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Part III

Department of the Interior

Fish and Wildlife Service

**50 CFR Part 10
General Provisions; Revised List of
Migratory Birds; Proposed Rule**

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**Fish and Wildlife Service****50 CFR Part 10**

RIN 1018-AB72

General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds**AGENCY:** Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.**ACTION:** Proposed rule.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, propose to revise the List of Migratory Birds by adding numerous species and removing numerous species. Reasons for the proposed changes to the list include correcting previous mistakes including misspellings, adding species based on new evidence of occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories, removing species no longer known to occur within the United States, and changing names based on new taxonomy. The net increase of 140 species (152 added and 12 removed) brings to 972 the total number of species protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA). We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for regulatory purposes.

DATES: Submit comments on or before October 23, 2006.**ADDRESSES:** Submit your comments on this proposal in one of the following ways:

(1) By postal mail to Chief, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 4401 North Fairfax Drive, Mail Stop 4107, Arlington, VA 22203.

(2) By hand-delivery to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Migratory Bird Management, 4501 North Fairfax Drive, Room 4000, Arlington, VA 22203. You can also examine materials available for public inspection at this address;

(3) By fax to (703) 358-2272; or

(4) By e-mail to mbtabirdlist@fws.gov.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: John L. Trapp, (703) 358-1714.**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:****What Statutory Authority Does the Service Have for This Rulemaking?**

We have statutory authority and responsibility for enforcing the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) (16 U.S.C. 703-711), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C.

712), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a-j). The MBTA implements treaties between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) *Canada:* Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, United States-Great Britain (on behalf of Canada), 39 Stat. 1702, T.S. No. 628;

(2) *Mexico:* Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, United States-United Mexican States (=Mexico), 50 Stat. 1311, T.S. No. 912;

(3) *Japan:* Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, United States-Japan, 25 U.S.T. 3329, T.I.A.S. No. 7990; and

(4) *Russia:* Convention for the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, United States-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (=Russia), November 26, 1976, 92 Stat. 3110, T.I.A.S. 9073.

What Is the Purpose of This Rulemaking?

Our purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations implementing the MBTA. These regulations are found in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 10, 20, and 21. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for regulatory purposes.

Why Is This Amendment to the List of Migratory Birds Necessary?

The proposed amendment is needed to: (1) Add 2 species covered by the Japanese and Russian treaties that were mistakenly omitted from previous lists; (2) add 26 species of accidental or casual occurrence documented prior to April 1985, but not included in prior lists; (3) add 60 species based on new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States since April 1985; (4) add 27 species that occur naturally in the United States only in the Pacific island territories of American Samoa, Baker and Howland Islands, Guam, or the Northern Mariana Islands; (5) add 37 species newly recognized as a result of taxonomic changes; (6) remove 11 species not known to occur within the boundaries of the United States; (7) remove 1 species that is now treated as a subspecies; (8) change the common (English) names of 47 species to

conform with accepted usage; (9) change the scientific names of 64 species to conform with accepted usage; (10) change the common and scientific names of 7 species to conform with accepted usage; (11) change the scientific names of 4 species in the alphabetical list to conform with accepted usage and to correct inconsistencies between the alphabetical and taxonomic lists; (12) correct errors in the common (English) name of 2 species; (13) correct errors in the scientific names of 3 species in the taxonomic list; and (14) change the status of 1 taxon from protected subspecies to non-protected species (due to lack of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories). In accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004 (Pub. L. 108-447) (MBTRA), we also reaffirm our determination of March 15, 2005 (70 FR 12710), that the mute swan (*Cygnus olor*), which was never formally listed in 50 CFR 10.13 but was treated as protected by the MBTA since December 28, 2001, as the result of a court order (*Hill v. Norton*, 275 F.3d 98 (D.C. Cir. 2001)), is no longer afforded protection because it is nonnative and human-introduced. See *Fund for Animals v. Norton*, 374 F. Supp. 2d 91 (D.D.C. 2005) (denying injunction because of the clear language of the MBTRA), appeal pending.

The List of Migratory Birds (50 CFR 10.13) was last revised on April 5, 1985 (50 FR 13710). In a proposed rule published May 9, 1995 (60 FR 24686), we suggested updating the List of Migratory Birds by adding 20 species, removing 1 species, and revising the common (English) or scientific names of 23 previously listed species to conform to the most recent nomenclature. The proposed amendments were necessitated by five published supplements to the 6th (1983) edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU's) *Check-list of North American birds*. Knowing that additional amendments would be necessary following the anticipated publication of a 7th edition of the Check-list, we elected to delay publication of a final rule until after the appearance of the revised Check-list. The 1995 proposed rule generated just two public comments, from the American Ornithologists' Union and the Association of Scientific Collections. The comments of those organizations, mostly editorial in nature, are reflected in this document, as appropriate.

Following publication of the 7th edition of the Check-list in July 1998, administrative workloads and staff shortages prevented work on a final rule

until September 2000. A followup proposed rule was deemed necessary because of the 5-year delay since publication of the initial proposed rule, and the many new changes necessitated by the 7th edition of the Check-list. In a second proposed rule published October 12, 2001 (66 FR 52282), we suggested adding 30 species, removing 1 species, and revising the common (English) or scientific names of 78 previously listed species to conform to accepted usage.

Of the 116 letters received on the proposed rule of October 12, 2001, 109 dealt solely with the presumed protective status of the mute swan (*Cygnus olor*) under the MBTA. Of the remaining seven letters, three provided comments of a general nature (including recommendations for adding or deleting certain species); two expressed general support without offering specific comments; one questioned the legality of extending MBTA protection to species that do not cross State or international boundaries; and one expressed concern about the harvest of MBTA-protected shorebirds in the Caribbean. These comments remain part of the public record and will be incorporated, as appropriate, into the final rule.

Because of the delay since publication of the 2001 proposed rule, plus the many new changes necessitated by six published supplements (AOU 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006) to the 7th edition of the Check-list, we are issuing another proposed rule. This will enhance efficiency by allowing the public to review and comment on all of the desired changes that have come to light since publication of the 1995 and 2001 proposed rules.

What Scientific Authorities Are Used To Amend the List of Migratory Birds?

Although bird names (common and scientific) are relatively stable, staying current with standardized usage is necessary to avoid confusion in communications. We here follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's *Check-list of North American birds* (AOU 1998), as amended (AOU 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, and 2006), on matters of taxonomy, nomenclature, and the sequence of species and other higher taxonomic categories (orders, families, subfamilies). For the few species that occur outside the geographic area covered by the Check-list, we follow Monroe and Sibley (1993).

What Criteria Are Used To Identify Individual Species Protected by the MBTA?

A species qualifies for protection under the MBTA by meeting one or more of the following four criteria:

(1) It (a) Belongs to a family or group of species named in the Canadian convention of 1916, as amended in 1996; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(2) It (a) Belongs to a family or group of species named in the Mexican convention of 1936, as amended in 1972; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(3) It is a species listed in the annex to the Japanese convention of 1972, as amended.

(4) It is a species listed in the appendix to the Russian convention of 1976.

In accordance with the MBTRA, we have not listed species whose occurrences in the United States are strictly the result of intentional human introduction(s).

How Do the Scientific Names Proposed Here Compare to Those That Appear in the Japanese and Russian Treaties?

The Japanese and Russian treaties list individual species of birds that are covered. For 37 of these species, the scientific (genus or species) name currently recognized by scientific authorities (AOU 1998, 1999; Monroe and Sibley 1993) differs from that which appears in the treaties. The following cross-reference provides a linkage between the scientific names used in this list and those that appear in the annex to the Japanese treaty and the appendix to the Russian treaty. The first name is the modern equivalent proposed here, and the second name is that which appears in one or both of the treaties. These changes modernize the regulatory list without revising either the Japanese or the Russian treaty (indicated by J and R, respectively):

Accipiter gularis (Japanese Sparrowhawk) is listed as *Accipiter virgatus* (J & R);
Actitis hypoleucos (Common Sandpiper) is listed as *Tringa hypoleucos* (J & R);

Aethia psittacula (Parakeet Auklet) is listed as *Cyclorhynchus psittacula* (R);

Anas americana (American Wigeon) is listed as *Mareca americana* (J);

Anas clypeata (Northern Shoveler) is listed as *Spatula clypeata* (J);

Anas penelope (Eurasian Wigeon) is listed as *Mareca penelope* (J);

Anous minutus (Black Noddy) is listed as *Anous tenuirostris* (J);

Anthus rubescens (American Pipit) is listed as *Anthus spinoletta* (J & R);

Branta bernicla (Brant) incorporates *Branta nigricans* (R);

Calidris alba (Sanderling) is listed as *Crocethia alba* (J);

Calidris subminuta (Long-toed Stint) is listed as part of *Calidris minutilla* (J);

Carduelis flammea (Common Redpoll) is listed as *Acanthis flammea* (J);

Carduelis hornemanni (Hoary Redpoll) is included as part of *Carduelis flammea* (J), and is listed as *Acanthis hornemanni* (R);

Charadrius morinellus (Eurasian Dotterel) is listed as *Eudromias morinellus* (J & R);

Chen caerulescens (Snow Goose) is listed as *Anser caerulescens* (J);

Chen canagica (Emperor Goose) is listed as *Anser canagicus* (J), and *Philacte canagica* (R);

Cygnus columbianus (Tundra Swan) incorporates *Cygnus bewickii* (R);

Egretta sacra (Pacific Reef-Egret) is listed as *Demigretta sacra* (J);

Ficedula narcissina (Narcissus Flycatcher) is listed as *Muscicapa narcissina* (J);

Fratercula cirrhata (Tufted Puffin) is listed as *Lunda cirrhata* (J & R);

Gallinago gallinago (Common Snipe) is listed as *Capella gallinago* (R);

Gallinago megalala (Swinhoe's Snipe) is listed as *Capella megalala* (R);

Gallinago stenura (Pin-tailed Snipe) is listed as *Capella stenura* (R);

Heteroscelus brevipes (Gray-tailed Tattler) is included as part of *Tringa incana* (J);

Heteroscelus incanus (Wandering Tattler) is listed as *Tringa incana* (J);

Luscinia calliope (Siberian Rubythroat) is listed as *Erithacus calliope* (J);

Melanitta fusca (White-winged Scoter) incorporates *Melanitta deglandi* (J);

Mergellus albellus (Smew) is listed as *Mergus albellus* (J & R);

Milvus migrans (Black Kite) is listed as *Milvus korschun* (R);

Numenius borealis (Eskimo Curlew) is included as part of *Numenius minutus* (J);

Phalaropus lobatus (Red-necked Phalarope) is listed as *Lobipes lobatus* (R);

Phoebastria albatrus (Short-tailed Albatross) is listed as *Diomedea albatrus* (J & R);

Phoebastria immutabilis (Laysan Albatross) is listed as *Diomedea immutabilis* (J & R);
 Phoebastria nigripes (Black-footed Albatross) is listed as *Diomedea nigripes* (J & R);
 Pterodroma hypoleuca (Bonin Petrel) is listed as *Pterodroma leucoptera* (R);
 Tachycineta bicolor (Tree Swallow) is listed as *Iridoprocne bicolor* (R); and
 Turdus obscurus (Eyebrowed Thrush) is listed as *Turdus pallidus* (R).

How Do the Proposed Changes Affect the List of Migratory Birds?

The proposed amendments (152 additions, 12 removals, 118 name changes, and 9 corrections) will affect a grand total of 290 species and result in a net addition of 140 species to the List of Migratory Birds, increasing the species total from 832 to 972. Of the 140 species that we propose adding to the list, 37 were previously covered under the MBTA as subspecies of listed species. These amendments can be logically arranged in the following 14 categories:

(1) Add two species that are included in the Appendix of the Russian treaty and in the Annex to the Japanese treaty, respectively; the omission of these species in previous lists was an oversight. These species also qualify for protection under the Canadian and Mexican treaties as members of the families Anatidae and Laridae, respectively:

Duck, Spot-billed, *Anas poecilorhyncha*; and

Gull, Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*.

(2) Add 26 species based on review and acceptance by AOU (prior to April 1985) of distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. These species belong to families covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties. They were excluded from the 1985 list because their occurrence was viewed as accidental or casual, a criterion no longer viewed as consistent with the MBTA or its underlying treaties. A species of accidental or casual occurrence is one whose normal range is far enough removed from the United States as to make regular occurrence unlikely or improbable (AOU 1983). For each species, we list the State(s) in which it has been recorded plus the relevant AOU publication(s):

Albatross, Shy, *Thalassarche cauta*—Washington (AOU 1982, 1983, 1997, 1998);

Albatross, Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*—California (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Bunting, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*—Louisiana, Texas (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Bunting, Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*—Alaska (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Bunting, Little, *Emberiza pusilla*—Alaska (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Chaffinch, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*—Maine to Massachusetts (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Crake, Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*—Louisiana, Texas (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Curllew, Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*—Massachusetts, New York (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Flycatcher, La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*—Alabama, Florida (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Flycatcher, Variegated, *Empidonomus varius*—Maine, Tennessee (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Gull, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*—Florida (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998, 2003);

Hawk, Roadside, *Buteo magnirostris*—Texas (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Hummingbird, Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*—Arizona (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Martin, Southern, *Progne elegans*—Florida (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Mockingbird, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*—Florida (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Petrel, Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*—Hawaii (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Petrel, Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*—Hawaii (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Pewee, Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*—Puerto Rico (AOU 1983, 1995, 1998);

Pipit, Tree, *Anthus trivialis*—Alaska (AOU 1982, 1983, 1995);

Rail, Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*—Pennsylvania, Texas (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Scops-Owl, Oriental, *Otus sunia*—Alaska (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Shearwater, Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*—California (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Shrike, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*—Alaska (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998);

Swift, Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*—U.S. Virgin Islands (AOU 1983, 1998);

Vireo, Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*—Florida (AOU 1983, 1998); and

Warbler, Fan-tailed, *Euthlypis lachrymosa*—Arizona (AOU 1982, 1983, 1998).

(3) Add 60 species based on review and acceptance by AOU (since April 1985) of new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. These species belong to

families covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties and most are considered to be of accidental or casual occurrence. For each species, we list the State(s) in which it has been recorded plus the relevant AOU publication(s):
 Albatross, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*—Virginia (AOU 2002);
 Albatross, Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*—California (AOU 1997, 1998);

Bluetail, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998);

Bunting, Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998);

Bunting, Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*—Alaska (AOU 1989, 1998);

Bunting, Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*—Alaska (AOU 2000);

Carib, Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*—U.S. Virgin Islands (AOU 1998);

Catbird, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*—Texas (AOU 1998);

Duck, Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*—Texas (AOU 1998);

Egret, Little, *Egretta garzetta*—Massachusetts, New Hampshire,

Puerto Rico, Virginia (AOU 1998);

Elaenia, Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*—Texas (AOU 1989, 1998);

Flycatcher, Piratic, *Legatus leucophalus*—Florida, New Mexico,

Texas (AOU 2002);
 Flycatcher, Social, *Myiozetetes similis*—Texas (AOU 2006);

Flycatcher, Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*—Texas (AOU 1998);

Forest-Falcon, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*—Texas (AOU 1998);

Frog-Hawk, Gray, *Accipiter soloensis*—Hawaii (AOU 1997, 1998);

Gallinule, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*—New York (AOU 1991, 1998, 2002);

Goose, Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998);

Gull, Gray-hooded, *Larus cirrocephalus*—Florida (AOU 2002);

Gull, Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*—Louisiana, Maryland (AOU 2002);

Gull, Yellow-legged, *Larus cachinnans*—Maryland (AOU 1993, 1998);

Hawk, Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*—Texas (AOU 1998);

Hobby, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*—Alaska (AOU 1985, 1995, 1998);

Hummingbird, Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*—Arizona, New Mexico (AOU 1998);

Hummingbird, Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*—California (AOU 1998);

Mango, Green-breasted, *Anthracothonax prevostii*—Texas (AOU 1998);

Martin, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*—Massachusetts (AOU 1985, 1995, 1998);

- Mockingbird, Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*—Arizona, Texas (AOU 1998);
- Murrelet, Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*—10 States (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Nightingale-Thrush, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*—Texas (AOU 2006);
- Nightingale-Thrush, Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantirostris*—Texas (AOU 2002);
- Owl, Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*—Texas (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Owl, Stygian, *Asio stygius*—Texas (AOU 2002);
- Petrel, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*—North Carolina (AOU 1998);
- Petrel, Great-winged, *Pterodroma macroptera*—California (AOU 2004);
- Petrel, Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*—California, Hawaii (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Pewee, Cuban, *Contopus caribeus*—Florida (AOU 2004);
- Plover, Collared, *Charadrius collaris*—Texas (AOU 1998);
- Pond-Heron, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*—Alaska (AOU 2000);
- Reef-Heron, Western, *Egretta gularis*—Massachusetts (AOU 1985, 1998);
- Robin, Siberian Blue, *Luscinia cyane*—Alaska (AOU 1987, 1998);
- Robin, White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*—Texas (AOU 1998);
- Sandpiper, Green, *Tringa ochropus*—Alaska (AOU 1985, 1998);
- Shearwater, Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*—North Carolina (AOU 2006);
- Silky-flycatcher, Gray, *Ptilononys cinereus*—Texas (AOU 1998);
- Siskin, Eurasian, *Carduelis spinus*—Alaska (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Stilt, Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*—Alaska (AOU 1985, 1998);
- Stonechat, *Saxicola torquatus*—Alaska (AOU 1987, 1998, 2004);
- Storm-Petrel, Black-bellied *Fregetta tropica*—North Carolina (AOU 2006);
- Swallow, Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*—Florida (AOU 2005);
- Swift, Alpine, *Apus melba*—Puerto Rico (AOU 1998);
- Tanager, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*—Arizona, Texas (AOU 1987, 1998);
- Tern, Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*—Hawaii (AOU 1991, 1998, 2006);
- Tern, Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*—Delaware, New Jersey (AOU 1997, 1998, 2003);
- Tityra, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*—Texas (AOU 1998);
- Turtle-Dove, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*—Alaska (AOU 1991, 1998);
- Vireo, Yucatan, *Vireo magister*—Texas (AOU 1987, 1998);
- Wagtail, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*—Alabama (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Warbler, Crescent-chested, *Parula superciliosa*—Arizona (AOU 1987, 1998); and
- Woodpecker, Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*—Alaska (AOU 1987, 1998).
- (4) Add 27 species that belong to families covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties, but occur naturally in the United States only in the Pacific island territories of American Samoa, Baker and Howland Islands, Guam, or the Northern Mariana Islands (Pratt *et al.* 1987). We also list the territory or territories in which each species is known to occur:
- Bittern, Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis* (Guam);
- Cormorant, Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos* (Northern Marianas);
- Crake, Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis* (American Samoa);
- Crow, Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi* (Guam, Northern Marianas);
- Duck, Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa* (American Samoa);
- Fruit-Dove, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus* (American Samoa);
- Fruit-Dove, Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii* (American Samoa);
- Fruit-Dove, Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla* (Guam, Northern Marianas);
- Greenshank, Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer* (Guam);
- Ground-Dove, Friendly, *Gallicolumba stairi* (American Samoa);
- Ground-Dove, White-throated, *Gallicolumba xanthonura* (American Samoa);
- Heron, Gray, *Ardea cinerea* (Northern Marianas);
- Imperial-Pigeon, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica* (American Samoa);
- Kingfisher, Collared, *Todirhamphus chloris* (American Samoa, Northern Marianas);
- Kingfisher, Micronesian, *Todirhamphus cinnamominus* (Guam);
- Oystercatcher, Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus* (Guam);
- Petrel, Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera* (American Samoa);
- Petrel, Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba* (Baker and Howland Islands);
- Petrel, Tahiti, *Pterodroma rostrata* (American Samoa);
- Rail, Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis* (American Samoa);
- Rail, Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni* (Guam);
- Storm-Petrel, Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae* (Guam, Northern Marianas);
- Storm-Petrel, Polynesian, *Nesofregata fuliginosa* (American Samoa);
- Storm-Petrel, White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria* (American Samoa);
- Swamphen, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio* (American Samoa);
- Swiftlet, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi* (Guam, Northern Marianas); and
- Swiftlet, White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius* (American Samoa).
- (5) Add 37 species because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as subspecies have been determined to be distinct species. Given that each of these species was formerly treated as subspecies of a listed species, these additions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication(s) supporting the change:
- Coot, Hawaiian, *Fulica alai* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Fulica americana*, American Coot) [AOU 1993, 1998];
- Flicker, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Colaptes auratus*, Northern Flicker) [AOU 1995, 1998];
- Flycatcher, Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Empidonax difficilis*, Western [=Pacific-slope] Flycatcher) [AOU 1989, 1998];
- Gnatcatcher, California, *Polioptila californica* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Polioptila melanura*, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher) [AOU 1989, 1998];
- Golden-Plover, Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Pluvialis dominica*, Lesser [=American] Golden-Plover) [AOU 1993, 1998];
- Goose, Cackling, *Branta hutchinsii* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Branta canadensis*, Canada Goose) [AOU 2004];
- Grebe, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Aechmophorus occidentalis*, Western Grebe) [AOU 1985, 1998];
- Heron, Green, *Butorides virescens* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Butorides striatus*, Green-backed [=Striated] Heron) [AOU 1993, 1998];
- Kamao, *Myadestes myadestinus* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Phaenornis obscurus*, Hawaiian Thrush [=Omao]) [AOU 1985, 1998];
- Kite, White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Elanus caeruleus*, Black-shouldered Kite) (AOU 1983, 1993, 1998);
- Loon, Pacific, *Gavia pacifica* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Gavia arctica*, Arctic Loon) [AOU 1985, 1998];
- Magpie, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Pica pica*, Black-billed [=Eurasian] Magpie) [AOU 2000];

- Olomao, *Myadestes lanaiensis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Phaeornis obscurus*, Hawaiian Thrush [=Omao]) [AOU 1985, 1998];
- Oriole, Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Icterus galbula*, Northern [=Baltimore] Oriole) [AOU 1995, 1998];
- Petrel, Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Pterodroma phaeopygia*, Dark-rumped [=Galapagos] Petrel) [AOU 2002];
- Petrel, White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Pterodroma externa*, White-necked [=Juan Fernandez] Petrel) [AOU 1991, 1998];
- Pipit, American, *Anthus rubescens* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Anthus spinoletta*, Water Pipit (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Rosy-Finch, Black, *Leucosticte atrata* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Leucosticte arctoa*, Rosy Finch) [AOU 1993, 1998];
- Rosy-Finch, Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Leucosticte arctoa*, Rosy Finch) [AOU 1993, 1998];
- Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Leucosticte arctoa*, Rosy Finch) [AOU 1993, 1998];
- Sapsucker, Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Sphyrapicus varius*, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker) [AOU 1985, 1998];
- Scrub-Jay, Island, *Aphelocoma insularis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Aphelocoma coerulescens*, Scrub [=Florida] Jay [=Scrub-Jay]) [AOU 1995, 1998];
- Scrub-Jay, Western, *Aphelocoma californica* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Aphelocoma coerulescens*, Scrub [=Florida] Jay [=Scrub-Jay]) [AOU 1995, 1998];
- Snipe, Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Gallinago gallinago*, Common Snipe) [AOU 2002];
- Sparrow, Nelson's Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus nelsoni* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Ammodramus caudacutus*, Sharp-tailed [=Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed] Sparrow) [AOU 1995, 1998];
- Spindalis, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Spindalis zena*, Stripe-headed [=Western] Tanager [=Spindalis]) [AOU 2000];
- Thrush, Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Catharus minimus*, Gray-cheeked Thrush) [AOU 1995, 1998];
- Titmouse, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Parus* [=Baeolophus] *bicolor*, Tufted Titmouse) [AOU 2002];
- Titmouse, Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Parus* *Baeolophus* *inornatus*, Plain [=Oak] Titmouse) [AOU 1997, 1998];
- Towhee, California, *Pipilo crissalis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Pipilo fuscus*, Brown Towhee) [AOU 1989, 1998];
- Towhee, Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, Rufous-sided [=Eastern] Towhee) [AOU 1995, 1998];
- Vireo, Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Vireo solitarius*, Solitary [=Blue-headed] Vireo) [AOU 1997, 1998];
- Vireo, Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Vireo solitarius*, Solitary [=Blue-headed] Vireo) [AOU 1997, 1998];
- Vireo, Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Vireo olivaceus*, Red-eyed Vireo) [AOU 1987, 1998];
- Wagtail, Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Motacilla flava*, Yellow Wagtail) [AOU 2004];
- Woodpecker, American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Picoides tridactylus*, Three-toed [=Eurasian Three-toed] Woodpecker) [AOU 2003]; and
- Woodpecker, Arizona, *Picoides arizonae* (formerly treated as subspecies of *Picoides stricklandi*, Strickland's Woodpecker) [AOU 2000].
- (6) Remove 11 species based on revised taxonomic treatments and new distributional evidence confirming that their known geographic ranges lie entirely outside the political boundaries of the United States and its territories. In each case, we reference the AOU publication(s) supporting these changes:
- Finch, Rosy, *Leucosticte arctoa* (AOU 1993, 1998);
- Heron, Green-backed (=Striated), *Butorides striatus* (AOU 1993, 1998);
- Kingbird, Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus* (AOU 2002);
- Kite, Black-shouldered, *Elanus caeruleus* (AOU 1983, 1993, 1998);
- Magpie, Black-billed (=Eurasian), *Pica pica* (AOU 2000);
- Noddy, Lesser, *Anous tenuirostris* (AOU 1998; treated as conspecific with Black Noddy, *Anous minutus*);
- Petrel, Dark-rumped (=Galapagos), *Pterodroma phaeopygia* (AOU 2002);
- Pipit, Water, *Anthus spinoletta* (AOU 1983, 1989, 1998);
- Wagtail, Yellow, *Motacilla flava* (AOU 2004);
- Woodpecker, Strickland's, *Picoides stricklandi* (AOU 2000); and
- Woodpecker, Three-toed (=Eurasian Three-toed), *Picoides tridactylus* (AOU 2003).
- (7) Remove one former species that is now treated as a subspecies:
- Wagtail, Black-backed, *Motacilla lugens* (*lugens* will remain protected as a subspecies of *Motacilla alba*, White Wagtail) [AOU 2005].
- (8) Revise the common (English) names of 47 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the published source(s) for the name change:
- Barn-Owl, Common, *Tyto alba*, will be changed to Owl, Barn (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Bittern, Chinese, *Ixobrychus sinensis*, will be changed to Bittern, Yellow (AOU 1991, 1998);
- Crow, Mexican, *Corvus imparatus*, will be changed to Crow, Tamaulipas (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Curlew, Least, *Numenius minutus*, will be changed to Curlew, Little (AOU 1987, 1998);
- Flycatcher, Gray-spotted, *Muscicapa griseisticta*, will be changed to Flycatcher, Gray-streaked (AOU 2004);
- Flycatcher, Western, *Empidonax difficilis*, will be changed to Flycatcher, Pacific-slope (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Golden-Plover, Lesser, *Pluvialis dominica*, will be changed to Golden-Plover, American (AOU 1993, 1998);
- Goose, Ross', *Chen rossii*, will be changed to Goose, Ross's (AOU 1998);
- Gull, Common Black-headed, *Larus ridibundus*, will be changed to Gull, Black-headed (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Gull, Ross', *Rhodostethia rosea*, will be changed to Gull, Ross's (AOU 1998);
- Hawk, Asiatic Sparrow, *Accipiter gularis*, will be changed to Sparrowhawk, Japanese (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
- Hawk, Harris', *Parabuteo unicinctus*, will be changed to Hawk, Harris's (AOU 1998);
- Hawk-Owl, Northern, *Surnia ulula*, will be changed to Owl, Northern Hawk (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Heron, Pacific Reef, *Egretta sacra*, will be changed to Reef-Egret, Pacific (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
- Hoopoe, *Upupa epops*, will be changed to Hoopoe, Eurasian (AOU 1998);

- Jay, Gray-breasted, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*, will be changed to Jay, Mexican (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Jay, Scrub, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*, will be changed to Scrub-Jay, Florida (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Kite, American Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*, will be changed to Kite, Swallow-tailed (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Murrelet, Xantus', *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*, will be changed to Murrelet, Xantus's (AOU 1998);
- Nightjar, Jungle, *Caprimulgus indicus*, will be changed to Nightjar, Gray (AOU 2004);
- Oldsquaw, *Clangula hyemalis*, will be changed to Duck, Long-tailed (AOU 2000);
- Oriole, Black-cowled, *Icterus dominicensis*, will be changed to Oriole, Greater Antillean (AOU 2000);
- Oriole, Northern, *Icterus galbula*, will be changed to Oriole, Baltimore (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Petrel, White-necked, *Pterodroma externa*, will be changed to Petrel, Juan Fernandez (AOU 1991, 1998);
- Plover, Great Sand, *Charadrius leschenaultii*, will be changed to Sand-Plover, Greater (AOU 2004);
- Plover, Mongolian, *Charadrius mongolus*, will be changed to Sand-Plover, Lesser (AOU 2004);
- Reed-Bunting, Common, *Emberiza schoeniclus*, will be changed to Bunting, Reed (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Reed-Bunting, Pallas', *Emberiza pallasi*, will be changed to Bunting, Pallas's (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Sandpiper, Spoonbill, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*, will be changed to Sandpiper, Spoon-billed (AOU 2004);
- Skylark, Eurasian, *Alauda arvensis*, will be changed to Lark, Sky (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Sparrow, Harris', *Zonotrichia querela*, will be changed to Sparrow, Harris's (AOU 1998);
- Sparrow, Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus caudacutus*, will be changed to Sparrow, Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Starling, Ashy, *Sturnus cineraceus*, will be changed to Starling, White-cheeked (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
- Starling, Violet-backed, *Sturnus philippensis*, will be changed to Starling, Chestnut-cheeked (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
- Stint, Rufous-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*, will be changed to Stint, Red-necked (AOU 1995);
- Storm-Petrel, Sooty, *Oceanodroma tristrami*, will be changed to Storm-Petrel, Tristram's (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Swift, Antillean Palm, *Tachornis phoenicobia*, will be changed to Palm-Swift, Antillean (AOU 1983, 1998);
- Tanager, Stripe-headed, *Spindalis zena*, will be changed to Spindalis, Western (AOU 2000);
- Teal, Falcated, *Anas falcata*, will be changed to Duck, Falcated (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Thrush, Eye-browed, *Turdus obscurus*, will be changed to Thrush, Eyebrowed (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Towhee, Brown, *Pipilo fuscus*, will be changed to Towhee, Canyon (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Towhee, Rufous-sided, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*, will be changed to Towhee, Eastern (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Tree-Pipit, Olive, *Anthus hodgsoni*, will be changed to Pipit, Olive-backed (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Trogon, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*, will be changed to Quetzal, Eared (AOU 2002);
- Vireo, Solitary, *Vireo solitarius*, will be changed to Vireo, Blue-headed (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Warbler, Elfin Woods, *Dendroica angela*, will be changed to Warbler, Elfin-woods (AOU 1998); and Woodpecker, Lewis', *Melanerpes lewis*, will be changed to Woodpecker, Lewis's (AOU 1998).
- (9) Revise the scientific names of 64 species to conform to the most recent nomenclature treatment. These revisions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication(s) documenting the name change:
- Actitis macularia* (Spotted Sandpiper) will be changed to *Actitis macularius* (AOU 2004);
- Ajaia ajaja* (Roseate Spoonbill) will be changed to *Platalea ajaja* (AOU 2002);
- Amphispiza quinquestrata* (Five-striped Sparrow) will be changed to *Aimophila quinquestrata* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Casmerodius albus* (Great Egret) will be changed to *Ardea alba* (AOU 1995, 1998);
- Catharacta maccormicki* (South Polar Skua) will be changed to *Stercorarius maccormicki* (AOU 2000);
- Catharacta skua* (Great Skua) will be changed to *Stercorarius skua* (AOU 2000);
- Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* (Willet) will be changed to *Tringa semipalmata* (AOU 2006);
- Ceryle torquata* (Ringed Kingfisher) will be changed to *Ceryle torquatus* (AOU 2004);
- Columba fasciata* (Band-tailed Pigeon) will be changed to *Patagioenas fasciata* (AOU 2003);
- Columba flavirostris* (Red-billed Pigeon) will be changed to *Patagioenas flavirostris* (AOU 2003);
- Columba inornata* (Plain Pigeon) will be changed to *Patagioenas inornata* (AOU 2003);
- Columba leucocephala* (White-crowned Pigeon) will be changed to *Patagioenas leucocephala* (AOU 2003);
- Columba squamosa* (Scaly-naped Pigeon) will be changed to *Patagioenas squamosa* (AOU 2003);
- Contopus borealis* (Olive-sided Flycatcher) will be changed to *Contopus cooperi* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Cuculus saturatus* (Oriental Cuckoo) will be changed to *Cuculus optatus* (AOU 2006);
- Cyclorhynchus psittacula* (Parakeet Auklet) will be changed to *Aethia psittacula* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Delichon urbica* (Common House-Martin) will be changed to *Delichon urbicum* (AOU 2004);
- Diomedea albatrus* (Short-tailed Albatross) will be changed to *Phoebastria albatrus* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Diomedea chlororhynchus* (Yellow-nosed Albatross) will be changed to *Thalassarche chlororhynchus* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Diomedea immutabilis* (Laysan Albatross) will be changed to *Phoebastria immutabilis* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Diomedea nigripes* (Black-footed Albatross) will be changed to *Phoebastria nigripes* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Guiraca caerulea* (Blue Grosbeak) will be changed to *Passerina caerulea* (AOU 2002);
- Heteroscelus brevipes* (Gray-tailed Tattler) will be changed to *Tringa brevipes* (AOU 2006);
- Heteroscelus incanus* (Wandering Tattler) will be changed to *Tringa incana* (AOU 2006);
- Helmitheros vermivora* (Worm-eating Warbler) will be changed to *Helmitheros vermivorus* (AOU 2004);
- Hirundo fulva* (Cave Swallow) will be changed to *Petrochelidon fulva* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Hirundo pyrrhonota* (Cliff Swallow) will be changed to *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Muscicapa narcissina* (Narcissus Flycatcher) will be changed to *Ficedula narcissina* (AOU 1991, 1998);
- Nesochen sandvicensis* (Hawaiian Goose) will be changed to *Branta sandvicensis* (AOU 1993, 1998);
- Nyctea scandiaca* (Snowy Owl) will be changed to *Bubo scandiaca* (AOU 2003);
- Nycticorax goisagi* (Japanese Night-Heron) will be changed to *Gorsachius goisagi* (Monroe and Sibley 1993);

- Nycticorax violaceus* (Yellow-crowned Night-Heron) will be changed to *Nyctanassa violacea* (AOU 1998);
- Otus asio* (Eastern Screech-Owl) will be changed to *Megascops asio* (AOU 2003);
- Otus kennicottii* (Western Screech-Owl) will be changed to *Megascops kennicottii* (AOU 2003);
- Otus nudipes* (Puerto Rican Screech-Owl) will be changed to *Megascops nudipes* (AOU 2003);
- Otus trichopsis* (Whiskered Screech-Owl) will be changed to *Megascops trichopsis* (AOU 2003);
- Oxyura dominica* (Masked Duck) will be changed to *Nomonyx dominicus* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Parus atricapillus* (Black-capped Chickadee) will be changed to *Poecile atricapillus* (AOU 1997, 1998, 2003);
- Parus bicolor* (Tufted Titmouse) will be changed to *Baeolophus bicolor* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Parus carolinensis* (Carolina Chickadee) will be changed to *Poecile carolinensis* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Parus gambeli* (Mountain Chickadee) will be changed to *Poecile gambeli* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Parus hudsonicus* (Boreal Chickadee) will be changed to *Poecile hudsonica* (AOU 1997, 1998, 2000);
- Parus rufescens* (Chestnut-backed Chickadee) will be changed to *Poecile rufescens* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Parus sclateri* (Mexican Chickadee) will be changed to *Poecile sclateri* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Parus wollweberi* (Bridled Titmouse) will be changed to *Baeolophus wollweberi* (AOU 1997, 1998);
- Phalaropus fulicaria* (Red Phalarope) will be changed to *Phalaropus fulicarius* (AOU 2002);
- Polyborus plancus* (Crested Caracara) will be changed to *Caracara cheriway* (AOU 1993, 1998, 2000);
- Porphyryula martinica* (Purple Gallinule) will be changed to *Porphyrio martinica* (AOU 2002);
- Saurothera vieillotii* (Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo) will be changed to *Coccyzus vielloti* (AOU 2006);
- Seiurus aurocapillus* (Ovenbird) will be changed to *Seiurus aurocapilla* (AOU 2003);
- Sterna albifrons* (Little Tern) will be changed to *Sternula albifrons* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna aleutica* (Aleutian Tern) will be changed to *Onychoprion aleuticus* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna anaethetus* (Bridled Tern) will be changed to *Onychoprion anaethetus* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna antillarum* (Least Tern) will be changed to *Sternula antillarum* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna caspia* (Caspian Tern) will be changed to *Hydroprogne caspia* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna elegans* (Elegant Tern) will be changed to *Thalasseus elegans* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna fuscata* (Sooty Tern) will be changed to *Onychoprion fuscatus* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna lunata* (Gray-backed Tern) will be changed to *Onychoprion lunatus* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna maxima* (Royal Tern) will be changed to *Thalasseus maximus* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna nilotica* (Gull-billed Tern) will be changed to *Gelochelidon nilotica* (AOU 2006);
- Sterna sandvicensis* (Sandwich Tern) will be changed to *Thalasseus sandvicensis* (AOU 2006);
- Sula bassanus* (Northern Gannet) will be changed to *Morus bassanus* (AOU 1989, 1998);
- Tiaris olivacea* (Yellow-faced Grassquit) will be changed to *Tiaris olivaceus* (AOU 2004); and
- Toxostoma dorsale* (Crissal Thrasher) will be changed to *Toxostoma crissale* (AOU 1984, 1985, 1998).
- (10) Revise the common (English) and scientific names of seven species to conform with the most recent nomenclature treatment. These revisions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the publication(s) supporting the name change:
- Cormorant, Olivaceous, *Phalacrocorax olivaceus*, will be changed to Cormorant, Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus* (AOU 1991, 1998);
- Egret, Plumed, *Egretta intermedia*, will be changed to Egret, Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia* (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
- Night-Heron, Malay, *Nycticorax melanolophus*, will be changed to Night-Heron, Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus* (Monroe and Sibley 1993);
- Thrush, Hawaiian, *Phaeornis obscurus*, will be changed to Omao, *Myadestes obscurus* (AOU 1985, 1998);
- Thrush, Small Kauai, *Phaeornis palmeri*, will be changed to Puaiohi, *Myadestes palmeri* (AOU 1985, 1998);
- Tit, Siberian, *Parus cinctus*, will be changed to Chickadee, Gray-headed, *Poecile cincta* (AOU 1998, 2000); and
- Titmouse, Plain, *Parus inornatus*, will be changed to Titmouse, Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus* (AOU 1997, 1998).
- (11) Revise incorrect or invalid scientific names of four species in the alphabetical list to reflect the most recent nomenclature treatment and to correct inconsistencies between the alphabetical and taxonomic lists:
- Kittiwake, Black-legged, *Larus tridactyla*, will be changed to *Rissa tridactyla* (AOU 1998);
- Kittiwake, Red-legged, *Larus brevirostris*, will be changed to *Rissa brevirostris* (AOU 1998);
- Skimmer, Black, *Rynchops niger*, will be changed to *Rynchops niger* (AOU 1998); and
- Thrush, Wood, *Hylocichla minima*, will be changed to *Hylocichla mustelina* (AOU 1998).
- (12) Revise the common (English) name of two species in the alphabetical and taxonomic lists to correct misspellings:
- Bittern, Schrenk's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*, will be changed to Bittern, Schrenck's (Monroe and Sibley 1993); and
- Redstart, Slaty-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*, will be changed to Redstart, Slate-throated (AOU 1998).
- (13) Revise the scientific names of three species in the taxonomic list to correct misspellings and inconsistencies between the alphabetical and taxonomic lists:
- Sialis currucoides* (Mountain Bluebird) will be changed to *Sialia currucoides* (AOU 1998);
- Sialis mexicana* (Western Bluebird) will be changed to *Sialia mexicana* (AOU 1998); and
- Sialis sialis* (Eastern Bluebird) will be changed to *Sialia sialis* (AOU 1998).
- (14) Change the status of one taxon from protected subspecies to non-protected species (because there is no known natural occurrence of the newly recognized species in the United States or its territories). In accordance with the AOU (1998), the Barbary Falcon is currently treated as a subspecies (*pelegrinoides*) of the Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*) in 50 CFR 10.13. We propose deferring to the taxonomic treatment of Monroe and Sibley (1993) in recognizing *F. peregrinus pelegrinoides* as a distinct species, *Falco pelegrinoides*, the Barbary Falcon. This change will bring our treatment of this taxon into conformity with that adopted by the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna (CITES), thereby removing an inconsistency between the MBTA (50 CFR 10.13) and CITES (50 CFR 23.23) lists. This simple taxonomic change will not result in the addition or removal of any species from the list: *Falco peregrinus pelegrinoides*, a subspecies of the Peregrine Falcon, will be changed to *Falco*

pelegrinoides, Barbary Falcon (Monroe and Sibley 1993). (The newly recognized Barbary Falcon is not subject to the MBTA because its known geographic range lies entirely outside the political boundaries of the United States and its territories. This action will not change the legal status of any other subspecies of the

Peregrine Falcon, all of which will continue to be protected under the MBTA.)

For ease of comparison, the proposed changes are summarized in the following table (numbers reference the categories treated above). Categories that involve name revisions (*i.e.*, 9, 10, and

11) will require removal of the old name (left-hand column) and addition of the new name (right-hand column). To ensure that these two separate actions appear on the same line of the table, we employ brackets to identify old (removed) or new (added) names that are listed in correct alphabetical order elsewhere in the table:

Removed (alphabetically)	Added (alphabetically)
Albatross, Black-footed, <i>Diomedea nigripes</i> (9)	Albatross, Black-browed, <i>Thalassarche melanophris</i> (3).
Albatross, Laysan, <i>Diomedea immutabilis</i> (9)	Albatross, Black-footed, <i>Phoebastria nigripes</i> (9).
Albatross, Short-tailed, <i>Diomedea albatrus</i> (9)	Albatross, Laysan, <i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i> (9).
Albatross, Yellow-nosed, <i>Diomedea chlororhynchos</i> (9)	Albatross, Light-mantled, <i>Phoebastria palpebrata</i> (3).
Auklet, Parakeet, <i>Cyclorhynchus psittacula</i> (9)	Albatross, Short-tailed, <i>Phoebastria albatrus</i> (9).
Barn-Owl, Common, <i>Tyto alba</i> (8)	Albatross, Shy, <i>Thalassarche cauta</i> (2).
Bittern, Chinese, <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i> (8)	Albatross, Wandering, <i>Diomedea exulans</i> (2).
Bittern, Schrenk's, <i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i> (12)	Albatross, Yellow-nosed, <i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i> (9).
Bluebird, Eastern, <i>Sialis sialis</i> (13)	Auklet, Parakeet, <i>Aethia psittacula</i> (9).
Bluebird, Mountain, <i>Sialis currucoides</i> (13)	[see Owl, Barn].
Bluebird, Western, <i>Sialis mexicana</i> (13)	Bittern, Black, <i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i> (4).
[see Reed-Bunting, Pallas']	Bittern, Yellow, <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i> (8).
[see Reed-Bunting, Common]	Bittern, Schrenk's, <i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i> (12).
Caracara, Crested, <i>Polyborus plancus</i> (9)	Bluebird, Eastern, <i>Sialia sialis</i> (13).
Chickadee, Black-capped, <i>Parus atricapillus</i> (9)	Bluebird, Mountain, <i>Sialia currucoides</i> (13).
Chickadee, Boreal, <i>Parus hudsonicus</i> (9)	Bluebird, Western, <i>Sialia mexicana</i> (13).
Chickadee, Carolina, <i>Parus carolinensis</i> (9)	Bluetail, Red-flanked, <i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i> (3).
Chickadee, Chestnut-backed, <i>Parus rufescens</i> (9)	Bunting, Blue, <i>Cyanocopsa parellina</i> (2).
[see Tit, Siberian]	Bunting, Gray, <i>Emberiza variabilis</i> (2).
Chickadee, Mexican, <i>Parus sclateri</i> (9)	Bunting, Little, <i>Emberiza pusilla</i> (2).
Chickadee, Mountain, <i>Parus gambeli</i> (9)	Bunting, Pallas's, <i>Emberiza pallasi</i> (8).
Cormorant, Olivaceous, <i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i> (10)	Bunting, Pine, <i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i> (3).
Crow, Mexican, <i>Corvus imparatus</i> (8)	Bunting, Reed, <i>Emberiza schoeniculus</i> (8).
Cuckoo, Oriental, <i>Cuculus saturatus</i> (9)	Bunting, Yellow-breasted, <i>Emberiza aureola</i> (3).
Curllew, Least, <i>Numenius minutus</i> (8)	Bunting, Yellow-throated, <i>Emberiza elegans</i> (3).
[see Teal, Falcated]	Carib, Purple-throated, <i>Eulampis jugularis</i> (3).
[see Oldsquaw]	Caracara, Crested, <i>Caracara cheriway</i> (9).
Duck, Masked, <i>Oxyura dominica</i> (9)	Catbird, Black, <i>Melanoptila glabrirostris</i> (3).
Egret, Great, <i>Casmerodius albus</i> (9)	Chaffinch, Common, <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> (2).
Egret, Plumed, <i>Egretta intermedia</i> (10)	Chickadee, Black-capped, <i>Poecile atricapillus</i> (9).
[Falcon, Barbary, <i>Falco peregrinus pelegrinoides</i> (=Falco pelegrinoides)] (14)..	Chickadee, Boreal, <i>Poecile hudsonica</i> (9).
Finch, Rosy, <i>Leucosticte arctoa</i> (6)	Chickadee, Carolina, <i>Poecile carolinensis</i> (9).
Flycatcher, Gray-spotted, <i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i> (8)	Chickadee, Chestnut-backed, <i>Poecile rufescens</i> (9).
	Chickadee, Gray-headed, <i>Poecile cincta</i> (10).
	Chickadee, Mexican, <i>Poecile sclateri</i> (9).
	Chickadee, Mountain, <i>Poecile gambeli</i> (9).
	Coot, Hawaiian, <i>Fulica alai</i> (5).
	Cormorant, Little Pied, <i>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos</i> (4).
	Cormorant, Neotropic, <i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> (10).
	Crake, Paint-billed, <i>Neocrex erythrops</i> (2).
	Crake, Spotless, <i>Porzana tabuensis</i> (4).
	Crow, Mariana, <i>Corvus kubaryi</i> (4).
	Crow, Tamaulipas, <i>Corvus imparatus</i> (8).
	Cuckoo, Oriental, <i>Cuculus optatus</i> (9).
	Curllew, Eurasian, <i>Numenius arquata</i> (2).
	Curllew, Little, <i>Numenius minutus</i> (8).
	Duck, Falcated, <i>Anas falcata</i> (8).
	Duck, Long-tailed, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i> (8).
	Duck, Masked, <i>Nomonyx dominicus</i> (9).
	Duck, Muscovy, <i>Cairina moschata</i> (3).
	Duck, Pacific Black, <i>Anas superciliosa</i> (4).
	Duck, Spot-billed, <i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i> (1).
	Egret, Great, <i>Ardea alba</i> (9).
	Egret, Intermediate, <i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i> (10).
	Egret, Little, <i>Egretta garzetta</i> (3).
	Elaenia, Greenish, <i>Myiopagis viridicata</i> (3).
	[see Rosy-Finch]
	Flicker, Gilded, <i>Colaptes chrysoides</i> (5).
	Flycatcher, Cordilleran, <i>Empidonax occidentalis</i> (5).
	Flycatcher, Gray-streaked, <i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i> (8).
	Flycatcher, La Sagra's, <i>Myiarchus sagrae</i> (2).

Removed (alphabetically)	Added (alphabetically)
Murrelet, Xantus', <i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i> (8)	Murrelet, Xantus's, <i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i> (8).
Night-Heron, Japanese, <i>Nycticorax goisagi</i> (9)	Night-Heron, Japanese, <i>Gorsachius goisagi</i> (9).
Night-Heron, Malay, <i>Nycticorax melanolophus</i> (10)	Night-Heron, Malayan, <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i> (10).
Night-Heron, Yellow-crowned, <i>Nycticorax violaceus</i> (9)	Night-Heron, Yellow-crowned, <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i> (9).
Nightjar, Jungle, <i>Caprimulgus indicus</i> (8)	Nightjar, Gray, <i>Caprimulgus indicus</i> (8).
	Nightingale-Thrush, Black-headed, <i>Catharus mexicanus</i> (3).
	Nightingale-Thrush, Orange-billed, <i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i> (3).
Noddy, Lesser, <i>Anous tenuirostris</i> (6).	
Oldsquaw, <i>Clangula hyemalis</i> (8)	[see Duck, Long-tailed].
	Olomao, <i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i> (5).
[see Thrush, Hawaiian]	Omao, <i>Myadestes obscurus</i> (10).
Oriole, Northern, <i>Icterus galbula</i> (8)	Oriole, Baltimore, <i>Icterus galbula</i> (8).
	Oriole, Bullock's, <i>Icterus bullockii</i> (5).
	Oriole, Greater Antillean, <i>Icterus dominicensis</i> (8).
Oriole, Black-cowled, <i>Icterus dominicensis</i> (8)	Oriole, Greater Antillean, <i>Icterus dominicensis</i> (8).
Ovenbird, <i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i> (9)	Ovenbird, <i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i> (9).
[see Barn-Owl, Common]	Owl, Barn, <i>Tyto alba</i> (8).
	Owl, Mottled, <i>Ciccaba virgata</i> (3).
[see Hawk-Owl, Northern]	Owl, Northern Hawk, <i>Surnia ulula</i> (8).
Owl, Snowy, <i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> (9)	Owl, Snowy, <i>Bubo scandiaca</i> (9).
	Owl, Stygian, <i>Asio stygius</i> (3).
[see Swift, Antillean Palm]	Oystercatcher, Eurasian, <i>Haematopus ostralegus</i> (4).
	Palm-Swift, Antillean, <i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i> (8).
	Petrel, Bermuda, <i>Pterodroma cahow</i> (3).
Petrel, Dark-rumped, <i>Pterodroma phaeopygia</i> (6)	Petrel, Black-winged, <i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i> (2).
	[see Petrel, Hawaiian]
	Petrel, Gould's, <i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i> (4).
	Petrel, Great-winged, <i>Pterodroma macroptera</i> (3).
	Petrel, Hawaiian, <i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i> (5).
	Petrel, Jouanin's, <i>Bulweria fallax</i> (2).
Petrel, White-necked, <i>Pterodroma externa</i> (8)	Petrel, Juan Fernandez, <i>Pterodroma externa</i> (8).
	Petrel, Phoenix, <i>Pterodroma alba</i> (4).
	Petrel, Stejneger's, <i>Pterodroma longirostris</i> (3).
	Petrel, Tahiti, <i>Pterodroma rostrata</i> (4).
	Petrel, White-necked, <i>Pterodroma cervicalis</i> (5).
	Pewee, Cuban, <i>Contopus caribeus</i> (3).
	Pewee, Hispaniolan, <i>Contopus hispaniolensis</i> (2).
Phalarope, Red, <i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i> (9)	Red Phalarope, <i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i> (9).
Pigeon, Band-tailed, <i>Columba fasciata</i> (9)	Pigeon, Band-tailed, <i>Patagioenas fasciata</i> (9).
Pigeon, Plain, <i>Columba inornata</i> (9)	Pigeon, Plain, <i>Patagioenas inornata</i> (9).
Pigeon, Red-billed, <i>Columba flavirostris</i> (9)	Pigeon, Red-billed, <i>Patagioenas flavirostris</i> (9).
Pigeon, Scaly-naped, <i>Columba squamosa</i> (9)	Pigeon, Scaly-naped, <i>Patagioenas squamosa</i> (9).
Pigeon, White-crowned, <i>Columba leucocephala</i> (9)	Pigeon, White-crowned, <i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i> (9).
Pipit, Water, <i>Anthus spinoletta</i> (6)	[see Pipit, American].
	Pipit, American, <i>Anthus rubescens</i> (5).
[see Tree-Pipit, Olive]	Pipit, Olive-backed, <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i> (8).
	Pipit, Tree, <i>Anthus trivialis</i> (2).
	Plover, Collared, <i>Charadrius collaris</i> (3).
Plover, Great Sand, <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> (8)	[see Sand-Plover, Greater].
Plover, Mongolian, <i>Charadrius mongolus</i> (8)	[see Sand-Plover, Lesser].
	Pond-Heron, Chinese, <i>Ardeola bacchus</i> (3).
[see Thrush, Small Kauai]	Puaiohi, <i>Myadestes palmeri</i> (10).
[see Trogon, Eared]	Quetzal, Eared, <i>Euptilotis neoxenus</i> (8).
	Rail, Buff-banded, <i>Gallirallus philippensis</i> (4).
	Rail, Guam, <i>Gallirallus owstoni</i> (4).
	Rail, Spotted, <i>Pardirallus maculatus</i> (2).
Redstart, Slaty-throated, <i>Myioborus miniatus</i> (12)	Redstart, Slate-throated, <i>Myioborus miniatus</i> (12).
Reed-Bunting, Common, <i>Emberiza schoeniculus</i> (8)	[see Bunting, Reed].
Reed-Bunting, Pallas', <i>Emberiza pallasi</i> (8)	[see Bunting, Pallas's].
[see Heron, Pacific Reef]	Reef-Egret, Pacific, <i>Egretta sacra</i> (8).
	Reef-Heron, Western, <i>Egretta gularis</i> (3).
	Robin, Siberian Blue, <i>Luscinia cyane</i> (3).
	Robin, White-throated, <i>Turdus assimilis</i> (3).
	Rosy-Finch, Black, <i>Leucosticte atrata</i> (5).
	Rosy-Finch, Brown-capped, <i>Leucosticte australis</i> (5).
	Rosy-Finch, Gray-crowned, <i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i> (5).
Sandpiper, Spoonbill, <i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i> (8)	Sandpiper, Green, <i>Tringa ochropus</i> (3).
Sandpiper, Spotted, <i>Actitis macularia</i> (9)	Sandpiper, Spoon-billed, <i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i> (8).
[see Plover, Great Sand]	Sandpiper, Spotted, <i>Actitis macularia</i> (9).
[see Plover, Mongolian]	Sand-Plover, Greater, <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> (8).
	Sand-Plover, Lesser, <i>Charadrius mongolus</i> (8).
	Sapsucker, Red-naped, <i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i> (5).
	Scops-Owl, Oriental, <i>Otus sunia</i> (2).
Screech-Owl, Eastern, <i>Otus asio</i> (9)	Screech-Owl, Eastern, <i>Megascops asio</i> (9).
Screech-Owl, Puerto Rican, <i>Otus nudipes</i> (9)	Screech-Owl, Puerto Rican, <i>Megascops nudipes</i> (9).

Removed (alphabetically)	Added (alphabetically)
Screech-Owl, Western, <i>Otus kennicottii</i> (9)	Screech-Owl, Western, <i>Megascops kennicottii</i> (9).
Screech-Owl, Whiskered, <i>Otus trichopsis</i> (9)	Screech-Owl, Whiskered, <i>Megascops trichopsis</i> (9).
[see Jay, Scrub]	Scrub-Jay, Florida, <i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i> (8).
	Scrub-Jay, Island, <i>Aphelocoma insularis</i> (5).
	Scrub-Jay, Western, <i>Aphelocoma californica</i> (5).
	Shearwater, Cape Verde, <i>Calonectris edwardsii</i> (3).
	Shearwater, Streaked, <i>Calonectris leucomelas</i> (2).
	Shrike, Brown, <i>Lanius cristatus</i> (2).
	Silky-flycatcher, Gray, <i>Ptilogonys cinereus</i> (3).
	Siskin, Eurasian, <i>Carduelis spinus</i> (3).
Skimmer, Black, <i>Rhynchops niger</i> (11)	Skimmer, Black, <i>Rynchops niger</i> (11).
Skua, Great, <i>Catharacta skua</i> (9)	Skua, Great, <i>Stercorarius skua</i> (9).
Skua, South Polar, <i>Catharacta maccormicki</i> (9)	Skua, South Polar, <i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i> (9).
Skylark, Eurasian, <i>Alauda arvensis</i> (8)	[see Lark, Sky].
	Snipe, Wilson's, <i>Gallinago delicata</i> (5).
Sparrow, Five-striped, <i>Amphispiza quinquestrata</i> (9)	Sparrow, Five-striped, <i>Aimophila quinquestrata</i> (9).
Sparrow, Harris', <i>Zonotrichia querula</i> (8)	Sparrow, Harris's, <i>Zonotrichia querula</i> (8).
	Sparrow, Nelson's Sharp-tailed, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> (5).
	Sparrow, Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> (8).
Sparrow, Sharp-tailed, <i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i> (8)	Sparrowhawk, Japanese, <i>Accipiter gularis</i> (8).
[see Hawk, Asiatic Sparrow]	Spindalis, Puerto Rican, <i>Spindalis portoricensis</i> (5).
	Spindalis, Western, <i>Spindalis zena</i> (8).
[see Tanager, Stripe-headed]	Spoonbill, Roseate, <i>Platalea ajaja</i> (9).
Spoonbill, Roseate, <i>Ajaia ajaja</i> (9)	Starling, Chestnut-cheeked, <i>Sturnus philippensis</i> (8).
Starling, Violet-backed, <i>Sturnus philippensis</i> (8)	Starling, White-cheeked, <i>Sturnus cineraceus</i> (8).
Starling, Ashy, <i>Sturnus cineraceus</i> (8)	Stilt, Black-winged, <i>Himantopus himantopus</i> (3).
	Stint, Red-necked, <i>Calidris ruficollis</i> (8).
Stint, Rufous-necked, <i>Calidris ruficollis</i> (8)	Stonechat, <i>Saxicola torquatus</i> (3).
	Storm-Petrel, Black-bellied, <i>Fregatta tropica</i> (3).
	Storm-Petrel, Matsudaira's, <i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i> (4).
	Storm-Petrel, Polynesian, <i>Nesofregata fuliginosa</i> (4).
Storm-Petrel, Sooty, <i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i> (8)	Storm-Petrel, Tristram's, <i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i> (8).
	Storm-Petrel, White-bellied, <i>Fregatta grallaria</i> (4).
	Swallow, Cave, <i>Petrochelidon fulva</i> (9).
Swallow, Cave, <i>Hirundo fulva</i> (9)	Swallow, Cliff, <i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i> (9).
Swallow, Cliff, <i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i> (9)	Swallow, Mangrove, <i>Tachycineta albilinea</i> (3).
	Swampphen, Purple, <i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i> (4).
	Swift, Alpine, <i>Apus melba</i> (3).
	[see Palm-Swift, Antillean].
Swift, Antillean Palm, <i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i> (8)	Swift, Short-tailed, <i>Chaetura brachyura</i> (2).
	[see Spindalis, Western].
Tanager, Stripe-headed, <i>Spindalis zena</i> (8)	Swiftlet, Mariana, <i>Aerodramus bartschi</i> (4).
	Swiftlet, White-rumped, <i>Aerodramus spodiopygius</i> (4).
	Tanager, Flame-colored, <i>Piranga bidentata</i> (3).
Tattler, Gray-tailed, <i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i> (9)	Tattler, Gray-tailed, <i>Tringa brevipes</i> (9).
Tattler, Wandering, <i>Heteroscelus incanus</i> (9)	Tattler, Wandering, <i>Tringa incana</i> (9).
Teal, Falcated, <i>Anas falcata</i> (8)	[see Duck, Falcated].
Tern, Aleutian, <i>Sterna aleutica</i> (9)	Tern, Aleutian, <i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i> (9).
Tern, Bridled, <i>Sterna anaethetus</i> (9)	Tern, Bridled, <i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i> (9).
Tern, Caspian, <i>Sterna caspia</i> (9)	Tern, Caspian, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i> (9).
Tern, Elegant, <i>Sterna elegans</i> (9)	Tern, Elegant, <i>Thalasseus elegans</i> (9).
Tern, Gray-backed, <i>Sterna lunata</i> (9)	Tern, Gray-backed, <i>Onychoprion lunatus</i> (9).
	Tern, Great Crested, <i>Thalasseus bergii</i> (3).
	Tern, Gull-billed, <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> (9).
Tern, Gull-billed, <i>Sterna nilotica</i> (9)	Tern, Least, <i>Sternula antillarum</i> (9).
Tern, Least, <i>Sterna antillarum</i> (9)	Tern, Little, <i>Sternula albifrons</i> (9).
Tern, Little, <i>Sterna albifrons</i> (9)	Tern, Royal, <i>Thalasseus maximus</i> (9).
Tern, Royal, <i>Sterna maxima</i> (9)	Tern, Sandwich, <i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i> (9).
Tern, Sandwich, <i>Sterna sandvicensis</i> (9)	Tern, Sooty, <i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i> (9).
Tern, Sooty, <i>Sterna fuscata</i> (9)	Tern, Whiskered, <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> (3).
	Thrasher, Crissal, <i>Toxostoma crissale</i> (9).
Thrasher, Crissal, <i>Toxostoma dorsale</i> (9)	Thrush, Bicknell's, <i>Catharus bicknelli</i> (5).
	Thrush, Eyebrowed, <i>Turdus obscurus</i> (8).
Thrush, Eye-browed, <i>Turdus obscurus</i> (8)	[see Omao].
Thrush, Hawaiian, <i>Phaeornis obscurus</i> (10)	[see Puaiohi].
Thrush, Small Kauai, <i>Phaeornis palmeri</i> (10)	Thrush, Wood, <i>Hylocichla mustelina</i> (11).
Thrush, Wood, <i>Hylocichla minima</i> (11)	[see Chickadee, Gray-headed].
Tit, Siberian, <i>Parus cinctus</i> (10)	Titmouse, Black-crested, <i>Baeolophus atricristatus</i> (5).
	Titmouse, Bridled, <i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i> (9).
Titmouse, Bridled, <i>Parus wollweberi</i> (9)	Titmouse, Juniper, <i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i> (5).
	Titmouse, Oak, <i>Baeolophus inornatus</i> (10).
Titmouse, Plain, <i>Parus inornatus</i> (10)	Titmouse, Tufted, <i>Baeolophus bicolor</i> (9).
Titmouse, Tufted, <i>Parus bicolor</i> (9)	Tityra, Masked, <i>Tityra semifasciata</i> (3).
	Towhee, California, <i>Pipilo crissalis</i> (5).

Removed (alphabetically)	Added (alphabetically)
Towhee, Brown, <i>Pipilo fuscus</i> (8)	Towhee, Canyon, <i>Pipilo fuscus</i> (8).
Towhee, Rufous-sided, <i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i> (8)	Towhee, Eastern, <i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i> (8).
Tree-Pipit, Olive, <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i> (8)	Towhee, Spotted, <i>Pipilo maculatus</i> (5).
Trogon, Eared, <i>Euptilotis neoxenus</i> (8)	[see Pipit, Olive-backed].
Vireo, Solitary, <i>Vireo solitarius</i> (8)	[see Quetzal, Eared].
	Turtle-Dove, Oriental, <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i> (3).
	Vireo, Blue-headed, <i>Vireo solitarius</i> (8).
	Vireo, Cassin's, <i>Vireo cassinii</i> (5).
	Vireo, Plumbeous, <i>Vireo plumbeus</i> (5).
	Vireo, Thick-billed, <i>Vireo crassirostris</i> (2).
	Vireo, Yellow-green, <i>Vireo flavoviridis</i> (5).
	Vireo, Yucatan, <i>Vireo magister</i> (3).
Wagtail, Black-backed, <i>Motacilla lugens</i> (7)	Wagtail, Citrine, <i>Motacilla citreola</i> (3).
Wagtail, Yellow, <i>Motacilla flava</i> (6)	[see Wagtail, Eastern Yellow].
	Wagtail, Eastern Yellow, <i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i> (5).
	Warbler, Crescent-chested, <i>Parula superciliosa</i> (3).
Warbler, Elfin Woods, <i>Dendroica angelae</i> (8)	Warbler, Elfin-woods, <i>Dendroica angelae</i> (8).
	Warbler, Fan-tailed, <i>Euthlypis lachrymosa</i> (2).
Warbler, Worm-eating, <i>Helmitheros vermivora</i> (9)	Warbler, Worm-eating, <i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i> (9).
Willet, <i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i> (9)	Willet, <i>Tringa semipalmata</i> (9).
	Woodpecker, American Three-toed, <i>Picoides dorsalis</i> (5).
	Woodpecker, Arizona, <i>Picoides arizonae</i> (5).
Woodpecker, Lewis', <i>Melanerpes lewis</i> (8)	Woodpecker, Great Spotted, <i>Dendrocopos major</i> (3).
Woodpecker, Strickland's, <i>Picoides stricklandi</i> (6)	Woodpecker, Lewis's, <i>Melanerpes lewis</i> (8).
Woodpecker, Three-toed, <i>Picoides tridactylis</i> (6)	[see Woodpecker, Arizona].
	[see Woodpecker, American Three-toed].

How Do the Changes Proposed Here Differ From Those Discussed in the 2001 Proposed Rule?

We propose adding another 85 species (88 species in the current proposed rule versus 3 species in the 2001 proposed rule) based on documented evidence of their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. We propose adding 28 species (28 versus 0) that belong to families covered by the Canadian and Mexican treaties that occur naturally in the United States only in the Pacific island territories of American Samoa, Baker and Howland Islands, Guam, or the Northern Mariana Islands. We propose adding an additional 11 species (37 versus 26) because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as subspecies have been elevated to the status of full species. We propose removing an additional 11 species (12 versus 1) based on revised taxonomic treatments and new distributional information. We propose changing the common and/or scientific names of an additional 25 species (103 versus 78). We propose correcting errors in the common or scientific names of an additional 8 species (9 versus 1).

How Is the List of Migratory Birds Organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: alphabetically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species are listed by common (English)

group names, with the scientific name of each species following the English group name. This format, which is similar to that used in modern telephone directories, will be most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format, which follows the sequence adopted by the AOU (1998, 2004), will be most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

What Species Are Not Protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The MBTA does not apply to species that fall into any of the following three categories:

(1) Nonnative species introduced into the United States or its territories by means of intentional or unintentional human assistance that belong to families or groups covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian treaties, in accordance with the MBTRA. See 70 FR 12710 (March 15, 2005) for a partial list of nonnative human-introduced bird species in this category.

(2) Nonnative human-introduced species that belong to families or groups not covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian treaties, including Tinamidae (tinamous), Cracidae (chachalacas), Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Turnicidae (buttonquails),

Odontophoridae (New World quail), Pteroclididae (sandgrouse), Psittacidae (parrots), Dicruridae (drongos), Rhamphastidae (toucans), Musophagidae (turacos), Bucerotidae (hornbills), Bucconidae (ground-hornbills), Pycnonotidae (bulbuls), Pittidae (pittas), Irenidae (fairy-bluebirds), Timaliidae (wrentits), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), Sturnidae (starlings; except as listed in the Japanese treaty), Passeridae (Old World sparrows), Ploceidae (weavers), Estrildidae (estrildid finches), and numerous other families not currently represented in the United States or its territories.

(3) Native species that belong to families or groups represented in the United States, but which are not expressly mentioned by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian treaties, including the Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Burhinidae (thick-knees), Glareolidae (pratincoles), Psittacidae (parrots), Todidae (todies), Meliphagidae (honeyeaters), Monarchidae (monarchs), Timaliidae (wrentits), Coerebidae (bananaquits), and Drepanidinae (Hawaiian honeycreepers).

Partial lists of the species included in categories 2 and 3 are available at <http://migratorybirds.fws.gov/issues/nonnative/MBTA-Protected&NonprotectedSpecies.htm>.

Does This Rule Comply With NEPA?

Given that the proposed revision of 50 CFR 10.13 is strictly administrative in nature and does not constitute a Federal action in the context of NEPA it is categorically excluded from further NEPA requirements, as provided by Department of the Interior Manual 516 DM 2, Appendix 1.10.

Does This Rule Comply With the Endangered Species Act?

Yes. Eighty of the species on the List of Migratory Birds are also designated as endangered or threatened in all or some portion of their U.S. range under provisions of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531, *et seq.*; see 50 CFR 17.11). No legal complications arise from the dual listing since the two lists are developed under separate authorities and for different purposes. Because the proposed rule is strictly administrative in nature, it does not require ESA consultation.

Does This Rule Affect Energy Supplies, Distribution, or Use?

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 on regulations that significantly effect energy supply, distribution, and use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. Because this rule is only making revisions to existing regulations that are strictly administrative in nature, it is not a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866 and is not expected to significantly affect energy supplies, distribution, and use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action, and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

Clarity of the Rule

Executive Order 12866 requires each agency to write regulations/notices that are easy to understand. We invite your comments on how to make this proposed rule easier to understand, including answers to questions such as the following: (1) Are the requirements in the proposed rule clearly stated? (2) Does the proposed rule contain unnecessary technical language or jargon that interferes with the clarity? (3) Does the format of the proposed rule (grouping and order of sections, use of headings, paragraphing, etc.) aid or reduce its clarity? (4) Is the description of the proposed rule in the Supplementary Information section of the preamble helpful in understanding the proposed rule? (5) What else could we do to make the proposed rule easier to understand?

Send a copy of any comments that concern how we could make this proposed rule easier to understand to: Office of Regulatory Affairs, Department of the Interior, Room 7229, 1849 C Street NW., Washington, DC 20240. You may e-mail your comments to the following address: *Execsec@ios.doi.gov*.

What About Other Required Determinations?

Because the revision to the List of Migratory Birds merely re-describes the birds already protected by Federal treaties with Canada, Japan, Mexico, and Russia, we determined that this document does not have a significant economic effect on a substantial number of small entities under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*).

This document has not been reviewed by the Office of Management and Budget under E.O. 12866. In accordance with the criteria in Executive Order 12866, this rule is not a significant regulatory action.

This rule is not a major rule under the terms of 5 U.S.C. 804(2), the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act.

The rule does not contain information collection requirements that must be approved by the Office of Management and Budget under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*).

We find and certify, in compliance with the requirements of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1501 *et seq.*), that the rule is not a significant regulatory action and will not impose a cost of \$100 million or more in any given year on local or State government or private entities.

As noted above, the rule will not have sufficient federalism implications to warrant the preparation of a Federalism Assessment under Executive Order 13132.

We have determined that these regulations meet the applicable standards provided in Sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of Executive Order 12988 for civil justice reform.

This rule does not have significant takings implications for private property, as defined in Executive Order 12630. A takings implication assessment is not required because migratory birds are a Federally managed resource under laws implementing international treaties and are not personal property.

Regarding Government-to-Government relationships with Tribes (59 FR 22951) and Executive Order 13175, these revisions to existing regulations are purely administrative in nature. They will have no effect on

Federally recognized Tribes or Tribal trust resources.

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Public Comments Invited

We invite interested parties to submit written comments or suggestions regarding the draft revised list of migratory birds protected by the MBTA by any one of the means identified in the **ADDRESSES** section. Duplicate submissions are discouraged. The complete file for this notice will be available for public inspection during normal business hours, by appointment, at the location identified in the **ADDRESSES** section.

E-mail comments should be submitted as an ASCII file with "Revised List of Migratory Birds" in the subject line. Avoid the use of special characters and any form of encryption.

While all comments will be considered, we encourage reviewers to focus on the following questions:

(1) Do the five criteria used to identify individual species protected by the MBTA accurately reflect the language and intentions of the MBTA and the underlying conventions? If not, what changes would you recommend?

(2) Have we included any species that doesn't meet any of the criteria for protection under the MBTA? Please be specific, and provide as much detail as possible.

(3) Have we omitted any species that should be protected by the MBTA because they meet one or more of the specified criteria?

Following review and consideration of the comments, we will publish a final list in the **Federal Register**.

Author

John L. Trapp, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Migratory Bird Management, 4401 North Fairfax Drive, Mail Stop 4107, Arlington, VA 22203.

List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 10

Exports, Fish, Imports, Law enforcement, Plants, Transportation, Wildlife.

Regulation Promulgation

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, we propose to amend title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as follows:

PART 10—[AMENDED]

1. The authority citation for part 10 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 18 U.S.C. 42; 16 U.S.C. 703–712; 16 U.S.C. 668a–d; 19 U.S.C. 1202; 16 U.S.C. 1531–1543; 16 U.S.C. 1361–1384, 1401–1407; 16 U.S.C. 742a–742j–l; 16 U.S.C. 3371–3378.

2. Revise § 10.13 to read as follows:

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) *What is the legal authority for this list?* The Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) in 16 U.S.C. 703–711, the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978, 16 U.S.C. 712, and 16 U.S.C. 742a–j. The MBTA implements treaties between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) Canada: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, United States-Great Britain (on behalf of Canada), 39 Stat. 1702, T.S. No. 628;

(2) Mexico: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, United States-United Mexican States (=Mexico), 50 Stat. 1311, T.S. No. 912;

(3) Japan: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, United States-Japan, 25 U.S.T. 3329, T.I.A.S. No. 7990; and

(4) Russia: Convention for the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, United States-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (=Russia), November 26, 1976, 92 Stat. 3110, T.I.A.S. 9073, 16 U.S.C. 703, 712.

(b) *What is the purpose of this list?* The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations designed to enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

(c) *What species are protected as migratory birds?* Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's *Check-list of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2004); for species not treated by the AOU *Check-list*, we follow Monroe and Sibley's *A World Checklist of Birds* (1993).

(1) *Alphabetical listing.* Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name. It is possible that alphabetical listing by common group names may create confusion in those few instances in which the common (English) name of a species has changed. The species formerly known as the Falcated Teal, for example, is now known as the Falcated Duck. To prevent confusion, the alphabetical list has two entries for Falcated Duck: "DUCK, Falcated;" and "[TEAL, Falcated (see DUCK, Falcated)]". Other potential ambiguities are treated in the same way.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*
Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*
Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*
Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*
Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*
Shy, *Thalassarche cauta*
Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*
Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*

ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*

ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*

Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*

Least, *Aethia pusilla*

Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*

Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

[BARN-OWL, Common (see OWL, Barn)].

BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, *Camptostoma imberbe*

BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyrhamphus aglaiae*

BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*

Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*
[Chinese (see Yellow)]

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*

BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*

BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*

Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*

Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*

Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*

Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*

Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*

Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*

Western, *Sialia mexicana*

BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*

BLUETHROAT, *Luscinia svecica*

BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

BOOBY, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxi*

Brown, *Sula leucogaster*

Masked, *Sula dactylatra*

Red-footed, *Sula sula*

BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*

BRANT, *Branta bernicla*

BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*

BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula*

pyrrhula

Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*

BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parrellina*

Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*

Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*

Little, *Emberiza pusilla*

Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*

Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*

McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

Painted, *Passerina ciris*

Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*

Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalus*

Reed, *Emberiza schoeniculus*

Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*

Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*

Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*

Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*

BUSHTIT, *Psaltriparus minimus*

CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*

CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara*

cheriway

CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis*

cardinalis

CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis*

holosericeus

Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*

CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila*

glabrirostris

Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*

CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla*

coelebs

CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*

CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile*

atricapillus

Boreal, *Poecile hudsonica*

Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*

Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*

Gray-headed, *Poecile cincta*

Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*

Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*

CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*

CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*

COOT, American, *Fulica americana*

Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*

Eurasian, *Fulica atra*

Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*

CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*

Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*

Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax*

melanoleucos

Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

[Olivaceous (see Neotropic)]

Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*

Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*

COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*

Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*

Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*

CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*

Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*

Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*

Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*

CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*

Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*

Whooping, *Grus americana*

CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*

CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*

White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*

CROW, American, *Corvus*

brachyrhynchos

Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*

Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*

Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*

[Mexican (see Tamaulipas)]

Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*

Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*

White-necked, *Corvus*

leucognaphalus

CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus*

erythrophthalmus

Common, *Cuculus canorus*

Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*

Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*

Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*

CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius*

tahitiensis

Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*

Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*

Far Eastern, *Numenius*

madagascariensis

[Least (see Little)]

Little, *Numenius minutus*

Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*

DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*

DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*

DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius*

morinellus

DOVE, Inca, *Columbina inca*

Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*

White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*

White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*

Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*

- DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*
- DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
- Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*
- DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*
- Falcated, *Anas falcata*
- Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*
- Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*
- Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*
- Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*
- Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*
- Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*
- Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*
- Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*
- Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*
- Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*
- Spot-billed, *Anas poecilorhyncha*
- Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*
- Wood, *Aix sponsa*
- DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*
- EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
- Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*
- White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*
- EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*
- Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*
- Great, *Ardea alba*
- Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*
- Little, *Egretta garzetta*
- [Plumed (see Intermediate)]
- Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*
- Snowy, *Egretta thula*
- EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*
- King, *Somateria spectabilis*
- Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*
- Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*
- ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
- Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*
- EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*
- EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*
- FALCON, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*
- Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*
- Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*
- FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*
- FINCH, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*
- House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*
- Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*
- [Rosy (see ROSY-FINCH)]
- FLAMINGO, Greater, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
- FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*
- Northern, *Colaptes auratus*
- FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*
- Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*
- Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*
- Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
- Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*
- Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*
- Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*
- Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
- Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*
- Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*
- [Gray-spotted (see Gray-streaked)]
- Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*
- Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*
- Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondi*
- La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*
- Least, *Empidonax minimus*
- Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*
- Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*
- Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*
- Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*
- Piratic, *Legatus leucophalus*
- Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*
- Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*
- Social, *Myiozetetes similis*
- Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
- Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*
- Variiegated, *Empidonomus varius*
- Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
- [Western (see Cordilleran and Pacific-slope)]
- Willow, *Empidonax traillii*
- Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*
- FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*
- FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*
- Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
- Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*
- FROG-HAWK, Gray, *Accipiter soloensis*
- FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*
- Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*
- Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*
- FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*
- GADWALL, *Anas strepera*
- GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*
- Purple, *Porphyrio martinica*
- GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*
- GARGANEY, *Anas querquedula*
- GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*
- Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*
- Blue-gray, *Polioptila caerulea*
- California, *Polioptila californica*
- GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*
- Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*
- Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*
- Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*
- GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*
- [Lesser (see American)]
- Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*
- GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*
- Common, *Bucephala clangula*
- GOLDFINCH, American, *Carduelis tristis*
- Lawrence's, *Carduelis lawrencei*
- Lesser, *Carduelis psaltria*
- GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*
- Bean, *Anser fabalis*
- Cackling, *Branta hutchinsii*
- Canada, *Branta canadensis*
- Emperor, *Chen canagica*
- Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*
- Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*
- Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*
- Ross's, *Chen rossii*
- Snow, *Chen caerulescens*
- GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*
- GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*
- Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*
- Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*
- Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*
- GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*
- GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*
- Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*
- GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*
- Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*
- Horned, *Podiceps auritus*
- Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*
- Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*
- Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*
- Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
- GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Carduelis sinica*
- GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*
- Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*
- GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
- Blue, *Passerina caerulea*
- Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*
- Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
- Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*
- Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
- Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopheplus*
- GROUND-DOVE, Common, *Columbina passerina*
- Friendly, *Gallicolumba stairi*
- Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*
- White-throated, *Gallicolumba xanthonura*
- GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cephus grylle*
- Pigeon, *Cephus columba*
- GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*
- Black-headed, *Larus ridibundus*
- Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*
- Bonaparte's, *Larus philadelphia*
- California, *Larus californicus*
- [Common Black-headed (see Black-headed)]
- Franklin's, *Larus pipixcan*
- Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
- Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
- Gray-hooded, *Larus cirrocephalus*
- Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
- Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
- Herring, *Larus argentatus*
- Iceland, *Larus glaucooides*
- Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*
- Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*
- Laughing, *Larus atricilla*
- Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*
- Little, *Larus minutus*
- Mew, *Larus canus*
- Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*
- Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*
- Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
- Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*
- Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*
- Western, *Larus occidentalis*
- Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*
- Yellow-legged, *Larus cachinnans*
- GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*
- HARRIER, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*
- HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*

- HAWK, [Asiatic Sparrow (see SPARROWHAWK, Japanese)]
Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*
Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*
Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
Gray, *Buteo nitidus*
Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
Roadside, *Buteo magnirostris*
Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*
Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*
Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*
- HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*
- [HAWK-OWL, Northern (see OWL, Northern Hawk)]
- HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*
Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*
Green, *Butorides virescens*
[Green-backed (see Green)]
Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*
[Pacific Reef (see REEF-EGRET, Pacific)]
Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*
- HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*
- HOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*
- HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*
- HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
Anna's, *Calypte anna*
Antillean Crested, *Orthorhynchus cristatus*
Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
Broad-billed, *Cyananthus latirostris*
Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*
Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*
Calliope, *Stellula calliope*
Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*
Costa's, *Calypte costae*
Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*
Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*
Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*
- IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
White, *Eudocimus albus*
White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*
- IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*
- JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*
- JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*
- JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*
- JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*
Brown, *Cyanocorax morio*
Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*
[Gray-breasted (see Mexican)]
Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*
Mexican, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*
Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
[Scrub (see SCRUB-JAY)]
Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*
- JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*
Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*
- KAMAO, *Myadestes myadestinus*
- KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*
Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*
- KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*
- KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*
Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*
Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*
- KINGFISHER, Belted, *Ceryle alcyon*
Collared, *Todirhamphus chloris*
Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
Micronesian, *Todirhamphus cinnamominus*
Ringed, *Ceryle torquatus*
- KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*
- KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
- KITE, [American Swallow-tailed (see Swallow-tailed)]
Black, *Milvus migrans*
[Black-shouldered (see White-tailed)]
Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*
- KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*
Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*
- KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*
Red, *Calidris canutus*
- LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*
- LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*
Sky, *Alauda arvensis*
- LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*
- LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*
- LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*
Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*
McCown's, *Calcarius mccownii*
Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*
- LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*
Common, *Gavia immer*
Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*
Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*
Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*
- MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*
Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*
- MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*
- MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*
Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*
Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*
- MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*
Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*
Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*
Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*
Purple, *Progne subis*
Progne elegans
- MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*
Western, *Sturnella neglecta*
- MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*
Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*
Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*
- MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*
- MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*
Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*
Northern, *Mimus polyglottus*
- MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*
- MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*
Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*
- MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*
Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
Xantus's, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
- NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
- NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*
[Malay (see Malayan)]
Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*
Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*
- NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*
Common, *Chordeiles minor*
Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
- NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*
Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantiirostris*
- NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*
Gray, *Caprimulgus indicus*
[Jungle (see Gray)]
Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*
- NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*
Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*
Brown, *Anous stolidus*
[Lesser (see Black)]
- NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*
- NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*
Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*
Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*
White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*
- [OLDSQUAW (see DUCK, Long-tailed)]
- OLOMAO, *Myadestes lanaiensis*
- OMAO, *Myadestes obscurus*
- ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*

- Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*
 Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*
 [Black-cowled (see Greater Antillean)]
 Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
 Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*
 Greater Antillean, *Icterus dominicensis*
 Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*
 [Northern (see Baltimore and Bullock's)]
 Orchard, *Icterus spurius*
 Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
 Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*
 OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*
 OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*
 OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*
 Barred, *Strix varia*
 Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*
 Burrowing, *Athene cucularia*
 Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*
 Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*
 Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*
 Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*
 Long-eared, *Asio otus*
 Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*
 Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*
 Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*
 Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*
 Snowy, *Bubo scandiaca*
 Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*
 Stygian, *Asio stygius*
 OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*
 Black, *Haematopus bachmani*
 Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*
 PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*
 PARULA, Northern, *Parula americana*
 Tropical, *Parula pitaiayumi*
 PAURAQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*
 PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
 Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
 PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*
 Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*
 Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*
 Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*
 Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*
 Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*
 [Dark-rumped (see Hawaiian)]
 Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*
 Great-winged, *Pterodroma macroptera*
 Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*
 Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
 Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*
 Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*
 Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*
 Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*
 Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*
 Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*
 Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*
 Tahiti, *Pterodroma rostrata*
 White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*
 [White-necked, *Pterodroma externa* (see Petrel, Juan Fernandez)]
 PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribeus*
 Greater, *Contopus pertinax*
 Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*
 Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*
 PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*
 PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*
 Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
 Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
 PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
 Say's, *Sayornis saya*
 PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*
 Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*
 Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*
 Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*
 White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*
 PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*
 White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*
 PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*
 Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*
 Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*
 Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*
 Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*
 Tree, *Anthus trivialis*
 [Water (see American)]
 PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Collared, *Charadrius collaris*
 Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*
 [Great Sand (see Sand-Plover, Greater)]
 Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*
 [Mongolian (see Sand-Plover, Lesser)]
 Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*
 Piping, *Charadrius melodus*
 Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*
 POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*
 Common, *Aythya ferina*
 POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*
 POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*
 PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*
 PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*
 Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*
 Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*
 PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*
 PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*
 QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*
 Key West, *Geotrygon chrysis*
 Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*
 QUETZEL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*
 RAIL, Black *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*
 Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*
 Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*
 King, *Rallus elegans*
 Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*
 Virginia, *Rallus limicola*
 Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
 RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*
 Common, *Corvus corax*
 RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*
 REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*
 REDPOLL, Common, *Carduelis flammea*
 Hoary, *Carduelis hornemanni*
 REDSHANK, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*
 REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Painted, *Myioborus pictus*
 Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*
 [REED-BUNTING, Common (see BUNTING, Reed)]
 [Pallas' (see BUNTING, Pallas's)]
 REEF-EGRET, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*
 REEF-HERON, Western, *Egretta gularis*
 ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*
 ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*
 Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*
 Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatu*
 Siberian Blue, *Luscinia cyane*
 White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*
 ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*
 ROSY-FINCH, Black, *Leucosticte atrata*
 Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*
 Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
 [ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW, Northern (see SWALLOW, Northern Rough-winged)]
 RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*
 RUFF, *Philomachus pugnax*
 SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*
 SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*
 Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*
 Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*
 Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*
 Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*
 Green, *Tringa ochropus*
 Least, *Calidris minutilla*
 Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*
 Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*
 Purple, *Calidris maritima*
 Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*
 Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*
 Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*
 Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*
 [Spoonbill (see Spoon-billed)]
 Spoon-billed, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*
 Spotted, *Actitis macularius*
 Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*
 Terek, *Xenus cinereus*
 Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*
 Western, *Calidris mauri*
 White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*
 Wood, *Tringa glareola*
 SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*
 Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*
 SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*
 Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
 Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*
 Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*
 SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*

- Lesser, *Aythya affinis*
SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*
SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta nigra*
Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*
White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*
SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*
Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*
Western, *Megascops kennicottii*
Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*
SCRUB-JAY, Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*
Western, *Aphelocoma californica*
SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
SEEDEATER, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*
SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*
Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*
Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*
Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*
Greater, *Puffinus gravis*
Little, *Puffinus assimilis*
Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*
Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*
Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*
Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*
Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*
Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*
SHOVELER, Northern, *Anas clypeata*
SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*
Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*
Northern, *Lanius excubitor*
SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptilononyx cinereus*
SISKIN, Eurasian, *Carduelis spinus*
Pine, *Carduelis pinus*
SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*
[SKYLARK, Eurasian (see LARK, Sky)]
SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*
South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*
SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*
SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*
(restricted to Alaska; also see SNIPE, Wilson's)
Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*
Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*
Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*
Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata* (the "common" snipe hunted in most of the U.S.)
SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*
SORA, *Porzana carolina*
SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*
Bachman's, *Aimophila aestivalis*
Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*
Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
Botteri's, *Aimophila botterii*
Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
Cassin's, *Aimophila cassinii*
Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
Field, *Spizella pusilla*
Five-striped, *Aimophila quinquestriata*
Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*
Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*
Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*
Nelson's Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus nelsoni*
Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
Rufous-winged, *Aimophila carpalis*
Sage, *Amphispiza belli*
Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus caudacutus*
Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*
Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*
[Sharp-tailed (see Nelson's Sharp-tailed and Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed)]
Song, *Melospiza melodia*
Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*
Vesper, *Poocetes gramineus*
White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*
Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*
SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*
SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*
Western, *Spindalis zena*
SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*
STARLING, [Ashy (see White-cheeked)]
Chestnut-cheeked, *Sturnus philippensis*
[Violet-backed (see Chestnut-cheeked)]
White-cheeked, *Sturnus cineraceus*
STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster constantii*
STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*
Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*
STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*
Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*
Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*
[Rufous-necked (see Red-necked)]
Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*
STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*
STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*
STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Oceanodroma homochroa*
Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*
Black, *Oceanodroma melania*
Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*
Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*
Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*
Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*
Polynesian, *Nesofregata fuliginosa*
[Sooty (see Tristram's)]
Tristram's, *Oceanodroma tristrami*
Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*
White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*
White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*
Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*
SURFBIRD, *Aphriza virgata*
SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*
Bank, *Riparia riparia*
Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*
Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*
SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*
SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*
SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*
[Antillean Palm (see PALM-SWIFT, Antillean)]
Black, *Cypseloides niger*
Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
Common, *Apus apus*
Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*
Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*
SWIFTLT, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*
White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*
TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*
Hepatic, *Piranga flava*
Puerto Rican, *Neospingus speculiferus*
Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*
[Stripe-headed Tanager (see SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican and Western)]
Summer, *Piranga rubra*
Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*
TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*
Wandering, *Tringa incana*
TEAL, Baikal, *Anas formosa*
Blue-winged, *Anas discors*
Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*
[Falcated (see DUCK, Falcated)]
Green-winged, *Anas crecca*
TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*
Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*
Black, *Chlidonias niger*
Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*
Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*
Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*
Common, *Sterna hirundo*
Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*
Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*
Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*
Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*
Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*

- Least, *Sternula antillarum*
 Little, *Sternula albifrons*
 Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
 Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*
 Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*
 Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*
 Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*
 White, *Gygis alba*
 White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*
- THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
 Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
 California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
 Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
 Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
 Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
 Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
 Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
 Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*
- THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
 Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*
 Blue Rock, *Monticola solitarius*
 Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
 Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*
 Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
 [Hawaiian (see KAMAO, OLOMAO, and OMAO)]
 Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
 Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
 [Small Kauai (see PUAIOHI)]
 Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
 Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*
 Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*
- [TIT, Siberian (see CHICKADEE, Gray-headed)]
- TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*
 Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*
 Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*
 Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*
 [Plain (see Juniper and Oak)]
 Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*
- TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*
- TOWHEE, Abert's, *Pipilo aberti*
 [Brown (see California and Canyon)]
 California, *Pipilo crissalis*
 Canyon, *Pipilo fuscus*
 Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
 Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
 [Rufous-sided (see Eastern and Spotted)]
 Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*
- [TREE-PIPIT, Olive (see PIPIT, Olive-backed)]
- TROGON, [Eared (see QUETZEL, Eared)]
 Elegant, *Trogon elegans*
- TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*
 Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*
 White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*
- TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*
 Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*
- TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*
- VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*
- VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*
- VIOLET-EAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*
- VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*
 Black-capped, *Vireo atricapillus*
 Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*
 Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*
 Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*
 Gray, *Vireo vicinior*
 Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*
 Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*
 Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*
 Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*
 Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*
 [Solitary (see Blue-headed, Cassin's, and Plumbeous)]
 Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*
 Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*
 White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*
 Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*
 Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
 Yucatan, *Vireo magister*
- VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*
 Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
- WAGTAIL, [Black-backed (see White)]
 Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*
 Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*
 Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
 White, *Motacilla alba*
 [Yellow (see Eastern Yellow)]
- WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*
 Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
 Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*
 Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*
 Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
 Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*
 Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*
 Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*
 Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*
 Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*
 Blue-winged, *Vermivora pinus*
 Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*
 Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*
 Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*
 Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*
 Colima, *Vermivora crissalis*
 Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*
 Crescent-chested, *Parula superciliosa*
 Elfin-woods, *Dendroica angelae*
 Fan-tailed, *Euthlypis lachrymosa*
 Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*
 Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
 Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*
 Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*
 Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*
 Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*
 Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*
 Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*
 Lucy's, *Vermivora luciae*
 MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*
 Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*
 Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*
 Nashville, *Vermivora ruficapilla*
 Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
 Orange-crowned, *Vermivora celata*
 Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*
 Pine, *Dendroica pinus*
 Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*
 Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
 Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
 Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
 Swainson's, *Limnothlypis swainsonii*
 Tennessee, *Vermivora peregrina*
 Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*
 Virginia's, *Vermivora virginiae*
 Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
 Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*
 Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorus*
 Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*
 Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*
 Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*
- WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Seiurus motacilla*
 Northern, *Seiurus noveboracensis*
- WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*
 Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*
- WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*
- WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*
- WHIP-POOR-WILL, *Caprimulgus vociferus*
- WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
 Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*
 West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*
- WIGEON, American, *Anas americana*
 Eurasian, *Anas penelope*
- WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*
- WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*
 Western, *Contopus sordidulus*
- WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*
 Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*
- WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes formicivorus*
 American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*
 Arizona, *Picoides arizonae*
 Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*
 Downy, *Picoides pubescens*
 Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*
 Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*
 Hairy, *Picoides villosus*
 Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*
 Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*
 Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*
 Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*
 Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*
 Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*
 Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*
 Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*
 Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
 [Strickland's (see Arizona)]
 [Three-toed (see American Three-toed)]
 White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*

WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*
 WREN, Bewick's *Thryomanes bewickii*
 Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
 Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*
 Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 House, *Troglodytes aedon*
 Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*
 Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*
 Winter, *Troglodytes troglodytes*
 WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*
 YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*
 YELLOWTHROAT, Common,
Geothlypis trichas
 Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*
 (2) *Taxonomic listing*. Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.
 Order ANSERIFORMES
 Family ANATIDAE
 Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE
Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck
 Subfamily ANSERINAE
Anser fabalis, Bean Goose
Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose
Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose
Chen canagica, Emperor Goose
Chen caerulescens, Snow Goose
Chen rossii, Ross's Goose
Branta bernicla, Brant
Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose
Branta hutchinsii, Cackling Goose
Branta canadensis, Canada Goose
Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose
Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan
Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan
Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan
 Subfamily ANATINAE
Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck
Aix sponsa, Wood Duck
Anas strepera, Gadwall
Anas falcata, Falcated Duck
Anas penelope, Eurasian Wigeon
Anas americana, American Wigeon
Anas rubripes, American Black Duck
Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard
Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck
Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck
Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck
Anas poecilorhyncha, Spot-billed Duck

Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck
Anas discors, Blue-winged Teal
Anas cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal
Anas clypeata, Northern Shoveler
Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas querquedula, Garganey
Anas formosa, Baikal Teal
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythya valisineria, Canvasback
Aythya americana, Redhead
Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck
Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta fusca, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta nigra, Black Scoter
Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye
Mergellus albellus, Smew
Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser
Mergus merganser, Common Merganser
Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser
Nomonyx dominicus, Masked Duck
Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck
 Order GAVIIFORMES
 Family GAVIIDAE
Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon
Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon
Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon
Gavia immer, Common Loon
Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon
 Order PODICIPEDIFORMES
 Family PODICIPEDIDAE
Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe
Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe
Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe
Podiceps grisegena, Red-necked Grebe
Podiceps nigricollis, Eared Grebe
Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe
Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark's Grebe
 Order PROCELLARIIFORMES
 Family DIOMEDEIDAE
Thalassarche chlororhynchos, Yellow-nosed Albatross
Thalassarche cauta, Shy Albatross
Thalassarche melanophris, Black-browed Albatross
Phoebastria palpebrata, Light-mantled

Albatross
Diomedea exulans, Wandering Albatross
Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross
Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross
Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross
 Family PROCELLARIIDAE
Fulmarus glacialis, Northern Fulmar
Pterodroma macroptera, Great-winged Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy's Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma cahow, Bermuda Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma sandwichensis, Hawaiian Petrel
Pterodroma cervicalis, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook's Petrel
Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger's Petrel
Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel
Pterodroma leucoptera, Gould's Petrel
Pterodroma rostrata, Tahiti Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer's Petrel
Bulweria fallax, Jouanin's Petrel
Calonectris leucomelas, Streaked Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea, Cory's Shearwater
Calonectris edwardsii, Cape Verde Shearwater
Puffinus creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater
Puffinus carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater
Puffinus gravis, Greater Shearwater
Puffinus pacificus, Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus bulleri, Buller's Shearwater
Puffinus griseus, Sooty Shearwater
Puffinus tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater
Puffinus auricularis, Townsend's Shearwater
Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater
Puffinus lherminieri, Audubon's Shearwater
Puffinus assimilis, Little Shearwater
 Family HYDROBATIDAE
Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson's Storm-

- Petrel
Pelagodroma marina, White-faced Storm-Petrel
Fregatta tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
Fregatta grallaria, White-bellied Storm-Petrel
Nesofregatta fuiginosa, Polynesian Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma furcata, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma leucorhoa, Leach's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma matsudairae, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma melania, Black Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel
- Order PELECANIFORMES
Family PHAETHONTIDAE
Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon aethereus, Red-billed Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird
- Family SULIDAE
Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby
Sula nebouxii, Blue-footed Booby
Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby
Sula sula, Red-footed Booby
Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet
- Family PELECANIDAE
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican
Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican
- Family PHALACROCORACIDAE
Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little Pied Cormorant.
Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant
Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant
Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant
Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant
- Family ANHINGIDAE
Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga
- Family FREGATIDAE
Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird
Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird
Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird
- Order CICONIIFORMES
Family ARDEIDAE
Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern
Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern
Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern
Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenck's Bittern
Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern
Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron
Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron
Ardea alba, Great Egret
Mesophoyx intermedia, Intermediate Egret
Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret
Egretta garzetta, Little Egret
Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Egret
Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron
Egretta thula, Snowy Egret
Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron
Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron
Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret
Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret
Ardeola bacchus, Chinese Pond-Heron
Butorides virescens, Green Heron
Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned Night-Heron
Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
Gorsachius goisagi, Japanese Night-Heron
Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan Night-Heron
- Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE
Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE
Eudocimus albus, White Ibis
Eudocimus ruber, Scarlet Ibis
Plegadis falcinellus, Glossy Ibis
Plegadis chihi, White-faced Ibis
- Subfamily PLATALEINAE
Platalea ajaja, Roseate Spoonbill
- Family CICONIIDAE
Jabiru mycteria, Jabiru
Mycteria americana, Wood Stork
- Family CATHARTIDAE
Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture
Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture
Gymnogyps californianus, California Condor
- Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES
Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE
Phoenicopterus ruber, Greater Flamingo
- Order FALCONIFORMES
Family ACCIPITRIDAE
Subfamily PANDIONINAE
Pandion haliaetus, Osprey
- Subfamily ACCIPITRINAE
Chondrohierax uncinatus, Hook-billed Kite
Elanoides forficatus, Swallow-tailed Kite
Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite
Rostrhamus sociabilis, Snail Kite
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi Kite
- Milvus migrans*, Black Kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle
Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed Eagle
Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller's Sea-Eagle
Circus cyaneus, Northern Harrier
Accipiter soloensis, Gray Frog-Hawk
Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk
Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Geranospiza caerulescens, Crane Hawk
Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black-Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk
Buteo magnirostris, Roadside Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk
Buteo nitidus, Gray Hawk
Buteo brachyurus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson's Hawk
Buteo albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle
- Family FALCONIDAE
Subfamily MICRASTURINAE
Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon
- Subfamily CARACARINAE
Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara
- Subfamily FALCONINAE
Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon
Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon
- Order GRUIFORMES
Family RALLIDAE
Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail
Laterallus jamaicensis, Black Rail
Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail
Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail
Crex crex, Corn Crake
Rallus longirostris, Clapper Rail
Rallus elegans, King Rail
Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crake
Porzana flaviventer, Yellow-breasted Crake
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crake
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule

- Porphyrio porphyrio*, Purple Swamphen
Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot
Fulica americana, American Coot
Fulica caribaea, Caribbean Coot
- Family ARAMIDAE
Aramus guarauna, Limpkin
- Family GRUIDAE
Grus canadensis, Sandhill Crane
Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane
- Order CHARADRIIFORMES
Family CHARADRIIDAE
Subfamily VANELLINAE
Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing
- Subfamily CHARADRIINAE
Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover
Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Snowy Plover
Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson's Plover
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel
- Family HAEMATOPODIDAE
Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher
Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher
- Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE
Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt
Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet
- Family JACANIDAE
Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana
- Family SCOLOPACIDAE
Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE
Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper
Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper
Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper
- Tringa ochropus*, Green Sandpiper
Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper
Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler
Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler
Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank
Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs
Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank
Tringa guttifer, Nordmann's Greenshank
Tringa semipalmata, Willet
Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs
Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper
Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper
Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper
Numenius minutus, Little Curlew
Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew
Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel
Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew
Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew
Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew
Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew
Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit
Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit
Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone
Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone
Aphriza virgata, Surfbird
Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot
Calidris canutus, Red Knot
Calidris alba, Sanderling
Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper
Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper
Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint
Calidris minuta, Little Stint
Calidris temminckii, Temminck's Stint
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint
Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicollis, White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Limicola falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Tryngites subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Philomachus pugnax, Ruff
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher
- Limnodromus scolopaceus*, Long-billed Dowitcher
Lymnocyrtus minimus, Jack Snipe
Gallinago delicata, Wilson's Snipe (the "common" snipe hunted in most of the U.S.)
Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe (restricted to Alaska; also see *Gallinago delicata*)
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe
Gallinago megala, Swinhoe's Snipe
Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock
- Subfamily PHALAROPODINAE
Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson's Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope
- Family LARIDAE
Subfamily LARINAE
Larus atricilla, Laughing Gull
Larus pipixcan, Franklin's Gull
Larus minutus, Little Gull
Larus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull
Larus philadelphia, Bonaparte's Gull
Larus heermanni, Heermann's Gull
Larus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull
Larus belcheri, Belcher's Gull
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull
Larus canus, Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus cachinnans, Yellow-legged Gull
Larus thayeri, Thayer's Gull
Larus glaucoides, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus glaucescens, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull
Xema sabini, Sabine's Gull
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake
Rhodostethia rosea, Ross's Gull
Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull
- Subfamily STERNINAE
Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy
Anous minutus, Black Noddy
Procelsterna cerulea, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern

- Onychoprion aleuticus*, Aleutian Tern
Sternula albifrons, Little Tern
Sternula antillarum, Least Tern
Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern
Chlidonias hybridus, Whiskered Tern
Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sterna hirundo, Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sterna forsteri, Forster's Tern
Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern
Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern
Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern
Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern
Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern
- Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE
Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer
- Family STERCORARIIDAE
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger
- Family ALCIDAE
Alle alle, Dovekie
Uria aalge, Common Murre
Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre
Alca torda, Razorbill
Cephus grylle, Black Guillemot
Cephus columba, Pigeon Guillemot
Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet
Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet
Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Xantus's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet
Ptychoramphus aleuticus, Cassin's Auklet
Aethia psittacula, Parakeet Auklet
Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet
Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet
Aethia cristatella, Crested Auklet
Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet
Fratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin
Fratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin
Fratercula cirrhata, Tufted Puffin
- Order COLUMBIFORMES
Family COLUMBIDAE
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon
Patagioenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon
Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon
Streptopelia orientalis, Oriental Turtle-Dove
Zenaida asiatica, White-winged Dove
Zenaida aurita, Zenaida Dove
Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove
Columbina inca, Inca Dove
Columbina passerina, Common Ground-Dove
Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground-Dove
Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove
Geotrygon chrysis, Key West Quail-Dove
Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove
Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove
Gallicolumba xanthonura, White-throated Ground-Dove
Gallicolumba stairi, Friendly Ground-Dove
Ptilinopus perousii, Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus porphyraceus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove
Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon
- Order CUCULIFORMES
Family CUCULIDAE
Subfamily CUCULINAE
Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo
Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo
Cuculus fugax, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo
Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus vieilloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo
- Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE
Geococcyx californianus, Greater Roadrunner
- Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE
Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani
Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani
- Order STRIGIFORMES
Family TYTONIDAE
Tyto alba, Barn Owl
- Family STRIGIDAE
Otus flammeolus, Flammulated Owl
Otus sunia, Oriental Scops-Owl
Megascops kennicottii, Western Screech-Owl
Megascops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl
Megascops trichopsis, Whiskered Screech-Owl
Megascops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl
Bubo virginianus, Great Horned Owl
Bubo scandiaca, Snowy Owl
Surnia ulula, Northern Hawk Owl
Glaucidium gnoma, Northern Pygmy-Owl
Glaucidium brasilianum, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
Micrathene whitneyi, Elf Owl
Athene cunicularia, Burrowing Owl
Ciccaba virgata, Mottled Owl
Strix occidentalis, Spotted Owl
Strix varia, Barred Owl
Strix nebulosa, Great Gray Owl
Asio otus, Long-eared Owl
Asio stygius, Stygian Owl
Asio flammeus, Short-eared Owl
Aegolius funereus, Boreal Owl
Aegolius acadicus, Northern Saw-whet Owl
- Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES
Family CAPRIMULGIDAE
Subfamily CHORDEILINAE
Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk
Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk
Chordeiles gundlachii, Antillean Nighthawk
- Subfamily CAPIMULGINAE
Nyctidromus albicollis, Common Pauraque
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill
Caprimulgus carolinensis, Chuck-will's-widow
Caprimulgus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nightjar
Caprimulgus vociferus, Whip-poor-will
Caprimulgus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar
Caprimulgus indicus, Gray Nightjar
- Order APODIFORMES
Family APODIDAE
Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE
Cpseloides niger, Black Swift
Streptoprocne zonaris, White-collared Swift
- Subfamily CHAETURINAE
Chaetura pelagica, Chimney Swift
Chaetura vauxi, Vaux's Swift
Chaetura brachyura, Short-tailed Swift
Hirundapus caudacutus, White-throated Needletail
Aerodramus spodiopygius, White-rumped Swiftlet
Aerodramus bartschi, Mariana Swiftlet
- Subfamily APODINAE
Apus apus, Common Swift
Apus pacificus, Fork-tailed Swift
Apus melba, Alpine Swift
Aeronautes saxatalis, White-throated Swift
Tachornis phoenicobia, Antillean Palm-Swift

- Family TROCHILIDAE
Subfamily TROCHILINAE
Colibri thalassinus, Green Violet-ear
Anthracothonax prevostii, Green-breasted Mango
Anthracothonax dominicus, Antillean Mango
Anthracothonax viridis, Green Mango
Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
Orthorhynchus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald
Cyanthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird
Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
Hylocharis xantusii, Xantus's Hummingbird
Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
Amazilia violiceps, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
Lampornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Hummingbird
Eugenes fulgens, Magnificent Hummingbird
Heliomaster constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat
Calliphlox evelynae, Bahama Woodstar
Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Archilochus alexandri, Black-chinned Hummingbird
Calypte anna, Anna's Hummingbird
Calypte costae, Costa's Hummingbird
Stellula calliope, Calliope Hummingbird
Atthis heloisa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird
Selasphorus sasin, Allen's Hummingbird
Order TROGONIFORMES
Family TROGONIDAE
Subfamily TROGONINAE
Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon
Euptilotis neoxenus, Eared Quetzal
Order UPUPIFORMES
Family UPUPIDAE
Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe
Order CORACIIFORMES
Family ALCEDINIDAE
Subfamily HALCYONINAE
Todirhamphus cinnamominus,
Micronesian Kingfisher
Todirhamphus chloris, Collared Kingfisher
Subfamily CERYLINAE
Ceryle torquatus, Ringed Kingfisher
Ceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher
Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher
Order PICIFORMES
Family PICIDAE
Subfamily JYNGINAE
Jynx torquilla, Eurasian Wryneck
Subfamily PICINAE
Melanerpes lewis, Lewis's Woodpecker
Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker
Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker
Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker
Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker
Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker
Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson's Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker
Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
Picoides scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
Picoides nuttallii, Nuttall's Woodpecker
Picoides pubescens, Downy Woodpecker
Picoides villosus, Hairy Woodpecker
Picoides arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
Picoides borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Picoides albolarvatus, White-headed Woodpecker
Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker
Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker
Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker
Order PASSERIFORMES
Family TYRANNIDAE
Subfamily ELAENIINAE
Camptostoma imberbe, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet
Myiopagis viridicata, Greenish Elaenia
Elaenia martinica, Caribbean Elaenia
Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE
Mitrephanes phaeocercus, Tufted Flycatcher
Contopus cooperi, Olive-sided Flycatcher
Contopus pertinax, Greater Pewee
Contopus sordidulus, Western Wood-Pewee
Contopus virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee
Contopus caribeus, Cuban Pewee
Contopus hispaniolensis, Hispaniolan Pewee
Contopus latirostris, Lesser Antillean Pewee
Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Empidonax virescens, Acadian Flycatcher
Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher
Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher
Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher
Empidonax hammondi, Hammond's Flycatcher
Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher
Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher
Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher
Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher
Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher
Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe
Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe
Sayornis saya, Say's Phoebe
Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher
Subfamily TYRANNINAE
Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher
Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting's Flycatcher
Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra's Flycatcher
Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher
Pitangus sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee
Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher
Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
Legatus leucophalus, Piratic Flycatcher
Empidonomus varius, Variegated Flycatcher
Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird
Tyrannus couchii, Couch's Kingbird
Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin's Kingbird
Tyrannus crassirostris, Thick-billed

- Kingbird
Tyrannus verticalis, Western Kingbird
Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird
Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird
Tyrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Tyrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher
Pachyramphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard
Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra
- Family LANIIDAE
Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike
Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike
Lanius excubitor, Northern Shrike
- Family VIREONIDAE
Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo
Vireo crassirostris, Thick-billed Vireo
Vireo latimeri, Puerto Rican Vireo
Vireo bellii, Bell's Vireo
Vireo atricapillus, Black-capped Vireo
Vireo vicinior, Gray Vireo
Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo
Vireo plumbeus, Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo cassinii, Cassin's Vireo
Vireo solitarius, Blue-headed Vireo
Vireo huttoni, Hutton's Vireo
Vireo gilvus, Warbling Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo flavoviridis, Yellow-green Vireo
Vireo altiloquus, Black-whiskered Vireo
Vireo magister, Yucatan Vireo
- Family CORVIDAE
Perisoreus canadensis, Gray Jay
Cyanocitta stelleri, Steller's Jay
Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay
Cyanocorax yncas, Green Jay
Cyanocorax morio, Brown Jay
Aphelocoma coerulescens, Florida Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma insularis, Island Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma californica, Western Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma ultramarina, Mexican Jay
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, Pinyon Jay
Nucifraga columbiana, Clark's Nutcracker
Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie
Pica nuttalli, Yellow-billed Magpie
Corvus kubaryi, Mariana Crow
Corvus brachyrhynchos, American Crow
Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow
Corvus leucognaphalus, White-necked Crow
Corvus imparatus, Tamaulipas Crow
Corvus ossifragus, Fish Crow
Corvus hawaiiensis, Hawaiian Crow
Corvus cryptoleucus, Chihuahuan
- Raven
Corvus corax, Common Raven
- Family ALAUDIDAE
Alauda arvensis, Sky Lark
Eremophila alpestris, Horned Lark
- Family HIRUNDINIDAE
Subfamily HIRUNDININAE
Progne subis, Purple Martin
Progne cryptoleuca, Cuban Martin
Progne dominicensis, Caribbean Martin
Progne chalybea, Gray-breasted Martin
Progne elegans, Southern Martin
Progne tapera, Brown-chested Martin
Tachycineta bicolor, Tree Swallow
Tachycineta albilinea, Mangrove Swallow
Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow
Tachycineta cyaneoviridis, Bahama Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Riparia riparia, Bank Swallow
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Cliff Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva, Cave Swallow
Hirundo rustica, Barn Swallow
Delichon urbicum, Common House-Martin
- Family PARIDAE
Poecile carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee
Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee
Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile sclateri, Mexican Chickadee
Poecile rufescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonica, Boreal Chickadee
Poecile cincta, Gray-headed Chickadee
Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus, Oak Titmouse
Baeolophus ridgwayi, Juniper Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus atricristatus, Black-crested Titmouse
- Family REMIZIDAE
Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin
- Family AEGITHALIDAE
Psaltriparus minimus, Bushtit
- Family SITTIDAE
Subfamily SITTINAE
Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch
- Family CERTHIIDAE
Subfamily CERTHIINAE
Certhia americana, Brown Creeper
- Family TROGLODYTIDAE
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, Cactus Wren
Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren
Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren
Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren
Thryomanes bewickii, Bewick's Wren
Troglodytes aedon, House Wren
Troglodytes troglodytes, Winter Wren
Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren
Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren
- Family CINCLIDAE
Cinclus mexicanus, American Dipper
- Family REGULIDAE
Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet
Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet
- Family SYLVIIDAE
Subfamily SYLVIINAE
Locustella ochotensis, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler
Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler
Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler
Sylvia curruca, Lesser Whitethroat
- Subfamily POLIOPTILINAE
Polioptila caerulea, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
Polioptila californica, California Gnatcatcher
Polioptila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
Polioptila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher
- Family MUSCICAPIDAE
Muscicapa griseisticta, Gray-streaked Flycatcher
- Family TURDIDAE
Luscinia calliope, Siberian Rubythroat
Luscinia svecica, Bluethroat
Luscinia cyane, Siberian Blue Robin
Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock Thrush
Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail
Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear
Saxicola torquatus, Stonechat
Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird
Myadestes townsendi, Townsend's Solitaire
Myadestes myadestinus, Kamao
Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myadestes obscurus, Omao
Myadestes palmeri, Puaiohi
Catharus aurantiirostris, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus fuscescens, Veery
Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell's Thrush

- Catharus ustulatus*, Swainson's Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Robin
Turdus assimilis, White-throated Robin
*Turdus rufopalliatu*s, Rufous-backed Robin
Turdus migratorius, American Robin
Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush
Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush
Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush
- Family MIMIDAE
Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird
Melanoptila glabrirostris, Black Catbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
*Mimus gundlachi*i, Bahama Mockingbird
Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire's Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher
Toxostoma lecontei, Le Conte's Thrasher
Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird
Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher
- Family STURNIDAE
Sturnus philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Sturnus cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling
- Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor
- Family MOTACILLIDAE
Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit
- Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
- Family PTILOGONATIDAE
Ptilogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
- Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler
- Family PARULIDAE
Vermivora bachmanii, Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora pinus, Blue-winged Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Vermivora peregrina, Tennessee Warbler
Vermivora celata, Orange-crowned Warbler
Vermivora ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Vermivora virginiae, Virginia's Warbler
Vermivora crissalis, Colima Warbler
Vermivora luciae, Lucy's Warbler
Parula superciliosa, Crescent-chested Warbler
Parula americana, Northern Parula
Parula pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Dendroica petechia, Yellow Warbler
Dendroica pensylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler
Dendroica magnolia, Magnolia Warbler
Dendroica tigrina, Cape May Warbler
Dendroica caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler
Dendroica coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Dendroica nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler
Dendroica chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler
Dendroica virens, Black-throated Green Warbler
Dendroica townsendi, Townsend's Warbler
Dendroica occidentalis, Hermit Warbler
Dendroica fusca, Blackburnian Warbler
Dendroica dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler
Dendroica graciae, Grace's Warbler
Dendroica adelaidae, Adelaide's Warbler
Dendroica pinus, Pine Warbler
Dendroica kirtlandii, Kirtland's Warbler
Dendroica discolor, Prairie Warbler
Dendroica palmarum, Palm Warbler
Dendroica castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler
Dendroica striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Dendroica cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Dendroica angelae, Elfin-woods Warbler
Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white Warbler
Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart
- Protonotaria citrea*, Prothonotary Warbler
Helminthos vermivorus, Worm-eating Warbler
Limnothlypis swainsonii, Swainson's Warbler
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Seiurus noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Seiurus motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Oporornis formosus, Kentucky Warbler
Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Oporornis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Oporornis tolmiei, MacGillivray's Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Wilsonia citrina, Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla, Wilson's Warbler
Wilsonia canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus miniatus, Slate-throated Redstart
Euthlypis lachrymosa, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat
- Family THRAUPIDAE
Neospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager
Piranga flava, Hepatic Tanager
Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager
Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager
Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager
Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager
Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis
Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis
Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia
- Family EMBERIZIDAE
Sporophila torqueola, White-collared Seedeater
Tiaris olivacea, Yellow-faced Grassquit
Tiaris bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit
Loxigilla portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch
Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee
Pipilo fuscus, Canyon Towhee
Pipilo crissalis, California Towhee
Pipilo aberti, Abert's Towhee

- Aimophila carpalis*, Rufous-winged Sparrow
Aimophila cassinii, Cassin's Sparrow
Aimophila aestivalis, Bachman's Sparrow
Aimophila botterii, Botteri's Sparrow
Aimophila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow
Aimophila quinquestrata, Five-striped Sparrow
Spizella arborea, American Tree Sparrow
Spizella passerina, Chipping Sparrow
Spizella pallida, Clay-colored Sparrow
Spizella breweri, Brewer's Sparrow
Spizella pusilla, Field Sparrow
Spizella wortheni, Worthen's Sparrow
Spizella atrogularis, Black-chinned Sparrow
Poocetes gramineus, Vesper Sparrow
Chondestes grammacus, Lark Sparrow
Amphispiza bilineata, Black-throated Sparrow
Amphispiza belli, Sage Sparrow
Calamospiza melanocorys, Lark Bunting
Passerculus sandwichensis, Savannah Sparrow
Ammodramus savannarum, Grasshopper Sparrow
Ammodramus bairdii, Baird's Sparrow
Ammodramus henslowii, Henslow's Sparrow
Ammodramus leconteii, Le Conte's Sparrow
Ammodramus nelsoni, Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow
Ammodramus caudacutus, Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow
Ammodramus maritimus, Seaside Sparrow
Passerella iliaca, Fox Sparrow
Melospiza melodia, Song Sparrow
Melospiza lincolni, Lincoln's Sparrow
Melospiza georgiana, Swamp Sparrow
Zonotrichia albicollis, White-throated Sparrow
Zonotrichia querula, Harris's Sparrow
Zonotrichia leucophrys, White-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia atricapilla, Golden-crowned Sparrow
Junco hyemalis, Dark-eyed Junco
Junco phaeonotus, Yellow-eyed Junco
Calcarius mccownii, McCown's Longspur
Calcarius lapponicus, Lapland Longspur
Calcarius pictus, Smith's Longspur
Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur
Emberiza leucocephalos, Pine Bunting
Emberiza pusilla, Little Bunting
Emberiza rustica, Rustic Bunting
Emberiza elegans, Yellow-throated Bunting
Emberiza aureola, Yellow-breasted Bunting
Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting
Emberiza pallasi, Pallas's Bunting
Emberiza schoeniculus, Reed Bunting
Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting
Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay's Bunting
- Family CARDINALIDAE
Rhodothraupis celaeno, Crimson-collared Grosbeak
Cardinalis cardinalis, Northern Cardinal
Cardinalis sinuatus, Pyrrhuloxia
Pheucticus chrysopheplus, Yellow Grosbeak
Pheucticus ludovicianus, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Pheucticus melanocephalus, Black-headed Grosbeak
Cyanocompsa parellina, Blue Bunting
Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak
Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting
Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting
Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting
Spiza americana, Dickcissel
- Family ICTERIDAE
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole
Icterus dominicensis, Greater Antillean Oriole
Icterus spurius, Orchard Oriole
Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole
Icterus pustulatus, Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole
Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole
Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole
Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole
- Family FRINGILLIDAE
Subfamily FRINGILLINAE
Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling
- Subfamily CARDUELINAE
Leucosticte tephrocotis, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Carpodacus erythrinus, Common Rosefinch
Carpodacus purpureus, Purple Finch
Carpodacus cassinii, Cassin's Finch
Carpodacus mexicanus, House Finch
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill
Carduelis flammea, Common Redpoll
Carduelis hornemanni, Hoary Redpoll
Carduelis pinus, Pine Siskin
Carduelis psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Carduelis lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch
Carduelis tristis, American Goldfinch
Carduelis sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch

Dated: August 8, 2006.

David M. Verhey,

Acting Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

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