

Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics for the Foreign-born Population: 2000
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population.....	31 107 890	100.0	RESIDENCE IN 1995		
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS			Population 5 years and over.....	30 709 065	100.0
Naturalized U.S. citizen.....	12 542 625	40.3	Same house in 1995.....	13 081 085	42.6
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	1 759 385	5.7	Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	12 002 655	39.1
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	3 777 455	12.1	Same county.....	7 904 925	25.7
Entered before 1980.....	7 005 785	22.5	Different county.....	4 097 735	13.3
Not a citizen.....	18 565 265	59.7	Same state.....	2 032 705	6.6
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	11 418 890	36.7	Different state.....	2 065 030	6.7
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	4 687 305	15.1	Elsewhere in 1995.....	5 625 325	18.3
Entered before 1980.....	2 459 065	7.9			
REGION OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN			SEX AND AGE		
Total (excluding born at sea).....	31 107 575	100.0	Total population.....	31 107 890	100.0
Latin America.....	16 086 975	51.7	Male.....	15 478 795	49.8
Asia.....	8 226 255	26.4	Female.....	15 629 095	50.2
Europe.....	4 915 555	15.8	Under 5 years.....	398 825	1.3
Africa.....	881 300	2.8	5 to 9 years.....	749 135	2.4
Northern America.....	829 440	2.7	10 to 14 years.....	1 141 145	3.7
Oceania.....	168 045	0.5	15 to 19 years.....	1 731 990	5.6
RACE			20 to 24 years.....	2 720 705	8.7
One race.....	29 396 110	94.5	25 to 34 years.....	6 991 525	22.5
White.....	13 376 205	43.0	35 to 44 years.....	6 673 380	21.5
Black or African American.....	2 099 865	6.8	45 to 54 years.....	4 585 525	14.7
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	131 080	0.4	55 to 59 years.....	1 502 160	4.8
Asian.....	7 012 200	22.5	60 to 64 years.....	1 282 000	4.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	75 475	0.2	65 to 74 years.....	1 889 530	6.1
Some other race.....	6 701 280	21.5	75 to 84 years.....	1 038 355	3.3
Two or more races.....	1 711 780	5.5	85 years and over.....	403 610	1.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN			Median age (years).....	37.5	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	14 157 815	45.5	18 years and over.....	27 901 600	89.7
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	16 950 070	54.5	Male.....	13 818 540	44.4
White alone.....	6 840 530	22.0	Female.....	14 083 060	45.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME			21 years and over.....	26 597 285	85.5
Population 5 years and over.....	30 709 065	100.0	62 years and over.....	4 072 015	13.1
English only.....	5 212 040	17.0	65 years and over.....	3 331 495	10.7
Language other than English.....	25 497 025	83.0	Male.....	1 319 310	4.2
Speak English less than "very well".....	15 672 815	51.0	Female.....	2 012 185	6.5
Spanish.....	13 340 265	43.4	MARITAL STATUS		
Speak English less than "very well".....	9 589 200	31.2	Population 15 years and over.....	28 818 780	100.0
Other Indo-European languages.....	5 586 260	18.2	Never married.....	7 087 275	24.6
Speak English less than "very well".....	2 482 195	8.1	Now married, excluding separated.....	17 543 525	60.9
Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	5 511 790	17.9	Separated.....	844 230	2.9
Speak English less than "very well".....	3 200 195	10.4	Widowed.....	1 539 285	5.3
RELATIONSHIP			Female.....	1 296 745	4.5
Total population.....	31 107 890	100.0	Divorced.....	1 804 465	6.3
In households.....	30 734 030	98.8	Female.....	1 084 235	3.8
Householder.....	12 105 710	38.9	GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS		
Spouse.....	7 791 210	25.0	Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....	1 410 980	100.0
Child.....	4 671 160	15.0	Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	372 730	26.4
Own child under 18 years.....	2 634 100	8.5	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Other relatives.....	3 755 620	12.1	Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	5 764 540	100.0
Under 18 years.....	436 490	1.4	Nursery school, preschool.....	105 435	1.8
Nonrelatives.....	2 410 320	7.7	Kindergarten.....	135 130	2.3
Unmarried partner.....	605 220	1.9	Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	1 663 410	28.9
In group quarters.....	373 860	1.2	High school (grades 9-12).....	1 450 560	25.2
Institutionalized population.....	142 570	0.5	College or graduate school.....	2 410 000	41.8
Noninstitutionalized population.....	231 290	0.7	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			Population 25 years and over.....	24 366 090	100.0
Total households².....	12 105 715	100.0	Less than 9th grade.....	5 608 025	23.0
Family households (families).....	9 391 185	77.6	9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	3 706 215	15.2
With own children under 18 years.....	5 559 190	45.9	High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	4 697 560	19.3
Married-couple family.....	7 137 490	59.0	Some college, no degree.....	3 285 725	13.5
With own children under 18 years.....	4 384 120	36.2	Associate degree.....	1 224 870	5.0
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 461 530	12.1	Bachelor's degree.....	3 340 780	13.7
With own children under 18 years.....	832 245	6.9	Graduate or professional degree.....	2 502 915	10.3
Nonfamily households.....	2 714 530	22.4	Percent high school graduate or higher.....	(X)	61.8
Householder living alone.....	2 112 580	17.5	Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	(X)	24.0
Householder 65 years and over.....	714 880	5.9	VETERAN STATUS		
			Civilian population 18 years and over.....	27 836 700	100.0
			Civilian veterans.....	838 070	3.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.

¹ This table includes only the foreign-born population; anyone who is not born a U.S. citizen is considered to be foreign born.

² Characteristics for households and families are based on whether the householder is native or foreign born..

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

Internet Release date: Month xx, 2005

Table FBP-2. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics for the Foreign-born Population¹: 2000

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			COMMUTING TO WORK		
Population 16 years and over	28 545 150	100.0	Workers 16 years and over	15 730 140	100.0
In labor force.....	17 322 430	60.7	Car, truck, or van -- drove alone.....	9 462 385	60.2
Civilian labor force.....	17 257 405	60.5	Car, truck, or van -- carpooled.....	3 118 865	19.8
Employed.....	16 083 670	56.3	Public transportation (including taxicab).....	1 783 325	11.3
Unemployed.....	1 173 730	4.1	Walked.....	677 310	4.3
Percent of civilian labor force.....	(X)	6.8	Other means.....	298 760	1.9
Armed Forces.....	65 030	0.2	Worked at home.....	389 500	2.5
Not in labor force.....	11 222 720	39.3	Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	28.9	(X)
Females 16 years and over	14 378 950	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
In labor force.....	7 267 880	50.5	Households²		
Civilian labor force.....	7 257 795	50.5	Less than \$10,000.....	1 326 425	11.0
Employed.....	6 678 860	46.4	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	824 070	6.8
Own children under 6 years	454 165	100.0	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 677 630	13.9
All parents in family in labor force.....	177 230	39.0	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 588 130	13.1
Employed civilian population			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 924 180	15.9
16 years and over	16 083 670	100.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	2 123 135	17.5
OCCUPATION			\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	1 130 235	9.3
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	4 574 120	28.4	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	924 760	7.6
Service occupations.....	3 214 315	20.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	287 655	2.4
Sales and office occupations.....	3 208 310	19.9	\$200,000 or more.....	299 485	2.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	328 620	2.0	Median household income (dollars).....	39 444	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	1 677 340	10.4	With earnings.....	10 358 640	85.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3 080 970	19.2	Mean earnings (dollars).....	55 980	(X)
INDUSTRY			With Social Security income.....	2 066 990	17.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining.....	383 155	2.4	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	10 221	(X)
Construction.....	1 265 005	7.9	With Supplemental Security Income.....	641 785	5.3
Manufacturing.....	2 754 095	17.1	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	6 506	(X)
Wholesale trade.....	644 195	4.0	With public assistance income.....	611 790	5.1
Retail trade.....	1 610 660	10.0	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 881	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	703 010	4.4	With retirement income.....	1 117 200	9.2
Information.....	389 760	2.4	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	14 642	(X)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing..	900 510	5.6	Families²		
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	1 681 115	10.5	Less than \$10,000.....	742 560	7.9
Educational, health and social services.....	2 618 415	16.3	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	577 775	6.2
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	1 782 640	11.1	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	1 290 005	13.7
Other services (except public administration).....	993 295	6.2	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 264 905	13.5
Public administration.....	357 820	2.2	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 550 930	16.5
CLASS OF WORKER			\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	1 734 490	18.5
Private wage and salary workers.....	13 503 035	84.0	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	945 290	10.1
Government workers.....	1 470 215	9.1	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	783 095	8.3
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	1 051 655	6.5	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	244 890	2.6
Unpaid family workers.....	58 765	0.4	\$200,000 or more.....	257 245	2.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Median family income (dollars).....	42 085	(X)
Population 5 to 20 years	4 093 585	100.0	Per capita income (dollars).....	21 543	(X)
With a disability.....	428 205	10.5	Median earnings (dollars):		
Population 21 to 64 years	23 134 730	100.0	Male full-time, year-round workers.....	30 288	(X)
With a disability.....	5 203 920	22.5	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	25 260	(X)
Percent employed.....	(X)	57.8	Number below poverty level		
No disability.....	17 930 810	77.5	Percent below poverty level		
Percent employed.....	(X)	66.3	Subject		
Population 65 years and over	3 273 430	100.0	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
With a disability.....	1 405 885	42.9	Families²		
			With related children under 18 years.....	1 432 860	15.3
			With related children under 5 years.....	1 161 870	19.3
			Families with female householder, no husband present²		
			With related children under 18 years.....	429 975	29.4
			With related children under 5 years.....	372 715	38.0
			Individuals		
			18 years and over.....	168 745	46.7
			65 years and over.....	5 497 725	17.9
			Related children under 18 years.....	4 598 980	16.7
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	462 840	14.1
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	839 620	27.3
				728 155	27.1
				1 668 655	32.4

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

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Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics for the Foreign-born Population¹: 2000

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units ²	12 056 680	100.0	Specified owner-occupied units	4 713 195	100.0
HOUSING TENURE			VALUE		
Owner-occupied housing units.....	6 000 670	49.8	Less than \$50,000.....	340 790	7.2
Renter-occupied housing units.....	6 056 010	50.2	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	981 240	20.8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1 019 625	21.6
1-unit, detached.....	5 249 810	43.5	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	864 690	18.3
1-unit, attached.....	933 380	7.7	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	776 615	16.5
2 units.....	740 995	6.1	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	496 075	10.5
3 or 4 units.....	897 085	7.4	\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	189 180	4.0
5 to 9 units.....	855 545	7.1	\$1,000,000 or more.....	44 975	1.0
10 to 19 units.....	817 115	6.8	Median (dollars).....	150 800	(X)
20 or more units.....	2 125 375	17.6	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
Mobile home.....	429 075	3.6	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Boat, RV, van, etc.....	8 300	0.1	With a mortgage.....	3 644 150	77.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			Less than \$300.....	14 495	0.3
1999 to March 2000.....	224 555	1.9	\$300 to \$499.....	119 830	2.5
1995 to 1998.....	751 175	6.2	\$500 to \$699.....	295 965	6.3
1990 to 1994.....	824 480	6.8	\$700 to \$999.....	689 100	14.6
1980 to 1989.....	1 935 465	16.1	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	1 126 540	23.9
1970 to 1979.....	2 289 010	19.0	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	712 905	15.1
1960 to 1969.....	1 859 920	15.4	\$2,000 or more.....	685 310	14.5
1940 to 1959.....	2 559 910	21.2	Median costs (dollars).....	1 301	(X)
1939 or earlier.....	1 612 165	13.4	Not mortgaged.....	1 069 045	22.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			Median costs (dollars).....	345	(X)
1999 to March 2000.....	3 116 715	25.9	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1995 to 1998.....	4 154 720	34.5	AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
1990 to 1994.....	1 956 910	16.2	INCOME IN 1999		
1980 to 1989.....	1 569 685	13.0	Less than 15.0 percent.....	1 293 850	27.5
1970 to 1979.....	777 280	6.4	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	702 040	14.9
1969 or earlier.....	481 370	4.0	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	649 380	13.8
ROOMS			25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	509 380	10.8
1 room.....	808 630	6.7	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	364 815	7.7
2 rooms.....	1 608 905	13.3	35.0 percent or more.....	1 149 910	24.4
3 rooms.....	2 189 050	18.2	Not computed.....	43 815	0.9
4 rooms.....	1 932 530	16.0	Specified renter-occupied units	6 032 450	100.0
5 rooms.....	1 913 395	15.9	GROSS RENT		
6 rooms.....	1 467 690	12.2	Less than \$200.....	210 090	3.5
7 rooms.....	926 660	7.7	\$200 to \$299.....	208 970	3.5
8 rooms.....	621 585	5.2	\$300 to \$499.....	1 073 395	17.8
9 or more rooms.....	588 240	4.9	\$500 to \$749.....	2 221 925	36.8
Median number of rooms.....	4.2	(X)	\$750 to \$999.....	1 299 215	21.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	643 535	10.7
None.....	2 036 955	16.9	\$1,500 or more.....	211 780	3.5
1.....	4 243 110	35.2	No cash rent.....	163 535	2.7
2.....	3 951 675	32.8	Median (dollars).....	658	(X)
3 or more.....	1 824 945	15.1	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Utility gas.....	6 546 065	54.3	Less than 15.0 percent.....	1 079 420	17.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	367 460	3.0	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	812 880	13.5
Electricity.....	3 922 255	32.5	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	721 975	12.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	885 330	7.3	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	615 050	10.2
Coal or coke.....	3 535	0.0	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	453 485	7.5
Wood.....	43 430	0.4	35.0 percent or more.....	1 941 305	32.2
Solar energy.....	13 380	0.1	Not computed.....	408 340	6.8
Other fuel.....	43 150	0.4			
No fuel used.....	232 080	1.9			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	150 185	1.2			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	141 670	1.2			
No telephone service.....	316 040	2.6			

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