

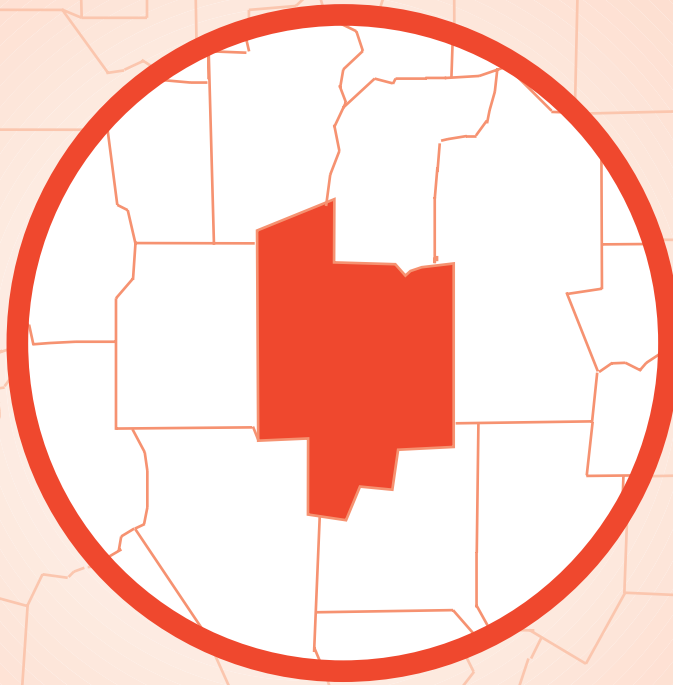
County Business Patterns

1997

Issued September 1999

CBP/97-10

District of Columbia



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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CONTENTS

General Explanation	
Introduction	V
Changes for Next Year	V
Data Products	V
Sources of Data	V
Definitions of Basic Data Items	VI
Industry and Geography Classifications	VI
Comparability With Other Data	VI
Data Withheld From Publication	VII
Reliability of Data	VII
Abbreviations and Symbols	VII
State Map	IX
Tables	
1a. The District—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll, by Major Group: 1997 and 1996	1
1b. The District—Employees, Payroll, and Establishments, by Industry: 1997	3
1c. The District—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997	11
1d. The District—Establishments With 1,000 Employees or More by Major Group and Employment-Size Class: 1997	15
Description of Publications Issued in Previous Years	Inside back cover

General Explanation

INTRODUCTION

County Business Patterns is an annual series that provides subnational economic data by industry. The series is useful for studying the economic activity of small areas; analyzing economic changes over time; and as a benchmark for statistical series, surveys, and databases between economic censuses. The series serves various business uses such as analyzing market potential, measuring the effectiveness of sales and advertising programs, setting sales quotas, and developing budgets. The data also are used by government agencies for administration and planning.

Most of the country's economic activity is covered in this series. Data are excluded for self-employed people, domestic service workers, railroad employees, agricultural production workers, most government employees, and employees on ocean-borne vessels or in foreign countries. Data are provided by industry in the following economic divisions: agricultural services, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; manufacturing; transportation and public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Data are tabulated by industry as defined in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1987*.

This series has been published annually since 1964 and at irregular intervals dating back to 1946. The comparability of data over time may be affected by definitional changes in establishments, activity status, and industrial classifications. For more details on these changes, see the section "Comparability With Other Data."

CHANGES FOR NEXT YEAR

The North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) will replace the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system in Federal statistical programs. NAICS is an industry classification system that groups establishments into industries based on the activities in which they are primarily engaged. The 1998 County Business Patterns program will tabulate on a NAICS basis. For more information on NAICS and changes from the 1987 SIC system, go to <http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed Reports

The County Business Patterns data series includes a separate printed report for each state, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the United States. Individual

state reports present payroll and employment data for the state and counties by industry. The reports also include the number of establishments by industry and employment size class.

The United States report presents similar data for the country as a whole. In addition, the U.S. report provides employment and payroll data by employment size class for major industry groups.

Data for industries with fewer than 100 employees, as well as data for detailed industries withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies, are not shown in the printed reports. However, these data are available on CD-ROM and other computer products. To order printed County Business Patterns reports, contact the Government Printing Office at 202-512-1800.

Electronic Data Formats

County Business Patterns series data are available on CD-ROM, computer tapes and diskettes. The CD-ROM contains 1997 and 1996 County Business Patterns data and menu-driven access software. The CD-ROM also includes software for creating County Business Patterns data files compatible with popular database and spreadsheet software. For information and to order other County Business Patterns data products, contact:

Customer Services Branch
Administrative and Customer Services Division
U.S. Census Bureau
Washington, DC 20233

Telephone: 301-457-4100
Internet address: <http://www.census.gov/>

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations, including data for ZIP Codes and aggregated by firm, are available on a cost-reimbursable basis. For more information, contact:

U.S. Census Bureau
Economic Planning and Coordination Division
Register Analysis Branch
Washington, DC 20233

Telephone: 301-457-2580
Fax: 301-457-4433
E-mail: cbp@census.gov

SOURCES OF DATA

County Business Patterns basic data items are extracted from the Standard Statistical Establishment List, a file of all

known single and multiestablishment employer companies maintained and updated by the U.S. Census Bureau. The annual Company Organization Survey provides individual establishment data for multiestablishment companies. Data for single-establishment companies are obtained from various Census Bureau programs, such as the Annual Survey of Manufactures and Current Business Surveys, as well as from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service and the Social Security Administration.

DEFINITIONS OF BASIC DATA ITEMS

Establishments

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted or services or industrial operations are performed. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one or more establishments. When two or more activities are carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally are grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment is classified on the basis of its major activity and all data are included in that classification.

Administrative and auxiliary establishments primarily manage, administer, service, or support the activities of other establishments of the same company rather than the establishments of other companies or the general public. Data for these establishments are shown separately by industry division.

Establishment-size designations are determined by paid employment in the mid-March pay period. The size group "1 to 4" includes establishments that did not report any paid employees in the mid-March pay period but paid wages to at least one employee at some time during the year.

Establishment counts represent the number of locations with paid employees any time during the year. This series excludes governmental establishments except for liquor stores (SIC 592), wholesale liquor establishments (SIC 518), depository institutions (SIC 60), Federal and Federally-sponsored credit agencies (SIC 611), and hospitals (SIC 806).

Payroll

Total payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, reported tips, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, employee contributions to qualified pension plans, and the value of taxable fringe benefits. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for Social Security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. First-quarter payroll consists of payroll during the January-to-March quarter.

Mid-March Employment

Paid employment consists of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who are on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

INDUSTRY AND GEOGRAPHY CLASSIFICATIONS

The quinquennial economic censuses are the primary source for industry and geography classifications. The annual Company Organization Survey, Annual Survey of Manufactures, Current Business Surveys, and other Census Bureau programs provide regular updates.

Industry Classification

Additional sources for assigning industry classifications are the Social Security Administration, the Internal Revenue Service, and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These sources provide industry classification information for new businesses and businesses not canvassed in the Census Bureau programs. Establishments without sufficient industry information are tabulated in the "unclassified establishments" group.

In a few instances, the most detailed industry classifications for which data are shown represent a combination of more detailed SIC industries. The data for these establishments are included in the tabulations at a broader industry level. For this reason, the sum of industry components published in this series may not equal the total shown.

Industry classifications are explained in an appendix in the U.S. Summary. The industry titles used throughout this series are the short SIC titles; complete descriptions are contained in the SIC manual.

Geography Classification

Most geography codes are derived from the physical location address reported in Census Bureau programs. The Internal Revenue Service provides supplemental address information. Those employers without a fixed location within a state (or of unknown county location) are included under a "statewide" classification at the end of the county tables. This incomplete detail causes only slight understatement of county employment. The independent cities in Virginia, and the cities of Baltimore, MD; Carson City, NV; and St. Louis, MO, are treated as separate counties.

COMPARABILITY WITH OTHER DATA

Earlier County Business Patterns

The comparability of data with previous County Business Patterns series may be affected by the following definitional changes:

- The change from a “reporting unit” concept to establishment based data in 1974
- The change in definition of “active” establishments in 1983
- The change in industrial classification definitions, the most recent occurring in 1988

A description of previous County Business Patterns publications is provided on the inside back cover.

1997 Economic Census

Definitional and coverage differences may affect the direct comparison of 1997 Economic Census and County Business Patterns data. Definitions of an establishment, employment, and payroll are detailed in the introductory text of each publication.

The 1997 Economic Census generally uses respondent-reported data. The County Business Patterns uses administrative record data for small establishments. Although efforts are made to resolve significant differences in the data, differences are known to exist.

Some large companies report different activities at the same location as separate profit centers. The County Business Patterns program treats each profit center as a separate establishment. The 1997 Economic Census may combine the profit centers into one establishment. This results in establishment count differences.

DATA WITHHELD FROM PUBLICATION

In accordance with U.S. Code, Title 13, Section 9, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual employer. However, the number of establishments in an industry classification and the distribution of these establishments by employment-size class are not considered to be disclosures, and so this information may be released even though other information is withheld from publications.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data are tabulated from universe files and are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and estimation of employers who reported too late to be included in the tabulations and for records with missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of the data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of collection, processing, and tabulation to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

–	Represents zero.
A-C, E-M	Entered in place of employment data, represents an employment-size class as defined in the footnote of the tables.
(D)	Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader industry totals.
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified.
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification.

County Business Patterns--District of Columbia

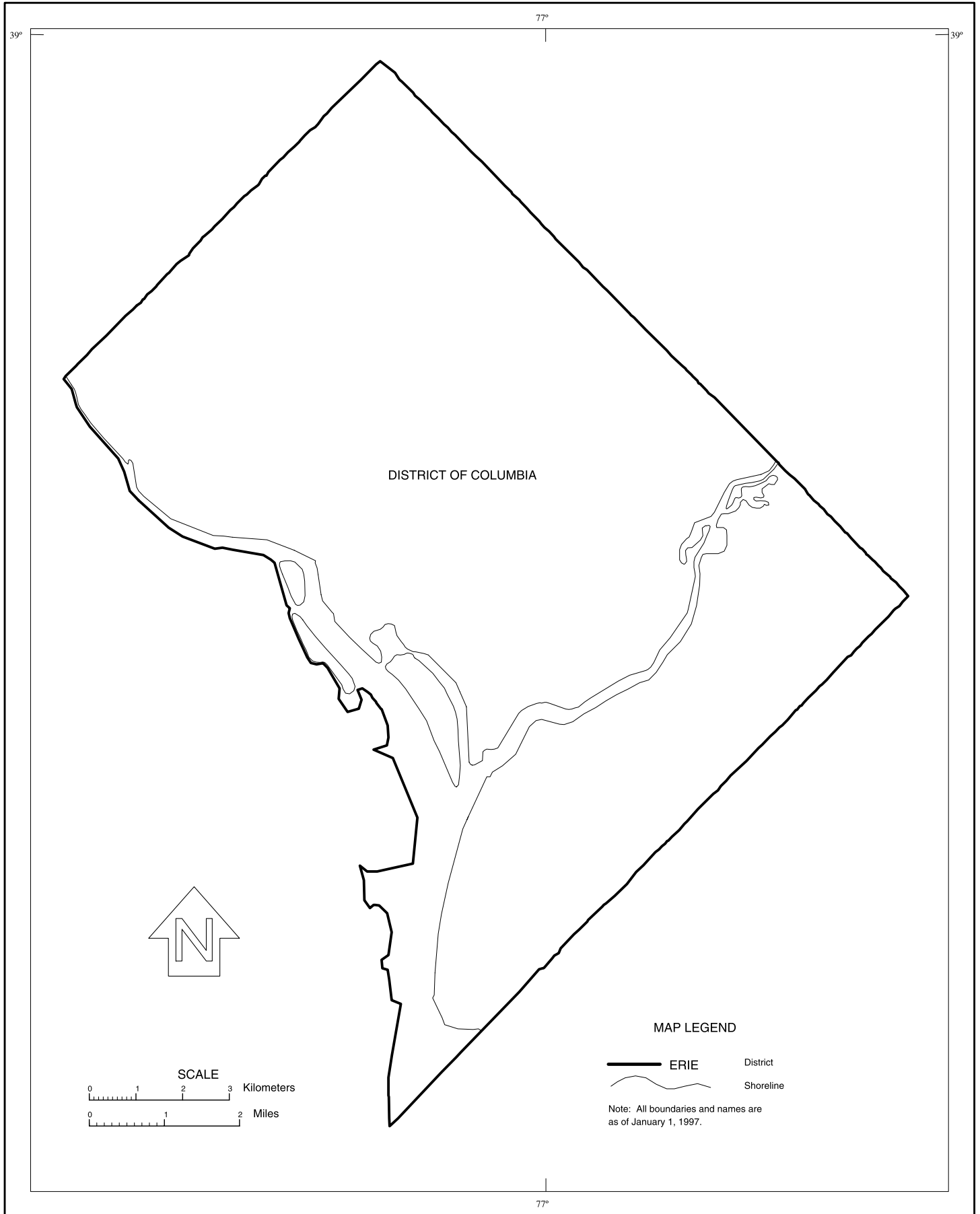


Table 1a. **The District—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll, by Major Group: 1997 and 1996—Con.**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, statement on reliability, and comparability with other data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	1997				1996			
		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)	
				First quarter	Annual			First quarter	Annual
	Services	11 508	276 927	2 631 762	11 267 211	11 375	265 473	2 461 889	10 451 014
70	Hotels and other lodging places	117	14 208	81 108	369 355	114	14 090	74 921	322 404
72	Personal services	437	3 237	14 102	61 521	460	3 614	15 765	66 731
73	Business services	1 358	30 460	216 670	929 602	1 287	27 774	188 965	820 494
75	Auto repair, services, and parking	501	2 855	10 011	40 248	499	2 878	9 560	40 789
76	Miscellaneous repair services	48	201	1 180	4 622	54	251	1 624	6 718
78	Motion pictures	166	1 633	14 133	58 422	169	1 788	13 024	56 526
79	Amusement and recreation services	172	2 570	17 038	71 310	183	2 689	15 430	63 997
80	Health services	1 428	47 977	435 219	1 816 876	1 407	45 396	422 938	1 774 536
81	Legal services	1 608	29 302	464 106	2 130 970	1 644	28 813	436 574	1 965 319
82	Educational services	332	36 793	263 880	1 148 769	349	35 475	251 711	1 001 797
83	Social services	1 201	21 928	147 486	598 531	1 135	18 818	121 588	489 238
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	36	1 236	6 501	26 123	32	956	5 810	22 834
86	Membership organizations	1 854	42 018	434 811	1 746 050	1 850	42 392	426 594	1 750 595
87	Engineering and management services	2 045	37 502	476 329	2 071 260	1 969	36 610	429 303	1 871 616
89	Services, n.e.c.	137	1 050	16 594	66 385	143	1 216	19 706	83 146
—	Administrative and auxiliary	68	3 957	32 594	127 167	80	2 713	28 376	114 274
	Unclassified establishments	193	(C)	(D)	(D)	128	(C)	(D)	(D)

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Table 1b. The District—Employees, Payroll, and Establishments, by Industry: 1997—Con.

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments having payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, statement of reliability, and comparability with other data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Industry	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (\$1,000)		Total number of establishments	Number of establishments by employment-size class								
			First quarter	Annual		1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
Services—Con.														
82	Educational services	36 793	263 880	1 148 769	332	138	67	41	36	18	20	4	1	7
821	Elementary and secondary schools	4 387	26 373	108 965	66	9	10	7	17	10	10	2	1	—
822	Colleges and universities	(K)	(D)	(D)	46	16	7	5	2	4	4	1	—	7
823	Libraries	(C)	(D)	(D)	4	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
824	Vocational schools	(E)	(D)	(D)	35	18	7	4	3	2	1	—	—	—
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	(G)	(D)	(D)	180	94	40	25	14	2	4	1	—	—
83	Social services	21 928	147 486	598 531	1 201	430	282	266	144	50	24	2	2	1
832	Individual and family services	5 351	33 868	143 289	356	149	85	63	36	12	11	—	—	—
833	Job training and related services	2 091	12 390	45 084	65	18	12	18	12	1	3	—	1	—
835	Child day care services	2 223	8 364	34 317	178	43	35	66	32	2	—	—	—	—
836	Residential care	1 392	6 291	25 869	91	15	31	30	9	5	1	—	—	—
839	Social services, n.e.c.	10 871	86 573	349 972	511	205	119	89	55	30	9	2	1	1
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	1 236	6 501	26 123	36	13	6	6	4	3	3	1	—	—
841	Museums and art galleries	(G)	(D)	(D)	35	12	6	6	4	3	3	1	—	—
842	Botanical and zoological gardens	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
86	Membership organizations	42 018	434 811	1 746 050	1 854	800	375	275	246	75	55	20	7	1
861	Business associations	13 614	173 630	693 489	465	184	95	68	63	30	14	9	1	1
862	Professional organizations	7 547	83 697	350 040	345	139	65	50	57	18	14	1	1	—
863	Labor organizations	9 478	110 258	433 668	160	49	30	20	32	3	14	7	5	—
864	Civic and social associations	3 516	19 303	79 856	250	123	53	40	19	7	7	1	—	—
865	Political organizations	1 776	18 030	67 545	108	62	14	11	11	7	2	1	—	—
866	Religious organizations	5 279	22 538	91 595	444	202	107	71	50	9	4	1	—	—
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	808	7 355	29 857	82	41	11	15	14	1	—	—	—	—
87	Engineering and management services	37 502	476 329	2 071 260	2 045	1 122	341	251	190	66	52	14	7	2
871	Engineering and architectural services	3 765	45 439	191 953	257	116	43	43	40	8	7	—	—	—
8711	Engineering services	1 938	24 528	101 664	136	62	21	20	25	6	2	—	—	—
8712	Architectural services	(G)	(D)	(D)	120	54	21	23	15	2	5	—	—	—
8713	Surveying services	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
872	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping	5 564	61 552	267 347	143	74	17	18	13	9	6	4	1	1
873	Research and testing services	8 894	105 676	429 087	344	150	55	54	41	20	19	4	1	—
8731	Commercial physical research	(G)	(D)	(D)	45	23	6	5	5	2	3	1	—	—
8732	Commercial nonphysical research	2 436	32 802	122 833	121	62	21	16	11	7	2	2	—	—
8733	Noncommercial research organizations	5 416	60 475	254 423	177	64	28	33	25	11	14	1	1	—
8734	Testing laboratories	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
874	Management and public relations	19 279	263 662	1 182 873	1 301	782	226	136	96	29	20	6	5	1
8741	Management services	3 114	28 007	128 942	179	95	34	17	24	6	1	1	1	—
8742	Management consulting services	8 522	130 254	565 858	448	283	79	42	22	9	5	3	4	1
8743	Public relations services	2 935	50 751	228 791	308	184	60	33	17	7	7	—	—	—
8744	Facilities support services	1 698	12 973	58 282	43	10	8	8	11	1	4	1	—	—
8748	Business consulting, n.e.c.	3 010	41 677	200 984	322	209	45	36	22	6	3	1	—	—
89	Services, n.e.c.	1 050	16 594	66 385	137	88	26	12	5	6	—	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary	3 957	32 594	127 167	68	20	15	12	12	5	1	2	—	1
Unclassified establishments		(C)	(D)	(D)	193	183	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Table 1c. The District—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments having payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, statement of reliability, and comparability with other data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total	Employment-size class								
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
	Total number of employees	396 328	18 012	25 083	35 968	56 166	44 175	66 067	42 227	33 134	75 496
	Total payroll, annual (\$1,000) . . .	15 989 547	943 094	965 288	1 320 795	2 070 523	1 750 757	2 788 268	1 888 781	1 378 220	2 883 821
	AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, AND FISHING										
	Number of employees	(E)	(D)	41	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	533	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
07	Agricultural services										
	Number of employees	(E)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
09	Fishing, hunting, and trapping										
	Number of employees	(A)	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	MINING										
	Number of employees	96	(D)	21	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	10 187	(D)	2 941	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
10	Metal mining										
	Number of employees	(A)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	Oil and gas extraction										
	Number of employees	(A)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	(B)	(D)	21	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	2 941	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	CONSTRUCTION										
	Number of employees	6 222	233	304	(D)	(D)	1 530	1 176	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	212 869	7 491	9 506	(D)	(D)	57 954	41 524	(D)	(D)	—
15	General contractors and operative builders										
	Number of employees	(H)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	427	682	—	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14 346	27 336	—	(D)	—
16	Heavy construction, except building										
	Number of employees	(G)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	466	—	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	21 706	—	(D)	—	—
17	Special trade contractors										
	Number of employees	2 463	(D)	(D)	(D)	461	637	494	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	76 985	(D)	(D)	(D)	16 363	21 902	14 188	(D)	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	(B)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	MANUFACTURING										
	Number of employees	12 181	(D)	568	867	1 765	1 157	1 913	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	649 149	(D)	29 130	47 561	85 990	63 839	79 938	(D)	(D)	(D)
20	Food and kindred products										
	Number of employees	383	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	10 405	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
23	Apparel and other textile products										
	Number of employees	(B)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Lumber and wood products										
	Number of employees	(C)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
25	Furniture and fixtures										
	Number of employees	(A)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Paper and allied products										
	Number of employees	(A)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Printing and publishing										
	Number of employees	10 228	(D)	349	532	1 112	750	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	521 937	(D)	13 026	19 076	47 558	36 914	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
28	Chemicals and allied products										
	Number of employees	(A)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products										
	Number of employees	(A)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	Stone, clay, and glass products										
	Number of employees	(C)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
34	Fabricated metal products										
	Number of employees	(B)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Table 1c. The District—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997—Con.

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments having payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, statement of reliability, and comparability with other data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total	Employment-size class								
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
MANUFACTURING—Con.											
35	Industrial machinery and equipment										
	Number of employees	(B)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
36	Electronic and other electronic equipment										
	Number of employees	88	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 941	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
37	Transportation equipment										
	Number of employees	(B)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
38	Instruments and related products										
	Number of employees	(A)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries										
	Number of employees	150	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	4 741	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	921	68	144	228	289	192	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	95 217	7 326	14 450	25 754	28 905	18 782	—	—	—	—
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES											
	Number of employees	19 763	738	937	1 205	2 281	1 758	4 513	(D)	3 232	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 089 724	52 792	40 916	51 253	109 550	61 976	214 813	(D)	265 444	(D)
41	Local and interurban passenger transit										
	Number of employees	(G)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	335	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8 064	(D)	(D)	—	—
42	Trucking and warehousing										
	Number of employees	569	89	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	15 224	2 745	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
44	Water transportation										
	Number of employees	(C)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	—
45	Transportation by air										
	Number of employees	1 312	73	104	167	180	209	579	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	37 125	3 035	4 536	7 234	5 223	3 519	13 578	—	—	—
47	Transportation services										
	Number of employees	1 821	(D)	449	(D)	567	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	59 992	(D)	16 385	(D)	18 164	(D)	—	—	—	—
48	Communication										
	Number of employees	10 680	103	125	412	848	845	3 177	1 938	3 232	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	720 368	23 897	10 331	19 754	56 753	39 970	179 040	125 179	265 444	—
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services										
	Number of employees	3 093	(D)	(D)	(D)	107	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	175 062	(D)	(D)	(D)	5 301	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	725	(D)	37	67	100	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	47 858	(D)	2 199	4 823	14 297	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
WHOLESALE TRADE											
	Number of employees	5 827	428	514	(D)	1 057	938	1 243	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	267 959	19 625	19 831	(D)	40 251	46 045	58 217	(D)	—	—
50	Wholesale trade - durable goods										
	Number of employees	2 356	(D)	(D)	(D)	378	184	480	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	142 946	(D)	(D)	(D)	23 184	18 859	33 334	(D)	—	—
51	Wholesale trade - nondurable goods										
	Number of employees	3 271	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	754	763	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	109 955	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	27 186	24 883	(D)	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	200	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	15 058	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
RETAIL TRADE											
	Number of employees	47 441	3 182	5 574	8 187	13 098	7 924	6 710	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	741 629	72 852	87 148	124 617	190 240	126 915	98 322	(D)	(D)	—
52	Building materials and garden supplies										
	Number of employees	578	(D)	(D)	63	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	9 784	(D)	(D)	2 271	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
53	General merchandise stores										
	Number of employees	1 157	(D)	(D)	83	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	19 092	(D)	(D)	1 460	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
54	Food stores										
	Number of employees	5 148	419	520	534	825	1 508	1 342	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	90 765	7 302	6 984	6 705	13 632	30 376	25 766	—	—	—
55	Automotive dealers and service stations										
	Number of employees	1 203	122	387	390	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	24 966	2 769	6 713	6 431	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Table 1c. The District—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997—Con.

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments having payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, statement of reliability, and comparability with other data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total	Employment-size class								
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
RETAIL TRADE—Con.											
56	Apparel and accessory stores										
	Number of employees	3 298	365	736	862	835	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	46 791	7 480	11 003	10 340	10 722	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores										
	Number of employees	1 304	(D)	258	427	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	23 812	(D)	5 522	8 200	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
58	Eating and drinking places										
	Number of employees	26 852	1 001	2 120	4 407	8 893	5 318	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	375 384	26 085	28 053	61 733	116 838	75 826	(D)	(D)	—	—
59	Miscellaneous retail										
	Number of employees	6 589	1 012	1 481	1 365	2 010	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	124 235	21 416	27 305	24 030	38 293	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	1 312	(D)	(D)	56	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	26 800	(D)	(D)	3 447	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE											
	Number of employees	27 475	2 230	3 336	3 427	4 321	2 481	5 090	(D)	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 737 469	116 606	145 259	154 582	217 856	140 724	461 365	(D)	—	(D)
60	Depository institutions										
	Number of employees	4 531	259	1 125	896	815	192	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	181 339	10 447	32 874	24 819	33 633	8 268	(D)	(D)	—	—
61	Nondepository institutions										
	Number of employees	3 384	(D)	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	394 148	(D)	4 147	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
62	Security and commodity brokers										
	Number of employees	3 425	238	278	366	534	(D)	1 129	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	485 847	29 570	36 549	41 654	55 686	(D)	234 956	(D)	—	—
63	Insurance carriers										
	Number of employees	3 108	80	138	165	219	243	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	166 070	9 392	9 112	11 981	13 458	15 087	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service										
	Number of employees	1 668	166	61	(D)	284	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	82 269	7 173	2 571	(D)	12 256	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
65	Real estate										
	Number of employees	9 107	1 193	1 381	1 495	1 805	869	1 407	957	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	313 991	40 092	41 400	43 396	64 008	38 232	56 377	30 486	—	—
67	Holding and other investment offices										
	Number of employees	1 846	227	253	308	455	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	96 332	15 421	14 048	20 089	25 475	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	406	(D)	35	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	17 473	(D)	4 558	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
SERVICES											
	Number of employees	276 927	10 709	13 726	20 593	32 847	28 387	45 422	32 217	24 663	68 363
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	11 267 211	647 749	628 733	883 176	1 396 332	1 253 304	1 834 089	1 369 150	930 258	2 324 420
70	Hotels and other lodging places										
	Number of employees	14 208	(D)	83	229	(D)	(D)	3 518	3 623	4 982	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	369 355	(D)	1 263	3 093	(D)	(D)	76 724	96 926	129 420	—
72	Personal services										
	Number of employees	3 237	533	532	639	724	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	61 521	9 661	10 262	13 694	16 961	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
73	Business services										
	Number of employees	30 460	1 128	1 348	2 014	4 662	5 449	7 381	3 953	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	929 602	71 009	64 604	84 433	176 334	166 224	209 329	89 541	(D)	(D)
75	Auto repair, services, and parking										
	Number of employees	2 855	736	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	40 248	14 112	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
76	Miscellaneous repair services										
	Number of employees	201	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	4 622	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
78	Motion pictures										
	Number of employees	1 633	(D)	254	485	(D)	328	(D)	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	58 422	(D)	6 739	12 095	(D)	11 113	(D)	—	—	—
79	Amusement and recreation services										
	Number of employees	2 570	135	167	268	619	488	893	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	71 310	5 735	4 136	7 556	21 714	8 056	24 113	—	—	—
80	Health services										
	Number of employees	47 977	1 569	1 864	2 476	2 094	1 465	3 095	3 957	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 816 876	77 855	98 674	101 631	85 115	39 407	70 628	86 574	(D)	(D)
81	Legal services										
	Number of employees	29 302	1 468	1 457	2 194	4 150	3 888	6 906	5 696	3 543	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	2 130 970	152 325	86 133	145 788	294 964	292 813	492 296	439 222	227 429	—
82	Educational services										
	Number of employees	36 793	237	(D)	571	(D)	1 261	3 069	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 148 769	11 722	(D)	23 950	(D)	36 190	83 905	(D)	(D)	(D)

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Table 1c. The District—Employees and Annual Payroll by Employment-Size Class: 1997—Con.

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Size class 1 to 4 includes establishments having payroll but no employees during mid-March pay period. (D) denotes figures withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; the data are included in broader industry totals. For explanation of terms, statement of reliability, and comparability with other data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total	Employment-size class								
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
SERVICES—Con.											
83	Social services										
	Number of employees	21 928	826	1 870	3 580	4 204	3 428	3 403	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	598 531	30 753	53 744	93 695	115 550	121 786	82 449	(D)	(D)	(D)
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens										
	Number of employees	1 236	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	486	(D)	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	26 123	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9 763	(D)	—	—
86	Membership organizations										
	Number of employees	42 018	1 743	2 529	3 682	7 477	5 025	8 092	6 886	(D)	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	1 746 050	73 338	95 660	139 977	299 134	246 094	374 171	353 707	(D)	(D)
87	Engineering and management services										
	Number of employees	37 502	1 916	2 278	3 463	5 680	4 606	7 519	(D)	4 671	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	2 071 260	144 732	169 167	228 852	309 935	249 597	378 661	(D)	230 707	(D)
89	Services, n.e.c.										
	Number of employees	1 050	147	178	171	140	414	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	66 385	10 335	9 955	8 763	8 426	28 906	—	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary										
	Number of employees	3 957	(D)	101	170	395	358	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	127 167	(D)	5 027	8 806	17 761	23 992	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
UNCLASSIFIED ESTABLISHMENTS											
	Number of employees	(C)	(D)	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Payroll, annual (\$1,000)	(D)	(D)	1 291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Note: Employment-size classes are indicated as follows: A—0 to 19; B—20 to 99; C—100 to 249; E—250 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

Table 1d. **The District—Establishments With 1,000 Employees or More by Major Group and Employment-Size Class: 1997**

[Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. For explanation of terms and statement on reliability, see introductory text]

SIC code	Major group	Total number of establishments	Number of establishments by employment-size class			
			1,000 to 1,499	1,500 to 2,499	2,500 to 4,999	5,000 or more
	Total	28	7	10	8	3
	Manufacturing	1	—	1	—	—
27	Printing and publishing	1	—	1	—	—
	Transportation and public utilities	1	1	—	—	—
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	1	1	—	—	—
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	2	1	—	1	—
61	Nondepository institutions	1	—	—	1	—
63	Insurance carriers	1	1	—	—	—
	Services	24	5	9	7	3
73	Business services	1	—	1	—	—
80	Health services	11	1	5	5	—
82	Educational services	7	2	—	2	3
83	Social services	1	—	1	—	—
86	Membership organizations	1	—	1	—	—
87	Engineering and management services	2	2	—	—	—
—	Administrative and auxiliary	1	—	1	—	—

Description of Publications Issued in Previous Years

1974 through 1996

Data are provided for mid-March employment, first-quarter and annual payrolls, and establishments, by industry, for each county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for every industry having a significant number of employees or establishments. Refer to General Explanation for a description of the types of employment covered.

1964 through 1973

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each county and metropolitan area in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for every industry having a significant number of employees or reporting units.

1959 and 1962

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for every industry having a significant number of employees or reporting units. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

1956

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for SIC economic divisions, major groups, and selected three-digit SICs. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

1949 and 1950

Data are provided for first-quarter manufacturing establishments, employment, and taxable payrolls for each large county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for manufacturing major industry groups and selected three-digit SICs. Manufacturing totals are included for small counties. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

1947, 1948, 1951, and 1953

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each large county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for SIC economic divisions, major groups, and selected three-digit SICs. Economic division totals are included for small counties. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

1946

Data are provided for first-quarter reporting units, employment, and taxable payrolls for each large county in the state and, in a separate report, for the United States. Data are included for SIC economic divisions and major groups. Economic division totals are included for small counties. Data are combined for some counties in eight states.

Availability

The most recent edition of County Business Patterns can be examined in field offices of the Department of Commerce, located in principal cities across the country. Earlier editions are available in depository libraries for Federal publications, which are also conveniently located in all areas of the country.

For information on the coverage of individual series, write to Chief, Economic Planning and Coordination Division, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233.