

Table 210. Federal Funds for Education and Related Programs: 2004 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (132,420.7 represents \$132,420,700,000), except percent. For fiscal years ending in September. Figures represent on-budget funds]

Level, agency, and program	2004	2005	2006 ¹	Level, agency, and program	2004	2005	2006 ¹
Total, all programs	132,420.7	146,005.3	166,134.5	Professional development education	374.5	411.9	428.5
Percent of federal budget outlays	5.8	5.9	6.3	Department of Health and Human Services ²	1,535.3	1,433.5	1,275.8
Elementary/secondary education programs	62,653.2	68,969.8	70,748.6	National professions training programs	698.3	581.7	420.4
Department of Education ²	33,689.4	37,477.6	39,770.5	National Health Service Corps scholarships	45.0	45.0	40.0
Grants for the disadvantaged	12,486.3	14,635.6	14,655.3	National Institutes of Health training grants ⁹	740.5	756.0	760.8
School improvement programs	7,459.8	7,918.1	8,154.5	Department of Homeland Security ⁵	41.1	36.4	41.5
Indian education	114.4	121.9	126.1	Department of the Interior	246.2	249.2	255.6
Special education	9,749.4	10,940.3	11,462.6	Shared revenues, Mineral Leasing Act and other receipts—estimated education share	142.3	146.2	149.9
Vocational and adult education	1,945.2	1,967.1	2,069.9	Indian programs	103.9	103.0	105.7
Education reform—Goals 2000	50.8	-35.0	-64.2	Department of State	399.6	424.0	411.0
Department of Agriculture ²	11,725.3	12,577.3	13,419.8	Department of Transportation	66.0	73.0	72.0
Child nutrition programs	³ 11,206.4	³ 11,901.9	³ 12,660.8	Department of Veterans Affairs ²	2,294.0	2,478.6	2,801.5
Agricultural Marketing Service—commodities ⁴	171.0	399.3	465.0	Post-Vietnam veterans	1.0	1.1	0.9
Special milk program	(³)	(³)	(³)	All-volunteer-force educational assistance	1,942.8	2,071.0	2,351.3
Department of Defense ²	1,642.1	1,786.3	1,932.8	Other agencies and programs ²	631.7	556.0	562.3
Overseas dependents schools	959.3	1,060.9	1,212.0	National Endowment for the Humanities	29.8	29.5	29.0
Section VI schools ⁵	390.1	410.2	401.3	National Science Foundation	566.0	490.0	496.0
Department of Health and Human Services	7,727.5	8,003.3	8,007.1	Other education programs	6,576.8	6,908.7	7,186.7
Head Start	6,774.4	6,842.3	6,875.8	Department of Education ²	3,437.8	3,538.9	3,721.3
Social security student benefits	953.0	1,161.0	1,131.3	Administration	525.2	548.8	531.1
Department of Homeland Security ⁶	0.5	0.5	0.6	Rehabilitative services and handicapped research	2,894.0	2,973.3	3,168.7
Department of the Interior ²	983.3	938.5	881.2	Department of Agriculture	462.1	468.6	473.4
Mineral Leasing Act and other funds	150.1	140.0	133.4	Department of Health and Human Services	310.0	313.0	315.0
Indian Education	832.2	797.5	746.8	Department of Homeland Security ⁶	205.4	278.2	316.0
Department of Justice	482.5	554.5	600.6	Department of Justice	25.2	26.1	26.7
Inmate programs	478.5	554.5	600.6	Department of State	90.4	109.3	114.3
Department of Labor	5,675.0	5,654.0	4,203.0	Other agencies and programs ²	2,045.0	2,173.4	2,219.0
Job Corps	1,438.0	1,521.0	—	Agency for International Development	536.0	574.0	554.0
Department of Veterans Affairs	551.0	1,815.0	1,725.0	Library of Congress	402.0	430.0	424.0
Vocational rehab for disabled veterans	551.0	1,815.0	1,725.0	National Endowment for the Arts	1.6	2.5	2.5
Other agencies and programs	176.7	162.9	208.1	National Endowment for the Humanities	94.9	88.0	88.0
Higher education programs	32,433.0	38,591.1	57,381.5	Research programs at universities and related institutions ²	30,757.7	31,535.7	30,817.8
Department of Education ²	25,341.0	31,420.0	49,953.5	Department of Agriculture	652.9	819.9	552.3
Student financial assistance	14,968.6	15,209.5	14,093.0	Department of Defense	2,513.4	2,880.8	2,312.7
Federal Family Education Loans ⁷	4,661.6	10,777.5	26,297.0	Department of Energy	4,331.5	4,216.5	4,024.4
Department of Agriculture	93.8	62.0	82.9	Department of Health and Human Services	15,838.0	16,121.7	16,220.1
Department of Commerce	4.0	—	—	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	2,758.6	2,867.2	3,010.6
Department of Defense	1,780.3	1,858.3	1,925.4	National Science Foundation	3,617.0	3,521.7	3,610.9
Tuition assistance for military personnel	594.4	608.1	636.6				
Service academies ⁸	286.2	300.8	293.6				
Senior ROTC	525.2	537.5	566.7				

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Estimated except U.S. Department of Education, which are actual budget reports. ² Includes other programs and agencies, not shown separately. ³ The Special Milk Program is included in the Child Nutrition Program. ⁴ Purchased under Section 32 of the Act of August 1935 for use in child nutrition programs. ⁵ Program provides for the education of dependents of federal employees residing on federal property where free public education is unavailable in the nearby community. ⁶ The U.S. Department of Homeland Security was created on January 24, 2003, under public law (107-296). ⁷ Includes Federal Direct Loans. ⁸ Instructional costs only including academics, audiovisual, academic computer center, faculty training, military training, physical education, and libraries. ⁹ Includes alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health training programs.