

**Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Panama

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Total population.....</b>	<b>105 175</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF U.S. ENTRY</b>			<b>Total population.....</b>	<b>105 175</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen.....	61 195	58.2	Male.....	39 090	37.2
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	6 280	6.0	Female.....	66 085	62.8
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	15 955	15.2	Under 5 years.....	470	0.4
Entered before 1980.....	38 960	37.0	5 to 9 years.....	1 420	1.4
Not a U.S. citizen.....	43 985	41.8	10 to 14 years.....	2 995	2.8
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	22 125	21.0	15 to 19 years.....	4 335	4.1
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	12 315	11.7	20 to 24 years.....	6 520	6.2
Entered before 1980.....	9 550	9.1	25 to 34 years.....	19 445	18.5
<b>RACE</b>			35 to 44 years.....	23 170	22.0
One race.....	94 515	89.9	45 to 54 years.....	21 255	20.2
White.....	30 570	29.1	55 to 59 years.....	7 280	6.9
Black or African American.....	36 140	34.4	60 to 64 years.....	5 360	5.1
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	470	0.4	65 to 74 years.....	7 090	6.7
Asian.....	1 980	1.9	75 to 84 years.....	4 515	4.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	130	0.1	85 years and over.....	1 320	1.3
Some other race.....	25 230	24.0	Median age (years).....	42.6	(X)
Two or more races.....	10 660	10.1	18 years and over.....	97 910	93.1
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>			Male.....	35 580	33.8
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	82 555	78.5	Female.....	62 330	59.3
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	22 625	21.5	21 years and over.....	94 740	90.1
White alone.....	7 350	7.0	62 years and over.....	15 950	15.2
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>			65 years and over.....	12 925	12.3
<b>Population 5 years and over.....</b>	<b>104 705</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Male.....	3 800	3.6
English only.....	20 170	19.3	Female.....	9 125	8.7
Language other than English.....	84 535	80.7	<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Speak English less than "very well".....	27 590	26.4	<b>Population 15 years and over.....</b>	<b>100 290</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Spanish.....	82 695	79.0	Never married.....	21 965	21.9
Speak English less than "very well".....	27 120	25.9	Now married, excluding separated.....	53 735	53.6
Other Indo-European languages.....	1 040	1.0	Separated.....	5 315	5.3
Speak English less than "very well".....	205	0.2	Widowed.....	6 335	6.3
Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	555	0.5	Female.....	5 665	5.6
Speak English less than "very well".....	195	0.2	Divorced.....	12 940	12.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			Female.....	9 495	9.5
<b>Total population.....</b>	<b>105 175</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS</b>		
In households.....	103 280	98.2	<b>Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....</b>	<b>5 845</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Householder.....	46 770	44.5	Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	2 225	38.1
Spouse.....	29 540	28.1	<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>		
Child.....	12 170	11.6	<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....</b>	<b>18 735</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Own child under 18 years.....	6 000	5.7	Nursery school, preschool.....	115	0.6
Other relatives.....	8 640	8.2	Kindergarten.....	185	1.0
Under 18 years.....	1 060	1.0	Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	3 965	21.2
Nonrelatives.....	6 160	5.9	High school (grades 9-12).....	4 095	21.9
Unmarried partner.....	2 470	2.3	College or graduate school.....	10 370	55.4
In group quarters.....	1 900	1.8	<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>		
Institutionalized population.....	780	0.7	<b>Population 25 years and over.....</b>	<b>89 435</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Noninstitutionalized population.....	1 120	1.1	Less than 9th grade.....	5 600	6.3
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	9 910	11.1
<b>Total households<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>46 765</b>	<b>100.0</b>	High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	22 810	25.5
Family households (families).....	33 015	70.6	Some college, no degree.....	23 975	26.8
With own children under 18 years.....	17 725	37.9	Associate degree.....	6 665	7.5
Married-couple family.....	19 095	40.8	Bachelor's degree.....	13 105	14.7
With own children under 18 years.....	10 100	21.6	Graduate or professional degree.....	7 365	8.2
Female householder, no husband present.....	11 870	25.4	Percent high school graduate or higher.....	(X)	82.7
With own children under 18 years.....	6 625	14.2	Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	(X)	22.9
Nonfamily households.....	13 755	29.4	<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>		
Householder living alone.....	11 690	25.0	<b>Civilian population 18 years and over.....</b>	<b>96 535</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Householder 65 years and over.....	3 465	7.4	Civilian veterans.....	9 450	9.8
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>					
<b>Population 5 years and over.....</b>	<b>104 705</b>	<b>100.0</b>			
Same house in 1995.....	49 025	46.8			
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	43 640	41.7			
Same county.....	24 360	23.3			
Different county.....	19 280	18.4			
Same state.....	8 145	7.8			
Different state.....	11 135	10.6			
Elsewhere in 1995.....	12 040	11.5			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.

<sup>1</sup> This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Panama to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.

<sup>2</sup> Characteristics for households and families are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

**Table FBP-2. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Panama <sup>1</sup>  
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>		
<b>Population 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>99 425</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Workers 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>56 805</b>	<b>100.0</b>
In labor force.....	62 790	63.2	Car, truck, or van -- drove alone.....	35 850	63.1
Civilian labor force.....	61 420	61.8	Car, truck, or van -- carpoled.....	7 960	14.0
Employed.....	57 055	57.4	Public transportation (including taxicab).....	9 265	16.3
Unemployed.....	4 365	4.4	Walked.....	1 870	3.3
Percent of civilian labor force.....	(X)	7.1	Other means.....	525	0.9
Armed Forces.....	1 370	1.4	Worked at home.....	1 335	2.4
Not in labor force.....	36 635	36.8	Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	32.2	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>63 110</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
In labor force.....	36 905	58.5	<b>Households<sup>2</sup>.....</b>		
Civilian labor force.....	36 470	57.8	Less than \$10,000.....	5 925	12.7
Employed.....	33 790	53.5	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 900	6.2
<b>Own children under 6 years.....</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6 325	13.5
All parents in family in labor force.....	250	46.7	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 410	13.7
<b>Employed civilian population</b>			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7 210	15.4
<b>16 years and over.....</b>	<b>57 055</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	8 610	18.4
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	4 630	9.9
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	19 015	33.3	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3 180	6.8
Service occupations.....	11 095	19.4	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	720	1.5
Sales and office occupations.....	17 530	30.7	\$200,000 or more.....	865	1.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	85	0.1	Median household income (dollars).....	38 339	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	3 125	5.5	With earnings.....	39 060	83.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	6 200	10.9	Mean earnings (dollars).....	53 421	(X)
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			With Social Security income.....	8 490	18.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining.....	185	0.3	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	9 327	(X)
Construction.....	1 780	3.1	With Supplemental Security Income.....	2 520	5.4
Manufacturing.....	5 195	9.1	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	5 779	(X)
Wholesale trade.....	1 945	3.4	With public assistance income.....	2 275	4.9
Retail trade.....	5 885	10.3	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 419	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	3 915	6.9	With retirement income.....	6 960	14.9
Information.....	1 865	3.3	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	17 323	(X)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....	4 990	8.7	<b>Families<sup>2</sup>.....</b>		
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	5 130	9.0	Less than \$10,000.....	2 705	8.2
Educational, health and social services.....	15 450	27.1	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 550	4.7
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	4 480	7.9	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	4 285	13.0
Other services (except public administration).....	2 640	4.6	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 530	13.7
Public administration.....	3 585	6.3	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5 300	16.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	6 785	20.6
Private wage and salary workers.....	42 555	74.6	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	3 865	11.7
Government workers.....	11 980	21.0	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2 745	8.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	2 395	4.2	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	520	1.6
Unpaid family workers.....	125	0.2	\$200,000 or more.....	730	2.2
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>			Median family income (dollars).....	44 302	(X)
<b>Population 5 to 20 years.....</b>	<b>9 810</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Per capita income (dollars).....	23 760	(X)
With a disability.....	860	8.8	<b>Median earnings (dollars):</b>		
<b>Population 21 to 64 years.....</b>	<b>79 975</b>	<b>100.0</b>	Male full-time, year-round workers.....	35 423	(X)
With a disability.....	17 515	21.9	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	26 998	(X)
Percent employed.....	(X)	59.4	<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999</b>		
No disability.....	62 460	78.1	<b>Subject</b>		
Percent employed.....	(X)	69.1	<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999</b>		
<b>Population 65 years and over.....</b>	<b>12 765</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Families<sup>2</sup>.....</b>		
With a disability.....	5 405	42.3	With related children under 18 years.....	4 105	12.4
			With related children under 5 years.....	3 340	16.4
			<b>Families with female householder, no husband present<sup>2</sup>.....</b>		
			With related children under 18 years.....	1 480	19.2
			With related children under 5 years.....	2 855	24.1
			<b>Individuals.....</b>	2 480	30.0
			18 years and over.....	1 055	38.2
			65 years and over.....	12 315	12.8
			Related children under 18 years.....	2 220	17.4
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 265	17.9
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	1 200	18.2
				5 690	28.2

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

**Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Panama<sup>1</sup>  
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Occupied housing units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>46 130</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Specified owner-occupied units</b> .....	<b>16 195</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			<b>VALUE</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units.....	20 665	44.8	Less than \$50,000.....	685	4.2
Renter-occupied housing units.....	25 465	55.2	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	4 415	27.3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	4 075	25.2
1-unit, detached.....	16 950	36.7	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	3 465	21.4
1-unit, attached.....	4 010	8.7	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	2 140	13.2
2 units.....	3 075	6.7	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	1 040	6.4
3 or 4 units.....	3 395	7.4	\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	290	1.8
5 to 9 units.....	3 450	7.5	\$1,000,000 or more.....	85	0.5
10 to 19 units.....	2 980	6.5	Median (dollars).....	136 800	(X)
20 or more units.....	11 135	24.1	<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>		
Mobile home.....	1 095	2.4	<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
Boat, RV, van, etc.....	45	0.1	With a mortgage.....	13 795	85.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			Less than \$300.....	35	0.2
1999 to March 2000.....	1 015	2.2	\$300 to \$499.....	410	2.5
1995 to 1998.....	2 955	6.4	\$500 to \$699.....	1 115	6.9
1990 to 1994.....	3 645	7.9	\$700 to \$999.....	2 940	18.2
1980 to 1989.....	7 440	16.1	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	4 485	27.7
1970 to 1979.....	7 635	16.6	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	2 770	17.1
1960 to 1969.....	6 530	14.2	\$2,000 or more.....	2 040	12.6
1940 to 1959.....	9 810	21.3	Median costs (dollars).....	1 245	(X)
1939 or earlier.....	7 100	15.4	Not mortgaged.....	2 400	14.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>			Median costs (dollars).....	348	(X)
1999 to March 2000.....	10 430	22.6	<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
1995 to 1998.....	14 405	31.2	<b>AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>		
1990 to 1994.....	7 795	16.9	<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
1980 to 1989.....	7 005	15.2	Less than 15.0 percent.....	3 790	23.4
1970 to 1979.....	4 445	9.6	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	2 620	16.2
1969 or earlier.....	2 045	4.4	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	2 535	15.7
<b>ROOMS</b>			25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	1 805	11.1
1 room.....	2 440	5.3	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	1 220	7.5
2 rooms.....	4 450	9.6	35.0 percent or more.....	4 070	25.1
3 rooms.....	8 225	17.8	Not computed.....	160	1.0
4 rooms.....	8 450	18.3	<b>Specified renter-occupied units</b> .....	<b>25 400</b>	<b>100.0</b>
5 rooms.....	7 950	17.2	<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
6 rooms.....	6 120	13.3	Less than \$200.....	1 050	4.1
7 rooms.....	3 500	7.6	\$200 to \$299.....	965	3.8
8 rooms.....	2 590	5.6	\$300 to \$499.....	4 075	16.0
9 or more rooms.....	2 405	5.2	\$500 to \$749.....	10 175	40.1
Median number of rooms.....	4.4	(X)	\$750 to \$999.....	6 130	24.1
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 815	7.1
None.....	11 945	25.9	\$1,500 or more.....	400	1.6
1.....	17 145	37.2	No cash rent.....	795	3.1
2.....	12 575	27.3	Median (dollars).....	648	(X)
3 or more.....	4 465	9.7	<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF</b>		
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999</b>		
Utility gas.....	21 205	46.0	Less than 15.0 percent.....	4 085	16.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 110	2.4	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	3 515	13.8
Electricity.....	17 435	37.8	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	3 290	13.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5 460	11.8	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	3 050	12.0
Coal or coke.....	20	-	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	1 890	7.4
Wood.....	95	0.2	35.0 percent or more.....	7 865	31.0
Solar energy.....	10	-	Not computed.....	1 700	6.7
Other fuel.....	280	0.6			
No fuel used.....	505	1.1			
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	440	1.0			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	455	1.0			
No telephone service.....	925	2.0			

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<sup>2</sup> Characteristics for occupied housing units are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)