

Table 423. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2004

[In millions of dollars (123,102 represents \$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss.]

Level and function	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
State & local governments: Total . . .	123,102	151,440	198,483	217,063	233,258	257,071	263,198	269,976
Annual percent change	9.0	10.1	9.1	9.4	7.5	10.2	2.4	2.6
By function:								
Education ²	25,997	35,708	54,418	60,968	65,116	71,680	70,813	74,597
Elementary and secondary	18,057	24,808	40,768	45,150	48,404	53,294	51,118	52,977
Higher education	7,441	10,461	13,114	15,257	15,911	17,652	19,044	21,121
Highways	33,867	42,561	51,906	56,439	60,108	66,017	65,523	65,964
Health and hospitals	3,848	4,883	5,699	5,502	5,630	6,126	7,158	7,241
Natural resources	2,545	2,891	3,359	4,347	4,908	4,247	4,244	4,657
Housing ³	3,997	4,527	5,615	6,184	5,888	6,939	7,660	7,578
Air transportation	3,434	3,802	6,666	6,717	8,420	8,551	9,066	9,731
Water transportation ⁴	924	1,101	1,487	1,618	4,306	1,691	3,721	1,798
Sewerage	8,356	8,894	9,718	10,093	9,224	11,574	12,467	14,068
Parks and recreation	3,877	4,085	6,486	6,916	8,540	9,093	9,224	7,866
Utilities	16,601	19,028	21,861	24,847	24,553	30,241	34,538	37,432
Water	6,873	7,466	10,325	10,542	10,742	11,831	13,536	13,651
Electric	3,976	3,715	3,613	4,177	4,812	6,538	6,438	7,173
Gas	310	340	389	400	453	358	422	582
Transit	5,443	7,507	7,533	9,728	8,545	11,514	14,142	16,026
Other	19,657	23,961	31,268	33,431	36,566	40,912	38,784	39,044
State governments: Total . . .	45,524	57,829	68,509	76,233	81,881	89,767	91,943	90,950
Annual percent change	5.6	9.3	6.3	11.3	7.4	9.6	2.4	-1.1
By function:								
Education ²	7,253	10,042	12,294	14,077	14,936	16,589	17,727	19,632
Highways	24,850	31,687	37,986	41,651	44,761	49,119	48,719	48,566
Health and hospitals	1,531	2,402	2,276	2,228	2,390	2,241	2,930	2,743
Natural resources	1,593	1,956	2,349	2,758	3,105	2,766	2,788	2,957
Housing ³	119	187	202	860	600	582	774	722
Air transportation	339	356	536	561	667	525	846	795
Water transportation ⁴	202	223	270	310	362	346	410	388
Sewerage	333	853	627	403	393	405	405	881
Parks and recreation	601	650	1,023	1,044	1,185	1,483	1,098	945
Utilities	2,605	2,226	3,034	4,232	3,641	5,145	7,084	5,211
Other	6,098	7,246	7,912	8,108	9,840	10,567	9,163	8,589
Local governments: Total . . .	77,578	93,611	129,974	140,830	151,377	167,304	171,255	179,026
Annual percent change	4.5	10.6	10.7	8.4	7.5	10.5	2.4	4.5
By function:								
Education ²	18,744	29,858	42,124	46,890	50,180	55,091	53,087	54,965
Elementary and secondary	17,669	28,402	40,160	44,629	47,808	52,804	50,475	52,261
Higher education	1,076	1,456	1,964	2,261	2,372	2,286	2,612	2,704
Highways	9,017	10,874	13,920	14,789	15,347	16,898	16,804	17,398
Health and hospitals	2,316	2,481	3,423	3,274	3,239	3,886	4,228	4,478
Natural resources	952	935	1,010	1,589	1,803	1,481	1,456	1,699
Housing ³	3,878	4,340	5,413	5,324	5,288	6,358	6,886	7,356
Air transportation	3,095	3,446	6,129	6,156	7,753	8,026	8,221	8,936
Water transportation ⁴	722	877	1,217	1,308	3,944	1,345	3,310	1,410
Sewerage	8,023	8,040	9,091	9,690	8,831	11,169	12,062	13,186
Parks and recreation	3,276	3,435	5,463	5,872	7,355	7,611	8,126	6,921
Utilities	13,996	16,801	18,827	20,615	20,912	25,096	27,455	32,221
Other	13,559	16,715	23,356	25,323	26,726	30,345	29,621	30,454

¹ Change from immediate/prior year except 1990, change from 1989. ² Includes other education. ³ Includes community development. ⁴ Includes terminals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, State and Local Government Finances*, 2003-04, and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate04.html>> (May 2007).