

Table 457. Federal Budget Outlays by Type: 1990 to 2007

[1,253.1 represents \$1,253,100,000,000. For years ending September 30. Given the inherent imprecision in deflating outlays, the data shown in constant dollars present a reasonable perspective—not precision. The deflators and the categories that are deflated are as comparable over time as feasible. Minus sign (–) indicates offset]

| Type | Unit | 1990 | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007, est. |
|--|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Current dollar outlays | Bil. dol.. . | 1,253.1 | 1,789.2 | 2,160.1 | 2,293.0 | 2,472.2 | 2,655.4 | 2,784.3 |
| National defense ¹ | Bil. dol. . . | 299.3 | 294.4 | 404.8 | 455.8 | 495.3 | 521.8 | 571.9 |
| Nondefense, total | Bil. dol. . . | 953.8 | 1,494.8 | 1,755.3 | 1,837.2 | 1,976.9 | 2,133.6 | 2,212.4 |
| Payments for individuals | Bil. dol. . . | 585.7 | 1,054.5 | 1,331.7 | 1,397.4 | 1,490.0 | 1,591.8 | 1,681.3 |
| Direct payments ² | Bil. dol. . . | 507.0 | 867.7 | 1,080.9 | 1,131.2 | 1,211.9 | 1,315.0 | 1,392.1 |
| Grants to state and local governments | Bil. dol. . . | 78.7 | 186.8 | 250.8 | 266.2 | 278.1 | 276.8 | 289.2 |
| All other grants | Bil. dol. . . | 56.4 | 99.1 | 137.7 | 141.3 | 149.9 | 157.3 | 159.6 |
| Net interest ² | Bil. dol. . . | 184.3 | 222.9 | 153.1 | 160.2 | 184.0 | 226.6 | 239.2 |
| All other ² | Bil. dol. . . | 164.0 | 160.9 | 187.2 | 196.8 | 218.2 | 226.2 | 214.2 |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts ² | Bil. dol. . . | -36.6 | -42.6 | -54.4 | -58.5 | -65.2 | -68.3 | -81.8 |
| Constant (2000) dollar outlays | Bil. dol.. . | 1,589.9 | 1,789.2 | 2,018.2 | 2,082.1 | 2,167.3 | 2,247.1 | 2,305.4 |
| National defense ¹ | Bil. dol. . . | 382.7 | 294.4 | 364.4 | 394.3 | 407.8 | 417.2 | 446.7 |
| Nondefense, total | Bil. dol. . . | 1,207.0 | 1,494.8 | 1,654.0 | 1,687.8 | 1,759.4 | 1,829.8 | 1,858.7 |
| Payments for individuals | Bil. dol. . . | 732.5 | 1,054.5 | 1,260.1 | 1,291.9 | 1,339.0 | 1,378.0 | 1,425.7 |
| Direct payments ² | Bil. dol. . . | 634.0 | 867.7 | 1,022.8 | 1,045.8 | 1,089.3 | 1,138.6 | 1,180.6 |
| Grants to state and local governments | Bil. dol. . . | 98.4 | 186.8 | 237.3 | 246.1 | 249.7 | 239.4 | 245.0 |
| All other grants | Bil. dol. . . | 73.3 | 99.1 | 126.2 | 124.5 | 124.5 | 123.8 | 121.4 |
| Net interest ² | Bil. dol. . . | 226.9 | 222.9 | 143.8 | 146.8 | 163.5 | 195.4 | 201.1 |
| All other ² | Bil. dol. . . | 228.0 | 160.9 | 172.6 | 174.4 | 185.1 | 186.2 | 173.2 |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts ² | Bil. dol. . . | -53.5 | -42.6 | -48.7 | -49.7 | -52.8 | -53.5 | -62.6 |
| Outlays as percent of GDP ³ | Percent.. . | 21.8 | 18.4 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.2 |
| National defense ¹ | Percent.. . | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Nondefense, total | Percent.. . | 16.6 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.1 |
| Payments for individuals | Percent.. . | 10.2 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 |
| Direct payments ² | Percent.. . | 8.8 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Grants to state and local governments | Percent.. . | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| All other grants | Percent.. . | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Net interest ² | Percent.. . | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| All other ² | Percent.. . | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Undistributed offsetting receipts ² | Percent.. . | -0.6 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -0.6 |

¹ Includes a small amount of grants to state and local governments and direct payments for individuals. ² Includes some off-budget amounts; most of the off-budget amounts are direct payments for individuals (social security benefits).

³ GDP means Gross Domestic Product.