

Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics: 2000

Population Universe: People Born in Mexico¹
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population.....	9 177 485	100.0	SEX AND AGE		
U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF U.S. ENTRY			Total population.....	9 177 485	100.0
Naturalized U.S. citizen.....	2 061 790	22.5	Male.....	5 084 480	55.4
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	309 175	3.4	Female.....	4 093 010	44.6
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	634 780	6.9			
Entered before 1980.....	1 117 830	12.2	Under 5 years.....	165 490	1.8
Not a U.S. citizen.....	7 115 700	77.5	5 to 9 years.....	305 760	3.3
Entered 1990 to 2000.....	4 134 425	45.0	10 to 14 years.....	443 975	4.8
Entered 1980 to 1989.....	1 954 105	21.3	15 to 19 years.....	702 250	7.7
Entered before 1980.....	1 027 170	11.2	20 to 24 years.....	1 185 185	12.9
			25 to 34 years.....	2 666 845	29.1
RACE			35 to 44 years.....	1 892 830	20.6
One race.....	8 802 830	95.9	45 to 54 years.....	979 555	10.7
White.....	3 999 305	43.6	55 to 59 years.....	270 290	2.9
Black or African American.....	42 825	0.5	60 to 64 years.....	190 420	2.1
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	76 135	0.8	65 to 74 years.....	234 075	2.6
Asian.....	11 795	0.1	75 to 84 years.....	104 720	1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	4 270	-	85 years and over.....	36 090	0.4
Some other race.....	4 668 500	50.9			
Two or more races.....	374 655	4.1	Median age (years).....	31.5	(X)
			18 years and over.....	7 902 160	86.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN			Male.....	4 400 515	47.9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	9 093 825	99.1	Female.....	3 501 645	38.2
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	83 660	0.9	21 years and over.....	7 349 775	80.1
White alone.....	62 440	0.7	62 years and over.....	482 845	5.3
			65 years and over.....	374 885	4.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME			Male.....	162 540	1.8
Population 5 years and over.....	9 012 000	100.0	Female.....	212 340	2.3
English only.....	506 605	5.6	MARITAL STATUS		
Language other than English.....	8 505 490	94.4	Population 15 years and over.....	8 262 260	100.0
Speak English less than "very well".....	6 462 975	71.7	Never married.....	2 336 465	28.3
Spanish.....	8 480 465	94.1	Now married, excluding separated.....	5 064 275	61.3
Speak English less than "very well".....	6 445 745	71.5	Separated.....	291 955	3.5
Other Indo-European languages.....	10 135	0.1	Widowed.....	233 980	2.8
Speak English less than "very well".....	5 010	0.1	Female.....	187 055	2.3
Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	2 535	-	Divorced.....	335 580	4.1
Speak English less than "very well".....	1 480	-	Female.....	184 180	2.2
RELATIONSHIP			GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS		
Total population.....	9 177 485	100.0	Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....	527 615	100.0
In households.....	9 105 650	99.2	Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	158 885	30.1
Householder.....	2 993 060	32.6			
Spouse.....	2 034 190	22.2	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Child.....	1 523 740	16.6	Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1 554 660	100.0
Own child under 18 years.....	962 370	10.5	Nursery school, preschool.....	28 805	1.9
Other relatives.....	1 584 580	17.3	Kindergarten.....	57 840	3.7
Under 18 years.....	239 140	2.6	Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	672 835	43.3
Nonrelatives.....	970 070	10.6	High school (grades 9-12).....	504 190	32.4
Unmarried partner.....	210 150	2.3	College or graduate school.....	290 995	18.7
In group quarters.....	71 840	0.8			
Institutionalized population.....	33 700	0.4	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Noninstitutionalized population.....	38 150	0.4	Population 25 years and over.....	6 374 825	100.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			Less than 9th grade.....	3 081 310	48.3
Total households.....	2 993 065	100.0	9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	1 396 175	21.9
Family households (families).....	2 681 035	89.6	High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	1 001 830	15.7
With own children under 18 years.....	1 986 545	66.4	Some college, no degree.....	505 830	7.9
Married-couple family.....	1 986 690	66.4	Associate degree.....	118 160	1.9
With own children under 18 years.....	1 572 965	52.6	Bachelor's degree.....	166 960	2.6
Female householder, no husband present.....	376 490	12.6	Graduate or professional degree.....	104 560	1.6
With own children under 18 years.....	259 555	8.7	Percent high school graduate or higher.....	(X)	29.8
Nonfamily households.....	312 030	10.4	Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	(X)	4.3
Householder living alone.....	188 205	6.3	VETERAN STATUS		
Householder 65 years and over.....	47 645	1.6	Civilian population 18 years and over.....	7 894 350	100.0
RESIDENCE IN 1995			Civilian veterans.....	120 760	1.5
Population 5 years and over.....	9 012 000	100.0			
Same house in 1995.....	3 356 915	37.2			
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	3 892 595	43.2			
Same county.....	2 915 840	32.4			
Different county.....	976 755	10.8			
Same state.....	504 705	5.6			
Different state.....	472 050	5.2			
Elsewhere in 1995.....	1 762 485	19.6			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.

¹ This table includes only the foreign-born population; people born in Mexico to a U.S. citizen parent are considered native and are not included in this table.

² Characteristics for households and families are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

Table FBP-2. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000

Population Universe: People Born in Mexico¹
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			COMMUTING TO WORK		
Population 16 years and over	8 157 970	100.0	Workers 16 years and over	4 311 805	100.0
In labor force.....	4 900 795	60.1	Car, truck, or van - - drove alone.....	2 193 860	50.9
Civilian labor force.....	4 892 965	60.0	Car, truck, or van - - carpooled.....	1 395 025	32.4
Employed.....	4 431 050	54.3	Public transportation (including taxicab).....	336 105	7.8
Unemployed.....	461 920	5.7	Walked.....	185 415	4.3
Percent of civilian labor force.....	(X)	9.4	Other means.....	139 065	3.2
Armed Forces.....	7 830	0.1	Worked at home.....	62 335	1.4
Not in labor force.....	3 257 175	39.9	Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	27.2	(X)
Females 16 years and over	3 608 275	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
In labor force.....	1 608 970	44.6	Households ²	2 993 065	100.0
Civilian labor force.....	1 607 820	44.6	Less than \$10,000.....	320 395	10.7
Employed.....	1 392 400	38.6	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	251 110	8.4
Own children under 6 years	173 460	100.0	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	569 320	19.0
All parents in family in labor force.....	60 915	35.1	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	517 905	17.3
Employed civilian population			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	548 105	18.3
16 years and over	4 431 050	100.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	464 735	15.5
OCCUPATION			\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	178 680	6.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	358 510	8.1	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	98 095	3.3
Service occupations.....	1 122 560	25.3	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	20 650	0.7
Sales and office occupations.....	554 030	12.5	\$200,000 or more.....	24 070	0.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	284 975	6.4	Median household income (dollars).....	31 503	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	829 490	18.7	With earnings.....	2 766 675	92.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1 281 480	28.9	Mean earnings (dollars).....	40 877	(X)
INDUSTRY			With Social Security income.....	303 235	10.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining.....	308 625	7.0	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7 799	(X)
Construction.....	672 250	15.2	With Supplemental Security Income.....	131 500	4.4
Manufacturing.....	948 985	21.4	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	5 791	(X)
Wholesale trade.....	212 740	4.8	With public assistance income.....	203 585	6.8
Retail trade.....	346 780	7.8	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 799	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	134 440	3.0	With retirement income.....	150 855	5.0
Information.....	42 605	1.0	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10 197	(X)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....	102 185	2.3	Families ²	2 681 035	100.0
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	400 645	9.0	Less than \$10,000.....	273 915	10.2
Educational, health and social services.....	330 440	7.5	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	235 790	8.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	620 780	14.0	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	540 010	20.1
Other services (except public administration).....	263 840	6.0	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	482 650	18.0
Public administration.....	46 725	1.1	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	495 285	18.5
CLASS OF WORKER			\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	397 120	14.8
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 954 595	89.2	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	144 230	5.4
Government workers.....	230 440	5.2	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	75 755	2.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	232 440	5.2	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	15 930	0.6
Unpaid family workers.....	13 570	0.3	\$200,000 or more.....	20 350	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Median family income (dollars).....	30 689	(X)
Population 5 to 20 years	1 656 880	100.0	Per capita income (dollars).....	13 020	(X)
With a disability.....	203 985	12.3	Median earnings (dollars):		
Population 21 to 64 years	6 942 630	100.0	Male full-time, year-round workers.....	20 814	(X)
With a disability.....	1 874 125	27.0	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	16 518	(X)
Percent employed.....	(X)	54.2	Number below poverty level		
No disability.....	5 068 500	73.0	Percent below poverty level		
Percent employed.....	(X)	59.2	Subject		
Population 65 years and over	371 195	100.0	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
With a disability.....	184 675	49.8	Families ²	654 455	24.4
			With related children under 18 years.....	590 135	27.3
			With related children under 5 years.....	363 745	30.7
			Families with female householder, no husband present ²	162 135	43.1
			With related children under 18 years.....	149 600	49.2
			With related children under 5 years.....	79 105	56.0
			Individuals	2 398 585	26.3
			18 years and over.....	1 930 905	24.6
			65 years and over.....	81 130	21.9
			Related children under 18 years.....	437 710	36.4
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	375 370	35.9
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	541 650	42.2

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000

Population Universe: People Born in Mexico¹
 Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

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Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units²	2 967 235	100.0	Specified owner-occupied units	1 007 295	100.0
HOUSING TENURE			VALUE		
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 297 100	43.7	Less than \$50,000.....	191 480	19.0
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 670 135	56.3	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	344 835	34.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	222 735	22.1
1-unit, detached.....	1 344 570	45.3	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	149 570	14.8
1-unit, attached.....	214 645	7.2	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	67 700	6.7
2 units.....	164 605	5.5	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	24 845	2.5
3 or 4 units.....	235 760	7.9	\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	4 650	0.5
5 to 9 units.....	210 330	7.1	\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 480	0.1
10 to 19 units.....	182 135	6.1	Median (dollars).....	94 700	(X)
20 or more units.....	342 670	11.5	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
Mobile home.....	269 610	9.1	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Boat, RV, van, etc.....	2 910	0.1	With a mortgage.....	790 055	78.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			Less than \$300.....	7 195	0.7
1999 to March 2000.....	52 860	1.8	\$300 to \$499.....	57 945	5.8
1995 to 1998.....	160 565	5.4	\$500 to \$699.....	124 850	12.4
1990 to 1994.....	172 225	5.8	\$700 to \$999.....	220 795	21.9
1980 to 1989.....	469 020	15.8	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	246 885	24.5
1970 to 1979.....	614 645	20.7	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	93 650	9.3
1960 to 1969.....	506 520	17.1	\$2,000 or more.....	38 735	3.8
1940 to 1959.....	691 670	23.3	Median costs (dollars).....	977	(X)
1939 or earlier.....	299 730	10.1	Not mortgaged.....	217 240	21.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			Median costs (dollars).....	246	(X)
1999 to March 2000.....	905 495	30.5	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1995 to 1998.....	1 111 895	37.5	AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
1990 to 1994.....	463 650	15.6	INCOME IN 1999		
1980 to 1989.....	294 665	9.9	Less than 15.0 percent.....	264 915	26.3
1970 to 1979.....	126 775	4.3	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	141 975	14.1
1969 or earlier.....	64 755	2.2	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	134 450	13.3
ROOMS			25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	110 350	11.0
1 room.....	210 055	7.1	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	82 185	8.2
2 rooms.....	499 855	16.8	35.0 percent or more.....	262 395	26.0
3 rooms.....	630 335	21.2	Not computed.....	11 025	1.1
4 rooms.....	557 180	18.8	Specified renter-occupied units		
5 rooms.....	513 500	17.3	1 657 230	100.0	
6 rooms.....	307 065	10.3	GROSS RENT		
7 rooms.....	141 075	4.8	Less than \$200.....	44 065	2.7
8 rooms.....	64 640	2.2	\$200 to \$299.....	71 955	4.3
9 or more rooms.....	43 525	1.5	\$300 to \$499.....	444 370	26.8
Median number of rooms.....	3.8	(X)	\$500 to \$749.....	682 895	41.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			\$750 to \$999.....	256 145	15.5
None.....	432 770	14.6	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	92 180	5.6
1.....	1 013 035	34.1	\$1,500 or more.....	14 500	0.9
2.....	991 600	33.4	No cash rent.....	51 125	3.1
3 or more.....	529 835	17.9	Median (dollars).....	576	(X)
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Utility gas.....	1 678 815	56.6	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	136 340	4.6	Less than 15.0 percent.....	305 450	18.4
Electricity.....	990 700	33.4	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	228 795	13.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	29 725	1.0	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	208 320	12.6
Coal or coke.....	340	-	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	171 665	10.4
Wood.....	16 480	0.6	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	132 255	8.0
Solar energy.....	6 840	0.2	35.0 percent or more.....	510 105	30.8
Other fuel.....	5 420	0.2	Not computed.....	100 635	6.1
No fuel used.....	102 575	3.5	SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities			Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....		
54 285 1.8			54 285 1.8		
Lacking complete kitchen facilities			Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....		
45 240 1.5			45 240 1.5		
No telephone service			No telephone service.....		
181 345 6.1			181 345 6.1		

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² Characteristics for occupied housing units are based on the country of birth of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)