Table 1105. Periodical Publishers—Estimated Revenue, Expenses, and Inventories: 2004 and 2005

[In millions of dollars (42,290 represents \$42,290,000,000). For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Covers NAICS 51112. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002. See text, this section, and Section 15. See also Appendix III. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease)

Item	2004	2005	Percent change, 2004-05
Operating revenue ¹	42,290	45,365	7.3
Breakdown of revenue by media type: Print Online Other media	29,375	30,991	5.5
	1,461	1,713	17.2
	391	428	9.5
Operating expenses	34,583	36,294	4.9
Personnel. Gross annual payroll. Employer's cost for fringe benefits. Temporary staff and leased employee expense.	12,847	13,644	6.2
	10,370	10,925	5.4
	2,064	2,290	10.9
	413	429	3.9
Expensed materials, parts and supplies (not for resale)	1,531	1,521	-0.7
	246	201	-18.3
	1,284	1,319	2.7
Expensed purchased services Expensed software Expensed electricity and fuels (except motor fuel). Lease and rental payments Purchased repair and maintenance Purchased advertising and promotional services. Purchased printing services	7,375	7,701	4.4
	475	(S)	(S)
	116	136	17.2
	1,130	1,248	10.4
	247	297	20.2
	2,358	2,519	6.8
	3,049	3,183	4.4
Other operating expenses	12,830	13,429	4.7
	1,714	1,674	-2.3
	174	190	9.2
	10,942	11,565	5.7
Inventories at end of year. Finished good Work-in-process Materials, fuels, supplies etc.	1,635	1,834	12.2
	1,118	1,245	11.4
	110	129	17.3
	406	460	13.3

S Data do not meet publication standards.

¹ Includes other types of revenue (e.g., printing services) not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2005 Service Annual Survey, Information Sector Services." See http://www.census.gov/econ/www/servmenu.html (released February 2007).