

**Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Haiti  
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Total population</b> .....	419 315	100.0	<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF U.S. ENTRY</b>			<b>Total population</b> .....	419 315	100.0
Naturalized U.S. citizen.....	181 945	43.4	Male.....	198 955	47.4
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	27 540	6.6	Female.....	220 365	52.6
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	81 255	19.4	Under 5 years.....	4 270	1.0
Entered before 1980.....	73 150	17.4	5 to 9 years.....	9 480	2.3
Not a U.S. citizen.....	237 370	56.6	10 to 14 years.....	14 490	3.5
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	136 640	32.6	15 to 19 years.....	24 080	5.7
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	74 910	17.9	20 to 24 years.....	33 765	8.1
Entered before 1980.....	25 820	6.2	25 to 34 years.....	75 575	18.0
<b>RACE</b>			35 to 44 years.....	108 975	26.0
One race.....	361 585	86.2	45 to 54 years.....	77 005	18.4
White.....	3 660	0.9	55 to 59 years.....	21 195	5.1
Black or African American.....	354 385	84.5	60 to 64 years.....	17 670	4.2
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	300	0.1	65 to 74 years.....	22 190	5.3
Asian.....	1 235	0.3	75 to 84 years.....	8 325	2.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	330	0.1	85 years and over.....	2 300	0.5
Some other race.....	1 675	0.4	Median age (years).....	39.6	(X)
Two or more races.....	57 730	13.8	18 years and over.....	378 020	90.2
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>			Male.....	179 055	42.7
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	5 730	1.4	Female.....	198 965	47.5
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	413 585	98.6	21 years and over.....	360 000	85.9
White alone.....	3 250	0.8	62 years and over.....	43 050	10.3
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>			65 years and over.....	32 815	7.8
<b>Population 5 years and over</b> .....	415 045	100.0	Male.....	12 280	2.9
English only.....	25 300	6.1	Female.....	20 535	4.9
Language other than English.....	389 745	93.9	<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Speak English less than "very well".....	216 370	52.1	<b>Population 15 years and over</b> .....	391 075	100.0
Spanish.....	3 880	0.9	Never married.....	121 460	31.1
Speak English less than "very well".....	1 720	0.4	Now married, excluding separated.....	198 205	50.7
Other Indo-European languages.....	384 940	92.7	Separated.....	21 995	5.6
Speak English less than "very well".....	214 220	51.6	Widowed.....	17 530	4.5
Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	305	0.1	Female.....	14 300	3.7
Speak English less than "very well".....	195	-	Divorced.....	31 885	8.2
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			Female.....	20 260	5.2
<b>Total population</b> .....	419 315	100.0	<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS</b>		
In households.....	414 630	98.9	<b>Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years</b> .....	25 325	100.0
Householder.....	167 780	40.0	Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	6 760	26.7
Spouse.....	80 870	19.3	<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>		
Child.....	71 790	17.1	<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	105 880	100.0
Own child under 18 years.....	31 750	7.6	Nursery school, preschool.....	1 265	1.2
Other relatives.....	63 350	15.1	Kindergarten.....	1 460	1.4
Under 18 years.....	8 010	1.9	Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	22 085	20.9
Nonrelatives.....	30 840	7.4	High school (grades 9-12).....	33 505	31.6
Unmarried partner.....	10 860	2.6	College or graduate school.....	47 565	44.9
In group quarters.....	4 690	1.1	<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>		
Institutionalized population.....	1 470	0.4	<b>Population 25 years and over</b> .....	333 230	100.0
Noninstitutionalized population.....	3 220	0.8	Less than 9th grade.....	52 330	15.7
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	75 365	22.6
<b>Total households</b> .....	167 780	100.0	High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	79 750	23.9
Family households (families).....	139 195	83.0	Some college, no degree.....	56 350	16.9
With own children under 18 years.....	94 335	56.2	Associate degree.....	24 450	7.3
Married-couple family.....	80 990	48.3	Bachelor's degree.....	29 720	8.9
With own children under 18 years.....	58 090	34.6	Graduate or professional degree.....	15 270	4.6
Female householder, no husband present.....	42 440	25.3	Percent high school graduate or higher.....	(X)	61.7
With own children under 18 years.....	28 065	16.7	Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	(X)	13.5
Nonfamily households.....	28 585	17.0	<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>		
Householder living alone.....	22 010	13.1	<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b> .....	377 005	100.0
Householder 65 years and over.....	4 160	2.5	Civilian veterans.....	7 825	2.1
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>					
<b>Population 5 years and over</b> .....	415 045	100.0			
Same house in 1995.....	190 755	46.0			
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	167 190	40.3			
Same county.....	114 325	27.5			
Different county.....	52 865	12.7			
Same state.....	29 755	7.2			
Different state.....	23 110	5.6			
Elsewhere in 1995.....	57 100	13.8			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.

<sup>1</sup> This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Haiti to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.

<sup>2</sup> Characteristics for households and families are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

**Table FBP-2. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Haiti <sup>1</sup>  
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>		
Population 16 years and over.....	386 990	100.0	Workers 16 years and over.....	221 510	100.0
In labor force.....	253 940	65.6	Car, truck, or van -- drove alone.....	127 570	57.6
Civilian labor force.....	252 925	65.4	Car, truck, or van -- carpooled.....	34 260	15.5
Employed.....	228 190	59.0	Public transportation (including taxicab).....	50 130	22.6
Unemployed.....	24 735	6.4	Walked.....	4 910	2.2
Percent of civilian labor force.....	(X)	9.8	Other means.....	2 865	1.3
Armed Forces.....	1 015	0.3	Worked at home.....	1 770	0.8
Not in labor force.....	133 050	34.4	Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	35.3	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>203 490</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
In labor force.....	125 840	61.8	<b>Households<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>167 780</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Civilian labor force.....	125 615	61.7	Less than \$10,000.....	20 585	12.3
Employed.....	112 355	55.2	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11 295	6.7
<b>Own children under 6 years.....</b>	<b>4 410</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	25 870	15.4
All parents in family in labor force.....	2 485	56.3	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	25 730	15.3
<b>Employed civilian population</b>			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	30 225	18.0
<b>16 years and over.....</b>	<b>228 190</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	28 475	17.0
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	13 085	7.8
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	46 480	20.4	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	8 500	5.1
Service occupations.....	82 190	36.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2 260	1.3
Sales and office occupations.....	42 150	18.5	\$200,000 or more.....	1 750	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1 975	0.9	Median household income (dollars).....	35 162	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	14 975	6.6	With earnings.....	151 210	90.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	40 420	17.7	Mean earnings (dollars).....	45 722	(X)
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			With Social Security income.....	22 245	13.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining.....	1 825	0.8	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8 098	(X)
Construction.....	8 540	3.7	With Supplemental Security Income.....	9 295	5.5
Manufacturing.....	18 600	8.2	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	5 781	(X)
Wholesale trade.....	5 705	2.5	With public assistance income.....	8 790	5.2
Retail trade.....	20 805	9.1	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 008	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	17 110	7.5	With retirement income.....	11 845	7.1
Information.....	4 195	1.8	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	13 087	(X)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....	11 865	5.2	<b>Families<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>139 195</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	18 270	8.0	Less than \$10,000.....	14 350	10.3
Educational, health and social services.....	69 075	30.3	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 475	6.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	33 420	14.6	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	21 350	15.3
Other services (except public administration).....	12 325	5.4	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	21 475	15.4
Public administration.....	6 455	2.8	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	26 015	18.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	24 660	17.7
Private wage and salary workers.....	191 745	84.0	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	11 310	8.1
Government workers.....	28 605	12.5	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7 155	5.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	7 495	3.3	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1 990	1.4
Unpaid family workers.....	345	0.2	\$200,000 or more.....	1 415	1.0
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>			Median family income (dollars).....	36 390	(X)
Population 5 to 20 years.....	54 775	100.0	Per capita income (dollars).....	17 594	(X)
With a disability.....	6 790	12.4	<b>Median earnings (dollars):</b>		
Population 21 to 64 years.....	325 115	100.0	Male full-time, year-round workers.....	25 835	(X)
With a disability.....	94 360	29.0	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	22 267	(X)
Percent employed.....	(X)	62.8	<b>Number below poverty level</b>		
No disability.....	230 755	71.0	<b>Percent below poverty level</b>		
Percent employed.....	(X)	67.4	<b>Subject</b>		
Population 65 years and over.....	32 665	100.0	<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999</b>		
With a disability.....	14 625	44.8	<b>Families<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>26 345</b>	<b>18.9</b>
			With related children under 18 years.....	22 425	21.7
			With related children under 5 years.....	10 470	24.4
			<b>Families with female householder, no husband present<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>13 320</b>	<b>31.4</b>
			With related children under 18 years.....	11 750	36.2
			With related children under 5 years.....	5 215	44.5
			<b>Individuals.....</b>	<b>82 855</b>	<b>20.0</b>
			18 years and over.....	70 110	18.7
			65 years and over.....	6 705	20.5
			Related children under 18 years.....	12 185	30.6
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10 840	30.4
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	20 245	34.0

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(X) Not applicable.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

**Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Haiti<sup>1</sup>  
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Occupied housing units<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>167 230</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Specified owner-occupied units</b> .....	<b>52 565</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			<b>VALUE</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units.....	67 385	40.3	Less than \$50,000.....	1 845	3.5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	99 845	59.7	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	18 460	35.1
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	12 555	23.9
1-unit, detached.....	55 735	33.3	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	11 385	21.7
1-unit, attached.....	13 960	8.3	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	6 235	11.9
2 units.....	18 860	11.3	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	1 630	3.1
3 or 4 units.....	17 495	10.5	\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	355	0.7
5 to 9 units.....	11 930	7.1	\$1,000,000 or more.....	100	0.2
10 to 19 units.....	11 980	7.2	Median (dollars).....	122 200	(X)
20 or more units.....	36 415	21.8	<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>		
Mobile home.....	845	0.5	<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
Boat, RV, van, etc.....	10	-	With a mortgage.....	48 405	92.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			Less than \$300.....	85	0.2
1999 to March 2000.....	1 545	0.9	\$300 to \$499.....	735	1.4
1995 to 1998.....	5 660	3.4	\$500 to \$699.....	3 300	6.3
1990 to 1994.....	7 065	4.2	\$700 to \$999.....	12 195	23.2
1980 to 1989.....	19 130	11.4	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	16 480	31.4
1970 to 1979.....	29 250	17.5	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	9 305	17.7
1960 to 1969.....	29 525	17.7	\$2,000 or more.....	6 295	12.0
1940 to 1959.....	47 645	28.5	Median costs (dollars).....	1 201	(X)
1939 or earlier.....	27 410	16.4	Not mortgaged.....	4 165	7.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>			Median costs (dollars).....	400	(X)
1999 to March 2000.....	40 955	24.5	<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
1995 to 1998.....	59 735	35.7	<b>AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>		
1990 to 1994.....	31 520	18.8	<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
1980 to 1989.....	24 090	14.4	Less than 15.0 percent.....	8 495	16.2
1970 to 1979.....	8 315	5.0	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	6 410	12.2
1969 or earlier.....	2 610	1.6	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	7 260	13.8
<b>ROOMS</b>			25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	6 695	12.7
1 room.....	8 640	5.2	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	5 245	10.0
2 rooms.....	20 270	12.1	35.0 percent or more.....	17 840	33.9
3 rooms.....	32 890	19.7	Not computed.....	620	1.2
4 rooms.....	31 915	19.1	<b>Specified renter-occupied units</b> .....	<b>99 735</b>	<b>100.0</b>
5 rooms.....	27 835	16.6	<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
6 rooms.....	19 700	11.8	Less than \$200.....	3 040	3.0
7 rooms.....	12 195	7.3	\$200 to \$299.....	2 640	2.6
8 rooms.....	7 310	4.4	\$300 to \$499.....	15 010	15.0
9 or more rooms.....	6 475	3.9	\$500 to \$749.....	44 670	44.8
Median number of rooms.....	4.2	(X)	\$750 to \$999.....	24 735	24.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7 785	7.8
None.....	38 305	22.9	\$1,500 or more.....	1 025	1.0
1.....	65 205	39.0	No cash rent.....	835	0.8
2.....	46 585	27.9	Median (dollars).....	661	(X)
3 or more.....	17 135	10.2	<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF</b>		
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999</b>		
Utility gas.....	61 875	37.0	Less than 15.0 percent.....	15 200	15.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	4 390	2.6	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	12 395	12.4
Electricity.....	76 465	45.7	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	12 210	12.2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	19 660	11.8	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	10 580	10.6
Coal or coke.....	45	-	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	8 035	8.1
Wood.....	60	-	35.0 percent or more.....	35 785	35.9
Solar energy.....	105	0.1	Not computed.....	5 530	5.5
Other fuel.....	690	0.4			
No fuel used.....	3 945	2.4			
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	3 995	2.4			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	3 010	1.8			
No telephone service.....	5 590	3.3			

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<sup>2</sup> Characteristics for occupied housing units are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)