Table 1307. People Infected With HIV and AIDS-Related Deaths, by Region: 2004 and 2006

[In thousands (36,900 represents 36,900,000). Estimates are based on ranges, called 'plausibility bounds,' which reflect the certainty associated with each estimate and define the boundaries within which the actual numbers liel

| Region                          | Adults and children living with HIV |        | Adults and<br>children<br>newly infected<br>with HIV |       | Adult<br>prevalence<br>(percent) |      | Adult and child deaths due to AIDS |       |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|-------|
|                                 | 2004                                | 2006   | 2004                                                 | 2006  | 2004                             | 2006 | 2004                               | 2006  |
| Total                           | 36,900                              | 39,500 | 3,900                                                | 4,300 | 1.0                              | 1.0  | 2,700                              | 2,900 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa              | 23,600                              | 24,700 | 2,600                                                | 2,800 | 6.0                              | 5.9  | 1,900                              | 2,100 |
| North Africa and Middle East    | 400                                 | 460    | 59                                                   | 68    | 0.2                              | 0.2  | 33                                 | 36    |
| South and South-East Asia       | 7,200                               | 7,800  | 770                                                  | 860   | 0.6                              | 0.6  | 510                                | 590   |
| East Asia                       | 620                                 | 750    | 90                                                   | 100   | 0.1                              | 0.1  | 33                                 | 43    |
| Oceania                         | 72                                  | 81     | 8                                                    | 7     | 0.3                              | 0.4  | 3                                  | 4     |
| Latin America                   | 1,500                               | 1,700  | 130                                                  | 140   | 0.5                              | 0.5  | 53                                 | 65    |
| Caribbean                       | 240                                 | 250    | 25                                                   | 27    | 1.1                              | 1.2  | 21                                 | 19    |
| Eastern Europe and Central Asia | 1,400                               | 1,700  | 160                                                  | 270   | 0.7                              | 0.9  | 48                                 | 84    |
| Western and Central Europe      | 700                                 | 740    | 22                                                   | 22    | 0.3                              | 0.3  | 12                                 | 12    |
| North America                   | 1,200                               | 1,400  | 43                                                   | 43    | 0.7                              | 0.8  | 18                                 | 18    |

Source: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and World Health Organization (WHO), AIDS Epidemic Update: December 2006 (copyright). See also <a href="http://www.unaids.org/en/HIV\_data/epi2006/default.asp">http://www.unaids.org/en/HIV\_data/epi2006/default.asp</a>.