

Table FBP-1. Profile of Selected Demographic and Social Characteristics for the Foreign-Born Population¹ Who Entered the United States 1990 to 2000: 2000

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population.....	13 178 275	100.0	SEX AND AGE		
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS			Total population.....	13 178 275	100.0
Naturalized U.S. Citizen.....	1 759 385	13.4	Male.....	6 771 990	51.4
Not a U.S. Citizen.....	11 418 890	86.6	Female.....	6 406 285	48.6
REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			Under 5 years.....	398 825	3.0
Total (excluding born at sea).....	13 178 210	100.0	5 to 9 years.....	749 135	5.7
Latin America.....	7 205 910	54.7	10 to 14 years.....	953 275	7.2
Asia.....	3 533 010	26.8	15 to 19 years.....	1 244 400	9.4
Europe.....	1 615 780	12.3	20 to 24 years.....	1 952 180	14.8
Africa.....	498 925	3.8	25 to 34 years.....	3 889 130	29.5
Northern America.....	246 155	1.9	35 to 44 years.....	2 112 290	16.0
Oceania.....	78 425	0.6	45 to 54 years.....	969 165	7.4
RACE			55 to 59 years.....	253 355	1.9
One race.....	12 394 105	94.0	60 to 64 years.....	217 125	1.6
White.....	5 231 170	39.7	65 to 74 years.....	296 860	2.3
Black or African American.....	868 835	6.6	75 to 84 years.....	114 885	0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	60 165	0.5	85 years and over.....	27 645	0.2
Asian.....	3 049 575	23.1	Median age (years).....	27.9	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	33 260	0.3	18 years and over.....	10 420 985	79.1
Some other race.....	3 151 100	23.9	Male.....	5 339 210	40.5
Two or more races.....	784 170	6.0	Female.....	5 081 775	38.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN			21 years and over.....	9 479 345	71.9
Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	6 488 865	49.2	62 years and over.....	566 650	4.3
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	6 689 415	50.8	65 years and over.....	439 395	3.3
White alone.....	2 286 885	17.4	Male.....	182 470	1.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME			Female.....	256 925	1.9
Population 5 years and over.....	12 779 450	100.0	MARITAL STATUS		
English only.....	1 506 705	11.8	Population 15 years and over.....	11 077 040	100.0
Language other than English.....	11 272 745	88.2	Never married.....	4 055 915	36.6
Speak English less than "very well".....	7 739 850	60.6	Now married, excluding separated.....	6 070 315	54.8
Spanish.....	5 993 805	46.9	Separated.....	291 755	2.6
Speak English less than "very well".....	4 754 705	37.2	Widowed.....	266 930	2.4
Other Indo-European languages.....	2 427 255	19.0	Female.....	223 665	2.0
Speak English less than "very well".....	1 252 210	9.8	Divorced.....	392 125	3.5
Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	2 320 950	18.2	Female.....	230 420	2.1
Speak English less than "very well".....	1 492 510	11.7	GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS		
RELATIONSHIP			Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....	399 805	100.0
Total population.....	13 178 275	100.0	Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	80 835	20.2
In households.....	13 021 840	98.8	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Householder.....	3 426 140	26.0	Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	3 923 000	100.0
Spouse.....	2 694 050	20.4	Nursery school, preschool.....	105 435	2.7
Child.....	3 203 020	24.3	Kindergarten.....	135 130	3.4
Own child under 18 years.....	2 232 720	16.9	Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	1 457 980	37.2
Other relatives.....	2 218 450	16.8	High school (grades 9-12).....	930 065	23.7
Under 18 years.....	402 470	3.1	College or graduate school.....	1 294 390	33.0
Nonrelatives.....	1 480 190	11.2	EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Unmarried partner.....	264 210	2.0	Population 25 years and over.....	7 880 460	100.0
In group quarters.....	156 440	1.2	Less than 9th grade.....	1 743 555	22.1
Institutionalized population.....	30 380	0.2	9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	1 213 060	15.4
Noninstitutionalized population.....	126 060	1.0	High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	1 476 445	18.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			Some college, no degree.....	870 395	11.0
Total households².....	3 426 140	100.0	Associate degree.....	365 325	4.6
Family households (families).....	2 590 860	75.6	Bachelor's degree.....	1 228 935	15.6
With own children under 18 years.....	1 661 360	48.5	Graduate or professional degree.....	982 745	12.5
Married-couple family.....	1 927 000	56.2	Percent high school graduate or higher.....	(X)	62.5
With own children under 18 years.....	1 307 345	38.2	Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	(X)	28.1
Female householder, no husband present.....	360 155	10.5	VETERAN STATUS		
With own children under 18 years.....	241 035	7.0	Civilian population 18 years and over.....	10 400 255	100.0
Nonfamily households.....	835 275	24.4	Civilian veterans.....	111 625	1.1
Householder living alone.....	543 760	15.9			
Householder 65 years and over.....	42 040	1.2			
RESIDENCE IN 1995					
Population 5 years and over.....	12 779 450	100.0			
Same house in 1995.....	2 758 770	21.6			
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	4 760 260	37.2			
Same county.....	3 165 280	24.8			
Different county.....	1 594 980	12.5			
Same state.....	754 265	5.9			
Different state.....	840 715	6.6			
Elsewhere in 1995.....	5 260 420	41.2			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

See <http://factfinder.census.gov/metadoc/birthplace.pdf> for Place of Birth Code List.

¹ This table includes only the foreign-born population; anyone who is not born a U.S. citizen is considered to be foreign born.

² Characteristics for households and families are based on the period of U.S. entry of the householder.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

Internet Release Date:

**Table FBP-2. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics for the Foreign-Born Population¹ Who Entered the United States
1990 to 2000: 2000**

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			COMMUTING TO WORK		
Population 16 years and over.....	10 881 050	100.0	Workers 16 years and over.....	5 942 680	100.0
In labor force.....	6 640 950	61.0	Car, truck, or van -- drove alone.....	2 934 430	49.4
Civilian labor force.....	6 620 145	60.8	Car, truck, or van -- carpooled.....	1 506 045	25.3
Employed.....	6 076 685	55.8	Public transportation (including taxicab).....	839 625	14.1
Unemployed.....	543 460	5.0	Walked.....	369 925	6.2
Percent of civilian labor force.....	(X)	8.2	Other means.....	176 495	3.0
Armed Forces.....	20 805	0.2	Worked at home.....	116 165	2.0
Not in labor force.....	4 240 095	39.0	Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	28.3	(X)
Females 16 years and over.....	5 287 145	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
In labor force.....	2 577 720	48.8	Households ²	3 426 140	100.0
Civilian labor force.....	2 574 120	48.7	Less than \$10,000.....	504 345	14.7
Employed.....	2 298 295	43.5	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	262 805	7.7
Own children under 6 years.....	454 165	100.0	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	527 325	15.4
All parents in family in labor force.....	177 230	39.0	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	474 620	13.9
Employed civilian population			\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	539 405	15.7
16 years and over.....	6 076 685	100.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	544 020	15.9
OCCUPATION			\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	261 015	7.6
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1 515 000	24.9	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	198 320	5.8
Service occupations.....	1 391 035	22.9	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	58 990	1.7
Sales and office occupations.....	1 033 070	17.0	\$200,000 or more.....	55 285	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	163 495	2.7	Median household income (dollars).....	33 459	(X)
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....	726 735	12.0	With earnings.....	3 070 260	89.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1 247 355	20.5	Mean earnings (dollars).....	49 027	(X)
INDUSTRY			With Social Security income.....	151 580	4.4
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining.....	175 370	2.9	Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7 308	(X)
Construction.....	589 755	9.7	With Supplemental Security Income.....	136 100	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1 064 105	17.5	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....	7 094	(X)
Wholesale trade.....	233 380	3.8	With public assistance income.....	190 590	5.6
Retail trade.....	604 455	9.9	Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 848	(X)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....	206 115	3.4	With retirement income.....	89 880	2.6
Information.....	145 390	2.4	Mean retirement income (dollars).....	12 833	(X)
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....	247 415	4.1	Families².....	2 590 860	100.0
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services.....	711 905	11.7	Less than \$10,000.....	317 655	12.3
Educational, health and social services.....	835 760	13.8	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	212 935	8.2
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....	820 830	13.5	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	424 495	16.4
Other services (except public administration).....	369 125	6.1	\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	374 815	14.5
Public administration.....	73 080	1.2	\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	415 210	16.0
CLASS OF WORKER			\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	407 075	15.7
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 393 900	88.8	\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	197 540	7.6
Government workers.....	388 705	6.4	\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	151 605	5.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....	272 910	4.5	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	45 675	1.8
Unpaid family workers.....	21 170	0.3	\$200,000 or more.....	43 860	1.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Median family income (dollars).....	33 816	(X)
Population 5 to 20 years.....	3 289 970	100.0	Per capita income (dollars).....	13 919	(X)
With a disability.....	329 020	10.0	Median earnings (dollars):		
Population 21 to 64 years.....	9 002 140	100.0	Male full-time, year-round workers.....	23 717	(X)
With a disability.....	1 873 085	20.8	Female full-time, year-round workers.....	20 879	(X)
Percent employed.....	(X)	58.4	Number below poverty level		
No disability.....	7 129 055	79.2	Percent below poverty level		
Percent employed.....	(X)	61.2	Subject		
Population 65 years and over.....	436 435	100.0	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
With a disability.....	207 915	47.6	Families ²	564 100	21.8
			With related children under 18 years.....	451 455	25.5
			With related children under 5 years.....	279 805	27.9
			Families with female householder, no husband present².....	146 250	40.6
			With related children under 18 years.....	127 405	47.3
			With related children under 5 years.....	70 025	55.4
			Individuals.....	3 150 105	24.2
			18 years and over.....	2 353 345	22.8
			65 years and over.....	95 725	21.9
			Related children under 18 years.....	745 245	28.3
			Related children 5 to 17 years.....	633 780	28.2
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	957 530	41.6

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Special Tabulations (STP-159)

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Table FBP-3. Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics for the Foreign-Born Population¹ Who Entered the United States

1990 to 2000: 2000

Geographic Area: UNITED STATES

[For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units²	3 415 740	100.0	Specified owner-occupied units	619 605	100.0
HOUSING TENURE			VALUE		
Owner-occupied housing units.....	839 835	24.6	Less than \$50,000.....	49 000	7.9
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2 575 900	75.4	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	137 340	22.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	142 880	23.1
1-unit, detached.....	832 310	24.4	\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	107 300	17.3
1-unit, attached.....	239 610	7.0	\$200,000 to \$299,999.....	96 930	15.6
2 units.....	220 230	6.4	\$300,000 to \$499,999.....	60 490	9.8
3 or 4 units.....	348 590	10.2	\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	20 995	3.4
5 to 9 units.....	381 825	11.2	\$1,000,000 or more.....	4 670	0.8
10 to 19 units.....	388 215	11.4	Median (dollars).....	143 400	(X)
20 or more units.....	872 265	25.5	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
Mobile home.....	130 175	3.8	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
Boat, RV, van, etc.....	2 515	0.1	With a mortgage.....	554 910	89.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			Less than \$300.....	2 195	0.4
1999 to March 2000.....	80 910	2.4	\$300 to \$499.....	16 900	2.7
1995 to 1998.....	240 840	7.1	\$500 to \$699.....	42 840	6.9
1990 to 1994.....	238 605	7.0	\$700 to \$999.....	111 440	18.0
1980 to 1989.....	570 145	16.7	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	176 910	28.6
1970 to 1979.....	706 990	20.7	\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	106 555	17.2
1960 to 1969.....	536 080	15.7	\$2,000 or more.....	98 065	15.8
1940 to 1959.....	617 530	18.1	Median costs (dollars).....	1 277	(X)
1939 or earlier.....	424 635	12.4	Not mortgaged.....	64 695	10.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			Median costs (dollars).....	332	(X)
1990 to March 2000.....	3 315 520	97.1	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1980 to 1989.....	58 405	1.7	AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
1970 to 1979.....	24 440	0.7	INCOME IN 1999		
1969 or earlier.....	17 375	0.5	Less than 15.0 percent.....	128 085	20.7
ROOMS			15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	93 550	15.1
1 room.....	369 385	10.8	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	93 365	15.1
2 rooms.....	672 515	19.7	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	75 610	12.2
3 rooms.....	740 830	21.7	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	55 065	8.9
4 rooms.....	653 575	19.1	35.0 percent or more.....	164 550	26.6
5 rooms.....	430 015	12.6	Not computed.....	9 380	1.5
6 rooms.....	244 895	7.2	Specified renter-occupied units	2 569 095	100.0
7 rooms.....	136 855	4.0	GROSS RENT		
8 rooms.....	87 240	2.6	Less than \$200.....	61 740	2.4
9 or more rooms.....	80 425	2.4	\$200 to \$299.....	73 005	2.8
Median number of rooms.....	3.4	(X)	\$300 to \$499.....	482 530	18.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			\$500 to \$749.....	971 645	37.8
None.....	720 850	21.1	\$750 to \$999.....	556 480	21.7
1.....	1 398 165	40.9	\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	273 250	10.6
2.....	988 755	28.9	\$1,500 or more.....	104 015	4.0
3 or more.....	307 970	9.0	No cash rent.....	46 430	1.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			Median (dollars).....	661	(X)
Utility gas.....	1 682 385	49.3	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	98 435	2.9	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Electricity.....	1 346 025	39.4	Less than 15.0 percent.....	475 515	18.5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	196 130	5.7	15.0 to 19.9 percent.....	351 670	13.7
Coal or coke.....	1 075	-	20.0 to 24.9 percent.....	300 530	11.7
Wood.....	5 545	0.2	25.0 to 29.9 percent.....	248 670	9.7
Solar energy.....	3 805	0.1	30.0 to 34.9 percent.....	183 205	7.1
Other fuel.....	14 390	0.4	35.0 percent or more.....	806 345	31.4
No fuel used.....	67 950	2.0	Not computed.....	203 160	7.9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	50 365	1.5			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	50 660	1.5			
No telephone service.....	139 750	4.1			

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