

**Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Total population</b> .....	872 715	100.0	<b>SEX AND AGE</b>		
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF U.S. ENTRY</b>			<b>Total population</b> .....	872 715	100.0
Naturalized U.S. citizen.....	528 945	60.6	Male.....	429 410	49.2
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	30 130	3.5	Female.....	443 305	50.8
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	88 205	10.1	Under 5 years.....	3 720	0.4
Entered before 1980.....	410 610	47.0	5 to 9 years.....	10 580	1.2
Not a U.S. citizen.....	343 770	39.4	10 to 14 years.....	14 730	1.7
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	199 010	22.8	15 to 19 years.....	13 490	1.5
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	86 820	9.9	20 to 24 years.....	26 695	3.1
Entered before 1980.....	57 940	6.6	25 to 34 years.....	107 105	12.3
<b>RACE</b>			35 to 44 years.....	183 855	21.1
One race.....	845 735	96.9	45 to 54 years.....	145 985	16.7
White.....	760 550	87.1	55 to 59 years.....	65 265	7.5
Black or African American.....	24 930	2.9	60 to 64 years.....	73 130	8.4
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	395	-	65 to 74 years.....	131 990	15.1
Asian.....	1 425	0.2	75 to 84 years.....	72 285	8.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	180	-	85 years and over.....	23 880	2.7
Some other race.....	58 260	6.7	Median age (years).....	49.8	(X)
Two or more races.....	26 980	3.1	18 years and over.....	835 060	95.7
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>			Male.....	409 530	46.9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	862 400	98.8	Female.....	425 530	48.8
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	10 315	1.2	21 years and over.....	825 985	94.6
White alone.....	7 100	0.8	62 years and over.....	272 030	31.2
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>			65 years and over.....	228 160	26.1
<b>Population 5 years and over</b> .....	868 995	100.0	Male.....	96 220	11.0
English only.....	53 240	6.1	Female.....	131 940	15.1
Language other than English.....	815 755	93.9	<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>		
Speak English less than "very well".....	523 755	60.3	<b>Population 15 years and over</b> .....	843 685	100.0
Spanish.....	812 560	93.5	Never married.....	119 165	14.1
Speak English less than "very well".....	522 420	60.1	Now married, excluding separated.....	504 935	59.8
Other Indo-European languages.....	2 380	0.3	Separated.....	28 680	3.4
Speak English less than "very well".....	995	0.1	Widowed.....	77 915	9.2
Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	435	0.1	Female.....	65 250	7.7
Speak English less than "very well".....	165	-	Divorced.....	112 990	13.4
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>			Female.....	65 205	7.7
<b>Total population</b> .....	872 715	100.0	<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS</b>		
In households.....	858 150	98.3	<b>Grandparent living in household with one or</b>		
Householder.....	409 810	47.0	<b>more own grandchildren under 18 years</b> .....	46 645	100.0
Spouse.....	217 090	24.9	Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	11 460	24.6
Child.....	86 500	9.9	<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>		
Own child under 18 years.....	30 250	3.5	<b>Population 3 years and over</b>		
Other relatives.....	93 310	10.7	<b>enrolled in school</b> .....	82 735	100.0
Under 18 years.....	6 080	0.7	Nursery school, preschool.....	1 195	1.4
Nonrelatives.....	51 440	5.9	Kindergarten.....	1 630	2.0
Unmarried partner.....	19 190	2.2	Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	22 425	27.1
In group quarters.....	14 570	1.7	High school (grades 9-12).....	19 365	23.4
Institutionalized population.....	11 150	1.3	College or graduate school.....	38 125	46.1
Noninstitutionalized population.....	3 410	0.4	<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>		
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>			<b>Population 25 years and over</b> .....	803 500	100.0
<b>Total households</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	409 810	100.0	Less than 9th grade.....	168 820	21.0
Family households (families).....	302 435	73.8	9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	162 805	20.3
With own children under 18 years.....	124 135	30.3	High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	163 820	20.4
Married-couple family.....	229 185	55.9	Some college, no degree.....	118 150	14.7
With own children under 18 years.....	95 990	23.4	Associate degree.....	40 945	5.1
Female householder, no husband present.....	50 925	12.4	Bachelor's degree.....	77 210	9.6
With own children under 18 years.....	19 905	4.9	Graduate or professional degree.....	71 750	8.9
Nonfamily households.....	107 380	26.2	Percent high school graduate or higher.....	(X)	58.7
Householder living alone.....	87 870	21.4	Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	(X)	18.5
Householder 65 years and over.....	45 365	11.1	<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>		
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>			<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b> .....	834 215	100.0
<b>Population 5 years and over</b> .....	868 995	100.0	Civilian veterans.....	27 550	3.3
Same house in 1995.....	451 695	52.0			
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	312 780	36.0			
Same county.....	236 300	27.2			
Different county.....	76 480	8.8			
Same state.....	40 460	4.7			
Different state.....	36 025	4.1			
Elsewhere in 1995.....	104 515	12.0			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.

<sup>1</sup> This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Cuba to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.

<sup>2</sup> Characteristics for households and families are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

**Table FBP-2. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>		
Population 16 years and over.....	841 045	100.0	Workers 16 years and over.....	397 910	100.0
In labor force.....	440 005	52.3	Car, truck, or van - - drove alone.....	297 925	74.9
Civilian labor force.....	439 160	52.2	Car, truck, or van - - carpooled.....	56 120	14.1
Employed.....	408 140	48.5	Public transportation (including taxicab).....	19 265	4.8
Unemployed.....	31 020	3.7	Walked.....	9 385	2.4
Percent of civilian labor force.....	(X)	7.1	Other means.....	4 975	1.3
Armed Forces.....	845	0.1	Worked at home.....	10 240	2.6
Not in labor force.....	401 040	47.7	Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	29.5	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over.....</b>	<b>428 395</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
In labor force.....	191 530	44.7	Households <sup>2</sup> .....	409 810	100.0
Civilian labor force.....	191 530	44.7	Less than \$10,000.....	62 020	15.1
Employed.....	175 465	41.0	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	33 885	8.3
<b>Own children under 6 years.....</b>	<b>4 680</b>	<b>100.0</b>	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	59 575	14.5
All parents in family in labor force.....	2 140	45.7	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	50 735	12.4
<b>Employed civilian population</b>			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	60 285	14.7
16 years and over.....	408 140	100.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	64 980	15.9
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	34 190	8.3
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	118 140	28.9	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	26 560	6.5
Service occupations.....	61 150	15.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	8 005	2.0
Sales and office occupations.....	112 630	27.6	\$200,000 or more.....	9 575	2.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1 830	0.4	Median household income (dollars).....	34 670	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	44 375	10.9	With earnings.....	314 965	76.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	70 015	17.2	Mean earnings (dollars).....	54 723	(X)
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			With Social Security income.....	134 680	32.9
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining.....	2 610	0.6	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	9 911	(X)
Construction.....	30 675	7.5	With Supplemental Security Income.....	43 545	10.6
Manufacturing.....	49 790	12.2	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	5 774	(X)
Wholesale trade.....	25 860	6.3	With public assistance income.....	28 250	6.9
Retail trade.....	46 700	11.4	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	2 674	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	30 310	7.4	With retirement income.....	57 020	13.9
Information.....	11 190	2.7	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	12 396	(X)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....	35 525	8.7	<b>Families<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>302 435</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	41 350	10.1	Less than \$10,000.....	23 730	7.8
Educational, health and social services.....	69 970	17.1	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20 870	6.9
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	26 795	6.6	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	44 285	14.6
Other services (except public administration).....	22 950	5.6	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	40 590	13.4
Public administration.....	14 415	3.5	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	49 500	16.4
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	55 390	18.3
Private wage and salary workers.....	331 870	81.3	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	29 400	9.7
Government workers.....	46 755	11.5	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	23 270	7.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	28 395	7.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6 905	2.3
Unpaid family workers.....	1 115	0.3	\$200,000 or more.....	8 505	2.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>			Median family income (dollars).....	40 823	(X)
Population 5 to 20 years.....	42 845	100.0	Per capita income (dollars).....	23 255	(X)
With a disability.....	3 725	8.7	<b>Median earnings (dollars):</b>		
Population 21 to 64 years.....	590 025	100.0	Male full-time, year-round workers.....	30 527	(X)
With a disability.....	143 920	24.4	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	24 971	(X)
Percent employed.....	(X)	49.3	<b>Number below poverty level</b>		
No disability.....	446 110	75.6	<b>Percent below poverty level</b>		
Percent employed.....	(X)	67.6	<b>Subject</b>		
Population 65 years and over.....	224 125	100.0	<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999</b>		
With a disability.....	101 830	45.4	Families <sup>2</sup> .....	34 595	11.4
			With related children under 18 years.....	20 290	14.3
			With related children under 5 years.....	7 215	14.9
			<b>Families with female householder, no husband present<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>10 775</b>	<b>21.2</b>
			With related children under 18 years.....	7 760	30.8
			With related children under 5 years.....	2 315	35.6
			<b>Individuals.....</b>	<b>134 475</b>	<b>15.6</b>
			18 years and over.....	124 135	15.1
			65 years and over.....	44 280	19.8
			Related children under 18 years.....	9 860	27.1
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 570	26.2
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	58 815	36.5

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(X) Not applicable.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

**Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000**

Population Universe: People Born in Cuba<sup>1</sup>  
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Occupied housing units<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>409 725</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>Specified owner-occupied units.....</b>	<b>184 330</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>			<b>VALUE</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units.....	238 420	58.2	Less than \$50,000.....	3 905	2.1
Renter-occupied housing units.....	171 305	41.8	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	46 415	25.2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	62 955	34.2
1-unit, detached.....	193 555	47.2	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	36 165	19.6
1-unit, attached.....	40 100	9.8	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	20 410	11.1
2 units.....	17 380	4.2	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	10 200	5.5
3 or 4 units.....	20 955	5.1	\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	3 360	1.8
5 to 9 units.....	21 450	5.2	\$1,000,000 or more.....	920	0.5
10 to 19 units.....	23 775	5.8	Median (dollars).....	133 900	(X)
20 or more units.....	81 995	20.0	<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED</b>		
Mobile home.....	10 360	2.5	<b>MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
Boat, RV, van, etc.....	160	-	With a mortgage.....	139 380	75.6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			Less than \$300.....	245	0.1
1999 to March 2000.....	6 375	1.6	\$300 to \$499.....	3 600	2.0
1995 to 1998.....	24 655	6.0	\$500 to \$699.....	11 450	6.2
1990 to 1994.....	29 000	7.1	\$700 to \$999.....	31 660	17.2
1980 to 1989.....	71 700	17.5	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	49 070	26.6
1970 to 1979.....	85 020	20.8	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	25 295	13.7
1960 to 1969.....	61 980	15.1	\$2,000 or more.....	18 060	9.8
1940 to 1959.....	93 590	22.8	Median costs (dollars).....	1 213	(X)
1939 or earlier.....	37 405	9.1	Not mortgaged.....	44 950	24.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>			Median costs (dollars).....	406	(X)
1999 to March 2000.....	81 375	19.9	<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
1995 to 1998.....	123 945	30.3	<b>AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD</b>		
1990 to 1994.....	69 255	16.9	<b>INCOME IN 1999</b>		
1980 to 1989.....	74 645	18.2	Less than 15.0 percent.....	47 515	25.8
1970 to 1979.....	45 245	11.0	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	28 145	15.3
1969 or earlier.....	15 265	3.7	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	25 145	13.6
<b>ROOMS</b>			25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	18 850	10.2
1 room.....	38 995	9.5	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	13 740	7.5
2 rooms.....	59 830	14.6	35.0 percent or more.....	49 360	26.8
3 rooms.....	76 335	18.6	Not computed.....	1 580	0.9
4 rooms.....	55 635	13.6	<b>Specified renter-occupied units.....</b>	<b>171 055</b>	<b>100.0</b>
5 rooms.....	55 455	13.5	<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
6 rooms.....	48 570	11.9	Less than \$200.....	16 805	9.8
7 rooms.....	33 935	8.3	\$200 to \$299.....	8 500	5.0
8 rooms.....	22 690	5.5	\$300 to \$499.....	31 885	18.6
9 or more rooms.....	18 285	4.5	\$500 to \$749.....	65 075	38.0
Median number of rooms.....	4.0	(X)	\$750 to \$999.....	30 355	17.7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11 665	6.8
None.....	70 955	17.3	\$1,500 or more.....	2 180	1.3
1.....	141 835	34.6	No cash rent.....	4 590	2.7
2.....	136 795	33.4	Median (dollars).....	595	(X)
3 or more.....	60 140	14.7	<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF</b>		
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999</b>		
Utility gas.....	82 865	20.2	Less than 15.0 percent.....	21 300	12.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	6 980	1.7	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	18 310	10.7
Electricity.....	290 350	70.9	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	19 595	11.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	15 085	3.7	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	19 710	11.5
Coal or coke.....	30	-	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	14 495	8.5
Wood.....	320	0.1	35.0 percent or more.....	68 125	39.8
Solar energy.....	385	0.1	Not computed.....	9 525	5.6
Other fuel.....	700	0.2			
No fuel used.....	13 010	3.2			
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	4 455	1.1			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	4 255	1.0			
No telephone service.....	8 155	2.0			

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<sup>2</sup> Characteristics for occupied housing units are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)