survey for occupied units, and from the Housing Vacancy Survey for vacant units. The grand total number of all housing units in the United States is based on the 2000 census adjusted to account for new and lost units. Note that final AHS figures for the categories above are not really based on the AHS sample findings, but on the independent sources.

Repetitions. The new construction and demographic adjustments were repeated to help match both sets of independent estimates simultaneously. These adjustments were repeated until every cell's factor is between 0.98 and 1.02 or the change in each factor from one repetition to the next is fewer than 0.015.

Small cells. In each step of weighting, many items were cross-classified; so some cells may have few cases. When a cell is too small (fewer than 30 cases for the noninterview adjustment or fewer than 50 cases for the demographic adjustment) or the adjustment factor is too extreme (greater than 1.5 for the noninterview adjustment or outside a range of 0.5 to 2.0 for the demographic adjustment), the Census Bureau combined the cell with one or more other cells that are similar in most respects. Cells for the PSU adjustment or the new construction adjustment were not combined.

Estimation for AHS-National metropolitan areas. The sample housing units were weighted according to a one-stage ratio estimation procedure.

In 2003, the weighting procedures were changed for this publication by switching from 1980 census-based geography to 1990 census-based geography, affecting only step (2.).

In addition, the independent estimates used in the weighting switched from 1990 census-based to 2000 census-based in only step (3.) of the weighting.

1. **Basic weight.** The basic weight is the inverse of the probability of selection. The basic weight varies for each metropolitan area depending on the size of the supplemental sample.
2. **Type A noninterview adjustment.** Before implementation of the ratio estimation procedure, the basic weight for each interviewed sample housing unit was adjusted to account for Type A noninterviews. Type A noninterviews are sample units for which
 - a. Occupants were not home or
 - b. Occupants refused to be interviewed or
 - c. Occupants were unavailable for some other reason

When prior year AHS-National or 1980 census data were available, the Census Bureau used this information to determine the noninterview adjustment cell. The cells include the following characteristics:

- Tenure
- 1990 geography
- Units in structure
- Number of rooms
- Value

When previous data are not available, the Census Bureau computed adjustment factors using geography and tenure.

Within a given cell, the Type A noninterview adjustment factor was equal to the following ratio:

Weighted count of interviewed housing units	+	Weighted count of Type A noninter- viewed housing units
---	---	---

Weighted count of interviewed housing units

Independent estimate of the total housing
inventory for the corresponding geographic
subdivision of the metropolitan area

Sample estimate of the total housing
inventory for the corresponding geographic
subdivision of the metropolitan area

3. Independent total housing unit ratio estimation.

For the ratio estimation procedure described below, each metropolitan area was subdivided into geographic areas consisting of individual counties or a combination of counties.

The ratio estimation procedure reduced the sampling error for most statistics below what would have been obtained by simply weighting the results of the sample by the inverse of the probability of selection. Since the housing population of the sample differed somewhat by chance from the metropolitan area as a whole, one can expect that the sample housing population, or different portions of it, is brought into agreement with known good estimates of the metropolitan area housing population.

The Census Bureau applied the following ratio estimation procedure in all the areas:

The numerator of this ratio was determined by making adjustments to the 2000 census data to account for residential new construction as well as losses to the housing inventory. These estimates were generated at the county level and combined to form geographic subdivisions. For a more detailed description of the determination of these numbers, refer to a description of a similar process at the state level in the *Current Population Report*, Series P25-1123. The denominator was obtained using the existing weight of AHS sample units (that is, the product of the basic weight and the weighting factors).

The computed ratio estimation factor was then applied to all appropriate housing units in the corresponding geographic area of each metropolitan area, and the resulting product was used as the final weight for tabulation purposes.

Appendix C.

Historical Changes

The American Housing Survey (AHS) began in 1973 as the Annual Housing Survey. Since 1981, the U.S. Census Bureau has conducted the national survey every odd-numbered year. In 1984, it was renamed the American Housing Survey. Other historical changes in the survey are listed below by subject area. The year refers to the year the change was made. In some cases, multiple years are mentioned together. In these cases, either corrections were made to the data in more than 1 year or there are specific years for which data are not comparable.

Only changes are noted in this appendix. For example, “Book titles” has no entries for 1975–77, since the same titles were published for those years as in 1974.

Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic “Buildings and neighborhood.”

Bars on windows of buildings.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic “Buildings and neighborhood.”

Book titles, national.

1973. Annual Housing Survey: 1973

Part A. General Housing Characteristics (compared central city, suburban, and nonmetropolitan areas)

Part B. Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality

Part C. Financial Characteristics of the Housing Inventory

Part D. Housing Characteristics of Recent Movers

Supplement report number 1. Financial Characteristics by Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality

1974. Parts A, B, C, and D stayed the same.

A new *Part E, Urban and Rural Housing Characteristics*, was added.

Supplement report number 1 was changed to *Part F, Financial Characteristics by Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality*.

1978. Parts A, C, D, and E stayed the same.

Parts B and F from earlier years were combined into a new *Part B, Indicators of Housing and Neighborhood Quality by Financial Characteristics*. A new *Part F, Energy-Related Housing Characteristics* was added.

1985. Parts A, B, C, D, E, and F were combined into one report, *American Housing Survey for the United States*.

A new report was added, *Supplement to the American Housing Survey for the United States* with data on family types, neighborhood quality, commuting, and ownership of additional residential units.

Book titles, metropolitan sample.

1974. Annual Housing Survey: 1974

Housing Characteristics for Selected Metropolitan Areas (A separate book is published for each metropolitan area.)

Summary of Housing Characteristics for Selected Metropolitan Areas (One book is published containing summary data for all areas.)

1984. American Housing Survey: 1984

American Housing Survey for the (name of area) Metropolitan Area (A separate book is published for each metropolitan area.)

Supplement to the American Housing Survey for Selected Metropolitan Areas (One book is published containing supplement data for all areas.)

Buildings and neighborhood.

1987. As a result of the use of both decentralized telephone interviewing and Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) in the 1987 AHS-National sample and later, data for several observation items (where the interviewer rather than the respondent supplied the data) are not comparable with those reported in the 1985 AHS-National sample. Data for the observation items for units assigned to telephone interviewing were collected only if the sample unit was located in a multiunit structure. Data for the following items in 1987 and later national surveys are restricted to units in multiunit structure: “Stories in structure”; “External building conditions”; “Description of area within 300 feet”; “Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet”; “Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed”; “Bars on windows of buildings”; “Condition of streets”; and “Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties.” Data for these items were shown for all units in the 1985 national survey, including single-family homes.

The data for these items in the 1987 American Housing Survey–Metropolitan Sample (AHS-MS) are incorrect because of the inadvertent use of the American Housing Survey–National (AHS-N) weighted sample cases for certain items where AHS-N cases should not have been used. In many cases, estimates of not-reported are too high and other categories are too low. These items include: “Stories in structure”; “External building conditions”; “Description of area within 300 feet”; “Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet”; “Mobile homes in group”; “Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed”; “Bars on windows of building”; “Condition of streets”; and “Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties.”

1989, 1991, and 1993. Because of the methods for weighting the metropolitan samples in 1989, 1991, and 1993, the weighted totals in the metropolitan reports in odd-numbered years for a few items are different from the rest of the items. These are as follows: “Stories in structure”; “External building conditions”; “Description of area within 300 feet”; “Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet”; “Mobile homes in group”; “Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed”; “Bars on windows of building”; “Condition of streets”; and “Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties.” In odd-numbered years, other items use a combined metropolitan/national (national is conducted only in odd numbered years) weighted sample; the above items only use a metropolitan weighted sample. See Appendix B for a complete description of combined weighting.

1997. These items ceased being collected by interviewer observation; they have become questions for the respondents. The intent of interviewer observations had been to provide a source of data on housing conditions, independent of the respondents, because these items could be directly observed by the interviewers. While neither respondents nor interviewers are trained building inspectors, and they reported data on different subjects, the data at least gave independent points of view by two people for each housing unit. Furthermore, the observations were collected even at units where interviews could not be obtained, so they could be used in research on the representativeness of AHS noninterview adjustments (which are explained in Appendix B).

As noted above, observations became impossible for many single-unit structures in 1987. Starting in 1997, staff no longer visit many multiunit buildings either, so the observation items have become questions. The survey could continue to collect observations when visits are done for some other purpose, but the results would be too biased to be useful (high turnover units, subdivided units, and units where the respondent requests a personal interview).

Citizenship.

2001. In the 2001 survey, all households were asked the country of birth questions. This new question series was asked of all existing household members. These questions include:

- In what country was ... born?
- Is ... a citizen of the United States?
- Was ... born a citizen of the United States?
- Did ... become a citizen of the United States through naturalization?
- When did ... come to live in the United States?

Codebooks.

Documentation of codes on data files has been published in various volumes. The most comprehensive is *Codebook for the American Housing Survey*, Volume 1, 466 pages plus 1 errata page. The codebook documents surveys from 1973–93, showing which items are available in each survey and when or if codes changed. The codebook was published without a volume number, but is currently referred to as Volume 1 to distinguish it from two later volumes.

For surveys from 1994–96, codes remain the same as in 1993 (shown in Volume 1, as mentioned above), except a few new and changed variables, which are shown in Volume 2, 90 pages. This Volume 2 also shows final record layouts for 1984–96.

Volume 3, 250 pages, shows variables and codes used in 1997 and later, along with actual question wording.

The *Codebook for the American Housing Survey, Public Use File: 1997 and Later*, version 1.0, updates Volume 3 providing more detailed descriptions of the public use file variables and descriptive text covering survey procedures.

Some of the older surveys have additional documentation. Besides a *Questionnaire Compendium* (900 pages) with 1973–81 questionnaires (see the topic “Questionnaires”), there is also a *Questionnaire Directory* (300 pages) with unweighted frequency distributions of each variable in 1974–85, and an index to 1974–85 questionnaires (but no copies of the questionnaires). Each file from 1973–83 had a *Technical Documentation* volume, which duplicates the *Codebook*, Volume 1 mentioned above, but is less accurate. When errors are found, they are corrected in *Codebook*, Volume 1 but not in *Technical Documentation*.

Copies of codebooks can be obtained from HUD User (see Table A on page vii).

Computer assisted interviewing.

1987–91. Large-scale experiments in computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) were conducted as part of the 1987–91 AHS-National sample (CATI has not been used

in metropolitan surveys, though some of those interviews were completed on paper by telephone from interviewer's homes). Preliminary analysis of the CATI experiments indicated that CATI has a significant effect on the data. The experiments revealed that data for characteristics of owner occupied housing, urban housing, and housing with moderate physical problems exhibited high numbers of significant differences between CATI and non-CATI estimates. The moderate physical problems subgroup had the highest incidence of significant differences. The analysis also showed significant differences for total occupied, suburban housing units, and moved in past year.

CATI estimates were generally lower than non-CATI for units with water leakage, monthly housing costs as percent of current income, other heating fuel, and owners with a mortgage. However, CATI produced higher estimates for utilities paid separately, income, and shared ownership. Other characteristics that showed significant differences between CATI and non-CATI estimates include routine maintenance costs and heating equipment.

Little is known at this time about whether CATI or non-CATI produces better data. The Census Bureau believes, however, the estimates of change in AHS-National sample between 1985 and later years will be biased for many characteristics as a result of introducing CATI. See also the topics "Buildings and neighborhood" and "Telephone interviewing."

1995. CATI was conducted for returning national sample households whenever possible to the extent that CATI staff was able to handle the workload.

1997. The Census Bureau eliminated the paper questionnaire. All interviews were conducted by computer assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) using laptop computers. The survey questions, including the skip instructions (that is, telling the interviewer which questions to ask next), were programmed into the laptop. The field representatives either phoned or made a personal visit to the respondent to conduct the interview. The interview questions were displayed on the computer screen one at a time. The skip instructions were programmed into the laptop, thus eliminating the possibility that the field representative would not follow the correct path and ask inappropriate questions (for example, asking about monthly rent at an owner-occupied unit).

Caution is recommended when comparing prior years' data with 1997 and beyond because of this change to a laptop computer environment. For a number of reasons, the change could give different responses. The laptop incorporated a wide range of improvements that had been identified during 2 years of research and testing. Skip patterns involved complex branching and calculations that would not have been appropriate with a paper questionnaire. By using the laptop, field representatives found it almost impossible to skip appropriate questions. Online

editing features reduced errors at the point of data collection. Feedback of telescoping (the reporting of events in the current data collection that were and should have been reported during an earlier time period) reduced the number of incorrect answers. These changes should improve the quality of the data.

For copies of the old paper questionnaire and the new questions used in the laptop computer, see the topic "Questionnaire."

Condition of streets.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic "Buildings and neighborhood."

Current interest rate.

1990 and 1993. In the 1993 national and 1990 metropolitan surveys, a programming error was discovered and corrected involving the computation of the median for the item "Current interest rate." Use caution when making comparisons with earlier surveys. The medians presented in the earlier reports were calculated incorrectly. However, the data distributions are correct and can be used to compute corrected medians.

Dependent interviewing. Dependent interviewing is the process by which data from surveys conducted in previous years are used instead of, in addition to, or to verify data collected during the current interview. The first use of dependent interviewing in AHS was for the item "Year structure built" in the year 1984.

1984. A new procedure was introduced for the collection of data on the year the structure was built. The answer obtained for the year the structure was built during the current survey interview was compared to any valid answers obtained in previous interviews for the same housing unit. If the answers differed, the answer from the previous interview was used in processing and tabulating the data.

1987. A new procedure was introduced for the collection of data on square footage. If the interview was at a housing unit that was successfully interviewed in the previous survey, the question on square footage was not asked. Instead the respondent was asked, "Since (date of the previous interview), has there been a change in the amount of living space in this (house/apartment) because of putting on an addition, finishing an attic, or converting a garage to living space?" If the respondent answered no, the data on square footage from the previous interview was used in processing and tabulating the data. If the respondent answered yes, the amount of added or lost space was obtained from the respondent and added to or subtracted from the square footage obtained in the previous interview. This new figure was then used in processing and tabulating the data.

1999. Some questions were modified to verify answers with valid answers obtained during the previous survey's interview. If the current interview was being conducted with the same household at the same housing unit, the respondent was asked if the answer given in the previous survey interview was still correct. Only if the respondent answered "no" was the question for the current year asked. If the respondent said the previously collected information was correct, the information from the previous interview was used in processing and tabulating the data. The modified questions concerned:

- Kitchen equipment, including cooking stove or range, burners, microwave oven, refrigerator, kitchen sink, garbage disposal, trash compactor, and dishwasher
- Washing machine and clothes dryer
- Public sewer
- Source of water
- Drilled or dug well
- Central air conditioning
- Main heating equipment
- Exposed wiring and rooms without electric outlets
- Fuels used for house heating, cooking, clothes dryer, hot water, and central air conditioning
- Porch, deck, or patio
- Lot size
- Foundation
- Other manufactured/mobile homes on property
- Stories in structure and stories from main entrance
- Value (Value was verified if the current interview's value was 35 percent higher or lower than the value reported in the previous survey's interview.)

Other questions were not asked if a valid answer was obtained in a previous interview and if the current interview was at the same housing unit. In this case, the answers from the previous interview were used to process and tabulate the data. These questions included:

- Mobile home site placement
- Year built (Year built was verified if the residence was owner occupied in the current interview but renter occupied during the previous survey's interview. Otherwise, it was not asked and the previous survey's answer was used.)

If the current interview was for the same household at the same housing unit, then another set of questions was asked if a valid answer was not obtained in a previous interview. The answers from the previous interview were used to process and tabulate the data. These questions included:

- Previous occupancy
- Year unit acquired and how unit acquired
- First-time owner
- Source of down payment
- Purchase price or construction cost

Description of area within 300 feet.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic "Buildings and Neighborhood."

1992. In the 1992 metropolitan surveys, two programming errors were discovered and corrected involving the observation item "description of area within 300 feet." The first error was that the stub line "Only single-family detached" had been tallied incorrectly since the redesign of the survey (1984). Therefore data from 1984–91 in the metropolitan reports are not comparable with data for 1992 and beyond. The second error was that the stub line "Not observed or not reported" had been incorrectly tallied from 1986–91. Data for this stub line from 1986–91 are not comparable with data for 1992 and beyond.

Education.

1995. The question was revised to give less detail for people with less than a high school education, and more detail for people with college degrees and advanced vocational training, to be consistent with the decennial census and other surveys.

External building conditions.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic "Buildings and neighborhood."

Flush toilet breakdowns.

1998. There was an error in the computer program for the laptop in 1997. As a result, data on flush toilet breakdowns were not collected. In 1998, the error was corrected and data were published.

Geography.

2001. Starting in 2001, the data used for the national books were changed by switching from 1980 census-based geography to 1990 census-based geography. This change affected the following geography data items that are used in the weighting procedures:

- Central city, suburb, or nonmetropolitan
- Urban or rural

Table E. **Comparison of 1990 Geography Based Weighting to 1980 Geography Based Weighting—All Housing Units: 2001**

Characteristic	Total	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural		
		Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs
1990 GEOGRAPHY AND WEIGHTING									
Total Housing Units									
Total	119,117	35,076	57,983	26,058	86,657	8,765	32,460	14,814	17,293
Seasonal	3,078	184	982	1,913	823	203	2,256	522	1,710
Year-round	116,038	34,892	57,001	24,145	85,834	8,562	30,204	14,292	15,583
Occupied	106,261	31,731	53,574	20,957	79,146	7,469	27,115	13,321	13,488
Owner	72,265	16,870	39,420	15,975	49,500	4,841	22,764	11,384	11,133
Renter	33,996	14,861	14,153	4,982	29,646	2,627	4,351	1,938	2,355
Vacant	9,777	3,161	3,427	3,188	6,688	1,094	3,089	970	2,095
For rent	2,916	1,326	933	657	2,466	349	450	137	308
For sale only	1,243	341	496	406	825	146	418	156	261
Rented or sold	731	234	341	156	550	70	180	93	86
Occasional use/URE	2,594	537	910	1,146	1,457	336	1,137	325	810
Other vacant	2,293	724	747	823	1,389	193	904	260	630
1980 GEOGRAPHY AND WEIGHTING									
Total Housing Units									
Total	119,117	35,079	56,058	27,980	83,016	9,143	36,101	17,090	18,837
Seasonal	3,037	185	1,178	1,674	871	158	2,166	642	1,515
Year-round	116,079	34,894	54,879	26,306	82,144	8,985	33,935	16,449	17,321
Occupied	106,408	31,633	51,352	23,423	75,553	8,016	30,855	15,293	15,407
Owner	72,365	16,254	38,227	17,884	46,456	5,099	25,909	13,006	12,785
Renter	34,042	15,379	13,125	5,539	29,097	2,917	4,945	2,287	2,621
Vacant	9,672	3,261	3,528	2,883	6,591	969	3,080	1,156	1,915
For rent	2,885	1,356	955	573	2,426	306	459	190	267
For sale only	1,230	355	507	369	815	132	416	179	237
Rented or sold	752	256	338	158	547	62	205	106	96
Occasional use/URE	2,537	525	932	1,081	1,384	276	1,153	346	805
Other vacant	2,267	769	795	703	1,419	193	848	335	510

Table E provides weighted housing units using 1980 geography and the 1980 weights, versus 1990 geography and the 1990 weights. The microdata file will continue to show only 1980 geography for confidentiality reasons.

Head of household/householder.

1980. Beginning in 1980, the concept “head of household” was dropped and replaced by “householder.” The head of household was the person regarded as the head by the respondent; however, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head. The householder is the first household member listed by the respondent who is 18 years old or over and is an owner or renter of the sample unit.

Heating equipment.

1989. The heating equipment questions were revised to improve the reporting of electric heat pumps as a heating source. Previously, the questionnaire item dealing with the type of heating equipment underreported electric heat pumps. The respondents often answered yes to the first

option of “a central warm-air furnace with air vents or ducts to the individual rooms” and did not proceed to the option of “electric heat pump.” The questionnaire item was revised to determine if the central air system is actually a heat pump or another type of warm-air furnace.

Hispanic Origin.

2003. In accordance with OMB directives, the order of the Hispanic Origin and the Race question were reversed (placing Hispanic Origin before Race). Also see the topic “Race.”

Housing costs and value.

1984. Value, mortgage data, and taxes are shown for all owners; rent is shown for all renters; and utilities for all of both groups. From 1973–83, these items were shown only for “specified” owners and renters. For comparability, Table 19 in each chapter of books published since 1984 still shows data separately for “specified” owners and renters. “Specified” homes exclude 1-unit buildings on 10 or more acres, and owners in buildings with 2 or more units or with a business or medical office on the property.

Also, the terminology changed. The new term “Monthly housing costs” includes the old terms “Selected monthly housing cost” for owners, “Gross rent” for renters, and “Contract rent” for vacant-for-rent units.

1989. The monthly housing costs items for subsidized renters were revised to improve the reporting of actual rental costs. In 1987, the questionnaire determined the total amount reportedly paid for monthly rental costs. These amounts may have included the partially subsidized amount provided by the public housing authority, the federal government, or state and local governments. Beginning in 1989, a probe was added for subsidized households to determine what they actually paid. The new procedures in 1989 produced lower and more accurate estimates.

Also, see the topics “Income” and “Utilities.”

1995. Mortgage payments were estimated when the respondent did not know the amount. These payments were estimated by amortizing each mortgage at level payments over its full term. If the amount borrowed is unknown, it is imputed first from the value of the house. If the interest rate or term were unknown, they were imputed from owners who got their mortgages in the same year. This change eliminates a large source of missing data. While not perfect, it gives a much more complete picture of housing costs than in previous years.

1997. A “Separate category,” depending on income of the occupants, was added for vacant-for-rent units. In these units, the rent charged will depend on the income of the occupants, such as in public housing or some military housing. In 1995 and earlier, the category “less than \$100” includes an estimated 166,000 housing units where the rent depended on income of the occupants. They have a code 1 in the microdata. These units were incorrectly published as “less than \$100” from 1985–96.

Home equity loans. See the topic “Mortgage.”

Housing unit definition.

1984. One major and one minor difference appear in the housing unit definition. The major difference is that since 1984, the AHS includes vacant mobile homes as housing units. Vacant mobile homes added an additional 698,000 seasonal and 642,000 year-round vacant units to the 1985 national housing inventory. The 1973–83 AHS excluded these units from weighted counts, though they are included in the microdata with zero weight.

A minor difference in the definition is the 1973–83 requirement that a housing unit must have either direct access from the outside or through a common hallway, or

complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants. In 1984, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, leaving direct access required of all units.

Another issue is how to define group quarters. In the 1973–83 AHS, a household containing 5 or more people unrelated to the householder was considered to be group quarters. In 1984, the cutoff was changed to 9 or more people unrelated to the householder.

How the housing unit was acquired.

1997. Beginning in 1997, all homeowners were asked how they obtained their home. The homeowners’ responses were stored on the national microdata file, but not published in the national book. The possible answers to the new question include:

- Buy a house already built
- Sign a sales agreement that included the land as well as the cost of building the house (include both units that were under construction and those not yet started)
- Build it yourself on your own land (include person acting as own general contractor; also includes lease land)
- Receive it as a gift or inheritance

2001. The year the data were first published in the national book.

Income.

1984. See the topic “Poverty.”

1989. Two new items, “Monthly housing costs as percent of current income” and “Ratio of value to current income” replaced similar items that were published in 1984–88. For income, these new items use “Current income.” In 1984–88, the items “Monthly housing costs as percent of income” and “Value-income ratio” used the “Income of families and primary individuals in the last 12 months.” See Appendix A for the definitions of “Current income,” “Monthly housing costs as percent of current income,” and “Ratio of value to current income.” Use caution when comparing prior years’ data with 1989 because of the differences in the definitions.

For comparative purposes, Table F shows monthly housing costs as a percent of both income in the last 12 months and of current income. For total households and owner households, the medians are the same for both types of income.

For renter households, the medians are 29 and 27 percent, respectively.

Table F. **Monthly Housing Costs as a Percent of Income**

Characteristic	Median (percent)		
	Total	Owner	Renter
Monthly housing costs as percent of income using--			
Income in the last 12 months:			
1987	22	18	29
1989	21	18	29
Current income:			
1989	21	18	27

1993. Questions on income sources were revised in an effort to improve income reporting. The question in earlier surveys reported interest or dividend income of \$400 or more. In 1993, it was divided into two questions: one on any interest, the other on any dividends from stocks, regardless of amount. Therefore, both new questions cover even small amounts.

Wage and salary income was underreported for some people and households in the 1993 national survey. The error occurred during the processing of the data collected by computer assisted telephone interviewing. When the respondent does not know or refuses to report wage and salary income, income is normally allocated during the processing. In 1993, this income was not allocated, but was incorrectly processed as “zero” (no) income. This error was corrected in the 1995 national survey. Although the income data for 1993 are incorrect, analysis of median household income for 1991, 1993, and 1995 indicates that the overall effect of this error on 1993 data is minor, though it significantly increases the apparent number of households with zero income.

Use caution when making income comparisons before and after the 1993 survey.

1999. Income was collected for all people 16 years and older in the household. In previous surveys, income was collected for all people 14 years and older in the household.

Income sources.

1993. See the topic “Income.”

2001. In the questions used to inventory the cash benefits a person received over the past 12 months, the answer category “Receive SSI/AFDC/Other Welfare” was changed to “Receive SSI, Public Assistance, or Welfare Payments, such as [state TANF program name].” Individual states used different names for their Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) programs, so the question wording varied by state. This was done to update the source of

income questions because the passage of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 replaced the AFDC assistance program with TANF.

Items dropped.

2001. See the topic “Questionnaire.”

Items published for the first time.

2001. See the topic “Questionnaire.”

Kitchen.

1984. Short questions are asked about each aspect of a complete kitchen (questions 27, 36a, 38a, 38b2); previously only one long question was asked. The 1984 approach finds more homes missing some part of the kitchen than the old longer question did.

In vacant units, the definition was changed. Previously, if the respondent said the kitchen was incomplete, but the future tenant would be expected to complete it (for example, occupant provides a refrigerator), as is the practice in some areas, such a kitchen was counted as complete. Starting in 1984, it is counted as incomplete. Both approaches have problems, but the newer approach was chosen as preferable.

Between 1983 (old question and instruction) and 1985 national (new questions and instruction), the estimate of occupied units with incomplete kitchens changed 59 percent from 827,000 to 1,316,000. The estimate of vacant units with incomplete kitchens changed 274 percent from 665,000 to 2,490,000. Much of this change is assumed to be a result of the changes in the questions.

Starting in 1984, units reported in the category “Complete kitchen facilities” in the printed books had to have an oven. For the microdata files, an oven was not required to be included in the category “Complete kitchen facilities (under Equipment).” The definition of “Complete kitchen facilities” in Appendix A of the printed books incorrectly omits that the oven was required in the publication.

1997. The questions concerning each component of kitchen facilities were redesigned in 1997. Prior to 1997, the questions the respondents answered contained a definitional instruction to the field representative that the equipment was for this household’s use only. The field representative, however, did not read this instruction to the respondent. Beginning in 1997, the instruction “this household’s use only” is no longer a part of the question for each kitchen component. In its place, the field representative asked, when the respondent lived in a unit in a multiunit structure, if any of the kitchen equipment was shared with another household. This change caused large increases in the number of units lacking complete kitchen facilities and large decreases in the number of units with complete kitchen facilities.

Lead paint.

2001. The lead paint questions were dropped. These questions were asked in all housing units built before 1978 to collect data on signs of lead paint hazards (for example, peeling paint, paint chips, and so forth). They also asked if the household was notified of lead paint hazards.

Line of credit. See the topic “Mortgage.”

Location of previous unit.

1995. 1995 data were suppressed because it was not possible to code the metropolitan area of the previous unit consistently with the location of the current unit. The data involved comparing the metropolitan area of the previous residence with the current residence’s location. The AHS current residence is coded by its 1983 metropolitan area (see Appendix A for the definition of “Metropolitan areas”). Since 1993, the Census Bureau has not been able to code the previous residence with comparable 1983 boundaries because of updated geographic coding systems. Therefore, this item has been suppressed to avoid spurious changes. (The 1993 national data were not suppressed, but it is unclear whether they were correctly coded.)

Lodgers.

1984. A new series of questions concerning lodgers was introduced. Lodgers were defined as household members 14 years or older who are not related to the householder, not co-owners or co-renters, and are not a spouse or child of a co-owner or a co-renter. The respondent was asked if the lodger(s) paid a regular, fixed rent and, if so, what the dollar cost was and if it included food. The questions were intended to measure the cost of housing for the lodger(s). In this, as well as earlier and later years, any lodger’s rent received by the householder should be reported as rental income, but it is not certain whether householders do or did so.

1985. The phrase “as a lodger” was added to the questions concerning rent paid. The universe for these questions remained the same, but the wording was changed to make the question clearer.

1993. Questions concerning nonrelative housing costs were added to replace the questions about lodgers. This change modified not only the questions in the survey but also the universe. The new questions were targeted to all household members 14 years or older who are not related to the householder. The new questions included any housing costs paid by the nonrelative (not only rent).

1995. The nonrelative sharing housing costs questions were dropped and the lodger questions used in the 1985 survey were reintroduced using the 1984 definition of lodgers.

1997. The questions concerning lodgers were asked in accordance with the 1984 definition of lodgers. In addition, these questions were also asked of adult relatives. An adult relative is defined as a relative 21 years or older who is not a co-owner or co-renter and is not a spouse of a co-owner or co-renter. The data for these adult relatives are available on the microdata, but the publication only reflects data collected from the lodgers.

1999. Lodger questions were no longer asked of adult relatives (see 1997 above). In addition, the age cutoff in the definition of lodger was changed from 14 years or older to 16 years or older. See also the definition “Rent paid by lodgers” in Appendix A.

Losses.

1975 and 1976. The figures for housing units lost from the housing stock between 1973 and 1975 or 1976, published in the 1975 and 1976 national books, are incorrect. These figures were corrected in 1977 and published in *General Housing Characteristics for the United States and Regions: 1977*, series H150/77.

Main house heating fuel.

1999. In 1997, the type of gas used (piped versus bottled) as a main house heating fuel was inadvertently omitted for vacant housing units. In 1999, the distinction was reinstated.

Manufactured/mobile homes.

1984. Manufactured/mobile homes with attached permanent rooms began to be counted as mobile homes, while previously they were counted as single family units. Manufactured/mobile homes with attached permanent rooms are identified separately in the microdata. See the topic “Housing unit definition.”

1985. See the topic “Weighting.”

Married-couple families.

1985 and 1987. The published 1985 and 1987 national estimates of married-couple families with no nonrelatives were overestimates resulting from a processing error. The 1985 overestimate was approximately 340,000, while the 1987 overestimate was 407,800. The overestimated married-couple families with no nonrelatives should have been tabulated under two-or-more-person households as either “other male” or “other female” householders. This error was corrected in 1989. Table G provides corrected figures for 1987.

Table G. **Estimate of Married-Couple Families With No Nonrelatives and Other Two-or-More-Person Households: 1987**

Characteristic	Estimate
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	50,084,000
Other two-or-more-person households	18,853,000
Male householder	6,421,000
Female householder	12,432,000

Metropolitan areas and central cities.

1984. Books and microdata started using 1983 boundaries. This change increased the number of metropolitan units, especially suburbs, and decreased the number of nonmetropolitan units. These boundaries were established in 1983, based on population and commuting patterns measured in the 1980 census. Therefore, the 1984 AHS metropolitan boundaries are not comparable to those in the 1980 census publications.

National microdata started showing central city and suburban status in all cases. Also, cases in more areas have the identifying code for their area shown because of less strict confidentiality constraints than in the past (areas of 100,000 population may be identified; the previous rule was 250,000).

Metropolitan microdata always identify the total area surveyed, but not necessarily the newer central cities, to protect confidentiality. When an area of less than 100,000 people was added to an AHS Metropolitan survey, sample cases were added there, and extra sample cases also were added in part of the old area, so no one would know which cases were in the small added area.

From 1973–83 all books and microdata had consistently used 1971 boundaries of metropolitan areas and cities. These were called Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The criteria were published by the U.S. Bureau of Budget in *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1959*. The boundaries were published by the U.S. Bureau of Budget in *Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, 1967* (which also reprinted the criteria), and some boundaries were revised in the Office of Management and Budget’s (formerly U.S. Bureau of the Budget) *Second Amendment*, February 23, 1971. These same boundaries were used in publications from the 1970 census.

Note that major revisions in official SMSA boundaries (but not AHS boundaries) were made in 1973 using results of the 1970 census; additional revisions were made during the 1970s. More major revisions occurred in 1983 using results of the 1980 census. Therefore, the AHS revision in 1984 reflected the cumulative result of 12 years of changes in official definitions.

1995. Starting in 1995, most metropolitan surveys use new samples and new boundaries, which for the first time may differ from standard boundaries published by the

Office of Management and Budget. A list of exactly which counties (towns in New England) are covered in each metropolitan survey each year is printed in each metropolitan book.

2001. Data in the 2001 AHS National publication are weighted using 1990 census-based geography. However, data on the 2001 microdata file are weighted using 1980 census-based geography.

2003. Data in the 2003 AHS National publication are weighted using 2000 census-based geography. However, data on the 2003 microdata file are weighted using 1990 census-based geography.

Monthly expenses, additional help.

1998. Beginning in 1998, additional questions were asked of renters when the ratio of monthly housing costs as percent of current income is high. Rental households receiving housing assistance that report spending more than 35 percent of their income on housing, or rental households not receiving housing assistance with incomes less than \$15,000 that report spending more than 50 percent of their income on housing were asked questions on assistance for food, clothing, car and transportation expenses, child care, medical care or medicine, and utility bills. They were asked to specify the type of help they received, and if the help was not cash, whether they could determine a dollar value. Because of confidentiality, no dollar amount was released on the microdata file, only the types of help. The data were not published but are available on the microdata file.

Monthly housing costs.

1984, 1989, and 1995. See the topic “Housing costs and value.”

Mortgage.

1999. The “reverse mortgage” item under “Mortgages currently on property” was eliminated. In 2001, this item was reinstated.

2001. The collection of data for reverse mortgages was reintroduced in 2001. In addition, new mortgage questions were added and modifications were made to existing mortgage questions to more clearly delineate home-equity loans from regular mortgages, as well as to clearly differentiate between home-equity lump-sum loans and home-equity lines of credit. In addition, more detailed information was collected on home-equity lump-sum loans than in the past.

In 1997 through 1999, respondents were asked if they had a regular (other than a home equity) mortgage. If they answered “yes,” they were asked how many regular mortgages they had. Respondents were also asked if they had a home-equity loan. If they answered “yes,” they were asked how many home-equity loans they had.

Detailed characteristics were collected on the first three regular mortgages. One of the regular mortgages was determined to be the primary mortgage. Data were also collected on the first three home-equity loans; although, not as much detail was collected on home-equity loans as was collected on regular mortgages. One of the home-equity loan questions was if the home-equity loan was a lump-sum line-of-credit.

In 2001, separate counts of lump-sum home-equity loans and lines-of-credit home-equity loans were obtained. As in 1997 through 1999, respondents were asked if they had a regular mortgage and if “yes,” how many. Next they were asked if they had a lump-sum home-equity loan and if “yes,” how many. Finally, they were asked if they had a home-equity line-of-credit and if “yes,” how many.

Detailed characteristics were collected for both regular mortgages and lump-sum home-equity loans in 2001. The detailed characteristics continued to be collected on the first three mortgage loans with regular mortgages having priority over lump-sum home-equity loans. For example, if the respondent had two regular mortgages and two lump-sum home-equity loans, the detailed data were collected on the two regular mortgages and the first lump-sum home-equity loan reported. In addition, regular mortgages also took priority in being designated the primary mortgage. For example, if the respondent reported one regular mortgage and one lump-sum home-equity loan, the regular mortgage was considered to be the primary mortgage. If, however, the respondent only reported having a lump-sum home-equity loan, the lump-sum home-equity loan was designated the primary mortgage. The data collected for home-equity lines-of-credit loans remained the same in 2001 as in 1997 through 1999.

2003. Several programming errors were discovered and corrected in the mortgage edits. These errors primarily affect households that indicated that they had a second mortgage, but provided little information about it (i.e. had a high level of item nonresponse to the second mortgage questions). The errors typically caused such households to have their second mortgage blanked, and also changed the characteristics of the first mortgage.

Compared with data with the erroneous edits, the estimated number of households having two or more mortgages increased by 147,000 (1.64 percent). Most of these households would have otherwise been coded as having one mortgage only; the number of households with one mortgage decreased by 134,000 (-0.39 percent). Again compared with data with the erroneous edits, the corrections decreased by 11,000 (0.04 percent) the number of households with units owned free and clear; increased by 21,000 (0.04 percent) the number of households with a

regular mortgage; and increased by 5,000 (0.13 percent) the number with a lump-sum home-equity mortgage. The number of home-equity lines of credit were not affected.

The biggest differences in the characteristics of mortgages are for the not reported categories (many of the mortgage variables are not allocated). More than an estimated 100,000 not reported households were added for several of the mortgage items.

All these differences are relatively minor when compared with the total estimates for any given category. As a result, 2001 mortgage data will not be corrected. Users are cautioned however, that both underestimates of mortgages and their characteristics exist in the published 2001 American Housing Survey data. These errors do not affect survey years prior to 2001.

Name change.

1984. The AHS changed its name from the Annual Housing Survey to the American Housing Survey. See the opening paragraph of this appendix.

Neighborhood.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic “Buildings and neighborhood.”

New construction.

1976, 1977, and 1978. The figures for 1973–76 new construction, 1973–77 new construction, and 1973–78 new construction published in the 1976, 1977, and 1978 national books are incorrect. These figures were corrected in 1979 and published in Part A, *General Housing Characteristics for the United States and Regions: 1979*, series H150/79.

1984. In 1984 and later AHS reports, the characteristics of new construction units are based on units constructed during the last 4 years. Prior to 1984, characteristics of new construction were based on units built since the last survey year. In the national survey, this was a 1-year period, except for the 1983 survey, which covered a 2-year period. In the metropolitan survey, this varied from being a 3- to 4-year period.

Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic “Buildings and neighborhood.”

Other housing costs per month.

1995. A processing error was discovered and corrected involving the category “homeowner association fee paid.” The “homeowner association fee paid” data in the 1993 and earlier were incorrect and should not be used. The 1995 data are correct.

Table H. **Measures of Plumbing and Other Problems**

Year	Year-round units with plumbing problems	Occupied units with selected physical problems			
		Severe problems		Moderate problems	Total with severe or moderate problems
		Plumbing ¹	Total		
1973	3,573,000	2,471,000			
1974	3,036,000	2,281,000			
1975	2,706,000	2,076,000			
1976	2,661,000	1,944,000			
1977	2,542,000	1,805,000			Not published
1978	2,503,000	1,791,000			
1979	2,353,000	1,715,000			
1980	2,359,000	1,753,000			
1981	2,375,000	1,760,000			
1983	2,233,000	1,621,000			
1985	–	660,000	1,559,000	5,814,000	7,373,000
1987	–	574,000	1,224,000	5,184,000	6,408,000
1989	3,139,000	2,529,000	3,161,000	4,442,000	7,603,000
1991	2,849,000	2,278,000	2,874,000	4,531,000	7,405,000
1993	1,814,000	1,379,000	1,901,000	4,225,000	6,126,000
1995	1,993,000	1,459,000	2,022,000	4,348,000	6,370,000

– Means not applicable.

¹Lacks any of the following, inside the structure, for exclusive use of occupants of this housing unit: hot piped water, cold piped water, flush toilet, bathtub (shower is an acceptable alternative).

1999. Several processing errors were discovered and corrected for the category “homeowner association fee paid.” The 1997 and 1998 data published for this category are incorrect. In 1997 and 1998, “homeowner association fee paid” was incorrectly tallied for mobile homes. In addition, the processing of data for units that are not mobile homes was done incorrectly. The 1997 and 1998 data should not be used. The 1999 data are correct.

Persons other than spouse or children.

1993. See the topic “Lodgers.”

Plumbing facilities. Use caution when making comparisons among any of the surveys after 1983.

1984. Changes in the questionnaire resulted in serious deficiencies in plumbing data. In 1983 and earlier, respondents were asked a question on complete plumbing facilities that specified to the respondent the components necessary for complete plumbing (that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower). The question further ensured that these facilities were only for the use of the occupants of the unit in which they were located (exclusive use). In those units with complete plumbing, an additional question was asked as to how many bathrooms there were.

Starting in 1984, respondents were first asked how many full bathrooms they had. If they answered one or more, questions on plumbing facilities were not asked; the unit was assumed to have complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use. Although the 1984–87 definition of a bathroom specified hot and cold piped water, a sink, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower, this definition was not read to the respondent. Also, nothing in the question

required the bathroom to be only for the use of the occupants of the sample unit (exclusive use). We believe that the 1984–87 AHS counted a significant number of units as having complete plumbing for exclusive use because respondents for these units reported having a bathroom when, in fact, either the bathroom did not contain all plumbing facilities, or the facilities were shared by people living in another unit. Based on previous years’ AHS data, we believe the “completeness” was more of a problem than “exclusive use.”

The table on plumbing facilities was suppressed in books starting in 1985 (though data were still included in severe physical problems, see Table H). Data for 1984 were published but are incorrect.

1989. Beginning in the 1989 national survey (1990 metropolitan surveys), the questionnaire items on bathrooms and plumbing were modified to provide more accurate estimates. Respondents were asked, “How many full bathrooms with a sink, with hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower does this house/apartment have?” Also, an additional question was asked, “Are the bathrooms for this household’s use only?” If the respondent reported no bathrooms, detailed questions on each required plumbing facility were asked separately.

In 1989, there were 3,139,000 year-round housing units in the United States lacking complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use. Prior to 1985, there was a downward trend of units lacking complete plumbing facilities, with 1983 showing 2,233,000 such units. Units lacking plumbing may not have increased between 1983 and 1989, for the 1989–91 figures may be too high, as noted below in the discussion of changes in 1993.

Units lacking complete plumbing facilities are included in the count of units with severe physical problems. The number of units with severe physical problems may have been underestimated in both national and metropolitan surveys in 1984–90. It also appears the units with moderate problems may have been overestimated.

There was an unrealistic increase in units with severe problems in the United States between 1985–89 because of redesigning the plumbing facilities question, and then an unrealistic drop in 1993. Occupied housing units with severe problems went from 1,559,000 in 1985 to 3,161,000 in 1989 and 1,901,000 in 1993. There was a simultaneous decrease in moderate problems, from 5,814,000 in 1985 to 4,442,000 in 1989, which may be unrealistic, but no corresponding increase in 1993. Figures are shown in Table H. This increase also affected medians as Table I shows.

Table I. **Types of Units With Severe Physical Problems**

Median	1985	1989
Year structure built	1938	1955
Rooms	4.0	4.8
Square footage	948	1,389

1993. In 1993, questionnaire item 29c on bathrooms for exclusive use was modified to provide more accurate estimates. The wording of the answer options to this question was changed to specify whether or not there was exclusive use of the facilities. This change appears to have caused a one-third drop in plumbing problems, compared to 1991 and a similar drop in severe physical problems. Although the decrease between 1991 and 1993 seems unrealistic, the change in the 1993 questionnaire probably resulted in a better estimate.

1997. The definition of a complete bathroom was removed again from the original question (as in 1985–87), although the definition was still available in a help screen. Later in the questionnaire, for homes with only one bathroom, AHS asked specifically if the bathroom had hot and cold water, flush toilet, and bathtub or shower.

For households with more than one toilet, the 1997 questionnaire mistakenly asked about times when *the* toilet was unusable, instead of times when *all* toilets were unusable. The 1997 breakdown data and counts of moderate physical problems may therefore include many units where another toilet was indeed usable.

1998. See the topic “Flush toilet breakdowns.”

Poverty.

1984. The AHS provides housing characteristics for households with income below the poverty level. The AHS poverty data are not comparable to poverty data published from the Current Population Survey (CPS). Table J presents the differences.

Table J. **Households in Poverty in AHS and CPS: 1985, 1987, and 1989**

Year	AHS	CPS
1985	13,266,000	11,996,000
1987	11,969,000	11,807,000
1989	12,403,000	11,369,000
1985–87 change	-1,297,000	-189,000
1987–89 change	434,000	-438,000

Compared with the CPS, the AHS drop in poverty between 1985 and 1987 seems too large. The 1987–89 AHS increase in poverty may be, in part, a compensation for the unrealistic 1985–87 drop.

In general, AHS estimates of poverty are higher than the CPS estimates. Research indicates that the AHS slightly underreports income when compared with the CPS, thus overreporting poverty. Furthermore, the problem seems to be concentrated among elderly households. A detailed discussion of AHS poverty data is presented in the Census Bureau memoranda for the record, “AHS Poverty Data, 1985 to 1989” and “Comparison of the 1989 AHS and CPS Income Reporting.” Copies can be obtained by writing to the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233.

Analysts are reminded that poverty data are published in the AHS, not as an official count of households in poverty, but to show the housing characteristics of low-income households.

2004. Starting in 2004, we made two changes in the metropolitan microdata files to the method of counting the number of children and adults in the poverty calculations. First, nonrelative children who are household members and under the age of 18 years are now counted as children. Prior to 2004, nonrelative children were counted as adults. Second, the poverty line is defined only for households of 9 persons or less. Before 2004, in large households (with more than 9 persons), children had been counted first toward the ratio of children to adults within the household. For example, a household with 6 children and 6 adults had been treated as a household with 6 children and 3 adults for the purpose of calculating poverty. This was changed to count adults first, thus changing this example to 6 adults and 3 children.

These changes affected a fairly large number of cases. In the 2003 national data, 5.1 percent of households had their number of children changed by the new procedures. However, they had an extremely small effect on the number of households in poverty. Had this change been implemented in 2003, it would have reduced the number of households in poverty by 29,000, a reduction of 0.03 percentage points (from 13.19 percent to 13.16 percent).

Public elementary school.

1997. Satisfaction with the public elementary school was no longer asked at all households with children under 17. It was only asked if the household had a child 13 years old or younger. This change was caused by a desire to focus on households that would be most knowledgeable about elementary schools. A mistake prevented covering all such households.

1999. In 1998 and earlier years, the question on type of school attended was asked of households with children ages 4 to 16. In 1999, the question was asked of households with children ages 5 to 15. The answer category “does not attend school” was replaced with “schooled at home.” However, instructions to the field representative defined both answer categories as the same, meaning children who did not attend school were entered into the “schooled at home” category.

2001. In 2001, a new answer category “Not in school” was added in the school item.

Public transportation.

2001. In 2001, a new item “Does anyone in the household ever use public transportation?” was added to the public transportation series.

Questionnaire.

1984. A new questionnaire was introduced in 1984. Most of the changes on the questionnaire were made to improve the quality of the data. As a result, however, several items in 1984 and beyond are not comparable to similar data for 1973–83; a discussion of each item can be found in the appendix under the topic of the same name.

Items changed on 1984 questionnaire:

- Units in structure
- Rooms in unit
- Plumbing facilities
- Kitchen
- Recent movers

Some new items were introduced in 1984, including lot size, square footage, units with severe or moderate problems, elderly householder, heating degree days (national sample only), and detailed information on mortgages. For detailed definitions of these and other items, see Appendix A.

1995. A number of new items were introduced in the 1995 questionnaire to improve the quality of the data.

New items in the 1995 questionnaire:

- Rooms used for business
- Homes currently for sale or rent
- Safety of primary source of water
- Source of drinking water
- Rent paid by lodgers

- Home equity loan

1997. Computer assisted personal interviewing was introduced in the 1997 AHS using laptop computers. See the topic “Computer assisted interviewing.”

For copies of questions used in the laptop computers call HUD USER at 800-245-2691 or the American Housing Survey Branch, U.S. Census Bureau at 301-763-3235.

The questionnaires have been published for reference as shown in Table K.

Table K. Reprints and Indexes of Questionnaires

Year	Printed books	Codebook		
		Volume 1	Volume 2	
		Reprints	Reprints	Index
1973	Occ, Vac	—	—	—
1974-81	Occ, Vac	—	—	—
1983	Occ, Vac,	—	—	—
1984	Card, Occ, Vac	—	—	*
1985 National . . .	Card, Occ, Vac	Card, Occ, Vac	—	*
1985 Metro . .	Card, Occ, Vac	—	—	*
1986-92	Card, Occ, Vac	—	—	*
1993-94	Card, Occ, SU	—	—	*
1995 National . . .	Card, Occ, SV	—	Card, Occ, SV	*
1995 Metro . .	Card, Occ, SV	—	—	*
1996	Card, Occ, SV	—	—	*
1997 ¹	—	—	—	—

- Means not applicable. * An alphabetical index to the questions is provided.

¹For surveys conducted since 1997, the only questionnaires are downloadable computer scripts or computer file containing the text of the questions.

Note: Many of the books listed above are downloadable, but those downloadable versions exclude the questionnaires.

Abbreviations:

Card: Control Card with introductory questions and household members

Occ: Questions for occupied units

Vac: Questions for vacant units, noninterviews, and URE (temporary home, people have usual residence elsewhere)

SU: A few special questions for URE are printed, only questions that differ from occupied units

SV: A few special questions for Vacant and URE are printed, only questions that differ from occupied units

1999. A series of new procedures changed the way data were collected for many items. These changes were:

- Dependent interviewing was greatly expanded in 1999. For a discussion of dependent interviewing and a list of the data items affected, see the topic “Dependent interviewing.”

- The procedures for collecting data were changed for four items. See the topics “Income,” “Lodgers,” “Public elementary schools,” and “Rooms in units.” A correction was made for vacant housing units to the item “Main house heating fuel.” See the topic “Main house heating fuel.”

A number of new items was introduced in the 1999 survey. For detailed definitions of these items, see Appendix A. The items are:

- Bodies of water within 300 feet
- Building and ground maintenance
- Building neighbor noise
- Location of extra unit
- Nights owner spent at extra unit
- Nights owner rented extra unit
- Reasons for extra unit owned
- Renter maintenance quality

A few items were eliminated in the 1999 survey. They are:

- Adequate inside maintenance
- Buildings and grounds properly maintained
- Reverse mortgages

2001. New items—More new items were introduced in the survey (See Appendix A for definitions):

- Cash received in primary mortgage refinanced
- Citizenship of householder
- Community quality
- Current line-of-credit interest rate
- Land contract
- Line-of-credit amount used for home additions, improvements, or repairs
- Line-of-credit monthly payment
- Percent of nonrefinanced primary mortgage, including home equity lump sum used for home purchase and improvement
- Percent of primary mortgage refinanced cash used for home additions, improvements, or repairs
- Percent of the loan used for the purchase of the home or addition
- Reason primary mortgage refinanced
- Secured communities
- Secured multiunits
- Senior citizen communities
- Total home equity line-of-credit limit
- Total outstanding line-of-credit loans
- Year householder immigrated to the United States

Dropped items—Data on painted surfaces were dropped from the AHS. In 1999, data on this topic were published as microdata.

Race.

1995. Beginning in the 1995 national and 1996 metropolitan surveys, two new categories were added to this item: “American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut” and “Asian and Pacific Islanders.”

2003. Beginning in 2003, multiple race classifications were introduced for the first time and the “other” category was eliminated from the tabulation through the edit process. People were asked to respond to the question on race by indicating one or more of the six race categories. Respondents who chose only one race are referred to as the race *alone* population. Respondents who chose more than one of the six race categories are referred to as the *Two or More Race* population. Starting in 2003, AHS began using the complete CPS persons’ edits. These do not allow “other” entries in race, but allocate one of the five specified response categories to those people reporting “other” race. In the past, the “other” race category contained write-in entries, such as “human being” and “brown.” Previously, many Hispanic householders (about 30 percent in 2001) stated that they were “other” race, and 78 percent of the “other” race householders were Hispanic. In 2003, although people may have reported themselves as “other” race, the edits allocated them to a different race category. So, while over 7,000 people, 6,100 of whom were Hispanic, said they were “other” race, the edits assigned a category of “white only” to 92 percent of the Hispanics who had reported “other race.” However, this corresponds to what Hispanics say who report a race category.

Reasons for leaving previous unit.

1998. There was an error in the computer program for the laptop in 1997. As a result, data for the categories “private displacement” and “government displacement” were not collected. In 1998, the error was corrected and data were published.

Recent movers.

1984. In the 1984 AHS and later, some of the data for recent movers are based on the householder’s characteristics and some are based on characteristics of the AHS respondent who may or may not be the householder. Before 1984, all recent-mover data were based on the householder’s characteristics.

Rent control.

1988. In 1988, the computer edits for the metropolitan samples were changed for units reporting rent control. The states of California, Connecticut, New Jersey, New York, and Massachusetts, as well as the District of Columbia, are the only states that have metropolitan areas with

rent control. If a respondent answered “yes” to rent control in a metropolitan area not in one of the above mentioned states, the answer was edited to “no.” In survey years prior to 1988, answers of “yes” to rent control in metropolitan areas not in one of the above mentioned states are errors.

Rent reductions.

1999. In the publication, the item “Rent reductions” is tabulated differently for renter-occupied units from how it was in 1998 and earlier years. Although the tabulation was changed in the publication, the data on the microdata file for each component of this publication item remain the same. The change is not a result of any change in the data collection procedure.

Research after the 1998 survey has shown that it is possible for a unit to be both subsidized and either under rent control or having the rent reduced by the owner. For example, the respondent may receive a voucher from the government to help pay the rent and still live in a rent-controlled unit. The procedure used in 1997 and 1998 relied heavily on the respondents’ answers to the questions on rent control and owner reduction. As a result, a large number of units that could have been tallied as “Other, income verification” and therefore “subsidized” were not. A smaller but significant number of units were tallied as “Other, income verification,” which should not have been so classified.

The classification of units as “Other, income verification” in the AHS publications is dependent on the answers respondents gave to a long list of subsidy questions. The tabulations attempt to estimate the number of units that are believed to be subsidized, but for which the type of subsidy is unknown. Past research using AHS data has shown that many respondents are not sure if their units are subsidized or, if subsidized, what type the subsidy may be. A unit that is classified as “Other, income verification” could be a unit that is owned by a public housing authority, a unit receiving some other form of government subsidy, or a unit subsidized by a private organization.

In 1997 and 1998, the classification “Other, income verification” required that the respondent did not answer that the unit was owned by a public housing authority or was part of a specific type of subsidy program and also answered the following:

- “Yes” to the question: “As a part of your rental agreement, do you need to answer questions about your income whenever your lease is up for renewal?”

- Any answer except: “A public housing authority or a state or local housing agency” to the question, “To whom do you report your income?”
- “No” to the question: “Do you pay a lower rent because the government is paying part of the cost of the units?”
- “No” to the question: “Does the government limit the rent on the unit through rent control or rent stabilization?”
- “No” to the question: “Is the rent adjusted because someone in the household works for or is related to the owner?”

In 1999, the tabulation procedures were changed. The classification “Other, income verification” now requires that the respondent did not answer that the unit was owned by a public housing authority or was part of a specific type of subsidy program and also answered the following:

- “Yes” to the question: “As a part of your rental agreement, do you need to answer questions about your income whenever your lease is up for renewal?”
- Either “A building manager or landlord” or “a public housing authority or a state or local housing agency” to the question “To whom do you report your income?”

Table L presents 1999 rent reduction data using both the old procedures and the new 1999 procedures for renter-occupied units. The new procedures provide an improved count of the category “Other, income verification.” The data using the old procedures should be used, however, when trying to measure historical change, especially between 1997 and 1999. Under the new tabulation procedure, there are 517,000 units that are classified as “Other, income verification” that under the old procedure were classified as:

- Renter control: 149,000
- Rent control not reported: 137,000
- Reduced by owner: 14,000
- Owner reduction not reported: 1,000
- Subsidy not reported: 216,000

Also, under the new tabulation procedure, there are 149,000 units that are classified as “Not reduced by owner” that were classified as “Other, income verification” under the old procedure.

Table L. **Rent Reductions Using Old and New Procedure for the United States: 1999**

Category	Old	New
Total, renter-occupied	34,007,000	34,007,000
No subsidy	27,093,000	26,942,000
Rent control	1,033,000	884,000
No rent control	25,888,000	26,023,000
Reduced by owner	1,865,000	1,851,000
Not reduced by owner	23,905,000	24,054,000
Owner reduction not reported	118,000	117,000
Rent control not reported	173,000	36,000
Owned by public housing authority	1,865,000	1,865,000
Government subsidy	2,062,000	2,062,000
Other, income verification	1,910,000	2,277,000
Subsidy not reported	1,078,000	862,000

Rooms in unit.

1984. The number of year-round units with one or two rooms in the United States dropped from 4,056,000 in 1983 to 2,486,000 in 1985. As a result, the median number of rooms per unit increased from 5.1 to 5.3; this does not necessarily indicate an increase in the average size of housing units. In the 1983 AHS, respondents answered a single question asking for a total count of rooms in the unit. The potential to miss specific rooms is high in a question of this type. In the 1984 and later surveys, respondents were asked for a count of each specific type of room. The answers to these questions were then added together in the tabulations to provide a total count of rooms. Far fewer rooms were missed in this series of questions, which has apparently resulted in lower counts of one- and two-room units. It is also possible, however, that a few rooms may have been double counted. For example, a living room also may have been counted as a family room for a count of two rooms when only one room actually exists.

1997. Unfinished rooms were excluded from the published total number of rooms, but the count of unfinished rooms was available separately in the microdata. Respondents were asked for number of rooms not only by type of room, but also by floor. Research had shown this approach was helpful for large homes, but it may have caused confusion and double counting in small homes.

1997, 1998, and 1999. The data for rooms published in 1997 and 1998 are not comparable to the data published in 1999 and before 1997. The approach used in 1997 and 1998 resulted in a much lower count of one-room housing units and housing units with no bedroom as shown in Table M.

Table M. **One-room Units and Units With No Bedrooms in AHS: Selected Years**

Area and year	One-room units	Units with no bedrooms
United States		
1999	624,000	1,250,000
1997	471,000	619,000
1995	862,000	1,519,000
San Francisco-Oakland, CA		
1998	25,300	30,200
1993	35,500	73,900
San Jose, CA		
1998	3,400	4,400
1993	4,900	8,800
Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL		
1998	1,700	3,000
1993	3,800	8,900
Salt Lake City, UT		
1998	400	500
1992	900	2,400
Baltimore, MD		
1998	900	900
1991	2,800	5,200
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN		
1998	700	700
1990	4,600	7,500

The 1997–98 approach had the respondent count each type of room for each floor of the housing unit for a total of up to five floors (the fifth includes five or more floors). For example, a count of the total number of bedrooms was obtained for the first, second, third, fourth, and fifth floors. These counts were then added together to get a total count of bedrooms. This same procedure was followed for each type of room (living room, dining room, family room etc.). The final room counts were then added together to get a total for the housing unit. In addition, a special probe at very small units (those with no bedrooms, baths or half bath, and kitchens) asked if any of these rooms were missed. These procedures evidently produced larger counts of rooms for the smaller units. The low counts in 1997 and 1998 of one-room units and units having no bedrooms do not reflect any change in the characteristics of the housing inventory that might have occurred between these years and earlier or later years. Housing units that should have been counted as one-room units or as having no bedrooms in 1997 and 1998 were counted as having more than one room and/or having one or more bedrooms.

In 1999, the procedure was changed. The room counts by floor were eliminated. Room counts of each type were collected for the housing unit as a whole. These room counts were added together to produce a total count of rooms. Also, the probe was modified to ensure that one-room units were not underreported. If the respondent reported that there were no bedrooms, no kitchens, and zero to one living room in the unit, the field representative did not

probe about these rooms. The field representative also did not ask the respondent for a count of family rooms, recreation rooms, dens, laundry rooms, or any other furnished or unfurnished rooms. This reduced the possibility of a one-room unit being counted as a two-or-more room unit by erroneously reporting multiple uses of the same room (e.g., counting a one-room unit as having a living room and a bedroom because the only room was being used as both). The 1999 data for the United States are an improvement over what were collected in 1997 and 1998, but still may not be entirely comparable to the data collected prior to 1997.

2001. The range for “Other finished rooms” was increased from “0 to 5” to “0 to 10.”

Rooms used for business.

1999. As a result of a data collection error, data for this item in 1997 and 1998 were not published. In 1999, the previously suppressed items were corrected and published.

Sample.

1985. A new sample was chosen for the national survey from the 1980 census. The previous sample, selected from the 1970 census, was used from 1973–83. To the degree that the coverage of housing units is different between the 1970 and the 1980 censuses, comparisons of the results of the 1973–83 surveys with the results of the 1985 and later surveys may be affected.

1987. Houston had a new sample based on the 1980 census because AHS sampling techniques did not accommodate its rapid annexations. The previous sample was based on the 1970 census.

1995. A new sample was chosen for the metropolitan surveys from the 1990 census, except in six areas that were covered as part of the 1995 national survey, and therefore have samples based on the 1980 census. The previous metropolitan samples, based on the 1970 census, were used from 1974–94.

All samples are updated continuously to cover new construction. See also the topic “Weighting” and the discussion of “Sample design” in Appendix B.

Sample size.

1995. The item “sample size” was added to Table 2-1 of published books. The sample size shown in the book is the unweighted count of the actual sample cases. See Appendix B for a more detailed explanation on sample design.

School. See the topic “Public elementary school.”

Selected geographic areas.

1995. The published data for the item “Selected Geographic Areas” in Table 2-1 were found to be incorrect for four of the 1995 metropolitan reports because of errors in processing. Corrected data can be obtained by writing to the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233, or by calling 301-763-3235. The problems with the data were as follows:

Chicago. The data for the three counties not listed in “Selected Geographic Areas” were incorrectly distributed among the data for the five counties that were listed. All published county data for Chicago were incorrect.

New York. The data for the three counties not listed in “Selected Geographic Areas” were incorrectly added to the data for the last county listed, Westchester County. Published data for the first seven counties listed were correct. Data for Westchester County were incorrect.

Northern New Jersey. The data for the first ten counties listed were published correctly. Data for the last county listed, Union County, was incorrectly left off the table.

Philadelphia. No data were published for Philadelphia.

Selected Subareas and Selected Geographic Areas.

2002. In the occupied chapters of the following 2002 American Housing Survey (AHS) publications, the data are incorrect for the boxhead columns “Selected Subareas” and the stub item “Selected Geographic Areas.” The metropolitan areas involved are: Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA; Buffalo, NY; Dallas, TX; Fort Worth-Arlington, TX; Milwaukee, WI; Phoenix, AZ; Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA; and San Diego, CA.

A processing error resulted in a significant number of cases not being tallied under the “Selected Subareas” columns and for the stub item “Selected Geographic Areas.” The data shown in the publications are underestimates for these items. The processing errors were corrected. Although there are no plans to issue new paper copies of the publications, revised PDF copies can be seen on the Internet at the U.S. Census Bureau’s Web site <www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/h170sma.html>.

Severe and moderate problems.

1989. The data concerning units with severe and moderate problems in the 1989 national survey (1990 metropolitan surveys) and beyond are not comparable with similar data published earlier. See the topic “Plumbing facilities.” Units lacking complete plumbing facilities are included in the count of units with severe physical problems. The number of units with severe physical problems may have been underestimated during the 1985–89 national (1984–90 metropolitan) time period. During the same time period, units with moderate problems may have been overestimated.

Sewage disposal breakdowns.

1998. There was an error in the computer program for the laptop in 1997. As a result, data on sewage disposal breakdowns were collected for only 95 percent of the eligible households. Although the universe was incomplete, the data were published because the households answering the questions did so correctly. In 1998, the error was corrected and all eligible households were asked the questions.

Source of water.

1992. In 1985–91, respondents were asked if the source of water for their homes was a public or private system, an individual well, or some other source. Interviewer instructions specified that the question was concerned about the water used for cooking and drinking. This instruction was not read to the respondent. In 1992, the question changed and the interviewer instructions became part of the question. From 1992 forward, the number of units reporting “Some other source of water” increased, apparently as a result of the wording change in 1992. Therefore, data from 1985–91 and 1992 and later should be compared with caution.

1995. The title of this item changed to “Primary source of water,” and the usage restriction “for cooking and drinking” was deleted from the question.

Statistical areas.

1995. Beginning in 1995, the item “Statistical Areas” is no longer published in the metropolitan reports because of the complexity of matching geographic files over long periods of time.

Stories in structure.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic “Buildings and Neighborhood.”

Telephone interviewing.

1981. Beginning in 1981, decentralized telephone interviewing was conducted in the national survey for a sample of units that were in sample during the previous enumeration. As a result of analysis conducted in both 1981 and 1983, the Census Bureau concluded that data collected using the decentralized telephone interviewing procedures were not sufficiently different from data collected by regular personal interviews to preclude basing published data on both telephone and personal interview data. Also, see the topics “Buildings and neighborhood” and “Computer assisted interviewing.”

Time sharing.

1993. A programming error was discovered and corrected for the item “Time sharing.” In the 1991 national survey, the wrong universe was used. As a result, the published

1991 estimates of time-shared units were too low. Use caution when making comparisons with the 1991 AHS national survey and later national surveys.

Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any property.

1987, 1989, and 1997. See the topic “Buildings and neighborhood.”

Units in structure.

1984. From 1973 through 1983, data on units in structure were based on the respondent’s answer to one question, “How many living quarters, both occupied and vacant, are there in this house (building)?” In 1984 and beyond, data on units in structure were based on the respondent’s answers to a series of questions. The method of collecting units-in-structure data was revised because previous AHS experience showed the concept to be difficult for the respondents. Respondents particularly had difficulty distinguishing between single-family, attached, and multiunit structures.

As a result of this change, the estimated number of one-unit attached structures declined in some MSAs between interview dates of 1984 and later compared with interview dates prior to 1984. It is estimated that 1974 through 1983 AHS-MS surveys, on average, overestimated the numbers of one-unit, attached structures by approximately 25 percent. The level of overestimation may vary significantly between metropolitan areas. Units incorrectly classified as one-unit, attached in previous survey years are, in 1984 and beyond, correctly classified as being in multiunit structures.

The Census Bureau estimated that the 1983 AHS-National sample overestimated single-family, detached units by 125,000 and single-family, attached units by 696,000. The 1983 AHS-National sample underestimated units in multi-unit structures by approximately 898,000. Table N provides revised levels of 1983–85 growth by adding 1983 overestimates and subtracting 1983 underestimates to the 1983–85 change shown in Table O.

Table N. **Revised Change in the Year-Round Housing Inventory by Units in Structure: 1983–85**

Units in structure	1983–85 change	Add 1983 overestimate	Subtract 1983 underestimate	1983–85 revised change
Single-family detached	1,744,000	125,000	–	1,869,000
Single-family attached	–2,000	696,000	–	694,000
2 or more units in structure	1,935,000	–	898,000	1,037,000

– Represents zero.

Table O. **Change in the Year-Round Housing Inventory by Units in Structure: 1983–85**

Units in structure	1983	1985	1983–85 change
Single-family detached	57,029,000	58,773,000	1,744,000
Single-family attached	4,453,000	4,451,000	–2,000
2 or more units in structure	26,193,000	28,128,000	1,935,000

Urban, rural, and population.

1985. From 1973–83, national books and data files use 1970 populations and 1971 boundaries to define urban and rural areas. Starting in 1985, national books and data files use 1980 populations and 1981 boundaries. 1990 and 1991 data are never used for this topic. (This topic only applies to national surveys, not metropolitan surveys.)

1989. Two procedures were introduced that attempt to correct the overreporting of electricity and gas costs in the AHS. In the first procedure, respondents were asked the amount of the electricity and/or gas bill for the previous months of January, April, August, and December. These months were the best predictors of annual costs. If the respondent provided data for at least 3 of the 4 months (1 month for recent movers), the results were used to provide an annual estimate of costs. This estimate was then divided by 12 to provide average monthly costs.

The backup procedure was applied to the remaining units. If the respondents did not know the amount of their electricity and/or gas bills for at least 3 of the 4 months, their estimate of average monthly costs was used. A factor was then applied that, in effect, lowered these costs to make the total cost from all households consistent with electricity and gas costs reported in the Residential Energy Consumption Survey sponsored by the United States Department of Energy.

Before 1989, respondents were asked only to provide an estimate of average monthly costs. Research done using the 1987 AHS showed that this approach produces 15 to 20 percent overestimates of electricity and gas costs. The new procedures in 1989 and later produce lower and more accurate estimates. On average, more than one-third of the respondents provided answers for at least 3 of the 4 months.

1993. The procedures introduced in 1989 were improved and expanded from two to three procedures. All respondents were asked if they had records available showing their costs for electricity (or gas) separate from other utilities. If they responded “yes,” they were asked the amount

of their electricity (or gas) bill for the most recent months of January, April, August, and December. On average, more than one-third of the respondents provided answers for at least 1 of the 4 months.

If the respondent provided data for 2, 3, or 4 months, the following procedure was used. The monthly data were adjusted using regression formulas, modeled after the results of the Residential Energy Consumption Survey (RECS), sponsored by the Department of Energy, to estimate yearly costs that were then divided by 12.

If the respondent provided data for only 1 month, the following procedure was used. The data for the month were adjusted using regression formulas to estimate yearly costs that were then divided by 12. Because only 1 month of real cost was provided, these formulas modeled after the RECS results also took into account the following characteristics of the unit: electric home heating, natural gas home heating, electric water heating, natural gas water heating, year built, type of unit, number of rooms, number of bathrooms, number of appliances, and number of household members.

If the respondent answered “no” that he or she did not have separate records for the electricity (or gas), the same backup procedure was used as described for 1989.

Vacant units.

1984. See the topics “Housing unit definition” and “Weighting.”

Value.

1984. See the topic “Housing costs and value.”

Weighting. Appendix B describes the process of weighting the data to represent the country as accurately as possible. The last steps in weighting involve ratios to make AHS data match other sources. Table P shows that the sources of these control totals have changed.

Table S (at the end of this section) compares basic housing unit characteristics using 1980 and 1990 weights.

1979–83. The 1980-based national estimates are about 2 percent larger than the 1970-based estimates. This 2-percent effect was equally distributed among all types of units. Therefore, percentages and medians should be comparable throughout 1973–83.

1985. The 1980 census count of occupied units in the United States was adjusted for undercount and projected to 1985 using the 1980–85 Current Population Survey’s rate of change. The Census Bureau then ratio-estimated the 1985 AHS-National sample to this number. The procedure used in 1985 resulted in 200,000 additional occupied units that would not have been estimated if the 1983 procedures had been employed in 1985.

Table P. **Sources of Control Totals for AHS**

Survey	Census used as basis	Method of updating
NATIONAL SURVEYS		
1973–80	1970	Current Population Survey
1981–83	1980	Current Population Survey
1985–89	1980	Current Population Survey, 1980 under count, mobile home placements
1991 and later	1990	Formula, see Appendix B
METROPOLITAN SURVEYS		
1974–75	1970	Utility companies' data
1976–78	No controls (except that the 1977 Pittsburgh survey used the 1974–75 method)	
1979–80	1970–80	Interpolation
1981–83	1980	Building + demolition permits or no controls, depending on local judgment
1984–88 California	State of California, Department of Finance	
1984–88 Outside California	1980	Total population by county, and estimated change in household size by state (described in <i>Proceedings of the Bureau of the Census Second Annual Research Conference</i> , 1986, pages 83-110)
1989	1980–90	Interpolation between 1985 estimate (methodology on previous line) and 1990 census
1990	1980–90	Extrapolation
1991 and later	1990	Census Bureau data on construction, mobile home placement, vacant units, lost units

Also, all vacant units were adjusted for undercount for the first time. This adjustment added 400,000 vacant units (98,000 seasonal units and 302,000 year-round vacant units) to the housing inventory.

Beginning with 1985, national estimates of mobile homes with a model year of 1980 or later were ratio-estimated into independent counts of mobile home placements from the Survey of Mobile Home Placements. The counts of mobile homes for 1983 and earlier years may be too low and lead to unrealistically high estimates of change between 1985 and earlier years. For example, occupied mobile homes grew from 3,999,000 in 1983 to 4,754,000 in 1985, an increase of 755,000. This level of growth seems excessive as data from the Survey of Mobile Home Placements shows approximately 570,000 new mobile homes placed for residential use during the same time period.

1991. On average, the 1990-based national weighting produces numbers that are about 2.5 percent lower than 1980-based weighting. This effect is not equally distributed among all types of units. Table Q shows the effects of the weighting change by region for the year 1991.

Table R presents counts of occupied homes using 1990-based weighting. This weighting is consistent with the

Table Q. **1991 AHS: Decrease in Estimates From 1980-Based Weighting to 1990-Based Weighting, as Percent of 1980-Based**

Type of unit	United States	North-east	Mid-west	South	West
Total housing unit	2.5	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.8
Occupied	2.4	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.7
Built 1980 or later	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Built before 1980	2.9	3.9	3.1	2.6	2.2
Vacant	2.9	4.6	2.8	2.4	2.4

Table R. **Occupied Housing Units Using 1990-Based Weighting: 1985, 1987, and 1989**

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	1985		1987		1989	
	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter	Owner	Renter
United States	54,394	31,279	56,649	31,885	58,193	32,809
Northeast	10,922	7,106	11,418	7,089	11,660	7,011
Midwest	14,226	7,242	14,696	7,133	15,122	7,234
South	19,217	9,876	19,985	10,190	20,627	10,694
West	10,030	7,056	10,550	7,472	10,784	7,870
Race						
White and other	50,222	25,866	52,323	26,253	53,772	26,924
Black	4,172	5,413	4,326	5,632	4,420	5,885

weighting used to produce the 1991 and later detailed tables in Chapters 1 through 10 of the national books. These data should be used when measuring the change in the size of the occupied inventory. These data provide the most accurate count of the total number of occupied homes in the United States for the years 1985, 1987, and 1989.

2001. Table T compares the switch from using 1980 census-based geography to 1990 census-based geography affected several steps in the weighting procedures and the geography data items used in those steps. However, data on the 2001 microdata file are weighted using 1980 census-based geography. For more details, refer to the "Estimates" section of Appendix B.

2003. In 2003, the independent estimates (control totals) used to produce the weights are based on the Census 2000 with an estimate of change since then. This 2000-based weighting produces, on average, estimates that are about 1.0 percent lower than 1990-based weighting.

The 2003 AHS-N estimates are not available using 1990-based weighting. For comparative purposes, 2001 data were produced using 2000-based weighting (the original data products used 1990-based weighting). As can be seen in Table S, the switch from 1990-based to 2000-based weighting produced a 1.0 percent lower estimate for 2001 at the United States level. The effect of the weighting change ranged from a 2 percent drop in the West to two-tenths of a percent increase in the Northeast.

Summary characteristics of the housing inventory for 2001 using 2000-based weighting are shown in Table U. These data should be used when comparing the 2001 AHS to the 2003 AHS. Detailed 2001 AHS-N data using 2000-based weighting are available from the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8500 (301-763-3235).

Table S. **Total Housing Units in 2001 From the American Housing Survey Using 1990-Based and 2000-Based Weighting**

Area	2000-based weighting (revised)	1990-based weighting (as published)	Difference	Percent difference
United States ..	118,196,000	119,117,000	-921,000	-1.0
Northeast.	22,382,000	22,347,000	35,000	0.2
Midwest.	27,396,000	27,748,000	-352,000	-1.3
South.	43,466,000	43,571,000	-105,000	-0.2
West.	24,953,000	25,450,000	-497,000	-2.0

Wiring.

1997. Plastic coverings began to be counted as acceptable, along with metal coverings, because the building industry accepts them. This change should reduce the count of “exposed wiring” reported in 1995.

Year householder moved into unit.

1999. A change was made in the way data for the year the householder moved in was processed. This change allows the year the householder moved in to be earlier than the year the structure was built for mobile homes. The change was made to accommodate mobile home householders who purchased a new mobile home but were still living in the same site, making the year their structure was built later than the year they moved in.

Table T. **Comparison of 1990 Geography Based Weighting to 1980 Geography Based Weighting—Selected Characteristics: 2001**

Characteristic	Total	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural		
		Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs
1990 GEOGRAPHY AND WEIGHTING									
Year-Round Housing Units									
Total	116,038	34,892	57,001	24,145	85,834	8,562	30,204	14,292	15,583
Condominium/cooperative	670	440	210	20	634	6	36	22	14
1, detached	71,527	17,018	37,490	17,020	49,487	5,598	22,041	10,465	11,422
1, attached	8,261	3,439	4,167	655	7,580	398	681	407	257
2-or-more units in structure	28,001	13,784	11,428	2,789	26,279	2,032	1,722	916	758
Manufactured/mobile home	8,249	651	3,917	3,681	2,489	535	5,760	2,504	3,146
Built 2000 or later	3,045	615	1,873	557	1,938	152	1,107	691	405
Built 1990 to 1999	15,716	2,748	9,512	3,456	9,432	885	6,284	3,565	2,572
Built 1939 or earlier	21,411	9,437	6,529	5,445	16,209	2,111	5,202	1,841	3,334
Lacking plumbing	2,051	698	798	555	1,410	141	641	205	414
Public housing	1,992	1,063	528	401	1,787	239	204	43	162
Government subsidy	2,262	1,094	778	391	2,079	270	183	63	120
Other, income verification	2,343	1,084	1,013	246	2,169	158	174	86	89
Northeast	21,656	6,938	12,286	2,432	16,562	658	5,094	3,296	1,774
Midwest	26,963	7,726	11,984	7,253	19,395	2,714	7,568	2,982	4,539
South	42,551	11,556	20,187	10,807	28,584	3,341	13,967	6,371	7,466
West	24,868	8,672	12,544	3,653	21,293	1,849	3,575	1,642	1,804
Owner Occupied Housing Units									
Total	72,265	16,870	39,420	15,975	49,500	4,841	22,764	11,384	11,133
Elderly householder	17,513	4,235	8,686	4,592	11,975	1,525	5,538	2,427	3,067
Black householder	6,318	2,785	2,616	917	5,080	318	1,238	619	599
Hispanic householder	4,731	1,775	2,480	476	4,086	203	645	363	273
Householder moved in last year	5,645	1,325	3,198	1,122	3,998	412	1,647	900	710
Respondent moved in last year	6,002	1,403	3,424	1,175	4,268	434	1,734	957	740
All workers	84,974	19,628	48,220	17,126	59,101	5,181	25,873	13,614	11,946
Householders who worked last week	43,928	10,321	24,633	8,974	30,498	2,729	13,430	7,020	6,244
2-or-more-person households	56,867	12,713	31,927	12,227	38,588	3,551	18,279	9,398	8,676
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	44,618	9,200	25,615	9,803	29,660	2,721	14,958	7,715	7,082
1-person households	15,398	4,157	7,493	3,748	10,913	1,291	4,485	1,986	2,457
1980 GEOGRAPHY AND WEIGHTING									
Year-Round Housing Units									
Total	116,079	34,894	54,879	26,306	82,144	8,985	33,935	16,449	17,321
Condominium/cooperative	678	448	208	22	637	6	41	25	16
1, detached	71,495	16,555	36,521	18,419	46,774	5,937	24,721	12,120	12,482
1, attached	8,303	3,537	4,068	698	7,310	424	993	711	274
2-or-more units in structure	28,052	14,453	10,572	3,027	25,989	2,167	2,063	1,169	860
Manufactured/mobile home	8,229	349	3,718	4,162	2,071	457	6,157	2,449	3,705
Built 2000 or later	3,045	572	1,832	641	1,803	157	1,243	758	484
Built 1990 to 1999	15,711	2,464	9,081	4,166	8,417	887	7,294	3,993	3,279
Built 1939 or earlier	21,397	9,584	6,187	5,626	16,154	2,231	5,244	1,839	3,395
Lacking plumbing	2,025	716	797	512	1,386	146	639	270	366
Public housing	2,008	1,095	453	459	1,815	319	192	52	140
Government subsidy	2,256	1,139	708	409	2,050	294	206	91	115
Other, income verification	2,338	1,092	971	275	2,112	170	226	118	105
Northeast	21,679	7,025	11,711	2,943	16,222	798	5,457	3,311	2,146
Midwest	26,977	7,633	11,528	7,816	18,792	2,877	8,184	3,242	4,939
South	42,557	11,560	19,516	11,481	26,704	3,435	15,853	7,713	8,046
West	24,866	8,676	12,125	4,065	20,426	1,875	4,440	2,181	2,191
Owner Occupied Housing Units									
Total	72,365	16,254	38,227	17,884	46,456	5,099	25,909	13,006	23,785
Elderly householder	17,543	4,060	8,447	5,037	11,482	1,640	6,061	2,633	3,396
Black householder	6,327	2,753	2,440	1,133	4,909	374	1,418	648	759
Hispanic householder	4,734	1,765	2,394	574	3,915	258	819	502	316
Householder moved in last year	5,641	1,274	3,090	1,278	3,693	398	1,949	1,060	880
Respondent moved in last year	5,997	1,350	3,316	1,332	3,946	420	2,051	1,131	912
All workers	85,103	19,036	46,821	19,246	55,284	5,403	29,819	15,841	13,843
Householders who worked last week	43,997	9,982	23,894	10,121	28,545	2,865	15,452	8,117	7,256
2-or-more-person households	56,940	12,237	31,004	13,700	36,010	3,664	20,930	10,800	10,036
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	44,681	8,821	24,896	10,964	27,605	2,832	17,076	8,866	8,132
1-person households	15,425	4,018	7,223	4,184	10,446	1,435	4,979	2,206	2,749

Table U. **Summary Characteristics of the Housing Inventory from the 2001 American Housing Survey Using Weights Based on the 2000 Census**

Characteristics	Total	In MSAs		Outside MSAs
		Central Cities	Suburbs	
Total Housing Units	118,196	34,760	57,584	25,851
Seasonal	3,055	182	976	1,897
Year-round	115,141	34,578	56,608	23,954
Occupied	105,435	31,439	53,207	20,789
Owner	71,708	16,703	39,157	15,848
Renter	33,727	14,736	14,050	4,941
Vacant	9,705	3,139	3,401	3,165
For rent	2,893	1,316	925	652
For sale only	1,234	338	493	403
Rented or sold	726	233	338	155
Occasional use/URE	2,577	535	904	1,138
Other vacant	2,275	718	740	817
Year-Round Housing Units				
Total	115,141	34,578	56,608	23,954
Condominium/cooperative	6,239	2,063	3,721	454
1, detached	70,912	16,832	37,211	16,869
1, attached	8,215	3,419	4,145	651
2-or-more units in structure	27,805	13,680	11,356	2,769
Manufactured/mobile home	8,208	646	3,897	3,666
Built 2000 or later	3,045	615	1,872	557
Built 1990 to 1999	15,716	2,749	9,511	3,457
Built 1939 or earlier	21,218	9,355	6,480	5,383
Lacking plumbing	2,034	692	791	551
Public housing	1,850	975	505	370
Government subsidy	2,091	1,000	741	349
Other, income verification	2,327	1,076	1,007	244
Northeast	21,690	6,949	12,305	2,436
Midwest	26,621	7,620	11,845	7,157
South	42,448	11,523	20,145	10,779
West	24,382	8,486	12,313	3,582
Owner Occupied Housing Units				
Total	71,708	16,703	39,157	15,848
Elderly householder	17,385	4,198	8,628	4,559
Black householder	6,286	2,765	2,606	914
Hispanic householder	4,684	1,756	2,456	472
Householder moved in last year	5,608	1,314	3,180	1,114
Respondent moved in last year	5,962	1,391	3,404	1,166
All workers	84,296	19,423	47,892	16,981
Householders who worked last week ..	43,580	10,215	24,467	8,898
2-or-more-person households	56,425	12,584	31,713	12,128
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	44,273	9,106	25,445	9,723
1-person households	15,283	4,119	7,444	3,720
Renter Occupied Housing Units				
Total	33,727	14,736	14,050	4,941
Elderly householder	4,270	1,819	1,710	740
Black householder	6,937	4,158	2,191	588
Hispanic householder	5,037	2,709	1,998	329
Householder moved in last year	10,951	4,587	4,617	1,748
Respondent moved in last year	11,550	4,886	4,863	1,802
All workers	34,626	14,673	15,236	4,717
Householders who worked last week ..	21,600	9,317	9,312	2,971
2-or-more-person households	21,071	8,982	8,994	3,095
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	9,017	3,838	4,198	1,436
1-person households	12,656	5,754	5,056	1,846

Appendix D. Errors

All numbers from the American Housing Survey (AHS), except for sample size, are estimates. As in other surveys, errors come primarily from the following:

- Incomplete data (Incomplete data are adjusted by assuming that the respondents are similar to those not answering, and the size of these errors is estimated.)
- Wrong answers (The U.S. Census Bureau does not adjust for wrong answers and does not estimate the size of the errors.)
- Sampling (Sampling errors are not adjusted and the size of the error is estimated.)

Incomplete data and wrong answers are usually the largest source of errors, larger than sampling errors. For example, in the American Housing Survey–National Sample (AHS-N), the changes in weighting in 1981 and 1991 (see Appendix C) corrected some of the error due to incomplete data. That one correction averaged 2.5 percent in 1991. Worse errors from incomplete data and from wrong answers apply to some items, discussed below.

Additional information on the quality of AHS data can be obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau’s, *American Housing Survey: A Quality Profile*, Series H121/95-1.

INCOMPLETE DATA

Coverage errors. Because of deficiencies with our sampling lists, the homes in the survey do not represent all homes in the country. The Census Bureau attempts to adjust for the deficiencies by raising the raw numbers from the survey proportionally, so that the numbers published here match independent estimates of the total number of homes. Housing unit undercoverage is about 2.2 percent for the 2003 AHS-N.

The independent estimates changed around 2.5 percent in both 1981 and 1991 (after the 1980 and 1990 censuses, respectively), which implies that some error existed in the years just before the adjustment. By comparison, the independent estimates changed by 0.8 percent in 2003 (after the 2000 census). Before adjustments, undercoverage varies from 2 percent to 20 percent for major categories of units (see Table 2 in Appendix D of *American Housing Survey for the U.S. in 1995*), but is usually less than 2 percent, on average. Table V lists units that have known coverage deficiencies.

Table V. **Poorly Covered Units**

Type of unit	Type of deficiency
Manufactured/mobile homes, boats, and recreational vehicles (RVs)	No coverage of new manufactured/mobile home parks, new marinas, and new RV parks since April 1980 in areas where addresses are complete and permits are required for new construction.
Conventional new construction	No coverage of permits issued fewer than 8 months before interviewing or homes built without permits where permits are required. In addition, eligible units could be missed and ineligible units included because of incorrect answers to questions used to screen out ineligible units.
New construction in special places (for example, college campuses, prisons, etc.)	Not covered in either permit-issuing or nonpermit-issuing areas.
Group quarters and houses moved in	Eligible units could be missed because of incorrect answers to questions used to screen out ineligible units.
Conversions from nonresidential units	Minimal coverage of nonresidential units in buildings with no living quarters at the time of the 1980 census that converted to housing units by 1991 (and no coverage since 1991) in areas where addresses are complete and permits are required for new construction.
Within-structure additions	Some extra apartments created illegally or occupied by fugitives are probably missed because people do not report them for fear of penalties.
Whole structure additions not covered by permit sampling	These units are chosen with the aid of screening questions. Eligible units could be missed and ineligible units included because of incorrect answers to the screening questions.

Missing data. Some people refuse the interview or some of the questions, or do not know the answers. When the entire interview is missing, other similar interviews represent the missing ones (see Appendix B). For most missing answers, an answer from a similar household is copied.¹ The Census Bureau does not know how close the imputed values are to the actual values. For other items, “not reported” is used as an answer category. The items with the most missing data are primarily those that people forget or consider personal: mortgages, other housing costs, and income.

¹Hot deck allocation is used: an answer is copied from the most recently processed similar household before the household with the missing item.

Incompleteness can cause large errors since, when even 10 percent of homes are missed by a particular question, they represent about 10 million homes that have to be estimated *on little or no basis* (there are about 100 million homes in the U.S.). The survey estimates them by assuming that they are like some group of homes that did give data, an assumption that is *never exactly true* although it is usually better than ignoring the homes with the missing data. Thus, it is not surprising that large biases, as shown in Tables W and X in the tables section, are possible when the survey has data for only 50 to 90 percent of homes for particular items. Again, readers should be wary of items with highly incomplete data.²

Rates of completeness were not computed for 2003. Table 2 in Appendix D of *American Housing Survey for the United States in 1995* gives the completeness rates for 1995. Because of the change in data collection methodology, the rates for 2003 may be higher or lower than in the past. However, the items that were most incomplete in 1995 are probably still the most incomplete for 2003.

Effect on income. The nonsampling errors interact particularly badly for income. Income questions are inconsistently answered (Table Y), incompletely answered, and the totals fall short of totals known from the National Income Accounts, especially for the elderly.³

Change over time. Several aspects of the AHS make estimates of change from previous data unreliable. These changes may elicit different answers from the past, even if nothing changed in the housing unit. Wording and question order for most questions changed. Also, the questionnaire now runs on interviewers' portable computers (as described in Appendix C), resulting in the following possible changes:

- The correct questions should be asked. Skip patterns will be followed more accurately.
- Inconsistent answers (such as reporting a move-in date before the date built) are probed during the interview, rather than just being changed in later computer processing, so these problems should be resolved more accurately.

²Statistical note: The November 1990 paper, *How Response Error, Missing Data and Undercoverage Bias Survey Data*, estimates that 90 percent of errors from incomplete data are less than: $1.645 \times (.0012 \times U + .0363 \times (\text{lesser of } A \text{ or } U - A))$ where A is any count from the AHS and U is the total number of housing units in the U.S. or metropolitan area (both in thousands, result also in thousands). Weights are adjusted to reduce these errors, but it is not known how much error remains. *How Response Error, Missing Data and Undercoverage Bias Survey Data*, order number HUD-6458, is available from HUD USER (see "Where to Get AHS Data").

³Data are in the *Codebook for the American Housing Survey Volume 1*, available from HUD USER. Newer comparisons, though for a different survey, are in *Money Income of Households Families, and Persons in the United States: 1992*, Series P60-184, pages C12-C14, available from the Superintendent of Documents (see "Where to get AHS data").

- For some questions, large changes from prior year data are probed during the interview to reduce mistaken measurements of large change.
- Some respondents may dislike the presence of the computer, though interviewers do not report many problems.
- It is now a little harder for interviewers to go back to a question much earlier in the questionnaire if a respondent suddenly remembers something.

WRONG ANSWERS

Wrong answers happen because people misunderstand questions, cannot recall the correct answer, or do not want to give the right answer. Table X shows which items have been measured for inconsistency when people are reinterviewed after a few weeks. The actual survey did not catch and reconcile these inconsistencies and continuously occurring errors are not measured at all. Thus, a high rate of wrong answers remains for some items. The Census Bureau categorizes these levels of inconsistency into three ranges:

1. Less than 20 is considered a low level of inconsistency.
2. Between 20 and 50 is considered a moderate level of inconsistency.
3. Greater than 50 is considered a high level of inconsistency indicating that responses are not reliable.

Not all questions have been checked for inconsistencies; the ones checked were the questions where inconsistencies seemed likely. Questions measuring opinions were likely to have high inconsistencies. For the 2003 AHS-N, the wording for some questions changed. This change is expected to lower the level of inconsistency for the changed items. The numbers in Table Y are percents. They are nearly the same as 100 minus the correlation between answers in the original interview and the reinterview. For example, an inconsistency of 15 means a correlation of 85 percent, which is good. This is the correlation between answers to the same question, usually from the same respondents, a month apart. Wrong answers create wrong results and mean that data about groups (for example, income groups) are infected with data from people who really are not like the group at all. Errors are especially troublesome for rare items for which even small errors overwhelm the true data. Readers should be wary of drawing firm conclusions from items with high levels of inconsistency or from categories smaller than a few million homes.

SAMPLING ERRORS

Definition. Errors from sampling reflect how estimates from a sample vary from the actual value. (Note: “actual value” means the value derived if all housing units had been interviewed under the same conditions, rather than only a sample.) A confidence interval is a range that contains the actual value with a specified probability. The range of nonsampling error is usually larger than this confidence interval.

Counts. Most numbers from the AHS are counts of housing units (for example, units with basements or units with elderly persons). These counts have error from sampling. As with the other types of errors, readers should be wary of numbers with large errors from sampling.

Table Z gives a convenient list of errors for a range of numbers for 2003 AHS-N. The error from sampling cannot be known exactly. For numbers not in Table Z, the error from sampling is approximated using the following formula for constructing a 90-percent confidence interval:

$$1.645 \times \sqrt{4.74 \times A - .000039 \times A^2}$$

where A is a number (a count of units in thousands) from the AHS. This formula is an overestimate for most items. For more accurate estimates, use the formula in Table X.

For example if A is 200:

$$1.645 \times \sqrt{4.74 \times 200 - .000039 \times 200 \times 200} = 51$$

The 90-percent confidence interval can then be formed by adding and subtracting this error to the survey estimate of 200 (that is, 200 plus or minus 51). Statements such as “the actual value is in the range 200 plus or minus 51 (149 to 251),” are right 90 percent of the time and wrong 10 percent of the time.⁴

Numbers in the book are printed in thousands, so 200 means 200,000. The formulas are designed to use numbers directly from the book; do not add zeros. The result is also in thousands, so 51 means 51,000.

Tables AA gives a list of errors for a range of numbers for the 2003 AHS-National Metropolitan Areas. For numbers not found in this table, interpolate between the numbers in the table or use the appropriate formula from Table DD for the 2003 AHS-National Metropolitan Areas. Remember, in any case, that the total error is larger than the sampling error.

Percents. Any subgroup can be shown as a percent of a larger group. For AHS-N, the error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for this percent is:

$$1.645 \times \sqrt{4.74 \times p \times (100 - p) / A}$$

⁴The formula in the text is based on 1.645 times the standard error from sampling. This formula gives “90-percent confidence interval errors.” For 95-percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 1.960 instead of 1.645; for 99-percent confidence, multiply by 2.576 instead of 1.645.

where p is the percent; A is the denominator, or base of the percent in thousands.

For example, the error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for 40 percent of 200 (meaning 200,000) is:

$$1.645 \times \sqrt{4.74 \times 40 \times 60 / 200} = 12.4$$

Statements such as “the actual percent is in the range 27.6 percent to 52.4 percent” are right 90 percent of the time.

This formula is an overestimate for most items. To get a more accurate estimate for AHS-N, replace the first number under the square root sign above with the first number under the square root sign of the formula for the appropriate universe in Table BB.⁵

For the AHS-National Metropolitan areas, use the appropriate formula in Table EE.

Note that when a ratio C/D is computed when C is not a subgroup of D (for example, the number of Hispanics as a ratio of the number of Blacks), the error from sampling is different.⁶

Medians. The steps in Table CC calculate the error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for a median. This is an approximation to the error.

For small bases the confidence interval on medians can not be estimated reliably. To estimate a median’s sampling error more accurately, find the sampling error on 50 percent as described in Table FF and compute the 90-percent confidence interval.

Differences. Two numbers from the AHS, like 34 and 40, or 40 percent have a “statistically significant difference” if their ranges of error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval do not overlap.⁷

Formulas for Error From Sampling. The letter “A” in the formulas in Table CC represents a number (a count of units in thousands) from AHS, (see the “Counts” section

⁵This formula is actually $1.645 \times \sqrt{(p(100-p)/n)}$, since 4.74/A adjusts the data to the effective sample size.

⁶The error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval for a ratio C/D is

$$C/D \sqrt{(\text{error for } C/C)^2 + (\text{error for } D/D)^2}$$

when the error for C should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for C. Likewise, the error for D should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for D.

⁷When ranges of error from sampling for a 90-percent confidence interval do overlap, numbers are still statistically different if the result of subtracting one from the other is more than

$$\sqrt{(\text{error for first number})^2 + (\text{error for second number})^2}$$

The error for the first and second numbers should be interpreted as the error for a 90-percent confidence interval for the first and second numbers, respectively.

for an example of how “A” is used). For AHS-N, the minimum error from sampling is ± 10 (meaning ± 10 thousand).⁸ If a formula gives an error smaller than 10, use 10.

For a confidence interval on zero for the 2003 AHS-National Metropolitan Areas, refer to Table X. If a formula gives an error smaller than the error of zero, use the error for zero.

The formulas give the errors for a 90-percent confidence interval. For a 95-percent confidence interval, multiply by 1.960 instead of 1.645; for a 99-percent confidence interval, multiply by 2.576 instead of 1.645.

For AHS-N, if an item falls into two different categories in Table BB, use the formula that gives the largest error. For example, for Hispanics’ income in the South, use the formulas for the South (since there is no specific formula for income, and errors for the South will be bigger than those for Hispanics). For the following neighborhood characteristics, use the neighborhood formulas:

- Opinion of neighborhood
- Street noise or traffic
- Neighborhood crime
- Odors
- Other bothersome neighborhood conditions
- Public elementary school
- Public transportation
- Neighborhood shopping
- Police protection
- Parking lots
- Description of area (except open space, park, farm, or ranch) within 300 feet
- Age of other residential buildings within 300 feet
- Other buildings vandalized or with interior exposed within 300 feet
- Bars on windows of buildings within 300 feet

⁸This minimum formula is based on the binomial 90-percent confidence interval on zero $U \times (1 - .1^{4.74/U}) = 11$ (where U is the total number of homes from the AHS). For a 95-percent confidence interval, substitute .05 for .1 in the above formula. For a 99-percent confidence interval, substitute .01 for .1. More discussion and other approximations are in the paper “Sampling Errors for Small Groups” available from HUD USER (see “Where to Get AHS Data”).

- Conditions of streets within 300 feet
- Trash, litter, or junk on streets or any properties within 300 feet
- Manufactured/mobile homes in group

For the following items, which have larger standard errors, use the special characteristics formulas:

- Cooperatives or condominiums
- No complete bathroom
- Less than 1,500 square feet of detached one-family or mobile homes
- Well serving 1 to 5 units
- Mobile homes in a group
- Area within 300 feet includes open space, park, farm, or ranch
- Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet
- Five or more acres in lot size
- No bedroom
- Lacking complete kitchen facilities
- Lacking some plumbing facilities
- No flush toilet
- Major street repairs needed

Table W. Errors for Incomplete Data Bias: 2003 AHS-N
[Numbers in thousands]

When the AHS gives one of the following numbers—	The chances are 90 percent that the complete value ¹ is inside the range of plus or minus
0	238
10	239
100	244
1,000	298
2,500	388
5,000	537
10,000	835
25,000	1,731
50,000	3,224
75,000	2,967
100,000	1,474
110,000	887
120,000	280

¹“Complete value” means the value derived if there were no missing data.

Table X. **Errors for Incomplete Data Bias: 2003 AHS-National Metropolitan Areas**

[Errors in thousands]

Size of estimate	Chicago, IL	Detroit, MI	Los Angeles- Long Beach, CA	New York- Nassau-Suffolk- Orange, NY	Northern New Jersey	Philadelphia, PA-NJ
0	6.3	3.7	6.5	9.6	5.1	4.1
10	6.9	4.3	7.1	10.2	5.7	4.7
25	7.8	5.2	8.0	11.1	6.6	5.6
50	9.3	6.7	9.5	12.6	8.1	7.1
100	12.3	9.6	12.5	15.5	11.1	10.0
300	24.2	21.6	24.5	27.5	23.0	22.0
500	36.2	33.5	36.4	39.4	35.0	33.9
700	48.1	45.4	48.3	51.4	46.9	45.9
1,100	72.0	49.9	72.2	75.3	70.8	61.5
1,200	78.0	44.0	78.2	81.2	76.8	55.5
1,400	89.9	32.1	90.1	93.2	76.1	43.6
2,000	77.9	NA	85.0	129.0	40.3	7.7
2,500	48.0	NA	55.1	149.6	10.4	NA
3,000	18.1	NA	25.3	119.8	NA	NA
3,500	NA	NA	NA	89.9	NA	NA
4,000	NA	NA	NA	60.1	NA	NA
4,500	NA	NA	NA	30.2	NA	NA

NA means no error estimates are provided because the estimate is larger than the estimated total number of housing units in the MSA.

Table Y. **Different Answers a Month Apart**

Item	Level of inconsistency ¹	Confidence interval ²	When measured ³
HIGH LEVEL OF INCONSISTENCY			
Other kinds of heating equipment (central warm-air)	91	(73 - 100)	89-MS
Mortgage payment includes anything else (first mortgage)	90	(72 - 111)	90-MS
Water came in from other places	81	(64 - 100)	89-MS
Moved for other, financial/employment	80	(62 - 104)	85-MS
Moved for other, housing related	79	(65 - 97)	85-MS
Poor city/county service in neighborhood	78	(63 - 95)	89-MS
Police protection problem in neighborhood	78	(63 - 95)	89-MS
Number of business rooms with direct access to outside	76	(63 - 91)	95-N
Moved for other reasons	73	(64 - 85)	85-MS
Number of other rooms	73	(64 - 83)	95-N
Difficulty hearing with or without a hearing aid	72	(59 - 88)	95-N
Rooms used both as business space and for something else	70	(62 - 80)	95-N
Cost for routine repairs and maintenance	70	(65 - 75)	95-N
Moved for better quality house	69	(58 - 82)	85-MS
Moved for other family/personal related	68	(54 - 86)	85-MS
Cost for water supply and sewage disposal	68	(61 - 76)	81-N
Lower cost state or local mortgage	67	(54 - 83)	95-N
Other problem in neighborhood	67	(61 - 74)	89-MS
Number of living rooms	66	(53 - 82)	95-N
Shed, detached garage, or other building added or replaced in last 2 years	66	(49 - 88)	95-N
Water safe for drinking	66	(56 - 77)	95-N
Undesirable industries/businesses in neighborhood	66	(54 - 82)	89-MS
Difficulty reaching kitchen facilities	65	(49 - 87)	95-N
Number of family rooms, dens, recreation rooms and/or libraries	65	(57 - 75)	95-N
Rats	65	(54 - 69)	89-MS
Difficulty opening, closing, or going through any doors of home	64	(46 - 87)	95-N
Noise in neighborhood	64	(57 - 72)	89-MS
Difficulty moving between rooms	64	(49 - 84)	95-N
Number of business rooms without direct access to outside	64	(54 - 76)	95-N
Peeling paint on the ceiling	63	(49 - 80)	81-N
Other kinds of heating equipment (none)	63	(60 - 67)	89-MS
How LIKELY to move to place prefer to live in 5 years	62	(54 - 71)	85-MS
Difficulty reaching bathroom facilities	62	(47 - 82)	95-N
Other kinds of heating equipment (unvented room)	62	(45 - 86)	89-MS
Difficulty seeing with or without glasses or contact lenses	60	(49 - 72)	95-N
How LIKELY to still be living in this unit in 5 years	60	(49 - 74)	85-MS
Gross income	59	Not available	82-MS
Number of days worked at home	59	(49 - 72)	95-N
Patio, terrace, or detached deck added or replaced in last 2 years	58	(42 - 81)	95-N
Electric fuses or breaker switches blown	58	(50 - 68)	81-N
Open cracks or holes in building	58	(47 - 72)	81-N
People in neighborhood	57	(52 - 62)	89-MS
Other major repairs over \$500 each—repair done	57	(50 - 64)	85-MS
Work done in last 2 years to attic, basement, garage, or unfinished area of home	56	(44 - 71)	95-N
Difficulty going up and down steps	56	(46 - 69)	95-N
Central air conditioning/dehumidifier	56	Not available	80-N
Satisfactory police protection	55	(49 - 62)	77-N
Moved for lower rent or less expensive house to maintain	55	(43 - 70)	85-MS
Broken plaster or peeling paint	55	(46 - 65)	89-MS
Water came in from walls, doors, windows	55	(45 - 67)	89-MS
A working electric wall outlet	55	(42 - 71)	77-N
Home equity loans	55	(48 - 64)	95-N
Other kinds of heating equipment (fireplace with no insert)	54	(49 - 59)	89-MS
Shopping	54	(47 - 61)	77-N
Special modifications, equipment, or assistance needed because of physical limitation	54	(44 - 66)	95-N

Table Y. **Different Answers a Month Apart—Con.**

Item	Level of inconsistency ¹	Confidence interval ²	When measured ³
HIGH LEVEL OF INCONSISTENCY—Con.			
Difficulty entering and exiting home	54	(43 - 67)	95-N
Broken plaster on the ceiling	53	(40 - 70)	81-N
Water came in from roof	53	(46 - 60)	89-MS
Driveways or walkways added or replaced in last 2 years	53	(42 - 67)	95-N
Difficulty with personal activities—bathing/showering	53	(42 - 66)	95-N
Payments the same during whole length of the mortgage	52	(46 - 59)	85-MS
Difficulty with personal activities—cooking and preparing food	52	(41 - 66)	95-N
Other major repairs over \$500 each—someone in household did the work	51	(36 - 72)	85-MS
Number of hours worked at home as self-employed, contract worker, or business owner	51	(43 - 61)	95-N
Litter in neighborhood	51	(44 - 60)	89-MS
Which best describes place at that time	51	(46 - 55)	85-MS
Rate the place (10 categories)	51	(49 - 53)	89-MS
Main reason moved	51	(47 - 55)	85-MS
Yearly cost for garbage	51	(43 - 62)	81-N
MODERATE LEVEL OF INCONSISTENCY			
Holes in the floors	50	(33 - 74)	81-N
Type of vacant unit	50	(38 - 65)	81-N
Cookstove or range with oven	50	(39 - 64)	85-N
Public transportation	50	(44 - 56)	77-N
Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, and any other fuel cost	50	(40 - 64)	81-N
Other kinds of heating equipment (other built-in electric)	50	(38 - 66)	89-MS
Central air fuel	50	(40 - 63)	85-N
At age 16, live in this area/different place	50	(44 - 57)	85-MS
Difficulty with personal activities—housework/laundry	50	(41 - 61)	95-N
Do work at home	50	(43 - 58)	95-N
Traffic in neighborhood	49	(43 - 54)	89-MS
Moved to establish own household	48	(38 - 59)	85-MS
Rate the place (categories 1–6 combined)	48	(46 - 51)	89-MS
Fencing or walls added or replaced in last 2 years	48	(37 - 61)	95-N
Drive to work alone or with others	48	(38 - 59)	95-N
Real estate taxes	47	(33 - 67)	81-N
Other kinds of heating equipment (portable electric)	47	(41 - 54)	89-MS
Central air conditioning/none	47	Not available	80-N
Crime in neighborhood	47	(41 - 53)	89-MS
Bathroom or kitchen remodeled in last 2 years	46	(39 - 54)	95-N
Fixed place of work	46	(37 - 57)	95-N
Any additions built—repair done	46	(35 - 61)	85-MS
Water came in from basement	45	(38 - 55)	89-MS
Any other rooms	45	(42 - 49)	95-N
Moved to change from owner to renter/renter to owner	44	(36 - 55)	85-MS
Five years from now, would you prefer living in this area or someplace else	44	(32 - 60)	80-N
Major equipment, such as furnace or central air replaced or added—repair done	44	(35 - 55)	85-MS
Major disaster in last 2 years required repairs	44	(31 - 60)	95-N
Water leaked into home from outdoors	43	(39 - 47)	89-MS
Concealed wiring	43	(33 - 57)	89-MS
Other kinds of heating equipment (fireplace with insert)	43	(35 - 52)	89-MS
Rate the place (4 combined categories)	43	(41 - 46)	89-MS
Difficulty with personal activities—grooming/dressing	43	(30 - 60)	95-N
Siding replaced or added in last 2 years—repair done	42	(32 - 56)	85-MS
Moved to be closer to school/work	41	(32 - 53)	85-MS
Yearly cost of insurance (reported in \$100 increments to \$1,000)	41	(38 - 44)	89-MS
Heat breakdown	41	(30 - 56)	89-MS
Heating equipment broke down for 6 hours or more	41	(30 - 56)	89-MS
Public elementary school satisfactory	40	(34 - 47)	89-MS
Cost for real estate taxes	40	(35 - 46)	81-N

Table Y. **Different Answers a Month Apart—Con.**

Item	Level of inconsistency ¹	Confidence interval ²	When measured ³
MODERATE LEVEL OF INCONSISTENCY—Con.			
Mice or rats or signs of	40	Not available	76-N
House/apartment cold for 24 hours	40	(36 - 45)	89-MS
Central air conditioning/portable fan	40	Not available	80-N
Current mortgage same year as bought home	39	(27 - 56)	85-MS
Mode of transportation to work last week	38	(31 - 46)	95-N
Anything about the neighborhood that bothers you	38	(35 - 41)	89-MS
Prefer to be living in another home in this area in 5 years	38	(31 - 48)	85-MS
Change in taxes/insurance/principal balance	37	(28 - 51)	85-MS
Number of mortgages on home/property	36	(28 - 47)	95-N
Other kinds of heating equipment (stove)	36	(28 - 47)	89-MS
Costs for gas for the month of August	35	(24 - 54)	89-N
Bathrooms remodeled or added—repair done	35	(28 - 45)	85-MS
All or part of roof replaced in last 2 years—repair done	35	(29 - 42)	85-MS
Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	35	Not available	85-MS
Number of dining rooms	35	(32 - 38)	95-N
Highest level of school/degree	34	(32 - 35)	95-N
New storm doors or storm windows bought and installed—repair done	33	(27 - 41)	85-MS
Moved because needed larger house or apartment	33	(26 - 41)	85-MS
Number of homes source of water serving	33	(22 - 49)	95-N
Insulation added—repair done	32	(25 - 44)	85-MS
Kitchen remodeled or added—repair done	32	(25 - 41)	85-MS
House and lot sell on today's market	31	(29 - 34)	90-MS
Moved for new job or job transfer	30	(22 - 39)	85-MS
Average monthly cost for gas	29	(23 - 37)	89-N
Average monthly cost for electricity	28	(24 - 34)	89-N
Type of mortgage (for the first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI) ⁴	27	(21 - 36)	89-N
Change based on interest rates	26	(18 - 38)	85-MS
Year the building was built	25	Not available	85-MS
All or part of roof replaced in last 2 years—someone in household did the work	25	(15 - 44)	85-MS
Number of family rooms	25	(21 - 30)	85-N
Mortgage payment included homeowner's insurance (first mortgage)	24	(21 - 27)	90-MS
Prefer to be living in this house/apartment/someplace else	24	(20 - 29)	85-MS
Number of half bathrooms	24	(20 - 27)	95-N
Clothes washer age	22	(19 - 25)	85-N
How many years for mortgage	22	(17 - 29)	85-MS
LOW LEVEL OF INCONSISTENCY			
Attend a public school or a private school	19	(15 - 25)	89-MS
New storm doors or storm windows bought and installed—someone in household did the work	19	(11 - 35)	85-MS
Garbage disposal age	18	(15 - 22)	85-N
Refrigerator age	18	(16 - 20)	85-N
Heating equipment broke	18	(9 - 34)	89-MS
Clothes dryer age	18	(15 - 21)	85-N
Oven/cooking burner age	18	(16 - 21)	85-N
Monthly payment (first mortgage)	16	(14 - 18)	90-MS
Insulation added—someone in household did the work	16	(8 - 33)	85-MS
New storm doors or storm windows bought and installed—job cost	15	(8 - 32)	85-MS
Mortgage payment included property tax (first mortgage)	15	(12 - 18)	90-MS
New/assumed mortgage	15	(11 - 22)	85-MS
How much was borrowed	14	(11 - 18)	85-MS
Monthly payment (for first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI) ⁴	14	(11 - 19)	89-N
Mortgage, home equity loan, or other loan on this house/ apartment	14	(11 - 17)	95-N
Dishwasher age	14	(11 - 17)	85-N
Number of full bathrooms	13	(11 - 15)	95-N
Where was mortgage borrowed (non-CATI) ⁴	13	(7 - 28)	89-N
How much was borrowed (for the first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI) ⁴	13	(10 - 17)	89-N
Number of bedrooms	12	(11 - 14)	95-N

Table Y. **Different Answers a Month Apart—Con.**

Item	Level of inconsistency ¹	Confidence interval ²	When measured ³
LOW LEVEL OF INCONSISTENCY—Con.			
Clothes dryer fuel	12	(9 - 14)	85-N
Have property insurance	12	(10 - 14)	89-MS
Number of room air conditioners	11	(9 - 15)	85-N
Room air conditioners	10	(8 - 12)	85-N
Interest rate on the mortgage (for the first mortgage/loan) (non-CATI) ⁴ ...	10	(7 - 15)	89-N
Source of water serving 15 or more homes	10	(8 - 13)	95-N
Kitchen remodeled or added—someone in household did the work	9	(3 - 26)	85-MS
Number of units in building	8	(6 - 9)	85-N
Clothes washer	8	(6 - 9)	85-N
Living quarters	8	(6 - 9)	85-N
Source of water	8	(6 - 11)	95-N
Dishwasher	6	(5 - 7)	85-N
Garbage disposal	5	(4 - 7)	85-N
Number of apartments	5	(4 - 8)	85-N
Central air conditioning	5	(4 - 6)	85-N
Clothes dryer	5	(4 - 7)	85-N
Cooking fuel	5	(4 - 6)	85-N

¹Levels are in percents. They are nearly the same as 100 minus the correlation between answers in the original interview and the reinterview a month later. For example, an inconsistency of 80 means a correlation of 20 percent, which is not good.

²Square brackets show 90-percent confidence intervals. Parentheses show 95-percent confidence intervals (used in 1988 and before).

³Measured in national surveys (N) or metropolitan surveys (MS).

⁴CATI is computer-assisted telephone interviewing; where shown, inconsistency was measured separately for CATI and non-CATI interviews.

Table Z. **Errors From Sampling: 2003 AHS-National**

[Numbers in thousands]

When the AHS gives one of the following numbers—	The chances are 90 percent that the actual value is inside the range of plus or minus
0	11
10	11
100	36
1,000	113
2,500	177
5,000	248
10,000	343
25,000	505
50,000	614
75,000	607
100,000	477
110,000	366
120,000	140

Source: These errors were computed based on a formula with high sampling error Table X. This table represents a conservative example.

Table AA. Errors From Sampling to Compute a 90-Percent Confidence Interval: 2003 AHS-National Metropolitan Areas

(Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Chicago, IL	Detroit, MI	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY	Northern New Jersey	Philadelphia, PA-NJ
0	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.3	2.5
10	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.0	7.9	5.4
25	8.6	8.6	8.6	12.6	12.4	8.6
50	12.1	12.0	12.1	17.7	17.5	12.1
100	17.0	16.8	17.0	25.0	24.5	16.8
300	28.4	27.4	28.5	42.3	40.6	27.6
500	35.4	33.1	35.5	53.4	50.1	33.6
700	40.3	36.3	40.5	61.7	56.4	37.1
1,100	46.3	37.1	46.8	73.5	62.8	39.1
1,200	47.2	36.3	47.7	75.8	63.3	38.6
1,400	48.4	33.1	49.1	79.6	63.3	36.5
2,000	47.2	NA	48.6	86.4	53.3	13.2
2,500	40.3	NA	42.7	87.7	23.3	NA
3,000	23.5	NA	29.1	85.2	NA	NA
3,500	NA	NA	NA	78.6	NA	NA
4,000	NA	NA	NA	66.6	NA	NA
4,500	NA	NA	NA	45.2	NA	NA

NA means no error estimates are provided because the estimate is larger than the estimated total number of housing units in the MSA.

Table BB. Formulas for 90-Percent Confidence Intervals: 2003 AHS-National

Characteristics	General formulas —		Other formulas	
	All characteristics except those listed under other formulas	Fuels, heating/cooling equipment and neighborhood characteristics	Special characteristics	
Total units, elderly, new construction, vacants, Northeast, Midwest, West	$1.645 \times \sqrt{2.48 \times A - 0.000021 \times A^2}$	$1.645 \times \sqrt{4.74 \times A - 0.000039 \times A^2}$	$1.645 \times \sqrt{5.53 \times A + 0.000605 \times A^2}$	
Central city, mobile homes, Hispanic, urban, suburbs, Black	$1.645 \times \sqrt{2.48 \times A - 0.000021 \times A^2}$	$1.645 \times \sqrt{2.48 \times A - 0.000021 \times A^2}$	$1.645 \times \sqrt{3.52 \times A + 0.000924 \times A^2}$	
Rural, South, outside (P)MSAs	$1.645 \times \sqrt{3.12 \times A - 0.000026 \times A^2}$	$1.645 \times \sqrt{4.74 \times A - 0.000039 \times A^2}$	$1.645 \times \sqrt{5.53 \times A + 0.000605 \times A^2}$	

Table CC. How to Compute a 90-Percent Confidence Interval for a Median

Steps for calculations	The formula	An example	Your data
How many total units is the median based on (in thousands, exclude "not reported" and "don't know")?	A	200	_____
What are the end-points of the category the median is in?	X - Y	\$50-75	_____
What is the width of this category (in dollars, rooms, or whatever the item measures)?	W	\$25	_____
How many housing units are in this median category (in thousands)?	B	30	_____
Then the error from sampling for the median is approximately: ¹	$\frac{K \times W \times \sqrt{A}}{B}$	$\frac{1.8 \times 25 \times \sqrt{200}}{30.0} = \21	_____
The 90-percent confidence interval for the median is: . . .	median $\pm \frac{K \times W \times \sqrt{A}}{B}$	median \pm \$21	_____

¹Note: To obtain an appropriate value for K, multiply the **numerator** of the formula for computing the error from sampling for 50 percent by a factor of .01. Refer to the "Percents" section of this appendix for the appropriate formula for AHS-National. Refer to Table EE for the appropriate formula for the AHS-National Metropolitan areas. For example, estimates in the Chicago, IL, metropolitan area $K = .01 \times (1.645 \times \sqrt{1.100 \times 50 \times 50}) = .863$.

Table DD. **Formulas for 90-percent Confidence Intervals: 2003 AHS-National Metropolitan Areas**

MSA	The formula is:
Chicago, IL	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.100 \times A) - (.000344 \times A^2)}$
Detroit, MI	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.100 \times A) - (.000579 \times A^2)}$
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.100 \times A) - (.000332 \times A^2)}$
New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(2.350 \times A) - (.000485 \times A^2)}$
Northern New Jersey	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(2.300 \times A) - (.000888 \times A^2)}$
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.100 \times A) - (.000534 \times A^2)}$

¹The formulas in the text are based on 1.645 times the errors from sampling. This formula gives 90-percent confidence interval errors. For 95-percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 1.960 instead of 1.645; for 99-percent confidence, multiply by 2.576 instead of 1.645.

Table EE. **Formulas for 90-percent Confidence Intervals Associated with a Percentage: 2003 AHS-National Metropolitan Areas**

MSA	The formula is:
Chicago, IL	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.100 \times p \times (100-p))/A}$
Detroit, MI	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.100 \times p \times (100-p))/A}$
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.100 \times p \times (100-p))/A}$
New York-Nassau-Suffolk-Orange, NY	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(2.350 \times p \times (100-p))/A}$
Northern New Jersey	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(2.300 \times p \times (100-p))/A}$
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	$1.645 \times \sqrt{(1.100 \times p \times (100-p))/A}$

¹The formulas in the text are based on 1.645 times the errors from sampling. This formula gives 90-percent confidence interval errors. For 95-percent confidence interval errors, multiply by 1.960 instead of 1.645; for 99-percent confidence, multiply by 2.576 instead of 1.645.

Table FF. Calculation of the 90-Percent Confidence Interval for Medians

In the following example, cost data are used to calculate the 90-percent confidence interval for medians (all numbers are in thousands):

		Cumulative number of housing units
Total housing units	209	
Less than \$25	50	50
\$25 to \$49	45	95
\$50 to \$74	30	125
\$75 to \$99	20	145
\$100 or more	55	200
Not reported	9	
Median	\$54	

Item	Formula	Bottom limit		Top limit	
		Example	Your data	Example	Your data
How many total units is the median based on (in thousands, exclude "not reported" and "no cash rent")?	A	200	_____		
Half the total, for the median (in thousands).....	A/2	100	_____		
Error from sampling for 50 percent of the base of this median (first line) ¹	$1.79/\sqrt{A}$	12.7	_____		
Multiply this percentage error by .01 to turn it into a fraction and by total units to give the error in housing units.....	$1.79\sqrt{A}$	25.3	_____		
Bottom of error range (second line minus fourth line, in thousands).....	B _{bottom}	*74.7	_____		
Top of error range (second line plus fourth line, in thousands)	B _{top}			*125.3	_____
* Start adding up the housing units in the table, category by category, cumulatively from the beginning of the table until you exceed the starred number above. What interval does the starred number fall in?		\$25-49	_____	\$75-99	_____
How many housing units are in all the categories before this one (in thousands)?.....	C	50	_____	125	_____
How many housing units are in this category (in thousands)?	D	45	_____	20	_____
What is the bottom limit of this category (in dollars, rooms, or whatever the item measures)?	E	\$25	_____	\$75	_____
What is the bottom limit of the next category (in dollars, rooms, etc)?	F	\$50	_____	\$100	_____
Formula to calculate limits of confidence interval	$\frac{(B-C)}{D}(F-E)+E$	$\frac{(74.7 - 50)}{45}(25)+25$		$\frac{(125.3 - 125)}{20}(25)+75$	
Limits of confidence interval (in dollars, rooms, etc.)		\$39		\$75	

* Starting with the starred step, this worksheet is equivalent to interpolation, for those who are familiar with this term.

¹Statistical note: This formula is based on the error from sampling for 50 percent (using the appropriate formula, $1.645 \times \sqrt{4.74 \times 50 \times (100 - 50)/A} = 179/\sqrt{A}$).

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Selected Subareas for Publication for 2003

CHICAGO, IL

Chicago city
Balance of Cook County (exclude Chicago city)
Dupage County

DETROIT, MI

Detroit city
Balance of Wayne County (exclude Detroit city)
Oakland County

LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA

Los Angeles city
Long Beach city
Balance of Los Angeles County (exclude Los Angeles city and Long Beach city)

NEW YORK-NASSAU-SUFFOLK-ORANGE COUNTY, NY

New York city
Nassau County
Suffolk County

NORTHERN NJ

Newark city
Bergen County
Middlesex County

PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ

Philadelphia city
Montgomery County, PA
Delaware County, PA

Note: With each metropolitan area, subareas are listed in order of boxhead appearance from subarea 1 through subarea 3.