

Table 437. State Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2004

[(673,119 represents \$673,119,000,000), For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section]

Item	Total (million dollars)				Per capita (dollars) ¹			
	1990	2000	2003	2004	1990	2000	2003	2004
Borrowing and revenue	673,119	1,336,798	1,430,303	1,727,347	2,712	4,760	4,928	5,893
Borrowing	40,948	75,968	134,644	140,682	165	270	464	480
Total revenue	632,172	1,260,829	1,295,659	1,586,665	2,547	4,489	4,464	5,413
General revenue	517,429	984,783	1,112,349	1,194,056	2,085	3,506	3,833	4,074
Taxes	300,489	539,655	548,991	590,414	1,211	1,922	1,892	2,014
Sales and gross receipts	147,069	252,147	273,811	293,326	593	898	943	1,001
General.	99,702	174,461	184,597	197,949	402	621	636	675
Motor fuels	19,379	29,968	32,269	33,762	78	107	111	115
Alcoholic beverages	3,191	4,104	4,399	4,593	13	15	15	16
Tobacco products	5,541	8,391	11,482	12,303	22	30	40	42
Other	19,256	35,222	41,065	44,718	78	125	141	153
Licenses	18,842	32,598	35,863	39,679	76	116	124	135
Motor vehicles	9,848	15,099	16,009	17,336	40	54	55	59
Corporations in general	3,099	6,460	6,129	6,339	12	23	21	22
Other	5,895	11,039	13,725	16,004	24	39	47	55
Individual income	96,076	194,573	181,933	196,255	387	693	627	670
Corporation net income	21,751	32,522	28,384	30,229	88	116	98	103
Property	5,848	10,996	10,471	10,714	24	39	36	37
Other	10,902	16,819	18,529	20,211	44	60	64	69
Charges and miscellaneous	90,612	170,747	201,741	209,029	365	608	695	713
Intergovernmental revenue	126,329	274,382	361,617	394,613	509	977	1,246	1,346
From federal government	118,353	259,114	343,308	374,694	477	923	1,183	1,278
Public welfare	59,397	147,150	196,954	214,528	239	524	679	732
Education	21,271	42,086	56,362	64,913	86	150	194	221
Highways	13,931	23,790	29,481	29,606	56	85	102	101
Health and hospitals	5,475	14,223	19,559	20,377	22	51	67	70
Other	18,279	31,865	40,951	45,270	74	113	141	154
From local governments	7,976	15,268	18,309	19,919	32	54	63	68
Utility revenue	3,305	4,513	12,518	12,955	13	16	43	44
Liquor store revenue	2,907	3,895	4,518	4,866	12	14	16	17
Insurance trust revenue ²	108,530	267,639	166,274	374,788	437	953	573	1,279
Employee retirement	78,898	230,166	110,839	308,896	318	820	382	1,054
Unemployment compensation	18,370	23,260	35,191	38,230	74	83	121	130
Expenditure and debt redemption	592,213	1,125,828	1,426,715	1,497,114	2,386	4,009	4,916	5,108
Total expenditure	572,318	1,084,097	1,359,048	1,406,175	2,306	3,860	4,683	4,798
General expenditure	508,284	964,723	1,163,968	1,209,436	2,048	3,435	4,010	4,126
Education	184,935	346,465	411,094	429,341	745	1,234	1,416	1,465
Public welfare	104,971	238,890	314,407	339,409	423	851	1,083	1,158
Health	20,029	42,066	50,221	49,559	81	150	173	169
Hospitals	22,637	32,578	38,395	40,426	91	116	132	138
Highways	44,249	74,415	85,726	86,166	178	265	295	294
Police protection	5,166	9,788	11,144	10,766	21	35	38	37
Corrections	17,266	35,129	39,188	39,314	70	125	135	134
Natural resources	9,909	15,967	18,577	18,652	40	57	64	64
Housing and community development	2,856	4,726	8,112	7,191	12	17	28	25
Other and unallocable	96,267	164,698	187,106	188,613	388	586	645	644
Utility expenditure	7,131	10,723	22,405	21,676	29	38	77	74
Liquor store expenditure	2,452	3,195	3,697	3,924	10	11	13	13
Insurance trust expenditure ²	54,452	105,456	168,979	171,139	219	375	582	584
Employee retirement	29,562	75,971	103,049	111,376	119	271	355	380
Unemployment compensation	16,423	18,583	51,411	43,174	66	66	177	147
By character or object:								
Intergovernmental expenditure	175,028	327,070	382,197	389,706	705	1,165	1,317	1,330
Direct expenditure	397,291	757,027	976,852	1,016,469	1,601	2,695	3,366	3,468
Current operation	258,046	523,114	656,989	691,652	1,040	1,863	2,264	2,360
Capital outlay	45,524	76,233	91,943	90,950	183	213	317	310
Construction	34,803	59,681	72,374	73,372	140	271	249	250
Land and existing structure	3,471	4,681	6,945	6,576	14	17	24	22
Equipment	7,250	11,871	12,623	11,002	29	42	43	38
Assistance and subsidies	16,902	22,136	25,901	28,104	68	79	89	96
Interest on debt	22,367	30,089	33,040	34,624	90	107	114	118
Insurance benefits ³	54,452	105,456	168,979	171,139	219	375	582	584
Debt redemption	19,895	41,730	67,666	90,939	80	149	233	310
Debt outstanding, year end	318,254	547,876	697,929	754,150	1,282	1,951	2,405	2,573
Long-term	315,490	541,497	681,796	740,414	1,271	1,928	2,349	2,526
Full-faith and credit	74,972	138,525	179,372	209,385	302	493	618	714
Nonguaranteed	240,518	402,972	502,424	531,030	969	1,435	1,731	1,812
Short-term	2,764	6,379	16,133	13,736	11	23	56	47
Net long-term ⁴	125,524	266,870	366,207	412,194	506	950	1,262	1,406
Full-faith and credit only	63,481	128,384	170,137	200,295	256	457	586	683

¹ 1990 and 2000 based on enumerated resident population as of April 1. Other years based on estimated resident population as of July 1. ² Includes other items not shown separately. ³ Includes repayments. ⁴ Less cash and investment assets specifically held for redemption of long-term debt.